

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

OF THE

UNITED STATES

1909

THIRTY-SECOND NUMBER

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
Washington, January 1, 1910.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith for publication the thirty-second issue of the Statistical Abstract of the United States.

Respectfully,

O. P. AUSTIN,
Chief of Bureau.

TO HON. CHARLES NAGEL,
Secretary of Commerce and Labor.

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AREA. NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

General imports.—Tables Nos. 198 and 199 embrace imported articles entered at the custom-houses for immediate consumption and imported articles entered for warehouse. The statements of *imports entered for consumption*, Tables Nos. 203 and 204, embrace imported articles entered for immediate consumption and imported articles withdrawn from warehouse for consumption. The statement of *general imports* and the statement of *imports entered for consumption* for any period will always differ to the extent that the value of *entries for warehouse* for the period differs from the value of *withdrawals from warehouse for consumption*. The term "entry for consumption" is the technical name of the import entry made at the custom-house, and does not imply that the goods have been actually consumed, but simply that they have been delivered into the custody of the importer and that the duties have been paid on the dutiable portion. Some of them may be afterwards exported.

The values of all imported articles subject to specific duties shall be ascertained in the manner in which the values of imports subject to duties ad valorem are ascertained.

The value of merchandise imported since August 5, 1909, subject to ad valorem rates of duty and duty imposed upon and regulated in any manner by the value thereof, shall be "the actual market value or wholesale price thereof, at the time of exportation to the United States, in the principal markets of the country from whence exported; that such actual market value shall be held to be the price at which such merchandise is freely offered for sale to all purchasers in said markets, in the usual wholesale quantities, and the price which the manufacturer or owner would have received, and was willing to receive, for such merchandise when sold in the ordinary course of trade in the usual wholesale quantities, including the value of all cartons, cases, crates, boxes, sacks, casks, barrels, hogsheds, bottles, jars, demijohns, carboys, and other containers or coverings, whether holding liquids or solids, and all other costs, charges, and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition, packed ready for shipment to the United States." (Rev. Stats. 336, secs. 18 and 11 of the act of June 10, 1890, as amended by act of August 5, 1909, sec. 28, and Customs Regs., 1908, art. 1601.)

Domestic export values.—Tables Nos. 200 and 201 exhibit the exports of domestic products or manufactures, also exports of commodities of foreign origin which have been changed from the form in which they were imported, or enhanced in value by further manufacture in the United States, such as sugar refined in this country from imported raw sugar, flour ground from imported wheat, and articles and utensils made from imported metals, etc. The value of exports of domestic merchandise is their value at the time of exportation in the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

Foreign export values.—Table No. 202, called "foreign exports" or "reexports," exhibits exports of foreign merchandise which had been imported. The value of such commodities exported from "warehouse" is their import value. The value of such commodities exported "not from warehouse," comprising free goods mainly, is the value at the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

Values of foreign merchandise in transit or transshipped.—Table No. 208 exhibits foreign merchandise brought to the United States for immediate transit across the territory of the United States to a foreign country, or for transshipment in the ports of the United States to a foreign country. The value of the commodities returned in this table is similar to that of imports.

Values of warehoused merchandise.—Tables Nos. 206 and 207 exhibit imported merchandise in warehouse. This merchandise has already appeared in the statement of *general imports*, Tables Nos. 198 and 199, for the year in which it was imported. The official values of the articles therein represented are the same as the *import values*.

Ton.—The term "ton" used in this volume, as applied to weight, is specified "long" (2,240 pounds) or "short" (2,000 pounds). The term "ton" as applied to vessel measurement is specified as "net," equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc., or "gross," equal to 100 cubic feet of the entire carrying capacity inclusive of such deductions. The term "M feet" used in connection with the measure of lumber, etc., signifies 1,000 feet, board measure, a "foot" of such measure being 1 foot long, 1 foot wide, and 1 inch or less in thickness. "Cubic feet" or "cords" as applied to the measurement of lumber, pulp wood, etc., signifies cubic contents. According to section 3249, Revised Statutes, "Proof spirits shall be held to be that alcoholic liquor which contains one-half its volume of alcohol of a specific gravity of 0.7939 at 60° Fahrenheit." The official gallon prescribed is one containing 231 cubic inches, or 58372.2 grains, equal to 8.3389 pounds of distilled water at its maximum density, weighed in air of a temperature of 62° Fahrenheit and barometric pressure of 30 inches. The taxable gallon differs from the proof gallon by reason of the fact that in computing taxable gallons under section 3251, Revised Statutes, all fractional parts of a gallon less than one-tenth are excluded.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES.

AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES AND AREAS OF THEIR LAND AND WATER SURFACES.

[Admission of States from the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and areas from the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats.		Area.		
		Vol.	Page.	Water.	Land.	Total.
ORIGINAL STATES.						
New Hampshire				<i>Sq. miles.</i> 310	<i>Sq. miles.</i> 9,081	<i>Sq. miles.</i> 9,341
Massachusetts				227	8,099	8,269
Rhode Island				181	1,067	1,248
Connecticut				145	4,820	4,965
New York				^a 1,550	47,054	49,204
New Jersey				710	7,514	8,224
Pennsylvania				^b 294	44,882	45,126
Delaware				406	1,965	2,370
Maryland				2,386	9,941	12,327
Virginia				2,365	40,262	42,027
North Carolina				3,086	48,740	52,426
South Carolina				494	30,495	30,989
Georgia				540	58,725	59,265
STATES WITHOUT PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.						
Kentucky	Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	417	40,181	40,598
Vermont	Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	440	9,124	9,564
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	1	491	335	41,687	42,022
Maine	Mar. 8, 1820	8	544	3,145	29,896	38,040
Texas ^c	Dec. 29, 1845	9	108	3,498	262,398	265,896
West Virginia	June 20, 1863	12	633	148	24,022	24,170
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.						
Ohio	State Apr. 30, 1802	2	173	^d 300	40,740	41,040
Louisiana	Territory Mar. 8, 1806	2	381	^e 3,097	45,409	48,506
	State Apr. 8, 1812	2	701			
Indiana	Territory May 7, 1800	2	58	^f 460	35,885	36,354
	State ^g Dec. 11, 1816	8	399	503	46,362	46,865
Mississippi	Territory Apr. 7, 1798	1	549			
	State ^h Dec. 10, 1817	3	472	^f 663	56,002	56,665
Illinois	Territory Feb. 3, 1809	2	514			
	State ⁱ Dec. 3, 1818	3	536	719	51,279	51,998
Alabama	Territory Mar. 3, 1817	3	371			
	State ^j Dec. 14, 1819	3	608	693	68,727	69,420
Missouri	Territory June 4, 1812	2	743			
	State ^k Mar. 2, 1821	3	645	810	52,525	53,335
Arkansas	Territory Mar. 2, 1819	3	493			
	State ^l June 15, 1836	5	30	^h 500	57,480	57,980
Michigan	Territory Jan. 11, 1805	2	309			
	State Jan. 26, 1837	5	144	3,805	54,861	58,666
Florida	Territory Mar. 30, 1822	3	651			
	State Mar. 3, 1845	5	742	561	55,586	56,147
Iowa	Territory June 12, 1838	5	235			
	State Dec. 28, 1846	5	742	ⁱ 810	55,256	56,066
Wisconsin	Territory Apr. 20, 1836	5	19			
	State May 29, 1848	9	233	2,205	156,092	158,297
California	Territory Sept. 9, 1850	9	452			
	State Mar. 3, 1849	9	403	^j 3,821	80,858	84,682
Minnesota	Territory May 11, 1858	11	285			
	State Aug. 14, 1848	9	323	1,092	95,607	96,699
Oregon	Territory Aug. 14, 1848	9	323			
	State Feb. 14, 1859	11	383			

^a Exclusive of 3,140 square miles of Lakes Ontario and Erie.

^b Exclusive of 891 square miles of Lake Erie.

^c Joint resolution of Congress.

^d Exclusive of 3,443 square miles of Lake Erie.

^e Exclusive of 230 square miles of Lake Michigan.

^f Exclusive of 1,674 square miles of Lake Michigan.

^g See President's proclamation, 3 Statutes, Appendix No. 2.

^h Exclusive of 16,053 square miles of Lake Superior, 12,922 square miles of Lake Michigan, 9,925 square miles of Lake Huron, and 460 square miles of Lakes St. Clair and Erie.

ⁱ Exclusive of 2,378 square miles of Lake Superior and 7,500 square miles of Lake Michigan.

^j Exclusive of 2,614 square miles of Lake Superior.

No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory.	Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats.		Area.		
		Vol.	Page.	Water.	Land.	Total.
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED—continued.						
				<i>Sq. miles.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>
Kansas.....	Territory..... May 30, 1864	10	277			
	State..... Jan. 29, 1861	12	126	384	81,774	82,158
Nevada.....	Territory..... Mar. 2, 1861	12	209			
	State..... Mar. 21, 1864	13	30	869	100,821	110,690
Nebraska.....	Territory..... May 30, 1864	10	277			
	State..... Feb. 9, 1867	14	391	712	76,808	77,520
Colorado.....	Territory..... Feb. 28, 1861	12	172			
	State..... Mar. 3, 1875	18	474	290	103,658	103,948
North Dakota.....	Territory..... Mar. 2, 1861	12	239			
	State..... Feb. 22, 1889	26	676	654	70,183	70,837
South Dakota.....	Territory..... Mar. 2, 1861	12	239			
	State..... Feb. 22, 1889	26	676	747	76,868	77,615
Montana.....	Territory..... May 26, 1864	13	85			
	State..... Feb. 22, 1889	26	676	796	145,776	146,572
Washington.....	Territory..... Mar. 2, 1863	10	172			
	State..... Feb. 22, 1889	26	676	2,291	66,886	69,127
Idaho.....	Territory..... Mar. 3, 1863	12	808			
	State..... July 3, 1890	26	215	534	83,779	84,313
Wyoming.....	Territory..... July 26, 1868	13	178			
	State..... July 10, 1890	26	222	820	97,694	97,914
Utah.....	Territory..... Sept. 9, 1850	9	453			
	State..... July 16, 1894	28	107	2,806	82,184	84,990
Oklahoma.....	Territory..... May 2, 1890	26	81			
	State..... Nov. 16, 1907	34	267	643	69,414	70,057
TERRITORIES.						
New Mexico.....	Territory..... Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	131	122,503	122,634
Arizona.....	Territory..... Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	116	113,840	113,956
Hawaii.....	Territory..... June 14, 1900	31	141			6,449
Alaska.....	District..... July 27, 1868	15	240			590,884
District of Columbia.....	Territory..... July 16, 1790	1	130			
	District..... Mar. 8, 1791	1	214	10	60	70
Total exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.					2,974,159	3,026,780
Total including Alaska and Hawaii.						3,624,122

* See President's proclamation, October 13, 1864, 13 Statutes, 749.

† See President's proclamation, March 1, 1867, 14 Statutes, 820.

‡ See President's proclamation, August 1, 1876, 19 Statutes, 665.

§ See President's proclamations, 26 Statutes, 1548 to 1552, inclusive.

¶ See President's proclamation, January 4, 1896, 29 Statutes, 876.

¶ See President's proclamation, November 16, 1907.

No. 2.—NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACQUISITION AND ORGANIZATION, AND POPULATION AND AREA.

Territory.	Date of acquisition.	Date of organization.	Population.		Area (square miles).
			Year.	Number.	
Alaska.....	June 20, 1867	(District) July 27, 1868*	1900	63,592	590,884
			1903	68,824	
			1909	61,978	
Guam.....	Apr. 11, 1899		1900	9,000	210
			1900	164,001	
Hawaii.....	July 7, 1898	June 14, 1900.....	1903	6205,200	6,449
			1909	6211,610	
			1904	685,000	
Panama Canal Zone.....	Feb. 26, 1904		1908	120,097	474
			1909	127,362	
			1903	7,635,426	
Philippine Islands.....	Apr. 11, 1899		1904	8,097,371	115,026
			1909	8,189,760	
			1899	953,243	
Porto Rico.....	do.....		1908	1,062,808	3,435
			1909	1,075,698	
Tutulla Group, Samoa.....	Mar. 8, 1900		1902	3,750	77
Total.....					716,555

* Civil government established May 17, 1884.

† Estimated by the Bureau of the Census for June 1.

‡ Estimated.

§ From reports of the Isthmian Canal Commission. The figures represent annual averages and cover calendar years, except those for 1909, which relate to the fiscal year.

No. 3.—ORIGINAL HOMESTEAD ENTRIES: AREA, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1909.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
Alabama	134,768.57	140,028.51	92,579.39	78,366.79	114,461.89	93,013.66	93,804.87	97,352.52	83,976.89	76,291.17	47,810.53
Alaska		155.22	340.94	261.45	1,202.84	424.09	580.05	14.02	544.48	985.72	467.90
Arizona	41,851.13	31,401.27	127,774.80	48,543.91	66,639.37	62,032.88	41,328.52	60,864.94	66,087.17	136,930.30	259,106.69
Arkansas	360,239.31	446,518.53	378,114.08	304,439.63	362,456.21	467,944.43	385,946.96	411,177.70	431,407.34	234,806.44	153,568.70
California	217,817.26	264,536.46	278,514.55	315,784.64	300,968.98	266,317.04	262,973.23	211,567.12	173,438.24	235,816.46	216,699.40
Colorado	234,665.50	312,784.53	380,698.36	504,903.90	542,245.83	420,035.01	438,534.40	938,132.08	1,903,616.73	1,554,570.24	1,346,261.21
Florida	71,540.42	127,563.04	107,852.74	78,361.20	121,239.35	247,451.72	183,494.68	180,017.23	68,524.71	67,145.39	67,670.50
Idaho	340,311.22	296,398.71	341,376.66	357,637.88	337,376.30	420,774.98	425,364.03	392,193.36	390,567.01	448,430.01	587,198.56
Illinois		40.00	164.27		89.15		40.00				
Indiana				4.80	13.05		9.30			10.08	
Iowa	1,549.91	1,774.70	8,114.08	830.76	534.61	377.03	40.00	308.23	52.43	120.00	
Kansas	67,542.57	103,904.28	175,581.13	278,790.57	191,045.92	252,680.48	261,890.75	657,983.30	597,499.63	324,120.36	155,857.83
Louisiana	179,137.93	208,277.80	195,810.78	203,481.17	148,626.21	76,559.87	67,019.53	52,469.39	48,259.82	32,827.65	25,477.44
Michigan	50,575.39	53,594.67	37,921.20	38,872.65	41,309.08	34,132.80	28,820.87	26,610.29	27,501.74	29,859.88	21,568.13
Minnesota	339,714.95	477,523.41	595,796.79	595,573.63	559,270.16	608,881.12	492,893.85	280,745.55	215,041.02	254,276.45	233,587.95
Mississippi	108,841.19	123,604.06	113,126.06	76,629.24	112,954.69	68,517.19	67,859.74	65,052.01	47,609.05	32,471.08	29,014.75
Missouri	96,385.46	119,750.88	98,199.14	47,827.74	71,740.67	95,202.74	82,603.93	73,541.61	60,606.25	39,216.19	27,855.06
Montana	240,512.20	328,437.72	413,373.89	408,034.10	388,554.94	362,882.35	341,931.04	503,789.09	499,985.30	777,455.13	1,159,486.15
Nebraska	351,449.73	456,956.22	656,906.28	528,281.75	491,706.57	1,310,712.56	4,778,352.43	1,719,837.41	1,773,143.72	1,740,406.56	1,913,713.42
Nevada	480.00	2,959.82	4,515.01	11,095.57	9,347.14	24,589.13	12,784.23	17,798.82	31,503.88	33,893.07	27,200.22
New Mexico	151,638.52	251,215.64	284,229.05	394,114.48	516,831.31	339,180.77	294,402.74	1,041,552.90	2,544,630.32	2,338,866.03	1,585,367.19
North Dakota	960,982.53	1,853,090.16	1,199,115.45	2,461,004.78	2,545,082.46	1,622,476.41	1,617,763.53	2,736,460.67	2,001,895.98	1,340,437.97	736,416.70
Ohio				114.89							
Oklahoma	1,084,737.51	1,226,409.32	1,743,723.69	4,401,090.17	1,534,305.27	1,893,159.86	769,916.25	1,331,582.65	992,532.03	501,930.74	266,883.59
Oregon	295,632.03	433,819.46	644,166.49	736,095.26	832,473.29	442,508.62	405,606.14	306,807.59	276,117.62	374,067.58	400,169.69
South Dakota	286,738.66	410,040.84	444,404.06	640,008.37	712,710.56	772,570.29	969,972.18	1,640,483.14	1,438,143.95	1,962,153.69	1,913,295.51
Utah	95,174.58	60,160.90	38,885.29	27,119.37	19,930.91	13,408.85	18,014.67	269,739.23	130,133.82	116,358.64	135,722.31
Washington	262,679.21	405,496.47	764,712.74	1,021,581.30	799,971.61	508,689.51	552,541.93	669,198.91	447,328.55	429,637.52	357,978.59
Wisconsin	63,474.90	100,173.24	111,593.24	146,283.05	105,176.05	81,359.23	68,388.67	51,425.11	23,468.67	30,275.37	16,882.39
Wyoming	139,106.81	235,308.88	264,684.88	328,159.17	264,654.83	189,432.72	212,693.37	235,146.72	400,958.27	472,933.38	560,880.79
Total	6,177,537.49	8,478,409.22	9,497,275.05	14,033,245.73	11,193,120.25	10,171,265.97	12,895,571.84	13,974,931.62	14,754,584.62	13,586,348.20	12,302,146.20
Final entries (total area)	3,134,149.44	3,477,842.71	5,241,120.76	4,342,747.70	3,576,964.14	3,232,716.75	3,419,387.15	3,526,748.58	3,740,567.71	4,242,710.59	3,609,466.79

No. 4.—RAILROAD SELECTIONS: AREA, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1909.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
Alabama	242.13		119.85		679.95				38.28	40.11	80.04
Arizona				314,305.81	64,418.94	156,217.54	97,793.68	32,262.94		19,424.00	60,549.02
Arkansas	160.00	798.89		120.00	320.00	891.97	393.91	80.00			
California	39,912.35	171,794.85	50,658.67	9,587.71	76,089.60	347,258.62	426,951.99	318,986.37	100,971.94	3,897.46	589,000.37
Colorado		224,913.85	184,131.35	373,733.93	805,215.06	1,000,215.15	440.30				
Florida											
Idaho	73,707.69	44,034.02	159,551.09	87,622.47	71,741.89	47,268.72	24,509.73	15,083.50	64,666.18	11,758.19	19,480.58
Iowa	119.60		840.22	40.00							
Kansas		347,625.98	220,644.45		250,497.81	1,194.51					
Louisiana	529.54	932.55	38.40		2,140.00			198.30	480.92		
Michigan								1,108.73			
Minnesota	665.41	25,784.67	9,870.99	4,318.09	3,984.06	625.53	240.00	11,522.44	17,912.64	12,871.84	13,645.81
Mississippi					231.33						
Missouri									40.00		
Montana	199,389.26	82,738.52	538,830.49	418,738.30	634,778.52	348,742.12	528,513.73	995,807.56	329,295.39	327,135.62	665,864.37
Nebraska				903.20	1,235.12			8,525.54	2,874.06	474.41	
Nevada			1,760.48		185,869.61	186,665.24	40,674.22	252,856.65			
New Mexico	1,680.00						113,997.03	2,319.75	875.99	260,522.33	446,280.14
North Dakota	184,466.85	2,614.32	361,401.92	8,447.05	353,795.30	143,474.05	41,696.62	484,426.08	128,700.97	13,850.11	50,014.95
Oregon	162,786.36	204,888.86	28,994.85	28,892.88	139,184.44	48,615.07	5,475.03	58,752.39	48,481.32	30,360.99	17,630.01
South Dakota											774.56
Utah		75,344.86	183,598.21	172,219.90		16.76	12,504.56	89,060.85			
Washington	90,106.20	243,201.34	124,508.17	50,164.82	76,392.44	72,399.08	62,953.66	145,484.74	175,979.51	93,389.34	55,375.90
Wisconsin	237.13		592.70					213.20	1,135.47	2,169.00	117.72
Wyoming		507,467.06	467,787.83	462,510.44	1,197,608.17		1,400.56		45,556.41	6,596.07	9,643.64
Total	754,002.37	1,932,139.77	2,838,329.68	1,931,904.60	3,864,182.24	2,353,584.96	1,357,845.02	2,416,683.99	912,009.98	782,539.47	1,928,437.11

No. 5.—LAND AREAS UNAPPROPRIATED AND UNRESERVED: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1900, AND 1909.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory.	1890			1900			1909		
	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.
Alabama	Acres. 1,105,060	Acres. 369,529,600	Acres. 369,529,600	Acres. 1,105,060	Acres. 359,250	Acres. 359,250	Acres. 106,220	Acres. 368,016,038	Acres. 368,016,038
Alaska	(*)	37,715,426	49,699,052	(*)	39,400,241	50,286,986	(*)	29,620,974	42,354,438
Arizona	11,983,626	4,902,329	4,902,329	10,886,745	3,493,444	3,493,444	12,733,464	1,098,364	1,098,364
Arkansas	28,750,562	15,172,154	53,922,718	34,423,923	8,043,589	42,467,512	21,314,771	7,300,160	28,614,931
California	34,354,550	5,639,896	39,994,446	35,134,613	4,515,634	39,650,247	22,164,343	2,551,704	24,716,047
Colorado	2,283,626	3,340,800	5,624,426	1,438,749	157,662	1,596,411	436,036	61,648	497,684
Florida	3,938,277	43,019,013	46,957,290	11,722,541	31,564,153	43,286,694	6,430,665	16,689,136	23,119,803
Idaho	2,000	3,000	5,000						
Iowa	755,791		755,791	1,196,900		1,196,900	188,239		188,239
Kansas	1,243,460	115,393	1,358,853	377,206	65,018	442,224	88,957		88,957
Louisiana	832,707		832,707	430,483		430,483	123,038		123,038
Michigan	2,902,034	4,011,520	6,913,554	2,386,295	2,300,908	4,687,203	1,263,955	187,000	1,450,955
Minnesota	1,407,480		1,407,480	285,804		285,804	38,608		38,608
Mississippi	1,151,468		1,151,468	337,946		337,946	12,600		12,600
Missouri	9,611,315	55,196,312	64,807,627	18,546,146	49,416,911	67,963,057	20,385,086	22,515,143	42,900,229
Montana	11,226,584		11,226,584	9,798,688		9,798,688	2,341,686		2,341,686
Nebraska	27,316,167	23,488,373	50,804,540	29,622,658	31,654,848	61,277,506	29,931,962	26,768,919	56,700,881
Nevada	39,660,806	16,699,520	56,360,326	41,951,628	14,589,542	56,541,170	27,038,163	11,774,737	38,812,900
New Mexico	14,318,400	16,179,000	30,497,400	12,597,130	6,128,109	18,725,239	1,814,937	66,120	1,911,057
North Dakota	22,053	3,672,640	3,694,693	5,733,572		5,733,572	89,687		89,687
Oklahoma	23,878,982	14,894,246	38,773,228	29,489,661	10,888,046	40,377,707	13,620,130	4,603,264	18,223,394
Oregon	2,043,374	8,198,124	10,241,498	11,612,948	317,866	11,930,809	4,921,121	130,845	5,051,966
South Dakota	7,029,100	29,176,000	36,205,100	10,019,262	32,948,169	42,967,431	11,982,148	24,414,266	36,396,414
Utah	4,155,171	15,491,145	19,646,316	5,237,302	5,888,581	11,125,883	1,205,217	1,993,428	3,198,645
Washington	819,320		819,320	313,565		313,565	12,750		12,750
Wisconsin	37,578,200	11,481,800	49,060,000	43,194,311	5,163,888	48,358,199	33,459,656	1,930,614	35,390,270
Wyoming									
Total	282,772,439	672,974,022	955,746,461	314,590,965	602,544,915	917,135,880	212,727,783	518,626,298	731,354,081

* Lands in Alaska are mostly unsurveyed and unappropriated.

† In public land strip.

‡ Exclusive of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, in which, if any public land remains, it consists of a few small isolated tracts; it is exclusive of the Cherokee Strip containing 8,044,644 acres and all other lands owned or claimed by the Indians in the Indian Territory west of the ninety-sixth degree of longitude.

No. 6.—PUBLIC AND INDIAN LANDS DISPOSED OF FOR CASH: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1909.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
Alaska	173.85	718.11	1,190.41	1,440.67	1,723.37	1,770.65	2,973.11	4,926.86	7,132.16	3,834.80	10,772.33
Alabama	135,346.88	203,380.85	96,884.71	78,757.01	118,015.43	95,338.63	97,561.03	102,021.51	92,530.30	81,223.56	50,930.86
Arkansas	368,320.06	466,738.96	393,042.30	351,997.42	425,695.34	516,964.53	416,583.11	441,530.07	496,015.40	333,676.41	171,316.50
Arizona	54,871.24	54,700.76	151,713.44	449,175.04	142,775.78	234,085.06	151,340.84	107,054.87	86,121.64	198,509.64	468,160.64
California	403,631.24	576,779.81	633,051.29	655,966.35	957,507.84	936,253.31	632,758.32	809,811.23	579,294.93	766,952.98	1,290,579.46
Colorado	409,068.22	781,660.49	655,435.77	1,041,141.33	1,620,391.95	1,679,617.09	1,021,100.25	1,597,010.33	2,483,666.69	2,127,661.99	1,938,078.58
Florida	74,477.27	149,837.10	129,633.16	109,599.88	2,996,591.76	286,096.63	326,579.30	166,053.73	109,663.03	83,072.75	125,744.65
Idaho	516,538.49	460,676.44	885,422.90	671,827.03	700,472.55	855,754.73	609,568.70	734,763.70	1,162,745.25	1,037,402.94	1,383,443.88
Iowa	2,306.42	5,830.30	14,377.75	5,733.06	903.02	952.39	1,010.84	957.93	195.65	1,433.69	564.04
Illinois	123.54	40.00	325.63		303.07	4.90	40.00	40.00	296.30	40.00	
Indiana	1.94			4.80	20.97		9.30		129.70	10.08	40.00
Kansas	63,149.57	452,166.63	397,707.41	336,534.04	457,529.18	268,627.46	273,100.34	669,438.67	611,726.97	332,931.81	166,375.14
Louisiana	198,858.34	232,057.79	244,763.76	233,210.20	183,457.17	95,324.72	269,200.68	80,086.61	89,608.79	59,450.26	39,428.40
Maine				11.15							
Michigan	51,332.74	64,645.15	55,217.60	51,224.89	59,689.43	47,580.07	41,519.50	38,669.10	42,828.40	46,147.59	33,813.58
Minnesota	481,565.36	643,082.56	721,796.94	692,307.02	933,845.87	1,098,763.74	835,314.29	397,567.07	324,418.22	429,351.12	385,316.56
Missouri	170,304.79	203,831.34	114,204.81	67,808.37	93,080.95	117,304.56	104,096.72	101,426.89	154,871.72	129,157.20	53,560.91
Mississippi	111,473.36	149,727.21	113,851.46	80,395.39	119,124.82	82,201.70	77,034.04	75,856.78	55,645.26	35,545.37	35,908.88
Montana	889,343.40	1,157,088.98	1,357,461.43	1,353,742.54	1,533,205.29	1,052,994.63	1,086,290.05	1,782,279.90	1,218,780.97	1,494,052.02	2,460,905.55
Nebraska	356,085.80	461,674.42	661,008.39	532,908.87	503,531.32	1,318,931.13	4,792,351.65	1,736,964.79	1,785,762.47	1,781,823.80	1,979,972.10
New Jersey								90.03			
New Mexico	170,222.04	492,017.97	778,664.04	443,507.26	836,276.60	601,360.93	603,264.07	1,235,059.38	2,758,006.91	2,850,337.11	2,542,799.18
Nevada	41,640.29	49,260.02	9,386.14	34,627.63	206,643.67	216,463.06	83,563.48	273,904.38	47,254.63	60,131.50	78,190.07
North Dakota	1,157,064.14	1,869,792.30	2,084,690.66	2,548,606.34	2,935,112.18	1,798,551.95	1,679,722.76	3,325,823.23	2,256,423.56	1,333,957.19	877,649.71
Ohio		430.00		131.02	45.00						
Oklahoma	1,142,178.36	1,270,403.33	1,896,587.34	4,413,556.24	1,544,317.90	1,394,227.56	770,225.35	1,426,306.46	2,007,753.84	514,159.58	297,572.30
Oregon	555,343.93	842,015.58	995,663.35	1,297,632.14	1,926,395.13	1,172,415.14	769,480.58	617,293.21	951,481.34	1,021,001.29	1,091,530.56
South Dakota	338,790.55	455,913.01	466,245.26	669,661.79	755,853.40	823,240.29	1,028,149.12	1,707,684.39	1,502,411.24	2,086,171.82	2,219,560.32
Utah	387,652.81	464,726.62	495,588.92	380,441.50	165,006.03	133,503.01	185,517.13	413,030.21	334,827.36	469,311.88	619,802.07
Washington	463,951.29	772,034.44	989,239.51	1,200,112.00	1,418,319.43	961,822.89	773,541.23	989,907.66	911,327.34	825,613.57	608,646.35
Wisconsin	67,943.93	114,352.02	119,703.88	154,024.90	113,766.27	99,949.98	72,012.71	65,592.44	28,966.92	57,595.61	19,061.18
Wyoming	535,848.43	995,982.18	995,536.05	1,436,798.70	2,014,698.83	402,192.24	347,714.32	534,431.94	897,679.59	829,614.19	897,479.96
Total	9,090,623.08	13,391,464.87	15,453,449.28	19,372,395.18	22,824,299.65	16,332,297.68	17,056,622.27	19,431,187.47	20,997,566.58	19,090,356.78	19,892,503.76

* Fort Sullivan abandoned military reservation.

* Red Bank abandoned military reservation.

No. 7.—LAND AREAS PATENTED: BY CLASSES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1909.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

Class.	Acres.	Class.	Acres.
Commuted homestead.....	2,907,783.09	Choctaw scrip.....	1,159.10
Timber and stone.....	1,174,791.06	Valentine scrip.....	92.65
Desert land.....	195,648.46	Ware scrip.....	80.00
Cash, miscellaneous.....	101,362.697	Sioux half-breed scrip.....	358.64
Public sales.....	195,652.32	Porterfield scrip.....	40.00
Town site.....	1,810.547	Wyandotte scrip.....	40.00
Town lot.....	81.823	Agricultural college scrip.....	637.96
Homestead.....	3,626,307.279	Desert land segregation.....	4,101.78
Forest lieu selection.....	215,009.18	Timber culture.....	3,501.33
Private land claim.....	286,512.44	Cherokee school land.....	212.55
Military bounty land warrant.....	21,621.552	State industrial school.....	239.97
Indian trust.....	1,364,145.83	School land.....	40.09
Indian fee.....	182,763.808	Park site.....	6.42
Mineral.....	60,954.842	Public act 150.....	3.51
Coal.....	24,858.465	Private act 105.....	118.81
Railroad.....	2,417,822.29	Special acts.....	22,251.96
Swamp.....	65,759.02		
Surveyor-general's scrip.....	3,546.66	Total.....	12,808,811.084

No. 8.—SWAMP AND OVERFLOW LANDS: AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State.	Area.	State.	Area.	State.	Area.
	<i>Acres.</i>		<i>Acres.</i>		<i>Acres.</i>
Alabama.....	1,120,000	Massachusetts.....	138,700	Rhode Island.....	17,000
Arkansas.....	5,760,000	Michigan.....	4,400,000	South Carolina.....	1,760,000
California.....	1,850,000	Minnesota.....	4,500,000	South Dakota.....	226,000
Connecticut.....	37,700	Mississippi.....	6,173,000	Tennessee.....	800,000
Delaware.....	200,000	Missouri.....	1,020,000	Texas.....	1,620,000
Florida.....	18,560,000	Nebraska.....	256,000	Vermont.....	70,000
Georgia.....	2,400,000	New Hampshire.....	43,000	Virginia.....	384,000
Illinois.....	2,638,000	New Jersey.....	601,000	Washington.....	75,000
Indiana.....	1,000,000	New York.....	576,000	West Virginia.....	2,500
Iowa.....	800,000	North Carolina.....	2,400,000	Wisconsin.....	2,500,000
Kansas.....	160,000	North Dakota.....	226,000	Wyoming.....	25,000
Kentucky.....	224,000	Ohio.....	200,000		
Louisiana.....	9,600,000	Oklahoma.....	35,000	Total.....	74,541,700
Maine.....	240,000	Oregon.....	500,000		
Maryland.....	356,000	Pennsylvania.....	96,000		

No. 9.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY DRAINAGE BASINS.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, compiled by Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State or Territory.	Wheels.	Horse-power.	State or Territory.	Wheels.	Horse-power.
Alabama.....	1,804	161,604	Nebraska.....	227	12,792
Alaska.....	106	17,289	Nevada.....	39	20,577
Arizona.....	37	16,855	New Hampshire.....	1,799	183,167
Arkansas.....	255	5,868	New Jersey.....	602	38,011
California.....	1,070	406,774	New Mexico.....	20	2,310
Colorado.....	353	78,878	New York.....	6,513	885,882
Connecticut.....	1,546	118,145	North Carolina.....	3,075	162,284
Delaware.....	277	7,976	North Dakota.....	10	613
District of Columbia.....	6	1,000	Ohio.....	873	34,840
Florida.....	207	4,539	Oklahoma.....	20	2,004
Georgia.....	2,314	166,587	Oregon.....	590	231,379
Idaho.....	285	78,743	Pennsylvania.....	5,596	290,090
Illinois.....	413	50,116	Rhode Island.....	387	37,165
Indiana.....	495	29,153	South Carolina.....	1,301	207,242
Iowa.....	461	17,304	South Dakota.....	68	11,112
Kansas.....	184	18,606	Tennessee.....	2,160	95,000
Kentucky.....	834	14,156	Texas.....	195	9,906
Louisiana.....	70	1,184	Utah.....	200	64,265
Maine.....	2,797	343,000	Vermont.....	2,018	170,276
Maryland.....	604	21,715	Virginia.....	3,011	100,123
Massachusetts.....	2,749	260,182	Washington.....	475	147,041
Michigan.....	1,498	205,019	West Virginia.....	672	20,500
Minnesota.....	531	152,380	Wisconsin.....	1,067	220,910
Mississippi.....	336	7,922	Wyoming.....	66	3,856
Missouri.....	397	10,107			
Montana.....	204	148,052	Total.....	52,827	5,856,680

No. 9.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued.

BY DRAINAGE BASINS.

Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.	Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.
NORTHERN ATLANTIC.			MISSISSIPPI RIVER.		
St. Johns River.....	147	13,481	<i>Tributaries from east.</i>		
St. Croix River.....	89	20,560	Yazoo River.....		
Penobscot River.....	518	70,434	Minor eastern tributaries, lower Mississippi River.....	127	1,572
Kennebec River.....	650	63,930	Ohio River.....		
Androscoggin River.....	383	123,465	Tennessee River.....	3,213	221,559
Presumpscot River.....	179	20,569	Cumberland River.....	681	18,007
Saco River.....	287	25,332	Green River.....	216	3,774
Merrimac River.....	1,466	161,333	Kentucky River.....	155	2,910
Connecticut River.....	3,110	292,899	Licking River.....	52	928
Blackstone River.....	338	31,436			
Thames River.....	507	53,738	Big Sandy River.....	131	1,503
Housatonic River.....	519	40,350	Kanawha River.....	950	22,612
Hudson River.....	2,272	280,210	Monongahela River.....	147	2,586
Passaic River.....	209	13,650	Youghiogheny River.....	74	1,567
Raritan River.....	204	6,300	Minor southern tributaries	130	3,978
Delaware River.....	2,418	74,214			
Susquehanna River.....	3,949	244,934	Allegheny River.....	418	11,303
Patuxent River.....	1,067	29,350	Beaver River.....	165	9,474
Jamus River.....	608	40,173	Muskegon River.....	204	8,830
Minor streams:			Scioto River.....	69	2,045
Chesapeake Bay.....	744	22,719	Great Miami River.....	214	9,469
Northern Atlantic.....	1,881	105,092			
Total.....	21,804	1,746,303	Wabash River.....	242	9,665
SOUTHERN ATLANTIC.			Minor northern tributaries	209	5,496
Chowan River.....	177	3,528	Illinois River.....	260	37,298
Roanoke River.....	805	39,066	Rock River.....	377	24,181
Tar River.....	368	8,431			
Nouse River.....	317	11,365	Wisconsin River.....	476	74,491
Cape Fear River.....	673	27,539	Chippewa River.....	157	24,976
			St. Croix River.....	71	12,775
Pee Dee (Yadkin) River.....	1,352	58,299	Minor eastern tributaries, upper Mississippi River.....	219	32,013
Santee River.....	1,051	205,730	Total.....	8,950	537,080
Savannah River.....	539	59,535	<i>Tributaries from west.</i>		
Ogeechee River.....	83	1,965	Minnesota River.....	40	1,712
Altamaha River.....	506	44,531	Wapsipinicon River.....	54	1,655
Minor streams.....	204	4,657	Des Moines River.....	30	1,558
Total.....	5,938	459,652	Missouri River:		
EASTERN GULF OF MEXICO.			Big Sioux River.....	23	3,376
Suwannee River.....	45	1,227	James River.....	20	411
Apalachicola River.....	934	71,273	Milk River.....		
Mobile River:			Marias River.....		
Tombigbee River.....	419	6,290	Jefferson River.....	38	20,619
Alabama River.....	1,263	47,761			
Pearl River.....	104	1,844	Madison River.....	13	17,339
Minor streams.....	577	11,363	Gallatin River.....	6	405
Total.....	3,342	139,768	Minor northern tributaries	155	70,663
WESTERN GULF OF MEXICO.			Musselshell River.....		
Sabine River.....	35	359	Yellowstone River.....	45	7,613
Neches River.....	35	538			
Trinity River.....	12	279	Little Missouri River.....		
Brazos River.....	13	448	Cheyenne River.....	42	7,885
Colorado River (of Texas).....	25	1,503	White River.....	1	30
			Niobrara River.....	30	950
Guadalupe River.....	69	6,447	Platte River.....	216	29,240
San Antonio River.....	6	215			
Nueces River.....	3	36	Kansas River.....	212	15,423
Rio Grande River.....	20	1,409	Osage River.....	72	1,466
Pecos River.....	10	637	Minor southern tributaries	100	30,296
Minor streams.....	11	170	Arkansas River.....	309	12,580
Total.....	258	12,071	Cimarron River:		
WESTERN GULF OF MEXICO.			Canadian River.....	20	542
			Minor tributaries.....	150	11,133
			Red River.....	118	3,854
			Minor tributaries.....	691	93,100
Total.....	2,385	331,739			

No. 9.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued.

BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued.

Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.	Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horse-power.
ST. LAWRENCE RIVER.			NORTHERN PACIFIC.		
Lake Superior.....	99	53,502	Columbia River:		
Lake Michigan.....	1,748	240,691	Willamette River.....	299	92,531
Lake Huron.....	213	13,878	Des Chutes River.....	17	60,832
St. Clair River.....	85	3,331	John Day River.....	24	22,063
Lake Erie.....	526	23,001	Snake River.....	282	77,291
Niagara River.....	103	191,426	Spokane River.....	108	37,649
Lake Ontario.....	2,028	209,490	Pend Oreille (Clarks Fork)	46	7,075
Lake Champlain (Richelieu River).....	1,344	129,949	Yakima River.....	52	8,838
Minor tributaries.....	750	122,715	Minor tributaries.....	241	43,275
Total.....	6,896	1,018,283	Kootenai River.....	8	1,075
COLORADO RIVER.			Puget Sound.....	139	84,270
Gila River.....	33	17,606	Minor streams.....	342	36,646
Williams Fork.....	1	9	Total.....	*1,553	*472,105
Little Colorado River.....	8	185	GREAT BASIN.		
San Juan River.....	48	18,385	Wasatch Mountains drainage.	246	77,819
Grande River.....	146	32,138	Humboldt River.....	33	20,388
Green River.....	26	4,781	Sierra Nevada Mountains drainage.	74	17,737
Fremont River.....	4	90	Minor streams.....		
Virgin River.....	10	193	Total.....	353	115,944
Minor tributaries.....	9	1,041	HUDSON BAY.		
Total.....	285	74,428	Red River of the North.....	66	8,261
SOUTHERN PACIFIC.			St. Marys River.....		
Minor streams.....	74	50,183	Total.....	66	8,261
San Francisco Bay.....	11	6,455	Grand total ^b	52,827	5,356,680
Sacramento River.....	578	280,845			
San Joaquin River.....	159	86,224			
Total.....	822	423,707			

* Exclusive of Alaska with 106 wheels of 17,280 horsepower.

^b Includes Alaska.

No. 10.—IRON ORES: ESTIMATED SUPPLY, BY COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS AND SPECIES.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

Commercial district.	Magnetite ores.			
	Non-titaniferous.		Titaniferous.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
Northeastern ^a	160,000,000	111,500,000	90,000,000	100,000,000
Southeastern ^b	• 12,500,000	23,000,000	.....	.....
Lake Superior ^d.....	.....	4,500,000,000	.....	25,000,000
Mississippi Valley ^e.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rocky Mountain ^f	• 51,485,000	• 115,440,000	.....	1,500,000
Pacific slope ^g	• 68,950,000	11,800,000	.....	2,000,000
Total.....	• 292,935,000	• 4,761,740,000	90,000,000	128,500,000

Commercial district.	Hematite ores.			
	Specular and red.		Clinton.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
Northeastern ^a	2,000,000	2,000,000	35,000,000	620,000,000
Southeastern ^b	8,000,000	53,000,000	460,320,000	735,500,000
Lake Superior ^d	3,500,000,000	67,475,000,000	10,000,000	30,000,000
Mississippi Valley ^e	15,000,000	10,000,000	.....	.....
Rocky Mountain ^f	4,275,000	2,100,000	.....	.....
Pacific slope ^g.....	.....	10,000,000	.....	.....
Total.....	3,520,275,000	67,552,100,000	505,320,000	1,385,500,000

Commercial district.	Brown ores.		Carbonate ores.		Total supply.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
Northeastern ^a	11,000,000	13,500,000	.....	248,000,000	298,000,000	1,035,000,000
Southeastern ^b	54,400,000	168,000,000	.....	62,000,000	535,220,000	1,041,500,000
Lake Superior ^d.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,510,000,000	72,030,000,000
Mississippi Valley ^e	300,000,000	530,000,000	.....	.....	315,000,000	570,000,000
Rocky Mountain ^f	2,000,000	1,625,000	.....	.....	57,760,000	120,665,000
Pacific slope ^g.....	.....	105,000	.....	.....	68,950,000	23,905,000
Total.....	867,400,000	743,230,000	.....	310,000,000	4,784,930,000	74,881,070,000

^a Includes Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Ohio.^b Includes Virginia, West Virginia, Eastern Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and East Tennessee.^c Includes some hematite.^d Includes Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.^e Includes Northwest Alabama, West Tennessee, West Kentucky, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, and East Texas.^f Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, New Mexico, West Texas, and Arizona.^g Includes Washington, Oregon, and California.

No. 11.—COAL: ESTIMATED SUPPLY IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State or Territory.	Estimated contents.	State or Territory.	Estimated contents.
	<i>Million short tons.</i>		<i>Million short tons.</i>
Alabama.....	68,656	North Carolina.....	200
Arizona.....	60	North Dakota.....	499,996
Arkansas.....	1,851	Ohio.....	85,289
California.....	993	Oklahoma.....	79,219
Colorado.....	371,601	Oregon.....	998
Georgia.....	981	Pennsylvania.....	117,593
Idaho.....	600	South Dakota.....	10,000
Illinois.....	239,032	Tennessee.....	25,539
Indiana.....	43,930	Texas.....	30,978
Iowa.....	28,948	Utah.....	196,430
Kansas.....	6,886	Virginia.....	22,414
Kentucky.....	103,844	Washington.....	19,936
Maryland.....	7,823	West Virginia.....	230,360
Michigan.....	11,979	Wyoming.....	423,969
Missouri.....	39,854		
Montana.....	303,023	Total.....	3,135,708
New Mexico.....	103,747		

No. 12.—PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS: AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State or Territory.	Petroleum area.	Gas area.	State or Territory.	Petroleum area.	Gas area.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>		<i>Sq. miles.</i>	<i>Sq. miles.</i>
Alabama.....	50	40	Ohio:		
Alaska.....	500		Eastern.....	115	110
California.....	850	310	Western.....	535	165
Colorado.....	200	80	Oklahoma.....	400	1,000
Idaho.....	10		Oregon.....		20
Illinois.....	200	50	Pennsylvania.....	2,000	2,730
Indiana.....	1,000	2,460	South Dakota.....		80
Kansas.....	200	550	Tennessee.....	80	
Kentucky.....	400	290	Texas.....	400	130
Louisiana.....	60	110	Utah.....	40	40
Michigan.....	80	40	Washington.....		70
Missouri.....	30	70	West Virginia.....	570	1,000
Montana.....		40	Wyoming.....	750	120
New Mexico.....	30				
New York.....	300	550	Total.....	8,850	10,055

No. 13.—IRRIGATION: NUMBER OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IRRIGATED ON DECEMBER 31, 1889, 1899, 1902, AND 1907, WITH COST OF CONSTRUCTION OF SYSTEMS FROM INAUGURATION OF SYSTEMS AND AVERAGE COST PER IRRIGATED ACRE TO DECEMBER 31, 1899, 1902, AND 1907, BY REGIONS.

[Data furnished by the Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior.]

NUMBER OF FARMS IRRIGATED.

Region.	1889	1899	1902	1907
Arid States and Territories	52,581	102,819	122,156	152,000
Semiarid States and Territories.....	1,552	4,897	7,021	7,800
Rice States.....		2,401	4,179	7,400
Total.....	54,133	110,117	133,356	*167,200

NUMBER OF ACRES IRRIGATED.

Arid States and Territories	3,561,416	7,263,273	8,471,641	9,700,000
Semiarid States and Territories.....	60,965	264,417	408,449	425,000
Rice States.....		251,214	606,199	875,000
Total.....	3,621,381	7,778,904	9,481,289	*11,000,000

CONSTRUCTION COST OF SYSTEMS.

Region.	1899	1902	1907	Average per irrigated acre.		
				1899	1902	1907
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Arid States and Territories	64,289,601	77,430,212	125,000,000	8.85	9.14	12.88
Semiarid States and Territories..	2,892,448	5,105,390	5,600,000	10.94	12.65	13.18
Rice States.....	4,044,030	10,135,992	17,600,000	16.10	16.82	23.11
Total	71,226,074	92,731,594	*148,200,000	9.19	9.76	13.47

* Estimated.

No. 14.—IRRIGATION: APPROVED PROJECTS COMMENCED, AREA TO BE RECLAIMED, AND COMPUTED COST, WITH ESTIMATES OF EXPENDITURE TO AND PERCENTAGE OF COMPLETION ON DECEMBER 31, 1909, BY LOCATIONS.

[Data furnished by the Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior.]

Location.	Project.	Area.	Computed cost.	Estimates Dec. 31, 1909.	
				Expendi- ture.	Per cent of com- pletion.
		<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
Arizona	Salt River	240,000	8,640,000	8,000,000	92.5
Arizona-California	Yuma	90,100	5,000,000	3,850,000	07
California	Orland	14,000	620,000	260,000	41.9
Colorado	Grand Valley	53,000	2,865,000	60,000	2.1
	Uncompahgre Valley	140,000	7,000,000	3,850,000	55
Idaho	Minidoka	132,000	3,011,000	2,925,000	97
	Payette-Bolse	348,000	15,800,000	3,015,000	19
Kansas	Garden City	10,600	375,000	375,000	100
	Huntley	28,920	900,000	895,000	100
Montana	Milk River	215,000	6,450,000	350,000	5
	St. Mary	100,000	.....	215,000	.....
	Sun River	276,000	8,280,000	530,000	6.4
Montana-North Dakota	Lower Yellowstone	64,000	2,805,000	2,750,000	98
Nebraska-Wyoming	North Platte	124,000	5,280,000	4,195,000	79.5
Nevada	Truckee-Carson	200,000	6,380,000	4,000,000	62.7
	Carlsbad	20,000	670,000	670,000	100
New Mexico	Hondo	10,000	343,000	343,000	100
	Lansburg	20,000	200,000	200,000	100
New Mexico-Texas	Rio Grande	180,000	9,000,000	208,000	2.7
North Dakota	North Dakota pumping	23,150	880,000	780,000	88.6
Oregon	Umatilla	20,440	1,200,000	1,085,000	90
Oregon-California	Klamath	172,000	4,860,000	1,850,000	38
South Dakota	Belle Fourche	102,000	3,000,000	2,450,000	81.6
Utah	Strawberry Valley	60,000	2,068,000	815,000	39.5
	Okanogan	10,000	558,000	535,000	95.9
Washington	Sunnyside unit	100,000	5,100,000	1,080,000	21.1
	Tieton unit	36,000	2,400,000	1,350,000	56.2
Wyoming	Shoshone	132,000	6,750,000	3,350,000	49.6

a Exclusive of storage.

No. 15.—AREA OF INDIAN RESERVATIONS, AND INDIAN POPULATION ON RESERVATIONS: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1909.

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[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.]

State or Territory.	Area of Indian reservations—unallotted.								Indian population.			
	1880		1890		1900		1909		1880	1890	1900	1909
	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.				
Arizona.....	3,092,720	4,832.50	6,603,191	10,317.50	15,150,767	23,673.00	19,554,569.00	30,554.01	21,361	30,749	40,189	37,209
California.....	501,083	763.00	494,045	772.00	406,396	635.25	434,373.00	673.35	10,669	12,108	11,421	19,782
Colorado.....	12,467,200	19,480.00	1,094,400	1,710.00	.....	.....	428,750.00	755.86	2,530	1,793	295	806
Dakota ^a	36,616,448	67,213.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,168	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	575	358
Idaho.....	2,748,981	4,285.00	2,373,421	3,592.50	1,364,500	2,132.00	810,601.48	1,206.56	4,020	4,261	5,537	4,073
Indian Territory.....	41,100,915	64,236.00	25,863,372	40,411.50	19,513,215	30,489.75	.....	.....	76,395	68,225	86,265	.....
Iowa.....	692	1.00	1,258	2.00	2,965	4.50	2,965.00	4.63	355	399	355	352
Kansas.....	137,747	215.00	102,026	159.50	28,279	44.25	922.00	1.44	746	1,016	1,211	1,351
Michigan.....	65,332	104.00	27,319	42.50	5,317	8.00	3,402.00	5.32	10,141	7,428	7,537	6,743
Minnesota.....	5,026,447	7,553.00	2,254,731	3,523.00	1,566,707	2,447.75	683,800.00	1,068.44	6,198	6,403	8,962	10,008
Montana.....	29,356,800	45,870.00	10,591,380	16,549.00	9,500,700	14,845.00	6,668,125.00	10,418.95	21,650	10,842	10,076	10,426
Nebraska.....	434,232	682.00	136,947	214.00	74,692	115.50	14,772.00	23.08	4,409	8,254	3,354	3,744
Nevada.....	885,015	1,383.00	954,135	1,490.50	954,135	1,491.00	635,320.00	952.69	6,300	8,376	8,321	5,870
New Mexico.....	7,228,731	11,295.00	10,002,525	15,629.00	1,667,485	2,605.50	1,828,783.00	2,857.50	23,452	10,993	8,480	18,627
New York.....	86,366	135.00	87,677	137.00	87,677	137.00	87,677.00	137.00	5,139	5,112	5,334	5,455
North Carolina.....	65,211	102.00	65,211	102.00	93,211	153.60	63,211.00	98.77	2,200	3,000	1,436	1,896
North Dakota.....	(^b)	(^b)	5,861,120	9,158.00	3,701,724	5,784.00	2,824,736.00	4,413.65	(^b)	7,759	8,276	8,071
Oklahoma.....	.....	.....	13,292,665	20,770.00	6,384,021	10,766.25	4,019,102.95	7,036.10	.....	13,176	13,926	117,370
Oregon.....	3,353,800	6,022.00	2,075,240	3,242.00	1,300,225	2,031.50	1,277,314.00	1,966.80	6,355	4,507	4,063	3,669
South Dakota.....	(^b)	(^b)	11,661,360	18,221.00	3,991,791	14,049.75	6,222,438.00	9,722.56	(^b)	19,696	19,212	20,171
Texas.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	290	290	290	470
Utah.....	2,089,040	3,186.00	3,972,480	6,207.00	2,089,040	3,186.00	179,194.00	279.99	40	2,211	2,115	1,777
Washington.....	6,925,748	10,821.00	4,045,284	6,321.00	2,333,575	3,646.25	2,439,320.00	3,811.44	14,289	9,830	9,827	8,484
Wisconsin.....	586,026	916.00	512,129	800.00	381,061	595.25	338,345.00	525.54	8,847	9,152	10,726	11,020
Wyoming.....	1,620,000	2,375.00	2,342,400	3,660.00	1,310,000	2,028.00	95,307.00	148.92	2,063	1,656	1,642	1,070
Miscellaneous.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	710	1,302	849	713
Total.....	154,741,554	241,800.00	104,314,349	162,991.00	77,865,373	121,665.00	49,566,047.43	77,446.61	256,127	243,524	270,544	300,121

^aThe Territory of Dakota was admitted to the Union November 2, 1889, as two States, viz, North Dakota and South Dakota.

^bSee Dakota.

INDIAN RESERVATIONS AND POPULATION.

**No. 16.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS: BY PRINCIPAL
POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908.^a**

[Compiled from reports of state officials on file in the Department of State, Washington, D. C.]

1888.

State.	Repub- lican.	Democrat.	Union Labor.	Prohibi- tion.	Total.
Alabama.....	56,197	117,320	.....	583	174,100
Arkansas.....	60,245	86,717	10,671	615	158,248
California.....	124,816	117,729	.....	5,761	248,306
Colorado.....	50,774	37,567	1,266	2,192	91,709
Connecticut.....	74,586	74,922	240	4,236	153,984
Delaware.....	12,973	16,414	.....	400	29,787
Florida.....	26,654	39,656	.....	418	66,728
Georgia.....	40,463	100,472	136	1,808	142,869
Illinois.....	370,475	348,371	7,134	21,703	747,683
Indiana.....	263,361	261,013	2,694	9,881	536,949
Iowa.....	211,598	179,877	9,105	3,550	404,130
Kansas.....	182,904	162,745	37,788	6,779	380,216
Kentucky.....	155,134	183,800	.....	5,225	344,159
Louisiana.....	30,701	85,032	39	127	115,899
Maine.....	73,656	50,437	1,349	2,691	128,133
Maryland.....	99,986	106,168	.....	4,767	210,921
Massachusetts.....	183,892	151,905	.....	8,701	344,498
Michigan.....	236,387	213,469	4,555	20,945	475,356
Minnesota.....	142,492	104,385	1,097	15,311	263,285
Mississippi.....	31,120	85,467	.....	258	116,845
Missouri.....	236,262	261,943	18,619	4,539	521,353
Nebraska.....	108,425	80,542	4,226	9,429	202,622
Nevada.....	7,088	5,149	.....	41	12,278
New Hampshire.....	45,728	43,466	42	1,593	90,819
New Jersey.....	144,360	151,508	.....	7,933	303,801
New York.....	650,338	635,965	626	30,231	1,317,160
North Carolina.....	134,784	148,336	47	2,789	285,956
Ohio.....	410,054	396,455	3,406	24,356	840,361
Oregon.....	33,291	26,522	363	1,677	61,853
Pennsylvania.....	526,269	447,604	3,876	20,966	998,115
Rhode Island.....	21,969	17,530	.....	1,251	40,750
South Carolina.....	13,740	65,825	.....	.....	79,565
Tennessee.....	138,938	158,779	.....	5,977	303,744
Texas.....	88,280	234,883	29,459	4,749	357,371
Vermont.....	45,192	16,788	.....	1,460	63,440
Virginia.....	150,449	151,979	.....	1,682	304,110
West Virginia.....	78,171	78,677	1,508	1,085	159,441
Wisconsin.....	176,555	155,243	8,561	14,415	354,774
Total.....	5,444,337	5,540,060	146,897	250,125	11,381,408
Plurality.....	.....	95,713	.....	.....	.....

^a Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

NO. 16.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued.^a

1892.

State.	Republican.	Democrat.	Populist.	Prohibition.	Total.
Alabama.....	9,197	138,138	85,181	241	232,757
Arkansas.....	46,974	87,834	11,831	130	146,769
California.....	117,962	118,174	28,811	8,096	269,543
Colorado.....	38,630	.....	53,584	1,687	93,891
Connecticut.....	77,032	82,395	800	4,026	164,202
Delaware.....	18,077	18,581	.....	564	37,222
Florida.....	.....	30,143	4,843	570	35,556
Georgia.....	48,308	129,386	42,937	988	221,619
Idaho.....	8,799	2	10,520	288	19,609
Illinois.....	399,288	426,281	22,207	25,870	873,646
Indiana.....	258,615	262,740	22,208	13,050	553,613
Iowa.....	219,795	196,367	20,595	6,402	443,159
Kansas.....	157,241	.....	163,111	4,553	324,905
Kentucky.....	135,441	175,461	23,500	6,442	340,844
Louisiana.....	27,903	87,662	.....	.....	115,565
Maine.....	62,878	48,024	2,045	3,062	116,009
Maryland.....	92,736	113,896	796	5,877	213,275
Massachusetts.....	202,027	176,858	3,348	7,539	390,772
Michigan.....	222,708	202,296	19,931	20,857	465,792
Minnesota.....	122,823	100,020	29,313	14,182	267,238
Mississippi.....	1,842	40,288	10,102	995	52,727
Missouri.....	226,918	268,188	41,213	4,331	540,650
Montana.....	18,851	17,581	7,334	549	44,315
Nebraska.....	87,227	24,943	83,134	4,002	200,206
Nevada.....	2,811	714	7,264	89	10,878
New Hampshire.....	45,658	42,081	293	1,297	89,329
New Jersey.....	156,101	171,066	969	8,133	336,269
New York.....	609,459	654,900	16,436	38,193	1,318,988
North Carolina.....	100,565	133,098	44,732	2,630	281,025
North Dakota.....	17,506	.....	17,700	899	36,105
Ohio.....	405,187	404,115	14,852	26,012	850,166
Oregon.....	35,002	14,243	26,965	2,281	78,491
Pennsylvania.....	516,011	452,264	8,714	25,123	1,002,112
Rhode Island.....	26,975	24,336	228	1,654	53,193
South Carolina.....	13,384	54,098	2,410	.....	70,492
South Dakota.....	34,888	9,081	26,544	.....	70,513
Tennessee.....	90,851	136,594	23,730	4,799	264,974
Texas.....	81,444	239,148	99,418	2,165	422,175
Vermont.....	37,992	10,325	44	1,424	55,785
Virginia.....	113,256	163,977	12,275	2,798	292,306
Washington.....	36,460	29,844	19,105	2,553	87,962
West Virginia.....	80,293	84,467	4,166	2,145	171,071
Wisconsin.....	170,846	177,335	9,900	13,132	371,222
Wyoming.....	8,454	.....	7,722	530	16,706
Total.....	5,190,802	5,554,414	1,027,329	271,058	12,043,603
Plurality.....	.....	363,612	.....	.....	.....

^a Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 16.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued.^a

1896.

State.	Republican.	Democrat-Populist.	National Democrat.	Prohibition.	Socialist Labor.	Total.
Alabama.....	54,737	131,226	6,464	2,147	.....	194,574
Arkansas.....	37,512	110,103	.....	893	.....	148,508
California.....	146,688	144,618	2,006	2,573	1,611	297,496
Colorado.....	26,279	161,269	1	2,110	160	189,819
Connecticut.....	110,297	56,740	4,336	1,806	1,223	174,402
Delaware.....	16,883	13,425	877	353	.....	31,538
Florida.....	11,288	32,736	1,778	654	.....	46,456
Georgia.....	60,107	94,733	2,809	5,613	.....	163,262
Idaho.....	6,314	23,135	.....	172	.....	29,621
Illinois.....	607,130	464,523	6,390	9,818	1,147	1,089,008
Indiana.....	323,754	305,573	2,145	5,323	329	637,124
Iowa.....	289,293	223,741	4,586	3,544	453	521,617
Kansas.....	159,345	172,915	1,209	2,318	.....	336,787
Kentucky.....	218,171	217,890	5,114	4,781	.....	445,956
Louisiana.....	22,037	77,175	1,834	.....	.....	101,046
Maine.....	80,461	34,587	1,867	1,589	.....	118,504
Maryland.....	136,978	104,740	2,507	6,058	588	250,877
Massachusetts.....	278,976	121,385	11,809	3,060	2,137	417,367
Michigan.....	293,582	237,268	6,968	6,846	294	544,958
Minnesota.....	193,503	139,735	.....	4,348	954	338,540
Mississippi.....	5,123	63,793	1,071	485	.....	70,472
Missouri.....	239,333	313,576	2,363	2,462	595	558,326
Montana.....	10,494	42,537	.....	166	.....	53,217
Nebraska.....	103,064	115,999	2,885	2,040	186	224,174
Nevada.....	1,938	8,376	.....	.....	.....	10,314
New Hampshire.....	57,444	21,650	3,420	826	228	83,567
New Jersey.....	221,371	133,695	9,378	5,617	3,986	371,047
New York.....	819,838	551,513	18,972	10,686	17,731	1,424,140
North Carolina.....	155,243	174,488	578	681	.....	330,990
North Dakota.....	26,335	20,686	.....	358	.....	47,379
Ohio.....	525,991	477,497	1,858	7,784	1,165	1,014,205
Oregon.....	48,779	46,739	977	919	.....	97,414
Pennsylvania.....	728,300	433,228	11,000	20,147	1,683	1,194,358
Rhode Island.....	37,437	14,459	1,166	1,161	558	54,781
South Carolina.....	9,313	68,801	824	.....	.....	68,938
South Dakota.....	41,042	41,225	.....	683	.....	82,950
Tennessee.....	149,703	168,847	2,106	3,140	.....	323,796
Texas.....	158,594	361,224	4,853	1,722	.....	526,693
Utah.....	13,491	64,607	21	.....	.....	78,119
Vermont.....	51,127	10,640	1,331	733	.....	63,831
Virginia.....	135,388	154,985	2,127	2,344	115	294,959
Washington.....	39,153	51,646	1,668	1,116	.....	93,583
West Virginia.....	105,379	94,488	678	1,223	.....	201,768
Wisconsin.....	268,051	165,349	4,553	7,799	1,311	447,063
Wyoming.....	10,072	10,375	.....	159	.....	20,606
Total.....	7,035,638	6,467,946	131,529	141,676	36,464	13,832,243
Plurality.....	567,692	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

^a Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 16.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued.^a

1900.

State.	Republi- can.	Democrat.	Prohibi- tion.	Socialist.	Socialist Labor.	Populist.	Total.
Alabama.....	55,634	96,368	2,762			4,178	158,942
Arkansas.....	44,770	81,091	584	27		972	127,444
California.....	164,755	124,985	5,087	7,572			302,399
Colorado.....	93,039	122,733	3,790	714		389	220,005
Connecticut.....	102,572	74,014	1,617	1,029	903		180,140
Delaware.....	22,535	18,863	546	57			42,001
Florida.....	7,314	28,007	2,234	601		1,070	39,220
Georgia.....	35,050	81,700	1,306			4,584	122,736
Idaho.....	27,198	29,414	857			232	57,701
Illinois.....	507,985	503,061	17,626	9,687	1,373	1,141	1,130,873
Indiana.....	330,063	309,584	13,718	2,374	663	1,438	653,840
Iowa.....	307,808	209,265	9,502	2,742	250	613	530,189
Kansas.....	185,955	162,601	3,605	1,005			353,766
Kentucky.....	226,801	234,890	2,314	770	299	2,017	467,000
Louisiana.....	14,233	53,671					67,904
Maine.....	65,435	36,823	2,585	878			105,721
Maryland.....	136,185	122,237	4,574	904	388		264,288
Massachusetts.....	239,147	157,016	6,203	9,716	2,610		414,097
Michigan.....	316,299	211,685	11,859	2,826	903	833	544,375
Minnesota.....	180,461	112,901	8,555	3,065	1,320		316,311
Mississippi.....	5,753	51,706				1,644	59,103
Missouri.....	314,032	351,922	5,965	6,139	1,294	4,244	683,656
Montana.....	25,373	37,145	298	708	169		63,693
Nebraska.....	121,835	114,013	3,655	823		1,104	241,430
Nevada.....	3,849	6,347					10,196
New Hampshire.....	54,798	35,489	1,271	790			92,348
New Jersey.....	221,754	164,879	7,190	4,611	2,081	691	401,206
New York.....	822,013	678,425	23,077	12,869	12,622		1,548,006
North Carolina.....	133,031	157,732	1,009			830	292,672
North Dakota.....	35,898	20,531	735	520		111	57,795
Ohio.....	543,918	474,882	10,203	4,847	1,688	251	1,035,789
Oregon.....	46,526	33,385	2,536	1,404		275	84,216
Pennsylvania.....	712,665	424,232	27,908	4,831	2,930	642	1,173,314
Rhode Island.....	33,784	19,812	1,529		1,423		50,548
South Carolina.....	3,579	47,283					50,862
South Dakota.....	54,530	39,544	1,542	169		339	96,124
Tennessee.....	123,180	145,350	3,882	413		1,322	274,153
Texas.....	130,641	207,432	2,644	1,846	162	20,981	423,706
Utah.....	47,989	45,005	209	720	106		93,130
Vermont.....	42,569	12,849	367				55,785
Virginia.....	115,865	146,080	2,150	145	187	63	264,470
Washington.....	57,456	44,833	2,363	2,006	866		107,524
West Virginia.....	119,829	93,807	1,692	219		268	220,515
Wisconsin.....	205,756	159,279	10,022	7,051	505		442,613
Wyoming.....	14,482	10,164					24,646
Total.....	7,219,530	6,358,071	209,166	94,768	32,751	50,232	13,904,518
Plurality.....	861,469						

^aFigures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 16.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued.*

1904.

State.	Republi- can.	Democrat.	Prohibi- tion.	Socialist.	Socialist Labor.	Populist.	Total.
Alabama.....	22,472	79,857	612	853	.....	5,051	108,845
Arkansas.....	46,800	64,434	993	1,816	.....	2,318	116,421
California.....	205,226	89,404	7,380	29,535	.....	.....	331,545
Colorado.....	134,687	100,105	3,432	4,304	335	824	243,687
Connecticut.....	111,089	72,900	1,506	4,543	576	495	191,117
Delaware.....	23,712	19,359	607	146	.....	51	43,875
Florida.....	8,314	27,046	5	2,337	.....	1,605	39,307
Georgia.....	24,003	83,472	685	197	.....	22,635	130,992
Idaho.....	47,783	18,480	1,013	4,949	.....	353	72,578
Illinois.....	632,645	327,006	34,770	69,225	4,608	6,725	1,076,669
Indiana.....	368,289	274,345	23,496	11,762	1,598	2,444	681,934
Iowa.....	307,907	149,141	11,601	14,847	.....	2,406	485,902
Kansas.....	212,655	86,174	7,306	15,860	.....	6,253	328,557
Kentucky.....	205,277	217,170	6,009	3,602	596	2,511	435,765
Louisiana.....	5,205	47,708	.....	985	.....	.....	53,908
Maine.....	64,438	27,648	1,510	2,103	.....	338	96,037
Maryland.....	109,497	109,446	3,034	2,247	.....	.....	224,224
Massachusetts.....	257,822	165,772	4,286	13,602	2,365	1,299	445,146
Michigan.....	364,957	135,392	13,441	9,042	1,108	1,159	525,009
Minnesota.....	216,651	55,187	6,352	11,692	974	2,103	292,959
Mississippi.....	3,187	53,374	.....	392	.....	1,424	58,377
Missouri.....	321,440	296,312	7,191	13,009	1,674	4,226	643,861
Montana.....	34,932	21,773	335	5,676	208	1,520	64,444
Nebraska.....	138,558	52,621	6,323	7,412	.....	20,518	235,732
Nevada.....	6,804	3,082	.....	925	.....	344	12,115
New Hampshire.....	54,180	33,995	749	1,080	.....	83	90,097
New Jersey.....	245,104	104,567	6,845	9,587	2,680	3,705	432,548
New York.....	859,533	683,081	20,787	36,883	9,127	7,459	1,617,770
North Carolina.....	82,625	124,121	361	124	.....	879	208,110
North Dakota.....	52,595	14,273	1,140	2,117	.....	165	70,290
Ohio.....	600,095	344,940	19,339	36,200	2,633	1,401	1,004,668
Oregon.....	60,455	17,521	3,806	7,619	.....	753	90,154
Pennsylvania.....	840,949	337,998	33,717	21,863	2,211	.....	1,236,738
Rhode Island.....	41,605	24,839	768	956	488	.....	68,666
South Carolina.....	2,554	52,563	.....	22	.....	1	55,140
South Dakota.....	72,083	21,969	2,965	3,138	.....	1,240	101,395
Tennessee.....	105,369	131,653	1,906	1,354	.....	2,506	242,788
Texas.....	51,242	167,200	4,282	2,791	421	8,062	234,008
Utah.....	62,446	33,413	.....	5,767	.....	.....	101,626
Vermont.....	40,459	9,777	792	859	.....	.....	51,887
Virginia.....	47,880	80,648	1,383	56	218	359	130,544
Washington.....	101,540	28,098	3,329	10,023	1,592	669	145,251
West Virginia.....	132,028	100,881	4,604	1,574	.....	339	240,026
Wisconsin.....	280,164	124,107	9,770	28,220	223	530	443,014
Wyoming.....	20,480	8,930	217	1,077	.....	.....	30,713
Total.....	7,028,834	5,084,491	259,257	402,400	33,724	114,753	13,523,519
Plurality.....	2,544,843	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 16.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued.*

1908.

State.	Repub- lican.	Demo- crat.	Prohi- bition.	Social- ist.	Social- ist Labor.	Popu- list.	Inde- pend- ent.	Total.
Alabama.....	25,308	74,374	665	1,399	.....	1,568	495	103,800
Arkansas.....	56,760	87,015	1,194	5,842	.....	1,020	289	152,120
California.....	214,398	127,492	11,770	28,650	.....	.....	4,278	380,597
Colorado.....	123,700	126,644	5,559	7,974	.....	.....	.....	263,877
Connecticut.....	112,915	68,255	2,380	5,113	608	.....	728	189,099
Delaware.....	25,014	22,071	670	239	.....	.....	30	48,024
Florida.....	10,054	31,104	553	3,747	.....	1,940	1,350	40,300
Georgia.....	41,092	72,418	1,059	584	.....	16,000	77	132,794
Idaho.....	52,021	36,162	1,986	6,400	.....	.....	119	97,288
Illinois.....	620,929	450,795	29,343	34,691	1,661	633	7,709	1,154,751
Indiana.....	348,993	338,262	18,045	13,476	643	1,193	514	721,126
Iowa.....	275,210	200,771	9,837	8,287	.....	261	404	494,770
Kansas.....	197,216	161,200	5,033	12,420	.....	.....	68	375,946
Kentucky.....	235,711	244,092	5,887	4,060	404	323	200	490,687
Louisiana.....	8,958	63,568	.....	2,538	.....	.....	82	75,140
Maine.....	60,987	35,403	1,487	1,768	.....	.....	701	106,336
Maryland.....	116,513	115,908	3,302	2,323	.....	.....	485	238,531
Massachusetts.....	265,966	155,543	4,379	10,781	1,018	.....	10,239	460,926
Michigan.....	335,580	175,771	16,974	11,586	1,096	.....	742	541,740
Minnesota.....	195,843	109,401	11,107	14,527	.....	.....	420	331,304
Mississippi.....	4,363	60,287	.....	978	.....	1,276	.....	66,004
Missouri.....	347,203	346,574	4,231	15,431	868	1,165	402	715,874
Montana.....	32,333	29,326	827	5,855	.....	.....	481	68,822
Nebraska.....	126,997	131,099	5,179	3,524	.....	.....	.....	266,799
Nevada.....	10,775	11,212	.....	2,108	.....	.....	436	24,526
New Hampshire.....	53,149	33,655	905	1,290	.....	.....	584	89,592
New Jersey.....	205,326	182,567	4,984	10,253	1,196	.....	2,922	407,198
New York.....	870,070	667,468	22,667	38,451	3,877	.....	36,817	1,638,350
North Carolina.....	114,937	136,995	.....	378	.....	.....	.....	252,310
North Dakota.....	57,680	32,885	1,563	2,421	.....	.....	43	94,582
Ohio.....	572,312	502,721	11,402	33,795	720	163	475	1,121,588
Oklahoma.....	110,474	122,363	.....	21,734	.....	412	245	255,228
Oregon.....	62,530	38,049	2,682	7,339	.....	.....	289	110,889
Pennsylvania.....	745,779	448,778	36,694	33,913	1,222	.....	1,057	1,267,443
Rhode Island.....	43,942	24,706	1,016	1,365	183	.....	1,105	72,317
South Carolina.....	3,965	62,290	.....	100	.....	.....	43	66,398
South Dakota.....	67,536	40,266	4,030	2,846	.....	.....	88	114,775
Tennessee.....	118,324	135,608	800	1,870	.....	1,081	332	257,515
Texas.....	65,666	217,302	1,634	7,870	.....	.....	.....	292,472
Utah.....	61,028	42,601	.....	4,595	.....	.....	87	108,611
Vermont.....	39,552	11,496	802	.....	.....	.....	804	52,654
Virginia.....	52,673	82,940	1,111	255	25	105	51	137,066
Washington.....	106,062	58,091	4,700	14,177	.....	.....	249	183,879
West Virginia.....	137,869	111,418	5,139	3,679	.....	.....	46	268,151
Wisconsin.....	247,747	166,632	11,572	28,170	314	.....	.....	454,435
Wyoming.....	20,846	14,618	66	1,715	.....	.....	64	37,600
Total.....	7,679,006	6,460,100	252,683	420,820	13,825	28,131	83,562	14,887,133
Plurality.....	1,268,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 16.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908—Continued.^a

RECAPITULATION.

State.	1888	1892	1896	1900	1904	1908
Alabama.....	174,100	232,757	194,574	158,942	108,845	103,809
Arkansas.....	158,248	146,769	148,508	127,444	116,421	152,126
California.....	248,306	269,543	297,406	302,399	331,545	386,597
Colorado.....	91,799	93,891	189,819	220,665	243,687	263,877
Connecticut.....	153,984	164,262	174,402	180,140	191,117	189,999
Delaware.....	29,787	37,222	31,538	42,001	43,875	48,024
Florida.....	66,728	35,556	46,456	39,226	39,307	49,360
Georgia.....	142,809	221,616	163,262	122,736	130,692	132,794
Idaho.....		19,609	29,621	57,701	72,578	97,288
Illinois.....	747,683	873,646	1,089,008	1,130,873	1,075,660	1,154,751
Indiana.....	536,949	553,613	637,124	663,840	681,934	721,126
Iowa.....	404,130	443,159	521,017	530,189	485,902	494,770
Kansas.....	330,216	324,905	335,787	353,766	328,557	375,946
Kentucky.....	344,159	340,844	445,956	467,000	435,765	490,687
Louisiana.....	115,899	115,565	101,046	67,904	53,908	75,146
Maine.....	128,133	116,000	118,504	105,721	96,037	106,336
Maryland.....	210,921	213,275	250,877	264,288	224,224	238,631
Massachusetts.....	344,498	390,672	417,367	414,697	445,146	456,926
Michigan.....	475,356	465,792	544,958	544,375	525,099	541,749
Minnesota.....	263,285	267,238	338,540	316,311	292,950	331,304
Mississippi.....	116,845	52,727	70,472	50,103	58,377	66,904
Missouri.....	521,353	540,650	558,329	683,656	643,861	715,874
Montana.....		44,315	53,217	63,693	64,444	68,822
Nebraska.....	202,622	200,206	224,174	241,430	225,732	266,799
Nevada.....	12,278	10,878	10,314	10,196	12,115	24,620
New Hampshire.....	90,819	89,329	83,567	92,348	90,697	89,692
New Jersey.....	303,801	336,269	371,047	401,206	432,548	467,108
New York.....	1,317,160	1,318,988	1,424,140	1,548,006	1,617,770	1,638,350
North Carolina.....	285,956	281,025	330,990	292,672	208,110	252,310
North Dakota.....		36,165	47,379	67,795	70,290	94,582
Ohio.....	840,361	850,166	1,014,295	1,035,789	1,004,668	1,121,588
Oklahoma.....						255,228
Oregon.....	61,853	78,491	97,414	84,216	90,154	110,889
Pennsylvania.....	998,115	1,002,112	1,194,358	1,173,214	1,236,738	1,267,443
Rhode Island.....	40,760	53,193	54,781	56,548	68,656	72,317
South Carolina.....	79,565	70,492	68,938	50,862	55,140	66,398
South Dakota.....		70,513	82,950	96,124	101,395	114,775
Tennessee.....	303,744	264,974	323,796	274,153	242,788	257,515
Texas.....	357,371	422,175	526,693	423,706	234,008	292,472
Utah.....			78,119	93,130	101,626	108,611
Vermont.....	63,440	55,785	63,831	55,785	51,887	52,654
Virginia.....	304,110	292,806	294,959	264,470	130,544	137,066
Washington.....		87,662	93,583	107,524	145,251	183,870
West Virginia.....	159,441	171,071	201,768	220,815	240,026	258,151
Wisconsin.....	354,774	371,222	447,063	442,613	443,014	454,435
Wyoming.....		16,700	20,606	24,646	30,713	37,609
Total.....	11,381,408	12,043,603	13,813,243	13,964,518	13,523,519	14,887,133
Plurality.....	^b 95,713	^b 363,612	^c 567,692	^c 801,459	^c 2,544,343	^c 1,269,900

^a Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

^b Democratic.

^c Republican.

No. 17.—APPORTIONMENT OF CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION: RATIOS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY STATES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Ratios under Constitution and censuses.												
	Constitution.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
	30,000.	33,000.	33,000.	35,000.	40,000.	47,700.	70,680.	96,423.	127,381.	131,425.	151,911.	173,901.	194,182.
Representation.													
Alabama.....				1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9
Arkansas.....						1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
California.....							2	2	3	4	5	6	7
Colorado.....										1	1	2	3
Connecticut.....	6	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
Delaware.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....							1	1	1	2	2	2	3
Georgia.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11
Idaho.....											1	1	1
Illinois.....				1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25
Indiana.....				1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13
Iowa.....							2	2	6	9	11	11	11
Kansas.....									1	3	7	8	8
Kentucky.....		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11
Louisiana.....				1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7
Maine.....				*7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4
Maryland.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts.....	8	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14
Michigan.....						1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12
Minnesota.....								2	2	3	3	7	9
Mississippi.....				1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8
Missouri.....					1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16
Montana.....											1	1	1
Nebraska.....									1	1	3	6	6
Nevada.....									1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire.....	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
New Jersey.....	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10
New York.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37
North Carolina.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10
North Dakota.....											1	1	2
Ohio.....			1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21
Oklahoma.....												6	6
Oregon.....								1	1	1	1	2	2
Pennsylvania.....	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32
Rhode Island.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina.....	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7
South Dakota.....											2	2	2
Tennessee.....		1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10
Texas.....							2	2	4	6	11	18	16
Utah.....												1	1
Vermont.....		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
Virginia.....	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10
Washington.....												2	3
West Virginia.....										3	4	4	5
Wisconsin.....							2	3	6	8	9	10	11
Wyoming.....											1	1	1
Total.....	65	106	142	186	218	242	232	237	243	293	352	557	391

* Included in the 30 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine after its admission as a State March 15, 1820.

NOTE.—The following representation included in the table was added after the several census apportionments indicated; First—Tennessee, 1. Second—Ohio, 1. Third—Alabama, 1; Illinois, 1; Indiana, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 7; Mississippi, 1. Fifth—Arkansas, 1; Michigan, 1. Sixth—California, 2; Florida, 1; Iowa, 2; Texas, 2; Wisconsin, 2. Seventh—Massachusetts, 1; Minnesota, 2; Oregon, 1. Eighth—Illinois, 1; Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 1; Nebraska, 1; Nevada, 1; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Vermont, 1. Ninth—Colorado, 1. Tenth—Idaho, 1; Montana, 1; North Dakota, 1; South Dakota, 2; Washington, 1; Wyoming, 1. Eleventh—Utah, 1.

No. 18.—RANK IN POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES: CENSUS YEARS
1790 to 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama				19	15	12	12	13	16	17	17	18
Alaska												51
Arizona									46	44	48	49
Arkansas				26	28	25	26	26	26	25	24	25
California							29	26	24	24	22	21
Colorado								38	41	35	31	31
Connecticut	8	8	9	14	16	20	21	24	25	28	29	29
Delaware	16	17	19	22	24	26	30	32	35	38	42	46
District of Columbia		19	22	25	25	28	33	35	34	36	39	42
Florida					26	27	31	31	33	34	32	32
Georgia	13	12	11	11	10	9	9	11	12	13	12	11
Hawaii												48
Idaho									44	46	45	47
Illinois			24	24	20	14	11	4	4	4	3	3
Indiana		21	21	18	13	10	7	6	6	6	8	8
Indian Territory												89
Iowa						29	27	20	11	10	10	10
Kansas								33	29	20	19	22
Kentucky	14	9	7	6	6	6	8	9	8	8	11	12
Louisiana			18	17	19	19	18	17	21	22	25	23
Maine	11	14	14	12	12	13	16	22	23	27	30	30
Maryland	6	7	8	10	11	15	17	19	20	23	27	26
Massachusetts	4	5	5	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	7
Michigan			25	27	27	23	20	16	13	9	9	9
Minnesota							36	30	28	26	20	19
Mississippi		20	20	21	22	17	15	14	18	18	21	20
Missouri			23	23	21	16	13	8	5	5	5	5
Montana									43	45	44	44
Nebraska								39	36	30	26	27
Nevada								41	40	43	49	52
New Hampshire	10	11	16	15	18	22	22	27	31	31	38	36
New Jersey	9	10	12	13	14	18	19	21	17	19	18	16
New Mexico							32	34	37	41	43	45
New York	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina	3	4	4	4	5	7	10	12	14	15	16	15
North Dakota								42	45	40	41	41
Ohio		18	13	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Oklahoma											46	38
Oregon							34	36	33	37	38	35
Pennsylvania	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Rhode Island	15	16	17	20	23	24	28	29	32	33	35	34
South Carolina	7	6	6	8	9	11	14	18	22	21	23	24
South Dakota								(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	87	37
Tennessee	17	15	10	9	7	5	5	10	9	12	13	14
Texas							25	23	19	11	7	6
Utah							35	37	39	39	40	43
Vermont	12	13	15	16	17	21	23	28	30	32	36	40
Virginia	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	10	14	15	17
Washington								40	42	42	34	33
West Virginia									27	29	28	28
Wisconsin						30	24	15	15	16	14	13
Wyoming									47	47	47	50
<i>Geographical divisions.*</i>												
North Atlantic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
South Atlantic	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
North Central		4	4	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
South Central	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Western							5	5	5	5	5	5

*Dakota Territory.

*See North Dakota.

*For States and Territories included in each division, see note f, page 53.

No. 19.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900: WITH ESTIMATES OF TOTAL POPULATION FOR JUNE 1, 1909, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1909
Alabama				127,901	309,527	580,756	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,017	1,828,697	2,112,465
Arizona									9,658	40,440	59,620	122,931	154,151
Arkansas				14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	602,525	1,128,179	1,311,564	1,476,582
California							92,597	379,394	560,247	864,694	1,206,130	1,485,063	1,729,543
Colorado								84,277	39,864	194,327	412,198	539,700	683,506
Connecticut	237,946	251,002	261,942	275,248	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420	1,054,366
Delaware	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735	199,353
District of Columbia		14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,621	230,392	278,718	322,212
Florida					34,730	54,477	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542	679,742
Georgia	82,543	162,686	252,433	340,989	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,557,412
Idaho											14,999	84,385	161,772
Illinois			12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,351	4,821,550	5,717,229
Indiana		5,641	24,520	147,173	343,031	685,866	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,402	2,808,115
Iowa						43,112	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,911,896	2,231,853	2,192,608
Kansas								107,206	364,399	996,096	1,427,096	1,470,495	1,707,491
Kentucky	73,677	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174	2,406,859
Louisiana			76,556	153,407	215,799	352,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,587	1,331,625	1,618,358
Maine	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,465	501,793	583,169	623,279	626,915	648,936	661,086	694,466	724,508
Maryland	319,728	341,513	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,684	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,319,132
Massachusetts	378,787	422,845	472,040	528,287	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,943	2,805,346	3,162,347
Michigan			4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,889	2,420,982	2,668,808
Minnesota							6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,301,826	1,751,394	2,162,726
Mississippi		8,850	40,952	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,626	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270	1,788,773
Missouri			20,845	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,184	3,106,065	3,491,397
Montana										20,595	39,159	243,329	333,695
Nebraska								28,841	122,993	452,402	1,058,910	1,066,300	1,069,579
Nevada								6,857	42,491	62,266	45,761	42,335	42,335
New Hampshire	141,885	183,358	214,460	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,078	318,300	346,991	376,630	411,588	443,140
New Jersey	184,139	211,149	245,562	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,352,522

POPULATION, BY STATES.

New Mexico							61,547	93,516	91,874	119,565	153,593	195,310	226,835
New York	340,120	589,051	959,049	1,372,612	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	5,997,853	7,268,894	8,706,039
North Carolina	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,947	1,893,810	2,142,084
North Dakota								c 4,837	c 14,181	c 135,177	182,719	319,146	536,103
Ohio		45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545	4,594,240
Oklahoma											61,834	398,331	1,592,401
Oregon							13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	313,767	413,536	505,339
Pennsylvania	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,014	6,302,115	7,241,716
Rhode Island	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556	521,302
South Carolina	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	703,703	705,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,510,566
South Dakota								(d)	(d)	(d)	328,808	401,570	498,077
Tennessee	35,691	105,602	261,727	422,823	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616	2,248,401
Texas							212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,523	3,048,710	3,750,574
Utah							11,380	40,273	86,786	143,963	207,905	276,749	336,122
Vermont	85,425	134,465	217,895	235,981	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641	353,739
Virginia	747,610	880,200	974,600	1,065,366	1,211,405	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184	2,032,567
Washington								11,594	23,955	75,116	349,390	518,103	602,886
West Virginia									442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	1,185,206
Wisconsin						30,945	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,686,880	2,069,042	2,356,874
Wyoming									9,118	20,789	60,705	92,581	109,244
Persons on public ships in service of United States or stationed abroad					5,318	6,100						c 91,219	
Total	3,923,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,622,250	75,693,734	88,262,446
Alaska											32,052	63,592	91,978
Hawaii											89,990	154,001	211,610
Indian Territory											180,182	392,060	303,588
Indians and other persons on Indian reservations											145,282	(f)	
Grand total												76,303,387	88,566,034

* Returns of Kansas State Board of Agriculture.

† Population decreased from 1890 to 1900; has increased since that date, but no reliable data to show increase; population in 1900 used for 1909 instead of estimate.

• Dakota Territory.

‡ See North Dakota.

• Includes 6,394 negroes.

‡ Included in the population of the several States.

No. 20.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900: BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

("White" includes Chinese, Japanese, and Indians; "Colored" includes only those of African descent.)

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory and color.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
ALABAMA:												
White.....				85,451	190,406	335,185	426,514	526,431	521,482	662,402	834,523	1,001,390
Colored.....				42,450	119,121	255,571	345,109	437,770	475,510	600,103	678,489	827,807
Total.....				127,901	309,527	590,756	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,017	1,828,697
ARIZONA:												
White.....									9,632	40,285	58,263	121,083
Colored.....									26	155	1,367	1,848
Total.....									9,658	40,440	59,620	122,931
ARKANSAS:												
White.....				12,597	25,671	77,174	162,189	324,191	362,302	591,859	819,062	944,708
Colored.....				1,676	4,717	20,400	47,708	111,259	122,169	210,666	309,117	366,856
Total.....				14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,179	1,311,564
CALIFORNIA:												
White.....							91,635	375,908	555,975	858,676	1,196,808	1,474,008
Colored.....							962	4,086	4,272	6,018	11,322	11,045
Total.....							92,597	379,994	560,247	864,694	1,208,130	1,485,053
COLORADO:												
White.....												
Colored.....								34,231	39,408	191,892	405,983	531,130
Total.....								46	466	2,435	6,215	8,570
CONNECTICUT:												
White.....	232,874	244,721	255,179	267,281	289,603	301,856	363,099	451,520	527,756	611,153	733,956	893,194
Colored.....	5,572	6,281	6,763	7,967	8,072	8,122	7,693	8,627	9,668	11,547	12,302	15,226
Total.....	237,946	251,002	261,942	275,248	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420
DELAWARE:												
White.....	46,310	49,852	55,361	55,282	57,501	58,561	71,169	90,589	102,221	120,166	140,107	154,038
Colored.....	12,786	14,421	17,313	17,467	19,147	19,524	20,368	21,637	22,794	26,442	28,386	30,697
Total.....	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735

POPULATION, BY COLOR.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:

White		10,066	16,079	22,614	27,563	30,657	37,941	60,764	88,296	118,028	154,820	192,016
Colored		4,027	7,944	10,425	12,271	13,055	13,746	14,316	43,404	59,596	75,572	86,702
Total		14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718
FLORIDA:												
White					18,385	27,943	47,203	77,747	96,059	142,803	225,242	297,812
Colored					16,845	26,534	40,242	62,677	91,689	126,690	166,180	230,730
Total					34,790	54,477	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542
GEORGIA:												
White	52,886	102,261	145,414	189,570	296,806	407,695	521,572	591,588	638,967	817,047	978,538	1,181,618
Colored	29,662	60,425	107,019	151,419	220,017	288,697	334,613	465,098	545,142	725,133	858,815	1,034,813
Total	82,548	162,686	252,433	340,989	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331
IDAHO:												
White									14,939	32,537	84,184	161,479
Colored									60	53	201	293
Total									14,999	32,610	84,385	161,772
ILLINOIS:												
White			11,501	58,837	155,061	472,254	846,034	1,704,323	2,511,129	3,031,503	3,769,323	4,736,472
Colored			781	1,374	2,384	3,929	5,436	7,628	28,762	46,368	57,028	85,078
Total			12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,351	4,821,550
INDIANA:												
White		5,343	23,890	145,758	339,399	678,698	977,154	1,339,000	1,656,077	1,939,073	2,147,139	2,458,957
Colored		298	630	1,420	3,632	7,168	11,262	11,428	24,560	39,223	45,215	37,505
Total		5,641	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,866	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462
IOWA:												
White						42,924	101,831	673,844	1,188,258	1,615,099	1,901,211	2,219,160
Colored						188	333	1,069	5,762	9,516	10,685	12,693
Total						43,112	102,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,911,896	2,231,853
KANSAS:												
White								106,579	317,291	952,969	1,377,386	1,418,492
Colored								627	43,107	49,710	52,003	52,003
Total								107,206	364,399	996,096	1,427,096	1,470,495
KENTUCKY:												
White	61,133	179,873	324,237	434,826	517,787	590,253	761,413	919,517	1,095,801	1,377,239	1,590,564	1,862,468
Colored	12,544	41,082	82,274	129,491	170,130	189,575	220,992	236,167	222,210	271,451	268,071	284,706
Total	73,677	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174

POPULATION, BY COLOR.

No. 20.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory and color.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
LOUISIANA:												
White.....			34,311	73,367	89,441	158,457	265,491	357,629	362,705	456,291	553,394	730,821
Colored.....			42,245	79,540	126,293	193,934	262,271	350,373	364,210	483,655	559,193	650,504
Total.....			76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,587	1,381,625
MAINE:												
White.....	95,002	150,901	227,736	297,406	398,263	500,498	581,813	626,952	625,309	647,485	659,896	693,147
Colored.....	528	918	969	929	1,132	1,365	1,856	1,327	1,606	1,461	1,190	1,319
Total.....	95,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	628,279	626,916	648,936	661,086	694,466
MARYLAND:												
White.....	208,649	216,326	235,117	260,228	291,108	318,204	417,943	515,918	605,508	724,713	826,733	952,980
Colored.....	111,079	125,222	145,429	147,127	155,932	151,815	165,091	171,131	175,391	210,230	215,657	235,064
Total.....	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,355	447,040	470,019	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044
MASSACHUSETTS:												
White.....	373,324	416,393	465,303	516,547	608,359	729,030	935,450	1,221,464	1,443,404	1,764,388	2,218,799	2,773,572
Colored.....	6,463	6,452	8,727	6,740	7,049	8,669	9,064	9,602	23,947	18,697	22,144	21,974
Total.....	379,787	422,845	474,040	523,287	615,408	737,699	944,514	1,231,066	1,467,351	1,783,085	2,240,943	2,805,546
MICHIGAN:												
White.....			4,618	8,722	31,346	211,560	395,071	742,314	1,172,210	1,621,887	2,078,666	2,405,166
Colored.....			144	174	296	707	2,383	6,799	11,849	15,100	15,223	15,816
Total.....			4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,454	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,987	2,093,889	2,420,982
MINNESOTA:												
White.....							6,038	171,764	438,947	779,209	1,298,143	1,746,435
Colored.....							39	259	759	1,564	3,693	4,959
Total.....							6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,301,836	1,751,394
MISSISSIPPI:												
White.....		5,179	23,024	42,176	70,443	179,074	295,713	553,901	363,721	481,306	547,041	643,640
Colored.....		3,671	17,328	33,272	66,378	196,577	310,808	437,404	444,201	650,291	742,559	907,630
Total.....		8,850	40,352	75,448	136,821	375,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270

MISSOURI:												
White			17,227	56,017	114,795	323,885	592,004	1,063,509	1,603,224	2,023,030	2,523,000	2,945,431
Colored			3,618	10,569	25,660	59,814	90,040	118,503	118,071	149,350	150,184	161,234
Total			20,845	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,184	3,106,665
MONTANA:												
White									20,412	38,813	130,669	241,806
Colored									183	346	1,490	1,523
Total									20,595	39,159	132,159	243,329
NEBRASKA:												
White								28,759	122,204	450,017	1,049,997	1,060,031
Colored								82	789	2,385	8,913	6,269
Total								28,841	122,993	452,402	1,058,910	1,066,300
NEVADA:												
White								6,812	42,134	61,778	45,519	42,201
Colored								45	357	483	242	134
Total								6,857	42,491	62,266	45,761	42,335
NEW HAMPSHIRE:												
White	141,097	182,998	213,490	243,375	268,721	284,036	317,456	325,579	317,720	346,306	375,916	410,926
Colored	788	860	970	786	607	533	520	494	580	685	614	662
Total	141,885	183,858	214,460	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588
NEW JERSEY:												
White	169,954	194,325	226,868	257,558	300,266	351,588	465,509	646,699	875,435	1,092,263	1,397,295	1,813,825
Colored	14,185	16,824	18,694	20,017	20,557	21,718	24,046	25,336	30,658	38,853	47,638	69,844
Total	184,139	211,149	245,562	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669
NEW MEXICO:												
White							61,525	93,431	91,702	118,550	151,637	193,700
Colored							22	85	172	1,015	1,956	1,610
Total							61,547	93,516	91,874	119,565	153,593	195,310
NEW YORK:												
White	314,142	557,731	918,699	1,333,445	1,873,663	2,378,890	3,048,325	3,831,730	4,330,678	5,017,767	5,927,761	7,169,662
Colored	25,978	31,320	40,350	39,367	44,945	50,031	49,069	49,005	52,081	65,104	70,092	99,232
Total	340,120	589,051	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	5,997,853	7,268,894

POPULATION, BY COLOR.

No. 20.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory and color.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
NORTH CAROLINA:												
White.....	288,204	337,764	376,410	419,200	472,843	484,870	553,028	631,100	679,711	865,473	1,056,929	1,269,341
Colored.....	105,547	140,839	179,090	219,629	266,144	268,549	316,011	361,522	391,650	531,277	561,018	624,469
Total.....	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,947	1,893,810
NORTH DAKOTA:												
White.....								(*)	b 14,087	36,796	182,846	318,860
Colored.....								(*)	b 94	113	373	286
Total.....								(*)	b 14,181	36,909	183,219	319,146
OHIO:												
White.....		45,028	228,861	576,711	928,329	1,502,122	1,955,050	2,302,838	2,602,047	3,118,162	3,585,203	4,060,644
Colored.....		337	1,899	4,723	9,574	17,346	25,279	36,673	63,213	79,900	87,113	96,901
Total.....		45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545
OKLAHOMA:												
White.....											58,861	379,500
Colored.....											2,973	18,831
Total.....											61,834	398,331
OREGON:												
White.....								18,087	52,337	90,577	174,281	312,581
Colored.....								207	128	346	487	1,186
Total.....								18,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	313,767
PENNSYLVANIA:												
White.....	424,099	586,095	786,804	1,019,046	1,309,900	1,676,115	2,258,100	2,849,266	3,456,657	4,197,356	5,150,418	6,145,270
Colored.....	10,274	16,270	23,237	30,413	38,333	47,918	53,626	56,949	65,294	85,535	107,596	156,845
Total.....	434,373	602,365	810,041	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,726	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,014	6,302,115
RHODE ISLAND:												
White.....	64,470	65,488	73,214	79,457	93,621	105,587	143,875	170,668	212,373	270,043	338,113	419,464
Colored.....	4,355	3,684	3,717	3,602	3,578	3,243	3,670	3,952	4,980	6,488	7,393	9,092
Total.....	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556
SOUTH CAROLINA:												
White.....	140,178	196,255	214,196	237,440	257,863	259,081	274,563	291,383	289,792	391,245	462,215	557,995
Colored.....	108,895	149,336	200,919	265,301	323,322	335,314	393,941	412,320	415,814	604,532	688,934	782,321
Total.....	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,395	668,507	703,708	705,606	995,777	1,151,149	1,340,316

SOUTH DAKOTA:								(*)	(*)	97,980	328,267	401,105
White								(*)	(*)	288	541	465
Colored												
Total								(*)	(*)	98,268	328,808	401,570
TENNESSEE:												
White								31,913	91,709	215,875	339,979	535,746
Colored								8,778	13,893	45,862	82,844	146,153
Total								35,691	105,602	261,727	422,823	681,904
TEXAS:												
White								154,034	421,294	565,104	1,198,365	1,747,352
Colored								58,558	182,921	253,475	393,384	488,171
Total								212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,523
UTAH:												
White								11,330	40,214	86,668	143,731	207,317
Colored								50	59	118	232	588
Total								11,380	40,273	86,786	143,963	207,905
VERMONT:												
White								85,154	153,908	217,145	235,078	279,771
Colored								271	557	750	903	881
Total								85,425	154,465	217,895	235,981	280,652
VIRGINIA:												
White								442,117	514,280	551,514	603,335	694,800
Colored								305,493	365,920	423,086	462,031	517,105
Total								747,610	880,200	974,600	1,065,366	1,211,905
WASHINGTON:												
White								11,564	23,748	74,791	347,788	515,599
Colored								30	207	325	1,602	2,514
Total								11,594	23,955	75,116	349,390	518,113
WEST VIRGINIA:												
White								424,034	592,571	730,104	915,301	
Colored								17,980	25,886	32,690	43,499	
Total								442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	

* Population of Dakota Territory, 1860, 4,837.

b Includes South Dakota.

c See North Dakota.

No. 20.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory and color.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
WISCONSIN:												
White						80,749	304,756	774,710	1,052,557	1,312,795	1,684,436	2,066,500
Colored						190	635	1,171	2,113	2,702	2,444	2,542
Total						80,945	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,686,880	2,069,042
WYOMING:												
White									8,935	20,491	59,783	91,591
Colored									153	295	922	940
Total									9,118	20,789	60,705	92,531
Persons on public ships in service of United States or stationed abroad					5,318	6,100						^a 91,219
Total United States:												
White	3,172,006	4,306,446	5,862,072	7,866,787	10,537,876	14,195,805	19,553,068	27,001,491	33,678,302	43,574,990	55,152,210	68,890,199
Colored	757,206	1,002,087	1,377,808	1,771,556	2,326,642	2,873,648	3,638,505	4,441,830	4,880,009	6,580,793	7,470,040	8,303,535
Total	3,929,212	5,308,533	7,239,881	9,638,433	12,864,518	17,069,453	23,191,573	31,443,321	38,558,311	50,155,783	62,622,250	77,193,734
ALASKA:												
White												63,424
Colored												166
Total										33,426	32,062	63,592
HAWAII:												
White												153,768
Colored												233
Total											89,990	154,001
INDIAN TERRITORY:												
White											^b 161,546	355,207
Colored											18,636	56,853
Total											180,182	392,060
Indians and other persons on Indian reservations											^c 145,282	(^d)
Grand total ^e												76,303,337

Geographical divisions.¹

NORTH ATLANTIC:												
White.....	1,900,616	2,552,510	3,384,438	4,249,192	5,417,167	6,618,758	8,477,089	10,438,267	12,118,992	14,277,990	17,131,639	20,661,675
Colored.....	67,424	83,066	102,237	110,724	125,214	142,324	149,762	156,001	179,738	229,417	269,906	385,020
Total.....	1,968,040	2,635,576	3,486,675	4,359,916	5,542,381	6,761,082	8,626,851	10,594,268	12,298,730	14,507,407	17,401,545	21,046,695
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
White.....	1,178,344	1,426,804	1,594,091	1,787,664	2,116,469	2,827,982	2,818,219	3,306,505	3,636,905	4,655,995	5,595,230	6,714,463
Colored.....	673,462	859,690	1,080,800	1,273,399	1,529,283	1,597,317	1,860,871	2,058,198	2,216,705	2,941,202	3,262,690	3,729,017
Total.....	1,851,806	2,286,494	2,674,891	3,061,063	3,645,752	3,925,299	4,679,090	5,364,703	5,853,610	7,597,197	8,857,920	10,443,480
NORTH CENTRAL:												
White.....		50,371	286,097	841,045	1,568,930	3,262,195	5,267,988	8,912,477	12,708,031	16,978,490	21,931,167	25,837,253
Colored.....		635	7,072	18,260	41,543	89,347	135,607	184,239	273,080	385,621	431,112	495,751
Total.....		51,006	293,169	859,305	1,610,473	3,351,542	5,403,595	9,096,716	12,981,111	17,364,111	22,362,279	26,333,004
SOUTH CENTRAL:												
White.....	93,046	276,761	597,447	988,896	1,428,494	1,980,770	2,812,195	3,723,745	4,230,304	5,906,670	7,655,188	9,886,095
Colored.....	16,322	58,646	187,699	369,273	632,602	1,044,660	1,491,327	2,038,913	2,204,106	3,012,701	3,497,887	4,193,952
Total.....	109,368	335,407	785,146	1,358,169	2,062,096	3,025,430	4,303,522	5,762,658	6,434,410	8,919,371	11,153,075	14,080,047
WESTERN:												
White.....							177,577	614,497	984,130	1,755,845	3,000,532	4,061,095
Colored.....							1,241	4,479	6,380	11,852	27,081	30,254
Total.....							178,818	618,976	990,510	1,767,697	3,027,613	4,091,349

¹ Includes 6,894 negroes.² Includes 861 persons not classified by color.³ Exclusive of Indian Territory.⁴ Included in the population of the several States.⁵ Includes the population of Alaska, Hawaii, and Indian Territory.

⁶ North Atlantic division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania. South Atlantic division: Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida. North Central division: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas. South Central division: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Indian Territory. Western division: Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, California.

Census figures show 112 negroes in Alaska in 1890, with explanatory note saying that the number includes "negroes, mulattoes, Hawaiians, Malays, and Portuguese mulattoes from the Cape Verde Islands."

No. 21.—POPULATION IN 1900: BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Native white.		Foreign white.		Negroes.*		Chinese.		Japanese.		Indians.		Total population.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Alabama.....	408,429	488,385	8,949	5,889	409,237	418,070	58	58	3	3	88	89	916,764	911,933
Alaska.....	19,171	2,538	8,122	662	151	17	3,113	3	267	12	15,048	14,488	45,872	17,720
Arizona.....	41,041	29,467	14,139	8,206	1,363	485	1,387	32	264	17	13,551	12,929	71,795	51,136
Arkansas.....	480,959	449,435	8,911	5,275	185,342	181,514	58	4	.....	.....	42	24	675,312	636,252
California.....	563,335	522,887	191,812	124,628	5,766	5,279	42,297	3,456	9,598	553	7,723	7,054	820,531	664,522
Colorado.....	234,068	204,503	55,422	35,053	4,473	4,097	575	24	39	9	755	682	295,332	244,368
Connecticut.....	323,536	331,492	122,817	114,579	7,247	7,979	598	1	18	.....	78	75	454,294	454,126
Delaware.....	70,956	69,292	7,530	6,199	15,616	15,081	51	.....	1	.....	4	5	94,156	90,577
District of Columbia.....	82,984	89,028	10,218	9,307	38,348	48,354	438	17	6	1	.....	.....	132,004	146,714
Florida.....	143,468	134,608	11,260	7,997	120,199	110,531	118	2	1	.....	200	158	275,246	253,296
Georgia.....	585,845	583,428	7,283	4,738	509,869	524,944	192	12	1	.....	11	8	1,103,201	1,113,130
Hawaii.....	28,613	25,528	7,794	4,955	158	75	22,296	3,471	47,508	13,603	.....	.....	106,869	47,632
Idaho.....	73,938	58,667	14,525	7,365	166	127	1,420	47	1,282	9	2,036	2,190	93,367	68,405
Illinois.....	1,908,465	1,861,773	517,648	446,987	45,121	39,957	1,472	31	64	16	12	4	2,472,782	2,348,768
Indiana.....	1,176,891	1,139,750	78,487	68,374	29,701	27,804	205	2	4	1	116	127	1,285,404	1,231,058
Indian Territory.....	160,436	137,458	3,247	1,539	19,147	17,706	27	.....	.....	.....	26,095	26,405	208,952	183,108
Iowa.....	978,784	934,101	170,883	134,899	6,875	5,818	102	2	7	.....	198	184	1,156,849	1,075,004
Kansas.....	668,682	621,060	72,240	54,337	26,542	25,461	38	1	4	.....	1,210	920	768,716	701,779
Kentucky.....	921,608	890,568	26,440	23,693	142,073	142,633	54	3	.....	.....	52	50	1,090,227	1,056,947
Louisiana.....	342,308	335,451	28,834	23,019	322,664	328,140	573	26	16	1	338	255	694,733	686,892
Maine.....	301,810	297,481	47,976	44,959	670	649	115	4	3	1	421	377	350,995	343,471
Maryland.....	426,114	433,166	47,005	46,139	115,617	119,447	533	11	6	3	.....	3	589,275	598,769
Massachusetts.....	944,577	985,073	404,061	436,113	15,591	16,383	2,940	28	51	2	314	273	1,367,474	1,437,672
Michigan.....	941,906	916,461	295,192	245,004	8,220	7,596	240	.....	6	3	3,341	3,013	1,248,905	1,172,077
Minnesota.....	637,378	594,723	287,473	217,462	2,836	2,123	161	5	50	1	4,592	4,590	932,490	818,904
Mississippi.....	321,684	311,891	5,026	2,599	453,384	454,246	224	13	.....	.....	1,133	1,070	731,451	769,819
Missouri.....	1,394,412	1,334,656	119,565	96,210	81,206	80,028	447	2	7	2	73	57	1,595,710	1,510,955

Montana.....	95,980	67,980	43,209	19,164	912	611	1,700	39	2,434	7	5,657	5,686	149,842	93,487
Nebraska.....	459,627	419,782	99,712	77,405	3,368	2,901	180	3	3	1,702	1,620	564,592	501,708	
Nevada.....	15,257	11,567	6,061	2,520	82	52	1,283	69	228	2,692	2,524	25,603	16,732	
New Hampshire.....	160,544	162,286	44,387	43,574	327	335	111	1	1	9	13	205,379	206,209	
New Jersey.....	683,427	698,840	223,116	206,934	33,745	36,099	1,387	6	47	5	38	25	941,760	941,909
New Mexico.....	87,766	79,180	8,270	4,991	1,023	587	333	8	8	6,828	6,316	104,228	91,082	
New York.....	2,604,331	2,663,027	953,785	935,738	46,618	52,614	7,028	142	315	39	2,703	2,554	3,614,780	3,654,114
North Carolina.....	629,443	629,766	2,712	1,682	303,624	320,845	49	2	2,849	2,838	938,677	953,133		
North Dakota.....	107,531	91,591	66,145	46,445	173	113	31	1	148	3,465	3,503	177,493	141,653	
Ohio.....	1,805,588	1,796,716	246,664	211,236	49,985	46,916	366	5	20	7	32	10	2,102,655	2,054,890
Oklahoma.....	189,512	162,408	9,431	6,173	9,509	9,322	31	365	2,405	96	5,876	6,069	214,359	183,972
Oregon.....	183,598	157,123	33,885	19,976	677	428	10,032	365	2,405	96	2,388	2,563	232,985	180,551
Pennsylvania.....	2,570,713	2,588,408	551,591	430,952	79,348	77,497	1,909	18	29	11	951	688	3,204,541	3,097,574
Rhode Island.....	140,261	145,017	65,571	68,201	4,290	4,802	361	5	13	20	15	210,516	218,040	
South Carolina.....	277,988	274,448	3,159	2,212	383,626	393,695	65	2	57	64	664,895	675,421		
South Dakota.....	154,971	137,414	50,967	37,362	272	193	151	14	1	9,803	10,422	216,164	185,406	
Tennessee.....	772,411	750,189	10,291	7,295	238,383	241,855	73	2	4	57	51	1,021,224	999,392	
Texas.....	1,166,760	1,082,328	100,910	76,671	310,135	310,587	823	13	9	4	263	207	1,578,900	1,469,810
Utah.....	112,195	107,466	26,728	26,076	454	218	551	21	406	11	1,353	1,270	141,687	135,062
Vermont.....	150,133	147,944	24,503	20,186	454	372	39	4	1	175,138	168,503			
Virginia.....	589,962	583,825	12,034	7,034	323,459	337,263	239	4	10	193	161	925,897	928,287	
Washington.....	221,569	172,610	67,078	35,047	1,589	925	3,550	79	5,432	185	4,960	5,079	301,178	213,925
West Virginia.....	459,849	433,005	14,164	8,215	25,167	18,332	56	6	4,321	4,661	1,067,562	1,001,480		
Wisconsin.....	779,213	762,993	282,393	233,312	1,418	1,124	212	5	859	827	58,184	34,347		
Wyoming.....	44,257	28,212	11,586	4,996	631	309	458	3	393	28	90,553	666		
Persons stationed abroad ^b	68,954	556	14,618	81	6,865	29	304	284	28					
Total.....	28,893,188	27,937,551	5,545,819	4,704,230	4,393,221	4,447,568	111,054	7,996	71,400	14,600	134,560	132,200	39,059,242	37,244,145

^a Includes all persons of negro descent.^b Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.), not credited to any State or Territory.

No. 22.—PERSONS OF SCHOOL, MILITIA, AND VOTING AGES IN 1900: BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	School age: 5 to 20 years, inclusive.						Militia age: Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.			Voting age: Males 21 years and over.		
	Native white.		Foreign white.		Colored.*		Native white.	Foreign white.	Colored.*	Native white.	Foreign white.	Colored.*
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.						
Alabama	198,758	193,861	824	709	168,175	170,895	182,725	4,318	141,906	224,212	8,082	181,568
Alaska	877	610	162	99	5,010	4,680	6,999	6,380	6,374	18,001	7,952	12,003
Arizona	12,780	12,084	1,854	1,653	5,465	5,032	18,581	8,846	6,804	22,750	12,161	9,170
Arkansas	192,144	187,507	615	549	72,782	75,778	177,262	4,004	69,114	218,319	8,278	87,289
California	192,561	192,214	11,127	9,966	9,035	5,178	243,557	99,299	36,021	309,251	180,294	54,542
Colorado	75,280	74,659	4,060	3,753	1,889	1,390	103,876	35,144	3,116	130,454	51,162	4,092
Connecticut	110,317	109,742	15,640	17,061	2,005	2,336	128,190	75,532	3,971	168,723	106,403	5,214
Delaware	24,041	23,334	742	665	5,468	5,885	29,069	4,292	6,668	38,845	6,747	8,426
District of Columbia	24,221	25,724	586	681	11,691	14,388	39,457	4,500	19,024	50,718	9,600	23,505
Florida	54,391	53,184	1,429	1,533	43,000	44,063	54,489	6,288	53,723	68,237	9,725	61,639
Georgia	229,938	226,898	557	565	208,955	218,612	220,568	3,604	185,014	270,789	6,707	223,256
Hawaii	11,207	10,652	1,039	929	6,782	3,165	9,703	4,790	58,043	12,876	6,700	60,031
Idaho	25,853	25,223	997	683	1,050	653	30,888	8,478	2,467	36,837	18,491	3,604
Illinois	732,829	731,303	40,136	32,338	12,110	12,199	771,351	294,254	25,867	908,086	467,123	31,247
Indiana	411,353	403,863	5,253	4,925	9,060	9,431	484,715	31,535	14,365	628,674	78,087	18,445
Indian Territory	62,382	58,499	201	248	18,662	19,043	64,133	1,747	16,572	74,922	2,943	19,496
Iowa	373,186	366,095	12,741	11,813	2,053	2,032	392,770	79,470	3,620	472,759	157,906	4,633
Kansas	252,623	245,069	5,102	4,817	9,954	9,995	261,525	31,674	11,240	331,614	66,938	15,234
Kentucky	340,033	341,816	1,273	1,333	51,576	52,096	359,038	9,844	59,690	444,067	25,139	74,790
Louisiana	135,764	134,647	3,211	2,941	129,149	132,555	132,732	13,107	122,900	152,588	25,340	148,065
Maine	91,314	89,362	8,768	9,075	308	331	115,111	26,005	559	178,341	38,515	807
Maryland	153,596	154,119	4,852	5,485	41,371	43,603	178,274	22,322	48,180	218,968	42,011	60,924
Massachusetts	321,185	324,292	57,049	66,184	4,002	4,398	371,651	249,619	11,099	486,527	343,522	13,416
Michigan	361,706	358,050	32,267	31,207	3,547	3,508	354,491	157,108	5,208	450,880	261,415	7,233
Minnesota	251,280	276,923	26,085	24,259	2,255	2,188	231,175	165,140	3,419	241,651	260,753	4,410
Mississippi	127,638	124,987	300	228	188,550	191,323	119,826	2,163	167,610	145,815	4,715	198,647

Missouri.....	519,944	515,363	6,912	7,195	27,592	28,252	571,731	52,885	38,312	697,314	112,483	46,887
Montana.....	28,452	26,953	3,049	2,578	2,762	2,077	46,912	30,886	5,776	54,890	39,983	7,058
Nebraska.....	185,544	180,708	8,548	8,429	1,573	1,582	179,160	53,679	2,733	206,892	90,925	3,274
Nevada.....	4,796	4,545	258	104	911	785	6,803	3,049	1,744	8,855	5,797	3,056
New Hampshire.....	46,332	46,292	8,895	9,189	87	100	61,241	26,649	259	95,879	34,769	339
New Jersey.....	247,501	250,802	25,402	29,485	9,193	10,500	270,879	132,994	18,885	336,152	196,596	22,556
New Mexico.....	31,494	30,812	935	896	2,947	2,628	33,615	4,511	3,338	43,553	7,251	4,263
New York.....	919,728	932,521	118,268	138,639	12,695	14,913	1,051,690	553,934	33,771	1,315,563	829,474	39,908
North Carolina.....	247,912	242,423	257	190	129,442	133,602	225,287	1,289	99,626	286,812	2,451	128,315
North Dakota.....	46,793	44,660	9,910	8,830	1,335	1,261	36,216	42,484	1,491	37,679	55,556	1,980
Ohio.....	637,262	630,151	20,266	20,831	14,508	15,327	750,719	118,597	24,011	954,911	225,688	31,624
Oklahoma.....	69,000	65,419	801	740	5,737	5,959	75,503	4,909	5,472	92,946	8,597	7,648
Oregon.....	63,401	61,982	2,336	2,156	1,932	1,080	78,137	18,290	9,201	99,775	31,486	13,185
Pennsylvania.....	934,092	928,567	64,200	59,571	21,191	23,547	1,021,670	337,862	46,384	1,278,679	484,803	53,757
Rhode Island.....	49,360	49,921	11,093	11,849	1,145	1,278	54,480	38,797	2,460	70,233	53,768	3,143
South Carolina.....	110,598	107,374	177	174	168,771	173,679	104,983	1,423	130,361	127,396	2,979	152,960
South Dakota.....	66,743	63,712	5,278	4,728	3,390	3,314	55,239	28,355	3,811	61,907	43,446	5,328
Tennessee.....	298,169	289,804	754	724	95,006	95,964	290,313	4,408	89,528	365,637	9,509	112,334
Texas.....	469,295	458,692	13,991	13,928	128,015	131,713	434,637	50,584	114,000	514,188	85,773	137,807
Utah.....	50,249	50,374	2,253	2,502	636	409	39,820	12,442	1,493	40,709	24,406	1,967
Vermont.....	46,695	45,270	3,420	2,972	131	126	58,059	12,556	235	87,181	20,846	329
Virginia.....	219,244	214,679	907	782	132,784	136,375	224,346	5,512	116,173	290,294	11,085	146,436
Washington.....	73,207	70,506	5,068	4,399	3,236	1,829	97,925	42,206	9,455	122,254	61,745	11,573
West Virginia.....	172,625	166,892	1,240	880	7,984	6,850	178,894	7,939	13,670	220,251	12,678	14,841
Wisconsin.....	340,518	338,389	24,535	23,508	1,820	1,915	285,568	134,751	2,486	369,909	257,304	3,502
Wyoming.....	13,468	11,518	946	680	521	372	23,341	8,250	1,367	25,651	10,611	1,636
Total ^b	10,709,809	10,573,141	586,664	609,597	1,789,687	1,830,890	11,402,408	3,092,992	1,864,968	14,103,619	4,932,524	2,293,676

^a Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.

^b Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.), stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.

No. 23.—DENSITY OF POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

[NOTE.—In computing density of population for the United States, the areas and population of Alaska and Hawaii in 1900, of Alaska in 1890, and of Indian Territory in 1890, 1870, and 1880 are not considered. The area of Indian reservations, outside of Indian Territory, is included in the area of the States and Territories in which they are severally situated, and in that of the United States prior to 1890, although the population of these Indian reservations was not ascertained, and for this reason can not be considered in figuring density of population at the censuses prior to 1890.]

State or Territory.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama				2.6	6.0	11.6	15.0	18.7	19.8	24.5	29.4	35.6
Alaska												.1
Arizona												1.1
Arkansas				.3	.6	1.8	4.0	8.2	9.1	15.1	21.3	24.7
California							.6	2.4	3.6	5.5	7.8	9.5
Colorado								.3	.4	1.9	4.0	5.2
Connecticut	49.1	51.8	51.1	56.8	61.4	64.0	76.5	95.0	110.9	128.5	154.0	187.5
Delaware	30.2	32.8	37.1	37.1	39.2	39.8	46.7	57.3	62.8	74.8	86.0	94.5
District of Columbia		156.6	266.9	367.1	442.6	485.7	861.5	1,251.3	2,195.0	2,960.4	3,839.9	4,645.3
Florida					.6	1.0	1.6	2.6	2.5	5.0	7.2	9.7
Georgia	1.4	2.8	4.3	5.8	8.8	11.7	15.4	17.9	20.1	26.1	31.2	37.6
Hawaii									.2	.4	1.1	1.9
Idaho			.1	1.0	2.8	8.5	15.2	30.6	45.4	55.0	68.3	86.1
Illinois		.02	.7	4.1	9.6	19.1	27.5	37.6	46.8	55.1	61.1	70.1
Indiana												5.8
Indian Territory						.2	3.5	12.2	21.5	29.2	34.5	40.2
Iowa								.9	4.5	12.2	17.5	18.0
Kansas												53.7
Kentucky	1.8	5.5	10.2	14.1	17.2	19.5	24.6	28.9	33.0	41.2	46.5	53.4
Louisiana			1.7	3.4	4.7	7.3	11.4	15.6	16.0	20.7	24.6	30.4
Maine	3.2	5.1	7.7	10.0	13.4	16.8	19.5	21.0	21.0	21.7	22.1	23.2
Maryland	32.2	34.6	38.6	41.3	45.2	47.7	59.1	69.7	79.2	94.8	105.7	120.5
Massachusetts	47.1	52.6	58.7	65.1	75.9	91.8	123.7	153.1	181.3	221.8	273.5	348.9
Michigan			.1	.1	.2	3.7	6.9	13.0	20.6	28.5	36.5	42.3
Minnesota							.03	2.2	5.6	9.9	16.5	22.1

POPULATION—DENSITY BY STATES.

Mississippi.....		.2	.4	1.6	2.9	8.1	12.1	17.1	17.9	24.4	27.8	38.5
Missouri.....			.3	1.0	2.1	5.6	9.9	17.2	25.0	31.5	39.0	45.2
Montana.....									.1	.3	1.0	1.7
Nebraska.....								.1	1.6	5.9	13.8	13.9
Nevada.....								.1	.4	.6	.4	.4
New Hampshire.....	15.8	20.4	23.8	27.1	29.9	31.6	35.3	36.2	35.3	38.5	41.8	45.7
New Jersey.....	24.7	28.3	32.9	37.2	43.0	50.1	65.7	90.1	121.5	151.7	193.8	250.8
New Mexico.....							.3	.4	.8	1.0	1.3	1.6
New York.....	7.1	12.4	20.1	28.8	40.3	51.0	65.0	81.5	92.0	106.7	126.1	152.6
North Carolina.....	8.1	9.8	11.4	13.2	15.2	15.5	17.9	20.4	22.1	28.8	33.3	39.0
North Dakota.....								(a)	(a)	(a)	2.7	4.5
Ohio.....		1.1	5.7	14.3	23.0	37.3	48.6	57.4	65.4	78.5	90.1	102.0
Oklahoma.....											2.0	10.8
Oregon.....							.04	.6	1.0	1.8	3.4	4.4
Pennsylvania.....	9.7	13.4	18.0	23.3	30.0	38.3	51.4	64.6	78.3	95.2	116.9	140.1
Rhode Island.....	63.4	63.7	70.9	76.6	89.6	100.3	136.0	160.9	200.3	254.9	318.4	407.0
South Carolina.....	8.3	11.5	13.8	16.7	19.3	10.7	22.2	23.3	23.4	38.0	38.2	44.4
South Dakota.....								(a)	(a)	(a)	4.5	5.2
Tennessee.....	.9	2.5	6.3	10.1	16.3	19.9	24.0	26.6	30.1	36.9	42.3	48.4
Texas.....							.8	2.3	3.1	6.1	8.5	11.6
Utah.....							.1	.2	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.4
Vermont.....	9.4	16.9	23.9	25.8	30.7	32.0	34.4	34.5	36.2	36.4	36.4	37.6
Virginia.....	11.5	13.6	15.0	16.4	18.7	19.1	21.9	24.6	30.5	37.7	41.3	46.2
Washington.....								.1	.4	1.2	5.3	7.7
West Virginia.....									17.9	25.1	31.0	38.9
Wisconsin.....						.5	5.6	14.2	19.4	24.2	31.1	38.0
Wyoming.....									.1	.2	.6	.9
The United States.....	4.9	6.6	3.7	4.8	6.4	8.4	7.9	10.8	13.3	17.3	21.2	25.6

* Dakota Territory, 1880, 0.9; 1870, 0.1; 1860, 0.03.

No. 24.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, WITH ESTIMATES FOR 1908.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

[NOTE.—Figures for the years 1790-1850, inclusive, from Seventh Census; for 1860 from Preliminary Report on the Eighth Census; for 1870 from Compendium of the Ninth Census; for 1880 from Abstract of the Eleventh Census; for 1890, 1900, from Abstract of the Twelfth Census; and for 1908, Special Estimates of the Census Bureau. In the case of several cities figures for the earlier years were taken from the 1880 Census Report on "Social statistics of cities."]

City.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1908
New York, N. Y.	33,131	60,480	96,873	123,706	202,589	312,710	515,547	805,651	942,292	1,206,299	*1,515,301	^a 1,437,202	^b 1,338,322
Brooklyn, N. Y.		3,298	4,402	7,175	15,396	36,233	90,638	266,061	396,099	566,063	*922,113		
Chicago, Ill.						9,853	23,363	103,260	298,977	503,185	1,034,850	1,638,576	2,166,055
Philadelphia, Pa.	42,520	69,403	91,874	112,772	161,410	220,425	340,045	562,529	674,022	847,170	1,046,964	1,295,697	1,491,082
St. Louis, Mo.			1,600	4,398	5,852	16,469	77,860	100,773	310,864	550,518	451,770	579,238	674,012
Boston, Mass.	18,038	24,937	33,250	43,298	61,392	*93,388	136,841	177,812	250,596	362,839	448,477	580,892	616,072
Baltimore, Md.	13,503	26,114	35,583	62,738	80,025	102,313	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313	434,439	508,957	568,871
Cleveland, Ohio						6,071	17,034	43,417	92,820	160,146	261,353	381,768	491,401
Buffalo, N. Y.			1,508	2,095	8,653	18,213	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,184	255,664	352,287	391,629
San Francisco, Cal.							^a 34,776	56,802	149,473	253,959	238,997	342,782	(^c)
Pittsburg, Pa.		1,565	4,768	7,248	12,568	21,115	46,601	49,217	86,076	156,389	238,617	321,616	^d 547,523
Cincinnati, Ohio		750	2,540	9,642	24,831	46,338	115,436	161,044	216,239	296,908	325,902	349,316	
Detroit, Mich.					2,222	9,102	21,019	46,619	79,577	116,340	206,876	288,704	376,174
Milwaukee, Wis.						1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,587	204,468	285,315	327,873
New Orleans, La.			17,242	27,176	46,310	*102,193	116,375	168,073	191,418	216,090	242,039	287,104	323,157
Washington, D. C.		3,210	8,208	13,247	18,827	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	177,624	230,392	278,718	317,380
Newark, N. J.				6,507	10,953	17,290	38,894	71,914	105,059	135,508	181,830	246,070	302,324
Minneapolis, Minn.								2,561	13,068	46,887	164,728	202,718	297,527
Jersey City, N. J.							6,856	39,226	82,540	120,722	163,003	206,433	248,458
Louisville, Ky.		359	1,357	4,012	10,341	21,210	43,194	66,033	100,763	123,758	161,123	204,731	233,069
Indianapolis, Ind.						2,692	8,034	18,611	48,244	75,056	105,436	169,164	234,774
Providence, R. I.	6,330	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,171	41,513	50,066	68,904	104,557	132,146	175,597	212,457
St. Paul, Minn.						1,112	10,401	20,030	41,473	133,166	163,065	217,387	
Rochester, N. Y.			1,502	9,259	20,191	35,403	48,204	62,336	89,565	133,886	162,608	193,111	
Kansas City, Mo.							4,418	32,260	58,785	132,716	163,752	168,582	
Toledo, Ohio						1,224	3,829	13,768	31,584	50,137	81,434	131,822	169,366
Denver, Colo.							4,749	4,769	35,629	106,713	133,859	155,124	
Allentown, Pa.						10,089	21,261	28,702	53,180	78,682	105,287	129,896	(^b)
Columbus, Ohio						6,048	17,882	18,551	31,274	51,647	88,150	125,560	152,031
Worcester, Mass.						7,497	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291	84,655	118,421	133,963
Los Angeles, Cal.							1,610	4,392	5,728	11,153	50,395	102,479	(^c)
Memphis, Tenn.							8,839	22,623	40,226	35,592	64,496	102,320	132,581
Omaha, Nebr.								1,883	16,083	30,516	66,536	102,555	131,370
New Haven, Conn.		4,049	5,772	7,147	10,180	12,960	20,345	39,267	50,840	62,882	81,295	108,027	125,627
Syracuse, N. Y.						6,500	22,271	28,119	43,051	51,792	83,143	108,374	123,607

Scranton, Pa.								9,223	35,002	45,850	75,215	102,026	123,059
St. Joseph, Mo.								8,482	19,565	32,431	52,324	102,979	123,001
Peterson, N. J.							7,586	11,834	19,588	33,579	51,031	105,171	115,343
Fall River, Mass.							6,738	11,524	14,026	26,766	48,861	104,863	106,361
Portland, Oreg.								821	2,874	8,293	17,677	46,385	116,630
Atlanta, Ga.								2,752	9,554	21,759	37,409	65,533	59,872
Seattle, Wash.											3,533	42,837	80,671
Dayton, Ohio							6,067	10,970	20,081	30,473	38,678	61,220	85,333
Albany, N. Y.	3,498	5,289	9,356	12,630	24,238	33,721	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758	94,923	94,751	99,999
Grand Rapids, Mich.							2,686	8,085	16,507	32,016	60,278	87,565	103,871
Cambridge, Mass.							8,409	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,669	70,028	91,886
Lowell, Mass.							20,796	33,883	36,827	40,928	59,475	77,696	94,969
Hartford, Conn.			3,955	4,726	7,076	9,468	13,555	29,154	37,180	42,015	53,230	79,850	101,146
Reading, Pa.						8,410	15,743	23,161	33,930	48,278	58,661	78,961	95,201
Richmond, Va.	3,761	5,737	9,735	12,067	16,060	20,153	27,570	37,910	51,038	68,600	81,388	85,050	107,844
Nashville, Tenn.						5,566	6,929	10,478	16,988	25,865	43,350	76,168	80,865
Trenton, N. J.				8,942	3,925	4,035	6,461	17,228	22,874	29,910	57,458	73,307	90,703
Wilmington, Del.						8,367	13,979	21,508	30,841	42,478	61,431	76,505	87,700
Camden, N. J.						3,371	9,479	14,358	20,045	41,650	68,018	75,935	87,819
Bridgeport, Conn.			1,089	1,500	2,800	3,294	7,560	13,299	18,969	27,643	43,866	70,906	88,700
Lynn, Mass.						9,367	14,257	19,083	28,233	38,274	55,727	68,513	82,150
Troy, N. Y.			3,895	5,264	11,405	19,334	28,785	39,232	46,465	56,747	73,860	75,057	76,999
Des Moines, Iowa.							986	3,965	12,035	22,408	50,093	62,139	83,717
New Bedford, Mass.	3,313	4,361	5,651	3,947	7,592	12,087	16,443	22,300	21,320	26,845	40,783	62,442	81,514
Springfield, Mass.		2,312	2,767	3,914	6,784	10,985	11,766	15,199	26,703	33,340	44,179	62,059	80,428
Oakland, Cal.								1,549	10,500	34,555	48,682	66,960	80,428
Lawrence, Mass.							8,282	17,639	28,021	39,151	44,654	62,559	74,544
Somerville, Mass.							3,540	6,025	14,685	24,933	40,152	61,643	78,840
Kansas City, Kans.										3,200	38,316	51,418	80,839
Savannah, Ga.		5,166	5,215	7,523	7,776	11,214	15,312	22,292	28,395	30,709	43,189	54,214	71,163
Hoboken, N. J.							2,668	9,662	20,297	30,999	43,616	59,364	69,130

* Estimated.

† Greater New York, including Brooklyn, Richmond, Queens, etc.

‡ Underestimated to the extent of about 8,000.

§ State census of 1852.

|| No estimate.

¶ Includes Allegheny.

* Overestimated by between 10,000 and 15,000.

† Included with Pittsburg.

‡ Census of 1890 defective; population for 1890 estimated as mean between 1880 and 1900.

§ Includes population of territory annexed in 1901.

¶ Returns of the State Board of Agriculture, 1908.

NO. 25.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION, 1880, 1890, AND 1900: By STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Native born.			Foreign born.		
	1880	1890	1900	1880	1890	1900
Alabama.....	1,262,771	1,498,624	1,814,105	9,734	14,777	14,592
Alaska.....	(*)	16,381	50,931	(*)	16,671	12,661
Arizona.....	24,391	69,448	98,698	16,049	18,795	24,233
Arkansas.....	792,175	1,118,947	1,297,276	10,350	14,264	14,289
California.....	571,820	847,089	1,117,813	292,874	366,309	367,240
Colorado.....	154,537	329,259	448,545	39,790	83,990	91,155
Connecticut.....	492,708	662,657	670,210	129,992	183,601	238,210
Delaware.....	137,140	155,332	170,425	9,468	13,161	18,810
District of Columbia.....	160,502	211,622	258,599	17,122	18,770	20,119
Florida.....	259,584	368,490	504,710	9,900	22,982	28,882
Georgia.....	1,531,016	1,825,216	2,208,928	10,564	12,137	12,403
Hawaii.....	(*)	48,117	63,221	(*)	41,873	90,750
Idaho.....	22,636	71,092	137,168	9,074	17,456	24,604
Illinois.....	2,494,295	2,984,005	3,854,803	589,576	842,347	966,747
Indiana.....	1,834,123	2,046,199	2,374,341	144,178	146,205	142,121
Indian Territory.....	(*)	180,169	387,202	(*)	13	4,858
Iowa.....	1,862,965	1,688,228	1,925,933	201,650	324,009	305,920
Kansas.....	886,010	1,280,270	1,843,810	110,086	147,888	126,685
Kentucky.....	1,589,173	1,799,279	2,086,925	59,517	59,358	50,249
Louisiana.....	886,800	1,068,811	1,328,722	54,146	49,747	52,903
Maine.....	590,053	582,125	601,186	58,883	78,961	93,360
Maryland.....	852,137	948,094	1,094,110	82,800	94,296	93,954
Massachusetts.....	1,339,504	1,681,810	1,950,022	443,491	667,137	840,324
Michigan.....	1,248,429	1,550,010	1,879,329	388,508	548,880	541,053
Minnesota.....	513,007	842,927	1,246,076	267,676	467,356	605,918
Mississippi.....	1,122,858	1,281,648	1,542,289	9,209	7,852	7,981
Missouri.....	1,956,802	2,444,316	2,890,286	211,578	234,869	216,379
Montana.....	27,638	99,828	176,262	11,621	43,096	67,067
Nebraska.....	354,988	860,114	888,958	97,414	202,542	177,847
Nevada.....	36,613	82,649	82,242	25,658	14,706	10,093
New Hampshire.....	300,697	304,190	323,481	46,294	72,840	88,107
New Jersey.....	909,416	1,115,958	1,451,785	221,700	328,975	431,534
New Mexico.....	111,514	149,023	181,685	8,051	11,259	13,625
New York.....	3,871,492	4,482,124	5,868,490	1,211,379	1,671,050	1,900,425
North Carolina.....	1,896,008	1,614,247	1,889,318	3,742	8,702	4,482
North Dakota.....	18,674	109,522	206,055	18,235	81,461	113,091
Ohio.....	2,803,119	3,213,936	3,698,511	894,948	459,293	458,794
Oklahoma.....	(*)	75,735	382,651	(*)	2,740	15,689
Oregon.....	144,265	260,387	347,788	30,503	57,817	65,748
Pennsylvania.....	3,695,062	4,412,898	5,816,865	587,229	845,720	985,250
Rhode Island.....	202,638	239,201	294,037	73,993	106,305	134,519
South Carolina.....	987,891	1,144,879	1,334,788	7,686	6,270	5,528
South Dakota.....	64,708	257,646	313,062	33,600	91,035	88,508
Tennessee.....	1,625,657	1,747,489	2,002,870	16,702	20,029	17,746
Texas.....	1,477,133	2,082,571	2,869,353	114,616	162,956	179,357
Utah.....	99,969	167,715	222,972	43,994	58,064	53,777
Vermont.....	291,327	288,334	298,894	40,359	44,088	44,747
Virginia.....	1,497,869	1,637,606	1,884,723	14,696	18,374	19,461
Washington.....	59,813	267,227	406,730	16,803	90,005	111,361
West Virginia.....	600,192	743,911	936,349	18,265	18,883	22,451
Wisconsin.....	910,072	1,174,131	1,553,071	406,425	519,199	616,971
Wyoming.....	14,939	47,642	75,116	8,850	14,913	17,415
The United States.....	43,475,840	53,761,652	65,843,302	6,679,943	9,808,104	10,460,085

* Not stated in report for 1880.

† At the census of 1890 all natives of Alaska born previous to its acquisition in 1867 by the United States were classed as foreign born, but at the census of 1900 all natives of Alaska, irrespective of age, are classed as native born.

‡ No census of Hawaii was taken by the Hawaiian Government in 1880.

§ No report for Indian Territory was made at the census of 1880.

|| Oklahoma was organized as a Territory May 2, 1890.

¶ Exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Indian Territory, and Indian reservations.

‡ Inclusive of 447,506 persons specially enumerated in 1890 in Alaska (32,052), Hawaii (89,990), and Indian Territory (180,182), and on Indian reservations, etc. (145,282), credited to States and Territories, as follows: Alabama, 384; Arizona, 28,623; Arkansas, 32; California, 5,268; Colorado, 1,051; Idaho, 4,468; Illinois, 1; Iowa, 401; Kansas, 1,012; Louisiana, 1; Massachusetts, 4; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 4,357; Missouri, 1; Montana, 10,765; Nebraska, 3,746; Nevada, 1,594; New Mexico, 6,689; New York, 5,321; North Carolina, 2; North Dakota, 3,264; Ohio, 13; Oklahoma, 16,841; Oregon, 3,937; Pennsylvania, 99; South Dakota, 10,792; Texas, 4; Utah, 2,874; Washington, 7,842; Wisconsin, 6,450; Wyoming, 1,850.

¶ Inclusive of 91,219 persons (76,851 native born and 15,368 foreign born) in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.), stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.

**No. 26.—PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN OF TOTAL POPULATION,
1890 AND 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1890		1900	
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.
Alabama.....	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Arizona.....	78.7	21.3	80.8	19.7
Arkansas.....	98.7	1.3	98.9	1.1
California.....	69.8	30.2	75.3	24.7
Colorado.....	79.7	20.3	83.1	16.9
Connecticut.....	75.4	24.6	78.8	26.2
Delaware.....	92.2	7.8	92.5	7.5
District of Columbia.....	91.9	8.1	92.8	7.2
Florida.....	94.1	5.9	95.5	4.5
Georgia.....	99.3	.7	99.4	.6
Idaho.....	80.3	19.7	84.8	15.2
Illinois.....	78.0	22.0	79.9	20.1
Indiana.....	93.3	6.7	94.4	5.6
Indian Territory.....	100.0	—	98.8	1.2
Iowa.....	83.1	16.9	86.3	13.7
Kansas.....	89.6	10.4	91.4	8.6
Kentucky.....	98.8	3.2	97.7	2.3
Louisiana.....	95.6	4.4	96.2	3.8
Maine.....	83.1	11.9	86.6	13.4
Maryland.....	91.0	9.0	92.1	7.9
Massachusetts.....	70.6	29.4	69.8	30.2
Michigan.....	74.0	26.0	77.6	22.4
Minnesota.....	84.3	35.7	71.1	28.9
Mississippi.....	99.4	.6	99.5	.5
Missouri.....	91.2	8.8	93.0	7.0
Montana.....	69.8	30.2	72.4	27.6
Nebraska.....	80.9	19.1	83.4	16.6
Nevada.....	68.9	31.1	76.2	23.8
New Hampshire.....	80.8	19.2	78.6	21.4
New Jersey.....	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9
New Mexico.....	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0
New York.....	78.8	26.2	73.9	26.1
North Carolina.....	99.8	.2	99.8	.2
North Dakota.....	57.3	42.7	64.6	35.4
Ohio.....	87.5	12.5	89.0	11.0
Oklahoma.....	96.5	3.5	96.1	3.9
Oregon.....	82.0	18.0	84.1	15.9
Pennsylvania.....	83.9	16.1	84.4	15.6
Rhode Island.....	69.2	30.8	68.6	31.4
South Carolina.....	99.5	.5	99.6	.4
South Dakota.....	73.9	26.1	78.0	22.0
Tennessee.....	93.9	1.1	99.1	.9
Texas.....	93.2	6.8	94.1	5.9
Utah.....	74.8	25.2	80.6	19.4
Vermont.....	86.7	13.3	87.0	13.0
Virginia.....	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Washington.....	74.8	25.2	78.5	21.6
West Virginia.....	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Wisconsin.....	69.3	30.7	75.1	24.9
Wyoming.....	76.2	23.8	81.2	18.8
Total.....	85.2	14.8	86.3	13.7
<i>Geographical divisions.^b</i>				
North Atlantic.....	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6
South Atlantic.....	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1
North Central.....	81.9	18.1	84.2	15.8
South Central.....	97.1	2.9	97.5	2.5
Western.....	75.2	24.8	79.3	20.7
Alaska.....	48.0	52.0	80.1	19.9
Hawaii.....	53.5	46.5	41.1	58.9

^a Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.

^b For States and Territories included in each division, see note 7, page 53.

No. 27.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Africa.	Asia.*	Atlantic Islands.	Australia.	Austria.	Belgium.	Bohemia.	Canada ^b (English).
Alabama.....	77	52	1	16	341	45	31	617
Arizona.....	14	15	4	58	298	33	16	1,116
Arkansas.....	14	34	1	16	451	14	241	932
California.....	168	285	3,515	2,269	5,356	785	504	27,408
Colorado.....	24	106	9	126	6,024	170	330	8,337
Connecticut.....	29	286	87	94	5,330	209	493	7,871
Delaware.....	7	11	1	13	117	9	4	267
District of Columbia.....	26	29	6	19	187	32	12	809
Florida.....	27	55	109	17	91	18	20	1,114
Georgia.....	50	93	5	16	203	25	23	679
Idaho.....	20	17	3	24	294	42	81	2,528
Illinois.....	131	577	362	412	18,212	4,394	38,570	41,466
Indiana.....	27	202	7	61	2,089	2,576	526	4,466
Indian Territory.....	2	35	-----	3	203	43	24	332
Iowa.....	28	127	11	111	2,309	491	10,809	14,168
Kansas.....	22	45	9	82	3,517	985	3,039	7,058
Kentucky.....	24	160	4	57	475	77	52	1,072
Louisiana.....	66	301	7	50	765	315	30	781
Maine.....	8	282	27	14	165	23	16	36,169
Maryland.....	26	17	24	50	1,736	40	2,813	1,143
Massachusetts.....	139	2,140	4,432	264	3,955	510	810	158,753
Michigan.....	52	219	17	124	6,049	2,647	2,160	151,915
Minnesota.....	39	340	24	31	8,872	957	11,147	35,515
Mississippi.....	36	67	1	15	246	24	13	345
Missouri.....	39	339	10	144	4,458	864	3,453	7,557
Montana.....	16	23	5	93	3,575	145	177	10,310
Nebraska.....	20	210	7	59	3,893	272	16,138	8,010
Nevada.....	3	1	30	23	96	9	5	810
New Hampshire.....	8	73	4	9	201	25	11	14,547
New Jersey.....	106	243	89	175	14,723	1,197	1,063	6,014
New Mexico.....	5	43	1	12	352	25	15	680
New York.....	473	1,744	461	706	78,491	1,787	16,847	90,336
North Carolina.....	23	110	1	7	28	16	3	444
North Dakota.....	4	54	1	15	1,131	154	1,445	25,001
Ohio.....	80	457	13	146	11,575	600	15,131	19,864
Oklahoma.....	4	80	2	12	485	54	1,168	1,248
Oregon.....	11	21	11	138	893	298	231	6,634
Pennsylvania.....	170	1,277	67	484	67,492	4,132	3,368	13,292
Rhode Island.....	123	432	320	47	578	383	41	7,744
South Carolina.....	27	76	6	1	77	10	14	178
South Dakota.....	8	101	-----	22	926	126	2,320	5,906
Tennessee.....	37	140	5	18	284	26	16	926
Texas.....	92	371	18	105	6,870	244	9,204	2,549
Utah.....	97	8	2	161	240	23	13	1,203
Vermont.....	4	118	2	5	287	18	27	10,616
Virginia.....	24	150	8	27	259	19	271	1,028
Washington.....	52	51	22	262	2,343	340	396	18,385
West Virginia.....	2	148	2	21	1,025	79	27	639
Wisconsin.....	36	173	10	103	7,319	4,412	14,145	23,860
Wyoming.....	9	2	-----	15	1,048	20	58	1,098
Total.....	2,538	11,896	9,768	6,807	275,907	29,757	156,891	784,741
Alaska.....	3	15	15	60	228	26	8	1,501
Hawaii.....	22	5	1,156	130	225	13	-----	339
Military and naval.....	14	13	16	44	342	47	100	1,217
Grand total.....	2,577	11,928	10,955	7,041	276,702	29,848	156,999	787,798

*Except China, Japan, and India.

^bIncludes Newfoundland.

No. 27.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.						
	Canada ^a (French).	Central America.	China.	Cuba.	Den- mark.	England.	Finland.
Alabama.....	89	23	54	55	96	2,347	33
Arizona.....	153	25	1,296	4	199	1,561	3
Arkansas.....	161	14	50	9	135	1,394	21
California.....	2,410	481	40,262	93	9,040	35,746	59
Colorado.....	960	156	581	26	2,950	13,575	9
Connecticut.....	19,174	383	569	79	2,249	21,569	14
Delaware.....	41	4	51	9	43	1,505	51
District of Columbia.....	97	32	417	43	88	2,299	7
Florida.....	88	28	118	6,744	204	2,231	32
Georgia.....	80	16	184	58	88	1,514	41
Idaho.....	395	2	1,411	6	1,626	3,943	3
Illinois.....	9,129	163	1,462	110	16,686	64,390	158
Indiana.....	948	7	201	12	783	10,874	71
Indian Territory.....	48	1	27	1	33	779	4
Iowa.....	1,619	14	102	12	17,102	21,027	30
Kansas.....	1,485	4	88	8	2,914	13,283	17
Kentucky.....	136	56	46	15	77	3,256	82
Louisiana.....	253	159	554	319	216	2,068	38
Maine.....	30,908	4	102	17	886	4,793	10
Maryland.....	87	42	492	104	177	5,299	82
Massachusetts.....	134,416	230	2,681	108	2,470	82,346	15
Michigan.....	32,483	108	245	21	6,390	43,839	60
Minnesota.....	12,003	22	158	22	16,299	12,022	29
Mississippi.....	76	25	266	10	86	798	73
Missouri.....	1,059	99	442	47	1,510	15,666	76
Montana.....	3,516	4	1,675	9	1,041	8,077	9
Nebraska.....	1,039	5	190	5	12,531	9,767	33
Nevada.....	222	10	1,279	1	889	1,167	2
New Hampshire.....	44,420	3	104	6	75	5,100	2
New Jersey.....	1,118	156	1,844	240	3,899	45,428	37
New Mexico.....	84	13	314	5	57	968	8
New York.....	27,199	1,046	6,880	2,195	8,746	135,685	286
North Carolina.....	86	2	44	9	36	904	20
North Dakota.....	3,162	8	31	.....	3,953	2,909	8
Ohio.....	2,903	89	348	32	1,468	44,746	85
Oklahoma.....	179	1	32	1	226	1,121	11
Oregon.....	874	9	9,867	4	1,663	5,663	11
Pennsylvania.....	1,468	199	1,840	421	2,531	114,831	292
Rhode Island.....	31,533	17	344	16	268	22,832	4
South Carolina.....	31	9	61	14	55	474	11
South Dakota.....	1,138	13	150	2	5,038	3,862	30
Tennessee.....	119	35	66	21	117	2,207	61
Texas.....	490	59	767	79	1,089	8,213	142
Utah.....	128	19	544	1	0,132	18,879	8
Vermont.....	14,924	3	36	6	225	2,447	6
Virginia.....	104	23	238	14	128	3,425	47
Washington.....	1,899	37	3,462	13	3,626	10,481	24
West Virginia.....	72	27	47	1	60	2,022	23
Wisconsin.....	10,091	16	203	52	16,171	17,095	73
Wyoming.....	160	1	424	.....	884	2,556	.....
Total.....	395,066	3,897	81,634	11,081	153,805	840,513	2,251
Alaska.....	118	3	3,091	2	280	674	9
Hawaii.....	12	7	21,741	4	72	739	.....
Military and naval.....	281	4	293	72	479	1,565	12
Grand total.....	395,427	3,911	106,659	11,159	154,610	843,491	2,272

^a Includes Newfoundland.^b Not otherwise specified.

POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

No. 27.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Holland.	Hungary.	India.	Ireland.	Italy.
Alabama.....	539	3,634	129	42	332	7	1,792	869
Arizona.....	253	1,245	10	23	22	8	1,159	699
Arkansas.....	387	5,971	6	69	97	8	1,845	576
California.....	12,256	72,449	372	1,015	799	263	41,476	22,777
Colorado.....	1,162	14,606	37	260	574	44	10,132	6,818
Connecticut.....	2,427	31,892	121	153	5,692	34	70,994	19,165
Delaware.....	148	2,332	12	69	86	1	5,044	1,122
District of Columbia.....	389	5,357	84	42	48	12	6,220	936
Florida.....	262	1,812	98	52	37	24	7,797	1,797
Georgia.....	249	3,407	191	38	166	12	2,293	218
Idaho.....	194	2,974	9	50	87	5	1,633	779
Illinois.....	7,787	382,169	1,570	21,916	6,784	133	114,663	23,528
Indiana.....	2,984	73,546	82	1,678	1,379	18	16,306	1,327
Indian Territory.....	216	842	2	12	20	2	8,897	573
Iowa.....	1,905	123,162	18	9,388	453	42	28,921	1,193
Kansas.....	2,012	39,693	17	955	650	31	11,516	957
Kentucky.....	983	27,655	24	136	146	10	9,874	679
Louisiana.....	6,500	11,889	84	78	148	18	6,436	17,431
Maine.....	180	1,766	7	22	29	19	10,150	1,334
Maryland.....	634	41,090	95	220	328	18	13,874	2,449
Massachusetts.....	3,905	31,895	1,843	993	926	151	249,916	28,785
Michigan.....	2,590	125,074	134	30,406	835	33	29,182	6,178
Minnesota.....	1,449	117,007	75	2,737	2,182	50	22,428	2,222
Mississippi.....	365	1,926	22	41	40	1	1,264	845
Missouri.....	3,238	109,282	66	812	902	33	31,832	4,346
Montana.....	539	7,162	20	316	274	17	9,436	2,199
Nebraska.....	576	65,805	23	385	461	20	11,127	752
Nevada.....	303	1,179	4	3	3	2	1,425	1,296
New Hampshire.....	211	2,006	44	21	84	6	13,647	947
New Jersey.....	5,543	119,693	115	10,261	11,913	94	94,844	41,835
New Mexico.....	298	1,360	1	99	41	6	692	661
New York.....	20,008	480,026	1,573	9,414	37,163	403	425,553	182,248
North Carolina.....	95	1,191	14	17	8	.....	2,371	201
North Dakota.....	251	11,546	.....	317	1,327	7	2,670	700
Ohio.....	5,604	204,160	213	1,719	16,468	67	65,018	17,321
Oklahoma.....	300	5,112	3	73	158	5	987	23
Oregon.....	775	13,292	95	324	156	33	4,210	1,014
Pennsylvania.....	9,158	212,363	455	637	47,393	99	205,909	66,955
Rhode Island.....	679	4,300	84	69	69	22	35,501	8,972
South Carolina.....	84	2,075	62	6	19	14	1,131	180
South Dakota.....	262	17,873	3	1,566	421	8	3,298	360
Tennessee.....	332	4,569	38	52	296	9	3,372	1,223
Texas.....	2,025	44,295	169	262	593	49	6,173	3,942
Utah.....	220	2,360	3	523	33	23	1,516	1,062
Vermont.....	171	882	3	20	128	6	7,453	2,154
Virginia.....	316	4,504	59	72	607	24	3,534	781
Washington.....	1,065	16,086	65	632	222	50	7,262	2,124
West Virginia.....	298	6,537	108	22	810	3	3,342	2,921
Wisconsin.....	1,637	242,777	63	6,496	1,123	24	23,544	2,172
Wyoming.....	183	2,146	230	18	287	8	1,591	781
Total.....	104,197	2,663,418	8,515	104,931	145,714	2,031	1,615,459	484,027
Alaska.....	93	1,020	36	30	8	4	677	438
Hawaii.....	100	1,154	65	19	6	15	225	58
Military and naval.....	144	3,672	49	118	88	19	3,108	130
Grand total.....	104,534	2,669,164	8,655	105,098	145,815	2,069	1,619,469	484,703

No. 27.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Japan.	Luxemburg.	Mexico.	Norway.	Pacific Islands,*	Poland (Austrian).	Poland (German).	Poland (Russian).
Alabama.....	6	6	48	150	6	18	8	96
Arizona.....	284	3	14,172	123	37	4	2	12
Arkansas.....	.....	6	68	54	8	119	103	64
California.....	10,264	42	8,086	5,000	794	72	387	832
Colorado.....	51	9	274	1,149	36	27	60	465
Connecticut.....	25	1	22	709	11	2,085	350	7,739
Delaware.....	1	74	2	49	1	106	439	928
District of Columbia.....	11	.....	28	101	2	2	11	106
Florida.....	1	.....	81	235	8	5	4	10
Georgia.....	1	.....	14	155	7	4	28	118
Idaho.....	1,305	4	28	1,173	24	2	13	26
Illinois.....	102	421	156	29,979	70	10,291	37,491	17,083
Indiana.....	6	18	43	384	15	407	4,265	1,058
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	64	31	2	1	3	192
Iowa.....	11	705	29	25,634	21	38	115	457
Kansas.....	2	59	71	1,477	12	80	188	432
Kentucky.....	3	4	19	34	2	16	30	542
Louisiana.....	12	2	488	189	11	3	27	110
Maine.....	10	.....	3	509	6	22	9	337
Maryland.....	9	2	26	246	12	240	870	2,273
Massachusetts.....	78	6	41	3,335	94	8,166	1,532	10,956
Michigan.....	14	117	56	7,682	27	2,063	20,424	4,524
Minnesota.....	53	430	24	104,836	25	877	8,184	1,379
Mississippi.....	.....	1	48	74	.....	1	2	60
Missouri.....	11	12	162	530	25	361	1,476	1,668
Montana.....	2,427	7	47	3,354	26	34	30	113
Nebraska.....	9	160	27	2,883	15	1,157	1,305	401
Nevada.....	228	.....	98	50	10	1	3	15
New Hampshire.....	1	.....	3	295	8	500	8	322
New Jersey.....	67	32	55	2,296	28	1,854	1,816	8,653
New Mexico.....	9	5	6,649	33	13	9	5	38
New York.....	392	75	353	12,601	113	9,695	19,791	37,347
North Carolina.....	1	.....	4	21	3	.....	7	20
North Dakota.....	148	30	1	30,206	5	226	652	118
Ohio.....	28	65	53	639	20	1,276	8,669	6,389
Oklahoma.....	.....	5	70	118	2	16	42	87
Oregon.....	2,522	21	53	2,789	115	15	35	220
Pennsylvania.....	53	39	110	1,393	53	15,552	14,343	42,763
Rhode Island.....	14	.....	4	312	13	838	60	849
South Carolina.....	.....	.....	2	49	2	1	7	82
South Dakota.....	1	118	13	19,788	5	17	299	127
Tennessee.....	4	.....	29	141	9	21	20	229
Texas.....	16	16	71,082	1,356	33	622	1,564	817
Utah.....	419	2	41	2,123	149	19	5	35
Vermont.....	1	.....	3	54	1	89	18	238
Virginia.....	12	2	18	123	10	5	6	103
Washington.....	5,769	39	73	9,891	106	49	145	266
West Virginia.....	.....	.....	7	19	.....	91	133	317
Wisconsin.....	6	490	499	61,675	18	1,368	25,697	3,307
Wyoming.....	397	1	58	378	10	28	11	20
Total.....	24,788	3,031	103,393	336,388	2,013	58,497	150,210	154,376
Alaska.....	279	1	11	1,243	17	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii.....	56,234	24	198	198	593	.....	.....	.....
Military and naval.....	289	10	17	697	36	6	22	48
Grand total.....	81,590	3,042	103,445	338,426	2,659	58,503	150,232	154,424

* Except Philippine Islands.

No. 27.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Poland (unknown).	Portugal.	Roumania.	Russia.	Scotland.	South America.	Spain.	Sweden.
Alabama.....	11	8	16	468	1,228	51	59	488
Arizona.....	4	18	1	107	899	24	51	342
Arkansas.....	29	.....	3	276	342	15	7	355
California.....	229	12,064	78	3,421	9,467	1,137	896	14,549
Colorado.....	68	28	35	2,988	4,069	53	41	10,765
Connecticut.....	518	568	247	11,404	6,175	46	104	16,164
Delaware.....	14	2	11	380	341	10	4	802
District of Columbia.....	13	6	2	807	574	49	81	234
Florida.....	8	37	115	220	434	58	1,084	551
Georgia.....	19	12	36	1,232	417	37	65	204
Idaho.....	6	35	1	124	796	6	77	2,822
Illinois.....	3,084	200	312	28,707	20,021	181	227	99,147
Indiana.....	337	4	64	1,215	2,805	23	75	4,678
Indian Territory.....	3	1	3	200	404	1	6	88
Iowa.....	141	2	84	1,998	6,425	27	21	29,875
Kansas.....	51	20	81	11,010	4,219	64	39	15,144
Kentucky.....	40	1	22	1,076	793	7	21	222
Louisiana.....	28	94	16	692	399	112	588	359
Maine.....	75	53	.....	1,021	2,127	15	29	1,935
Maryland.....	293	20	26	11,301	2,128	67	34	347
Massachusetts.....	849	13,453	128	26,968	24,382	275	239	32,192
Michigan.....	1,481	10	11	4,138	10,343	62	61	26,956
Minnesota.....	921	8	483	6,907	4,810	39	150	115,476
Mississippi.....	31	4	23	414	196	11	76	303
Missouri.....	172	16	115	6,672	3,878	123	61	5,692
Montana.....	36	34	28	304	2,422	23	20	5,346
Nebraska.....	231	6	24	8,088	2,773	25	182	21,093
Nevada.....	6	176	.....	27	247	26	178	278
New Hampshire.....	34	29	1	722	2,019	9	5	2,032
New Jersey.....	2,034	62	478	19,745	14,211	266	145	7,337
New Mexico.....	3	6	2	99	427	9	27	244
New York.....	2,618	302	10,549	105,610	33,862	1,130	1,614	42,708
North Carolina.....	9	8	6	253	320	12	6	68
North Dakota.....	58	1	353	14,979	1,800	8	6	8,419
Ohio.....	638	117	100	8,203	9,327	79	44	3,951
Oklahoma.....	11	9	1	2,649	333	7	16	494
Oregon.....	43	142	24	1,753	2,283	33	56	4,665
Pennsylvania.....	3,710	124	1,259	50,969	30,386	235	189	24,130
Rhode Island.....	115	2,545	110	2,429	5,455	47	23	6,072
South Carolina.....	13	6	6	316	239	4	15	65
South Dakota.....	29	2	40	12,365	1,153	8	3	8,647
Tennessee.....	52	4	7	927	544	26	14	337
Texas.....	345	62	45	2,259	1,952	84	280	4,888
Utah.....	6	8	1	119	3,143	7	8	7,025
Vermont.....	24	53	.....	377	2,049	4	53	1,020
Virginia.....	38	29	15	1,242	1,162	29	35	218
Washington.....	46	137	19	2,462	3,623	109	54	12,737
West Virginia.....	92	.....	1	721	855	6	5	132
Wisconsin.....	1,507	6	53	4,243	4,569	57	26	26,196
Wyoming.....	11	12	2	90	1,253	2	5	1,727
Total.....	20,321	30,608	15,032	423,725	233,521	4,733	7,050	572,014
Alaska.....	13	14	.....	218	295	20	10	1,445
Hawaii.....	72	6,512	2	58	427	33	202	1,410
Military and naval.....	27	10	9	370	453	23	22	1,026
Grand total.....	20,436	37,144	15,043	424,372	234,699	4,814	7,284	574,625

No. 27.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.					Total foreign-born population. ^b	Born at sea.
	Switzerland.	Turkey.	Wales.	West Indies. ^a	Other countries.		
Alabama	200	66	306	79	7	14,592	26
Arizona	199	29	136	13	1	24,233	26
Arkansas	679	1	113	13	11	14,289	34
California	10,974	649	1,949	872	260	367,240	358
Colorado	1,479	33	1,955	45	31	91,155	84
Connecticut	1,499	226	650	188	56	238,210	121
Delaware	59	2	43	24	4	13,810	13
District of Columbia	244	39	82	91	6	20,119	21
Florida	118	14	169	4,910	18	23,832	22
Georgia	180	21	65	99	9	12,403	21
Idaho	1,017	8	732	4	5	24,604	29
Illinois	9,033	286	4,364	218	162	906,747	736
Indiana	3,472	74	2,083	24	45	142,121	232
Indian Territory	63	3	175	10	-----	4,858	7
Iowa	4,342	93	3,091	60	42	305,920	316
Kansas	3,337	37	2,005	29	20	126,685	165
Kentucky	1,929	17	337	13	16	50,249	68
Louisiana	523	290	125	224	12	62,903	74
Maine	45	84	199	62	22	93,330	68
Maryland	320	21	674	205	18	98,034	114
Massachusetts	1,277	2,896	1,680	985	209	840,324	351
Michigan	2,617	101	838	108	54	541,653	556
Minnesota	3,258	125	1,285	42	140	605,318	357
Mississippi	83	28	30	35	2	7,981	11
Missouri	6,819	88	1,613	101	63	216,379	330
Montana	796	157	935	9	28	67,067	60
Nebraska	2,340	55	922	26	18	177,317	156
Nevada	344	1	128	1	-----	10,033	13
New Hampshire	96	65	68	12	76	89,107	24
New Jersey	6,570	636	1,195	573	160	431,684	244
New Mexico	123	13	105	4	18	13,625	15
New York	13,678	1,915	7,304	4,241	339	1,900,425	1,001
North Carolina	77	16	20	28	9	4,492	12
North Dakota	374	104	117	4	18	113,091	87
Ohio	12,007	164	11,481	122	53	458,734	530
Oklahoma	361	37	94	7	2	15,680	29
Oregon	2,677	29	401	27	8	65,748	81
Pennsylvania	6,707	551	35,453	729	241	983,250	600
Rhode Island	166	284	266	169	164	184,519	54
South Carolina	36	4	8	43	6	6,528	6
South Dakota	585	48	549	8	11	88,508	84
Tennessee	1,004	34	800	25	16	17,746	19
Texas	1,709	216	313	164	59	179,857	172
Utah	1,469	18	2,141	6	15	63,777	76
Vermont	98	22	1,056	10	4	44,747	30
Virginia	229	79	267	93	21	19,461	34
Washington	1,825	65	1,569	64	33	111,364	122
West Virginia	696	20	432	11	2	22,451	19
Wisconsin	7,666	140	3,356	27	43	516,971	524
Wyoming	199	-----	393	8	4	17,415	21
Total	115,598	9,910	93,586	14,351	2,546	10,341,276	8,196
Alaska	80	12	41	9	19	12,661	14
Hawaii	28	4	21	25	10	90,780	67
Military and naval	258	23	96	79	12	13,368	33
Grand total	115,959	9,949	93,744	14,463	2,587	10,460,985	8,310

^a Except Cuba and Porto Rico.^b Includes persons born at sea.

POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900: BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Country of birth.	Foreign-born population in—						Per cent of increase.	
	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900*	1880 to 1890	1900 to 1900
Austria	946	25,061	30,508	88,663	123,271	275,907	218.8	123.8
Bohemia			40,289	85,361	118,106	156,891	83.4	32.8
Canada (English) ^b ..					678,442	784,711		15.7
Canada (French) ^b ..	147,711	240,970	493,464	717,157	392,496	395,066	36.8	30.6
China	738	35,565	64,012	104,408	106,688	81,634	2.1	23.6
Denmark	1,838	9,962	30,107	61,196	132,513	153,805	106.5	16.0
England	278,675	433,494	555,016	664,160	909,092	840,513	36.9	7.5
France	54,069	109,870	116,402	106,971	113,171	104,197	5.8	7.9
Germany	583,774	1,276,075	1,690,523	1,966,742	2,784,894	2,663,418	41.6	4.4
Holland	9,848	28,281	46,802	58,900	81,828	104,931	30.9	28.2
Hungary			8,787	11,526	62,435	145,714	441.7	133.4
Ireland	961,719	1,611,304	1,855,827	1,851,571	1,871,609	1,615,459	.9	13.7
Italy	3,645	10,518	17,157	41,230	182,580	484,027	312.8	165.1
Mexico	18,317	27,466	42,435	68,399	77,553	101,893	13.8	32.5
Norway	12,678	43,995	114,246	181,729	322,665	336,388	77.6	4.3
Poland		7,298	14,436	48,557	147,440	383,407	203.6	160.0
Russia	1,414	3,160	4,644	35,722	182,614	423,726	411.3	132.0
Scotland	70,550	108,518	140,836	170,136	242,231	223,624	42.4	3.6
Sweden	3,559	18,625	97,332	194,337	478,041	572,614	146.0	19.7
Switzerland	13,358	53,327	75,153	88,621	104,069	116,598	17.4	11.1
Wales	29,868	45,763	74,533	83,302	100,079	93,896	20.1	6.5
Other countries	56,875	30,445	60,701	93,005	127,467	278,442	37.1	114.5
Total	2,244,602	4,188,697	5,567,229	6,679,913	9,249,647	10,341,276	38.5	11.8

* Exclusive of the foreign born in the noncontiguous territory and in the military and naval service abroad.

^b Includes Newfoundland.

* Decrease.

No. 29.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE: SHOWING PERCENTAGES WHICH THEY RESPECTIVELY FORM OF TOTAL POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900.

Census year.	Total population considered.	Persons of foreign birth.		Persons of foreign parentage.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1850	23,191,876	2,244,602	9.7		
1860	31,443,321	4,138,697	13.2		
1870	38,558,371	5,567,229	14.4	10,892,015	28.2
1880	50,155,763	6,579,943	13.1	14,922,744	29.8
1890	62,622,259	9,249,647	14.8	20,676,036	33.0
1900	76,303,387	10,460,085	13.7	26,198,939	34.3

* Based on partial figures only.

No. 30.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES, WITH PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

City.	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.
New York, N. Y.	523,198	419,094	44.5	727,629	478,670	39.7	875,358	639,943	42.2	2,167,122	1,270,080	37.0
Brooklyn, N. Y.	251,381	144,718	36.5	338,969	177,694	31.8	544,643	261,700	32.5			
Chicago, Ill.	154,420	144,557	48.4	298,326	204,859	40.7	649,184	450,666	41.0	1,111,468	587,112	34.6
Philadelphia, Pa.	490,398	183,624	27.2	642,835	204,335	24.1	777,484	269,480	25.7	998,357	295,340	22.8
St. Louis, Mo.	198,615	112,249	36.1	245,505	105,013	30.0	336,894	114,576	25.4	463,882	111,856	19.4
Boston, Mass.	162,540	87,986	35.1	248,043	114,796	31.6	290,365	156,172	35.3	363,763	197,129	35.1
Baltimore, Md.	210,870	56,484	21.1	276,177	56,136	16.9	365,436	69,003	15.9	440,357	68,600	13.5
Cleveland, Ohio	84,014	88,816	41.8	100,737	59,409	37.1	164,258	97,096	37.2	257,137	124,631	32.6
Buffalo, N. Y.	71,477	46,237	39.3	108,866	51,268	33.1	166,179	89,485	35.0	248,135	104,252	29.6
San Francisco, Cal.	75,754	73,719	49.3	129,715	104,244	44.6	172,186	126,811	42.4	223,897	116,885	34.1
Pittsburg, Pa.	58,254	27,822	32.3	111,784	44,605	28.5	165,328	73,289	30.7	236,788	84,878	26.4
Cincinnati, Ohio	136,627	79,612	36.8	183,480	71,659	28.1	225,500	71,408	24.1	267,941	57,961	17.8
Detroit, Mich.	44,196	35,381	44.5	70,695	45,645	39.2	121,167	81,709	39.7	189,201	96,503	33.8
Milwaukee, Wis.	37,667	39,773	47.3	69,514	46,073	39.9	124,892	79,576	38.9	196,324	88,991	31.2
New Orleans, La.	142,943	48,475	25.3	174,933	41,157	19.1	207,670	34,369	14.2	256,779	30,325	10.6
Washington, D. C.	95,442	13,757	12.6	133,051	14,242	9.6	211,622	18,770	8.2	255,599	20,119	7.2
Newark, N. J.	69,175	35,884	34.2	96,178	40,330	29.5	126,259	55,571	30.5	174,707	71,363	23.0
Minneapolis, Minn.	8,613	4,453	34.1	31,874	15,013	32.0	104,180	60,558	36.8	141,697	61,021	30.1
Jersey City, N. J.	50,711	31,835	38.6	81,464	39,268	32.5	109,645	53,358	32.7	148,009	58,424	28.3
Louisville, Ky.	75,085	25,668	25.5	100,602	23,156	18.7	137,619	23,510	14.6	183,304	21,427	10.5
Indianapolis, Ind.	37,587	10,657	22.1	62,446	12,610	16.8	90,949	14,487	13.7	152,012	17,122	10.1
Providence, R. I.	51,727	17,177	24.9	76,782	28,075	26.8	91,782	40,364	30.6	119,742	55,855	31.8
St. Paul, Minn.	11,343	8,697	43.4	26,398	15,075	36.4	79,979	53,177	39.9	116,246	46,519	28.7
Rochester, N. Y.	41,202	21,184	34.0	62,744	25,622	29.8	94,121	39,775	29.7	121,860	40,748	25.1
Kansas City, Mo.	24,561	7,679	23.8	40,484	9,301	16.7	111,858	20,858	15.7	145,342	18,410	11.2
Toledo, Ohio.	20,485	11,090	35.1	35,788	14,349	28.6	59,215	22,189	27.3	104,000	27,822	21.1
Denver, Colo.	3,621	1,138	23.9	26,921	8,705	24.4	81,249	25,464	23.9	108,558	25,301	18.9
Allegheny, Pa.	27,872	15,208	28.6	59,245	19,437	24.7	79,152	26,135	24.8	99,680	30,216	23.3
Columbus, Ohio.	3,603	7,611	24.3	42,576	9,071	17.6	75,662	12,488	14.2	113,232	12,328	9.8
Worcester, Mass.	23,159	11,946	29.1	42,667	15,624	26.8	57,952	26,703	31.5	80,769	37,652	31.8

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES.

No. 30.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES, ETC., 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

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City.	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.
Los Angeles, Cal.....	3,724	2,004	35.0	7,979	3,204	28.7	37,643	12,752	25.3	82,515	19,954	19.5
Memphis, Tenn.....	33,446	6,780	16.9	29,621	3,971	11.2	59,095	5,400	8.4	97,210	5,110	5.0
Omaha, Neb.....	9,763	6,320	39.3	20,588	9,930	32.5	105,413	35,039	25.0	79,003	23,552	23.0
New Haven, Conn.....	36,482	14,355	25.2	47,214	15,668	24.9	58,304	22,994	28.3	77,225	30,802	28.5
Syracuse, N. Y.....	29,061	13,990	32.5	38,774	13,018	25.2	66,801	22,342	25.4	84,617	23,757	21.9
Scranton, Pa.....	19,205	15,887	45.2	29,993	15,857	34.6	49,642	25,573	34.0	73,053	28,973	28.4
St. Joseph, Mo.....	14,339	5,226	26.7	26,775	5,656	17.4	45,251	7,073	13.5	94,555	8,421	8.2
Paterson, N. J.....	20,711	12,869	38.9	38,929	18,702	36.7	47,185	31,162	39.8	66,380	35,791	36.9
Fall River, Mass.....	15,288	11,478	42.9	23,886	23,575	48.2	36,664	37,734	50.7	54,821	50,042	47.7
Portland, Oreg.....	5,715	2,578	31.1	11,265	6,312	35.9	29,062	17,323	37.4	64,550	29,876	28.6
Atlanta, Ga.....	20,669	1,090	5.1	35,993	1,416	3.8	63,662	1,571	2.9	87,311	2,531	2.8
Seattle, Wash.....	23,050	7,423	24.4	31,432	7,246	18.7	29,181	13,656	31.9	58,668	22,003	27.3
Dayton, Ohio.....	47,215	22,207	32.0	66,993	23,765	26.2	72,630	9,587	15.7	75,280	10,053	11.8
Albany, N. Y.....	10,782	5,725	34.7	22,016	10,000	31.2	40,874	22,293	23.5	76,433	17,718	18.8
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	27,579	12,055	30.4	37,001	15,668	29.8	46,177	23,851	34.1	61,420	30,466	33.2
Cambridge, Mass.....	26,493	14,435	35.3	36,421	23,054	38.8	43,095	34,691	44.5	53,995	40,974	43.1
Lowell, Mass.....	26,493	10,817	29.1	31,420	10,585	25.2	38,774	14,456	27.2	56,092	23,758	29.8
Hartford, Conn.....	20,059	3,871	11.4	39,654	3,624	8.4	53,929	4,732	8.1	73,021	6,940	7.5
Reading, Pa.....	47,260	3,778	7.4	60,280	3,340	5.3	77,915	8,473	4.3	82,185	2,865	3.4
Richmond, Va.....	23,056	2,809	10.9	40,325	3,025	7.0	73,374	3,794	5.0	77,828	3,037	3.8
Nashville, Tenn.....	17,855	5,019	24.9	24,191	5,719	19.1	43,410	14,048	24.5	56,514	16,793	22.9
Trenton, N. J.....	25,639	5,152	16.7	36,804	5,674	13.4	52,332	9,099	14.8	66,030	10,478	13.7
Wilmington, Del.....	17,462	2,583	12.9	37,164	4,495	10.8	50,580	7,733	13.3	65,898	10,097	13.3
Camden, N. J.....	13,585	5,384	28.4	20,204	7,439	26.9	34,677	14,189	29.0	48,715	22,281	31.4
Bridgeport, Conn.....	23,208	4,935	17.5	31,231	7,040	18.4	41,762	13,965	25.1	50,771	17,742	25.9
Lynn, Mass.....	30,246	16,219	34.9	39,809	16,938	29.9	43,691	17,265	28.3	46,267	14,384	23.7
Troy, N. Y.....	9,557	2,478	20.6	18,205	4,203	18.8	42,178	7,915	15.8	54,193	7,946	12.8
Des Moines, Iowa.....	17,645	3,675	17.2	20,922	5,923	22.1	26,313	14,420	35.4	36,913	25,529	40.9
New Bedford, Mass.....	19,773	6,980	26.0	25,807	7,533	22.6	33,261	10,915	24.7	47,678	14,381	23.2
Springfield, Mass.....	23,534	11,021	31.9	33,534	11,021	31.9	34,145	14,537	29.9	49,704	17,256	25.8
Oakland, Cal.....	16,204	12,717	44.0	21,585	17,266	44.1	24,186	20,518	46.0	33,982	28,577	45.7
Lawrence, Mass.....	10,533	4,132	28.1	19,252	5,681	22.8	29,264	10,855	27.1	44,411	17,292	28.0
Somerville, Mass.....	24,564	3,671	13.0	27,715	2,934	9.7	32,693	5,723	14.9	45,041	6,377	12.4
Kansas City, Kans.....	9,963	10,334	50.9	18,001	12,995	41.9	39,751	5,408	7.9	50,810	3,434	6.3
Savannah, Ga.....							26,284	17,364	39.8	37,984	21,380	36.0
Hoboken, N. J.....												

POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES.

No. 31.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN 1890 AND 1904: TOTAL NUMBER AND RATIO PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Juvenile delinquents.				Number of juvenile delinquents per 100,000 of population.			
	June 1, 1890.		June 30, 1904.		June 1, 1890.		June 30, 1904 (based on population of 1900).	
	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population. ^a	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
Alabama.....	(b)	(b)	37	1.9			8.7	.....
Arizona.....	(b)	(b)	31	22.6			32.3	8.3
California.....	206	17.1	474	29.7	18.3	8.1	31.0	47.4
Colorado.....	149	36.1	288	48.7	35.4	77.6	46.7	384.8
Connecticut.....	626	83.9	702	72.0	75.5	561.6	67.8	606.4
Delaware.....	45	26.7	98	51.2	15.0	84.4	37.0	133.3
District of Columbia.....	187	81.2	405	135.7	44.0	157.2	55.9	341.8
Florida.....	(b)	(b)	31	5.3			1.3	11.7
Georgia.....	(b)	(b)	99	4.2			3.8	5.2
Illinois.....	383	10.0	1,386	26.5	8.7	93.3	24.5	261.9
Indiana.....	636	29.0	872	32.9	24.6	236.5	28.5	295.0
Iowa.....	527	27.6	714	30.2	24.2	619.8	29.3	477.8
Kansas.....	208	14.6	372	25.0	12.7	85.3	18.9	198.8
Kentucky.....	273	14.7	301	13.3	11.9	31.0	9.4	44.2
Louisiana.....	86	7.7	96	2.4	3.4	12.0	3.2	2.0
Maine.....	169	25.6	226	31.9	25.2	164.6	32.2	133.9
Maryland.....	1,061	101.8	1,070	85.8	88.6	171.4	79.8	131.6
Massachusetts.....	698	31.2	1,107	36.5	80.3	114.6	97.9	163.0
Michigan.....	696	33.2	1,114	44.0	31.4	214.2	43.9	276.6
Minnesota.....	284	21.8	360	18.6	21.1	176.5	19.9	104.5
Missouri.....	360	13.4	670	20.4	10.8	53.4	17.5	95.8
Montana.....	(b)	(b)	78	27.4			29.6	64.5
Nebraska.....	237	22.4	164	15.4	21.6	91.5	15.0	61.4
New Hampshire.....	102	27.1	181	42.5	26.1	579.7	44.1	.....
New Jersey.....	608	42.1	650	31.5	38.6	142.7	28.4	189.2
New York.....	3,675	61.3	5,826	74.8	59.4	211.1	77.8	232.1
North Dakota.....	(b)	(b)	89	10.5			12.5	.....
Ohio.....	1,529	41.6	1,741	40.0	36.0	273.1	35.6	304.1
Oregon.....	(b)	(b)	93	20.5			23.6	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1,154	21.9	1,692	25.1	17.7	220.5	23.2	165.2
Rhode Island.....	270	78.1	356	77.0	72.2	340.0	76.6	368.2
South Dakota.....	(b)	(b)	65	15.4			16.3	14.4
Tennessee.....	(b)	(b)	246	11.6			12.3	11.7
Utah.....	(b)	(b)	79	26.0			27.9	70.0
Vermont.....	86	25.9	137	39.3	24.1	597.6	39.7	114.9
Virginia.....	(b)	(b)	270	14.4			12.8	19.1
Washington.....	(b)	(b)	158	27.1			80.8	22.0
West Virginia.....	(b)	(b)	314	30.2			30.0	89.5
Wisconsin.....	591	35.0	543	24.4	84.5	171.7	25.7	134.8
Total.....	14,846	23.7	23,034	28.3	23.5	25.4	29.7	34.4
<i>Geographical divisions.*</i>								
North Atlantic.....	7,388	42.5	10,877	48.3	39.6	216.4	48.6	208.9
South Atlantic.....	1,293	14.6	2,296	20.7	13.9	15.7	20.9	23.9
North Central.....	5,451	24.4	8,040	23.8	21.8	147.9	26.9	200.7
South Central.....	359	3.3	620	4.1	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.6
Western.....	356	11.7	1,201	26.7	12.1	5.7	23.4	45.9

^a Estimated, July 1, 1901.

^b No returns.

* North Atlantic division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania. South Atlantic division: Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, Georgia, Florida. North Central division: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas. South Central division: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Louisiana. Western division: Montana, Colorado, Arizona, Utah, Washington, Oregon, California.

No. 32.—PAUPERS ENUMERATED IN ALMSHOUSES: NUMBER AND RATIO PER 100,000 OF POPULATION IN 1890 AND 1903, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, AND (FOR 1903) BY NATIVITY AND COLOR.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	June 1, 1890.			December 31, 1903.					
	General population.	Paupers enumerated in almshouses.		General population. ^a	Paupers enumerated in almshouses.				
		Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.		Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.	Native white.	Foreign born.	Colored.
Alabama	1,513,017	623	41.2	1,911,678	761	39.2	370	13	372
Arizona	59,620	28	38.6	135,861	146	107.9	85	53	6
Arkansas	1,128,179	223	19.8	1,377,265	575	41.7	391	41	143
California	1,208,130	2,600	215.2	1,582,396	4,140	261.6	1,646	2,978	108
Colorado	412,198	87	21.1	585,011	398	68.0	206	186	6
Connecticut	746,258	1,438	192.7	966,528	2,067	213.9	906	1,092	61
Delaware	168,493	290	177.5	190,556	278	145.0	164	63	56
District of Columbia	230,392	221	95.9	296,085	230	77.7	58	30	142
Florida	391,422	24	6.1	577,677	124	21.5	51	10	61
Georgia	1,837,353	901	49.0	2,352,132	1,032	43.9	611	13	400
Idaho	81,385	20	23.7	188,010	70	37.2	31	36	—
Illinois	3,826,851	5,895	141.0	5,178,163	5,635	108.8	2,726	2,651	133
Indiana	2,102,401	2,927	138.5	2,682,582	3,120	118.5	2,329	647	116
Indian Territory	—	—	—	467,982	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa	1,911,896	1,621	84.8	2,346,361	2,019	86.0	1,214	755	38
Kansas	1,427,096	593	41.6	1,485,683	780	52.5	484	214	77
Kentucky	1,858,635	1,573	84.0	2,250,647	1,678	74.6	1,155	193	313
Louisiana	1,118,567	122	10.9	1,475,880	149	10.1	65	70	23
Maine	661,086	1,161	175.6	704,427	1,162	163.1	812	302	7
Maryland	1,042,330	1,599	153.4	1,240,236	1,933	131.7	813	445	373
Massachusetts	2,238,913	4,725	211.0	3,008,304	5,934	197.3	2,729	3,113	81
Michigan	2,093,889	1,916	91.5	2,518,559	2,594	103.0	1,446	1,037	52
Minnesota	1,301,826	365	28.0	1,909,469	547	28.6	123	419	5
Mississippi	1,289,600	494	88.3	1,615,035	517	31.4	210	7	296
Missouri	2,679,181	2,378	88.8	3,259,845	2,465	75.6	1,524	663	262
Montana	132,159	132	99.0	279,303	314	112.4	149	161	4
Nebraska	1,038,910	291	27.5	1,067,606	464	43.5	207	246	11
Nevada	45,761	43	94.0	42,835	171	403.9	77	93	—
New Hampshire	376,580	1,133	303.6	424,150	1,140	268.8	772	338	10
New Jersey	1,444,933	2,718	188.1	2,040,882	1,986	94.9	746	1,084	109
New Mexico	153,593	1	0.7	207,861	—	—	—	—	—
New York	5,997,853	10,272	171.3	7,722,443	10,798	139.8	4,267	6,290	215
North Carolina	1,617,917	1,916	92.3	1,992,661	1,519	76.2	940	9	666
North Dakota	152,719	35	19.2	365,070	184	50.4	97	85	2
Ohio	3,072,320	7,400	201.5	4,331,414	8,172	188.7	4,778	2,866	495
Oklahoma	61,834	—	—	512,940	52	10.1	58	11	2
Oregon	213,767	99	31.6	447,876	257	67.4	154	97	5
Pennsylvania	5,258,014	8,653	164.6	6,670,216	9,054	135.6	4,566	4,089	261
Rhode Island	345,506	490	141.8	453,314	788	171.9	425	332	80
South Carolina	1,131,149	578	50.2	1,468,100	686	48.7	387	31	263
South Dakota	328,893	53	16.1	420,550	159	37.8	73	76	2
Tennessee	1,767,518	1,645	87.4	2,111,310	1,812	85.8	1,118	78	581
Texas	2,225,523	464	20.8	3,340,100	913	27.3	522	179	207
Utah	207,955	62	29.8	300,388	184	61.3	65	114	3
Vermont	332,422	543	163.3	347,600	414	119.7	302	98	9
Virginia	1,655,980	2,193	132.4	1,925,203	1,915	99.5	1,040	36	838
Washington	349,390	71	20.3	575,749	306	53.1	146	153	5
West Virginia	782,791	732	103.8	1,029,035	881	85.6	682	82	117
Wisconsin	1,656,880	2,811	166.6	2,203,671	1,606	72.9	483	1,110	5
Wyoming	60,765	—	—	103,272	—	—	—	—	—
Total	62,622,250	73,945	116.6	80,651,957	81,764	101.4	42,205	32,136	6,910
<i>Geographical divisions.^b</i>									
North Atlantic	17,491,545	31,143	178.9	22,350,024	33,278	148.9	15,554	16,738	850
South Atlantic	8,537,920	8,100	91.4	11,011,640	8,298	75.4	4,746	714	2,820
North Central	22,392,279	25,615	114.5	27,719,083	27,748	100.1	15,388	10,819	1,128
South Central	10,972,893	5,019	46.0	15,122,763	6,457	42.7	3,859	692	1,045
Western	3,027,613	6,138	199.6	4,447,587	5,986	134.6	2,558	3,273	137

^a Estimated.

^b For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 53.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE PAUPERS ENUMERATED IN ALMSHOUSES: PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, DECEMBER 31, 1903, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Per cent of foreign-born white paupers enumerated in almshouses, Dec. 31, 1903, born in—										
	Ireland.	Germany.	England and Wales.	Canada ^a	Scandinavia.	Scotland.	Italy.	France.	Hungary and Bohemia.	Russia and Poland.	Other coun- tries.
Alabama.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Arizona.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Arkansas.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)
California.....	41.0	15.0	9.6	5.1	5.7	3.7	2.8	5.2	0.1	0.5	11.3
Colorado.....	34.4	14.5	15.1	4.8	12.4	7.0	1.1	1.6	.5	1.6	7.0
Connecticut.....	71.9	8.4	7.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	.4	.4	.1	2.0	1.6
Delaware.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)
District of Columbia.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)
Florida.....	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)
Georgia.....	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	(b)	.....	.....	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
Idaho.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)
Illinois.....	32.8	33.2	7.2	2.6	13.2	2.1	.4	1.4	1.3	2.3	3.5
Indiana.....	35.9	37.9	9.1	1.7	4.6	1.2	.3	2.9	.5	2.0	3.9
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa.....	25.4	33.9	7.2	3.3	16.2	1.4	.1	1.7	7.2	.3	3.3
Kansas.....	20.6	32.2	14.5	6.1	7.9	7.0	1.4	2.8	1.4	1.4	4.7
Kentucky.....	54.9	29.0	5.2	2.1	.5	1.6	.....	3.1	.....	.....	3.1
Louisiana.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
Maine.....	43.4	1.3	9.6	37.8	3.7	2.6	.3	.....	.....	.....	1.3
Maryland.....	40.2	41.8	5.0	.7	1.4	3.8	.4	1.1	.4	2.5	2.7
Massachusetts.....	70.1	2.9	9.7	10.3	1.0	2.6	.7	.1	.....	.9	1.7
Michigan.....	20.3	27.3	9.9	18.2	6.6	4.7	.5	2.0	.1	1.4	9.0
Minnesota.....	15.3	24.3	4.3	4.5	41.3	1.7	.2	1.0	1.7	2.4	3.3
Mississippi.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)
Missouri.....	41.2	34.7	4.1	2.9	4.5	1.8	.4	2.3	.3	1.3	6.5
Montana.....	39.2	14.3	11.8	10.5	5.5	.....	.....	2.5	.....	.....	5.6
Nebraska.....	26.8	31.3	5.3	2.9	13.0	2.0	.4	1.2	.8	.4	15.0
Nevada.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
New Hampshire.....	46.7	3.6	12.4	28.4	3.2	3.6	.....	.9	.....	.3	.0
New Jersey.....	59.6	20.7	9.9	.7	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.1	.2	1.1	1.5
New Mexico.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York.....	62.4	18.7	6.3	3.3	1.7	2.6	1.2	1.0	.2	1.1	2.1
North Carolina.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	.....	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
North Dakota.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Ohio.....	36.5	39.4	9.9	1.4	.8	1.7	.8	1.2	2.0	1.1	5.2
Oklahoma.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
Oregon.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)
Pennsylvania.....	45.1	27.3	11.6	.7	1.6	2.0	1.2	.7	2.0	2.4	5.4
Rhode Island.....	63.0	2.1	17.5	6.9	2.1	4.8	1.5	.....	.....	.6	1.5
South Carolina.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
South Dakota.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Tennessee.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Texas.....	22.4	27.9	10.1	.....	2.2	2.8	1.1	3.4	5.0	2.2	22.9
Utah.....	5.3	6.1	43.9	.....	30.7	6.1	1.7	.9	.....	.9	4.4
Vermont.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)
Virginia.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
Washington.....	32.7	18.3	12.4	10.4	14.4	3.3	2.6	2.0	.....	.6	3.3
West Virginia.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	(b)
Wisconsin.....	14.6	50.9	4.5	4.1	9.5	1.3	.2	.3	2.6	6.0	6.0
Wyoming.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	46.4	23.3	8.7	4.8	4.9	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	4.5
<i>Geographical divisions.^c</i>											
North Atlantic.....	59.2	16.3	8.9	5.3	1.6	2.3	1.0	.7	.6	1.4	2.7
South Atlantic.....	45.1	33.3	5.9	1.5	2.0	4.1	.7	1.5	.4	2.1	3.4
North Central.....	20.6	35.8	7.8	4.2	9.4	2.2	.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	5.2
South Central.....	43.1	25.0	7.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	1.0	4.1	1.5	1.3	10.1
Western.....	38.0	15.0	11.9	5.6	7.5	4.0	2.4	4.3	.1	.6	10.0

^a Includes Newfoundland.

^b Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

^c For States and Territories included in each division see note 1, page 53.

No. 34.—ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD IN 1900:
BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Male.	Female.	Total.	White.			Negro.
				Native.	Foreign born.	Total.	
Alabama.....	212,579	231,011	443,590	103,570	1,313	104,883	338,605
Arizona.....	14,404	12,903	27,307	3,096	7,552	10,648	211
Arkansas.....	91,453	99,172	190,625	76,096	1,124	77,160	113,453
California.....	36,444	22,515	58,959	8,320	27,267	35,587	1,211
Colorado.....	8,774	9,005	17,779	8,692	7,264	15,956	962
Connecticut.....	20,929	22,044	42,973	3,678	37,723	41,401	1,441
Delaware.....	8,882	8,649	17,531	6,072	2,476	8,548	8,987
District of Columbia.....	7,807	12,221	20,028	1,138	1,342	2,480	17,462
Florida.....	41,420	42,865	84,285	17,039	2,145	19,184	64,816
Georgia.....	231,850	248,510	480,420	100,431	833	101,264	379,067
Idaho.....	3,200	2,245	5,445	862	1,806	2,167	37
Illinois.....	74,762	83,206	157,968	58,037	86,668	144,705	12,903
Indiana.....	43,763	46,776	90,539	63,800	16,059	79,859	10,594
Indian Territory.....	27,709	24,343	52,052	29,091	889	29,980	11,242
Iowa.....	18,676	21,497	40,172	16,622	21,431	37,953	1,962
Kansas.....	15,732	16,781	32,513	12,165	10,004	22,769	9,230
Kentucky.....	131,939	131,015	262,954	169,324	5,444	174,768	88,137
Louisiana.....	183,318	197,827	381,145	82,227	14,324	96,551	284,028
Maine.....	16,986	12,124	29,060	11,394	17,195	28,589	155
Maryland.....	49,110	52,337	101,447	26,432	12,262	38,694	63,033
Massachusetts.....	59,414	74,629	134,043	10,730	119,582	130,321	2,853
Michigan.....	43,221	37,258	80,482	22,277	54,999	76,676	1,426
Minnesota.....	28,049	29,897	57,946	6,338	42,142	48,480	337
Mississippi.....	170,827	180,634	351,461	36,088	806	36,844	313,312
Missouri.....	75,272	77,572	152,844	96,405	19,944	116,349	36,900
Montana.....	6,885	4,790	11,675	752	4,264	5,016	152
Nebraska.....	8,094	9,903	17,997	4,717	11,911	16,628	638
Nevada.....	2,648	1,897	4,545	133	641	774	29
New Hampshire.....	12,043	9,032	21,075	3,840	17,126	20,966	70
New Jersey.....	42,625	44,033	86,658	17,031	59,307	76,338	9,882
New Mexico.....	19,765	27,206	46,971	34,625	4,397	38,922	271
New York.....	143,214	174,846	318,100	47,860	258,423	305,773	9,160
North Carolina.....	181,228	205,023	386,251	175,045	262	175,907	208,132
North Dakota.....	6,194	6,625	12,719	1,063	8,432	9,495	31
Ohio.....	63,404	68,137	131,541	67,155	50,155	117,310	14,107
Oklahoma.....	7,930	7,844	15,774	6,279	1,268	7,547	8,628
Oregon.....	7,429	8,267	15,696	2,180	2,207	4,387	80
Pennsylvania.....	157,027	142,349	299,376	87,372	191,706	279,078	19,532
Rhode Island.....	18,582	15,422	34,004	3,714	24,157	27,871	1,003
South Carolina.....	159,419	179,240	338,659	54,376	314	54,710	283,883
South Dakota.....	6,160	8,672	14,832	1,204	5,835	7,039	51
Tennessee.....	150,047	156,883	306,930	157,896	1,690	159,086	147,784
Texas.....	156,801	157,217	314,018	95,006	51,481	146,487	167,138
Utah.....	2,811	8,330	6,141	1,108	3,167	4,275	37
Vermont.....	9,607	6,740	16,247	6,342	9,205	16,139	99
Virginia.....	157,830	154,230	312,120	96,117	2,043	98,160	213,836
Washington.....	7,360	5,330	12,740	1,374	4,546	5,920	259
West Virginia.....	41,429	38,876	80,105	64,281	4,730	69,011	11,083
Wisconsin.....	34,284	39,495	73,779	13,989	50,896	70,385	250
Wyoming.....	1,866	1,012	2,878	348	1,349	1,697	141
Total.....	3,011,224	3,168,845	6,180,069	1,913,611	1,287,135	3,200,746	2,853,194
Alaska.....	13,121	10,187	23,311	133	572	765	6
Hawaii.....	29,578	12,762	42,340	2,197	5,344	7,541	34
Military and naval.....	1,130	7	1,137	433	120	553	486
Grand total.....	3,055,059	3,191,801	6,246,857	1,916,434	1,293,171	3,209,605	2,853,720

No. 35.—POPULATION AND DEATHS,* AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1850		1860		1870		1880		1890		1900	
	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.
Alabama.....	771,623	9,084	964,201	12,700	996,922	10,569	1,262,505	17,355	1,513,401	19,883	1,828,697	25,699
Arizona.....					9,658	252	40,440	289	83,243	649	122,931	1,223
Arkansas.....	209,897	3,014	435,450	8,836	484,471	6,033	802,525	14,496	1,128,211	14,083	1,311,564	22,518
California.....	92,597	905	379,994	3,663	560,247	8,699	864,694	11,115	1,213,398	17,161	1,485,053	22,506
Colorado.....			34,277		39,864	372	194,327	2,515	413,249	5,298	539,700	7,428
Connecticut.....	370,792	5,774	460,147	6,113	537,454	6,731	622,700	8,977	746,258	13,863	908,420	15,422
Dakota.....			4,837	4	14,181	98	135,177	1,270				
Delaware.....	91,532	1,209	112,216	1,246	125,015	1,550	146,608	2,190	168,493	3,073	184,735	3,075
District of Columbia.....	51,687	846	75,080	1,285	131,700	1,993	177,624	4,192	230,392	5,449	278,718	6,364
Florida.....	87,445	929	140,424	1,762	187,748	2,248	269,493	3,103	391,422	4,057	523,542	6,482
Georgia.....	906,185	9,896	1,057,286	12,758	1,184,109	13,051	1,542,180	20,777	1,837,353	20,424	2,216,331	26,941
Idaho.....					14,999	50	32,610	321	88,518	719	161,772	1,242
Illinois.....	851,470	11,755	1,711,951	19,205	2,539,891	32,560	3,077,871	43,416	3,826,352	50,213	4,821,550	61,229
Indiana.....	988,416	12,675	1,360,428	15,280	1,680,687	17,405	1,978,301	30,102	2,192,404	23,296	2,516,462	33,586
Indian Territory.....									180,122	145	392,060	5,286
Iowa.....	192,214	2,043	674,913	7,227	1,194,020	9,461	1,621,615	18,875	1,912,297	17,124	2,231,853	19,573
Kansas.....			107,206	1,553	364,399	4,492	996,096	14,749	1,428,108	11,647	1,470,495	16,261
Kentucky.....	982,405	15,016	1,155,684	16,347	1,321,011	14,064	1,648,690	22,836	1,858,635	23,019	2,147,174	27,091
Louisiana.....	517,762	11,941	708,002	12,303	726,915	13,909	939,946	14,161	1,118,588	15,634	1,381,625	20,955
Maine.....	583,169	7,584	628,279	7,613	626,915	7,699	648,936	9,384	661,086	9,974	691,466	12,148
Maryland.....	583,034	9,604	687,049	7,359	780,894	9,686	931,943	16,113	1,042,390	17,090	1,188,044	20,422
Massachusetts.....	994,514	19,380	1,231,066	21,206	1,457,351	25,582	1,783,085	31,752	2,238,947	43,102	2,805,346	49,756
Michigan.....	397,654	4,511	749,113	7,391	1,184,059	11,020	1,636,937	19,144	2,093,890	24,118	2,420,982	33,572
Minnesota.....	6,077	29	172,023	1,109	439,706	3,465	780,773	8,790	1,310,263	14,876	1,751,394	17,005
Mississippi.....	606,526	8,711	791,305	12,151	827,922	9,042	1,131,697	14,136	1,289,600	14,549	1,551,270	20,251
Missouri.....	682,044	12,285	1,182,012	17,007	1,721,295	27,232	2,168,330	35,314	2,679,165	30,730	3,106,665	38,084

*Deaths as returned by enumerators for census year ended May 31, except for States indicated.

^b From registration records.

No. 35.—POPULATION AND DEATHS, AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

State or Territory.	1850		1860		1870		1880		1890		1900	
	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.
Montana.....					20,595	185	39,159	331	112,924	1,202	213,329	2,188
Nebraska.....			28,841	281	122,992	991	432,402	5,776	1,062,656	8,307	1,066,300	8,264
Nevada.....			6,857		42,491	614	62,266	717	47,355	450	42,335	438
New Hampshire.....	217,976	4,231	326,073	4,467	318,300	4,285	346,991	5,563	376,530	^a 6,856	411,588	^a 7,400
New Jersey.....	489,555	6,461	672,035	7,516	906,096	10,532	1,131,116	^a 18,434	1,444,033	^a 28,455	1,883,669	^a 32,735
New Mexico.....	61,547	1,157	93,516	1,301	91,874	1,178	119,565	2,417	160,282	2,766	195,310	2,674
New York.....	3,097,394	45,549	3,880,735	46,786	4,382,559	68,479	5,082,871	84,450	6,003,174	^a 117,837	7,268,894	^a 130,268
North Carolina.....	899,039	10,145	982,612	12,562	1,071,361	10,496	1,399,750	20,915	1,617,949	18,001	1,893,870	21,068
North Dakota.....									190,983	1,827	319,146	2,267
Ohio.....	1,380,329	23,951	2,389,511	24,618	2,665,260	28,777	3,198,062	40,972	3,672,929	47,817	4,157,545	53,362
Oklahoma.....									78,475	456	398,331	3,181
Oregon.....	13,204	47	52,465	300	90,923	614	174,768	1,814	317,764	2,643	413,586	3,306
Pennsylvania.....	2,311,786	28,518	2,906,215	30,188	3,621,951	51,303	4,282,891	62,055	5,258,113	70,612	6,302,115	90,199
Rhode Island.....	117,545	2,224	174,820	2,475	217,353	2,701	276,531	4,507	345,606	^a 7,234	428,556	^a 8,176
South Carolina.....	668,507	8,036	703,708	9,700	705,606	7,343	995,577	15,173	1,151,149	15,017	1,340,316	17,166
South Dakota.....									348,600	3,392	401,570	3,688
Tennessee.....	1,002,717	11,846	1,109,801	15,064	1,258,520	13,974	1,542,359	24,987	1,707,518	23,060	2,020,616	20,572
Texas.....	212,592	3,051	604,216	9,342	818,579	11,057	1,591,749	23,896	2,235,527	23,729	3,048,710	34,160
Utah.....	11,380	239	40,273	374	86,786	884	143,963	2,360	210,779	2,118	276,749	3,079
Vermont.....	114,120	3,128	315,098	3,831	339,551	2,511	332,288	4,887	332,422	^a 5,261	343,641	^a 5,829
Virginia.....	1,421,661	19,044	1,596,318	22,555	1,225,163	14,930	1,512,565	23,840	1,655,980	22,454	1,854,184	23,252
Washington.....			11,594	50	23,935	218	75,116	734	357,232	2,768	518,103	4,910
West Virginia.....					442,014	3,953	618,457	7,189	762,791	7,997	958,800	9,588
Wisconsin.....	305,391	2,903	775,881	7,120	1,054,670	9,761	1,315,497	18,529	1,693,330	18,380	2,069,042	24,928
Wyoming.....					9,118	74	20,789	189	62,555	483	92,581	767
Total.....	23,191,876	322,721	31,443,321	392,613	38,558,871	483,203	50,153,783	732,017	^b 62,947,714	^b 811,419	^b 75,994,875	1,039,094

^a From registration records.

^b Inclusive of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, and exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service of the United States stationed abroad.

No. 36.—DEATHS AT EACH CENSUS, 1870 TO 1900:^a By STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY SEX.

State or Territory.	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alabama.....	5,596	5,063	10,569	8,504	8,851	17,355	10,046	9,867	19,883	12,970	12,729	25,699
Arizona.....	168	84	252	206	83	289	419	220	649	750	473	1,223
Arkansas.....	3,150	2,882	6,033	7,555	6,941	14,496	7,512	6,571	14,083	11,813	10,705	22,518
California.....	5,506	3,193	8,699	7,169	3,946	11,115	10,843	6,318	17,161	13,998	8,508	22,506
Colorado.....	231	141	372	1,589	926	2,515	3,151	2,147	5,298	4,471	2,957	7,428
Connecticut.....	3,513	3,218	6,731	4,508	4,469	8,977	^b 7,183	^b 6,680	^b 13,863	^b 7,902	^b 7,520	^b 15,422
Dakota.....	69	29	98	720	550	1,270						
Delaware.....	818	732	1,550	1,100	1,090	2,190	^b 1,635	^b 1,438	^b 3,073	1,644	1,431	3,075
District of Columbia.....	1,055	938	1,993	2,110	2,082	4,192	^b 2,572	^b 2,577	^b 5,149	^b 3,274	^b 3,090	^b 6,364
Florida.....	1,219	1,029	2,248	1,586	1,517	3,103	2,171	1,886	4,057	3,520	2,962	6,482
Georgia.....	6,686	6,365	13,051	10,342	10,425	20,767	10,258	10,106	20,424	13,321	13,620	26,941
Idaho.....	39	11	50	200	121	321	420	209	719	762	480	1,242
Illinois.....	17,549	15,011	32,560	22,774	20,042	42,816	27,139	23,074	50,213	33,641	27,588	61,229
Indiana.....	9,076	8,329	17,405	15,304	14,798	30,102	11,981	11,315	23,296	17,454	16,132	33,586
Indian Territory.....							79	66	145	2,795	2,491	5,286
Iowa.....	5,035	4,426	9,461	9,890	8,985	18,875	9,016	8,108	17,124	10,612	8,961	19,573
Kansas.....	2,403	2,089	4,492	7,688	7,061	14,749	6,146	5,501	11,647	8,978	7,283	16,261
Kentucky.....	7,230	6,834	14,064	11,413	11,423	22,836	12,061	10,958	23,019	13,843	13,248	27,091
Louisiana.....	7,905	6,064	13,969	7,652	6,509	14,161	8,492	7,142	15,634	10,971	9,984	20,955
Maine.....	3,977	3,722	7,699	4,647	4,737	9,384	5,276	4,698	9,974	^b 6,292	^b 5,856	^b 12,148
Maryland.....	5,054	4,682	9,736	8,147	7,966	16,113	8,787	8,358	17,090	10,526	9,896	20,422
Massachusetts.....	12,733	12,849	25,582	^b 15,560	^b 16,192	^b 31,752	^b 21,545	^b 21,557	^b 43,102	^b 25,852	^b 24,404	^b 49,756
Michigan.....	5,065	5,355	11,020	10,065	9,079	19,144	12,613	11,305	24,118	^b 18,084	^b 15,488	^b 33,572
Minnesota.....	1,925	1,560	3,485	4,708	4,082	8,790	8,010	6,866	14,876	9,354	7,651	17,005
Mississippi.....	4,713	4,329	9,042	7,258	6,878	14,136	7,530	7,019	14,549	10,299	9,952	20,251
Missouri.....	15,201	12,081	27,282	18,474	16,840	35,314	16,490	14,240	30,730	20,480	17,604	38,084
Montana.....	137	48	185	223	108	331	810	462	1,302	1,387	801	2,188
Nebraska.....	540	451	991	3,016	2,760	5,776	4,458	3,849	8,307	4,480	3,784	8,264

^a Deaths as returned by enumerators for census year ended May 31, except for States indicated.

^b From registration records.

No. 36.—DEATHS AT EACH CENSUS, 1870 TO 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY SEX—Continued.

State or Territory.	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Nevada.....	422	192	614	530	187	717	337	113	450	290	148	438
New Hampshire.....	2,087	2,198	4,285	2,726	2,777	5,503	* 3,431	* 3,425	* 6,856	* 3,663	* 3,737	* 7,400
New Jersey.....	5,683	4,849	10,532	* 3,499	* 8,935	* 12,434	* 14,651	* 13,501	* 28,155	* 17,462	* 15,273	* 32,735
New Mexico.....	621	657	1,278	1,339	1,078	2,417	1,463	1,303	2,766	1,455	1,219	2,674
New York.....	36,306	32,113	68,479	43,742	40,708	84,450	* 62,206	* 55,631	* 117,837	* 68,648	* 61,620	* 130,268
North Carolina.....	5,087	5,409	10,496	10,215	10,700	20,915	8,068	9,033	18,001	10,427	10,641	21,068
North Dakota.....							998	829	1,827	1,159	1,128	2,287
Ohio.....	15,292	13,485	28,777	21,099	19,873	40,972	25,214	22,633	47,847	28,648	24,714	53,362
Oklahoma.....							262	194	456	1,741	1,440	3,181
Oregon.....	334	280	614	1,005	809	1,814	1,566	1,077	2,643	2,019	1,377	3,396
Pennsylvania.....	27,192	24,111	51,303	32,523	29,527	62,055	37,867	32,745	70,612	49,150	41,049	90,199
Rhode Island.....	1,403	1,298	2,701	2,228	2,279	4,507	* 3,633	* 3,601	* 7,234	* 4,132	* 4,044	* 8,176
South Carolina.....	3,737	3,606	7,343	7,298	7,875	15,173	7,507	7,510	15,017	8,461	8,705	17,166
South Dakota.....							1,736	1,656	3,392	1,654	1,434	3,088
Tennessee.....	5,819	7,155	12,974	12,243	12,744	24,987	11,783	11,272	23,060	15,354	15,218	30,572
Texas.....	6,171	4,886	11,057	12,619	11,277	23,896	14,168	11,552	25,720	18,045	16,115	34,160
Utah.....	448	436	884	1,238	1,122	2,360	1,138	980	2,118	1,821	1,258	3,079
Vermont.....	1,781	1,730	3,511	2,428	2,459	4,887	* 2,568	* 2,698	* 5,261	* 2,936	* 2,893	* 5,829
Virginia.....	7,414	7,516	14,930	11,720	12,120	23,840	11,527	10,927	22,454	13,112	12,140	25,252
Washington.....	129	89	218	454	280	734	1,596	1,172	2,768	3,148	1,762	4,910
West Virginia.....	2,019	1,934	3,953	3,629	3,530	7,159	4,129	3,868	7,997	5,046	4,542	9,588
Wisconsin.....	5,224	4,537	9,761	8,303	7,226	15,529	9,867	8,513	18,380	13,615	11,113	24,928
Wyoming.....	59	15	74	119	70	189	309	174	483	452	315	767
Total.....	255,391	227,812	483,203	377,370	354,647	732,017	444,355	397,064	841,419	551,611	487,483	1,039,094

* From registration records.

No. 37.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1908, ANNUAL AVERAGE 1901 TO 1905, AND PER CENT OF POPULATION, 1900, BY COLOR AND FOR REGISTRATION CITIES HAVING 10 PER CENT OR MORE COLORED INHABITANTS IN 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

City.	Per cent of population, 1900.	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population.									
		Average, 1901-5.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Birmingham, Ala.:											
Total	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	22.9
White	56.8	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	18.8
Colored	43.2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	28.4
Montgomery, Ala.:											
Total	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	18.6
White	42.9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	13.7
Colored	57.1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	22.3
Mobile, Ala.:											
Total	100.0	24.0	27.2	23.8	22.5	23.2	25.4	25.2	26.1	24.4	21.0
White	55.6	19.1	22.5	18.5	17.7	18.2	20.6	20.5	21.0	19.0	17.3
Colored	44.4	30.2	33.0	30.5	28.6	29.3	31.5	31.0	32.4	31.1	25.6
Fresno, Cal.:											
Total	100.0	20.0	19.3	20.3	18.1	21.4	19.1	20.9	22.9	21.4	26.8
White	87.4	18.3	16.5	17.1	16.4	19.5	17.8	20.7	21.3	24.4	26.8
Colored	12.6	31.8	38.8	42.7	30.3	34.3	28.4	22.7	34.2	25.0	29.9
Wilmington, Del.:											
Total	100.0	16.8	20.2	17.3	17.3	16.5	17.5	15.6	17.9	17.1	15.4
White	87.2	15.6	19.1	16.1	16.1	14.5	16.4	15.0	16.8	16.3	14.3
Colored	12.8	25.5	27.5	25.6	27.7	30.1	24.7	19.8	25.2	22.7	22.3
Washington, D. C.:											
Total	100.0	20.6	22.3	21.4	20.1	20.3	20.8	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.8
White	68.7	16.8	18.3	17.2	16.1	16.9	17.5	16.5	16.9	16.9	16.2
Colored	31.3	28.8	30.9	30.4	28.7	27.8	28.3	29.1	28.5	27.8	26.1
Jacksonville, Fla.:											
Total	100.0	27.5	30.1	26.7	28.2	27.0	26.6	28.7	25.0	28.0	27.6
White	42.8	23.1	26.6	24.2	22.6	22.4	20.7	25.2	21.1	26.9	24.4
Colored	57.2	30.8	32.8	28.5	32.3	30.4	31.1	31.3	28.0	29.7	30.1
Key West, Fla.:											
Total	100.0	21.7	24.4	23.1	22.3	20.9	21.0	21.4	23.4	22.1	18.1
White	67.3	20.6	23.5	22.2	21.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	21.7	20.5	17.5
Colored	32.7	24.2	26.3	25.0	25.0	23.2	23.2	24.5	27.0	25.2	19.3
Atlanta, Ga.:											
Total	100.0	22.7	22.1	21.9	22.3	21.1	23.9	24.1	25.1	24.6	21.1
White	60.2	18.0	18.6	16.0	17.5	17.2	18.7	20.2	20.7	21.2	18.7
Colored	39.8	29.8	27.4	30.7	29.5	27.0	31.7	30.1	31.9	29.9	24.8
Savannah, Ga.:											
Total	100.0	26.1	31.0	29.6	26.1	23.6	26.0	25.6	23.3	24.2	21.0
White	48.1	18.6	23.4	23.2	17.7	16.7	17.8	18.4	17.2	17.9	15.1
Colored	51.9	33.0	38.0	35.6	33.9	30.0	33.6	32.3	28.9	30.0	26.4
Evansville, Ind.:											
Total	100.0	13.3	15.8	13.0	12.0	12.9	14.9	13.6	13.6	12.8	13.7
White	87.3	12.7	15.2	12.2	11.7	12.3	14.7	12.7	13.1	12.3	13.1
Colored	12.7	17.0	19.9	18.0	14.0	17.0	16.6	19.3	17.3	16.0	17.3
Jeffersonville, Ind.:											
Total	100.0	19.7	19.2	23.0	20.4	19.8	18.5	16.7	18.9	16.3	18.1
White	83.1	18.0	16.4	20.6	17.2	16.9	18.5	16.8	18.4	16.9	12.7
Colored	16.9	27.9	33.0	34.6	36.2	34.0	18.6	16.4	21.3	18.6	14.7
Kansas City, Kans.:											
Total	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	12.8
White	87.3	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	11.5
Colored	12.7	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	17.7
Leavenworth, Kans.:											
Total	100.0	14.7	17.7	13.4	14.8	14.7	15.2	15.8	14.1	14.5	14.1
White	85.9	13.4	16.9	12.1	13.3	12.9	14.0	14.4	12.9	13.4	13.0
Colored	14.1	23.2	22.9	19.3	24.3	25.3	22.1	21.4	21.4	20.8	20.5
Louisville, Ky.:											
Total	100.0	18.6	18.9	18.4	18.0	18.6	19.8	18.1	18.2	18.1	16.0
White	80.9	16.6	16.9	16.8	16.3	16.5	17.6	15.8	16.2	15.6	13.9
Colored	19.1	27.0	27.8	25.2	25.1	27.7	29.0	27.7	26.6	28.3	25.3
Paducah, Ky.:											
Total	100.0	21.7	28.1	24.6	23.0	20.8	20.7	19.4	16.2	17.0	16.0
White	70.0	19.2	23.7	22.2	21.1	18.5	17.0	17.6	12.3	11.4	13.9
Colored	30.0	27.1	38.5	30.3	27.4	26.1	29.6	23.7	25.6	29.9	21.1
New Orleans, La.:											
Total	100.0	22.6	26.5	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	23.7	21.7	24.0	22.7
White	72.8	19.4	21.2	19.1	18.9	19.2	19.1	20.8	18.1	20.1	19.0
Colored	27.2	31.0	40.9	31.0	31.3	30.6	30.9	31.2	31.4	34.4	32.8
Annapolis, Md.:											
Total	100.0	20.9	27.7	20.3	20.3	18.3	21.4	21.3	20.7	22.8	23.8
White	64.7	14.6	20.0	18.6	14.7	12.1	17.7	14.8	12.4	14.8	14.7
Colored	35.3	32.5	41.8	32.5	30.6	29.6	36.6	38.1	35.8	37.3	40.3

^aNonregistration.

^bChiefly Chinese and Japanese.

No. 37.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1908, ETC.—Continued.

City.	Per cent of population, 1900.	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population.									
		Average, 1901-5.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Baltimore, Md.:											
Total.....	100.0	19.7	21.4	20.3	19.6	10.1	20.1	19.6	19.4	19.9	18.3
White.....	84.3	17.6	19.2	18.1	17.5	17.2	17.8	17.2	17.2	17.7	16.4
Colored.....	15.7	31.3	33.3	32.2	30.5	29.5	32.2	32.3	31.3	31.8	28.7
Cumberland, Md.:											
Total.....	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	17.9	19.4	20.3
White.....	93.6	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	17.5	18.5	19.9
Colored.....	6.4	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	22.8	32.3	25.6
Frederick, Md.:											
Total.....	100.0	22.0	19.6	22.2	24.4	23.7	19.3	20.5	18.6	24.7	17.0
White.....	83.5	18.5	17.9	18.3	19.0	19.5	16.9	19.6	17.4	21.9	15.4
Colored.....	16.5	38.9	28.0	41.8	48.3	44.6	36.6	25.2	24.3	33.1	25.0
Hagerstown, Md.:											
Total.....	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16.7	18.5	17.3
White.....	90.6	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15.6	18.3	16.6
Colored.....	9.4	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26.4	21.2	24.6
Kansas City, Mo.:											
Total.....	100.0	17.2	16.3	16.1	15.8	17.4	19.7	16.0	15.3	18.0	16.8
White.....	89.2	15.9	15.1	15.2	14.6	16.1	18.0	15.5	14.3	16.7	15.9
Colored.....	10.8	27.0	24.8	23.3	25.8	23.2	38.2	28.8	23.5	28.3	24.4
Atlantic City, N. J.:											
Total.....	100.0	16.2	17.3	18.5	16.5	15.1	14.8	16.7	18.0	16.8	15.0
White.....	76.4	16.9	17.6	18.9	17.1	15.5	15.6	17.3	19.3	16.9	15.1
Colored.....	23.6	14.3	16.1	16.9	14.5	14.0	12.0	14.4	13.7	16.5	14.6
Long Branch, N. J.:											
Total.....	100.0	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	18.0	22.5	17.2
White.....	88.8	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	17.2	22.0	16.1
Colored.....	11.2	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	34.1	27.0	25.6
Raleigh, N. C.:											
Total.....	100.0	24.3	30.1	20.0	26.2	19.2	22.5	24.8	25.0	31.6	31.6
White.....	83.1	21.0	23.1	23.6	21.7	16.8	20.8	22.8	22.9	27.3	29.0
Colored.....	41.9	28.9	39.7	36.6	32.6	22.4	25.6	27.7	27.8	37.6	35.1
Wilmington, N. C.:											
Total.....	100.0	27.1	30.8	27.0	28.5	26.7	28.1	25.0	28.1	26.1	26.8
White.....	50.3	21.1	24.8	19.9	22.0	22.1	21.1	21.8	23.6	19.8	22.0
Colored.....	49.7	32.8	36.9	34.2	35.0	31.4	35.2	28.2	32.7	32.6	31.7
Portland, Oreg.:											
Total.....	100.0	12.8	10.2	12.4	11.7	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.5	16.5	15.3
White.....	89.1	13.1	10.5	12.6	12.1	13.3	14.5	14.4	14.3	17.6	16.6
Colored.....	10.9	7.8	7.6	10.0	8.6	7.7	5.7	7.6	6.2	7.6	4.8
Carlisle, Pa.:											
Total.....	100.0	15.6	21.2	18.5	13.3	16.4	16.1	14.2	12.8	15.6	14.2
White.....	88.1	14.8	20.4	17.6	12.7	15.7	14.9	13.3	12.7	14.2	12.7
Colored.....	11.9	22.1	27.0	25.6	17.5	22.1	24.9	20.6	13.9	25.8	25.4
Chester, Pa.:											
Total.....	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15.6	15.2	15.3
White.....	87.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	13.9	13.4	13.3
Colored.....	13.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26.4	27.4	28.7
Steelton, Pa.:											
Total.....	100.0	16.8	15.6	12.9	19.6	20.2	14.5	17.0	18.0	18.6	13.3
White.....	87.5	15.3	13.3	12.1	19.9	19.6	14.3	16.1	16.5	18.4	12.9
Colored.....	12.5	19.7	17.2	18.1	17.7	24.5	15.6	23.5	28.8	20.3	16.0
West Chester, Pa.:											
Total.....	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	21.0	23.5	22.0
White.....	81.8	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	19.8	19.9	19.7
Colored.....	18.2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	23.1	33.9	31.8
Charleston, S. C.:											
Total.....	100.0	30.1	35.0	31.5	31.1	28.8	30.0	29.0	30.0	27.2	27.2
White.....	43.4	20.1	22.9	20.8	20.4	19.5	20.2	19.4	19.5	18.6	17.7
Colored.....	56.6	37.8	44.3	39.7	39.3	36.0	37.6	36.4	38.0	33.7	34.5
Knoxville, Tenn.:											
Total.....	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	17.5
White.....	77.5	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15.4
Colored.....	22.5	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	24.7
Memphis, Tenn.:											
Total.....	100.0	18.3	22.5	18.4	18.0	17.8	19.5	17.9	17.6	19.0	17.5
White.....	51.2	16.4	20.7	16.6	15.6	15.0	17.7	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.6
Colored.....	48.8	20.3	21.4	20.4	20.6	19.7	21.4	19.4	19.4	22.4	19.5
Nashville, Tenn.:											
Total.....	100.0	21.8	23.8	20.2	22.1	20.8	23.8	21.9	21.5	20.1	20.0
White.....	62.8	17.6	18.9	15.3	17.3	18.9	17.4	18.0	17.1	17.1	16.0
Colored.....	37.2	28.9	32.1	26.9	29.1	26.7	32.2	29.6	27.8	25.1	26.6
Galveston, Tex.:											
Total.....	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16.5	20.8	17.2
White.....	77.9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	14.6	19.2	15.3
Colored.....	22.1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	23.3	26.7	23.7

* Nonregistration.

b Not reported separately.

c Chiefly Chinese and Japanese.

No. 37.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1908, ETC.—Continued.

City.	Per cent of population, 1900.	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population.									
		Average, 1901-5.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
San Antonio, Tex.:											
Total	100.0	24.7	22.8	21.7	26.6	22.5	25.8	24.5	21.6	28.8	26.6
White	85.7	25.2	22.7	25.3	26.9	22.5	25.9	25.5	25.6	30.1	27.2
Colored	14.3	21.5	23.2	21.0	21.9	22.5	21.8	17.9	18.6	20.9	23.2
Alexandria, Va.:											
Total	100.0	22.1	25.1	23.9	20.9	21.9	23.1	21.0	22.0	25.0	19.3
White	68.7	19.0	20.5	20.2	18.4	19.9	19.3	17.1	18.3	23.9	16.7
Colored	31.3	29.2	33.2	31.9	26.6	26.3	31.5	29.5	30.1	27.3	25.3
Danville, Va.:											
Total	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	22.8
White	60.5	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	20.5
Colored	39.5	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26.8
Manchester, Va.:											
Total	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	17.3
White	65.6	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15.7
Colored	34.4	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	20.6
Lynchburg, Va.:											
Total	100.0	20.6	27.3	19.2	20.3	19.5	21.8	21.0	22.4	21.3	15.3
White	56.3	16.8	20.5	15.1	16.3	15.6	20.0	16.8	20.0	17.6	14.8
Colored	43.7	25.5	36.1	24.6	25.6	21.7	21.2	28.5	25.5	26.0	15.8
Norfolk, Va.:											
Total	100.0	21.2	27.2	22.1	22.0	20.2	20.9	21.0	23.5	21.4	20.4
White	56.4	16.7	18.8	17.0	17.2	15.6	17.4	16.4	18.9	18.7	16.5
Colored	43.6	27.0	38.0	28.7	28.2	26.1	25.6	26.9	29.6	31.8	25.5
Petersburg, Va.:											
Total	100.0	26.4	30.2	26.5	25.3	25.2	30.5	24.4	30.4	29.7	28.7
White	50.7	21.1	25.2	19.9	21.5	20.4	24.1	19.4	24.2	23.4	20.8
Colored	49.3	31.9	35.2	33.3	29.2	30.1	37.1	29.6	36.6	36.2	36.8
Richmond, Va.:											
Total	100.0	21.3	29.0	24.6	25.5	25.4	21.0	22.1	23.0	25.0	23.1
White	62.1	19.3	23.7	19.1	20.3	19.9	19.0	18.4	18.4	19.6	18.8
Colored	37.9	32.5	37.6	33.6	31.0	31.5	32.1	28.2	30.5	33.8	30.0
Aggregate	100.0	20.4	22.4	20.6	20.2	19.9	20.9	20.4	20.1	20.9	19.1
White	73.8	17.6	18.8	17.5	17.1	17.1	17.9	17.5	17.2	18.1	16.5
Colored	26.2	28.4	32.5	29.3	28.8	27.8	29.2	28.3	28.1	29.0	26.2

* Nonregistration.

No. 38.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1908, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, BY REGISTRATION STATES^b AND IN CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

BY REGISTRATION STATES.

Registration State.	Average, 1901-5.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
California	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	17.4	18.6	18.4
Colorado	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15.9	17.6	17.0
Connecticut	16.0	18.0	16.1	15.3	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.7	17.1	15.4
District of Columbia	20.6	22.3	21.4	20.1	20.3	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.3	19.3
Indiana	13.0	14.2	13.8	12.8	12.2	13.5	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.3
Maine	16.0	17.1	16.1	15.4	16.9	16.5	16.2	16.2	16.6	16.0
Maryland	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16.7	16.1	15.5
Massachusetts	16.6	18.3	16.9	16.5	16.7	16.3	16.8	16.6	17.5	16.5
Michigan	13.3	14.0	13.4	12.7	13.2	13.6	13.5	14.3	13.9	13.8
New Hampshire	16.4	18.5	16.8	15.9	16.5	16.0	17.0	17.3	17.1	16.3
New Jersey	16.1	17.8	16.4	15.8	15.7	16.9	15.8	16.2	16.6	15.4
New York	17.1	18.2	17.7	16.4	16.5	18.0	17.0	17.1	17.5	16.3
Pennsylvania	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16.5	16.5	16.7
Rhode Island	17.8	20.5	18.1	17.7	18.8	17.2	17.1	17.5	18.0	16.2
South Dakota	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	8.8	9.8	10.1
Vermont	16.2	16.6	16.6	15.0	16.2	16.0	17.0	16.8	16.2	16.0
Washington	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	14.8
Wisconsin	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	11.6
Total	15.9	17.2	16.4	15.4	15.6	16.4	15.9	16.1	16.4	16.3

* Nonregistration.

^b For population of United States and of registration States, see table on the following page.

No. 38.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1908, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, BY REGISTRATION STATES AND IN CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS—Continued.

BY CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS IN REGISTRATION STATES.

Registration State.	Average, 1901-5.		1900		1901		1902		1903	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
California.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Colorado.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Connecticut.....	16.4	15.2	16.0	18.1	16.4	15.5	16.7	14.5	16.8	15.0
Indiana.....	14.8	12.4	16.9	13.7	15.2	13.3	14.7	12.1	14.6	11.3
Maine.....	18.5	15.5	20.1	10.5	18.4	15.6	18.1	14.8	18.4	15.4
Maryland.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Massachusetts.....	16.9	16.0	18.5	17.5	17.2	16.2	16.9	15.2	16.9	15.9
Michigan.....	14.6	12.7	15.4	13.6	14.5	12.9	14.6	11.9	14.9	12.6
New Hampshire.....	17.0	16.0	19.4	18.0	17.2	16.5	16.8	15.3	16.9	16.2
New Jersey.....	17.9	13.7	19.1	15.5	18.1	14.2	17.7	13.3	17.4	13.3
New York.....	18.1	14.8	19.5	15.5	18.8	15.3	17.6	13.9	17.4	14.4
Pennsylvania.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Rhode Island.....	17.9	17.6	20.4	20.7	18.1	18.1	18.1	16.9	18.9	18.7
South Dakota.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Vermont.....	17.1	16.0	17.3	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.4	15.0	17.9	15.9
Washington.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Wisconsin.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total.....	17.3	14.1	18.9	15.2	17.8	14.6	17.1	13.4	17.1	13.7

Registration State.	1904		1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
California.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	22.0	13.7	21.9	15.8	20.3	16.8
Colorado.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	20.8	13.1	22.3	15.0	21.1	14.7
Connecticut.....	16.1	15.5	16.9	15.5	17.3	15.4	17.6	16.1	15.3	14.0
Indiana.....	15.7	12.8	14.0	12.4	14.1	11.8	14.0	11.9	13.6	11.7
Maine.....	19.5	15.9	17.9	15.9	18.1	15.6	18.9	15.9	17.2	15.5
Maryland.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	19.3	12.5	20.0	12.6	18.4	12.8
Massachusetts.....	16.4	16.1	16.9	16.4	16.8	15.9	17.7	16.9	16.7	15.9
Michigan.....	14.3	13.3	14.6	13.0	15.9	12.6	15.7	13.1	15.3	13.1
New Hampshire.....	16.1	15.9	18.1	16.2	18.1	16.8	17.6	16.8	16.5	16.1
New Jersey.....	19.0	14.1	17.5	13.6	18.9	13.3	18.2	13.9	16.6	13.5
New York.....	19.2	15.2	17.8	15.2	18.0	14.8	18.3	13.6	16.7	15.2
Pennsylvania.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	18.1	15.1	17.8	15.3	16.5	15.0
Rhode Island.....	17.2	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.0	20.0	18.4	16.1	16.4	15.2
South Dakota.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	9.5	8.8	11.8	9.7	12.6	10.1
Vermont.....	17.1	15.8	18.3	16.8	8.0	16.5	16.5	16.1	16.0	16.0
Washington.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Wisconsin.....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	13.1	10.9
Total.....	17.9	14.4	17.2	14.3	17.8	14.1	18.0	14.5	16.5	14.0

^a Nonregistration.

^b Includes deaths in State institutions located in Cranston town, previously reported in rural.

^c Population not estimated.

The following table shows the population of the United States and of registration States during the periods for which returns are given:

Calendar year.	Continental United States.	Registration area.		Calendar year.	Continental United States.	Registration area.	
		Number.	Per ct.			Number.	Per ct.
1890-1900 ^a	75,994,575	28,807,299	37.9	1901.....	^b 81,261,856	33,135,453	40.8
1900.....		180,765,618	40.5	1905.....	^b 82,574,195	33,757,811	40.9
1901.....	^b 77,292,021	31,252,130	40.5	1906.....	^b 83,941,510	40,996,317	48.8
1902.....	^b 78,589,660	31,608,050	40.6	1907.....	^b 85,532,761	41,758,037	48.8
1903.....	^b 79,922,397	32,539,989	40.7	1908.....	^b 86,874,990	45,028,767	51.8

^a Census year.

^b Estimated by Bureau of the Census.

No. 39.—DEATHS: NUMBER AND PROPORTION PER 1,000, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1901 TO 1908, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,^a BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENT NATIVITY.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Color, nativity, and parent nativity.	Average, 1901-5.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
White	493, 291	483, 842	473, 645	488, 237	513, 016	507, 715	614, 069	640, 971	645, 562
Native.....	347, 953	341, 247	335, 704	343, 354	361, 212	358, 247	441, 036	456, 194	464, 085
Both parents native...	159, 081	147, 366	145, 956	158, 000	172, 761	172, 220	217, 793	227, 301	231, 746
One or both parents foreign.....	116, 882	104, 726	106, 062	114, 542	127, 407	131, 677	160, 502	164, 956	171, 637
Parentage unknown.....	47, 749	44, 440	43, 119	46, 911	54, 304	49, 969	58, 489	59, 569	56, 683
Parentage not stated.....	24, 242	44, 721	41, 467	23, 901	6, 740	4, 881	4, 357	4, 368	4, 020
Foreign.....	135, 292	131, 780	126, 590	135, 204	141, 937	140, 951	162, 364	174, 270	171, 834
Unknown.....	10, 046	10, 815	11, 351	9, 679	9, 887	8, 517	10, 609	10, 507	9, 613
Colored.....	36, 339	34, 865	34, 905	36, 178	38, 333	37, 518	44, 036	46, 063	46, 012
Negro.....	35, 042	33, 035	33, 695	34, 916	37, 065	36, 501	41, 508	43, 302	43, 113
Indian.....	261	262	211	255	276	299	1, 118	1, 120	1, 306
Chinese and Japanese...	1, 036	1, 068	1, 080	1, 007	997	1, 018	1, 410	1, 641	1, 593
Aggregate.....	520, 630	518, 207	508, 640	524, 415	551, 351	545, 533	658, 105	687, 031	691, 574

PROPORTION PER 1,000 DEATHS.

White	931.4	933.7	931.2	931.0	930.6	930.7	933.1	933.0	938.6
Native.....	657.0	658.5	660.0	654.7	655.1	656.7	670.3	664.0	671.1
Both parents native...	300.4	284.4	285.2	301.3	313.3	315.7	330.9	330.8	335.1
One or both parents foreign.....	220.7	202.1	208.5	218.4	231.1	241.4	243.9	240.1	248.2
Parentage unknown.....	90.2	86.8	84.8	89.6	98.5	91.6	88.8	86.7	82.0
Parentage not stated.....	45.8	86.3	81.5	45.6	12.2	8.0	6.6	6.4	5.8
Foreign.....	256.4	251.3	248.9	257.8	257.4	258.4	246.7	253.7	248.5
Unknown.....	19.0	20.9	22.3	18.5	17.9	15.6	16.1	15.3	13.9
Colored.....	68.6	66.3	68.8	69.0	69.5	69.3	66.9	67.0	66.5
Negro.....	66.2	63.7	66.2	66.6	67.2	66.9	63.1	63.0	62.3
Indian.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9
Chinese and Japanese...	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.3
Aggregate.....	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1000.0	1000.0

^a See footnote on page 84.

^b Includes 917 Chinese, 5 Hawaiians, 3 Koreans, 3 Filipinos, 2 East Indians, 1 Tahitian, and 1 Hindoo.

^c Includes 958 Chinese and 683 Japanese.

^d Includes 984 Chinese and 609 Japanese.

VITAL STATISTICS.

No. 40.—DEATHS: NUMBER AND PROPORTION PER 1,000, CALENDAR YEARS 1901 TO 1908, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,^a BY SEX AND AGE.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Sex and age.	Average, 1901-5.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Sex:									
Male	283,062	276,020	273,585	281,041	296,252	292,912	353,286	375,990	375,497
Female	245,608	242,187	235,055	243,374	255,102	252,621	299,819	311,041	316,077
Age:									
Under 1 year ..	100,268	97,477	98,575	96,857	102,880	105,553	133,105	131,110	136,432
1 year	22,325	22,461	22,978	21,956	22,268	21,960	28,860	27,565	27,833
2 years	10,005	10,031	10,525	10,079	9,750	9,638	12,188	12,019	12,415
3 years	6,850	6,605	6,475	6,429	6,323	5,916	7,450	7,634	7,730
4 years	4,737	5,101	4,962	4,619	4,681	4,817	5,375	5,446	5,410
Under 5 years ..	143,681	141,674	143,515	139,940	145,902	147,381	180,978	183,771	189,865
5 to 9 years	13,679	13,032	13,790	14,047	13,774	12,851	15,817	15,287	15,822
10 to 14 years ...	8,703	8,316	8,163	8,733	9,368	8,835	10,443	10,513	10,588
15 to 19 years ...	14,581	13,969	13,709	14,511	15,496	14,911	17,928	18,359	18,145
20 to 24 years ...	22,246	21,803	21,390	22,227	23,208	22,600	26,805	27,876	27,137
25 to 29 years ...	24,439	24,239	23,512	24,639	25,398	24,438	28,633	29,415	28,635
30 to 34 years ...	24,169	23,665	23,232	24,053	25,237	24,506	28,502	30,174	29,056
35 to 39 years ...	25,532	24,450	24,146	25,314	26,419	26,296	30,790	32,644	31,183
40 to 44 years ...	24,743	24,817	23,797	24,672	25,787	25,148	29,101	31,233	30,566
45 to 49 years ...	24,068	22,892	22,419	23,686	25,487	25,918	30,703	32,652	32,717
50 to 54 years ...	25,706	24,804	24,340	25,534	27,182	26,671	31,168	33,010	34,123
55 to 59 years ...	26,081	25,808	24,651	26,030	27,959	27,054	31,989	34,360	34,738
60 to 64 years ...	29,474	29,191	27,359	29,042	31,453	31,026	36,109	38,297	39,417
65 to 69 years ...	30,582	29,422	28,427	30,335	31,688	32,037	38,040	41,399	41,506
70 to 74 years ...	30,124	29,161	28,196	29,736	34,133	31,843	37,627	41,265	41,596
75 to 79 years ...	26,420	25,732	24,474	26,238	27,666	27,928	33,501	36,420	37,119
80 to 84 years ...	19,446	19,494	18,147	19,222	20,476	19,889	24,925	26,773	27,219
85 to 89 years ...	9,902	9,669	8,946	9,735	10,611	10,841	13,071	14,352	14,737
90 to 94 years ...	3,522	3,483	3,268	3,447	3,814	3,601	4,179	4,637	4,932
95 years and over									
Unknown	1,118	1,103	1,072	1,124	1,127	1,158	1,393	1,350	1,502
	1,801	2,252	1,909	2,060	1,743	1,043	1,805	1,240	201
Aggregate	529,630	518,207	508,640	524,415	551,351	545,533	658,105	687,034	691,574

PROPORTION PER 1,000 DEATHS.

Sex:									
Male	536.2	532.6	537.9	535.9	537.3	536.9	544.4	547.3	543.0
Female	463.8	467.1	462.1	464.1	462.7	463.1	455.6	452.7	437.0
Age:									
Under 1 year ..	189.3	188.1	193.8	181.7	186.6	193.5	202.3	190.8	197.3
1 year	42.2	43.3	45.2	41.9	40.4	40.3	43.9	40.1	40.2
2 years	18.0	19.4	20.7	19.2	17.7	17.7	18.5	17.5	18.0
3 years	12.0	13.7	12.7	12.3	11.5	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.2
4 years	8.9	9.8	9.8	8.8	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.9
Under 5 years ..	271.3	273.4	282.2	293.8	261.6	270.2	284.1	267.5	274.5
5 to 9 years	25.8	26.9	27.1	26.8	25.0	23.5	23.8	22.3	22.0
10 to 14 years ...	16.4	16.2	16.0	16.7	17.0	16.2	15.9	15.3	15.3
15 to 19 years ...	27.4	27.0	27.0	27.7	28.1	27.4	27.2	26.7	26.2
20 to 24 years ...	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.4	42.1	41.4	40.7	40.6	39.2
25 to 29 years ...	46.1	46.3	46.3	47.0	46.0	44.8	43.5	42.8	41.4
30 to 34 years ...	45.6	45.7	46.0	45.9	45.8	44.9	43.3	43.9	42.0
35 to 39 years ...	47.8	47.2	47.5	48.3	48.0	48.2	46.8	47.8	45.1
40 to 44 years ...	46.7	46.0	46.8	47.0	46.8	46.1	44.2	45.5	44.2
45 to 49 years ...	45.4	44.0	44.1	45.2	46.2	47.6	46.7	47.5	47.3
50 to 54 years ...	48.5	47.9	47.9	48.7	49.3	48.9	47.4	48.9	49.3
55 to 59 years ...	49.2	48.3	48.5	49.6	49.6	49.6	48.6	50.0	50.2
60 to 64 years ...	55.7	55.0	53.8	55.4	57.0	56.9	54.9	57.2	57.0
65 to 69 years ...	57.1	56.8	55.9	57.8	57.5	58.7	57.8	60.4	60.0
70 to 74 years ...	56.9	56.3	55.4	56.7	58.4	57.5	57.2	60.1	59.7
75 to 79 years ...	49.9	49.7	48.1	50.1	50.2	51.2	50.9	53.0	54.1
80 to 84 years ...	36.7	37.6	35.7	36.7	37.1	36.5	38.5	39.0	39.4
85 to 89 years ...	18.8	18.7	17.6	18.6	19.3	19.9	19.9	20.9	21.4
90 to 94 years ...	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.1
95 years and over									
Unknown	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2
	8.4	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	1.9	2.7	1.8	1.3
Aggregate	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0

^a See footnote on page 81.

No. 41.—MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES: NUMBER AND INCREASE, SPECIFYING DIVORCES GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, 1887 TO 1906.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year.	Marriages.		Divorces.					
	Number.	Increase over preceding year.	Total number.	Increase over preceding year.	Granted to husband.		Granted to wife.	
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1887.....	483,069		27,619	2,384	9,729	34.8	18,190	65.2
1888.....	501,530	21,461	28,609	750	10,022	35.0	18,647	65.0
1889.....	531,457	29,927	31,735	3,060	11,126	35.1	20,609	64.9
1890.....	542,537	11,080	33,361	1,726	11,625	34.7	21,836	65.3
1891.....	562,412	19,875	35,540	2,079	12,478	35.1	23,062	64.9
1892.....	577,870	15,458	36,579	1,039	12,577	34.4	24,002	65.6
1893.....	578,673	803	37,468	889	12,590	33.6	24,878	66.4
1894.....	566,161	^a 12,512	37,568	100	12,551	33.4	25,017	66.6
1895.....	598,855	32,694	40,387	2,819	13,456	33.3	26,931	66.7
1896.....	613,873	15,018	42,637	2,550	14,448	33.6	28,489	66.4
1897.....	622,350	8,477	44,609	1,702	14,765	33.0	29,934	67.0
1898.....	625,655	3,305	47,849	3,150	15,983	33.4	31,861	66.6
1899.....	650,610	24,955	51,437	3,588	16,925	32.9	34,512	67.1
1900.....	685,284	34,674	55,751	4,314	18,630	33.4	37,131	66.6
1901.....	716,621	31,337	60,681	5,233	20,008	32.8	40,970	67.2
1902.....	746,733	30,112	61,480	496	20,056	32.6	41,424	67.4
1903.....	786,132	39,399	64,925	3,445	21,321	32.8	43,604	67.2
1904.....	781,145	^a 4,957	66,199	1,274	22,189	33.5	44,010	66.5
1905.....	804,737	23,642	67,976	1,777	22,220	32.7	45,756	67.3
1906.....	853,200	48,503	72,062	4,086	23,455	32.5	48,607	67.5

^a Decrease.

No. 42.—DIVORCES: NUMBER AND CAUSES, SPECIFYING THOSE GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, BY QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS, 1887 TO 1906.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Cause.	1887-1891		1892-1896		1897-1901		1902-1906		Increase 1902-1906 as compared with 1887-1891	
	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.
GRANTED TO HUSBAND.										
Adultery.....	17,139	31.2	19,956	30.4	24,269	28.1	29,526	27.0	12,387	72.3
Cruelty.....	4,047	7.4	6,068	9.2	9,385	10.9	13,678	12.5	9,631	238.0
Desertion.....	27,150	49.4	31,805	48.5	43,186	50.0	54,142	49.6	26,992	99.4
Drunkenness.....	592	1.1	765	1.2	986	1.1	1,093	1.0	501	84.6
Neglect to provide.....			2	(^a)	1	(^a)	3	(^a)	3	(^a)
Combinations of preceding causes, etc.....	2,654	4.8	3,100	4.9	3,681	4.3	4,805	4.4	2,151	81.0
All other causes ^b	3,398	6.2	3,836	5.8	4,798	5.6	5,994	5.5	2,596	76.4
Total.....	54,980	100.0	65,622	100.0	86,306	100.0	109,241	100.0	54,261	98.7
GRANTED TO WIFE.										
Adultery.....	10,880	10.0	13,714	10.6	16,015	9.7	21,360	9.6	10,480	96.3
Cruelty.....	25,200	24.6	34,509	26.7	48,797	28.0	64,541	28.9	39,341	156.1
Desertion.....	35,066	34.8	43,153	33.4	58,382	33.5	74,018	33.1	38,352	107.5
Drunkenness.....	5,397	5.3	6,913	5.3	8,828	5.1	11,942	5.3	6,545	121.3
Neglect to provide.....	4,605	4.5	6,857	5.3	10,423	6.0	12,779	5.7	8,174	177.5
Combinations of preceding causes, etc.....	13,770	13.5	15,757	12.2	19,979	11.5	25,013	11.2	11,243	81.6
All other causes ^b	6,826	6.7	8,414	6.5	11,090	6.4	13,748	6.2	6,922	101.4
Total.....	102,344	100.0	129,317	100.0	174,414	100.0	223,401	100.0	121,057	118.3

^a Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

^b Includes cause unknown.

No. 43.—DIVORCES: TOTAL NUMBER GRANTED, SPECIFYING THOSE GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, BY NUMBER OF YEARS MARRIED, 1887 TO 1906.*

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Number of years married.	Granted to husband.		Granted to wife.		Total.	
	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.	Number.	Percent.
Less than 1 year.....	6,684	2.2	12,192	2.6	18,876	2.1
1 year.....	9,074	3.1	18,689	3.1	27,763	3.1
2 years.....	19,371	6.6	41,910	6.9	61,481	6.8
3 years.....	24,033	8.1	49,019	8.1	73,052	8.1
4 years.....	24,433	8.2	49,475	8.2	73,913	8.2
5 years.....	22,942	7.7	45,828	7.6	68,770	7.6
6 years.....	21,142	7.1	41,524	6.9	62,666	7.0
7 years.....	18,047	6.4	37,470	6.2	55,417	6.3
8 years.....	17,059	5.7	33,595	5.6	50,654	5.6
9 years.....	14,650	4.9	29,738	4.9	44,387	4.9
10 years.....	13,631	4.6	27,099	4.5	40,730	4.5
11 years.....	12,081	4.1	24,288	4.0	36,369	4.0
12 years.....	10,521	3.5	21,450	3.6	31,971	3.6
13 years.....	9,230	3.1	19,030	3.2	28,260	3.1
14 years.....	8,210	2.8	16,867	2.8	25,077	2.8
15 years.....	7,376	2.5	15,603	2.6	22,979	2.6
16 years.....	6,393	2.1	13,632	2.3	20,025	2.2
17 years.....	5,742	1.9	12,159	2.0	17,901	2.0
18 years.....	5,125	1.7	10,893	1.8	16,018	1.8
19 years.....	4,446	1.5	9,807	1.6	14,253	1.6
20 years.....	4,351	1.5	9,513	1.6	13,864	1.5
21 years.....	3,536	1.3	8,336	1.4	12,241	1.3
22 years.....	3,318	1.1	7,171	1.2	10,489	1.2
23 years.....	2,913	1.0	6,575	1.1	9,488	1.1
24 years.....	2,644	0.9	5,952	1.0	8,596	1.0
25 years and over.....	19,120	6.4	35,314	5.9	54,434	6.0
Total.....	267,455	100.0	603,123	100.0	900,578	100.0

* Calendar years.

No. 44.—DIVORCES: NUMBER PER 100,000 OF MARRIED POPULATION, 1890 AND 1900; AND PER 100,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1890			1900			Divorces (annual average)* per 100,000 population.			
	Married population. ^b	Number of divorces.	Divorces (annual average) ^a per 100,000 married population.	Married population.	Number of divorces.	Divorces (annual average) ^a per 100,000 married population.	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama.....	490,864	818	167	607,942	1,254	208	10	27	54	69
Arizona.....	29,374	59	201	42,711	147	344	10	47	67	120
Arkansas.....	375,698	1,612	269	447,951	1,786	399	24	53	90	135
California.....	512,990	1,519	247	540,305	1,606	297	52	64	84	108
Colorado.....	145,068	814	561	208,314	852	409	60	138	107	158
Connecticut.....	287,317	491	171	350,184	456	130	84	61	66	60
Delaware.....	62,351	31	50	70,260	30	43	7	10	18	16
District of Columbia.....	79,314	78	98	160,327	163	102	30	31	34	58
Florida.....	133,970	224	167	184,248	417	226	23	53	57	79
Georgia.....	609,691	453	72	742,821	576	78	10	14	24	20

* For the five years of which the year stated is the median year.

^b Estimated for Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

No. 44.—DIVORCES: NUMBER PER 100,000 OF MARRIED POPULATION, 1890 AND 1900; AND PER 100,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS—Continued.

State or Territory.	1890			1900			Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 population.			
	Married population.	Number of divorces.	Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 married population.	Married population.	Number of divorces.	Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 married population.	1870	1880	1890	1900
Idaho.....	29,330	82	280	55,865	104	347	67	58	93	120
Illinois.....	1,891,660	2,875	207	1,808,263	4,837	267	51	68	75	100
Indiana.....	827,256	2,290	277	1,005,043	3,566	355	60	70	104	142
Indian Territory ^a	60,218	59	98	135,378	442	326	.....	.....	33	113
Iowa.....	609,474	1,281	183	843,148	2,070	246	49	60	67	93
Kansas.....	526,900	1,193	226	560,363	1,604	286	51	44	84	100
Kentucky.....	627,316	1,052	172	757,298	1,793	237	28	35	58	84
Louisiana.....	357,678	326	91	450,244	571	127	5	10	29	41
Maine.....	274,603	581	212	287,786	811	282	61	78	88	117
Maryland.....	358,083	247	69	420,779	481	114	12	12	24	40
Massachusetts.....	843,208	718	85	1,053,937	1,307	124	25	30	32	47
Michigan.....	837,004	1,490	179	979,704	2,517	257	47	72	72	104
Minnesota.....	452,282	537	119	598,092	960	161	21	27	41	55
Mississippi.....	406,992	614	151	508,468	1,145	225	12	30	48	74
Missouri.....	935,492	1,893	202	1,139,106	3,205	281	29	40	71	103
Montana.....	46,062	198	430	81,935	407	497	73	125	139	167
Nebraska.....	379,260	753	199	387,533	875	226	29	43	71	82
Nevada.....	15,014	46	306	14,808	47	315	99	106	97	111
New Hampshire.....	157,184	377	240	169,565	461	272	53	85	100	112
New Jersey.....	555,302	254	46	734,076	441	60	9	13	18	23
New Mexico.....	60,666	73	120	73,651	142	193	1	12	40	73
New York.....	2,807,592	1,047	45	2,801,152	1,670	60	16	16	17	23
North Carolina.....	511,556	189	37	615,808	459	75	3	6	12	24
North Dakota ^b	66,066	80	135	104,673	281	268	.....	46	47	88
Ohio.....	1,380,550	2,355	171	1,633,276	3,705	231	37	48	64	91
Oklahoma ^a	29,422	36	122	148,915	515	346	.....	.....	40	120
Oregon.....	109,992	343	312	150,640	555	368	80	92	108	134
Pennsylvania.....	1,923,210	1,444	75	2,365,539	2,216	94	18	21	27	35
Rhode Island.....	129,690	263	203	160,363	460	281	89	93	76	105
South Carolina.....	367,492	.....	.....	434,422	.....	.....	(c)	1	.....	.....
South Dakota ^b	126,136	228	181	140,611	380	270	25	48	65	95
Tennessee.....	582,105	1,103	189	692,239	1,808	261	24	38	62	89
Texas.....	723,080	1,833	253	1,022,179	3,092	301	21	49	82	131
Utah.....	68,836	155	225	93,130	255	274	62	114	74	92
Vermont.....	140,096	162	116	145,530	287	177	50	47	40	75
Virginia.....	515,675	371	72	604,295	705	117	6	11	22	38
Washington.....	123,280	390	316	185,453	951	513	88	75	109	184
West Virginia.....	255,405	312	122	335,833	616	183	18	25	41	64
Wisconsin.....	609,506	866	142	745,588	1,345	180	38	41	51	65
Wyoming.....	10,834	54	272	30,204	109	361	99	111	86	118
Total.....	22,447,769	33,197	148	27,770,101	55,502	200	29	38	53	73
<i>Geographical divisions.^c</i>										
North Atlantic.....	6,618,202	5,337	81	8,068,132	8,069	100	26	28	31	38
South Atlantic.....	2,884,546	1,885	65	3,508,799	3,447	98	8	13	21	33
North Central.....	8,231,592	15,850	193	9,945,450	25,405	255	45	55	71	96
South Central.....	3,653,283	6,883	188	4,770,614	13,316	279	18	35	62	95
Western.....	1,060,146	3,233	305	1,477,106	5,265	356	57	89	104	129

^a The act of May 2, 1890, creating the Territory of Oklahoma, gave the United States courts in Indian Territory jurisdiction over divorce; prior to that date there is no record of divorce.

^b These States were organized from part of Dakota Territory, November 2, 1889. The divorces granted in the counties then comprising Dakota Territory are distributed between North Dakota and South Dakota in accordance with the present division of those counties between the two States.

^c Less than 1 in 100,000.

^d Includes population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

^e For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 53.

No. 45.—DIVORCES: TOTAL NUMBER AND CAUSES, BY NUMBER OF YEARS MARRIED, 1887 TO 1906.

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MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE.

NUMBER OF YEARS MARRIED.	Adultery.		Cruelty.		Desertion.		Drunkenness.		Neglect to provide.		Combinations of preceding causes, etc.		All other causes. ^a		Total number.
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
Less than 5 years:															
Less than 1 year.....	4,800	25.4	8,426	44.6	1,293	6.8	426	2.3	674	3.6	1,417	7.5	1,840	9.7	18,876
1 year.....	6,134	22.1	10,304	57.8	4,381	15.8	701	2.5	1,318	4.7	2,587	9.3	2,188	7.7	27,763
2 years.....	11,433	18.6	18,064	30.8	16,918	27.5	1,795	2.9	2,799	4.6	5,791	9.4	3,787	6.1	61,481
3 years.....	11,705	16.0	17,750	24.3	27,727	38.0	2,224	3.0	3,152	4.3	6,706	9.3	3,728	5.1	73,052
4 years.....	11,381	15.4	15,717	24.3	31,018	42.0	2,476	3.3	2,825	3.8	7,072	9.6	3,426	4.6	73,013
Total.....	45,453	17.8	71,361	28.0	81,337	31.9	7,622	3.0	10,766	4.2	23,633	9.3	14,913	5.8	255,085
5 to 9 years:															
5 years.....	10,789	15.7	14,072	20.5	20,461	42.8	2,406	3.5	2,564	3.7	6,592	9.6	2,856	4.2	68,770
6 years.....	10,370	16.5	12,329	19.7	26,511	42.3	2,360	3.8	2,316	3.7	6,150	9.8	2,650	4.2	62,666
7 years.....	9,453	16.8	10,800	19.1	24,256	43.0	2,191	3.9	2,099	3.7	5,370	9.5	2,245	3.0	56,417
8 years.....	8,731	17.2	9,581	18.9	21,541	42.5	2,081	4.1	1,757	3.5	5,091	9.9	1,962	3.9	50,654
9 years.....	7,498	16.9	8,228	18.5	19,016	42.8	1,896	4.3	1,562	3.5	4,481	10.1	1,716	3.9	44,397
Total.....	46,841	16.6	55,010	19.4	120,785	42.7	10,937	3.9	10,288	3.6	27,594	9.8	11,439	4.0	282,904
10 to 14 years.....	27,635	17.0	31,650	19.5	68,119	41.9	7,472	4.6	5,851	3.6	15,918	9.8	5,762	3.5	162,407
15 to 19 years.....	14,364	16.0	18,770	20.6	37,310	40.9	4,498	4.9	3,501	3.8	9,090	10.0	3,443	3.8	91,176
20 to 24 years.....	7,442	13.6	12,072	22.1	22,634	41.5	2,831	5.2	1,998	3.7	5,557	10.2	2,044	3.7	54,578
25 to 29 years.....	3,179	10.9	6,501	22.2	13,181	45.1	1,422	4.9	1,051	3.5	2,868	9.6	1,123	3.8	29,245
30 to 34 years.....	1,268	8.4	3,366	22.4	7,348	48.9	682	4.5	404	3.1	1,379	9.2	533	3.5	15,035
35 to 39 years.....	445	6.8	1,426	21.8	3,504	53.5	229	3.5	173	2.6	561	8.6	217	3.3	6,555
40 to 44 years.....	106	4.2	543	21.7	1,427	56.9	67	2.7	53	2.1	220	8.8	91	3.6	2,597
45 to 49 years.....	36	4.5	158	19.6	470	58.4	30	3.7	20	2.5	66	8.2	25	3.1	805
50 years and over.....	12	4.2	59	20.6	153	63.8	8	2.8	2	0.7	18	6.3	5	1.7	287
Grand total.....	146,976	16.3	200,916	22.3	356,298	39.6	35,798	4.0	34,157	3.8	86,844	9.6	39,595	4.4	900,534

^a Includes cause unknown.

No. 46.—TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1870 TO 1909:^a
By SEX AND AGE; ALSO IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND RETURNED WITHIN ONE YEAR
AFTER ARRIVAL, AND ILLITERATES OVER 14 AND 16 YEARS OF AGE.

[In part from reports of Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	Total number of immigrants.	Immigrants, by sex.		Immigrants, by age.			Debarred from landing.	Re-turned within one year after landing.	Re-turned within three years after landing.	Illiteracy, 14 ^b years and over.	
		Male.	Female.	Under 15 years.	15 to 40 years.	40 years and over.				Can read but can not write.	Can neither read nor write.
1870...	387,203	235,612	151,591	89,129	250,965	47,109					
1875...	227,498	139,950	87,548	44,254	154,621	28,622					
1880...	457,257	287,023	169,634	87,151	327,632	42,441					
1885...	305,346	226,382	108,964	92,880	257,551	41,915					
1890...	455,302	281,858	173,449	86,401	315,054	53,841					
1891...	560,319	351,059	206,260	95,879	405,861	58,597					
1892...	623,084	385,781	237,303	89,167	491,839	42,078	2,164	637			
1893...	502,917	315,846	187,072	57,392	419,791	25,824	1,053	577		59,562	61,038
1894...	314,467	166,247	128,293	41,755	258,192	14,550	2,389	417		16,783	41,514
1895...	279,948	159,924	120,024	33,289	233,518	13,116	2,394	189		2,612	42,502
1896...	343,267	212,466	130,801	52,711	251,599	36,007	2,799	233		6,066	78,130
1897...	230,682	135,107	95,725	38,627	165,131	27,021	1,617	263		1,572	43,008
1898...	229,299	135,775	93,524	38,267	164,905	26,127	3,030	199		1,416	43,057
1899...	311,715	195,277	116,438	43,983	248,187	19,545	3,798	263		1,022	60,446
1900...	448,572	304,148	144,424	54,624	370,332	23,666	4,246	356		2,097	93,576
1901...	487,918	331,055	156,863	62,562	396,516	28,840	3,616	363		3,053	177,687
1902...	648,743	466,369	182,374	74,063	539,251	35,426	4,974	465		2,917	162,188
1903...	857,046	613,146	243,900	102,431	714,038	40,562	8,769	517		3,341	185,667
1904...	812,870	649,100	263,770	109,150	657,185	46,565	7,994	300	479	3,953	165,903
1905...	1,026,499	724,914	301,585	114,668	855,419	56,412	11,879	98	747	8,205	230,882
1906...	1,100,735	764,463	336,272	136,273	913,955	59,507	12,371	61	616	4,755	205,069
1907...	1,285,849	929,976	355,373	138,344	1,100,771	46,234	13,064	70	925	5,829	337,573
1908...	782,870	506,912	275,958	112,148	630,671	46,051	10,902	114	1,955	2,310	172,293
1909...	751,786	519,969	231,817	88,393	624,876	38,517	10,411	58	2,060	2,431	191,049

^a For total number of immigrants in previous years see page 753.

^b For the years prior to 1895 the figures are for persons over 16 years.

^c Under 14 years.

^d 14 to 45 years.

^e 45 years and over.

No. 47.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1904 TO 1909: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, SEX, AND AGE.

[From reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Race or people.	1904						1905						1906					
	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Male.	Fe-male.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.
African (black)	1,587	849	2,436	306	1,907	173	2,325	1,273	3,598	433	2,974	191	2,356	1,431	3,786	346	3,286	154
Armenian	1,315	430	1,745	238	1,441	66	1,339	599	1,878	246	1,529	103	1,423	472	1,895	223	1,508	74
Bohemian, Moravian	6,657	5,254	11,911	2,694	8,511	706	6,662	5,095	11,757	2,620	8,442	695	7,418	5,540	12,958	2,678	9,578	720
Bulgarian, Servian, Montenegrin	4,385	192	4,577	76	4,383	118	5,562	261	6,823	97	5,529	197	11,104	444	11,548	224	11,104	220
Chinese	4,209	118	4,327	90	3,804	433	1,883	88	1,971	28	1,666	277	1,397	88	1,485	67	1,210	208
Croatian, Slovenian	17,644	3,598	21,242	1,225	19,311	703	30,253	4,651	35,101	1,383	32,470	1,251	38,287	5,985	44,272	1,674	41,653	945
Cuban	3,846	1,465	5,311	913	3,401	497	4,925	2,394	7,259	1,346	5,223	688	3,769	1,522	5,591	963	4,090	538
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	1,901	132	2,036	47	1,913	76	2,459	150	2,639	62	2,450	127	4,346	1,222	4,568	77	4,398	93
Dutch, Flemish	5,191	2,641	7,832	1,693	5,465	674	5,693	2,805	8,498	1,699	6,085	714	6,526	3,209	9,735	1,706	7,442	587
East Indian	211	17	228	18	221	19	137	8	145	3	122	20	252	19	271	15	245	11
English	25,326	16,158	41,479	5,812	29,733	5,874	31,965	18,900	50,865	6,956	36,726	7,183	28,010	17,069	45,079	6,081	33,935	5,063
Filipino	25	4	29	4	25	1	4	1	5	1	4	1	4	1	5	1	4	1
Finnish	5,583	4,574	10,157	1,506	8,323	328	11,907	5,105	17,012	1,483	15,047	482	9,525	4,611	14,136	1,005	12,810	291
French	6,496	4,861	11,557	1,413	8,935	1,209	6,705	4,642	11,347	1,121	8,825	1,401	5,924	4,455	10,379	889	8,482	1,005
German	43,775	31,015	74,790	12,868	56,077	5,845	49,647	32,713	82,360	17,469	64,441	6,450	51,427	25,386	83,813	13,076	68,252	5,455
Greek	12,106	519	12,625	605	11,883	137	11,586	558	12,144	416	11,523	175	22,266	861	23,127	718	22,171	235
Hebrew	65,040	41,196	106,236	23,829	77,224	5,483	82,076	47,834	129,910	28,553	95,964	5,393	80,086	73,662	153,748	43,620	101,875	8,258
Irish	16,607	20,463	37,076	1,967	33,147	1,063	24,640	29,626	54,266	2,560	48,562	3,124	20,816	20,113	40,959	1,868	37,232	1,599
Italian (north)	28,784	7,915	36,699	3,635	31,529	1,537	31,095	8,235	39,330	3,569	34,561	1,600	36,542	9,744	46,286	3,993	40,684	1,600
Italian (south)	122,770	36,559	159,329	20,895	128,991	9,443	155,007	31,383	186,390	16,915	159,024	10,451	190,992	49,538	240,528	26,544	202,881	11,094
Japanese	12,729	1,653	14,382	190	13,882	360	9,810	1,211	11,021	124	10,585	309	12,756	1,487	14,243	146	13,821	276
Korean	1,723	184	1,907	133	1,756	18	4,506	423	4,929	325	4,537	47	103	24	127	21	103	3
Lithuanian	8,854	3,926	12,780	1,317	11,279	184	13,842	4,762	18,604	1,474	16,875	255	9,429	4,828	14,257	1,270	12,765	222
Magyar	16,253	7,630	23,883	2,441	20,358	1,084	34,212	11,788	46,030	3,864	39,926	2,240	31,760	12,501	44,261	8,974	38,746	1,541
Mexican	354	93	447	41	380	26	152	75	227	29	169	29	93	48	141	21	105	15
Pacific Islander	9	3	12	1	11	1	13	4	17	1	15	1	10	3	13	1	10	2
Polish	44,882	22,875	67,757	8,116	57,898	1,743	72,452	29,983	102,437	9,867	89,914	2,056	66,410	29,425	95,835	8,941	84,860	2,084
Portuguese	3,867	2,471	6,338	1,426	4,382	530	2,992	1,863	4,855	1,036	3,381	439	5,096	3,633	8,729	1,822	6,171	737
Roumanian	3,994	370	4,364	93	4,014	257	7,244	574	7,818	153	7,293	372	10,551	864	11,425	201	10,769	455
Russian	3,018	943	3,961	429	3,390	142	2,700	1,046	3,746	591	2,988	167	4,750	1,064	5,814	580	5,047	187
Ruthenian (Russniak)	6,904	2,088	9,592	549	8,781	262	10,820	3,655	14,473	601	13,321	491	12,310	2,947	16,257	592	15,202	408
Scandinavian	36,021	25,005	61,029	7,709	50,127	3,193	37,202	25,082	62,284	6,597	52,225	3,461	36,092	22,049	58,141	5,230	50,214	2,637
Serbian	7,023	4,460	11,483	1,923	9,709	1,343	10,472	5,672	16,144	2,270	12,109	1,765	10,883	5,550	16,468	2,137	12,978	1,368
Slovak	18,502	9,438	27,940	3,336	23,754	850	33,038	14,330	52,368	4,582	45,882	1,904	26,065	11,616	38,221	3,415	33,796	1,010
Spanish	3,960	702	4,662	351	3,378	453	4,724	806	5,590	403	4,612	675	4,400	872	5,332	878	4,509	445
Spanish-American	1,141	525	1,666	287	1,142	237	1,146	612	1,658	223	1,232	203	1,105	480	1,585	270	1,170	136
Syrian	2,480	1,173	3,653	621	2,902	130	3,245	1,574	4,822	742	3,842	237	4,100	1,724	5,824	886	4,712	226
Turkish	1,412	70	1,482	43	1,391	46	2,082	63	2,145	45	2,073	27	1,946	87	2,033	38	1,962	43
Welsh	1,173	645	1,820	340	1,306	174	1,549	982	2,531	464	1,726	941	1,600	707	2,367	297	1,851	219
West Indian (except Cuban)	1,123	819	1,942	232	1,513	197	892	560	1,548	187	1,209	152	869	607	1,476	218	1,123	135
All other peoples	531	134	665	61	557	50	288	63	351	22	311	18	970	57	1,027	27	986	14
Total	549,100	263,770	812,870	109,150	657,155	46,565	724,914	301,585	1,026,499	114,668	855,419	56,412	764,463	336,272	1,100,735	136,273	918,956	50,507

Race or people.	1907						1908						1909					
	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Male.	Fe- male.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.
African (black).....	3,332	1,903	5,235	500	4,510	225	2,899	1,787	4,626	421	4,021	184	2,601	1,706	4,307	341	3,803	163
Armenian.....	1,874	770	2,644	371	2,174	99	2,097	1,202	3,299	581	2,517	201	2,555	513	3,108	191	2,803	114
Bohemian, Moravian.....	8,142	5,412	13,554	2,539	10,446	569	5,495	4,069	10,164	2,216	7,425	523	3,998	2,852	6,850	1,440	5,051	359
Bulgarian, Servian, Montenegrin..	26,423	751	27,174	296	26,358	520	17,416	330	18,246	339	17,442	465	5,756	455	6,214	211	6,780	223
Chinese.....	706	64	770	85	662	23	1,177	86	1,263	150	1,064	49	1,706	135	1,841	232	1,514	95
Croatian, Slovenian.....	40,538	7,288	47,826	1,634	45,167	965	15,476	4,996	20,472	1,567	18,321	584	15,710	4,471	20,181	1,258	18,169	754
Cuban.....	3,747	1,723	5,470	790	4,805	350	2,389	984	3,823	445	2,582	296	2,822	1,055	3,380	536	2,554	290
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	7,061	532	7,593	109	7,075	209	3,379	368	3,747	115	3,568	64	1,617	271	1,888	80	1,737	71
Dutch, Flemish.....	8,362	4,105	12,467	2,560	9,249	658	5,789	3,737	9,526	2,250	6,602	674	5,131	2,963	8,114	1,757	5,760	597
East Indian.....	1,056	16	1,072	4	1,055	13	1,702	8	1,710	3	1,676	31	327	10	337	4	312	21
English.....	35,100	18,026	53,126	7,982	39,061	4,083	29,727	19,329	49,056	7,990	36,245	4,821	23,440	15,581	39,021	5,745	29,359	3,917
Finnish.....	10,326	4,534	14,860	967	13,559	334	3,652	3,094	6,746	670	5,946	130	7,832	3,855	11,687	818	10,652	217
French.....	5,425	3,967	9,392	1,002	7,844	546	7,694	5,187	12,881	1,920	9,919	1,042	10,735	8,088	19,423	4,444	13,177	1,802
German.....	56,170	36,766	92,936	14,845	75,379	4,712	41,209	31,829	73,038	13,899	54,402	4,737	33,919	24,615	58,534	9,882	44,359	4,293
Greek.....	44,647	1,636	46,283	819	45,169	295	26,972	1,836	28,803	868	27,617	323	18,738	1,524	20,262	778	19,155	329
Hebrew.....	80,630	68,652	149,182	37,696	103,779	7,707	56,277	47,110	103,387	26,013	71,388	5,986	31,657	26,494	57,551	15,210	38,465	3,876
Irish.....	21,871	16,835	38,706	2,243	35,316	1,147	17,822	15,605	36,427	2,656	32,188	1,583	15,785	15,400	31,185	1,990	27,037	1,258
Italian (north).....	40,949	10,615	51,564	4,008	46,089	1,467	17,269	7,431	24,700	2,775	21,115	810	18,844	6,306	25,150	2,178	22,041	831
Italian (south).....	190,905	51,592	242,497	24,890	207,339	10,268	73,824	30,723	110,547	18,465	83,956	8,126	135,080	30,168	165,248	15,509	142,739	7,946
Japanese.....	27,845	2,973	30,824	249	30,251	324	12,256	4,162	16,418	317	15,808	293	1,462	1,812	3,275	149	3,032	94
Korean.....	36	3	39	1	35	20	6	26	4	22	9	2	11	2	11	1	11	1
Lithuanian.....	18,716	7,103	25,884	1,563	23,928	398	8,522	5,198	13,720	1,256	12,173	291	10,284	4,970	15,254	1,088	13,694	472
Magyar.....	44,804	15,267	60,071	4,384	51,064	1,623	15,501	8,874	24,378	3,447	20,083	848	21,027	7,677	28,704	3,003	24,815	1,386
Mexican.....	74	27	101	7	78	6	3,968	1,714	5,682	1,022	4,195	465	10,111	5,480	15,591	3,721	10,498	1,372
Pacific Islander.....	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	4	7	1	6	1
Polish.....	100,700	37,333	138,033	9,602	125,901	2,527	43,667	24,438	68,105	7,818	58,682	1,605	50,397	26,968	77,551	7,397	68,070	2,098
Portuguese.....	5,812	3,836	9,648	2,431	6,681	636	4,019	2,790	6,809	1,697	4,655	457	2,886	1,720	4,606	908	3,404	291
Roumanian.....	17,779	1,421	19,200	248	18,314	638	8,478	1,151	9,629	304	8,904	427	7,036	1,005	8,041	828	7,276	437
Russian.....	15,095	1,712	16,807	740	15,774	293	15,004	2,107	17,111	960	15,787	364	8,794	1,244	10,088	377	9,469	192
Ruthenian (Russniak).....	18,451	5,630	24,081	731	22,952	398	8,820	3,541	12,311	689	11,353	319	10,863	4,945	15,808	961	14,320	527
Scandinavian.....	31,164	19,261	50,425	4,840	46,066	1,979	18,251	14,538	32,789	3,727	27,517	1,515	22,232	12,764	34,996	2,804	30,698	1,494
Scottish.....	38,666	6,850	45,516	3,242	40,806	1,214	10,269	6,805	17,014	3,035	12,616	1,363	10,323	6,123	16,446	2,379	12,724	1,343
Slovak.....	28,951	13,090	42,041	3,766	37,319	956	9,979	6,191	16,170	2,323	13,353	494	16,168	6,418	22,586	2,145	19,758	683
Spanish.....	7,268	2,227	9,495	1,596	7,491	405	5,489	1,147	6,636	581	5,697	358	4,070	869	4,939	346	4,275	318
Spanish-American.....	731	325	1,056	159	803	98	752	311	1,063	167	811	65	604	286	890	141	669	50
Syrian.....	4,276	1,604	5,880	664	5,041	172	3,926	1,594	5,520	746	4,602	172	2,383	1,285	3,068	546	2,957	163
Turkish.....	1,855	47	1,902	16	1,863	21	2,265	62	2,327	41	2,266	20	781	39	820	53	771	16
Welsh.....	1,852	902	2,751	466	2,114	174	1,651	855	2,504	436	1,874	194	1,098	591	1,699	260	1,298	141
West Indian (except Cuban).....	778	603	1,381	179	1,083	119	560	550	1,110	175	843	86	591	433	1,024	142	766	116
All other peoples.....	1,954	104	2,058	58	1,965	35	1,416	114	1,530	60	1,429	41	1,444	93	1,537	59	1,444	34
Total.....	929,976	355,373	1,285,349	133,344	1,100,771	46,234	506,912	275,958	782,870	112,148	630,671	40,051	519,969	231,517	751,786	88,393	624,876	38,517

IMMIGRATION.

No. 48.—ARRIVALS OF ALIEN PASSENGERS AND IMMIGRANTS, 1821 TO 1909: BY NATIONALITIES AND BY DECADES.

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[In part from reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

["Alien passengers" from October 1, 1820, to December 31, 1867; "Immigrants" from January 1, 1868, to date. The estimated number of aliens who arrived prior to October 1, 1819, is 250,000.]

Country of last permanent residence.	1821 to 1830.	1831 to 1840.	1841 to 1850.	1851 to Dec. 31, 1860.	Jan. 1, 1861, to June 30, 1870.	Fiscal years.				Total.
						1871 to 1880.	1881 to 1890.	1891 to 1900.	1901 to 1909.	
Austria-Hungary					7,800	72,969	353,719	597,047	1,886,529	2,918,064
Belgium	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,734	7,221	20,177	20,062	36,233	100,233
Denmark	159	1,063	539	3,749	17,094	31,771	88,132	52,670	58,301	253,433
France	8,497	45,575	77,262	76,358	35,984	72,206	50,464	36,006	65,996	468,348
Germany	6,761	152,454	434,026	951,667	737,468	718,152	1,452,970	543,922	810,215	5,358,265
Greece ^a								15,966	141,631	157,627
Italy	408	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,728	55,759	307,309	655,694	1,830,340	2,874,592
Netherlands	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541	53,701	31,816	40,728	173,418
Norway	91	1,201	13,908	20,931	109,298	211,245	563,362	95,264	172,967	1,649,730
Sweden								230,679	225,789	
Russia, including Russian Poland	91	646	656	1,621	4,586	52,254	265,088	593,703	1,410,514	2,329,109
Spain	2,622	2,954	2,759	10,358	3,498	9,893	6,635	6,723	24,463	158,725
Portugal								23,010	60,920	
Romania ^a								14,559	50,803	65,422
Switzerland	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293	81,988	33,149	31,389	235,307
Turkey in Europe ^b								2,562	95,060	97,622
United Kingdom--										
England	22,167	73,143	263,332	385,643	568,128	460,470	657,458	271,094	311,311	3,042,785
Scotland	2,912	2,607	3,712	38,331	33,763	37,561	149,869	60,053	100,354	484,230
Ireland	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	435,778	436,871	655,482	403,496	309,210	4,193,780
Wales ^a								11,186	15,344	26,530
Total United Kingdom	75,803	283,191	1,047,763	1,338,093	1,042,674	984,914	1,462,839	745,829	766,219	7,747,325
Europe, not specified	43	96	155	116	210	656	10,318	4,370	1,568	17,532
Total Europe	98,816	496,688	1,597,502	2,452,657	2,064,407	2,261,904	4,721,602	3,703,061	7,209,725	24,805,362

IMMIGRATION.

British North America ^a	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,871	383,269	392,802	2,631	122,671	1,172,177
Mexico ^a	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,362	1,913	746	30,951	58,928
Central America	105	44	368	449	96	210	462	1,183	7,299	10,136
West Indies—Bermuda and Mi- quelon	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,043	13,957	29,042	35,040	96,304	223,709
South America	531	856	3,579	1,224	1,396	928	2,304	3,059	15,129	29,006
Total America ^a	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,597	403,726	426,523	42,659	272,354	1,493,956
Islands of the Atlantic	352	103	337	3,090	3,446	10,056	15,798			39,182
China	2	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201	61,711	23,166	18,637	382,458
India ^a								26	8,017	3,043
Japan ^a								26,855	127,077	153,932
Turkey in Asia ^a								8,398	62,181	70,579
Other Asia	8	40	47	61	308	622	6,609	28,370	9,122	46,247
Total Asia	10	48	82	41,458	64,609	123,823	68,380	86,615	220,034	605,259
Total Oceania	2	9	29	158	221	10,913	12,574	8,793	11,927	44,575
Total Africa	16	52	55	210	312	229	437	1,343	6,296	8,950
All other countries	32,079	69,801	52,777	25,921	15,232	1,540	1,299	1,749	33,480	234,609
Grand total	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,598,214	2,314,824	2,812,191	5,246,613	3,844,490	7,753,816	27,023,893

^a Included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891-1900.

^b Includes Serbia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro; included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891-1900.

^c Not separately stated prior to 1891-1900.

^d Immigrants from British North America and Mexico were not reported from 1886 to 1895, inclusive.

^e Not separately enumerated prior to 1899.

No. 49.—ARRIVALS OF IMMIGRANTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1895 TO 1909: BY NATIONALITIES.

[In part from reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Country of last permanent residence.	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Austria-Hungary:															
Bohemia	1,507	2,709	1,954	2,478	62,491	114,847	113,390	171,989	206,011	177,156	275,693	265,138	338,452	168,509	170,191
Hungary	15,206	30,898	15,025	16,669											
Other Austria (except Poland*)	16,649	31,496	16,052	20,660											
Total Austria-Hungary	33,462	65,103	33,031	39,797	62,491	114,847	113,390	171,989	206,011	177,156	275,693	265,138	338,452	168,509	170,191
Belgium	1,590	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,196	1,579	2,577	3,450	3,976	5,302	5,099	6,396	4,162	3,692
Denmark	4,244	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655	5,660	7,155	8,525	8,970	7,741	7,243	4,954	4,395
France	3,702	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,739	3,150	3,117	5,578	9,406	10,168	9,866	9,781	8,738	6,672
Germany	36,351	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,651	28,304	40,086	46,380	40,574	37,564	37,807	32,309	25,540
Gibraltar	5														
Greece	605	2,175	571	2,339	2,333	3,771	5,910	3,104	14,090	11,343	10,515	19,489	36,580	21,489	14,111
Italy, continental	36,961	66,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996	178,375	230,623	198,296	221,479	272,120	285,731	128,503	183,218
Sicily and Sardinia															
Malta	5														
Netherlands	2,348	1,563	890	767	1,029	1,735	2,349	2,284	3,935	4,916	4,954	4,946	6,637	5,946	4,698
Norway	7,373	8,855	5,842	4,938	6,705	9,575	12,248	17,484	21,461	23,808	25,064	21,730	22,133	12,412	13,627
Poland	1,020	691	4,165	4,726											
Portugal	589	2,766	1,574	1,717	2,054	4,234	4,165	5,307	9,317	6,715	5,028	8,517	9,603	7,807	4,956
Romania	507	785	791	900	1,606	6,459	7,155	7,196	9,310	7,087	4,437	4,476	4,834	5,228	1,590
Russia (except Poland*)	32,053	45,137	22,750	27,221	60,932	90,787	85,237	107,847	136,093	145,141	184,897	215,665	258,943	156,711	120,460
Finland	2,437	6,308	3,066	2,607											
Spain	839	851	443	577	385	355	592	975	2,080	3,996	2,600	1,921	5,784	3,899	2,616
Sweden	15,683	21,177	13,162	12,398	12,797	18,650	23,331	30,894	46,025	27,763	26,591	23,310	20,589	12,809	14,474
Switzerland	2,624	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201	2,344	3,933	5,023	4,269	3,846	3,746	3,281	2,694
Turkey in Europe*	215	169	152	176	132	393	1,044	1,038	3,290	5,669	6,635	14,176	32,126	22,117	9,015

United Kingdom:

England.....	31,948	19,492	9,974	9,877	10,402	9,951	12,214	13,575	26,219	38,626	64,709	49,491	56,687	47,061	32,809
Ireland.....	47,972	40,262	28,421	25,128	31,673	35,730	30,561	29,138	35,310	36,142	52,945	34,995	34,530	30,556	25,033
Scotland.....	5,588	3,483	1,883	1,797	1,724	1,792	2,070	2,560	6,143	11,092	16,977	15,866	19,740	13,506	12,400
Wales.....	1,916	1,581	870	1,219	1,324	764	701	763	1,275	1,730	2,503	1,841	2,660	2,287	1,584
Total United Kingdom.....	87,724	64,818	41,148	38,021	45,123	48,237	45,546	46,086	63,947	87,590	137,134	102,198	113,567	93,880	71,826
Azores.....	827														
Greenland, Iceland, and the Faroe Islands.....	9														
Europe, not specified.....		9	25	1	6	2	18	37	5	143	13	48	107	97	1,100
Total Europe.....	271,223	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,949	424,700	469,237	619,068	814,507	767,933	974,273	1,018,365	1,199,566	691,901	654,875
British North America.....	(^d)	273	290	350	1,322	366	540	636	1,058	2,837	2,168	5,063	19,918	38,510	51,941
Mexico.....	(^d)	150	91	107	161	237	347	709	528	1,009	2,637	1,997	1,406	6,067	16,251
Central America.....	69	17	6	7	159	42	150	305	678	714	1,195	1,140	970	1,217	930
Bermuda.....	38														
West Indies and Miquelon.....	3,444	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656	3,176	4,711	8,170	10,193	16,541	13,656	16,689	11,888	11,180
South America.....	338	35	49	39	89	124	203	337	589	1,667	2,576	2,757	2,779	2,315	1,906
Total America.....	^e 3,889	7,303	4,537	2,627	4,316	5,455	4,416	6,698	11,023	16,420	25,217	24,613	41,762	59,997	82,208
China.....	974	1,441	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459	1,649	2,209	4,309	2,166	1,544	961	1,397	1,943
India.....					17	9	22	93	94	261	190	216	898	1,040	203
Japan.....	489	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269	14,270	19,968	14,264	10,331	13,835	30,226	15,803	3,111
Turkey in Asia.....					4,436	3,962	5,782	6,223	7,118	5,235	6,137	6,354	8,053	9,753	7,506
Other Asia.....	2,660	4,213	4,773	4,386	15	93	61	36	577	2,117	2,081	351	386	372	141
Total Asia.....	4,123	6,764	9,662	8,637	8,972	17,946	13,593	22,271	29,966	26,186	23,925	22,300	40,524	28,365	12,904
Total Oceania.....	522	112	199	201			498	566	1,549	1,555	2,166	1,738	1,989	1,179	892
Total Africa.....	167	21	37	48	51	30	173	37	176	686	757	712	1,486	1,411	855
All other countries.....	24				1,027	441	1	103	25	90	161	33,012	22	17	49
Total immigrants.....	279,948	343,267	230,832	229,299	311,715	448,572	437,918	648,743	857,046	812,870	1,026,499	1,100,735	1,235,349	782,870	751,786

^a Austrian Poland included after 1898.^b Russian Poland included after 1898.^c Includes Servia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro.^d Immigrants from British North America and Mexico not reported.^e Included with West Indies after 1895.^f Not separately enumerated prior to 1899.

No. 50.—ARRIVALS OF PASSENGERS IN THE PRINCIPAL AND ALL OTHER CUSTOMS DISTRICTS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1886 TO 1909:
DISTINGUISHING UNITED STATES CITIZENS RETURNING, NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS, AND IMMIGRANTS, RESPECTIVELY.

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[Prepared by the Commissioner of Immigration. Arrivals from British North America and Mexico are not included from 1886 to 1895, inclusive.]

Year ended June 30—	Boston and Charlestown, Mass.				New York, N. Y.				Philadelphia, Pa.				Baltimore, Md.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Non-immigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Non-immigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Non-immigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Non-immigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1886	7,565	270	25,046	32,881	50,412	15,267	266,370	332,049	2,917	41	20,822	23,780	862	61	13,500	14,423
1887	4,267	323	36,209	40,799	56,261	14,671	376,005	446,937	3,033	56	31,048	34,137	1,264	70	36,098	37,432
1888	3,756	615	44,873	49,144	57,759	14,845	418,423	491,027	1,928	91	37,825	39,344	1,123	105	33,297	34,525
1889	3,630	274	35,198	39,102	61,000	15,994	383,784	414,878	1,280	77	23,100	29,457	1,096	104	29,704	30,904
1890	4,540	221	29,513	34,574	73,727	12,581	361,086	450,394	1,541	85	22,658	24,284	1,284	63	27,178	28,525
1891	4,918	285	30,351	35,149	72,694	12,067	443,403	533,164	1,806	162	26,152	28,120	1,172	129	40,694	41,995
1892	4,586	142	32,343	37,071	76,200	15,165	489,810	581,175	1,506	146	31,102	32,754	1,326	161	55,820	57,310
1893	3,361	.....	29,583	32,944	76,381	33,070	404,337	513,791	1,863	878	28,906	31,647	942	95	26,183	27,220
1894	2,687	.....	17,558	20,245	54,714	27,452	253,586	335,752	1,626	257	19,861	21,744	807	79	13,425	14,311
1895	4,025	197	20,472	24,694	83,737	16,944	219,006	319,687	4,144	397	23,862	30,403	1,038	67	7,052	8,136
1896*	.....	.....	21,846	.....	.....	.....	263,709	.....	.....	.....	24,977	.....	.....	.....	13,374	.....
1897*	.....	.....	13,333	.....	.....	.....	180,556	.....	.....	.....	10,930	.....	.....	.....	6,215	.....
1898	4,791	264	12,271	17,326	76,470	15,060	178,748	270,278	2,207	330	8,360	10,897	941	88	10,735	11,764
1899	7,443	397	19,227	27,067	72,880	19,016	242,573	334,469	1,614	234	9,971	11,819	800	42	14,652	15,494
1900	8,821	246	15,754	24,821	95,537	21,745	341,712	458,994	2,665	822	16,134	19,121	1,045	81	27,564	28,600
1901	11,723	96	25,616	37,435	127,044	22,938	388,931	538,908	3,279	209	13,236	16,724	866	89	17,216	18,171
1902	12,173	1,450	39,465	53,088	110,636	22,237	493,262	626,185	4,003	449	17,175	21,627	1,185	158	39,679	41,022
1903	12,560	2,331	62,838	77,729	103,345	21,270	631,885	761,500	4,295	424	27,760	32,479	1,239	158	55,802	57,199
1904	13,252	1,705	60,278	75,235	113,556	21,627	606,019	741,202	3,483	161	19,467	23,111	1,416	77	55,940	57,433
1905	17,243	715	65,707	83,665	123,618	27,667	788,219	939,504	3,779	326	23,824	27,929	1,536	230	62,314	64,080
1906	12,285	5,103	62,229	80,251	135,959	44,975	880,036	1,068,847	3,924	577	23,186	27,839	1,367	290	54,064	56,022
1907	12,420	12,558	70,164	95,142	146,747	111,539	1,004,756	1,263,042	3,253	1,008	30,501	34,767	1,514	1,074	66,910	69,498
1908	11,745	11,002	41,363	64,110	158,619	99,008	585,970	843,597	3,158	433	16,458	20,049	1,484	653	31,489	33,626
1909	11,284	11,577	36,378	59,179	169,820	144,140	580,617	894,577	3,252	789	14,294	18,335	1,121	1,546	18,906	21,633

*No data as to United States citizens and nonimmigrant aliens returning.

INWARD PASSENGER MOVEMENT.

Year ended June 30—	San Francisco, Cal.				All other ports.				Total United States.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Non-immigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1886.....	^a 11,654	4,704	1,428	17,786	11,329	2,241	4,610	18,180	86,380	23,720	334,203	444,303
1887.....	^b 13,343	4,020	7,726	19,089	11,838	1,852	4,427	18,117	92,347	22,929	490,109	605,385
1888.....	^c 14,851	2,775	2,935	20,561	14,691	1,701	5,600	21,992	95,629	20,621	546,889	663,039
1889.....	^d 11,319	3,033	3,127	17,479	1,088	1,883	4,969	7,440	81,241	20,845	444,427	546,513
1890.....	3,128	1,499	3,606	8,233	1,234	944	5,479	7,657	88,017	21,123	455,302	564,442
1891.....	3,163	1,620	5,332	10,115	1,389	575	5,486	7,450	89,220	18,697	560,319	668,236
1892.....	2,988	1,565	6,425	10,918	1,270	1,651	6,446	9,267	92,307	21,269	623,084	736,660
1893.....	2,890	1,821	5,383	10,094	1,268	2,642	5,932	9,842	90,678	40,750	502,917	634,354
1894.....	2,294	1,355	5,743	9,392	1,912	1,084	3,058	6,054	66,663	32,940	314,467	414,070
1895.....	2,540	1,871	1,810	6,231	1,895	835	3,037	5,767	100,673	21,201	279,948	401,822
1896 ^e			1,411				17,950				343,267	
1897 ^e			1,629				18,169				230,832	
1898.....	3,461	1,793	2,274	7,528	5,732	3,527	16,911	26,170	93,602	21,062	229,299	343,963
1899.....	4,156	1,841	4,766	10,803	8,263	1,355	20,526	30,144	95,196	22,885	311,715	429,796
1900.....	4,240	1,170	5,165	10,575	8,169	1,865	42,243	52,277	120,477	25,429	448,572	594,478
1901.....	2,147	1,102	3,655	6,904	11,991	5,628	39,254	56,873	157,050	30,057	487,918	675,025
1902.....	1,986	1,512	5,271	8,769	12,075	4,236	53,891	70,202	142,058	30,092	648,743	820,893
1903.....	2,186	1,245	7,256	10,687	12,044	2,691	71,505	86,240	140,669	28,119	857,046	1,025,834
1904.....	2,201	2,610	9,036	13,847	14,066	1,664	62,130	77,860	147,974	27,844	512,870	688,688
1905.....	2,473	1,108	6,377	9,958	18,578	10,843	80,658	110,079	167,227	40,889	1,026,499	1,234,615
1906.....	4,641	1,767	4,138	10,711	19,312	12,906	77,082	112,573	177,438	65,618	1,100,735	1,356,273
1907.....	4,567	2,288	3,539	10,389	23,291	24,658	109,479	157,428	191,797	153,120	1,285,349	1,630,266
1908.....	5,303	2,976	3,608	11,887	20,138	27,753	103,982	151,873	200,447	141,825	782,870	1,125,142
1909.....	6,351	4,273	3,103	13,727	25,345	30,124	98,488	153,957	217,173	192,449	751,786	1,161,408

^a Includes 7,704 Chinese returning.^b Includes 11,162 Chinese returning.^c Includes 12,816 Chinese returning.^d Includes 9,062 Chinese returning.^e No data as to United States citizens and nonimmigrant aliens returning.

No. 51.—DEPARTURES OF PASSENGERS FROM THE SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ETC., 1868 TO 1909:

DISTINGUISHING SEX, CHILDREN OR ADULTS, AND PORTION OF SHIP OCCUPIED.

[These statistics previous to July 1, 1907, procured by the Bureau of Statistics, and subsequently by the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization, through the courtesy of owners and agents of vessels, and not by law. There are no data for 1896 and 1897.]

Year ended June 30—	Cabin passengers.							Passengers other than cabin.							Total passengers departed.
	Adults.			Children.			Total.	Adults.			Children.			Total.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
1868.....	19,087	9,206	28,293	2,368	1,856	4,224	32,517	22,197	8,526	30,723	1,777	1,405	3,182	33,905	66,422
1869.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	33,598	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	36,971	70,569
1870.....	21,130	8,501	29,631	2,393	1,536	3,929	33,560	31,905	8,735	40,640	2,452	1,388	3,840	44,480	82,895
1871.....	22,414	10,058	32,472	2,529	2,146	4,675	37,147	29,866	11,104	41,000	2,755	1,993	4,748	45,748	83,320
1872.....	23,376	11,082	34,408	3,047	2,493	5,540	39,948	27,227	9,677	36,904	4,013	2,455	6,468	43,372	83,320
1873.....	31,404	16,037	47,441	2,462	2,238	4,700	52,141	42,060	15,146	57,206	2,349	2,117	4,466	61,672	113,813
1874.....	30,542	13,315	43,858	3,059	2,216	5,275	49,133	53,160	19,640	72,800	5,473	4,251	9,724	82,524	131,657
1875.....	30,888	13,769	44,657	2,750	2,290	5,040	49,697	67,581	25,956	93,537	7,303	5,536	12,839	106,376	156,073
1876.....	29,979	12,499	42,478	2,247	1,725	3,972	46,450	53,297	20,090	73,387	5,235	4,087	9,322	82,709	129,159
1877.....	33,879	13,916	47,795	2,764	2,034	4,798	52,593	49,659	17,536	67,195	4,965	3,083	8,068	75,863	128,466
1878.....	35,228	14,371	49,599	3,188	2,390	5,578	55,177	40,813	13,547	54,360	3,835	2,805	6,640	61,000	116,177
1879.....	33,257	13,284	46,541	2,737	2,162	4,899	51,440	33,947	10,523	44,470	3,597	2,576	6,173	50,648	102,088
1880.....	34,612	14,483	49,095	3,430	2,309	5,739	54,834	28,805	8,337	37,142	2,334	1,753	4,087	41,229	96,063
1881.....	34,417	15,819	50,236	3,149	2,643	5,792	56,028	33,860	10,063	43,923	2,390	1,761	4,151	48,074	104,102
1882.....	42,455	18,318	60,773	4,882	3,201	8,083	68,856	45,458	11,808	57,266	3,684	1,993	5,677	62,943	131,799
1883.....	47,088	21,583	68,671	5,084	3,891	8,975	78,246	53,662	15,998	69,660	5,126	3,172	8,298	77,958	156,204
1884.....	53,620	22,699	76,319	4,879	3,525	8,404	84,723	68,882	21,063	89,945	6,938	4,100	11,097	101,042	185,765
1885.....	56,314	22,941	79,255	4,792	3,801	8,593	87,848	103,962	33,574	137,536	9,138	6,742	15,880	153,416	241,314
1886.....	58,888	21,675	80,563	4,625	3,490	8,115	88,678	78,468	23,682	102,150	6,735	3,730	10,465	112,615	201,293
1887.....	67,652	24,912	92,564	4,757	4,130	8,887	91,451	67,146	24,914	92,060	5,677	4,709	10,386	102,446	193,897
1888.....	62,036	26,807	88,843	5,045	3,090	8,135	96,978	77,765	26,788	104,553	6,221	3,470	9,691	114,244	211,212
1889.....	63,437	27,623	91,060	4,945	3,892	8,837	99,902	95,723	31,016	126,739	7,479	5,437	12,916	139,655	239,557
1890.....	66,130	30,359	96,489	5,297	4,099	9,396	105,885	83,110	32,914	116,024	8,698	7,532	16,230	132,254	238,139
1891.....	65,056	32,692	97,748	5,604	3,756	9,360	107,108	89,034	35,092	124,126	9,268	6,004	15,272	139,398	246,506
1892.....	61,763	33,966	95,729	5,717	3,706	9,423	105,152	96,834	38,602	135,436	9,999	5,969	15,968	151,404	256,556
1893.....	57,904	27,995	85,899	5,503	3,727	9,230	95,129	88,315	33,384	121,699	8,352	5,444	13,796	135,495	230,664

1894.....	70,864	38,611	109,475	7,622	4,834	12,456	121,931	112,941	52,794	166,736	13,798	9,807	25,105	190,840	312,771
1895.....	64,887	38,366	103,253	5,828	3,812	9,640	112,893	123,845	64,951	188,796	17,257	10,612	27,869	216,665	320,558
1898.....	54,533	31,130	85,663	5,111	3,780	8,891	94,554	78,621	36,446	115,067	10,001	5,789	15,790	130,857	225,411
1899.....	76,106	41,099	117,205	6,418	4,624	11,042	128,247	78,061	34,417	112,478	8,836	6,447	15,283	127,761	256,008
1900.....	87,041	51,096	138,137	10,315	7,433	17,758	155,895	78,230	36,268	114,498	13,906	9,095	23,001	137,499	293,404
1901.....	84,553	49,739	134,592	7,646	6,326	13,972	148,564	96,797	42,353	139,150	10,968	8,042	19,010	158,160	306,724
1902.....	91,808	53,770	145,078	7,757	5,277	13,034	158,112	99,966	48,359	148,325	12,067	8,256	20,323	168,648	326,760
1903.....	99,432	57,293	156,725	6,965	4,994	11,959	168,684	132,894	51,206	184,100	13,395	9,082	22,477	206,577	375,261
1904.....	109,469	60,797	170,266	8,235	6,112	14,847	184,613	209,191	83,065	292,256	18,249	13,086	31,335	323,591	508,204
1905.....	119,287	67,146	186,433	8,544	6,231	14,775	201,208	210,270	87,234	297,504	22,104	15,335	37,439	334,943	536,151
1906.....	125,840	74,471	199,811	8,798	6,060	14,858	214,669	179,869	74,464	254,333	16,591	11,144	27,735	282,068	496,737
1907.....	130,276	78,273	208,549	13,008	8,336	21,344	224,893	214,997	88,085	303,082	25,704	16,203	41,907	344,989	569,882
1908.....	136,581	78,130	215,111	13,489	8,181	21,670	236,781	378,246	163,478	546,724	63,761	27,430	91,181	637,905	874,686
1909.....	136,781	89,238	226,019	11,200	7,581	18,781	244,800	199,851	94,152	294,003	30,249	17,400	47,649	341,652	586,452

* Not separately stated.

NO. 52.—SCHOOL POPULATION, 1907 AND 1908: ENROLLMENT AND DAILY AVERAGE ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS; AVERAGE DURATION OF SCHOOL TERM; NUMBER, SEX, AND SALARY OF INSTRUCTORS IN, AND TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR, THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.]

SCHOOL YEAR 1907.

State or Territory.	Estimated number of children 5 to 18 years of age.	Pupils.		Average duration of school, in days.	Teachers.			Salaries of superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled.	Average daily attendance.		Male.	Female.	Total.		
								<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	684,092	386,478	249,030	113.0	2,740	6,017	7,757	2,195,335	2,620,335
Arizona.....	38,055	24,962	15,852	128.0	108	518	626	497,885	620,255
Arkansas.....	489,402	340,182	220,021	98.8	3,955	4,168	8,113	1,973,819	2,413,708
California.....	382,451	335,645	247,880	171.0	1,278	5,439	9,714	1,422,675	12,218,705
Colorado.....	156,169	144,799	105,632	155.6	773	4,171	4,944	2,586,232	4,476,077
Connecticut.....	234,220	173,973	132,778	187.1	326	4,402	4,729	2,485,855	4,002,902
Delaware.....	51,997	36,895	25,300	170.1	156	741	897	841,576	839,957
District of Columbia.....	67,920	52,739	42,829	179.2	197	1,378	1,575	1,278,494	2,011,819
Florida.....	198,116	130,061	90,589	108.0	852	2,510	3,362	949,258	1,351,553
Georgia.....	827,868	509,182	316,758	125.0	2,791	7,588	10,379	2,396,158	2,850,210
Idaho.....	60,990	66,699	48,417	134.0	461	1,436	1,897	815,017	1,368,786
Illinois.....	1,510,329	983,921	770,020	169.4	5,571	22,512	28,083	14,499,121	30,105,723
Indiana.....	758,063	538,881	420,283	160.0	6,362	10,479	16,841	7,682,407	12,012,278
Iowa.....	627,159	582,577	366,419	170.0	3,116	25,392	28,508	7,226,706	10,681,267
Kansas.....	490,445	384,322	276,713	146.0	2,591	20,162	22,743	4,421,064	6,873,703
Kentucky.....	727,063	501,482	309,836	120.0	2,095	7,150	9,245	3,328,600	4,051,270
Louisiana.....	509,647	225,008	160,472	128.0	1,123	4,492	5,615	1,495,615	2,169,001
Maine.....	166,260	131,671	98,487	145.0	690	6,065	6,755	1,506,641	2,281,947
Maryland.....	361,581	234,085	134,951	179.0	882	4,408	5,290	2,557,073	3,307,378
Massachusetts.....	695,145	519,632	425,188	187.0	1,245	13,204	14,449	10,653,393	17,757,672
Michigan.....	708,489	523,969	423,274	169.0	2,502	14,784	17,286	7,091,866	12,085,861
Minnesota.....	608,654	429,012	321,590	145.0	1,576	12,362	13,928	6,154,278	10,802,808
Mississippi.....	589,708	482,208	265,047	119.0	3,173	6,321	9,499	1,516,000	2,641,000
Missouri.....	1,003,378	741,745	493,418	145.0	6,087	12,790	17,847	6,339,438	8,481,871
Montana.....	69,411	48,744	34,738	128.0	228	1,513	1,741	966,299	1,716,175
Nebraska.....	322,151	276,464	186,821	166.8	1,281	8,778	10,059	3,674,935	5,561,217
Nevada.....	9,013	9,687	6,788	168.7	85	287	322	202,691	489,745
New Hampshire.....	94,116	65,210	49,663	159.3	208	2,708	2,916	898,175	1,452,568
New Jersey.....	561,953	394,060	276,095	185.0	1,148	8,863	10,011	6,223,475	12,190,862
New Mexico.....	67,312	40,389	24,898	116.0	394	529	923	286,469	484,467

New York	2,006,195	1,343,379	1,033,070	189.0	4,770	36,427	41,197	30,404,477	53,206,414
North Carolina	694,416	453,927	296,952	93.7	3,139	6,937	10,146	1,691,942	2,377,833
North Dakota	152,113	124,000	73,000	142.3	1,297	4,812	6,109	1,600,000	2,900,000
Ohio	1,159,959	827,414	627,780	160.0	8,457	18,060	23,517	12,285,634	20,919,886
Oklahoma	226,341	187,403	103,161	109.0	1,400	2,986	4,385	1,064,257	1,629,470
Indian Territory	235,951	104,125	61,450	135.0	870	1,870	2,740	635,000	920,000
Oregon	127,684	102,662	76,954	173.0	814	3,414	4,228	1,588,048	2,473,642
Pennsylvania	1,865,832	1,225,388	933,441	168.0	7,595	25,854	33,449	16,101,514	31,371,864
Rhode Island	117,612	74,065	55,547	194.0	182	2,016	2,198	1,358,015	2,282,137
South Carolina	509,851	314,399	222,139	104.5	2,478	3,750	6,228	1,232,271	1,415,724
South Dakota	147,517	112,730	64,559	182.0	811	4,547	5,358	1,475,818	2,729,797
Tennessee	703,071	495,729	353,016	117.0	3,773	6,056	9,829	2,175,305	2,705,457
Texas	1,210,561	787,271	495,608	119.0	6,960	11,907	17,867	5,754,663	7,402,011
Utah	105,210	79,978	61,380	152.0	564	1,446	2,010	1,022,555	2,056,094
Vermont	82,144	66,524	48,626	160.0	334	3,650	3,984	797,594	1,271,239
Virginia	630,204	369,331	219,741	134.0	1,988	7,480	9,468	2,223,837	3,357,475
Washington	159,507	188,939	130,760	167.0	1,257	4,952	6,209	2,866,768	5,503,896
West Virginia	337,703	258,147	165,095	127.5	3,797	4,264	8,061	1,980,820	3,360,857
Wisconsin	680,307	465,490	327,975	168.0	1,853	12,638	14,491	5,696,173	8,946,400
Wyoming	25,201	19,795	14,032	129.0	109	678	787	286,178	435,779
Total	24,262,936	16,890,818	11,925,672	151.8	104,414	376,902	481,316	202,047,614	336,898,333
<i>Geographical divisions.*</i>									
North Atlantic	5,813,472	3,993,902	3,052,845	179.9	16,498	103,190	119,688	70,423,139	125,827,730
South Atlantic	3,679,661	2,383,756	1,514,404	124.2	16,330	39,076	55,406	14,651,429	20,572,856
South Central	5,372,836	3,509,886	2,241,241	112.1	25,094	49,957	75,051	20,138,594	26,552,312
North Central	8,196,664	5,940,525	4,350,361	160.7	40,474	157,296	197,770	78,295,940	132,100,811
Western	1,200,403	1,062,749	766,821	159.6	6,013	27,333	33,401	18,638,712	31,844,624

* For States and Territories included see note f, page 53.

No. 52.—SCHOOL POPULATION, 1907 AND 1908: ENROLLMENT AND DAILY ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS, ETC.—Continued.
SCHOOL YEAR 1908.

State or Territory.	Estimated number of children 5 to 18 years of age.	Pupils.		Average duration of school, in days.	Teachers.			Salaries of superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled.	Average daily attendance.		Male.	Female.	Total.		
								Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	692,952	386,478	249,030	113.3	2,740	5,017	7,757	2,195,335	2,620,335
Arizona.....	33,876	27,023	16,928	135.0	109	536	645	429,371	767,031
Arkansas.....	492,897	360,054	232,070	93.9	3,963	4,334	8,297	2,022,378	2,494,801
California.....	388,142	348,093	202,552	181.0	1,376	8,846	10,222	8,730,432	14,422,705
Colorado.....	158,293	100,268	104,260	166.2	796	4,495	5,291	2,916,800	4,550,686
Connecticut.....	237,736	153,785	138,979	186.7	329	4,896	5,025	2,500,286	4,968,700
Delaware.....	32,308	39,546	27,117	170.1	156	741	897	341,576	539,957
District of Columbia.....	68,871	58,385	43,090	176.5	196	1,887	1,583	1,337,229	2,208,080
Florida.....	204,849	134,722	94,987	108.0	835	2,762	3,697	1,070,686	1,584,043
Georgia.....	341,518	508,403	322,053	132.3	2,860	8,096	10,896	2,974,605	3,742,947
Idaho.....	63,020	69,960	53,037	136.6	471	1,581	2,052	918,995	1,673,243
Illinois.....	1,539,252	988,078	700,467	171.6	5,411	23,113	28,524	15,224,649	31,233,949
Indiana.....	768,872	531,731	422,116	160.0	6,147	10,524	16,671	8,346,804	13,238,195
Iowa.....	626,136	512,581	363,565	170.0	3,069	21,941	27,950	7,624,097	11,267,989
Kansas.....	402,069	392,009	290,904	150.1	2,465	10,520	12,985	4,864,498	7,335,444
Kentucky.....	734,804	441,377	303,691	120.0	3,619	6,190	9,809	2,618,126	3,710,447
Louisiana.....	517,418	254,861	179,314	123.5	1,521	5,445	6,966	2,348,896	3,572,689
Maine.....	167,311	132,583	93,483	136.0	700	6,173	6,873	1,479,656	2,272,874
Maryland.....	363,974	236,656	139,474	130.0	580	4,477	5,057	2,594,062	3,452,714
Massachusetts.....	693,235	524,319	420,394	138.0	1,281	13,497	14,778	11,252,399	18,515,430
Michigan.....	712,544	529,352	434,452	169.0	2,433	14,974	17,407	7,700,993	13,223,773
Minnesota.....	622,404	430,748	323,061	145.0	1,577	12,853	14,430	6,412,415	11,495,616
Mississippi.....	593,609	466,860	252,949	119.0	3,148	6,298	9,446	2,503,046	1,716,613
Missouri.....	1,017,351	701,820	487,366	151.1	4,840	13,158	17,998	7,277,725	12,769,710
Montana.....	72,175	51,346	35,422	170.4	221	1,686	1,907	1,132,233	2,070,195
Nebraska.....	321,833	280,581	191,152	173.6	1,242	9,113	10,355	4,004,622	6,228,554
Nevada.....	9,017	9,761	6,910	155.6	43	371	414	197,044	499,896
New Hampshire.....	94,961	64,036	49,398	159.1	255	2,744	2,999	906,577	1,515,241
New Jersey.....	575,107	402,866	289,167	131.6	1,106	9,173	10,279	7,206,989	13,147,819
New Mexico.....	68,840	43,647	26,844	116.0	422	643	1,065	354,658	484,060

New York	2,042,579	1,364,680	1,062,571	190.8	4,906	37,592	42,588	31,338,469	54,473,279
North Carolina	704,128	497,716	308,488	98.8	3,119	7,431	10,550	1,845,358	2,796,079
North Dakota	153,087	131,590	90,419	137.8	1,166	5,198	6,364	2,029,767	4,287,113
Ohio	1,200,070	859,744	640,092	163.7	8,267	18,688	26,955	13,705,573	23,493,911
Oklahoma	470,529	297,075	175,678	120.0	1,237	7,499	8,736	2,700,000	3,300,000
Oregon	130,221	107,493	94,333	135.6	783	3,460	4,243	1,719,044	2,786,722
Pennsylvania	1,891,388	1,231,200	951,670	163.0	7,488	26,525	34,013	17,730,833	34,201,407
Rhode Island	120,094	78,410	58,606	194.0	195	2,119	2,314	1,186,148	2,302,051
South Carolina	816,111	319,014	231,289	95.5	2,562	3,874	6,436	1,356,256	1,595,936
South Dakota	150,592	117,609	72,363	161.3	950	4,605	5,555	1,683,593	3,049,182
Tennessee	711,390	507,887	342,505	120.0	3,682	6,323	10,005	2,370,907	3,187,257
Texas	1,239,250	812,293	525,665	124.7	6,054	12,956	19,010	6,908,597	9,511,241
Utah	107,425	82,086	61,697	164.5	544	1,562	2,106	1,095,926	2,284,632
Vermont	82,512	65,781	48,606	164.4	354	3,361	3,915	844,237	1,462,913
Virginia	636,028	375,977	234,813	130.0	1,863	7,965	9,828	2,434,512	3,634,658
Washington	163,640	198,214	142,275	169.8	1,382	5,142	6,521	3,338,245	6,469,315
West Virginia	343,607	255,059	165,103	135.0	3,836	4,445	8,282	2,315,439	3,252,930
Wisconsin	690,493	465,306	309,415	168.0	1,751	12,908	14,659	6,090,898	10,333,127
Wyoming	25,665	21,390	15,238	139.1	115	784	899	362,795	584,960
Total	24,613,763	17,061,962	12,154,172	154.1	104,495	390,968	495,463	219,780,123	371,314,410
<i>Geographical divisions.*</i>									
North Atlantic	5,904,913	4,047,560	3,121,874	180.8	16,704	106,036	122,790	74,725,544	133,856,714
South Atlantic	3,781,484	2,421,078	1,566,914	124.7	16,807	41,119	57,426	16,289,722	22,807,403
South Central	5,457,849	3,532,885	2,261,497	118.2	25,964	54,062	80,026	22,662,285	30,113,283
North Central	8,294,703	5,941,149	4,388,362	162.2	39,258	160,595	199,853	84,917,131	147,971,563
Western	1,224,814	1,119,230	819,625	163.8	6,282	29,106	35,368	21,185,438	36,593,497

* For States and Territories included see note f, page 53.

No. 53.—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL POPULATION, 1870 TO 1908: ENROLLMENT, ATTENDANCE, TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN, AND EXPENDITURES FOR, PUBLIC SCHOOLS.*

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education.]

School year.	Population, 5 to 18 years of age. ^b	Pupils.		Teachers.			Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled in public schools.	Average daily attendance.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
						Dollars.	Dollars.
1870.....	12,055,443	6,871,522	4,077,347	77,529	122,988	200,515	37,832,566
1871.....	12,305,600	7,561,582	4,515,817	90,293	129,932	220,225	42,580,853
1872.....	12,565,600	7,815,306	4,658,844	94,992	134,929	229,921	46,935,681
1873.....	12,833,700	8,003,614	4,745,469	97,790	139,723	237,513	47,932,050
1874.....	13,112,900	8,444,251	5,050,840	103,465	144,982	248,447	50,785,656
1875.....	13,405,200	8,785,678	5,248,114	108,791	149,074	257,865	54,722,250
1876.....	13,708,000	8,869,115	5,291,376	109,780	149,838	259,618	55,858,166
1877.....	14,026,800	8,965,006	5,426,595	114,812	152,738	267,550	54,978,776
1878.....	14,356,000	9,438,883	5,783,065	119,404	157,743	277,147	56,155,133
1879.....	14,702,800	9,594,468	5,876,077	121,490	168,840	290,330	54,630,731
1880.....	15,065,767	9,867,505	6,144,143	122,795	163,708	286,503	55,042,972
1881.....	15,379,200	10,000,896	6,145,932	122,511	171,349	293,860	58,012,468
1882.....	15,701,600	10,211,678	6,331,242	118,592	180,187	299,079	60,594,933
1883.....	16,044,410	10,651,828	6,652,392	116,888	188,661	304,369	64,798,859
1884.....	16,401,280	10,982,304	7,055,696	118,905	195,170	314,015	68,834,275
1885.....	16,779,100	11,308,024	7,297,629	121,762	204,154	325,916	72,878,993
1886.....	17,122,060	11,664,480	7,626,351	123,792	207,601	331,393	76,270,434
1887.....	17,482,020	11,884,044	7,681,806	127,093	212,367	339,460	78,639,964
1888.....	17,827,310	12,182,800	7,906,986	126,240	220,894	347,134	83,022,562
1889.....	18,168,580	12,392,290	8,095,969	124,467	232,110	356,577	87,568,806
1890.....	18,543,201	12,722,581	8,153,636	125,525	238,397	363,922	91,836,184
1891.....	18,897,076	13,050,182	8,408,323	128,300	245,028	368,328	96,303,069
1892.....	19,194,233	13,255,921	8,560,608	121,573	252,653	374,226	100,298,256
1893.....	19,620,964	13,483,310	8,837,190	122,472	260,278	382,750	104,560,339
1894.....	20,137,521	13,995,357	9,293,350	125,402	268,547	393,949	109,202,405
1895.....	20,440,479	14,213,765	9,548,722	129,706	268,336	398,042	113,872,388
1896.....	20,863,807	14,498,955	9,781,476	130,373	269,923	400,296	117,130,841
1897.....	21,114,812	14,823,059	10,052,551	131,221	273,737	404,958	119,310,505
1898.....	21,672,114	15,103,874	10,356,458	132,257	278,556	410,813	124,192,270
1899.....	21,917,865	15,176,219	10,328,396	131,207	288,065	414,272	129,345,873
1900.....	21,404,322	15,503,110	10,632,772	126,588	296,474	423,062	137,687,740
1901.....	21,982,787	15,688,602	10,714,613	126,491	305,292	431,783	143,286,204
1902.....	22,278,698	15,917,885	11,064,164	120,883	320,936	441,819	151,443,681
1903.....	22,655,001	15,999,717	11,053,158	116,720	333,144	449,864	157,635,782
1904.....	23,028,748	16,250,038	11,318,256	113,744	341,498	455,242	167,824,753
1905.....	23,410,800	16,468,300	11,481,531	110,582	349,787	460,269	177,462,981
1906.....	23,792,723	16,641,970	11,712,300	109,179	356,864	466,063	186,483,464
1907.....	24,262,636	16,890,813	11,923,672	104,414	376,902	481,316	202,047,614
1908.....	24,613,763	17,061,982	12,154,172	104,495	380,963	485,468	219,780,123

* Alaska and Hawaii not included. Indian Territory included since 1901.

^b Estimated, except United States census years.

**No. 54.—PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS AND PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES,
SCHOOL YEAR 1909: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES
AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.**

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education.]

State or Territory.	Public high schools.*					Private secondary schools.				
	Num- ber.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.		Num- ber.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.	
		Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.		Male.	Fe- male.	Male.	Fe- male.
Alabama.....	119	162	184	3,080	4,306	21	38	46	708	656
Arizona.....	12	24	32	417	548	2	4	4	17	38
Arkansas.....	105	105	100	2,479	3,407	15	32	29	644	604
California.....	186	534	803	13,860	17,392	46	109	230	878	1,789
Colorado.....	90	244	268	4,971	6,638	6	6	37	62	373
Connecticut.....	65	151	339	5,233	6,720	47	161	133	1,578	1,906
Delaware.....	19	26	50	747	2,977	1	3	4	44	36
District of Columbia.....	6	82	122	2,002	2,757	20	48	150	307	721
Florida.....	75	88	103	1,221	1,799	9	11	26	122	278
Georgia.....	174	261	219	4,226	5,710	32	74	83	900	1,356
Idaho.....	88	74	59	975	1,368	4	28	14	351	263
Illinois.....	565	1,153	1,847	25,782	33,209	51	126	190	1,428	1,842
Indiana.....	629	1,151	804	19,219	23,103	20	57	89	768	851
Iowa.....	537	672	1,064	15,638	21,892	48	64	165	1,094	1,681
Kansas.....	342	499	596	10,138	14,447	7	14	16	147	245
Kentucky.....	114	206	177	3,266	4,501	48	75	143	1,199	1,460
Louisiana.....	57	89	131	1,374	2,176	8	24	24	358	120
Maine.....	151	175	300	4,287	5,701	26	53	72	1,065	1,023
Maryland.....	80	201	183	3,223	4,299	29	161	100	1,192	777
Massachusetts.....	223	697	1,246	23,626	28,197	80	270	856	2,788	2,765
Michigan.....	382	676	1,063	16,648	21,419	25	42	121	1,106	1,381
Minnesota.....	199	368	718	9,891	13,722	21	68	102	853	903
Mississippi.....	113	136	167	2,475	3,474	17	28	48	452	566
Missouri.....	337	669	666	12,586	17,788	34	90	151	1,211	1,213
Montana.....	31	59	90	939	1,339	3	0	18	0	104
Nebraska.....	376	417	564	7,941	11,292	15	29	53	446	546
Nevada.....	14	21	22	298	379					
New Hampshire.....	53	80	166	2,443	2,876	25	109	66	1,546	908
New Jersey.....	139	868	549	9,034	11,142	47	214	169	2,194	1,243
New Mexico.....	16	28	19	436	458	2	4	4	57	23
New York.....	596	1,464	2,577	44,431	57,066	167	487	827	4,798	6,046
North Carolina.....	116	139	134	2,655	3,542	41	80	76	1,953	1,414
North Dakota.....	106	128	163	1,637	2,455	1	0	8	12	23
Ohio.....	312	1,523	1,109	27,622	32,658	38	79	192	857	1,051
Oklahoma.....	40	90	105	1,907	2,640	6	27	7	122	94
Oregon.....	110	168	161	3,149	4,109	9	27	37	201	329
Pennsylvania.....	731	1,386	1,134	25,807	33,376	97	413	459	5,227	4,045
Rhode Island.....	23	119	135	3,361	3,553	10	45	40	707	850
South Carolina.....	107	134	117	1,904	2,730	10	21	18	288	272
South Dakota.....	142	171	169	2,263	3,596	6	13	19	235	217
Tennessee.....	90	160	157	2,970	4,392	49	121	126	2,209	2,114
Texas.....	364	623	456	10,223	14,436	36	114	98	1,450	1,424
Utah.....	27	77	72	1,236	1,042	9	60	42	640	740
Vermont.....	68	77	138	1,812	2,523	18	36	67	994	989
Virginia.....	214	242	285	4,168	5,912	55	160	133	2,461	1,705
Washington.....	167	353	370	6,702	8,421	11	24	51	280	383
West Virginia.....	61	104	93	1,615	2,313	10	17	43	229	275
Wisconsin.....	269	504	890	13,372	16,998	19	56	97	512	827
Wyoming.....	14	16	16	223	318	1	0	4	0	32
Total.....	9,317	16,969	20,522	365,512	476,761	1,301	3,662	5,042	46,495	47,161
<i>Geographical divisions.^b</i>										
North Atlantic.....	2,055	4,517	6,624	120,034	151,164	517	1,788	2,229	20,337	18,675
South Atlantic.....	852	1,277	1,306	21,761	30,089	207	515	643	7,406	6,084
South Central.....	1,011	1,640	1,477	27,774	39,802	199	459	536	7,142	7,038
North Central.....	4,896	7,937	9,143	162,737	212,679	235	638	1,203	8,074	10,735
Western.....	703	1,598	1,972	38,206	42,657	93	262	441	2,436	4,079

* Included also in Tables 52 and 53.

^b For States and Territories included in each division see note f, p. 53.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 55.—PUBLIC AND PRIVATE NORMAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1909:
NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education.]

State or Territory.	Public normal schools.					Private normal schools.				
	Num-ber.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.		Num-ber.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Alabama.....	6	20	31	536	854	4	26	25	581	356
Arizona.....	2	10	12	19	163					
Arkansas.....	2	11	7	158	161	1	2	1	25	40
California.....	5	31	78	81	1,941	2	5	3	14	150
Colorado.....	1	26	12	32	613	1	3	2	15	100
Connecticut.....	5	9	66	0	618					
Delaware.....										
District of Columbia.....	2	2	21	12	283	1	0	5	0	15
Florida.....	1	1	1	11	14	1	3	1	48	72
Georgia.....	1	8	23	80	480	3	3	8	30	163
Idaho.....	2	18	9	42	169					
Illinois.....	6	67	75	1,152	8,912	5	16	9	152	255
Indiana.....	2	31	8	739	1,814	1	0	28	0	350
Iowa.....	2	38	57	435	2,180	4	9	16	327	525
Kansas.....	3	35	35	736	1,911					
Kentucky.....	3	29	19	681	1,306	3	7	1	191	169
Louisiana.....	2	3	22	200	776	1	2	0	7	4
Maine.....	6	9	40	85	562					
Maryland.....	4	9	18	48	382					
Massachusetts.....	12	72	178	124	1,972	3	0	13	0	214
Michigan.....	5	55	121	620	5,328	1	4	9	1	130
Minnesota.....	6	36	75	268	3,333	2	4	0	84	81
Mississippi.....	3	4	2	103	134	2	7	18	128	187
Missouri.....	7	60	65	1,692	3,403					
Montana.....	1	6	4	7	153					
Nebraska.....	2	28	35	669	1,599	3	13	16	191	262
Nevada.....										
New Hampshire.....	1		6	1	171					
New Jersey.....	5	20	92	17	1,274					
New Mexico.....	2	7	8	30	114					
New York.....	17	81	287	242	4,656	1	51	53	214	743
North Carolina.....	5	21	57	150	930	7	12	23	145	573
North Dakota.....	2	10	17	79	472					
Ohio.....	7	18	69	288	914	4	15	3	71	27
Oklahoma.....	3	30	21	763	1,543					
Oregon.....	4	18	32	238	537					
Pennsylvania.....	17	128	175	2,786	6,033	2	3	11	12	147
Rhode Island.....	1	4	28	2	386					
South Carolina.....	2	11	39	53	552	3	3	5	14	58
South Dakota.....	4	14	30	219	743	1	2	1	27	77
Tennessee.....	1	20	7	120	375	3	7	6	87	152
Texas.....	3	18	10	638	1,211					
Utah.....	1	8	2	85	71					
Vermont.....	3	6	17	9	241					
Virginia.....	3	9	15	92	506	1	7	9	106	134
Washington.....	3	11	22	211	682					
West Virginia.....	6	10	14	774	882	1	2	1	60	80
Wisconsin.....	12	48	81	455	2,335	3	23	14	79	182
Wyoming.....										
Total.....	193	1,109	2,041	15,532	68,838	64	229	281	2,639	5,279
Geographical divisions.*										
North Atlantic.....	67	333	389	3,266	15,963	6	54	77	256	1,109
South Atlantic.....	24	71	188	1,230	4,038	17	30	52	403	1,090
South Central.....	23	135	119	3,099	6,420	14	51	51	1,019	933
North Central.....	58	449	671	7,802	27,944	24	86	96	932	1,692
Western.....	21	130	174	645	4,472	3	8	5	29	250

* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 62.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 56.—UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES, AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1909: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education.]

State or Territory.	Number of institutions.	Professors and instructors.		Students.						Total receipts exclusive of private benefactions and public appropriations for endowment.
				Preparatory.		Collegiate.		Resident graduate.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Alabama.....	6	169	0	294	10	1,262	49	59	1	\$548,708
Arizona.....	1	22	10	69	40	42	40	5	5	152,764
Arkansas.....	7	161	40	698	393	764	418	5	2	346,816
California.....	10	896	57	1,355	394	3,955	2,292	197	245	2,850,485
Colorado.....	7	396	62	370	120	1,739	1,100	118	53	766,427
Connecticut.....	4	478	5	50	20	2,816	87	287	39	1,855,622
Delaware.....	2	27	2	32	28	214	46	0	0	76,578
Dist. Columbia.....	7	520	28	470	117	927	365	161	17	505,529
Florida.....	3	53	31	250	294	154	61	8	0	257,723
Georgia.....	13	181	50	913	496	1,910	300	7	2	571,671
Idaho.....	2	42	16	184	128	192	100	1	2	285,101
Illinois.....	29	1,583	352	4,064	1,845	6,869	4,015	1,181	627	5,887,076
Indiana.....	18	859	94	1,710	624	6,086	3,550	142	58	1,925,121
Iowa.....	26	634	250	1,761	1,229	4,048	2,510	119	116	2,168,340
Kansas.....	19	596	170	2,225	1,404	2,867	1,905	82	66	1,350,946
Kentucky.....	11	324	53	1,069	467	1,163	340	19	8	584,120
Louisiana.....	6	261	14	833	225	946	65	17	35	361,381
Maine.....	4	161	8	0	0	1,303	363	13	4	440,177
Maryland.....	11	432	28	816	125	1,792	111	167	24	1,189,383
Massachusetts.....	12	1,481	21	208	8	6,464	577	518	33	4,272,886
Michigan.....	11	514	69	467	154	4,347	1,474	140	83	2,216,611
Minnesota.....	9	337	59	1,358	443	2,145	1,463	61	41	1,687,665
Mississippi.....	6	144	11	907	279	1,206	100	10	4	724,460
Missouri.....	20	725	82	2,033	626	3,274	1,423	169	47	1,622,808
Montana.....	3	46	15	112	58	263	167	5	3	267,196
Nebraska.....	9	334	114	755	694	2,090	1,799	94	63	922,915
Nevada.....	1	23	8	46	49	106	95	2	1	269,950
New Hampshire.....	3	140	0	108	0	1,317	13	11	0	628,965
New Jersey.....	6	279	8	416	41	2,021	1	93	0	852,794
New Mexico.....	3	46	11	193	99	115	44	5	10	203,761
New York.....	26	2,432	119	5,857	388	10,609	2,273	1,333	491	11,985,750
North Carolina.....	15	341	31	851	638	2,674	812	96	4	844,599
North Dakota.....	4	116	22	433	256	242	122	8	2	508,541
Ohio.....	35	1,251	253	2,732	1,302	6,287	3,757	130	118	2,711,842
Oklahoma.....	6	165	43	613	377	706	430	7	4	425,797
Oregon.....	9	244	60	404	234	1,216	544	25	11	500,682
Pennsylvania.....	31	1,568	94	2,409	754	12,684	1,729	345	102	3,811,362
Rhode Island.....	2	107	8	23	5	826	199	56	31	582,927
South Carolina.....	12	188	18	838	532	1,897	97	13	13	709,998
South Dakota.....	7	136	55	437	419	470	280	14	10	430,104
Tennessee.....	20	603	103	2,094	1,432	1,861	1,004	40	20	1,026,756
Texas.....	15	420	70	1,235	704	2,407	1,054	11	4	1,115,068
Utah.....	3	123	31	828	498	598	349	7	9	370,886
Vermont.....	3	113	0	0	0	588	177	0	0	231,626
Virginia.....	14	347	21	907	108	2,703	142	67	0	1,200,944
Washington.....	6	227	35	632	265	1,490	979	48	27	1,107,912
West Virginia.....	5	97	21	332	162	720	206	0	0	336,404
Wisconsin.....	10	595	58	877	128	3,000	1,254	201	49	1,962,519
Wyoming.....	1	21	12	51	35	41	58	4	2	115,858
Total.....	493	20,961	2,722	45,394	18,607	113,379	39,847	6,101	2,481	65,792,045
Geographical divisions.*										
North Atlantic.....	91	6,759	263	9,071	1,216	88,628	5,369	2,656	700	24,722,109
South Atlantic.....	82	2,186	230	5,419	2,560	12,891	1,643	519	60	5,691,829
South Central.....	77	2,250	334	7,863	3,887	10,378	3,520	163	73	5,093,094
North Central.....	197	7,680	1,578	18,852	9,024	41,725	23,562	2,341	1,280	23,394,488
Western.....	46	2,086	317	4,249	1,920	9,767	5,763	417	368	6,890,525

* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 63.

**No. 57.—COLLEGES AND SEMINARIES FOR WOMEN WHICH CONFER DEGREES,
SCHOOL YEAR 1909: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND NUMBER OF STUDENTS,
BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.**

[Reported by the Bureau of Education.]

State or Territory.	Number of institutions.	Professors and instructors.		Female students.			Total income.
		Male.	Female.	Prepara- tory.	Collegi- ate.	Gradu- ate.	
Alabama	6	16	87	252	744		\$143,968
Arizona							
Arkansas	1	2	8	60	65		10,250
California	1	3	15	0	116		106,469
Colorado							
Connecticut							
Delaware							
District of Columbia	1	6	20	0	123		47,000
Florida	1	11	11	24	101		65,288
Georgia	7	28	115	475	1,195		373,524
Idaho							
Illinois	3	5	48	213	205	2	126,476
Indiana	1	0	35	193	104		
Iowa							
Kansas							
Kentucky	10	15	104	531	732		203,112
Louisiana	2	12	31	145	337		131,106
Maine							
Maryland	4	23	55	70	663	4	141,566
Massachusetts	6	265	328	6	4,698	96	2,010,963
Michigan							
Minnesota	1	1	16	121	76		116,000
Mississippi	6	8	96	352	885		53,658
Missouri	8	29	91	649	772		169,297
Montana							
Nebraska							
Nevada							
New Hampshire							
New Jersey	1	1	11	132	73		
New Mexico							
New York	5	87	162	59	2,030	6	1,290,623
North Carolina	9	29	167	1,217	1,926		252,373
North Dakota							
Ohio	3	4	62	102	375		246,469
Oklahoma							
Oregon							
Pennsylvania	7	59	116	337	933	86	616,418
Rhode Island							
South Carolina	6	22	76	188	1,074		174,161
South Dakota							
Tennessee	3	21	120	765	891		288,077
Texas	4	15	67	346	840		329,620
Utah							
Vermont							
Virginia	10	49	141	300	1,326		328,139
Washington							
West Virginia	1	5	12	40	76		21,000
Wisconsin	1	2	35	220	204		141,272
Wyoming							
Total	113	650	2,027	6,833	20,475	194	7,317,807
Geographical divisions.*							
North Atlantic	19	352	617	534	7,743	188	3,948,004
South Atlantic	39	172	697	2,344	6,384	4	1,403,040
South Central	37	91	503	2,450	4,497		1,061,791
North Central	17	41	295	1,505	1,785	2	798,563
Western	1	3	15	0	116		106,469

* For States and Territories included in each division see note 1, page 58.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 58.—PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1909: NUMBER OF THEOLOGICAL, LAW, AND MEDICAL SCHOOLS, INSTRUCTORS, AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From the Report of the Commissioner of Education.]

State or Territory.	Theology.		Law.		Medicine.		Dentistry.		Pharmacy.		Veterinary medicine.	
	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.
Alabama	3	88	1	72	2	819	1	33	3	5	1	44
Arizona												
Arkansas			1	66	2	282			1	20		
California	8	211	3	460	8	347	3	180	3	95	1	58
Colorado			2	199	3	206	1	70			1	52
Connecticut	3	204	1	650	1	141						
Delaware												
District of Columbia	2	177	6	1,334	3	494	3	173	2	137	2	154
Florida			1	28								
Georgia	4	228	2	125	5	705	2	391	4	279		
Idaho												
Illinois	15	1,320	8	2,079	12	2,751	3	650	2	463	2	723
Indiana	3	120	6	702	2	288	1	153	5	418	1	176
Iowa	4	279	2	362	3	447	2	191	1	73	1	126
Kansas	3	64	3	238	3	198			1	97	1	43
Kentucky	3	370	4	190	8	752	1	139	1	58		
Louisiana	1	3	2	123	2	501	1	85	3	117		
Maine	1	39	1	117	1	81			1	25		
Maryland	4	426	3	410	7	1,437	3	422	1	78		
Massachusetts	8	374	3	1,261	4	945	2	342	1	207		
Michigan	4	258	2	1,066	4	686	2	271	3	247	1	121
Minnesota	7	369	2	743	1	244	1	174	1	100		
Mississippi			2	97	2	132			1	12		
Missouri	8	1,047	5	821	10	1,417	5	464	3	279	2	572
Montana												
Nebraska	2	26	3	279	4	374	2	120	2	138		
Nevada												
New Hampshire					1	58						
New Jersey	5	592							2	120		
New Mexico												
New York	19	1,177	9	3,209	11	2,139	3	454	4	649	2	115
North Carolina	2	221	4	236	3	332			2	84		
North Dakota			1	73	1	23			1	74		
Ohio	14	515	8	769	9	784	4	323	6	337	2	304
Oklahoma			1	25	2	61			2	52		
Oregon	1	72	2	142	2	105	1	121	1	86		
Pennsylvania	10	994	4	611	7	2,492	5	874	4	1,054	1	160
Rhode Island												
South Carolina	3	52	1	36	1	213			1	53		
South Dakota			1	82	1	11			1	19		
Tennessee	7	192	0	445	11	1,742	3	289	5	170		
Texas	3	203	1	333	4	457	2	106	4	135		
Utah			1	46	1	18						
Vermont					1	161						
Virginia	5	226	3	451	3	435	2	99	2	92		
Washington			1	159					2	107	1	39
West Virginia			1	127	1	18						
Wisconsin	4	371	2	333	3	272	2	96	2	135		
Wyoming												
Total	162	10,218	109	18,553	144	22,158	55	6,178	78	5,990	19	2,677
Geographical divisions. ^a												
North Atlantic	52	3,380	18	5,368	26	6,017	10	1,670	12	2,055	3	265
South Atlantic	20	1,390	21	2,747	23	3,094	10	1,035	12	723	2	164
South Central	17	856	18	1,405	28	4,276	8	667	20	623	1	44
North Central	64	4,369	43	7,657	68	7,495	22	2,442	23	2,310	10	2,065
Western	9	283	9	976	14	676	5	374	6	288	3	149

^a For States and Territories included in each division see note J, page 53.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 59.—REGISTRATION STATISTICS OF LEADING UNIVERSITIES.

[Data furnished by Rudolf Tombo, jr., alumni secretary Columbia University.]

Faculties Nov. 1, 1909.	California.	Chicago.	Columbia.	Cornell.	Harvard (including Radcliffe).	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Johns Hopkins.	Kansas.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Missouri.	Nebraska.	New York.	Northwestern.	Ohio State.	Pennsylvania.	Princeton.	Stanford.	Syracuse.	Texas.	Tulane.	Virginia.	Washington Reserve.	Western Reserve.	Wisconsin.	Yale.
College arts, men.....	533	794	632	950	2,256	400	503	521	158	526	1,116	613	491	482	340	390	375	368	894	540	1,310	497	91	328	79	321	744	1,238
College arts, women.....	995	670	513	464	464	465	428	322	539	530	654	963	459	472	158	557	350	370	475	456	470	181	139	139	297	873	873	
Scientific schools.....	892	666	1,727	96	1,087	131	201	378	304	432	1,291	590	548	323	210	58	857	807	370	400	290	145	102	162	783	968	968	
Law.....	112	190	318	256	760	168	131	235	378	204	760	376	249	170	768	261	180	344	42	189	314	64	256	94	139	149	348	
Medicine.....	60	146	307	178	312	512	244	218	174	83	354	176	30	110	472	571	542	542	139	206	423	86	190	92	48	125	125	
Nonprofessional graded schools.....	337	441	797	256	423	230	111	121	70	151	93	122	97	264	82	76	389	134	84	55	62	24	28	24	24	259	413	
Agriculture.....	171	670	513	509	551	240	155	121	70	151	93	122	97	264	82	76	389	134	84	55	62	24	28	24	24	259	413	
Architecture.....	(b)	128	140	140	240	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Art.....	116	174	25	86	107	155	121	70	151	93	122	97	264	82	76	389	134	84	55	62	24	28	24	24	259	413	413	
Commerce.....	213	174	25	86	107	155	121	70	151	93	122	97	264	82	76	389	134	84	55	62	24	28	24	24	259	413	413	
Dentistry.....	57	174	25	86	107	155	121	70	151	93	122	97	264	82	76	389	134	84	55	62	24	28	24	24	259	413	413	
Divinity.....	(b)	174	25	86	107	155	121	70	151	93	122	97	264	82	76	389	134	84	55	62	24	28	24	24	259	413	413	
Forestry.....	(b)	174	25	86	107	155	121	70	151	93	122	97	264	82	76	389	134	84	55	62	24	28	24	24	259	413	413	
Journalism.....	(b)	174	25	86	107	155	121	70	151	93	122	97	264	82	76	389	134	84	55	62	24	28	24	24	259	413	413	
Music.....	(b)	174	25	86	107	155	121	70	151	93	122	97	264	82	76	389	134	84	55	62	24	28	24	24	259	413	413	
Pedagogy.....	(b)	174	25	86	107	155	121	70	151	93	122	97	264	82	76	389	134	84	55	62	24	28	24	24	259	413	413	
Pharmacy.....	78	290	290	98	38	55	55	55	70	93	81	110	110	15	12	217	75	168	325	103	29	47	19	63	48	109	83	
Veterinary medicine.....	394	405	405	98	38	55	55	55	70	93	81	110	110	15	12	217	75	168	325	103	29	47	19	63	48	109	83	
Other courses.....	394	405	405	98	38	55	55	55	70	93	81	110	110	15	12	217	75	168	325	103	29	47	19	63	48	109	83	
Deduct double registration.....	20	198	198	5	5	94	94	94	156	156	233	28	109	343	13	20	20	20	20	82	298	74	36	11	102	144	144	
Total.....	3,454	2,804	4,650	4,514	4,518	4,731	4,417	2,024	710	1,022	4,631	4,036	2,266	3,121	3,421	3,129	2,644	4,608	1,398	1,604	3,138	1,795	1,156	767	1,003	1,083	3,495	3,264
Summer session 1909.....	819	3,253	1,968	889	1,377	631	1,139	361	368	1,225	452	552	402	563	244	642	440	59	203	848	782	1,003	1,133	12	12	12	12	12
Deduct double registration.....	189	570	486	375	337	302	325	139	146	597	137	189	121	144	176	274	200	43	93	151	56	757	1,003	1,083	4,245	3,276	3,276	
Grand total, 1909.....	4,083	5,487	6,132	5,028	5,528	4,502	2,312	2,246	710	2,144	5,528	4,351	2,589	3,403	3,843	3,197	3,012	4,857	1,398	1,620	3,248	2,492	1,882	767	1,003	1,083	4,245	3,276
1908.....	3,751	5,114	5,075	4,700	5,342	4,400	2,113	2,356	698	2,086	5,188	4,607	2,568	3,154	3,951	3,113	2,700	4,555	1,314	1,541	3,204	2,402	1,882	757	1,003	1,083	4,245	3,276
1907.....	3,346	4,594	5,197	4,293	5,346	4,172	1,667	2,188	651	1,932	4,953	4,207	2,742	2,812	3,648	2,714	2,344	4,134	1,311	1,504	3,162	2,402	1,882	757	1,003	1,083	4,245	3,276
1906.....	3,246	4,731	4,650	4,075	5,343	3,810	1,515	1,950	618	1,690	4,674	3,944	2,071	2,807	3,253	2,635	2,180	3,934	1,352	1,530	3,004	2,402	1,882	757	1,003	1,083	4,245	3,276
1905.....	3,631	4,557	4,755	3,871	5,233	3,635	1,377	1,700	688	1,706	4,521	3,940	1,887	2,635	2,912	2,791	2,057	3,430	1,361	1,606	2,776	2,402	1,882	757	1,003	1,083	4,245	3,276
1904.....	3,738	4,035	4,833	3,833	5,392	3,691	1,206	1,460	740	1,446	4,050	3,886	1,704	2,728	2,380	2,550	1,758	3,027	1,385	1,424	2,452	2,402	1,882	757	1,003	1,083	4,245	3,276
1903.....	3,690	4,146	4,557	3,438	6,013	3,239	1,614	1,260	694	1,319	3,926	3,550	1,540	2,513	2,177	2,740	1,710	2,644	1,434	1,370	2,207	2,402	1,882	757	1,003	1,083	4,245	3,276
Extension and similar courses.....	700	(c)	2,250	920	545	100	160	67	257	140	95	330	525	31	224	483	183	150	142	40	96	142	231	439	401	401	401	
Officers.....	322	330	637	585	612	545	100	160	214	137	466	239	189	259	295	351	224	483	183	150	240	129	204	96	142	231	439	401

* Includes schools of mines, engineering, chemistry, and related subjects.

* Included elsewhere.

* No figures furnished.

No. 60.—RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS: TOTAL NUMBER, NUMBER OF COMMUNICANTS OR MEMBERS, AND VALUE OF CHURCH PROPERTY, 1890 AND 1906, WITH NUMBER OF SUNDAY SCHOOLS, OFFICERS AND TEACHERS, AND SCHOLARS, 1906, BY DENOMINATIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Denomination.	Organizations.		Communicants or members.			Value of church property.			Sunday schools, 1906.			
	1890	1906	Organiza- tions re- porting in 1906.	1890	1906	Organiza- tions re- porting in 1906.	1890	1906	Organiza- tions re- porting in 1906.	Schools reported.	Officers and teachers.	Scholars.
Protestant bodies:	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>
Adventist bodies.....	1,757	2,551	2,537	60,491	92,735	1,492	1,236,345	2,425,209	2,078	2,242	14,286	69,110
Baptist bodies.....	42,909	54,880	54,707	3,712,408	5,662,234	49,339	82,325,123	139,842,656	41,165	43,178	323,473	2,893,914
Christians (Christian con- nection).....	1,424	1,379	1,354	103,722	110,117	1,239	1,775,202	2,740,322	1,136	1,149	10,510	72,963
Church of Christ, Scientist	221	638	635	8,724	85,717	401	40,666	8,806,441	550	551	3,155	16,116
Congregationalists.....	4,868	5,713	5,700	512,771	700,480	5,368	43,335,437	63,240,305	5,327	5,741	75,801	638,089
Disciples or Christians.....	7,246	10,942	10,909	641,051	1,142,359	8,906	12,206,038	29,995,310	7,901	8,078	70,476	634,504
Dunkers or German Bap- tist Brethren.....	989	1,097	1,090	73,795	97,144	974	1,362,631	2,802,532	866	1,223	10,789	78,575
Evangelical bodies.....	2,310	2,738	2,730	133,313	174,780	2,515	4,785,680	8,999,979	2,454	2,549	32,113	214,998
Friends.....	1,036	1,147	1,141	107,208	113,772	1,097	4,541,334	3,857,451	846	887	7,735	53,761
German Evangelical Synod of North Amer- ica.....	870	1,205	1,198	187,432	293,137	1,137	4,614,490	9,376,402	1,056	1,111	12,079	116,106
Independent churches.....	155	1,079	1,065	13,360	73,073	806	1,486,000	3,934,267	826	922	6,732	57,680
Lutheran bodies.....	8,595	12,703	12,642	1,231,072	2,112,494	10,779	35,030,354	74,826,389	8,682	9,450	88,891	782,786
Mennonite bodies.....	550	604	604	41,541	54,793	497	643,800	1,237,134	411	439	5,041	44,922
Methodist bodies.....	51,489	64,701	64,255	4,589,284	5,748,838	59,083	132,140,179	220,450,996	55,227	57,464	509,296	4,472,930
Presbyterian bodies.....	13,471	15,506	15,471	1,277,851	1,830,555	14,181	94,861,347	150,189,446	13,048	14,452	176,647	1,511,175
Protestant Episcopal Church.....	5,018	6,845	6,725	532,048	886,942	6,057	81,219,117	125,040,498	5,211	5,601	51,048	464,351
Reformed bodies.....	2,181	2,585	2,583	309,458	449,514	2,477	18,744,242	30,648,247	2,345	2,588	38,710	361,548
Unitarians.....	421	461	435	67,749	70,542	406	10,433,100	14,263,277	358	364	3,502	24,005
United Brethren bodies.....	4,526	4,304	4,268	225,281	296,050	3,839	4,937,583	9,073,791	3,777	3,870	42,169	301,320
Universalists.....	956	846	811	49,194	64,158	779	3,054,333	10,575,656	596	600	6,585	42,201
Other Protestant bodies.....	2,042	3,604	3,637	129,374	226,703	2,552	5,987,706	14,616,264	2,547	2,669	20,693	162,380
Total.....	153,054	195,018	194,497	14,007,187	20,287,742	173,002	549,095,707	935,942,578	156,437	165,128	1,564,821	13,018,434
Roman Catholic Church.....	10,239	12,482	12,472	6,244,708	12,079,142	10,293	118,123,346	292,638,787	9,466	11,172	62,470	1,481,535
Jewish congregations.....	533	1,769	1,152	130,496	101,457	747	9,754,275	23,198,925	561	600	2,239	49,514
Latter-day Saints.....	856	1,154	1,184	166,125	256,047	909	1,051,791	3,103,548	1,036	1,169	18,507	130,085
Eastern Orthodox churches.....	2	411	411	600	129,606	89	45,000	964,791	7	10	10	509
All other bodies.....	467	766	702	51,838	81,851	192	756,370	1,063,238	127	138	617	5,920
Grand total.....	165,151	212,220	210,418	20,597,954	32,936,445	186,132	679,426,480	1,257,575,807	167,574	178,214	1,648,664	14,685,997

* In 1906, heads of families only. In 1890, members as well as heads of families are included. b Exclusive of 26 organizations, with 14,852 communicants or members, in Alaska.

No. 61.—RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS, 1906: NUMBER OF COMMUNICANTS OR MEMBERS, BY DENOMINATIONAL BODIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From report of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Protestant bodies.											Roman Catholic Church.	Latter-day Saints.	All other bodies.	Grand total.
	Baptist bodies.	Congregationalists.	Disciples or Christians.	German Evangelical Synod of North America.	Lutheran bodies.	Methodist bodies.	Presbyterian bodies.	Protestant Episcopal Church.	Reformed bodies.	United Brethren bodies.	Other Protestant bodies.				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Alabama.....	452,559	5,395	17,970	710	1,111	254,373	30,722	8,961	.....	30	5,294	777,125	42,285	2,124	824,209
Arizona.....	1,034	405	836	.....	.....	2,667	2,884	1,059	.....	.....	467	9,052	29,810	6,175	45,057
Arkansas.....	193,244	344	21,275	250	2,080	142,569	21,156	4,315	60	.....	7,278	392,571	32,397	538	420,179
California.....	24,801	23,690	21,033	1,221	11,371	64,528	37,682	21,317	118	1,244	28,902	236,007	354,408	2,834	611,404
Colorado.....	13,011	8,937	8,635	833	5,053	27,867	18,057	6,832	111	720	7,908	98,878	99,820	2,755	205,666
Connecticut.....	27,872	65,554	866	.....	19,713	34,663	2,425	37,466	1,262	.....	6,427	196,248	259,513	44	502,560
Delaware.....	2,921	.....	75	.....	731	32,402	5,200	3,796	.....	.....	1,654	46,779	24,228	244	71,251
District of Columbia.....	37,024	2,984	2,170	350	3,104	20,077	8,636	13,692	580	200	2,597	91,474	43,778	1,507	139,759
Florida.....	91,988	2,687	3,254	.....	729	82,262	7,031	8,575	.....	41	3,271	199,558	17,507	1,702	2,251
Georgia.....	596,319	5,581	13,749	189	3,233	349,079	24,040	9,790	.....	521	4,704	1,007,205	19,273	2,173	1,029,037
Idaho.....	2,374	1,487	3,252	.....	1,968	5,884	3,770	1,846	.....	310	1,905	22,790	38,007	39,425	79,578
Illinois.....	182,870	54,875	105,068	59,973	202,566	263,344	115,692	36,364	9,946	19,701	89,455	1,100,764	932,084	2,960	2,077,197
Indiana.....	92,705	5,405	118,447	21,624	55,708	233,443	58,033	7,653	9,210	52,700	102,249	757,543	174,849	1,090	4,623
Iowa.....	44,093	37,061	57,425	11,681	117,968	164,329	60,081	8,990	11,517	11,236	45,650	207,607	8,328	2,998	788,667
Kansas.....	46,299	15,247	43,672	3,617	28,642	121,208	40,765	8,459	1,415	15,998	37,254	360,476	93,195	2,084	435,190
Kentucky.....	311,523	996	136,110	12,189	4,940	156,007	47,822	8,091	2,101	993	5,491	680,326	165,908	1,407	1,883
Louisiana.....	135,554	1,773	2,548	4,853	5,793	79,404	8,550	9,070	.....	361	1,650	298,946	477,774	455	1,726
Maine.....	32,854	21,093	397	.....	1,045	20,112	364	5,520	.....	.....	14,856	96,341	113,419	507	2,721
Maryland.....	30,928	512	3,343	8,384	32,246	137,156	17,895	34,965	13,461	6,541	108,592	202,393	106,941	115	3,808
Massachusetts.....	80,894	119,196	1,327	.....	13,063	65,498	8,559	41,636	393	.....	108,592	449,358	1,080,706	679	31,873
Michigan.....	50,136	32,553	10,629	20,436	105,803	128,675	37,900	20,439	28,345	7,353	33,697	481,990	492,135	4,335	4,013
Minnesota.....	24,369	22,264	3,560	9,183	267,322	47,637	27,568	18,763	2,255	1,282	26,290	450,434	378,288	322	5,198
Mississippi.....	371,518	595	9,864	.....	970	212,105	22,471	5,704	.....	.....	3,618	626,845	28,576	1,214	746
Missouri.....	218,353	11,464	166,137	32,715	46,868	214,004	71,589	13,328	1,284	3,616	23,166	802,116	382,642	8,042	6,439
Montana.....	2,029	954	2,003	.....	3,059	7,022	4,096	8,230	2,135	.....	1,563	24,156	72,359	510	1,959
Nebraska.....	17,939	16,029	19,618	3,882	59,465	64,352	23,862	6,903	2,108	6,080	19,657	240,516	100,763	1,568	2,956
Nevada.....	316	180	109	.....	148	618	520	1,210	.....	.....	107	2,199	9,970	1,105	98,984
New Hampshire.....	15,974	19,070	4	.....	1,070	12,529	642	4,892	.....	.....	9,883	64,264	119,863	1,568	6,171
New Jersey.....	65,248	8,460	227	2,305	24,147	122,511	79,912	53,921	37,298	.....	13,401	407,430	441,432	8,686	857,548

New Mexico.....	2,403	270	1,092	.....	100	6,560	2,935	839	70	.....	294	14,593	121,558	738	120	137,009
New York.....	176,931	57,351	9,168	26,133	124,044	313,089	199,923	193,890	69,828	1,507	64,328	1,237,992	2,285,708	388	67,826	3,591,974
North Carolina.....	401,043	2,099	13,037	.....	17,740	277,282	56,837	13,890	4,713	.....	32,253	819,099	3,081	976	329	824,385
North Dakota.....	4,590	5,290	147	1,085	59,923	10,223	6,727	2,227	1,059	.....	5,514	97,361	61,261	242	159	159,053
Ohio.....	92,112	43,555	58,787	35,138	132,439	355,444	138,768	32,390	51,328	71,338	120,776	1,171,084	557,650	1,507	12,632	1,742,573
Oklahoma.....	69,585	2,677	32,306	630	4,030	70,336	10,001	2,024	747	2,974	11,477	218,787	36,548	1,296	460	257,100
Oregon.....	11,316	4,575	10,420	.....	6,039	21,717	10,947	3,580	512	2,120	10,620	81,655	35,317	1,817	1,240	120,229
Pennsylvania.....	141,694	14,811	27,187	6,871	335,643	363,443	322,542	99,021	181,350	55,674	168,901	1,717,037	1,214,734	987	44,264	2,977,022
Rhode Island.....	19,878	9,858	79	.....	2,873	7,892	1,741	15,443	.....	.....	6,377	64,141	195,951	306	4,314	264,712
South Carolina.....	341,456	456	2,021	.....	12,652	249,169	35,533	8,557	140	.....	3,850	653,843	10,317	1,101	672	665,933
South Dakota.....	6,198	8,599	1,473	325	45,018	16,143	6,990	7,055	2,711	257	5,851	100,625	61,014	85	237	161,961
Tennessee.....	277,170	2,426	50,315	.....	3,225	241,896	79,337	7,874	234	2,875	7,095	677,047	17,252	1,013	1,358	697,570
Texas.....	401,720	1,850	73,556	7,745	27,437	317,495	62,090	14,246	.....	.....	7,772	913,017	308,356	1,500	3,133	1,226,906
Utah.....	937	1,174	250	50	453	1,567	1,902	977	.....	.....	833	8,198	8,356	151,525	4,740	172,814
Vermont.....	9,951	22,109	316	.....	408	17,671	1,636	5,278	.....	.....	6,526	63,595	82,272	.....	1,056	147,223
Virginia.....	415,987	233	26,248	564	15,010	200,771	39,028	28,487	2,488	7,021	25,554	761,996	28,700	1,021	1,829	793,546
Washington.....	12,807	10,025	10,628	.....	13,464	31,700	16,758	6,780	379	1,079	10,450	114,070	74,981	461	2,461	191,076
West Virginia.....	67,044	228	13,323	95	6,506	115,825	19,068	5,230	886	19,993	11,006	259,804	40,011	1,385	365	301,565
Wisconsin.....	21,716	26,163	1,715	19,861	284,286	57,473	21,243	16,527	11,459	2,180	28,248	490,871	505,264	1,184	3,584	1,000,903
Wyoming.....	838	833	292	125	908	1,657	984	1,741	.....	.....	124	7,562	10,264	5,211	968	23,945
Total.....	5,662,234	700,480	1,142,359	293,137	2,112,494	5,740,838	1,830,555	886,942	449,514	296,050	1,164,139	20,287,742	12,079,142	256,647	312,914	32,936,445
Geographical divisions. ^b																
North Atlantic.....	571,346	337,502	39,771	35,350	522,006	958,008	617,944	467,067	290,131	57,081	399,891	4,290,706	5,833,658	2,911	173,671	10,306,946
South Atlantic.....	1,084,710	15,685	77,820	9,582	91,951	1,464,023	213,488	126,082	22,273	34,377	101,560	4,142,451	354,736	6,686	13,178	4,617,051
North Central.....	771,329	278,687	616,578	220,090	1,405,788	1,676,275	609,739	183,107	132,643	191,771	546,807	6,632,820	3,949,732	31,947	77,693	10,689,212
South Central.....	2,262,933	16,062	349,944	25,877	49,580	1,479,745	287,949	60,285	3,142	7,233	52,708	4,595,464	1,109,066	9,547	12,463	5,720,570
Western.....	71,916	52,544	58,246	2,229	42,563	171,787	101,435	49,501	1,325	5,882	63,173	620,301	834,900	205,556	35,909	1,696,666

^a Includes Indian Territory.^b For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 53.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

No. 62.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Census year.	Number of farms. ^a	Number of acres in farms.			Average number of acres to a farm.	Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.		
Alabama	1880	135,861	6,376,706	12,479,028	18,855,734	138.8	32.8
	1890	157,772	7,698,343	12,154,657	19,853,000	125.8	38.8
	1900	223,220	8,664,991	12,030,436	20,695,427	92.7	41.8
Arizona	1880	767	56,071	70,502	126,573	176.8	41.4
	1890	1,426	104,128	1,192,905	1,297,033	902.6	8.0
	1900	5,809	264,621	1,680,806	1,945,427	333.2	13.2
Arkansas	1880	94,433	3,595,603	8,465,944	12,061,547	127.7	29.8
	1890	124,760	5,476,043	9,416,313	14,891,356	119.4	36.8
	1900	178,691	6,963,735	9,882,964	16,846,719	93.1	41.3
California	1880	85,934	10,669,698	5,924,041	16,593,739	461.8	61.8
	1890	62,894	12,222,839	9,204,454	21,427,293	405.0	57.0
	1900	72,542	11,958,837	16,870,114	28,828,951	397.4	41.5
Colorado	1880	4,606	616,169	549,201	1,165,370	258.6	52.9
	1890	16,389	1,823,520	2,775,421	4,598,941	280.6	39.7
	1900	24,700	2,273,968	7,200,620	9,474,588	389.6	24.0
Connecticut	1880	30,568	1,642,188	811,853	2,453,541	80.2	66.9
	1890	26,850	1,379,419	874,013	2,253,432	85.6	61.2
	1900	20,948	1,064,625	1,247,568	2,312,068	85.8	46.0
Delaware	1880	8,749	746,958	318,287	1,065,245	124.6	68.5
	1890	9,381	762,656	293,037	1,055,692	112.5	72.2
	1900	9,687	754,010	312,218	1,066,228	110.1	70.7
District of Columbia	1880	475	12,632	5,514	18,146	41.7	69.6
	1890	382	9,898	1,847	11,745	30.7	84.3
	1900	269	5,934	2,555	8,489	31.6	69.9
Florida	1880	23,448	947,640	2,349,634	3,297,324	140.7	28.7
	1890	34,228	1,145,036	2,628,793	3,773,829	107.4	31.2
	1900	40,814	1,511,653	2,852,238	4,363,891	106.9	34.6
Georgia	1880	138,626	8,204,720	17,838,562	26,043,282	187.9	31.5
	1890	171,071	9,582,866	16,617,569	26,200,435	147.3	38.0
	1900	224,691	10,615,644	15,776,413	26,392,057	117.5	40.2
Idaho	1880	1,885	197,407	130,391	327,798	173.9	60.2
	1890	6,603	606,362	695,891	1,302,253	197.2	46.6
	1900	17,471	1,413,118	1,791,785	3,204,903	183.4	44.1
Illinois	1880	255,741	26,115,154	5,558,491	31,673,645	123.8	32.5
	1890	240,681	25,669,060	4,829,217	30,498,277	126.7	34.2
	1900	264,151	27,699,219	5,096,509	32,795,728	124.2	34.5
Indiana	1880	194,013	13,933,738	6,487,245	20,420,983	105.8	68.2
	1890	198,167	15,197,482	5,255,631	20,453,113	102.8	74.2
	1900	221,897	16,080,358	4,989,265	21,069,623	97.4	77.2
Indian Territory	1900	45,605	3,062,198	4,206,888	7,269,081	159.7	42.1
Iowa	1880	185,351	19,866,541	4,886,159	24,752,700	133.5	30.3
	1890	201,908	26,428,899	5,062,642	31,491,541	151.0	33.4
	1900	228,622	29,897,552	4,676,785	34,574,337	151.2	36.5
Kansas	1880	138,561	10,739,566	10,677,902	21,417,468	154.6	50.1
	1890	166,617	22,303,301	7,911,155	30,214,456	181.8	73.8
	1900	173,098	25,040,550	16,622,420	41,662,970	240.7	60.1
Kentucky	1880	166,453	10,731,688	10,763,567	21,495,240	129.1	49.9
	1890	179,264	11,818,882	5,593,947	21,412,229	119.4	55.2
	1900	234,667	13,741,968	8,237,454	21,979,422	93.7	62.5
Louisiana	1880	48,292	2,739,972	5,583,531	8,323,503	171.3	23.1
	1890	69,294	3,774,668	5,769,551	9,544,219	137.7	39.5
	1900	115,969	4,066,582	6,892,595	11,059,177	95.4	42.2
Maine	1880	64,309	3,484,908	3,067,670	6,552,578	101.9	53.2
	1890	62,013	3,044,666	3,135,259	6,179,925	99.7	49.8
	1900	59,299	2,880,889	3,913,057	6,793,946	106.2	37.9
Maryland	1880	40,517	3,842,700	1,777,131	5,619,831	126.4	65.3
	1890	40,798	3,412,908	1,589,482	5,002,390	121.4	68.9
	1900	46,012	3,516,532	1,653,723	5,170,255	112.4	68.0

^a For 1880 and 1890 farms with an area under 3 acres, which reported the sale of products of less than \$500 in the census year, are not included.

No. 62.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.			Average number of acres to a farm.	Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.		
Massachusetts.....	1880	38,406	2,128,311	1,230,768	3,359,079	87.5	63.4
	1890	34,874	1,667,024	1,341,255	2,998,282	87.2	55.3
	1900	37,771	1,292,132	1,854,932	3,147,064	83.4	41.1
Michigan.....	1880	154,008	8,206,862	5,510,878	13,807,240	89.7	60.1
	1890	172,344	9,865,350	4,920,280	14,785,636	85.8	66.7
	1900	203,261	11,799,250	5,762,448	17,561,698	86.4	67.2
Minnesota.....	1880	92,386	7,246,663	6,166,326	13,403,019	145.1	54.1
	1890	116,851	11,127,958	7,635,692	18,663,646	160.7	50.6
	1900	151,659	18,442,585	7,805,918	26,248,498	169.7	70.3
Mississippi.....	1880	101,772	5,216,937	10,638,525	15,855,462	155.8	32.0
	1890	141,318	6,819,390	10,723,157	17,542,547	121.8	39.0
	1900	220,503	7,594,428	10,646,308	18,240,736	82.6	41.6
Missouri.....	1880	215,675	16,745,081	11,134,245	27,879,276	129.3	60.1
	1890	238,043	19,792,313	10,987,977	30,780,290	129.3	64.3
	1900	281,886	22,900,043	11,097,880	33,997,873	119.3	67.4
Montana.....	1880	1,519	262,611	143,072	405,683	267.1	64.7
	1890	5,463	915,617	1,048,680	1,964,197	350.6	46.6
	1900	13,370	1,736,701	10,107,753	11,844,454	885.9	14.7
Nebraska.....	1880	63,387	5,504,702	4,440,124	9,944,826	156.9	55.4
	1890	113,008	15,247,705	6,315,739	21,563,444	190.1	70.6
	1900	121,525	18,432,595	17,479,181	20,911,779	246.1	61.6
Nevada.....	1880	1,404	344,423	186,439	530,862	378.1	64.9
	1890	1,277	723,052	938,364	1,661,416	1,301.0	43.5
	1900	2,184	572,946	1,092,701	2,565,647	1,174.7	22.3
New Hampshire.....	1880	32,181	2,308,112	1,413,061	3,721,173	115.6	62.0
	1890	29,151	1,727,387	1,731,631	3,459,018	118.7	49.9
	1900	29,324	1,076,879	2,532,985	3,609,864	123.1	29.8
New Jersey.....	1880	31,807	2,006,297	833,476	2,839,773	85.4	71.6
	1890	30,828	1,999,117	692,892	2,692,009	88.4	75.1
	1900	31,650	1,977,642	863,024	2,840,666	82.0	69.6
New Mexico.....	1880	5,053	237,392	393,739	631,131	124.9	37.6
	1890	4,458	268,106	524,776	792,882	176.7	33.4
	1900	12,811	326,873	4,804,005	5,130,878	416.8	6.4
New York.....	1880	241,058	17,717,862	6,069,892	23,780,754	98.7	74.6
	1890	226,223	16,389,380	5,572,182	21,961,562	97.1	74.6
	1900	226,720	16,669,986	7,048,123	22,648,109	99.9	68.9
North Carolina.....	1880	157,699	6,481,191	15,882,367	22,363,558	141.9	29.0
	1890	178,559	7,828,569	14,823,327	22,651,896	127.0	34.6
	1900	224,637	8,327,106	14,422,250	22,749,356	101.3	36.6
North Dakota.....	1880	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1890	27,611	4,655,015	3,002,318	7,656,333	277.4	60.8
	1900	45,332	9,644,620	5,898,120	15,542,640	342.9	62.1
Ohio.....	1880	247,189	18,081,091	6,448,135	24,529,226	99.2	73.7
	1890	251,490	18,338,821	6,012,584	23,352,408	92.9	78.5
	1900	276,719	19,244,472	5,267,513	24,501,985	88.5	78.5
Oklahoma.....	1890	8,826	563,728	1,049,695	1,606,423	182.0	35.1
	1900	62,495	5,511,991	10,207,264	16,719,255	261.6	85.1
Oregon.....	1880	16,217	2,198,645	2,016,067	4,214,712	259.9	62.2
	1890	25,530	3,616,000	3,393,838	6,909,838	270.7	60.9
	1900	35,537	3,328,308	6,743,020	10,071,328	281.0	33.0
Pennsylvania.....	1880	213,542	13,423,007	6,368,834	19,791,341	92.7	67.8
	1890	211,557	13,210,697	5,158,773	18,369,470	86.8	71.9
	1900	224,248	13,209,183	6,161,832	19,371,015	86.4	68.2
Rhode Island.....	1880	6,216	208,486	216,327	424,813	68.2	58.0
	1890	6,500	274,491	194,790	469,281	85.3	53.5
	1900	6,498	187,854	268,248	456,002	82.9	41.1
South Carolina.....	1880	93,804	4,132,050	9,825,563	13,957,613	149.4	30.7
	1890	115,048	5,255,237	7,823,416	13,078,652	114.6	39.9
	1900	155,355	5,776,741	5,203,278	10,980,019	90.0	41.3
South Dakota.....	1880	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
	1890	50,158	6,559,293	4,437,167	11,996,460	227.2	61.1
	1900	52,622	11,285,983	7,784,633	19,070,616	362.1	59.2

* The figures for Dakota Territory, 1880, are as follows: Number of farms, 17,435; total number of acres in farms, 3,860,656; improved, 1,160,413; unimproved, 2,650,243; average number of acres to a farm, 218; per cent of farm lands improved, 30.3.

No. 62.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.				Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.	Average number of acres to a farm.	
Tennessee.....	1880	165,650	8,496,550	12,170,359	20,666,915	124.8	41.1
	1890	174,412	9,362,555	10,799,028	20,161,583	115.6	46.4
	1900	224,023	10,246,950	10,096,108	20,342,058	90.6	60.4
Texas.....	1880	174,134	12,650,314	23,641,905	36,292,219	203.4	34.0
	1890	228,126	20,746,215	30,600,722	51,406,937	225.3	40.4
	1900	352,190	19,676,076	105,230,941	125,907,017	357.2	15.6
Utah.....	1880	9,452	416,105	239,419	655,524	69.4	63.5
	1890	10,517	648,223	776,482	1,323,705	125.9	41.4
	1900	19,387	1,032,117	3,084,834	4,116,951	212.4	23.1
Vermont.....	1880	35,522	3,286,461	1,596,127	4,882,588	137.5	67.3
	1890	32,578	2,655,943	1,739,703	4,395,646	131.9	60.4
	1900	33,104	2,126,624	2,597,816	4,724,440	142.7	45.0
Virginia.....	1880	118,517	8,510,113	11,325,672	19,835,785	167.4	42.9
	1890	127,600	9,125,645	9,979,406	19,104,051	149.7	47.8
	1900	167,836	10,094,805	9,818,078	19,907,883	113.6	50.7
Washington.....	1880	6,529	484,346	925,075	1,409,421	215.9	81.4
	1890	18,050	1,820,832	2,358,358	4,179,190	231.4	43.6
	1900	33,202	3,465,960	5,083,837	8,499,297	256.0	40.8
West Virginia.....	1880	62,674	3,792,327	6,401,452	10,193,779	162.6	37.2
	1890	72,773	4,554,000	5,767,326	10,321,326	141.8	44.1
	1900	92,674	5,498,981	6,165,636	10,664,613	114.7	51.6
Wisconsin.....	1880	134,322	9,162,628	6,790,590	15,953,218	114.3	59.7
	1890	146,409	9,793,931	6,994,057	16,787,988	114.7	53.3
	1900	169,795	11,246,972	8,615,755	19,862,727	117.0	56.6
Wyoming.....	1880	457	83,122	41,311	124,433	272.3	66.8
	1890	3,125	476,831	1,853,601	1,350,432	585.7	26.1
	1900	6,095	792,332	7,332,204	8,124,536	1,333.0	9.8
Total.....	1880	4,008,907	284,771,042	251,910,793	536,681,835	133.7	53.1
	1890	4,564,641	357,616,765	265,601,864	623,218,619	136.5	57.4
	1900	5,737,372	414,498,487	424,093,287	838,591,774	146.2	49.4
Alaska.....	1900	12	169	.....	159	13.2	100.0
Hawaii.....	1900	2,273	204,545	2,316,068	2,699,613	1,148.1	11.3
Grand total.....	1900	5,739,657	414,793,191	426,408,355	841,201,546	146.6	49.3

No. 63.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.				Per cent of farm land—	
		Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.	Average number of acres to a farm.	Im- proved.	Unim- proved.
1850.....	1,440,073	113,032,614	180,528,000	293,560,614	202.6	33.5	61.5
1860.....	2,044,077	163,110,720	244,101,813	407,212,533	199.2	40.1	59.9
1870 ^a	2,659,985	188,921,099	218,813,942	407,735,041	163.3	46.3	53.7
1880 ^a	4,008,907	284,771,042	251,910,793	536,681,835	133.7	53.1	46.9
1890 ^a	4,564,641	357,616,755	265,601,864	623,218,619	136.5	57.4	42.6
1900 ^b	5,737,372	414,498,487	424,093,287	838,591,774	146.2	49.4	50.6

^a Not including farms of less than 3 acres which reported the sale of less than \$500 worth of products in the census year.^b Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

No. 64.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Census year.	Value of—			
		Farm land with improvements, including buildings.	Implement and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama	1880	78,954,648	3,788,978	23,787,681	106,531,307
	1890	111,051,890	4,511,645	30,776,730	146,339,765
	1900	134,618,183	8,675,900	36,105,799	179,399,882
Arizona	1890	1,127,946	88,811	^a 3,210,989	^a 4,427,746
	1890	7,222,230	196,580	^a 13,227,453	^a 20,646,263
	1900	13,682,960	765,200	15,545,687	29,993,847
Arkansas	1880	74,249,655	4,637,497	20,472,425	99,359,577
	1890	118,674,422	5,672,400	30,772,880	155,019,702
	1900	135,182,170	8,750,060	37,483,771	181,416,001
California	1880	262,051,282	8,447,744	^a 41,498,417	^a 311,997,443
	1890	697,116,630	14,689,710	^a 65,575,427	^a 777,381,767
	1900	707,012,960	21,311,670	67,303,325	796,627,956
Colorado	1880	25,109,223	910,085	^a 15,972,342	^a 41,991,650
	1890	85,635,180	2,728,850	^a 29,675,528	^a 117,439,558
	1900	106,344,035	4,746,756	49,954,311	161,045,101
Connecticut	1880	121,063,910	3,162,628	10,959,296	135,185,834
	1890	95,000,695	3,075,495	9,974,618	108,050,708
	1900	97,426,068	4,948,300	10,932,212	113,305,580
Delaware	1880	36,789,672	1,504,567	3,420,080	41,714,319
	1890	39,589,080	1,835,570	4,198,810	45,623,460
	1900	34,436,040	2,150,560	4,111,054	40,697,654
District of Columbia	1880	3,632,403	36,798	123,300	3,792,501
	1890	6,471,120	79,760	129,120	6,680,000
	1900	11,273,990	136,060	125,326	11,535,376
Florida	1880	20,291,835	689,666	^a 6,920,930	^a 27,902,431
	1890	72,745,180	1,158,040	7,142,980	81,046,200
	1900	40,799,838	1,963,210	11,166,016	53,929,061
Georgia	1880	111,910,540	5,317,416	25,930,352	143,158,308
	1890	153,006,230	5,764,978	31,477,990	189,249,198
	1900	183,370,120	9,804,010	35,200,507	228,374,637
Idaho	1880	2,832,800	363,930	^a 4,023,800	^a 7,220,530
	1890	17,481,680	1,172,460	7,253,490	25,857,630
	1900	42,318,183	3,295,045	21,657,974	67,271,202
Illinois	1880	1,009,594,580	33,739,951	132,437,762	1,175,772,293
	1890	1,202,870,587	34,456,038	140,431,662	1,477,758,287
	1900	1,765,681,550	44,977,310	193,758,037	2,004,316,897
Indiana	1880	635,236,111	20,476,988	71,068,758	726,781,857
	1890	754,789,110	21,172,255	93,361,422	869,322,787
	1900	841,735,340	27,330,370	109,550,761	978,616,471
Indian Territory	1880	.....	.....	^b 10,499,000	^b 10,499,000
	1890	.....	.....	^b 5,976,729	^b 5,976,729
	1900	46,863,440	3,939,180	41,378,006	92,181,615
Iowa	1880	567,430,227	29,371,884	121,715,103	721,517,214
	1890	857,581,022	36,665,315	206,436,242	1,100,682,579
	1900	1,497,554,790	57,060,660	278,830,096	1,834,345,546
Kansas	1880	235,178,936	15,652,848	^a 62,704,149	^a 313,535,933
	1890	559,726,046	18,869,790	124,068,365	706,664,141
	1900	643,652,770	29,490,530	190,956,986	864,100,286
Kentucky	1880	299,298,631	9,731,634	49,670,567	358,703,832
	1890	346,339,360	10,906,506	70,924,400	428,170,266
	1900	882,004,890	15,301,860	73,739,106	971,045,856
Louisiana	1880	68,989,117	5,435,525	12,345,905	76,770,547
	1890	85,881,270	7,167,355	17,898,880	110,947,005
	1900	141,130,610	28,536,790	28,869,506	198,536,906
Maine	1880	102,367,615	4,948,048	16,499,376	123,805,039
	1890	98,567,730	5,499,418	18,280,140	122,347,283
	1900	90,502,160	8,802,720	17,106,034	122,410,904
Maryland	1880	165,503,341	5,788,197	15,865,728	187,157,266
	1890	175,058,550	6,640,090	19,134,320	200,792,960
	1900	175,178,310	8,611,220	20,855,877	204,645,407
Massachusetts	1880	146,197,415	5,134,537	12,967,004	164,298,956
	1890	127,538,281	5,938,940	14,200,178	147,677,402
	1900	158,019,290	8,828,950	15,798,464	182,646,704

^a Including estimated value of range animals.^b No report prior to 1900, except estimates of live stock on ranges.

No. 64.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census Year.	Value of—			
		Farm land with improvements, including buildings.	Implement and machinery.	Livestock.	All farm property.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Michigan.....	1880	499,103,181	19,419,360	55,720,113	574,242,654
	1890	556,130,679	22,182,600	69,564,985	647,838,265
	1900	582,517,710	26,795,380	79,042,644	690,355,734
Minnesota.....	1880	193,724,260	13,089,783	81,904,821	238,718,864
	1890	310,059,470	16,918,473	57,725,683	414,704,626
	1900	669,522,315	30,099,230	99,065,037	789,687,582
Mississippi.....	1880	92,844,915	4,885,536	24,285,717	122,016,268
	1890	127,423,157	5,968,805	38,936,435	167,328,457
	1900	152,007,000	9,556,805	42,657,222	204,221,027
Missouri.....	1880	375,633,307	18,109,074	95,785,282	489,521,663
	1890	625,858,361	27,880,719	138,701,173	789,440,253
	1900	813,979,213	28,602,680	160,540,004	1,033,124,897
Montana.....	1880	3,234,504	401,183	* 9,170,554	* 12,806,243
	1890	25,512,310	1,356,010	* 33,265,752	* 60,135,072
	1900	62,026,090	3,671,900	62,161,833	117,859,823
Nebraska.....	1880	105,922,541	7,820,917	* 40,860,265	* 154,103,723
	1890	402,885,913	16,468,977	92,071,020	511,499,810
	1900	677,600,020	24,910,450	145,310,567	747,820,037
Nevada.....	1880	5,408,325	378,788	* 4,238,749	* 10,020,862
	1890	12,339,410	537,480	* 5,601,820	* 18,478,710
	1900	15,615,710	888,560	12,169,565	28,673,835
New Hampshire.....	1880	75,834,380	3,069,240	9,812,061	88,715,683
	1890	66,162,600	3,594,850	10,460,125	80,207,575
	1900	70,124,390	5,163,090	10,554,046	85,841,096
New Jersey.....	1880	190,895,833	6,921,085	14,801,412	212,678,330
	1890	159,262,840	7,378,614	15,811,430	182,452,884
	1900	162,591,010	9,330,030	17,612,629	189,633,669
New Mexico.....	1880	5,514,309	255,162	* 10,914,800	* 16,684,271
	1890	8,140,800	291,140	* 25,111,201	* 33,543,141
	1900	20,688,814	1,151,610	31,727,400	53,567,824
New York.....	1880	1,056,176,741	42,592,741	117,808,283	1,216,577,765
	1890	968,127,286	46,059,465	124,623,965	1,139,810,716
	1900	885,134,180	56,006,000	125,583,715	1,066,723,895
North Carolina.....	1880	135,793,602	6,078,476	22,414,659	164,286,737
	1890	183,977,010	7,183,210	25,617,280	216,707,600
	1900	194,655,929	9,072,680	30,106,173	233,834,683
North Dakota.....	1880	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
	1890	75,310,805	9,648,180	18,787,291	103,745,776
	1900	198,780,700	14,053,500	42,430,491	255,264,691
Ohio.....	1880	1,127,497,353	30,521,180	103,707,720	1,261,726,263
	1890	1,050,031,828	29,475,346	116,181,590	1,195,688,864
	1900	1,030,615,180	36,354,150	125,954,616	1,192,923,946
Oklahoma.....	1880	.....	.....	* 876,000	* 876,000
	1890	8,681,170	433,580	3,206,270	12,319,020
	1900	123,941,235	6,673,015	54,829,568	185,343,818
Oregon.....	1880	56,908,575	2,956,173	* 17,110,392	* 76,975,140
	1890	115,819,200	4,556,770	22,648,830	143,024,800
	1900	132,337,514	6,504,725	33,917,048	172,761,287
Pennsylvania.....	1880	975,638,410	35,473,037	84,242,837	1,095,354,284
	1890	922,240,233	39,046,855	101,652,758	1,062,939,846
	1900	898,272,760	50,917,249	102,439,183	1,051,629,193
Rhode Island.....	1880	25,882,079	902,825	2,254,142	29,039,046
	1890	21,873,479	911,039	2,364,970	25,149,488
	1900	23,125,260	1,270,270	2,593,059	26,988,589
South Carolina.....	1880	68,677,482	3,202,710	12,199,510	84,079,702
	1890	99,104,690	4,172,262	16,672,410	119,949,362
	1900	126,761,530	6,629,770	20,199,859	153,591,159
South Dakota.....	1880	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)
	1890	107,469,835	8,371,712	* 29,880,500	* 145,721,047
	1900	220,133,130	12,218,080	65,173,452	297,524,662
Tennessee.....	1880	206,749,837	9,054,803	43,651,470	259,456,170
	1890	242,700,510	9,936,680	60,254,230	312,891,420
	1900	265,150,750	15,232,670	60,818,605	341,202,025

* Including estimated value of range animals.

^b The figures for Dakota Territory, 1880, are as follows: Value of all farm property, \$32,346,419; farm land with improvements, including buildings, \$22,401,044; implements and machinery, \$2,390,001; live stock on hand, including estimated value of range animals, \$7,555,274.

* No report prior to 1900, except estimates of live stock on ranges.

No. 64.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census year.	Value of—			
		Farm land with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Texas	1880	170,468,886	9,051,491	* 76,563,987	* 256,084,864
	1890	399,971,289	13,740,511	* 138,400,274	* 552,127,104
	1900	691,773,613	30,125,705	210,576,955	962,476,273
Utah	1880	14,015,178	946,753	* 4,371,688	* 19,333,669
	1890	28,402,780	1,164,660	* 9,914,766	* 39,482,206
	1900	50,778,850	2,922,550	21,474,241	75,176,141
Vermont	1880	109,346,010	4,879,285	16,586,195	130,811,490
	1890	80,427,499	4,733,500	16,644,820	101,806,379
	1900	83,071,620	7,638,490	17,841,217	108,451,427
Virginia	1880	216,028,107	5,495,114	25,958,315	247,476,530
	1890	254,490,600	6,593,688	33,404,281	294,488,569
	1900	271,578,200	9,911,010	42,026,737	323,515,977
Washington	1880	13,844,224	958,513	* 5,974,307	* 20,777,044
	1890	83,461,600	3,150,200	14,113,110	100,724,970
	1900	115,609,710	6,271,630	22,169,207	144,040,547
West Virginia	1880	133,147,175	2,099,163	17,742,387	153,588,725
	1890	151,880,800	3,116,420	23,964,610	178,961,380
	1900	168,205,670	5,040,420	30,571,259	203,907,349
Wisconsin	1880	367,709,507	15,647,196	46,508,643	419,865,346
	1890	477,624,507	19,167,010	63,784,877	560,475,894
	1900	686,147,660	29,237,010	96,827,649	811,712,319
Wyoming	1880	835,895	96,482	* 9,182,107	* 10,113,484
	1890	14,460,880	522,250	* 18,785,301	* 33,768,431
	1900	26,966,580	1,366,000	39,145,877	67,477,407
Total	1880	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	* 1,576,884,707	* 12,180,501,538
	1890	13,279,252,649	494,247,467	* 2,308,767,573	* 16,082,267,689
	1900	16,614,647,491	749,775,970	3,075,477,703	20,439,901,164
Alaska	1900	12,800	600	2,196	15,696
Hawaii	1900	60,029,956	11,484,890	2,570,142	74,084,988
Grand total	1900	16,674,690,247	761,261,580	3,078,050,041	20,514,001,868

* Including estimated value of range animals.

No. 65.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900.
[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Census year.	Value of—				Per cent of value of all farm property in—		
	All farm property.	Farm land, with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	Farm land, with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>			
1850	3,967,343,550	3,271,575,426	151,587,638	* 544,180,516	82.5	3.8	13.7
1860	7,980,493,063	6,645,045,007	246,118,141	* 1,089,329,915	83.3	3.1	13.6
1870 ^b	11,124,958,747	9,292,603,861	336,878,429	* 1,525,276,457	83.3	3.0	13.7
1880	12,180,501,538	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	* 1,576,884,707	83.7	3.3	13.0
1890	16,082,267,689	13,279,252,649	494,247,467	* 2,308,767,573	82.6	3.1	14.3
1900 ^d	20,439,901,164	* 16,614,647,491	749,775,970	3,075,477,703	81.8	3.7	15.0

^a Including only the reported value of live stock on farms.

^b Values for 1870 were reported in depreciated currency. To reduce to specie basis of other years they must be diminished one-fifth.

^c Including estimated value of live stock on ranges.

^d Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

^e Value of land, with improvements, except buildings, \$13,058,007,995; value of buildings, \$3,556,639,496. The Twelfth Census was the first to collect separate statistics of buildings on farms.

^f Including value of live stock on ranges as well as on farms. Value of domestic animals, \$2,979,197,586. This figure is more nearly comparable than that in the table with the returns for value of live stock at earlier censuses.

No. 66.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1909.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

CORN.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1866.....	31,306,538	867,946,295	411,450,830	47.4	26.3	11.09
1867.....	32,520,249	763,320,000	437,769,763	57.0	23.6	13.46
1868.....	34,887,246	906,527,000	424,056,649	46.8	26.0	12.16
1869.....	37,103,246	874,320,000	522,550,509	59.8	23.6	14.08
1870.....	39,616,977	1,094,255,000	510,520,456	49.4	28.3	13.99
1871.....	31,091,137	991,898,000	430,355,910	43.4	29.1	12.62
1872.....	35,526,836	1,092,719,000	385,736,210	35.3	30.8	10.86
1873.....	39,197,148	932,274,000	411,961,151	44.2	28.8	10.51
1874.....	41,036,918	850,148,500	496,271,955	58.4	20.7	12.09
1875.....	44,311,371	1,321,069,000	484,674,804	36.7	29.5	10.81
1876.....	49,033,364	1,283,827,500	436,108,521	34.0	26.2	8.80
1877.....	50,369,113	1,342,558,000	467,635,230	34.8	26.7	9.28
1878.....	51,685,000	1,383,218,750	440,280,517	31.7	26.9	8.54
1879.....	53,085,450	1,547,901,790	580,486,217	37.5	29.2	10.93
1880.....	62,317,842	1,717,434,513	679,714,499	39.6	27.6	10.91
1881.....	64,262,025	1,194,916,000	759,482,170	63.6	18.6	11.82
1882.....	65,659,545	1,617,025,100	783,867,175	48.5	24.6	11.94
1883.....	68,301,839	1,551,060,895	653,051,485	42.4	22.7	9.63
1884.....	69,683,780	1,795,523,432	640,735,859	35.7	25.8	9.19
1885.....	73,130,150	1,926,176,000	635,674,630	32.8	26.5	8.69
1886.....	75,694,208	1,665,411,000	610,811,000	36.6	22.0	8.06
1887.....	72,392,720	1,466,161,000	616,106,770	44.4	20.1	8.92
1888.....	75,672,763	1,987,790,000	677,561,550	34.1	26.3	8.95
1889.....	78,319,651	2,112,892,000	697,018,829	28.3	27.0	7.63
1890.....	71,970,763	1,489,970,000	754,438,451	50.6	20.7	10.48
1891.....	76,204,515	2,060,154,000	836,439,228	40.6	27.0	10.98
1892.....	70,626,658	1,628,464,000	642,146,630	39.4	23.1	9.09
1893.....	72,006,465	1,619,496,131	591,625,627	36.5	22.5	8.21
1894.....	62,582,269	1,212,770,052	554,719,162	45.7	19.4	8.86
1895.....	82,075,830	2,151,138,580	544,985,634	25.3	26.2	6.64
1896.....	81,027,156	2,283,875,165	491,006,967	21.5	28.2	6.06
1897.....	60,095,051	1,902,967,033	501,072,952	26.3	23.6	6.26
1898.....	77,721,761	1,924,184,660	552,023,428	28.7	24.8	7.10
1899.....	82,108,587	2,078,143,933	629,210,110	30.3	25.3	7.66
1900.....	83,320,872	2,105,102,516	751,220,034	35.7	25.3	9.02
1901.....	91,349,928	1,522,519,891	921,655,768	60.5	16.7	10.09
1902.....	94,042,013	2,523,648,312	1,017,017,349	40.3	26.8	10.81
1903.....	88,091,993	2,244,176,925	952,868,801	42.5	25.5	10.82
1904.....	92,231,581	2,467,480,934	1,087,461,440	44.1	26.8	11.79
1905.....	94,011,369	2,707,993,540	1,116,696,788	41.2	28.8	11.88
1906.....	96,737,581	2,927,416,091	1,166,626,479	39.9	30.3	12.06
1907.....	93,931,000	2,592,320,000	1,336,901,000	51.6	25.9	13.88
1908.....	101,788,000	2,668,651,000	1,616,146,000	60.6	26.2	15.87
1909.....	108,771,000	2,772,876,000	1,652,822,000	59.6	25.5	15.19

No. 66.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1909—
Continued.

WHEAT.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1866.....	15,424,406	151,099,906	232,109,030	152.7	9.9	15.05
1867.....	18,321,561	212,441,400	308,387,146	145.2	11.6	16.83
1868.....	18,460,132	224,036,600	243,032,740	108.5	12.1	13.17
1869.....	19,181,004	250,146,900	199,024,956	76.5	13.6	10.33
1870.....	18,092,591	236,884,700	222,766,969	94.4	12.4	11.73
1871.....	19,913,895	230,722,400	264,075,851	114.5	11.6	13.24
1872.....	20,858,359	249,997,100	278,622,068	111.4	11.9	13.35
1873.....	22,171,676	281,254,700	300,669,528	106.9	12.7	13.66
1874.....	24,067,027	308,102,700	265,881,167	86.3	12.3	10.05
1875.....	26,881,512	292,136,000	261,336,926	89.5	11.1	9.91
1876.....	27,627,021	289,356,500	278,697,238	96.3	10.5	10.09
1877.....	26,277,546	364,194,146	335,039,444	105.7	13.9	14.05
1878.....	32,103,560	420,122,400	325,814,119	77.6	13.1	10.15
1879.....	32,545,950	448,756,630	497,080,142	110.8	13.8	15.27
1880.....	37,080,717	498,549,868	474,201,850	95.1	13.1	12.48
1881.....	37,709,020	383,280,090	456,880,427	119.2	10.2	12.12
1882.....	37,067,104	604,185,470	445,602,125	88.4	13.6	12.02
1883.....	36,465,593	421,086,160	383,649,272	91.1	11.6	10.62
1884.....	39,475,885	512,765,000	330,862,260	64.6	13.0	8.88
1885.....	34,180,246	357,112,000	275,320,390	77.1	10.4	8.05
1886.....	36,806,181	457,218,000	314,226,020	68.7	12.4	8.54
1887.....	37,611,783	456,329,000	310,612,960	68.1	12.1	8.25
1888.....	37,336,138	415,863,000	385,248,030	92.6	11.1	10.32
1889.....	33,123,859	490,660,000	342,491,707	69.8	12.9	8.93
1890.....	36,087,154	399,262,000	334,773,678	83.8	11.1	9.23
1891.....	39,916,897	611,780,000	513,472,711	83.9	15.3	12.86
1892.....	38,554,430	515,949,000	322,111,881	62.4	13.4	8.35
1893.....	34,620,418	396,131,725	213,171,581	58.8	11.4	6.16
1894.....	34,832,436	460,267,416	225,932,025	49.1	13.2	6.48
1895.....	34,047,332	467,102,917	237,938,998	50.9	13.7	6.99
1896.....	34,618,646	427,684,346	310,602,539	72.6	12.4	8.97
1897.....	32,465,036	530,149,168	428,547,121	80.8	13.4	10.86
1898.....	44,055,278	675,148,705	392,770,320	58.2	15.3	8.92
1899.....	44,592,516	547,303,346	319,545,259	58.4	12.3	7.17
1900.....	42,495,385	522,229,505	323,515,177	61.9	12.3	7.61
1901.....	49,895,514	748,460,218	467,350,156	62.4	15.0	9.37
1902.....	46,202,424	670,063,008	422,224,117	63.0	14.5	9.14
1903.....	49,464,967	637,621,825	443,024,826	69.6	12.0	8.06
1904.....	44,074,876	552,399,517	510,489,874	92.4	12.5	11.58
1905.....	47,854,979	692,979,489	518,372,727	74.8	14.5	10.83
1906.....	47,305,829	735,260,970	490,532,760	66.7	15.5	10.37
1907.....	45,211,000	634,087,000	551,437,000	87.4	14.0	12.26
1908.....	47,557,000	664,602,000	616,826,000	92.8	4.0	12.97
1909.....	46,723,000	737,189,000	730,046,000	90.0	15.8	15.62

No. 66.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1909—
Continued.

OATS.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	Bushels.	Dollars.	Cents.	Bushels.	Dollars.
1866.....	8,864,219	268,141,077	91,057,945	35.1	80.2	10.61
1867.....	10,746,416	278,698,000	123,002,556	44.5	25.9	11.63
1868.....	9,665,786	251,960,800	106,855,978	41.7	26.4	11.00
1869.....	9,401,411	288,334,000	109,521,734	38.0	30.5	11.58
1870.....	8,792,395	217,277,400	96,443,637	39.0	28.1	10.97
1871.....	8,365,809	255,743,000	92,591,350	36.2	30.6	11.07
1872.....	9,000,709	271,747,000	81,303,518	29.9	80.2	9.03
1873.....	9,751,700	270,340,000	93,474,161	34.6	27.7	9.59
1874.....	10,897,412	210,369,000	113,133,934	47.1	22.1	10.88
1875.....	11,915,075	854,317,500	113,441,401	32.0	29.7	9.62
1876.....	13,358,908	320,834,000	103,841,896	32.4	21.0	7.77
1877.....	12,826,148	406,394,000	115,546,194	28.4	31.7	9.01
1878.....	13,176,500	413,578,500	101,752,468	24.6	31.4	7.72
1879.....	12,683,500	363,761,320	120,533,291	33.1	28.7	9.60
1880.....	16,187,977	417,886,380	150,213,565	36.0	25.8	9.28
1881.....	16,831,600	416,481,000	193,198,970	46.4	24.7	11.48
1882.....	18,494,691	498,250,610	182,978,022	37.5	26.4	9.80
1883.....	20,324,962	571,302,400	187,010,264	32.7	28.1	9.20
1884.....	21,300,917	583,628,000	161,528,470	27.7	27.4	7.68
1885.....	22,783,650	629,409,000	179,631,860	28.5	27.6	7.88
1886.....	23,658,474	624,134,000	186,137,830	29.8	26.4	7.87
1887.....	25,920,906	659,618,000	200,699,790	30.4	25.4	7.74
1888.....	26,998,282	701,735,000	195,424,240	27.8	26.0	7.24
1889.....	27,462,316	751,515,000	171,781,008	22.9	27.4	6.26
1890.....	26,431,369	523,621,000	222,048,486	42.4	19.8	8.40
1891.....	25,581,861	788,304,000	232,312,267	31.5	28.0	9.06
1892.....	27,063,835	661,035,000	209,253,611	31.7	24.4	7.73
1893.....	27,273,033	638,854,850	187,576,092	29.4	23.4	6.88
1894.....	27,023,553	662,086,928	214,816,920	32.4	21.5	7.95
1895.....	27,878,406	824,443,537	163,655,063	19.9	29.6	5.87
1896.....	27,565,985	707,346,404	132,485,033	18.7	25.7	4.81
1897.....	26,730,375	668,767,809	147,974,710	21.2	27.2	5.75
1898.....	26,777,110	730,906,643	186,405,361	25.5	28.4	7.23
1899.....	26,311,380	796,177,713	198,167,975	24.9	30.2	7.52
1900.....	27,864,795	809,125,989	208,060,233	25.8	29.6	7.63
1901.....	28,541,476	786,808,724	293,668,777	39.9	25.8	10.29
1902.....	28,653,144	987,842,712	303,531,852	30.7	34.5	10.60
1903.....	27,628,126	784,094,199	267,661,665	31.1	23.4	9.63
1904.....	27,842,669	891,595,552	279,900,013	31.3	32.1	10.05
1905.....	28,046,746	953,216,197	277,047,537	29.1	34.0	9.88
1906.....	30,958,763	964,904,522	306,292,978	31.7	31.2	9.89
1907.....	31,837,000	754,443,000	334,568,000	44.8	23.7	10.51
1908.....	32,344,000	807,156,000	331,171,000	47.2	25.0	11.78
1909.....	33,204,000	1,007,353,000	408,174,000	40.6	30.3	12.29

No. 66.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1909—
Continued.

RYE.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1866.....	1,548,033	20,864,944	17,149,716	82.2	13.5	11.03
1867.....	1,689,175	23,134,000	23,280,584	100.4	13.7	13.78
1868.....	1,651,321	22,504,800	21,349,190	94.9	13.6	12.93
1869.....	1,657,584	22,527,900	17,341,861	77.0	13.6	10.46
1870.....	1,176,137	15,473,600	11,326,967	73.2	13.2	9.03
1871.....	1,069,531	15,305,600	10,927,623	71.1	14.4	10.22
1872.....	1,048,654	14,888,600	10,071,061	67.6	14.2	9.60
1873.....	1,150,355	15,142,000	10,638,258	70.3	13.2	9.26
1874.....	1,116,716	14,990,900	11,610,939	77.4	13.4	10.40
1875.....	1,359,788	17,722,100	11,894,223	67.1	13.0	8.75
1876.....	1,468,374	20,374,800	12,504,970	61.4	13.9	8.52
1877.....	1,412,902	21,170,100	12,201,759	57.6	15.0	8.64
1878.....	1,622,700	25,812,700	13,566,002	52.5	15.9	8.36
1879.....	1,625,450	28,639,400	15,507,431	65.6	14.5	9.54
1880.....	1,767,619	24,540,829	18,564,500	75.6	13.9	10.50
1881.....	1,789,100	20,704,950	19,327,415	93.3	11.6	10.80
1882.....	2,227,894	29,060,037	18,439,194	61.5	13.4	8.28
1883.....	2,314,764	28,053,552	16,300,593	58.1	12.1	7.04
1884.....	2,343,963	28,610,000	14,857,040	61.9	12.2	6.34
1885.....	2,129,301	21,756,000	12,594,620	57.9	10.2	5.92
1886.....	2,129,918	24,489,000	13,181,330	53.8	11.5	6.19
1887.....	2,053,447	20,693,000	11,283,140	54.5	10.1	5.40
1888.....	2,364,605	28,415,000	16,721,869	58.8	12.0	7.07
1889.....	2,171,493	28,420,209	12,069,752	42.3	13.1	5.53
1890.....	2,141,853	25,807,472	16,229,992	62.9	12.0	7.58
1891.....	2,176,466	31,751,868	24,589,217	77.4	14.6	11.30
1892.....	2,163,657	27,978,824	15,160,056	54.2	12.9	7.01
1893.....	2,038,485	26,535,446	13,612,222	51.3	13.0	6.03
1894.....	1,944,780	26,727,615	13,395,476	50.1	13.7	6.89
1895.....	1,890,345	27,210,070	11,964,826	44.0	14.4	6.33
1896.....	1,831,201	24,369,047	9,900,769	40.9	13.3	5.44
1897.....	1,703,561	27,363,324	12,239,647	44.7	16.1	7.13
1898.....	1,613,207	25,657,522	11,875,350	46.3	15.6	7.23
1899.....	1,659,308	28,961,741	12,214,118	51.0	14.4	7.36
1900.....	1,591,362	23,995,927	12,295,417	61.2	15.1	7.73
1901.....	1,987,505	30,844,830	16,909,742	55.7	15.3	8.51
1902.....	1,978,543	33,630,592	17,080,793	50.8	17.0	8.63
1903.....	1,906,894	29,363,416	15,993,871	54.5	15.4	8.39
1904.....	1,792,673	27,241,515	18,748,323	68.8	15.2	10.46
1905.....	1,730,159	28,485,952	17,414,138	61.1	16.6	10.07
1906.....	2,001,904	33,374,833	19,671,243	58.9	16.7	9.33
1907.....	1,926,000	31,506,000	23,068,000	73.1	15.4	11.98
1908.....	1,948,000	31,851,000	23,455,000	73.6	16.4	12.04
1909.....	2,006,000	32,239,000	23,800,000	73.9	16.1	11.87

No. 66.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1909—
Continued.

BARLEY.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1866.....	492,532	11,283,807	7,916,342	70.2	22.9	16.07
1867.....	1,131,217	25,727,000	18,027,746	70.1	22.7	15.94
1868.....	937,498	22,896,100	21,918,127	109.0	24.4	26.61
1869.....	1,025,795	28,652,280	20,298,164	70.8	27.0	19.79
1870.....	1,108,924	26,295,400	20,792,213	79.1	23.7	18.75
1871.....	1,113,735	26,718,500	20,264,015	75.8	24.0	18.19
1872.....	1,897,082	26,816,400	18,415,839	68.6	19.2	13.18
1873.....	1,357,106	32,044,491	27,791,229	83.7	23.1	20.04
1874.....	1,580,626	32,552,500	27,997,821	86.0	20.6	17.71
1875.....	1,789,002	36,908,600	27,867,522	74.1	20.6	15.29
1876.....	1,766,511	38,710,500	24,402,691	63.0	21.9	13.81
1877.....	1,614,651	34,441,400	21,629,130	62.8	21.8	13.40
1878.....	1,790,400	42,215,680	21,454,301	57.9	23.6	13.66
1879.....	1,680,700	40,283,100	23,711,444	58.9	24.0	14.11
1880.....	1,813,329	45,165,846	30,090,742	66.6	24.5	16.32
1881.....	1,967,510	41,161,330	33,862,513	82.3	20.9	17.21
1882.....	2,272,103	48,953,926	30,768,015	62.9	21.5	13.64
1883.....	2,379,009	50,136,097	29,420,423	58.7	21.1	12.37
1884.....	2,608,818	61,208,000	29,779,170	48.7	23.5	11.41
1885.....	2,729,359	58,360,000	32,867,696	56.3	21.4	12.04
1886.....	2,652,957	59,428,000	31,840,510	53.6	22.4	12.00
1887.....	2,901,953	56,812,000	29,461,390	51.9	19.6	10.15
1888.....	2,966,382	63,884,000	37,672,032	59.0	21.3	12.67
1889.....	3,220,831	78,332,970	32,614,271	41.6	21.3	10.13
1890.....	3,135,302	67,168,344	42,140,502	62.7	21.4	13.44
1891.....	3,352,579	80,889,153	45,470,342	62.4	23.9	13.66
1892.....	3,400,361	80,096,762	38,026,062	47.5	23.6	11.18
1893.....	3,220,371	69,869,495	28,729,356	41.1	21.7	8.92
1894.....	3,170,602	61,400,465	27,134,127	44.2	19.4	8.56
1895.....	3,299,973	87,072,744	29,312,413	33.7	26.4	8.83
1896.....	2,950,539	69,695,223	22,491,241	32.3	23.6	7.62
1897.....	2,719,116	66,685,127	25,142,139	37.7	24.5	9.25
1898.....	2,583,125	55,792,257	23,064,359	41.3	21.6	8.93
1899.....	2,878,229	73,381,563	29,594,254	40.3	23.5	10.28
1900.....	2,894,282	58,925,833	24,075,271	40.8	20.4	8.32
1901.....	4,295,744	109,932,924	49,705,163	45.2	25.6	11.57
1902.....	4,661,063	134,954,023	61,898,634	45.9	29.0	13.28
1903.....	4,993,137	131,861,391	60,166,313	45.6	26.4	12.05
1904.....	5,145,878	139,748,958	58,651,807	42.0	27.2	11.40
1905.....	5,095,528	136,651,020	55,047,166	40.8	26.8	10.80
1906.....	6,323,757	178,916,484	74,235,997	41.5	28.3	11.74
1907.....	6,448,000	153,597,000	102,290,000	66.6	23.8	15.86
1908.....	6,646,000	166,756,000	92,442,000	55.4	25.1	13.91
1909.....	7,011,000	170,264,000	93,971,000	55.2	24.3	13.40

No. 66.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1909—
Continued.

BUCKWHEAT.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1866.....	1,045,624	22,791,839	15,419,160	67.6	21.8	14.74
1867.....	1,227,826	21,859,000	16,812,070	73.7	17.4	13.69
1868.....	1,113,933	19,863,700	15,490,426	78.0	17.8	13.91
1869.....	1,028,603	17,431,100	12,534,851	71.9	16.9	12.19
1870.....	536,992	9,811,500	6,937,471	70.5	18.3	12.92
1871.....	413,915	8,223,700	6,266,165	74.6	20.1	15.00
1872.....	448,497	8,133,500	5,979,222	73.5	18.1	13.33
1873.....	454,152	7,837,700	5,878,629	75.0	17.3	12.94
1874.....	452,590	8,016,600	5,843,645	72.9	17.7	12.91
1875.....	575,530	10,082,180	6,254,564	62.0	17.5	10.87
1876.....	666,441	9,603,800	6,435,836	66.6	14.5	9.66
1877.....	619,923	10,177,000	6,908,180	66.9	15.7	10.43
1878.....	673,100	12,246,320	6,441,240	52.6	13.2	9.57
1879.....	659,900	13,140,000	7,856,101	59.8	20.5	12.23
1880.....	822,802	14,617,535	8,682,488	59.4	17.8	10.55
1881.....	828,815	9,484,200	8,205,705	86.5	11.4	9.90
1882.....	817,112	11,019,353	8,033,862	73.0	13.0	9.49
1883.....	857,849	7,663,954	6,303,050	32.2	8.9	7.35
1884.....	879,403	11,116,090	6,549,020	58.9	12.6	7.45
1885.....	914,394	12,626,000	7,057,363	56.9	13.8	7.72
1886.....	917,915	11,869,000	6,465,120	51.5	12.9	7.04
1887.....	910,506	10,844,000	6,122,320	56.5	11.9	6.72
1888.....	912,630	12,050,000	7,627,647	63.3	13.2	8.30
1889.....	837,162	12,110,329	6,113,119	50.5	14.5	7.30
1890.....	844,579	12,432,831	7,132,872	57.4	14.7	8.45
1891.....	819,364	12,760,932	7,271,506	57.0	15.0	8.56
1892.....	861,451	12,143,185	6,295,643	51.8	14.1	7.31
1893.....	815,614	12,132,311	7,074,460	53.3	14.9	8.67
1894.....	789,232	12,668,200	7,040,238	55.6	16.1	8.92
1895.....	763,277	15,341,599	6,936,325	45.2	20.1	9.60
1896.....	754,894	14,059,783	5,522,359	39.2	18.7	7.32
1897.....	717,836	14,997,451	6,319,183	42.1	20.9	8.80
1898.....	678,332	11,721,027	5,271,462	46.0	17.3	7.77
1899.....	670,148	11,094,473	6,183,675	55.7	16.6	9.23
1900.....	637,980	9,568,966	5,341,413	55.8	15.0	8.37
1901.....	511,164	15,125,939	8,523,317	56.3	18.6	10.51
1902.....	504,559	14,529,770	8,654,704	59.6	13.1	10.75
1903.....	504,393	14,243,644	8,650,733	60.7	17.7	10.75
1904.....	793,625	15,008,336	9,330,768	62.2	18.9	11.76
1905.....	760,118	14,585,082	8,565,499	68.7	19.2	11.27
1906.....	789,208	14,611,637	8,727,443	59.6	13.6	11.06
1907.....	800,000	14,290,000	9,975,000	69.8	17.9	12.47
1908.....	803,000	15,874,000	12,004,000	75.6	19.8	14.95
1909.....	824,000	17,438,000	12,183,600	69.9	20.9	14.61

No. 67.—CORN: ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1883 TO 1909.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Connecticut.	Delaware.	Florida.	Georgia.	Illinois.	Indiana.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1883.....	26,189,300	30,456,500	2,464,800	532,109	1,710,000	3,822,200	3,399,200	24,615,900	203,786,500	95,620,000
1884.....	30,197,000	32,465,000	4,800,000	710,000	1,767,700	3,975,000	3,537,000	30,925,000	244,544,000	104,737,000
1885.....	31,405,000	38,309,000	3,840,000	959,000	2,033,000	4,174,000	3,799,000	32,162,000	268,998,000	131,994,000
1886.....	28,893,000	42,140,000	4,262,000	938,000	1,992,000	3,590,000	4,597,000	31,197,000	209,818,000	118,795,000
1887.....	23,522,000	41,367,000	4,703,000	938,000	1,977,000	4,332,000	4,816,000	32,067,000	141,680,000	71,400,000
1888.....	31,616,000	41,543,000	4,314,000	777,000	1,778,000	3,844,000	4,541,000	28,069,000	278,000,000	125,478,000
1889.....	33,944,000	42,608,000	4,464,000	1,092,000	1,766,000	3,905,000	5,206,000	33,730,000	259,125,000	106,656,000
1890.....	25,390,000	33,443,000	4,396,000	767,000	2,014,000	4,128,000	4,570,000	31,306,000	187,440,000	89,025,000
1891.....	32,245,000	42,455,000	5,571,000	933,000	2,112,000	5,105,000	5,460,000	37,829,000	234,880,000	128,622,000
1892.....	30,066,000	34,344,000	2,197,000	2,773,000	1,518,000	3,775,000	4,422,000	32,992,000	165,327,000	103,334,000
1893.....	28,328,614	32,110,814	2,275,268	2,031,266	1,228,807	4,916,900	4,900,304	33,678,277	100,550,470	85,368,783
1894.....	34,760,311	38,437,824	1,288,294	2,473,709	1,404,260	4,397,228	5,214,044	35,143,735	109,121,401	96,888,377
1895.....	44,376,487	50,359,558	2,256,852	3,690,976	1,768,838	4,281,201	6,183,045	42,172,481	255,136,554	121,435,768
1896.....	32,445,075	29,723,854	2,202,573	2,852,928	1,773,004	4,933,076	4,800,940	32,829,654	284,572,764	133,469,265
1897.....	30,324,328	35,580,560	1,912,680	3,353,975	1,425,627	6,373,417	3,810,076	32,173,064	232,928,085	109,825,320
1898.....	39,681,630	45,365,220	1,184,040	3,113,892	1,637,785	5,219,600	4,244,472	26,586,648	190,959,810	129,154,572
1899.....	33,015,120	48,087,140	1,536,975	2,611,438	1,769,811	4,547,312	5,093,370	32,494,790	247,150,332	141,852,594
1900.....	29,355,942	45,225,947	1,351,975	3,188,941	1,771,180	5,010,312	4,150,192	34,119,580	264,176,226	153,200,800
1901.....	27,903,161	18,702,122	1,850,793	1,831,872	1,911,156	5,558,480	5,213,079	37,857,580	198,025,713	87,753,541
1902.....	23,223,623	30,655,042	1,830,150	1,909,000	1,651,671	5,239,752	5,180,640	35,093,979	372,436,416	171,332,142
1903.....	41,730,163	48,212,663	1,777,102	2,222,075	1,235,254	5,094,732	6,083,635	46,078,391	294,087,431	142,580,886
1904.....	41,877,165	48,332,614	1,556,200	2,415,658	2,120,244	5,688,326	6,040,334	47,334,713	344,133,650	143,396,852
1905.....	42,971,548	38,323,738	1,810,944	2,776,484	2,373,906	5,972,749	6,518,702	47,255,164	352,752,063	187,130,623
1906.....	47,849,362	52,802,569	1,994,814	3,157,136	2,223,800	5,894,160	6,875,000	52,066,566	347,169,565	183,893,767
1907.....	45,896,000	43,430,000	1,836,000	2,608,000	1,848,000	5,308,000	7,017,000	57,538,000	342,756,000	168,849,000
1908.....	44,835,000	54,635,000	1,600,000	2,586,000	2,395,000	6,240,000	6,584,000	53,750,000	298,620,000	137,835,000
1909.....	43,646,000	50,400,000	1,740,000	3,267,000	2,460,000	6,200,000	8,370,000	61,160,000	369,770,000	196,520,000

No. 67.—CORN: ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1883 TO 1909—Continued.

Calendar year.	Iowa.	Kansas.	Kentucky.	Louisiana.	Maryland.	Massachusetts.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Mississippi.	Missouri.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1883.....	169,629,000	172,800,000	78,201,809	13,130,600	16,251,200	2,039,100	21,412,300	15,124,800	25,257,100	161,655,000
1884.....	252,600,000	168,500,000	71,880,000	11,007,000	15,237,000	1,941,300	26,022,000	23,630,000	25,510,000	197,850,000
1885.....	242,496,000	158,390,000	90,509,000	15,410,000	15,999,000	1,961,000	30,706,000	18,431,000	25,765,000	196,861,000
1886.....	198,847,000	126,712,000	88,758,000	14,640,000	15,039,000	1,922,000	27,635,000	19,605,000	25,507,000	143,709,000
1887.....	183,502,000	76,547,000	57,840,000	13,022,000	19,415,000	2,124,000	18,930,000	18,081,000	32,633,000	140,949,000
1888.....	278,232,000	158,156,000	81,545,000	15,263,000	17,553,000	1,768,000	29,025,000	20,622,000	28,422,000	292,583,600
1889.....	349,966,000	240,503,000	75,382,000	18,949,000	15,105,000	1,997,000	22,737,000	21,263,000	29,474,000	218,841,000
1890.....	232,439,000	55,269,000	63,045,000	16,979,000	16,333,000	1,868,000	26,580,000	21,286,000	24,396,000	175,345,000
1891.....	350,878,000	141,893,000	82,795,000	18,725,000	18,881,000	2,138,000	31,133,000	21,586,000	29,665,000	203,210,000
1892.....	200,221,000	145,825,000	68,805,000	15,850,000	12,965,000	1,550,000	23,218,000	24,192,000	27,272,000	152,489,000
1893.....	251,832,150	139,456,702	68,008,060	15,216,266	15,078,221	1,355,410	21,790,538	25,103,572	25,817,179	158,197,715
1894.....	81,344,010	41,797,728	67,802,297	17,880,183	14,268,234	1,395,870	21,757,447	18,933,232	35,031,213	116,011,654
1895.....	298,502,650	204,769,746	93,930,231	22,574,284	16,531,205	1,547,224	33,600,242	35,956,690	35,977,169	238,072,248
1896.....	321,719,541	247,734,004	80,932,348	15,565,030	19,936,128	1,845,560	40,041,930	34,446,974	27,973,390	176,768,649
1897.....	220,059,149	162,442,728	64,485,744	21,575,533	20,353,542	1,283,295	31,201,096	25,840,880	30,345,948	171,923,882
1898.....	254,999,850	132,842,048	85,177,243	23,758,470	18,163,985	1,563,640	33,340,604	30,532,000	30,931,074	154,731,486
1899.....	242,249,841	237,621,222	55,392,687	25,896,726	18,562,432	1,449,504	26,476,350	31,171,272	39,043,712	162,915,064
1900.....	305,859,948	163,870,630	69,267,224	24,702,598	15,232,802	1,545,346	38,888,460	31,794,708	25,231,938	180,710,404
1901.....	230,264,550	61,506,034	49,575,178	18,035,392	21,298,187	1,700,488	45,536,550	35,797,450	22,473,120	66,436,376
1902.....	297,686,016	222,805,621	90,093,357	16,784,762	20,379,017	1,400,771	35,193,814	33,826,559	24,658,588	264,232,665
1903.....	229,218,220	171,687,014	82,545,546	27,937,905	17,871,260	1,075,272	44,212,228	40,726,870	39,848,273	202,839,584
1904.....	303,039,266	134,009,669	86,815,580	27,258,443	21,213,876	1,596,780	36,960,468	41,809,083	39,709,684	151,522,643
1905.....	305,112,376	193,275,836	94,893,638	19,516,499	23,202,536	1,679,962	41,775,936	48,997,455	30,027,569	203,294,798
1906.....	373,275,000	195,075,000	105,437,376	26,217,633	22,007,825	1,778,520	54,575,000	50,149,277	40,789,207	228,522,500
1907.....	270,220,000	155,142,000	93,060,000	28,000,000	22,196,000	1,584,000	57,190,000	43,605,000	42,500,000	241,025,000
1908.....	287,456,000	156,200,000	84,823,000	33,898,000	24,705,000	1,818,000	60,420,000	46,835,000	45,845,000	263,634,000
1909.....	239,800,000	154,225,000	103,472,000	51,195,000	21,980,000	1,786,000	69,950,000	58,812,000	40,745,000	213,840,000

Calendar year.	Nebraska.	New Jersey.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oklahoma.*	Pennsylvania.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1883.....	101,278,900	9,715,100	920,100	17,512,700	28,692,200	4,915,055	73,569,000	.....	37,857,400
1884.....	122,100,000	10,992,032	950,000	22,674,300	31,499,000	13,950,000	85,393,000	.....	43,466,000
1885.....	129,426,000	11,212,000	979,000	22,448,000	25,199,000	15,345,000	111,865,000	.....	46,074,000
1886.....	106,129,000	9,418,000	973,000	22,426,000	27,215,000	15,805,000	96,204,000	.....	40,545,000
1887.....	93,150,000	10,406,000	970,000	23,410,000	35,830,000	20,992,000	73,797,000	.....	44,905,000
1888.....	144,217,000	11,351,000	992,000	22,870,000	28,313,000	18,816,000	93,018,000	.....	45,414,000
1889.....	149,423,000	10,792,000	1,126,000	20,475,000	33,050,000	14,743,000	88,953,000	.....	41,225,000
1890.....	55,310,000	11,185,000	1,126,000	17,101,000	30,264,000	12,030,000	65,876,000	.....	38,043,000
1891.....	167,652,000	12,343,000	1,051,000	22,080,000	37,676,000	701,000	94,092,000	.....	46,527,000
1892.....	157,145,000	9,124,000	585,000	17,414,000	25,347,000	375,000	83,853,000	.....	39,632,000
1893.....	157,278,895	7,179,040	636,422	15,255,483	29,954,313	416,939	64,487,266	.....	31,198,741
1894.....	13,855,524	8,991,251	451,639	13,854,040	32,959,484	464,064	71,973,737	.....	40,749,376
1895.....	125,685,069	9,236,004	733,203	18,014,170	36,378,412	658,979	92,783,156	.....	43,512,681
1896.....	298,599,638	9,325,338	388,160	17,892,738	29,504,148	974,540	123,691,957	.....	52,475,000
1897.....	241,268,490	8,545,414	661,581	15,335,142	31,323,565	426,020	92,165,580	.....	44,866,116
1898.....	158,754,666	9,334,841	599,418	15,671,535	34,070,400	461,852	102,828,439	.....	45,190,135
1899.....	224,373,268	9,937,824	480,300	15,605,059	31,953,108	533,495	99,048,816	19,133,365	49,255,872
1900.....	210,430,064	8,493,012	554,752	17,236,032	29,790,180	381,184	106,890,188	14,144,052	32,707,900
1901.....	109,141,840	10,288,790	1,154,790	20,672,421	30,641,688	1,519,534	80,313,392	28,297,317	51,093,330
1902.....	252,520,173	10,100,565	811,998	16,130,750	37,622,880	1,004,380	121,608,512	79,093,692	53,658,426
1903.....	172,379,532	6,534,624	956,688	15,485,625	38,594,585	2,167,402	88,095,757	76,821,175	45,447,636
1904.....	260,942,335	10,449,902	778,179	17,079,290	40,705,478	1,914,530	99,628,555	103,236,686	48,535,743
1905.....	263,551,772	9,943,414	997,402	19,312,744	37,596,331	2,458,638	112,399,396	110,442,368	56,065,903
1906.....	249,782,500	10,062,289	1,182,203	22,685,000	41,796,816	4,170,000	141,645,000	134,230,590	57,960,239
1907.....	179,328,000	8,757,000	1,218,000	16,200,000	45,078,000	3,080,000	117,640,000	113,265,000	45,922,000
1908.....	205,767,000	10,564,000	1,755,000	24,250,000	50,166,000	3,856,000	136,675,000	122,280,000	57,275,000
1909.....	194,000,000	9,483,000	2,128,000	24,120,000	48,686,000	6,045,000	153,062,000	101,150,000	48,800,000

* After 1900 production of Indian Territory is included.

No. 67.—CORN: ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1883 TO 1909—Continued.

Calendar year.	South Carolina.	South Dakota. ^a	Tennessee.	Texas.	Vermont.	Virginia.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	All other.	Total.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1883.....	11,107,800		64,250,000	63,146,300	1,817,300	26,868,700	14,294,000	23,579,300	3,434,740	1,551,066,895
1884.....	13,320,000		65,723,000	60,290,000	1,998,700	29,480,000	11,900,000	26,200,000	3,437,409	1,795,528,432
1885.....	13,453,000		75,581,000	84,406,000	1,979,000	31,838,000	15,827,000	32,750,000	3,533,000	1,936,176,000
1886.....	13,318,000		73,314,000	69,215,000	2,058,000	32,793,000	15,194,000	28,493,000	3,447,000	1,665,441,000
1887.....	15,013,000		75,204,000	76,490,000	2,204,000	37,680,000	12,510,000	25,775,000	3,574,000	1,456,161,000
1888.....	13,715,000		75,665,000	92,436,000	1,494,000	34,745,000	16,149,000	32,733,000	2,593,000	1,987,700,000
1889.....	18,310,000		80,531,000	83,038,000	2,044,000	34,231,000	15,199,000	28,415,000	3,539,000	2,112,892,000
1890.....	16,078,000		67,692,000	63,802,000	1,839,000	26,922,000	13,435,000	33,061,000	3,581,000	1,489,970,000
1891.....	18,650,000	21,618,000	82,552,000	70,635,000	2,144,000	39,486,000	18,888,000	29,718,000	3,825,000	2,060,154,000
1892.....	16,713,000	17,706,000	61,274,000	73,642,000	1,643,000	26,067,000	14,322,000	27,347,000	2,531,000	1,628,464,000
1893.....	12,501,035	20,511,086	63,649,661	61,170,965	1,428,646	31,234,046	14,089,051	28,956,243	2,293,924	1,619,496,131
1894.....	18,728,819	1,490,345	68,060,316	69,338,676	1,835,021	32,195,858	12,611,968	16,292,266	2,676,518	1,212,770,052
1895.....	19,860,908	12,423,442	83,133,025	107,905,565	2,153,460	32,607,158	16,662,789	33,093,497	2,874,293	2,151,138,580
1896.....	15,781,374	31,136,950	71,893,446	32,228,017	1,094,322	38,067,986	21,689,160	38,890,071	2,715,433	2,283,875,165
1897.....	15,307,929	23,855,688	63,672,588	72,175,142	1,583,295	31,552,164	17,004,298	33,645,183	2,120,909	1,902,967,933
1898.....	17,519,070	28,109,956	76,467,742	105,336,700	1,984,166	38,756,564	20,328,826	25,927,425	2,324,916	1,924,184,660
1899.....	16,713,189	30,017,416	59,697,790	81,161,368	1,710,836	34,880,900	18,043,584	41,686,365	2,333,476	2,078,143,933
1900.....	13,129,137	32,418,819	56,997,880	81,962,910	1,939,680	28,183,760	19,299,708	49,547,240	2,335,455	2,105,102,516
1901.....	11,885,167	29,842,659	45,129,588	60,050,996	2,285,880	40,603,456	17,118,647	40,021,152	3,042,556	1,622,519,891
1902.....	18,988,705	29,812,822	73,081,329	44,867,415	1,258,252	41,345,656	20,512,616	42,426,349	2,522,357	2,523,648,312
1903.....	18,618,064	41,618,067	75,283,778	140,750,733	1,404,632	29,740,702	16,794,037	43,639,449	2,776,575	2,244,176,925
1904.....	22,189,837	43,855,052	80,890,025	136,702,099	2,139,429	42,899,913	19,176,413	45,119,913	3,181,563	2,467,480,934
1905.....	20,480,860	61,614,739	77,207,612	139,146,404	2,020,859	43,514,874	22,813,122	55,407,549	3,336,427	2,707,993,540
1906.....	23,611,233	62,812,500	80,428,912	155,804,782	2,005,430	45,188,523	22,725,000	60,108,732	3,445,155	2,927,416,091
1907.....	29,807,000	47,175,000	78,364,000	155,589,000	1,980,000	46,025,000	21,280,000	46,688,000	3,325,000	2,592,820,000
1908.....	29,229,000	57,677,000	83,080,000	201,848,000	2,499,600	50,650,000	23,962,000	49,674,000	3,971,000	2,668,651,000
1909.....	37,041,000	65,270,000	78,650,000	122,250,000	2,405,000	47,328,000	27,632,000	50,889,000	4,327,000	2,772,376,000

^a See North Dakota.

No. 68.—WHEAT: ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1883 TO 1909.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Georgia.	Idaho.	Iowa.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Kansas.	Kentucky.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1883.....	1,437,500	1,416,400	36,322,000	2,394,000	2,574,500	682,500	27,518,800	22,150,000	28,447,600	26,851,100	9,612,600
1884.....	1,675,000	1,885,000	44,820,000	2,348,000	3,130,000	1,120,000	31,270,000	32,374,000	33,745,000	34,990,000	13,425,000
1885.....	1,307,000	1,565,000	26,592,000	2,395,000	2,817,000	1,154,000	30,332,000	10,683,000	26,650,000	11,197,000	3,759,000
1886.....	1,529,000	1,815,000	26,165,000	2,419,000	1,690,000	1,039,000	32,455,000	27,562,000	40,255,000	14,556,000	12,405,000
1887.....	1,305,000	2,290,000	30,429,000	2,514,000	2,522,000	1,120,000	26,837,000	36,861,000	37,528,000	7,607,000	11,113,000
1888.....	2,186,000	2,267,000	28,451,000	2,346,000	1,910,000	1,252,000	24,196,000	33,556,000	28,879,000	15,900,000	10,436,000
1889.....	2,502,000	1,794,000	43,781,000	1,851,000	2,383,000	1,449,000	21,023,000	28,014,000	41,187,000	30,912,000	10,811,000
1890.....	1,519,000	1,576,000	29,121,000	1,777,000	1,411,000	1,370,000	19,041,000	18,161,000	27,923,000	28,195,000	9,152,000
1891.....	2,251,000	2,236,000	36,595,000	2,037,000	2,323,000	1,511,000	27,586,000	35,025,000	52,807,000	54,868,000	13,181,000
1892.....	306,000	1,337,000	39,157,000	2,504,000	1,474,000	1,698,000	7,257,000	28,370,000	39,885,000	70,831,000	11,635,000
1893.....	392,616	1,369,688	34,852,517	1,816,795	1,732,824	1,514,857	6,749,224	15,507,313	35,579,404	23,251,973	10,584,461
1894.....	417,274	1,416,254	30,376,705	2,144,009	1,627,413	1,586,775	10,737,400	33,312,370	43,644,064	35,315,259	11,005,963
1895.....	373,283	1,452,300	40,097,798	2,808,250	1,330,706	1,221,899	13,654,778	10,060,712	20,294,492	22,919,566	9,501,225
1896.....	394,184	1,260,720	45,097,195	2,797,182	1,699,872	2,404,112	11,473,152	28,068,146	20,647,440	30,794,452	6,976,861
1897.....	302,800	1,783,120	32,894,020	5,117,544	1,633,946	2,707,672	13,153,114	11,578,003	32,675,201	47,938,152	12,283,348
1898.....	519,708	2,335,036	12,224,403	6,729,565	2,007,860	4,196,904	22,189,624	19,331,348	38,426,029	64,909,412	14,465,436
1899.....	431,136	1,938,361	33,743,909	7,337,781	2,021,225	3,440,103	18,195,489	12,065,410	25,361,175	36,468,044	8,201,575
1900.....	916,351	2,689,418	28,543,028	7,207,117	5,011,133	3,104,629	21,798,223	17,982,068	6,411,702	82,485,655	12,442,846
1901.....	1,155,256	3,126,860	34,743,111	7,531,756	3,042,167	6,241,216	21,048,101	30,652,053	31,632,890	99,079,304	11,011,196
1902.....	632,916	2,245,880	22,374,201	5,287,860	1,707,186	6,021,945	14,869,245	32,601,932	35,484,448	45,827,485	7,511,536
1903.....	1,020,410	1,922,578	20,926,192	7,423,581	1,859,740	5,127,987	12,531,304	16,571,940	23,094,030	57,249,557	7,728,255
1904.....	1,060,138	2,198,507	17,474,864	5,917,649	2,561,056	6,232,727	11,266,220	21,542,421	12,525,983	65,019,471	7,349,329
1905.....	1,041,032	1,564,808	17,542,013	6,358,375	2,166,556	10,311,632	13,653,003	29,951,581	35,751,464	77,001,104	8,809,955
1906.....	1,085,029	1,915,250	26,883,662	8,266,588	3,161,070	8,231,631	9,212,218	38,505,900	48,080,925	81,830,611	11,542,568
1907.....	890,000	1,463,000	20,523,000	8,497,000	2,673,000	8,639,000	7,653,000	40,104,000	34,013,000	65,609,000	8,808,000
1908.....	1,092,000	1,620,000	11,680,000	6,153,000	2,208,000	10,897,000	8,065,000	30,212,000	45,169,000	79,282,000	8,793,000
1909.....	1,029,000	1,721,000	11,550,000	10,758,000	2,450,000	11,465,000	7,446,000	31,494,000	53,124,000	87,203,000	7,906,000

No. 68.—WHEAT: ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1883 TO 1909—Continued.

Calendar year.	Maryland.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Missouri.	Montana.	Nebraska.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oregon.	Oklahoma.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1883.....	7,577,000	25,011,000	33,773,200	23,819,300	912,000	27,481,300	977,900	8,035,200	4,230,800	*16,128,000	25,881,000	13,122,400	.....
1884.....	8,260,000	29,772,000	41,307,000	27,600,000	1,372,000	28,325,000	930,000	12,720,000	4,650,000	*22,320,000	41,186,000	15,462,000	.....
1885.....	5,531,000	31,261,000	31,285,000	11,275,000	1,715,000	19,828,000	1,023,000	10,565,000	2,790,000	*27,913,000	20,593,000	13,916,000	.....
1886.....	7,194,000	26,572,000	42,856,000	21,986,000	1,509,000	17,449,000	921,000	11,093,000	3,209,000	*30,704,000	40,362,000	11,133,000	.....
1887.....	5,797,000	21,672,000	36,299,000	27,744,000	1,760,000	16,585,000	1,221,000	10,137,000	5,004,000	*52,406,000	35,895,000	16,100,000	.....
1888.....	7,634,000	24,023,000	27,881,000	18,496,000	2,001,000	14,496,000	1,233,000	9,309,000	3,835,000	*38,036,000	28,795,000	14,548,000	.....
1889.....	6,171,000	23,709,000	45,456,000	20,639,000	1,530,000	16,848,000	1,096,000	8,929,000	4,492,000	*41,652,000	36,865,000	13,639,000	.....
1890.....	6,208,000	20,271,000	24,356,000	17,638,000	1,488,000	15,315,000	1,105,000	9,288,000	3,156,000	*40,411,000	29,984,000	12,865,000	(^c)
1891.....	8,107,000	30,205,000	55,333,000	25,732,000	1,856,000	18,080,000	1,073,000	10,633,000	4,975,000	52,105,000	45,531,000	13,149,000	(^b)
1892.....	6,992,000	23,851,000	41,210,000	24,834,000	898,000	15,670,000	515,000	8,405,000	5,090,000	34,998,000	38,022,000	9,779,000	(^b)
1893.....	6,721,691	19,920,714	30,694,685	15,287,562	933,767	10,687,889	664,793	6,846,050	5,937,710	26,428,203	38,916,608	10,790,885	(^c)
1894.....	7,313,201	20,232,058	37,752,433	23,353,920	1,111,735	8,751,900	691,668	6,297,400	3,475,735	33,635,900	48,444,471	10,441,071	2,515,234
1895.....	7,800,756	15,237,803	65,584,135	18,499,968	1,065,223	14,787,024	809,248	7,361,069	4,748,552	61,057,710	32,215,579	11,802,720	2,592,656
1896.....	7,878,769	15,719,898	46,599,061	16,594,473	1,204,240	19,390,602	818,097	6,349,968	4,621,922	29,848,501	21,800,016	10,247,141	2,601,755
1897.....	12,277,056	23,700,144	59,891,104	14,104,453	2,268,240	27,452,647	4,282,848	7,374,611	4,169,680	28,553,552	38,049,132	18,155,031	10,389,542
1898.....	11,739,935	34,061,851	78,417,912	11,104,454	2,100,046	34,679,309	4,586,926	8,036,263	5,274,645	55,664,445	42,103,173	21,708,260	14,176,789
1899.....	10,710,966	13,335,193	68,233,581	11,398,702	1,792,935	20,791,776	2,579,855	7,005,765	3,495,598	51,753,630	39,998,006	21,949,586	16,202,765
1900.....	15,187,848	9,271,764	51,509,252	18,846,713	1,929,963	24,801,900	3,847,347	6,496,166	5,960,803	13,176,213	8,523,876	16,138,012	18,657,873
1901.....	13,315,139	13,702,939	80,102,627	31,137,097	2,353,386	42,006,885	952,342	7,831,481	6,762,118	59,810,609	33,532,551	17,158,065	20,558,761
1902.....	11,129,223	18,693,213	79,752,404	56,266,494	2,355,158	56,266,494	760,170	8,033,696	6,053,757	62,872,211	36,358,379	15,512,460	12,073,592
1903.....	10,120,828	15,524,862	72,632,597	22,194,614	2,784,327	42,157,560	822,701	9,683,894	3,228,606	55,240,590	28,303,515	12,438,827	24,482,637
1904.....	10,327,514	6,873,005	68,314,236	27,163,141	2,596,731	31,453,243	440,678	5,362,664	4,912,561	53,592,193	17,563,478	14,050,193	15,040,666
1905.....	13,196,790	19,003,274	72,434,234	33,022,378	2,843,362	43,002,603	947,740	10,300,941	3,975,278	75,623,044	32,197,710	13,382,585	11,764,114
1906.....	12,902,416	13,644,960	55,801,591	31,794,900	3,297,336	52,288,692	1,120,650	9,350,180	5,297,028	77,896,000	43,202,100	14,215,597	18,663,862
1907.....	14,763,000	12,731,000	67,600,000	29,212,000	4,003,000	45,911,000	1,104,000	7,197,000	5,320,000	55,130,000	30,677,000	15,265,000	8,631,000
1908.....	12,546,000	15,732,000	68,557,000	22,260,000	3,703,000	44,295,000	1,025,000	7,752,000	5,680,000	68,423,000	33,328,000	15,148,000	15,625,000
1909.....	11,165,000	14,570,000	94,080,000	28,562,000	10,764,000	49,650,000	1,004,000	8,820,000	5,415,000	90,762,000	23,532,000	16,377,000	15,680,000

*Dakota Territory (included what are now North Dakota and South Dakota).

*Established as a Territory in 1890.

Calendar year.	Pennsyl- vania.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Virginia.	Washing- ton.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	All other.	Total.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1883.....	20,043,800	(*)	7,403,800	4,301,000	1,579,400	8,352,800	3,182,700	4,257,000	12,604,900	5,966,000	421,086,160
1884.....	20,820,000	(*)	9,320,000	5,561,000	1,675,000	7,455,000	4,118,000	3,318,000	20,083,000	6,310,000	512,765,000
1885.....	13,325,000	(*)	3,821,000	6,117,000	1,926,000	2,833,000	7,412,000	1,493,000	15,065,000	5,362,000	357,112,000
1886.....	18,255,000	(*)	8,024,000	5,383,000	1,541,000	5,581,000	7,560,000	3,061,000	14,725,000	6,210,000	457,218,000
1887.....	13,785,000	(*)	9,595,000	5,450,000	1,971,000	4,832,000	8,345,000	2,840,000	13,063,000	5,312,000	456,329,000
1888.....	18,802,000	(*)	10,297,000	6,066,000	1,945,000	5,172,000	9,006,000	2,899,000	13,855,000	6,173,000	415,568,000
1889.....	16,617,000	(*)	9,085,000	6,189,000	1,880,000	6,804,000	6,856,000	3,114,000	16,937,000	6,256,000	490,560,000
1890.....	16,049,000	(*)	7,873,000	3,575,000	2,279,000	5,614,000	8,071,000	2,326,000	13,096,000	5,244,000	399,262,000
1891.....	20,864,000	29,714,000	11,626,000	6,435,000	2,393,000	7,651,000	12,216,000	3,426,000	13,043,000	6,918,000	611,780,000
1892.....	19,331,000	31,767,000	8,540,000	5,475,000	1,775,000	7,591,000	9,005,000	4,392,000	8,814,000	4,633,000	515,949,000
1893.....	18,351,508	20,521,389	7,443,021	4,533,186	1,457,970	8,681,086	9,839,725	4,577,644	8,664,485	4,825,478	396,131,725
1894.....	18,848,700	15,934,255	5,897,788	6,893,150	2,359,544	6,995,249	9,108,420	4,816,478	9,366,176	4,664,424	460,267,416
1895.....	20,456,429	29,261,088	5,766,728	2,081,610	2,443,526	6,505,383	7,195,952	4,303,780	8,616,218	4,194,531	467,102,917
1896.....	17,737,286	27,583,450	6,628,462	4,529,210	2,803,753	5,724,913	8,358,192	4,056,511	8,898,950	5,475,860	427,684,346
1897.....	28,259,611	21,441,248	10,052,448	7,028,251	3,190,740	8,451,864	20,124,648	5,883,431	7,090,775	5,931,131	520,149,168
1898.....	26,609,940	42,040,923	13,980,080	9,348,464	5,105,184	10,626,112	23,453,043	5,816,700	13,689,972	6,836,444	675,148,705
1899.....	20,472,923	37,728,339	8,292,727	9,044,635	3,736,454	6,330,450	21,710,394	3,880,751	11,773,382	5,271,225	547,303,846
1900.....	20,281,334	20,149,684	11,696,088	23,395,913	3,697,106	9,421,932	25,096,661	4,452,895	13,166,599	7,868,293	522,229,565
1901.....	28,600,797	51,662,307	13,094,363	6,062,021	3,698,876	9,680,192	34,518,968	4,534,444	7,576,874	10,683,406	748,460,218
1902.....	24,628,171	43,973,023	6,050,743	8,633,277	3,748,669	3,635,494	23,672,187	2,743,233	9,655,994	9,173,813	670,063,008
1903.....	26,038,444	47,252,994	7,693,070	19,880,173	4,156,072	6,999,646	19,986,345	4,128,807	8,365,335	9,329,837	637,821,635
1904.....	21,857,961	31,556,784	9,238,417	12,483,562	4,793,825	7,257,065	32,140,603	3,158,826	7,433,563	10,596,513	552,399,517
1905.....	27,860,671	44,183,481	6,348,600	11,117,942	4,710,209	8,418,672	32,516,810	4,373,080	7,893,281	10,160,654	692,979,489
1906.....	29,073,188	41,955,400	10,892,725	14,126,186	4,888,626	9,306,825	25,075,258	4,879,891	4,690,816	12,211,341	735,260,970
1907.....	30,095,000	32,480,000	7,400,000	2,812,000	4,637,000	8,188,000	35,045,000	4,477,000	2,955,000	9,565,000	634,087,000
1908.....	29,415,000	37,862,000	8,190,000	10,164,000	5,825,000	8,892,000	27,162,000	4,693,000	3,328,000	9,818,000	664,692,000
1909.....	26,265,000	47,588,000	8,220,000	5,050,000	6,090,000	8,848,000	35,780,000	4,810,000	3,484,000	11,427,000	737,189,000

*See North Dakota.

No. 69.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1839-1909: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES.^a

Year.	Alabama.			Arkansas.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1839		305,846			15,741	
1840		594,420			65,344	
1850		989,955			367,893	
1860		429,482			247,968	
1870	2,830,086	699,654		1,042,976	608,256	
1881	2,740,941	648,700		1,259,858	531,400	
1889	2,761,165	915,210		1,700,578	691,494	
1898	2,816,000	810,000		1,867,250	679,000	
1891	2,661,861	900,489		1,483,319	748,206	
1895	2,371,726	663,916		1,186,655	520,860	
1896	2,656,333	833,789		1,512,652	605,613	
1897	2,709,460	1,112,681		1,619,785	942,267	
1898	3,003,176	1,176,042		1,876,467	919,469	
1899	3,202,135	1,095,329	43,173,805	1,641,855	717,739	28,293,258
1900	3,403,746	1,038,592	61,765,654	1,742,787	812,529	41,145,688
1901	3,642,964	1,123,764	60,839,336	1,854,482	727,265	33,185,739
1902	3,501,614	977,045	44,615,918	1,901,758	967,748	45,689,293
1903	3,608,019	1,000,735	64,991,812	1,925,191	733,859	49,299,610
1904	3,611,731	1,471,170	68,781,860	2,051,185	910,915	45,175,336
1905	3,500,168	1,249,085	73,499,611	1,718,751	615,337	36,870,676
1906	3,658,000	1,263,674	68,132,907	2,097,000	916,166	50,693,039
1907	3,439,000	1,183,285	69,785,579	1,950,000	770,214	47,888,048
1908	3,591,000	1,360,601	69,065,372	2,296,000	1,020,704	52,136,939
1909	3,552,000	1,065,377	53,045,159	2,394,000	718,117	57,747,510

Year.	Florida.			Georgia.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1839		31,620			426,612	
1849		45,181			499,091	
1850		65,153			701,840	
1860		39,789			473,934	
1870	215,835	54,997		2,617,138	814,441	
1884	263,111	57,300		2,958,930	807,400	
1889	227,370	67,928		3,845,101	1,191,846	
1893	165,000	55,000		3,050,000	1,000,000	
1894	201,621	50,729		3,610,968	1,247,952	
1895	191,540	38,722		3,069,323	1,067,377	
1896	264,325	43,730		3,468,335	1,299,340	
1897	251,109	53,657		3,537,702	1,350,781	
1898	152,452	35,064		3,535,205	1,378,731	
1899	221,825	66,875	2,910,579	3,513,839	1,300,184	50,759,684
1900	235,451	55,896	3,629,983	3,783,015	1,272,838	62,749,311
1901	254,596	57,644	(^d)	4,006,199	1,393,054	60,623,742
1902	253,961	68,217	4,211,057	3,863,542	1,499,862	69,005,797
1903	268,666	69,317	4,653,204	4,048,912	1,327,596	81,744,133
1904	267,372	80,002	5,414,921	4,227,188	1,692,757	91,955,221
1905	256,173	80,180	5,187,225	3,788,703	1,769,033	102,777,033
1906	283,000	62,330	4,333,766	4,610,000	1,667,866	88,789,973
1907	265,000	57,736	4,658,454	4,774,000	1,901,576	116,790,699
1908	265,000	71,923	4,460,932	4,848,000	2,026,999	101,867,949
1909	266,600	62,936	5,760,921	4,763,000	1,901,830	148,035,906

^a Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1898 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

^b The statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years; those for 1839 are in equivalent bales of 333 pounds net weight.

^c Figures for acreage represent the planted and not the harvested area.

^d Not shown separately, but included in total.

No. 69.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1839 TO 1909: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES*—Continued.

Year.	Louisiana.			Mississippi.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1839		398, 817			604, 965	
1849		178, 737			484, 292	
1859		777, 738			1, 202, 507	
1869		350, 832			564, 938	
1879	864, 787	508, 569		2, 106, 215	963, 111	
1881	922, 581	485, 200		2, 392, 447	833, 200	
1889	1, 270, 154	659, 180		2, 883, 278	1, 151, 725	
1893	946, 000	473, 000		2, 845, 400	1, 050, 600	
1894	1, 313, 296	760, 757		2, 826, 272	1, 231, 227	
1895	1, 142, 568	513, 813		2, 487, 119	1, 013, 858	
1896	1, 245, 399	567, 251		2, 835, 316	1, 201, 000	
1897	1, 245, 399	788, 325		2, 778, 610	1, 524, 771	
1898	1, 281, 691	717, 747		2, 900, 298	1, 217, 128	
1899	1, 376, 254	713, 929	27, 850, 585	2, 897, 920	1, 257, 772	49, 488, 026
1900	1, 480, 781	720, 088	35, 671, 220	3, 194, 795	1, 001, 973	52, 932, 354
1901	1, 586, 124	852, 448	38, 823, 666	3, 193, 570	1, 290, 307	57, 422, 667
1902	1, 617, 588	886, 365	40, 366, 447	3, 183, 959	1, 451, 750	66, 751, 272
1903	1, 642, 463	836, 334	55, 448, 886	3, 327, 960	1, 441, 718	96, 240, 594
1904	1, 745, 865	1, 107, 271	62, 409, 183	3, 632, 458	1, 808, 617	87, 918, 263
1905	1, 561, 774	623, 871	30, 806, 017	3, 051, 265	1, 198, 568	71, 641, 190
1906	1, 739, 000	979, 270	62, 818, 373	3, 468, 000	1, 521, 491	81, 786, 032
1907	1, 622, 000	679, 782	41, 874, 055	3, 220, 000	1, 478, 689	60, 604, 269
1908	1, 550, 000	481, 979	24, 221, 407	3, 395, 000	1, 608, 461	84, 725, 223
1909 ^c	1, 155, 000	269, 573	20, 592, 580	3, 244, 000	1, 169, 530	88, 206, 768

Year.	Missouri. ^d			North Carolina.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1839		2, 662			135, 578	
1849		772			73, 845	
1859		42, 886			145, 514	
1869		2, 966			144, 935	
1879	84, 783	21, 635		893, 153	389, 598	
1884	70, 920	30, 200		1, 061, 048	401, 160	
1889	60, 620	16, 941		1, 147, 136	336, 261	
1893	310, 670	103, 000		1, 180, 000	400, 000	
1894	72, 107	25, 543		1, 296, 522	479, 441	
1895	48, 212	11, 034		1, 050, 183	397, 752	
1896	79, 373	24, 717		1, 228, 714	621, 795	
1897	83, 784	27, 032		1, 302, 437	646, 726	
1898	82, 498	33, 207		1, 811, 708	629, 620	
1899	48, 201	20, 366	820, 809	1, 007, 020	477, 070	17, 455, 761
1900	50, 173	27, 830	1, 423, 237	1, 091, 034	513, 677	24, 040, 578
1901	55, 183	30, 851	(^e)	1, 112, 260	456, 863	19, 109, 140
1902	61, 830	44, 592	2, 045, 639	1, 075, 743	576, 670	26, 020, 846
1903	68, 529	38, 623	2, 595, 886	1, 155, 028	668, 694	35, 374, 801
1904	79, 403	53, 394	2, 600, 988	1, 306, 963	758, 846	34, 058, 457
1905	66, 444	44, 205	2, 631, 836	1, 085, 563	604, 934	37, 314, 373
1906	91, 000	57, 476	3, 043, 794	1, 374, 000	626, 642	32, 650, 649
1907	71, 000	40, 761	2, 402, 849	1, 408, 000	652, 930	38, 663, 740
1908	87, 000	66, 470	3, 233, 713	1, 458, 000	701, 856	33, 875, 637
1909 ^c	90, 000	52, 152	3, 835, 224	1, 436, 000	649, 886	48, 855, 621

* Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1898 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

^b Census statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years; those for 1839 are in equivalent bales of 333 pounds net weight.

^c Figures for acreage represent the planted and not the harvested area.

^d Includes statistics for other cotton producing localities not named; also for Oklahoma and Virginia for 1893, and for Oklahoma in 1884.

^e Not shown separately, but included in total.

No. 69.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1839 TO 1909: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES^a—Continued.

Year.	Oklahoma.			South Carolina.			Tennessee.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1839.....					161,128			72,327	
1849.....					300,901			194,532	
1859.....					353,412			296,464	
1869.....					224,500			181,842	
1879.....	35,000	17,600		1,864,249	522,548		722,562	330,621	
1884.....	(^c)	(^c)		1,716,128	511,800		815,678	313,800	
1889.....	71,187	34,540		1,987,469	747,190		747,471	190,579	
1893.....	(^c)	(^c)		1,885,000	650,000		805,920	276,000	
1894.....	262,890	135,566		2,160,891	862,604		879,954	804,981	
1895.....	288,940	82,771		1,814,728	764,700		712,763	172,560	
1896.....	219,674	122,950		2,014,348	936,463		912,337	236,781	
1897.....	534,656	317,561		2,074,778	1,030,085		967,077	268,635	
1898.....	530,799	316,864		2,353,213	1,035,414		896,722	322,820	
1899.....	682,743	122,010	8,578,097	2,074,081	881,102	31,691,371	623,137	215,668	8,412,204
1900.....	709,006	319,355	13,140,569	2,195,252	787,281	38,232,143	662,612	225,350	11,281,099
1901.....	837,673	374,627	17,570,288	2,248,569	741,233	31,859,096	737,337	205,287	9,112,969
1902.....	1,017,090	538,352	25,840,039	2,205,016	901,822	41,551,056	754,609	319,244	14,644,721
1903.....	1,029,857	464,412	31,177,275	2,318,100	829,777	58,195,302	783,196	251,016	16,648,953
1904.....	1,315,663	811,552	38,173,434	2,531,875	1,208,180	56,433,286	881,841	329,627	16,132,779
1905.....	1,234,822	675,562	30,312,536	2,161,923	1,129,426	65,863,683	767,897	278,364	16,034,965
1906.....	1,951,036	893,062	48,335,669	2,389,000	931,726	814,000	814,000	304,054	16,338,825
1907.....	2,106,000	870,238	53,969,030	2,426,000	1,186,672	72,657,817	749,000	277,114	16,996,286
1908.....	2,311,000	705,200	34,948,317	2,545,000	1,242,012	61,964,522	754,000	349,525	17,481,097
1909 ^d	2,112,000	573,786	43,592,625	2,498,000	1,164,809		764,000	253,397	19,808,662

Year.	Texas.			Virginia.			Total.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.^b</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bales.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1839.....					9,124			2,063,915	
1849.....		58,072			3,947			2,490,033	
1859.....		431,463			12,727			5,387,052	
1869.....		350,628			183			3,011,990	
1879.....	2,178,435	805,284		45,040	10,595		14,480,019	5,755,359	
1884.....	3,186,668	995,403		46,302	13,500		17,439,612	5,682,000	
1889.....	3,934,525	1,471,242		39,213	5,875		20,176,270	7,472,511	
1893.....	4,153,700	1,997,000		(^c)	(^c)		19,525,000	7,493,000	
1894.....	6,854,621	3,140,392		61,128	13,414		23,687,950	9,901,251	
1895.....	5,826,428	1,905,337		44,628	7,964		20,184,808	7,161,094	
1896.....	6,768,650	2,122,701		47,747	11,539		23,273,209	8,532,705	
1897.....	7,164,175	2,822,408		50,012	12,878		24,319,584	10,897,857	
1898.....	6,991,901	3,383,109		51,162	13,900		24,967,295	11,180,265	
1899.....	6,960,367	2,556,413	103,739,826	25,724	9,239	843,798	24,275,101	9,507,786	376,556,253
1900.....	7,178,916	3,363,310	174,307,700	30,572	12,133	554,923	25,758,139	10,245,602	515,823,431
1901.....	7,056,312	2,491,394	115,759,134	35,145	14,309	(^c)	27,220,414	9,748,546	489,166,710
1902.....	7,640,531	2,478,881	117,471,678	36,843	16,925	786,772	27,114,103	10,784,473	501,897,135
1903.....	7,801,578	2,454,016	165,393,830	39,864	14,024	874,014	28,016,893	10,015,721	660,549,230
1904.....	8,255,491	3,132,569	152,163,661	47,190	17,446	784,194	30,053,739	13,697,310	652,031,636
1905.....	6,945,501	2,490,128	138,874,464	38,664	16,259	884,743	26,117,153	10,725,602	632,298,332
1906.....	8,894,000	4,066,472	223,646,247	36,000	14,596	781,348	31,874,000	13,305,265	721,647,237
1907.....	9,156,000	2,267,293	144,076,730	35,000	9,602	589,474	31,311,000	11,825,882	700,956,011
1908.....	9,316,000	3,724,576	192,609,640	28,000	12,326	645,209	32,444,000	13,432,131	681,230,956
1909 ^d	9,716,000	2,554,520	201,942,679	28,000	10,746	813,351	31,318,000	10,386,209	812,089,883

^a Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1893 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

^b The statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years; those for 1889 are in equivalent bales of 323 pounds net weight.

^c Included with Missouri.

^d Figures for acreage represent the planted and not the harvested area.

^e Not shown separately, but included in total.

**No. 70.—HAY CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1904 TO 1908,
AND IN 1909 BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State or Territory.	Acreage.	Yield per acre.	Production.	Price per shortton, Dec. 1.	Total farm value, Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	111,000	1.50	166,000	13.50	2,241,000
Arizona.....	109,000	3.80	360,000	12.80	4,608,000
Arkansas.....	198,000	1.25	248,000	10.80	2,678,000
California.....	650,000	1.70	1,105,000	11.50	12,705,000
Colorado.....	701,000	2.50	1,760,000	10.00	17,600,000
Connecticut.....	490,000	1.15	564,000	19.30	10,885,000
Delaware.....	78,000	1.40	109,000	15.00	1,635,000
Florida.....	19,000	1.88	26,000	15.00	390,000
Georgia.....	87,000	1.85	117,000	15.80	1,849,000
Idaho.....	477,000	2.85	1,359,000	9.10	12,367,000
Illinois.....	2,852,000	1.45	4,135,000	9.90	40,936,000
Indiana.....	2,200,000	1.40	3,080,000	10.50	32,340,000
Iowa.....	3,648,000	1.64	5,983,000	7.10	42,479,000
Kansas.....	1,829,000	1.45	2,652,000	6.00	15,912,000
Kentucky.....	480,000	1.36	653,000	11.90	7,771,000
Louisiana.....	23,000	1.50	34,000	10.70	364,000
Maine.....	1,400,000	.95	1,330,000	14.70	19,551,000
Maryland.....	297,000	1.20	356,000	14.40	5,126,000
Massachusetts.....	585,000	1.15	673,000	18.90	12,720,000
Michigan.....	2,618,000	1.80	3,403,000	11.40	38,794,000
Minnesota.....	927,000	1.75	1,622,000	6.00	9,732,000
Mississippi.....	83,000	1.47	122,000	11.50	1,403,000
Missouri.....	2,755,000	1.35	3,719,000	8.30	30,808,000
Montana.....	556,000	1.79	995,000	10.00	9,950,000
Nebraska.....	1,550,000	1.50	2,325,000	6.00	13,950,000
Nevada.....	210,000	2.35	494,000	10.50	5,187,000
New Hampshire.....	640,000	.97	621,000	17.90	11,116,000
New Jersey.....	437,000	1.25	546,000	16.50	9,009,000
New Mexico.....	185,000	2.60	481,000	11.10	5,339,000
New York.....	4,764,000	1.05	5,002,000	14.20	71,023,000
North Carolina.....	175,000	1.38	242,000	14.40	3,485,000
North Dakota.....	191,000	1.37	266,000	5.00	1,330,000
Ohio.....	2,820,000	1.43	4,033,000	10.90	43,960,000
Oklahoma.....	900,000	.90	810,000	7.30	5,913,000
Oregon.....	422,000	2.05	865,000	11.70	10,120,000
Pennsylvania.....	3,118,000	1.20	3,742,000	14.60	54,638,000
Rhode Island.....	62,000	1.10	68,000	18.60	1,265,000
South Carolina.....	66,000	1.23	81,000	15.50	1,256,000
South Dakota.....	536,000	1.50	804,000	5.10	4,100,000
Tennessee.....	450,000	1.50	675,000	12.60	8,610,000
Texas.....	618,000	.95	587,000	11.90	6,985,000
Utah.....	375,000	2.90	1,085,000	9.00	9,792,000
Vermont.....	879,000	1.25	1,099,000	14.70	16,155,000
Virginia.....	406,000	1.30	528,000	13.30	7,020,000
Washington.....	380,000	2.10	798,000	14.00	11,172,000
West Virginia.....	675,000	1.25	844,000	13.30	11,225,000
Wisconsin.....	2,369,000	1.53	3,625,000	9.60	34,800,000
Wyoming.....	277,000	2.40	665,000	8.90	5,918,000
Total, 1909.....	45,744,000	1.42	64,838,000	10.62	689,345,000
1904.....	39,998,602	1.52	60,696,023	8.72	529,107,625
1905.....	39,361,960	1.54	60,521,611	8.52	515,959,784
1906.....	42,476,224	1.35	57,145,959	10.37	592,539,671
1907.....	44,028,000	1.45	63,777,000	11.68	743,507,000
1908.....	46,486,000	1.52	70,798,000	8.98	635,423,000

No. 71.—TOBACCO CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1897 TO 1909: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCT, AND FARM VALUE,^a BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.
 [From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture and from the reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year.	Arkansas.			Connecticut.			Illinois.			Indiana.			Kentucky.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Acres.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Acres.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Acres.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Acres.	Pounds.	Dollars.
1899 ^b	1,887	831,700	85,395	10,119	16,930,770	3,074,022	2,242	1,417,150	85,411	8,219	6,882,470	445,658	354,805	314,288,050	18,541,982
1900.....	1,580	643,594	75,105	10,948	18,435,765	2,833,011	1,563	796,177	53,980	9,279	7,174,722	440,472	367,262	297,584,134	17,245,872
1901.....	1,927	456,574	58,658	11,782	18,682,319	2,756,221	1,324	563,723	39,825	8,299	6,511,416	354,143	374,644	324,809,420	18,614,931
1902.....	1,405	809,200	107,904	12,725	21,785,200	3,485,632	1,312	852,150	59,650	7,469	6,236,615	436,563	322,194	257,755,200	15,465,812
1903.....	1,222	789,412	94,729	13,234	21,174,400	3,282,032	1,298	850,190	51,862	7,096	5,556,168	344,482	338,304	267,260,160	16,570,180
1904.....	1,234	697,210	83,665	12,705	21,407,925	4,838,191	1,155	773,850	41,788	6,244	4,314,604	366,741	277,409	229,417,243	14,682,704
1905.....	1,049	734,300	102,802	13,340	23,011,500	3,911,955	1,132	1,018,800	61,125	6,244	5,113,536	806,530	275,874	228,075,420	16,028,279
1906.....	944	656,050	78,730	14,140	24,582,900	4,415,922	1,075	881,590	61,705	12,000	10,980,000	746,610	290,000	252,300,000	19,427,100
1907.....	900	513,000	69,000	14,400	21,744,000	2,501,000	1,100	830,000	88,000	15,000	14,100,000	1,382,000	270,200	240,478,000	24,529,000
1908.....	891	513,510	61,525	13,824	23,224,320	3,948,134	1,500	1,132,500	96,262	12,450	8,715,000	1,045,800	240,000	195,600,000	17,799,600
1909.....	900	540,000	81,000	13,400	22,110,000	3,648,150	1,500	1,125,000	123,750	20,000	19,000,000	2,060,000	420,000	350,700,000	37,174,200

Calendar year.	Maryland.			Massachusetts.			Missouri.			New York.			North Carolina.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Acres.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Acres.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Acres.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Acres.	Pounds.	Dollars.
1899 ^b	42,911	24,589,480	1,438,169	3,826	6,406,570	956,399	4,361	3,041,996	218,991	11,307	13,958,370	1,172,236	203,023	127,503,400	8,088,691
1900.....	43,995	23,182,736	1,314,948	4,041	7,367,363	1,141,194	3,732	2,268,316	287,599	8,527	10,101,850	844,897	193,329	119,504,625	8,096,161
1901.....	44,081	26,313,655	1,675,676	4,284	7,752,200	904,216	2,098	963,248	144,068	8,835	10,019,750	716,594	189,020	105,807,677	9,714,243
1902.....	34,681	21,300,025	1,278,038	4,755	7,417,800	1,112,670	2,140	1,819,000	200,090	8,040	10,050,000	804,000	219,263	142,520,950	9,976,466
1903.....	33,059	21,488,350	1,181,859	4,993	6,990,200	838,824	2,012	1,404,376	126,394	7,960	8,955,000	716,400	214,878	134,728,506	8,487,806
1904.....	32,067	19,913,607	1,294,384	4,444	7,510,360	1,396,927	1,771	1,108,646	94,295	5,492	6,288,340	623,834	143,968	98,618,080	8,481,155
1905.....	30,143	19,592,980	1,175,577	4,488	8,302,800	1,403,173	1,665	1,295,370	103,680	6,151	7,061,348	741,442	136,779	83,156,160	7,317,742
1906.....	29,540	17,724,000	1,205,282	4,712	8,246,000	1,525,510	1,498	1,083,540	98,419	7,074	8,842,500	1,220,265	120,358	69,807,640	6,980,764
1907.....	25,700	16,962,000	1,103,000	4,700	7,167,500	788,000	1,500	1,237,500	136,000	7,100	8,165,000	490,000	161,400	100,875,000	11,096,000
1908.....	26,000	18,200,000	1,365,000	4,512	7,444,800	1,133,944	2,500	2,187,500	273,438	6,177	7,257,975	689,508	200,000	134,000,000	14,070,000
1909.....	25,000	17,750,000	1,473,250	4,400	7,040,000	935,600	5,000	4,425,000	575,250	6,000	7,050,000	564,000	240,000	144,000,000	13,680,000

Calendar year.	Ohio.			Pennsylvania.			Tennessee.			Virginia.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1899 ^b	71,422	65,957,100	4,864,191	27,760	41,502,620	2,959,304	71,849	49,157,550	2,748,495	184,331	122,881,900	7,210,195
1900.....	65,503	58,370,304	3,795,869	24,147	36,802,670	2,259,897	65,405	42,971,283	2,408,517	170,700	105,542,900	6,550,995
1901.....	62,357	54,466,263	3,974,205	18,771	28,070,700	1,712,642	66,478	47,659,810	2,860,129	168,800	107,196,529	8,130,765
1902.....	62,949	55,709,865	3,899,691	17,269	22,017,975	1,321,078	59,530	38,839,500	2,333,870	182,359	126,769,250	9,573,848
1903.....	60,481	51,064,195	3,676,622	15,887	22,495,992	1,642,267	71,198	49,938,600	3,737,895	162,300	120,913,500	7,375,724
1904.....	59,827	50,793,123	4,063,450	14,457	18,635,073	1,658,621	47,703	34,823,190	2,019,745	133,086	96,487,350	7,140,064
1905.....	59,229	50,344,650	4,228,951	15,324	20,993,880	2,267,339	41,502	31,673,536	2,350,515	118,447	79,561,725	6,076,331
1906.....	70,000	74,200,000	8,538,000	26,000	35,750,000	4,597,750	43,400	34,060,000	2,555,175	108,971	73,555,425	6,031,545
1907.....	67,200	60,480,000	5,080,000	32,000	40,320,000	3,024,000	46,500	37,200,000	3,646,000	98,100	74,556,000	7,828,000
1908.....	60,400	33,768,000	3,545,640	29,440	39,008,000	4,095,840	65,000	52,000,000	4,680,000	140,000	114,000,000	10,497,200
1909.....	90,000	83,250,000	8,741,250	31,200	30,732,000	2,765,880	73,600	58,290,000	4,156,620	155,000	120,125,000	10,210,625

Calendar year.	West Virginia.			Wisconsin.			All other.			Total.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1899 ^b	5,129	3,037,140	228,620	83,830	45,500,480	2,898,091	* 34,436	* 24,148,119	* 2,022,062	* 1,101,460	* 868,112,865	* 56,987,902
1900.....	4,819	2,852,263	209,184	38,651	54,126,366	3,857,720	32,946	26,619,718	2,250,678	1,046,427	814,345,341	53,661,132
1901.....	4,723	2,781,912	215,874	38,738	52,441,051	4,054,830	33,638	24,425,126	2,265,088	1,039,199	818,953,373	58,283,108
1902.....	4,676	2,969,260	207,648	48,422	61,885,480	4,541,981	41,846	29,945,893	2,759,366	1,030,734	821,823,963	57,563,510
1903.....	4,395	2,812,800	174,394	51,812	69,946,200	4,756,342	47,656	29,704,376	2,456,835	1,037,735	815,972,425	55,514,627
1904.....	4,087	2,901,770	246,650	40,931	52,478,542	4,092,936	19,829	14,296,826	2,252,969	806,409	660,460,739	58,382,959
1905.....	4,005	3,163,950	268,936	39,294	53,832,780	5,393,278	21,455	14,610,714	1,751,160	776,112	633,083,719	58,519,068
1906.....	4,005	3,123,900	287,399	39,000	49,725,000	6,712,875	23,382	16,941,045	3,454,616	796,099	652,428,530	68,232,647
1907.....	4,800	3,456,000	316,000	35,100	38,610,000	2,510,000	35,100	31,382,000	6,795,000	820,500	698,126,000	71,411,000
1908.....	6,200	4,650,000	651,000	35,000	39,550,000	3,955,000	41,531	36,679,775	6,182,293	875,425	718,061,380	74,130,185
1909.....	14,400	12,600,000	1,663,200	31,500	37,170,000	3,419,640	49,000	38,450,000	4,366,950	1,180,300	949,357,000	95,719,365

* The value given is for December 1.

^b Census figures.

* Exclusive of Hawaii.

No. 72.—POTATO CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1904 TO 1908, AND IN 1909 BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.*

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State or Territory.	Acreage.	Yield per acre.	Production.	Price per bushel, Dec. 1.	Total farm value, Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama	17,000	80.0	1,360,000	98.0	1,333,000
Arkansas	33,000	70.0	2,310,000	92.0	2,125,000
California	60,000	130.0	7,800,000	77.0	6,008,000
Colorado	65,000	160.0	10,400,000	57.0	5,928,000
Connecticut	36,000	120.0	4,320,000	83.0	3,586,000
Delaware	9,000	96.0	864,000	72.0	622,000
Florida	5,000	95.0	475,000	120.0	570,000
Georgia	10,000	81.0	810,000	100.0	810,000
Idaho	25,000	200.0	5,000,000	48.0	2,400,000
Illinois	164,000	91.0	14,924,000	61.0	9,104,000
Indiana	95,000	95.0	9,025,000	52.0	4,693,000
Iowa	145,000	89.0	12,905,000	55.0	7,098,000
Kansas	91,000	79.0	7,189,000	79.0	5,679,000
Kentucky	40,000	92.0	3,680,000	64.0	2,355,000
Louisiana	16,000	75.0	1,200,000	91.0	1,092,000
Maine	130,000	225.0	29,250,000	47.0	13,748,000
Maryland	35,000	80.0	2,800,000	66.0	1,848,000
Massachusetts	31,000	125.0	4,250,000	79.0	3,353,000
Michigan	348,000	105.0	36,540,000	85.0	12,789,000
Minnesota	160,000	115.0	18,400,000	35.0	6,440,000
Mississippi	9,000	87.0	783,000	95.0	744,000
Missouri	88,000	85.0	7,480,000	67.0	5,012,000
Montana	25,000	180.0	4,500,000	51.0	2,295,000
Nebraska	105,000	78.0	8,190,000	60.0	4,914,000
Nevada	3,000	180.0	540,000	85.0	459,000
New Hampshire	21,000	180.0	2,730,000	64.0	1,747,000
New Jersey	80,000	90.0	7,200,000	82.0	5,904,000
New Mexico	1,000	85.0	85,000	101.0	86,000
New York	488,000	120.0	58,560,000	50.0	26,280,000
North Carolina	25,000	74.0	1,850,000	81.0	1,498,000
North Dakota	40,000	110.0	4,400,000	45.0	1,980,000
Ohio	182,000	93.0	16,926,000	56.0	9,479,000
Oklahoma	27,000	70.0	1,890,000	95.0	1,796,000
Oregon	46,000	160.0	7,360,000	60.0	4,416,000
Pennsylvania	305,000	78.0	23,790,000	65.0	15,464,000
Rhode Island	6,000	125.0	750,000	80.0	600,000
South Carolina	9,000	85.0	765,000	115.0	880,000
South Dakota	50,000	80.0	4,000,000	63.0	2,520,000
Tennessee	30,000	75.0	2,250,000	71.0	1,593,000
Texas	60,000	50.0	3,000,000	106.0	3,180,000
Utah	15,000	180.0	2,700,000	43.0	1,161,000
Vermont	20,000	155.0	4,050,000	44.0	2,046,000
Virginia	60,000	92.0	5,520,000	70.0	3,864,000
Washington	41,000	170.0	6,970,000	47.0	3,276,000
West Virginia	39,000	98.0	3,822,000	68.0	2,599,000
Wisconsin	262,000	102.0	26,724,000	38.0	10,155,000
Wyoming	10,000	160.0	1,600,000	63.0	1,008,000
Total, 1909	3,525,000	106.8	376,637,000	54.9	206,545,000
1904	3,015,675	110.4	332,830,300	45.3	150,678,392
1905	2,996,757	87.0	260,741,294	61.7	160,821,080
1906	3,013,150	102.2	308,038,882	51.1	157,547,392
1907	3,124,000	95.4	297,942,000	61.7	183,880,000
1908	3,257,000	85.7	278,985,000	70.6	197,089,000

* Does not include sweet potatoes.

No. 73.—SUGAR BEETS GROWN IN 1899: ACREAGE, PRODUCT SOLD, AND RECEIPTS FROM SALES, AS REPORTED BY FARMERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Area.	Short tons sold.	Received from sales.	State or Territory.	Area.	Short tons sold.	Received from sales.
	<i>Acres.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Acres.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
California.....	41,212	356,535	1,550,346	New York.....	2,053	16,038	75,487
Colorado.....	1,094	6,656	26,711	Oregon.....	2,510	14,462	63,322
Illinois.....	1,370	9,109	36,223	Texas.....	135	523	2,451
Michigan.....	49,247	215,373	877,481	Utah.....	7,546	85,914	365,163
Minnesota.....	2,114	15,969	69,826	Washington.....	1,863	6,149	26,176
Nebraska.....	8,662	62,470	222,258	Wisconsin.....	34	233	937
Nevada.....	2	2	10	Total.....	110,170	793,353	3,323,210
New Mexico.....	1,298	3,965	16,819				

No. 74.—FLAXSEED CROP, 1909: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Area.	Yield per acre.	Production.	Price per bushel Dec. 1.	Farm value Dec. 1.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bush.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Iowa.....	30,000	9.8	294,000	130.0	382,000
Kansas.....	55,000	7.0	385,000	110.0	424,000
Minnesota.....	450,000	10.0	4,500,000	150.0	6,750,000
Missouri.....	25,000	8.1	202,000	115.0	232,000
Montana.....	10,000	12.0	120,000	160.0	192,000
Nebraska.....	16,000	8.5	136,000	122.0	165,000
North Dakota.....	1,530,000	9.3	14,229,000	167.0	22,310,000
Oklahoma.....	6,000	10.0	60,000	120.0	72,000
South Dakota.....	600,000	9.4	5,640,000	151.0	8,516,000
Wisconsin.....	20,000	14.5	290,000	135.0	392,000
Total, 1909.....	2,742,000	9.4	25,856,000	152.6	39,466,000
1905.....	2,535,000	11.2	28,478,000	84.4	24,049,000
1906.....	2,506,000	10.2	25,576,000	101.3	25,899,000
1907.....	2,864,000	9.0	25,851,000	95.6	24,713,000
1908.....	2,697,000	9.6	25,805,000	118.4	30,577,000

No. 75.—WOOL PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEAR 1909: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From the Bulletin of National Association of Wool Manufacturers.]

State or Territory.	Quality.	Sheep of shear- ing age, Apr. 1, 1908.	Sheep of shear- ing age, Apr. 1, 1909.	Average weight of fleece, 1909.	Per cent of shrink- age, 1909.	Wool, washed and unwashed, 1909.	Wool, scoured, 1909.	Average value per scoured pound, Oct. 1—		Total value, Oct. 1, 1909. ^a
								1908.	1909.	
				Pounds.		Pounds.	Pounds.	Cents.	Cents.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	Medium.....	175,000	170,000	3.25	40.0	552,500	331,500	40.0	56.0	185,640
Arizona.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium.....	800,000	825,000	6.3	65.0	5,197,500	1,819,125	47.0	67.0	1,218,815
Arkansas.....	Medium.....	225,000	220,000	4.25	41.0	935,000	551,650	38.0	55.0	303,408
California.....	33 per cent full, 67 per cent spring.....	1,900,000	1,900,000	7.0	66.0	13,300,000	4,522,000	41.0	61.0	2,894,080
Colorado.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium.....	1,500,000	1,450,000	6.8	65.0	9,860,000	3,451,000	42.0	69.0	2,316,680
Connecticut.....	Medium.....	35,000	33,000	5.0	42.0	190,000	110,200	44.0	56.0	61,712
Delaware.....	do.....	7,000	6,900	5.75	45.0	39,675	21,821	45.0	55.0	12,002
Florida.....	do.....	100,000	110,000	3.25	40.0	357,500	214,500	40.0	56.0	120,120
Georgia.....	do.....	225,000	225,000	3.25	40.0	731,250	438,750	40.0	57.0	250,088
Idaho.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium.....	2,500,000	2,800,000	7.5	68.0	21,000,000	7,140,000	51.0	67.0	4,783,500
Illinois.....	25 per cent fine, 75 per cent medium.....	650,000	700,000	6.75	51.0	4,725,000	2,315,250	42.0	56.0	1,296,510
Indiana.....	15 per cent fine, 85 per cent medium.....	800,000	850,000	6.5	45.0	5,525,000	3,033,750	44.0	57.0	1,732,068
Iowa.....	30 per cent fine, 70 per cent medium.....	800,000	700,000	6.75	49.0	4,725,000	2,409,750	44.0	58.0	1,397,655
Kansas.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium.....	160,000	170,000	7.0	64.0	1,190,000	421,400	50.0	66.0	278,124
Kentucky.....	Medium.....	600,000	750,000	5.0	39.0	3,750,000	2,287,500	45.0	58.0	1,336,780
Louisiana.....	do.....	155,000	155,000	3.7	42.0	573,500	332,630	40.0	57.0	139,599
Maine.....	do.....	215,000	210,000	6.0	40.0	1,260,000	756,000	43.0	55.0	415,800
Maryland.....	do.....	125,000	125,000	5.0	45.0	625,000	343,750	44.0	55.0	169,063
Massachusetts.....	do.....	35,000	35,000	6.0	42.0	210,000	121,800	44.0	56.0	68,208
Michigan.....	25 per cent fine, 75 per cent medium.....	1,500,000	1,500,000	6.75	51.0	10,125,000	4,967,250	46.0	58.0	2,877,525
Minnesota.....	20 per cent fine, 80 per cent medium.....	375,000	375,000	6.75	49.0	2,631,250	1,290,938	42.0	55.0	710,016
Mississippi.....	Medium.....	150,000	150,000	4.0	42.0	600,000	348,000	40.0	56.0	194,880
Missouri.....	15 per cent fine, 85 per cent medium.....	532,518	873,860	6.5	48.0	5,680,090	2,953,647	44.0	56.0	1,651,012
Montana.....	Fine, fine medium, and medium.....	4,600,000	5,000,000	7.0	63.0	35,000,000	13,300,000	51.0	68.0	9,014,030
Nebraska.....	do.....	275,000	275,000	6.5	62.0	1,787,500	677,250	50.0	66.0	416,985

Nevada	Fine, fine medium, and medium	750,000	875,000	7.5	69.0	6,562,500	2,084,375	51.0	70.0	1,424,063
New Hampshire	25 per cent fine, 75 per cent medium	70,000	70,000	6.2	50.0	434,000	217,000	44.0	57.0	123,690
New Jersey	Medium	45,000	41,000	5.5	47.0	242,000	128,260	45.0	55.0	70,543
New Mexico	Fine, fine medium, and medium	3,000,000	3,200,000	6.0	65.0	19,200,000	6,720,000	45.0	65.0	4,338,000
New York	33 per cent fine, 67 per cent medium	850,000	825,000	6.0	49.0	4,950,000	2,542,500	47.0	58.0	1,474,650
North Carolina	Medium	205,000	204,000	4.0	42.0	816,000	473,280	40.0	56.0	265,037
North Dakota	Fine, fine medium, and medium	300,000	275,000	6.5	60.0	1,787,500	715,000	50.0	63.0	461,750
Ohio	60 per cent fine, 40 per cent medium	2,000,000	2,500,000	6.6	52.0	16,500,000	7,920,000	48.0	64.0	5,068,800
Oklahoma	Fine, fine medium, and medium	80,000	80,000	6.5	68.0	520,000	166,400	44.0	67.0	111,488
Oregon	do	2,000,000	1,550,000	8.5	68.0	15,725,000	4,874,750	52.0	70.0	3,412,325
Pennsylvania	30 per cent fine, 70 per cent medium	950,000	1,000,000	6.0	48.0	6,000,000	3,120,000	48.0	59.0	1,840,800
Rhode Island	Medium	7,000	7,500	5.3	42.0	39,750	23,055	44.0	56.0	12,911
South Carolina	do	50,000	50,000	4.0	42.0	200,000	116,000	39.0	56.0	61,960
South Dakota	Fine, fine medium, and medium	650,000	650,000	6.5	60.0	4,225,000	1,680,000	50.0	65.0	1,098,500
Tennessee	Medium	290,000	291,000	4.3	40.0	1,251,300	750,780	45.0	57.0	427,945
Texas	25 per cent fall, 75 per cent spring	1,300,000	1,325,000	6.75	67.0	8,943,750	3,040,875	53.0	64.0	1,945,160
Utah	Fine, fine medium, and medium	2,100,000	2,200,000	6.75	66.0	14,850,000	5,049,000	46.0	65.0	3,281,850
Vermont	20 per cent fine, 80 per cent medium	175,000	180,000	6.5	51.0	1,170,000	573,300	45.0	57.0	326,781
Virginia	Medium	375,000	365,000	4.5	38.0	1,642,500	1,018,350	45.0	57.0	580,460
Washington	Fine, fine medium, and medium	480,000	450,000	9.6	60.0	4,275,000	1,325,250	50.0	67.0	887,918
West Virginia	75 per cent fine, 25 per cent medium	525,000	587,945	5.75	49.0	3,380,684	1,724,149	49.0	64.0	1,103,455
Wisconsin	20 per cent fine, 80 per cent medium	850,000	850,000	6.5	48.0	5,525,000	2,873,000	40.0	56.0	1,608,880
Wyoming	Fine, fine medium, and medium	4,500,000	4,800,000	8.0	67.0	38,400,000	12,288,000	49.0	67.0	8,232,960
Grand total .....	.....	40,311,548	42,293,205	6.8	60.9	287,110,749	113,623,785	.....	.....	72,194,746
Pulled wool .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,000,000	28,700,000	.....	.....	15,635,000
Total product, 1909 .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	328,110,749	142,323,785	.....	.....	88,829,746

* Market value in Boston.

No. 76.—NUMBER AND VALUE* OF SPECIFIED FARM ANIMALS: 1886 TO 1910.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

January 1—	Horses.		Mules.		Milch cows.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
1886.....	12,077,657	860,823,208	2,052,593	163,381,096	14,235,398	389,985,528
1887.....	12,495,744	901,085,755	2,117,141	167,057,538	14,522,083	378,789,589
1888.....	13,172,936	916,686,154	2,191,727	174,853,563	14,856,414	366,252,178
1889.....	13,663,294	982,194,827	2,257,574	179,444,481	15,295,625	366,226,370
1890.....	14,213,837	978,516,562	2,331,027	182,394,009	15,952,888	353,152,133
1891.....	14,656,750	941,823,222	2,296,532	178,817,370	16,019,591	346,397,000
1892.....	15,495,140	1,007,593,636	2,314,699	174,882,070	16,416,351	341,378,132
1893.....	16,206,802	992,225,185	2,331,128	164,768,751	16,424,087	337,299,785
1894.....	16,081,139	769,224,799	2,352,231	146,232,811	16,487,400	358,998,661
1895.....	15,893,318	576,730,580	2,333,108	110,927,834	16,504,629	362,691,729
1896.....	15,124,637	500,140,186	2,278,936	103,204,457	16,137,586	363,956,645
1897.....	14,361,667	452,619,396	2,215,654	92,302,090	15,941,727	369,239,998
1898.....	13,960,911	478,362,407	2,190,292	96,109,516	15,840,886	434,513,826
1899.....	13,665,307	511,074,813	2,134,213	95,963,261	15,990,115	474,233,925
1900.....	13,537,821	603,939,442	2,086,027	111,717,092	16,292,360	514,812,106
1901.....	16,744,723	885,200,168	2,561,458	183,232,209	16,833,657	605,093,077
1902.....	16,531,224	968,925,178	2,757,017	186,411,701	16,696,802	488,130,324
1903.....	16,557,373	1,030,705,959	2,728,088	197,753,327	17,105,227	516,711,914
1904.....	16,736,639	1,135,940,298	2,757,916	210,927,832	17,419,817	508,841,489
1905.....	17,037,702	1,200,310,020	2,888,710	251,840,376	17,572,464	482,272,203
1906.....	18,718,578	1,510,889,906	3,404,061	334,680,520	19,793,866	582,738,592
1907.....	19,746,543	1,846,578,412	3,816,692	428,063,613	20,968,265	645,426,930
1908.....	19,992,000	1,867,530,000	3,869,000	416,939,000	21,194,000	660,057,000
1909.....	20,640,000	1,971,052,000	4,053,000	437,082,000	21,723,000	702,945,000
1910.....	21,010,000	2,276,363,000	4,123,000	494,925,000	21,801,000	780,908,000

January 1—	Oxen and other cattle.		Sheep.		Swine.		Total value farm animals.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
1886.....	31,275,242	631,956,274	48,322,331	92,443,867	46,092,043	196,569,894	2,365,159,562
1887.....	33,511,750	663,137,926	44,759,314	89,872,839	44,312,836	200,043,291	2,400,586,998
1888.....	34,378,363	611,750,320	44,544,755	89,279,926	44,646,525	220,811,082	2,409,013,418
1889.....	35,032,417	597,236,512	42,599,079	80,640,869	50,301,692	291,307,193	2,507,050,658
1890.....	36,819,024	560,625,137	44,336,072	100,659,761	51,602,780	242,418,336	2,418,768,028
1891.....	36,875,648	544,127,908	43,421,136	108,397,447	50,626,106	210,193,023	2,329,787,770
1892.....	37,651,239	570,739,155	44,938,365	116,121,290	52,393,019	241,031,415	2,461,756,693
1893.....	35,954,196	547,882,204	47,273,553	125,009,264	46,094,807	295,426,992	2,483,508,681
1894.....	36,698,168	536,789,747	45,048,017	89,186,110	45,206,493	270,384,426	2,170,816,754
1895.....	34,361,216	482,999,129	42,291,064	66,685,767	44,165,716	219,501,267	1,819,446,306
1896.....	32,085,409	508,928,416	38,298,783	65,167,735	42,842,759	186,529,745	1,727,926,084
1897.....	30,508,409	507,929,421	36,518,643	67,020,942	40,600,276	166,272,710	1,655,414,612
1898.....	29,254,197	612,236,631	37,656,960	92,721,133	39,759,993	174,351,409	1,888,654,925
1899.....	27,994,225	637,931,135	39,114,453	107,697,530	38,651,631	170,109,743	1,997,010,407
1900.....	27,610,054	689,486,260	41,883,065	122,665,913	37,079,356	185,472,321	2,228,123,134
1901.....	45,660,213	906,614,003	59,756,718	178,072,476	56,982,142	353,012,148	3,011,254,076
1902.....	44,727,797	839,126,073	62,039,991	164,446,091	48,698,890	342,120,780	2,989,170,150
1903.....	44,659,296	824,054,902	63,964,876	168,315,759	46,922,621	361,973,688	3,103,515,540
1904.....	43,629,498	712,178,134	54,630,144	133,530,099	47,009,307	289,224,627	2,995,247,479
1905.....	43,669,413	661,571,803	55,170,423	127,331,850	47,320,511	283,254,978	3,006,580,787
1906.....	47,067,656	746,171,769	50,631,619	179,056,144	52,102,817	321,802,671	3,075,889,442
1907.....	51,565,731	851,537,398	53,240,282	201,210,139	54,794,439	417,791,321	4,423,697,853
1908.....	50,073,000	845,938,000	54,631,000	211,736,000	56,084,000	339,080,000	4,331,230,000
1909.....	49,879,000	863,764,000	56,084,000	192,632,000	54,147,000	354,792,000	4,525,259,000
1910.....	47,279,600	917,453,000	57,216,000	233,664,000	47,782,000	436,603,000	5,138,486,000

*The value given is for January 1.

NOTE.—In estimates for 1901 and subsequent years all due weight has been given to figures of Census.

No. 77.—BUTTER AND CHEESE MADE: CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900, AND MILK PRODUCED, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, ON FARMS AND RANGES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

BUTTER.

State or Territory.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Alabama.....	4,008,811	6,028,478	3,213,753	7,997,719	14,548,435	19,121,964
Alaska ^a						200
Arizona.....			500	61,817	115,203	379,311
Arkansas.....	1,854,239	4,067,556	2,753,531	7,790,013	15,724,144	21,585,258
California.....	705	3,069,033	7,909,744	14,084,405	20,776,704	20,853,300
Colorado.....			392,020	860,379	3,282,086	4,932,482
Connecticut.....	6,498,119	7,620,912	6,716,007	8,198,995	7,196,095	4,691,789
Delaware.....	1,055,308	1,430,502	1,171,963	1,876,275	2,026,498	1,620,949
District of Columbia.....	14,872	18,835	4,495	20,920	13,769	3,478
Florida.....	371,498	408,855	100,989	353,156	867,195	1,386,445
Georgia.....	4,640,559	5,439,765	4,499,572	7,424,485	14,483,323	15,111,494
Hawaii ^b						118,871
Idaho.....			111,480	310,644	1,078,103	2,520,310
Illinois.....	12,526,543	28,052,551	36,083,405	53,637,943	57,121,486	52,403,456
Indiana.....	12,831,535	18,206,651	22,915,385	37,377,797	48,477,766	51,042,390
Indian Territory ^c						5,105,715
Iowa.....	2,171,188	11,053,666	27,612,179	55,481,958	72,893,079	61,789,288
Kansas.....		1,093,497	5,022,758	21,671,762	46,117,076	41,640,772
Kentucky.....	9,947,523	11,716,609	11,874,978	18,211,904	29,038,408	30,446,381
Louisiana.....	683,069	1,444,742	322,405	916,080	2,089,774	4,918,222
Maine.....	9,243,811	11,687,781	11,636,482	14,103,966	15,593,315	16,174,473
Maryland.....	3,806,100	5,265,295	5,014,729	7,485,871	9,999,002	9,096,662
Massachusetts.....	8,071,370	8,207,936	6,659,161	8,435,587	8,353,703	4,980,262
Michigan.....	7,065,878	15,503,482	24,400,185	38,821,890	50,197,481	60,951,908
Minnesota.....	1,100	2,957,673	6,522,010	10,161,385	34,760,409	41,188,846
Mississippi.....	4,346,234	5,006,610	2,613,521	7,454,657	12,988,637	18,881,236
Missouri.....	7,834,359	12,704,837	14,455,825	28,572,124	43,108,521	45,600,170
Montana.....			408,080	403,738	1,062,185	2,454,012
Nebraska.....		342,541	1,539,535	9,725,198	27,818,078	34,518,659
Nevada.....		7,700	110,880	335,188	489,687	569,523
New Hampshire.....	6,977,056	6,956,764	5,965,080	7,247,272	7,942,840	6,885,611
New Jersey.....	9,487,210	10,714,447	8,296,023	9,513,835	8,367,218	5,894,363
New Mexico.....	111	13,259	12,012	44,827	86,042	313,003
New York.....	70,766,064	103,037,280	107,147,526	111,922,423	98,241,813	74,714,376
North Carolina.....	4,146,290	4,785,495	4,297,834	7,212,507	13,120,374	16,013,802
North Dakota ^e		2,170	209,735	2,000,955	5,712,566	9,178,815
Ohio.....	34,449,379	48,543,162	50,266,372	67,634,263	74,990,307	79,561,299
Oklahoma.....					387,929	8,781,359
Oregon.....	211,464	1,000,157	1,418,373	2,443,725	4,786,277	8,107,450
Pennsylvania.....	39,878,418	58,653,511	60,834,644	79,336,012	76,809,041	74,221,085
Rhode Island.....	995,670	1,021,767	941,199	1,007,103	965,456	488,086
South Carolina.....	2,981,850	3,177,934	1,461,980	3,196,851	5,737,557	8,150,437
South Dakota ^d					13,127,244	17,000,970
Tennessee.....	8,139,585	10,017,787	9,571,069	17,880,369	28,314,387	20,091,696
Texas.....	2,344,900	5,850,538	3,712,747	13,809,320	32,100,560	47,991,492
Utah.....	83,309	310,046	310,335	1,052,903	1,759,354	2,812,122
Vermont.....	12,137,980	15,900,359	17,844,396	25,240,826	23,314,063	18,834,706
Virginia.....	11,059,359	13,464,722	6,979,269	9,979,269	17,940,966	19,905,830
Washington.....		153,092	407,306	1,356,103	3,482,225	7,872,105
West Virginia.....			5,044,475	9,300,517	14,063,627	16,913,129
Wisconsin.....	3,033,750	13,611,328	22,473,036	33,353,045	46,295,623	44,739,147
Wyoming.....			1,200	165,643	428,269	888,554
Total.....	313,345,306	450,681,372	514,092,683	777,250,287	1,024,223,468	1,071,745,127
<i>Geographical divisions.^f</i>						
North Atlantic.....	173,055,728	223,950,757	225,910,518	266,226,019	246,788,544	266,284,451
South Atlantic.....	28,105,896	33,941,403	28,675,306	48,350,605	78,270,911	89,111,226
North Central.....	80,563,732	153,071,558	214,400,425	367,458,320	520,625,036	539,104,750
South Central.....	31,324,361	44,132,365	34,062,404	74,150,071	135,192,272	185,923,830
Western.....	295,589	4,586,280	11,144,030	21,699,372	43,340,105	51,202,299

^a Not reported prior to 1900.

^b Acquired in 1898.

^c Dakota Territory prior to 1890.

^d Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1890.

^e Data for Alaska and Hawaii included in total, but not under the five geographical divisions.

^f For States and Territories included in each division, see note *f*, page 53.

No. 77.—BUTTER AND CHEESE MADE: CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900, AND MILK PRODUCED, 1890 AND 1900, ETC.—Continued.

CHEESE.

State or Territory.	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
Alabama.....	31,412	15,923	2,732	14,091	6,131	36,374
Alaska.....						
Arizona.....			14,509	18,360	10,355	33,365
Arkansas.....	30,088	16,810	2,119	26,301	21,328	18,365
California.....	150	1,343,689	3,395,071	2,560,618	3,871,576	4,249,588
Colorado.....			33,626	10,867	87,183	103,184
Connecticut.....	5,303,277	3,898,411	2,031,194	826,195	112,536	40,623
Delaware.....	3,187	6,579	315	1,712	359	104
District of Columbia.....	1,500					
Florida.....	18,015	5,280	25	2,406	1,731	3,751
Georgia.....	46,976	15,587	4,292	19,151	12,833	2,236
Hawaii.....						12
Idaho.....			4,464	20,295	207,213	196,962
Illinois.....	1,278,225	1,848,557	1,661,708	1,035,069	343,459	323,465
Indiana.....	624,564	605,705	283,807	867,561	360,948	178,733
Indian Territory.....						1,227
Iowa.....	209,840	918,635	1,087,741	1,075,988	1,038,353	305,428
Kansas.....		29,015	226,607	483,987	759,210	291,445
Kentucky.....	213,954	190,400	115,219	58,468	64,822	45,759
Louisiana.....	1,957	6,153	11,747	7,618	3,939	135,104
Maine.....	2,434,454	1,799,862	1,152,590	1,167,730	698,052	425,102
Maryland.....	3,976	8,342	6,732	17,416	9,573	338,453
Massachusetts.....	7,088,142	5,294,090	2,245,873	829,528	122,960	19,029
Michigan.....	1,611,492	1,641,897	670,804	440,540	328,682	331,176
Minnesota.....		199,314	233,977	523,138	676,642	290,623
Mississippi.....	21,101	4,427	3,099	4,239	4,898	28,572
Missouri.....	204,572	259,633	204,090	283,484	288,620	323,439
Montana.....			26,603	55,570		30,924
Nebraska.....		12,342	46,142	230,819	463,831	264,430
Nevada.....				17,420	51,207	94,082
New Hampshire.....	3,196,563	2,292,092	849,118	807,076	341,235	104,339
New Jersey.....	366,750	182,172	38,229	66,518	23,613	21,377
New Mexico.....	5,848	37,240	27,230	10,501	18,931	68,571
New York.....	49,741,413	48,548,280	22,769,964	8,362,590	4,324,028	2,624,552
North Carolina.....	95,921	51,119	75,185	57,380	60,760	28,883
North Dakota.....			1,650	30,457	131,374	70,891
Ohio.....	20,819,542	21,618,893	8,169,486	2,170,245	1,068,083	1,167,091
Oklahoma.....					1,600	45,264
Oregon.....	30,980	105,379	79,333	153,198	265,576	467,250
Pennsylvania.....	2,505,034	2,508,556	1,145,209	1,008,686	439,060	857,167
Rhode Island.....	316,508	181,511	81,076	67,171	24,631	6,751
South Carolina.....	4,970	1,643	169	16,018	2,476	1,081
South Dakota.....					303,951	136,863
Tennessee.....	177,681	135,575	142,240	98,740	60,919	26,622
Texas.....	95,299	275,128	34,342	58,466	145,730	136,133
Utah.....	30,958	53,331	60,603	126,727	163,539	169,251
Vermont.....	8,720,534	8,215,030	4,830,700	1,545,769	606,586	466,659
Virginia.....	436,292	280,852	71,743	85,535	109,187	31,697
Washington.....		12,146	17,465	109,200	71,281	151,669
West Virginia.....			32,429	100,300	74,372	74,243
Wisconsin.....	400,283	1,104,800	1,691,798	2,281,411	906,266	1,635,613
Wyoming.....				2,930	15,196	24,327
Total.....	105,535,893	103,603,927	53,402,153	27,272,489	18,726,818	16,372,330
Geographical divisions.....						
North Atlantic.....	79,731,981	72,860,013	35,144,853	14,681,283	6,093,671	4,509,199
South Atlantic.....	610,836	369,302	190,890	299,618	271,291	180,448
North Central.....	24,547,518	28,238,411	14,178,005	8,931,679	6,060,421	5,320,122
South Central.....	571,982	644,416	311,498	267,923	318,367	473,440
Western.....	73,976	1,551,765	3,666,907	3,004,686	4,774,068	5,589,109

* Not reported prior to 1900.

† Acquired in 1858.

‡ Dakota Territory prior to 1890.

§ Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1890.

¶ Data for Alaska and Hawaii included in total, but not under the five geographical divisions.

‡ For States and Territories included in each division, see note f, page 53.

No. 77.—BUTTER AND CHEESE MADE: CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900, AND MILK PRODUCED, 1890 AND 1900, ETC.—Continued.

MILK PRODUCED.

State or Territory.	1890	1900
	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>
Alabama.....	55,508,687	95,882,103
Alaska ^b		4,250
Arizona.....	709,225	3,056,109
Arkansas.....	51,325,673	100,861,303
California.....	111,191,186	163,684,741
Colorado.....	19,680,791	38,440,111
Connecticut.....	54,413,822	68,951,862
Delaware.....	10,699,362	12,681,268
District of Columbia.....	469,978	850,349
Florida.....	5,056,790	9,640,434
Georgia.....	53,234,508	82,438,532
Hawaii ^c		534,120
Idaho.....	5,085,863	15,122,948
Illinois.....	367,269,464	457,106,995
Indiana.....	200,510,797	263,457,239
Indian Territory ^b		26,493,855
Iowa.....	486,961,411	535,872,240
Kansas.....	201,608,099	244,909,123
Kentucky.....	118,497,230	159,311,527
Louisiana.....	12,681,927	39,251,413
Maine.....	57,999,701	96,580,188
Maryland.....	46,601,218	64,040,517
Massachusetts.....	82,571,924	105,571,873
Michigan.....	224,537,488	309,617,046
Minnesota.....	182,968,973	304,017,106
Mississippi.....	50,803,371	97,030,385
Missouri.....	193,931,103	258,207,795
Montana.....	8,628,036	15,690,214
Nebraska.....	144,768,263	190,477,911
Nevada.....	2,532,052	4,440,071
New Hampshire.....	42,633,268	60,724,590
New Jersey.....	64,008,953	77,714,055
New Mexico.....	717,157	3,000,657
New York.....	663,917,240	772,799,452
North Carolina.....	55,250,665	80,525,749
North Dakota.....	26,560,112	48,845,280
Ohio.....	320,925,390	425,870,394
Oklahoma.....	1,544,280	47,489,853
Oregon.....	25,042,276	48,582,808
Pennsylvania.....	568,906,480	487,033,813
Rhode Island.....	10,610,547	12,923,512
South Carolina.....	23,833,631	44,031,528
South Dakota.....	50,090,725	99,244,975
Tennessee.....	107,657,116	147,396,961
Texas.....	118,475,320	251,342,608
Utah.....	8,614,804	25,124,642
Vermont.....	90,712,240	132,042,223
Virginia.....	78,143,459	105,068,428
Washington.....	10,873,281	50,182,415
West Virginia.....	59,449,066	83,861,660
Wisconsin.....	303,701,134	472,274,264
Wyoming.....	3,064,588	5,121,074
Total ^d	5,210,125,567	7,266,392,674
<i>Geographical divisions.*</i>		
North Atlantic.....	1,435,730,255	1,827,347,473
South Atlantic.....	332,728,677	492,138,365
South Central.....	2,719,414,795	3,609,906,328
North Central.....	619,693,663	973,930,189
Western.....	202,510,207	362,467,850

^a Not reported prior to 1890.

^b Not reported prior to 1900.

^c Acquired in 1898.

^d Data for Alaska and Hawaii included in total but not in the five geographical divisions.

* For States and Territories included in each division, see note *f*, page 53.

No. 78.—CHICKENS AND OTHER FOWLS, AND EGGS PRODUCED, ON FARMS AND RANGES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, AND 1900:
By STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Chickens.			Other fowls. ^a			Eggs produced.		
	1880	1890	1900 ^b	1880	1890	1900 ^b	1880	1890	1900
	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Dozens.</i>	<i>Dozens.</i>	<i>Dozens.</i>
Alabama.....	2,009,733	6,252,044	4,737,646	916,966	661,757	448,930	6,761,646	10,823,520	18,778,060
Alaska ^c			176						1,043
Arizona.....	20,844	57,224	165,200	1,706	4,586	9,322	72,534	204,174	819,507
Arkansas.....	1,829,856	6,264,427	5,393,157	831,706	783,678	699,719	6,610,050	13,371,909	25,694,800
California.....	1,425,991	3,504,251	3,947,200	184,176	482,972	249,068	5,771,323	13,679,423	24,443,540
Colorado.....	121,337	710,942	968,761	22,477	34,073	48,359	520,820	2,685,169	5,704,290
Connecticut.....	736,703	1,075,044	1,073,029	45,934	60,760	25,347	5,209,061	5,687,560	7,959,430
Delaware.....	208,662	900,212	628,860	96,267	131,149	36,416	1,427,087	2,218,754	3,571,870
District of Columbia.....	6,482	10,543	8,004	500	590	289	35,836	48,430	42,580
Florida.....	439,220	919,001	1,107,816	104,860	81,419	76,404	1,024,106	2,758,991	4,214,186
Georgia.....	2,266,446	7,357,934	4,540,144	1,176,137	546,010	377,308	7,126,058	11,522,788	15,505,330
Hawaii ^d			81,888			26,255			155,710
Idaho.....	65,397	231,547	516,412	20,624	15,176	23,597	268,731	737,813	2,879,580
Illinois.....	9,910,806	21,463,525	16,600,729	1,615,165	2,505,511	1,136,534	35,978,297	60,351,065	86,402,670
Indiana.....	5,756,643	12,367,908	11,103,006	1,091,368	1,287,890	846,814	28,823,819	48,621,660	70,782,200
Indian Territory.....			1,960,505			257,794			6,949,640
Iowa.....	7,550,508	20,201,706	18,907,673	989,206	1,749,567	1,135,070	32,253,933	69,448,339	99,621,920
Kansas.....	3,651,256	15,843,345	11,966,843	746,226	1,133,410	589,242	17,432,286	42,584,975	73,190,500
Kentucky.....	3,577,023	12,740,559	6,840,079	2,399,042	2,009,924	1,006,389	15,812,205	24,691,437	35,337,340
Louisiana.....	1,113,342	2,246,907	3,890,563	377,565	291,104	408,916	3,392,246	5,933,700	12,820,290
Maine.....	944,983	1,411,185	1,564,853	53,748	49,476	20,711	7,059,876	9,384,252	13,304,150
Maryland.....	1,060,800	3,430,869	2,113,544	396,925	602,279	192,101	4,984,770	8,718,563	12,511,450
Massachusetts.....	914,374	1,623,605	48,304	48,304	84,777	55,424	6,571,533	8,981,308	12,928,630
Michigan.....	3,839,581	5,832,690	8,033,531	227,433	357,534	371,529	20,762,171	34,309,633	54,318,410
Minnesota.....	2,098,824	4,448,831	7,730,940	159,561	295,380	411,763	8,234,161	20,354,498	43,208,130
Mississippi.....	1,935,775	5,631,784	5,194,856	961,958	732,813	643,329	6,364,410	11,393,498	18,942,070
Missouri.....	6,810,068	22,785,848	14,903,601	2,096,085	2,405,940	1,173,112	28,352,032	53,147,418	85,293,290
Montana.....	58,244	232,660	531,774	2,160	9,992	24,965	208,794	834,166	3,002,890
Nebraska.....	1,648,044	7,395,368	7,417,837	191,048	563,665	394,402	7,166,080	23,300,684	41,132,140
Nevada.....	36,710	62,167	100,661	6,925	7,436	6,877	120,471	170,725	589,460

New Hampshire.....	486,127	934,322	870,461	20,683	30,033	7,478	3,347,211	5,049,150	7,005,180
New Jersey.....	1,188,492	2,990,698	1,993,594	285,073	290,305	82,920	6,089,142	8,031,571	11,943,550
New Mexico.....	40,709	60,596	150,853	8,630	2,248	6,162	238,858	279,064	839,890
New York.....	6,448,886	8,421,077	8,964,736	490,406	784,464	387,676	31,958,739	45,807,106	62,096,690
North Carolina.....	2,071,616	7,507,593	3,871,858	897,840	742,820	508,103	7,455,137	11,755,035	17,704,020
North Dakota.....	278,262	804,388	1,403,285	24,229	55,113	80,095	1,012,613	3,552,064	7,438,400
Ohio.....	8,780,846	13,689,359	14,269,525	1,159,081	1,208,094	748,827	43,092,291	70,162,240	91,706,630
Oklahoma.....		388,427	2,527,353		11,140	170,946		989,625	13,724,900
Oregon.....	435,392	1,180,765	1,290,818	55,503	97,209	82,385	1,054,738	4,453,933	7,709,970
Pennsylvania.....	6,620,016	10,381,781	10,553,106	740,787	999,604	491,875	34,377,839	50,049,915	67,038,180
Rhode Island.....	245,070	482,370	500,618	24,689	42,167	19,896	1,564,934	2,020,714	3,217,310
South Carolina.....	1,107,954	3,873,798	2,664,784	309,675	317,750	243,535	3,416,846	5,702,141	9,007,709
South Dakota.....		2,292,863	3,028,700		131,260	149,585		8,777,993	17,349,750
Tennessee.....	3,482,267	12,002,139	6,184,210	1,922,454	1,570,445	787,527	16,347,482	23,172,313	31,807,990
Texas.....	3,127,770	11,523,717	13,562,302	1,168,097	1,455,151	1,299,044	11,486,566	32,406,433	58,040,810
Utah.....	214,733	279,983	534,842	7,883	16,326	21,911	826,237	1,131,071	3,887,340
Vermont.....	517,992	789,278	806,451	49,836	96,049	36,712	3,050,131	4,615,130	6,271,880
Virginia.....	1,987,010	6,576,260	4,590,311	660,147	992,731	451,159	8,950,629	13,557,571	25,550,460
Washington.....	137,581	779,972	1,106,639	9,548	37,156	160,076	501,448	2,710,520	7,473,790
West Virginia.....	1,321,856	3,197,447	2,759,585	285,315	325,421	293,486	6,741,893	9,919,974	17,242,406
Wisconsin.....	3,561,353	5,646,294	8,097,393	294,373	427,518	350,145	15,826,025	29,390,784	46,249,589
Wyoming.....	10,431	73,694	142,136	736	4,393	7,428	30,749	332,221	937,570
Total.....	102,272,135	258,871,125	233,598,085	23,235,187	26,738,315	17,083,588	456,910,916	819,722,916	1,293,819,186
<i>Geographical divisions.^a</i>									
North Atlantic.....	18,102,653	28,109,950	27,952,114	1,765,750	2,449,635	1,128,039	99,825,536	139,426,826	191,764,000
South Atlantic.....	10,530,106	33,774,247	22,293,912	3,827,606	3,940,169	2,178,801	41,162,363	66,232,871	105,349,996
North Central.....	53,906,191	132,702,123	123,469,063	8,593,775	12,120,872	7,387,809	238,933,718	464,001,953	716,663,710
South Central.....	17,165,706	57,110,004	50,299,631	8,627,788	7,516,012	5,722,594	66,774,605	122,842,441	222,096,870
Western.....	2,567,419	7,174,801	8,551,296	320,268	711,627	640,090	10,214,694	27,213,619	37,787,877

^a Total number of ducks, geese, and turkeys.^b Including only fowls over 3 months old.^c Not reported prior to 1900.^d Acquired in 1898.^e Dakota Territory prior to 1890.^f Included in Dakota Territory prior to 1890.^g Data for Alaska and Hawaii included in totals for United States, but not in those for the five geographical divisions.^h For States and Territories included in each division, see note *f*, page 53.

No. 79.—ORCHARD PRODUCTS: CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Apples.		Peaches and nectarines.		Pears.	
	1890	1900	1890	1900	1890	1900
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Alabama.....	1,238,734	719,175	2,431,203	184,543	22,902	22,456
Arizona.....	1,973	13,471	16,126	38,092	13,535	13,197
Arkansas.....	1,804,346	2,811,182	3,001,125	333,612	12,955	24,503
California.....	1,054,636	3,488,208	1,091,019	8,563,427	577,444	1,912,825
Colorado.....	70,728	267,563	3,135	47,481	2,411	19,272
Connecticut.....	1,993,724	3,708,031	37,205	61,775	25,802	41,485
Delaware.....	109,644	702,020	457,201	9,750	26,029	150,208
District of Columbia.....	1,369	283	209	8	530	468
Florida.....	2,610	1,806	230,290	92,113	34,255	83,584
Georgia.....	2,113,055	670,889	5,525,119	259,728	113,868	49,497
Hawaii ^a		26		1,020		
Idaho.....	88,260	223,662	10,554	17,733	3,512	25,824
Illinois.....	9,400,785	9,178,150	341,178	66,805	57,090	138,745
Indiana.....	8,784,038	8,020,278	307,084	69,338	157,707	231,713
Indian Territory ^b		222,565		48,730		2,071
Iowa.....	5,040,352	3,120,862	23,040	5,481	7,812	5,014
Kansas.....	3,714,010	3,214,407	1,798,781	137,489	18,891	21,978
Kentucky.....	10,679,389	6,053,717	846,138	34,700	118,850	70,940
Louisiana.....	117,748	68,735	310,217	153,808	3,983	29,465
Maine.....	3,071,471	1,421,773	217	1,895	13,141	11,200
Maryland.....	1,410,413	3,150,678	808,010	172,303	60,202	301,702
Massachusetts.....	1,090,110	3,023,426	7,472	27,906	71,559	80,011
Michigan.....	13,154,826	8,931,569	216,311	339,637	194,099	170,702
Minnesota.....	80,131	120,143	5	190	96	226
Mississippi.....	605,363	240,035	1,324,354	252,305	18,531	36,923
Missouri.....	8,693,170	6,496,476	1,007,789	61,006	58,683	58,449
Montana.....	5,806	43,930		17	2	24
Nebraska.....	1,172,935	1,343,497	10,742	8,768	1,114	979
Nevada.....	30,053	10,760	1,423	2,603	811	903
New Hampshire.....	2,253,347	1,978,707	1,204	6,054	10,288	19,341
New Jersey.....	693,890	4,640,896	776,078	620,028	80,664	790,818
New Mexico.....	37,192	142,332	17,822	76,204	1,526	14,777
New York.....	8,493,846	21,111,257	160,876	466,850	558,767	960,170
North Carolina.....	7,591,541	4,662,751	2,740,915	379,603	33,910	25,521
North Dakota.....	6	1,273				1
Ohio.....	13,789,273	20,617,480	637,112	240,086	279,831	244,565
Oklahoma.....		111,235		255,933		1,968
Oregon.....	1,038,492	873,980	69,934	101,190	106,393	112,225
Pennsylvania.....	7,552,710	24,060,651	117,151	143,464	144,534	434,177
Rhode Island.....	239,367	370,445	1,149	6,140	10,037	12,462
South Carolina.....	435,484	251,723	1,400,633	129,472	9,244	20,439
South Dakota.....	1,622	17,121	15	13	3	157
Tennessee.....	7,283,045	5,387,775	2,555,090	77,678	49,023	43,009
Texas.....	742,993	891,985	5,108,332	1,400,240	17,034	166,418
Utah.....	56,633	139,882	69,910	85,315	6,198	59,982
Vermont.....	1,213,405	1,176,822	80	967	16,101	10,239
Virginia.....	8,391,425	9,835,962	1,052,000	357,339	51,553	88,400
Washington.....	295,196	723,978	63,497	80,990	26,868	78,236
West Virginia.....	4,439,078	7,493,743	376,662	18,100	15,406	19,475
Wisconsin.....	1,591,747	303,373	12	209	4,071	1,540
Wyoming.....	43	989				3
Total.....	113,105,680	175,397,626	36,367,747	15,433,623	3,064,375	6,625,417
Geographical divisions. ^d						
North Atlantic.....	27,141,870	64,462,008	1,110,622	1,335,979	969,953	2,368,893
South Atlantic.....	21,495,510	26,772,835	12,076,138	1,412,471	345,087	745,294
North Central.....	65,626,609	61,973,589	5,063,060	829,602	779,397	869,099
South Central.....	22,602,523	16,215,404	15,574,468	2,741,879	244,188	405,393
Western.....	3,279,168	5,073,704	1,943,450	6,012,972	725,760	2,236,798

^a Acquired in 1898.

^b Not reported prior to 1900.

^c Data for Hawaii included in totals for United States, but not in the five geographical divisions.

^d For States and Territories included in each division, see note *f*, page 53.

No. 79.—ORCHARD PRODUCTS: CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

State or Territory.	Plums and prunes.		Cherries.		Apricots.		Unclassified.
	1890	1900	1890	1900	1890	1900	1900
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Alabama.....	40,451	11,876	1,862	1,159	611	116	8,212
Arizona.....	349	3,133	235	220	1,563	40,578	4,615
Arkansas.....	136,574	174,734	8,002	7,889	1,509	391	7,524
California.....	1,202,573	5,632,036	154,063	318,960	970,941	2,547,064	238,176
Colorado.....	1,675	15,224	345	5,387	284	2,363	6,859
Connecticut.....	364	9,733	2,575	19,271	3	64	4,846
Delaware.....	419	7,315	1,061	8,066	.....	23	510
District of Columbia.....	.....	.....	5	248	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	13,366	47,840	12	112	15	68	2,870
Georgia.....	49,668	36,920	10,495	5,950	2,233	98	5,751
Hawaii ^a.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Idaho.....	8,419	164,468	1,197	12,294	59	550	7,909
Illinois.....	31,341	157,911	86,254	204,270	393	1,437	24,854
Indiana.....	30,852	131,520	199,639	228,485	850	757	22,387
Indian Territory ^b.....	.....	4,051	.....	1,455	.....	70	569
Iowa.....	50,878	186,312	40,334	118,743	206	378	10,632
Kansas.....	18,128	57,520	101,060	60,511	262	4,236	17,545
Kentucky.....	56,914	76,574	43,393	34,258	1,621	392	9,593
Louisiana.....	17,977	29,682	901	336	469	89	1,032
Maine.....	1,291	2,282	864	1,550	3	.....	219
Maryland.....	2,359	19,945	12,575	60,452	101	313	5,278
Massachusetts.....	2,186	5,919	2,413	6,043	16	25	6,441
Michigan.....	37,068	213,682	150,526	194,641	299	730	9,001
Minnesota.....	5,358	21,820	13	660	.....	2	314
Mississippi.....	107,502	66,703	3,861	2,352	781	772	2,747
Missouri.....	40,338	111,603	88,444	62,708	1,035	583	14,716
Montana.....	36	373	9	807	.....	1	31
Nebraska.....	15,828	42,314	18,004	54,017	223	333	6,130
Nevada.....	670	542	78	114	70	280	125
New Hampshire.....	842	4,042	504	1,183	.....	2	7,561
New Jersey.....	617	24,085	6,762	32,005	2	201	8,947
New Mexico.....	2,230	18,492	672	5,228	744	6,637	4,105
New York.....	73,411	303,688	44,298	218,642	281	15,710	65,993
North Carolina.....	15,616	22,074	46,918	33,899	1,015	245	6,806
North Dakota.....	21	365	.....	4	.....	.....	4
Ohio.....	17,921	81,435	117,330	192,954	434	449	21,704
Oklahoma.....	49	7,986	.....	1,746	.....	493	1,139
Oregon.....	199,700	350,821	42,127	65,347	633	1,665	7,774
Pennsylvania.....	7,809	100,210	60,571	474,940	169	1,634	21,778
Rhode Island.....	128	571	680	1,329	5	12	349
South Carolina.....	8,507	16,177	10,173	6,551	2,037	120	7,056
South Dakota.....	2,151	8,114	41	900	5	.....	96
Tennessee.....	105,359	73,315	19,636	11,688	423	211	5,412
Texas.....	160,256	180,813	3,863	2,189	1,530	1,620	16,460
Utah.....	9,663	45,934	973	9,905	4,178	5,272	1,523
Vermont.....	746	1,529	164	1,069	.....	.....	803
Virginia.....	2,886	21,167	100,217	185,693	1,024	678	5,142
Washington.....	66,900	229,207	11,692	52,114	3,856	5,254	5,578
West Virginia.....	3,774	19,123	51,057	87,328	557	145	1,779
Wisconsin.....	3,223	12,166	22,712	31,067	33	57	158
Wyoming.....	.....	7	.....	1	.....	.....	145
Total ^c	2,554,302	8,764,032	1,470,719	2,873,499	1,001,482	2,642,128	630,321
Geographical divisions. ^d							
North Atlantic.....	87,494	453,559	119,140	799,032	479	17,648	146,937
South Atlantic.....	96,455	190,561	231,513	391,799	7,932	1,195	35,822
North Central.....	253,107	1,024,801	833,657	1,149,199	3,740	8,062	127,571
South Central.....	625,082	625,824	81,018	63,092	6,994	4,159	53,091
Western.....	1,492,224	6,469,287	211,391	476,377	982,337	2,609,664	206,900

^a Acquired in 1898.^b Not reported prior to 1900.^c Data for Hawaii included in totals for the United States, but not in the five geographical divisions.^d For States and Territories included in each division, see note f, page 53.

No. 89.—WEALTH PRODUCTION ON FARMS: 1897 AND 1900 TO 1909.

[Data of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Wealth production.	Calendar year.	Wealth production.
	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1897.....	4,250,000,000	1905.....	6,300,000,000
1900.....	5,617,000,000	1906.....	6,755,000,000
1901.....	5,317,000,000	1907.....	7,483,000,000
1902.....	5,617,000,000	1908.....	7,848,000,000
1903.....	5,917,000,000	1909.....	8,760,000,000
1904.....	6,159,000,000		

No. 91.—NATIONAL FORESTS: TIMBER DISPOSED OF, QUANTITY, PRICE, AND NUMBER OF USERS, REVENUE UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, AND DETAILS OF GRAZING PRIVILEGES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1905 TO 1909.

[From reports of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Free timber given:					
Number of users.....			17,899	30,377	33,431
Value.....dollars.....			100,362	169,320	169,081
Timber cut..... ^a M ft.....			86,818	131,977	105,205
Timber sales:					
Number.....			1,508	5,062	4,980
Price per thousand board feet (average).....dollars.....			2.42	1.90	1.98
Quantity..... ^a M ft.....			1,044,855	386,384	286,066
Revenue:					
Revenue from sales.....dollars.....	54,618	202,827	602,565	773,182	647,721
Settlements ^b.....dollars.....		2,961	17,811	20,439	45,272
Penalties for trespass.....dollars.....	5,518	39,225	20,326	55,405	43,109
Special uses.....dollars.....	6	7,514	66,437	30,425	33,983
Receipts July 1 (credited to administrative fund).....dollars.....			2,907		
Grazing:					
Area of ranges.....acres.....			110,000,000	120,000,000	130,000,000
Kinds of stock—					
Cattle.....number.....			1,130,001	1,304,142	1,491,385
Goats.....number.....			82,687	126,192	139,596
Hogs.....number.....			1,863	2,076	4,561
Horses.....number.....			69,554	76,008	90,019
Sheep.....number.....			6,574,396	6,960,910	7,679,698
Total.....			7,859,044	8,469,332	9,405,499
Revenue from fees.....dollars.....		514,693	863,920	962,829	^c 1,032,186

^aSee explanation of terms, page 20.^bIncludes timber taken in the exercise of permits for right of way, development of power, etc.^cIncludes \$3,454, grazing trespass fees.

No. 82.—LOCATION, DATE LATEST PROCLAMATION EFFECTIVE, AND AREA OF THE NATIONAL FORESTS ON JUNE 30, 1909: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of Forestry, Department of Agriculture.]

State or Territory and Forest.	Proclamation effective.	Area.	State or Territory and Forest.	Proclamation effective.	Area.
Arizona:		<i>Acres.</i>	Colorado:		<i>Acres.</i>
Apache.....	Mar. 2, 1909	1,785,711	Arapaho.....	July 1, 1908	798,815
Chiricahua.....	July 2, 1908	257,520	Battlement.....	July 1, 1908	759,002
Coconino.....	July 2, 1908	3,689,982	Cochetopa.....	July 1, 1908	932,890
Coronado.....	July 2, 1908	966,368	Gunnison.....	July 1, 1908	946,850
Crook.....	July 1, 1908	783,621	Hayden.....	July 1, 1908	84,000
Dixie.....	Feb. 10, 1909	626,800	Holy Cross.....	Apr. 26, 1909	605,840
Garcés.....	July 2, 1908	644,895	La Sal.....	Mar. 16, 1909	29,502
Kaufab.....	July 2, 1908	1,080,000	Las Animas.....	Mar. 1, 1907	196,140
Prescott.....	Feb. 1, 1909	1,541,762	Leadville.....	July 1, 1908	1,184,780
Sitgreaves.....	Mar. 2, 1909	1,470,364	Medicine Bow.....	July 1, 1908	659,780
Tonto.....	Feb. 10, 1909	2,110,354	Montezuma.....	July 1, 1908	1,175,811
Zuñi.....	Mar. 2, 1909	266,981	Pike.....	July 1, 1908	1,457,524
Total.....		15,253,861	Rio Grande.....	July 1, 1908	1,262,168
Arkansas:			Routt.....	July 1, 1908	1,049,686
Arkansas.....	Feb. 27, 1909	1,663,800	San Isabel.....	July 2, 1908	560,848
Ozark.....	Feb. 25, 1909	1,526,481	San Juan.....	July 1, 1908	1,460,850
Total.....		3,190,281	Sopris.....	Apr. 26, 1909	655,360
California:			Uncompahgre.....	July 1, 1908	921,243
Angeles.....	July 1, 1908	1,350,900	White River.....	May 21, 1904	970,880
California.....	Feb. 25, 1909	1,114,904	Total.....		15,693,439
Cleveland.....	Jan. 26, 1909	2,236,178	Florida:		
Crater.....	July 1, 1908	58,614	Choctawhatchee.....	Nov. 27, 1908	467,606
Inyo.....	July 2, 1908	1,458,444	Ocala.....	Nov. 24, 1908	207,285
Klamath.....	Feb. 13, 1909	2,094,467	Total.....		674,891
Lassen.....	Mar. 2, 1909	1,373,043	Idaho:		
Modoc.....	Feb. 25, 1909	1,471,817	Beaverhead.....	July 1, 1908	304,140
Mono.....	Mar. 2, 1909	813,789	Boise.....	July 1, 1908	1,147,360
Monterey.....	July 2, 1908	514,477	Cache.....	July 1, 1908	276,640
Plumas.....	Mar. 2, 1909	1,407,053	Caribou.....	Jan. 15, 1907	783,000
San Luis.....	July 1, 1908	355,990	Challis.....	July 1, 1908	1,161,040
Santa Barbara.....	July 1, 1908	2,027,180	Clearwater.....	July 1, 1908	2,687,860
Sequoia.....	Mar. 2, 1909	3,079,942	Coeur d'Alene.....	July 1, 1908	1,543,844
Shasta.....	Mar. 2, 1909	1,754,718	Idaho.....	July 1, 1908	1,293,280
Sierra.....	July 2, 1908	1,935,680	Kaniksu.....	July 1, 1908	544,220
Siskiyou.....	July 1, 1908	87,814	Lemhi.....	July 1, 1908	955,408
Stanislaus.....	July 2, 1908	1,117,625	Minidoka.....	July 2, 1908	619,204
Tahoe.....	Mar. 2, 1909	1,931,042	Nepierce.....	July 1, 1908	1,946,310
Trinity.....	Mar. 2, 1909	1,834,833	Payette.....	July 1, 1908	844,240
Total.....		27,968,510	Pend d'Oreille.....	July 1, 1908	913,864

^a Total of Chiricahua in Arizona and New Mexico=466,497 acres.

^b Total of Dixie in Arizona and Utah=1,102,605 acres.

^c Total of Zuñi in Arizona and New Mexico=670,981 acres.

^d Total of Crater in California and Oregon=1,119,834 acres.

^e Total of Inyo in California and Nevada=1,521,017 acres.

^f Total of Mono in California and Nevada=1,349,126 acres.

^g Total of Siskiyou in California and Oregon=1,302,893 acres.

^h Total of Tahoe in California and Nevada=1,932,127 acres.

ⁱ Total of Hayden in Colorado and Wyoming=451,911 acres.

^j Total of La Sal in Colorado and Utah=474,180 acres.

^k Total of Las Animas in Colorado and New Mexico=196,620 acres.

^l Total of Beaverhead in Idaho and Montana=1,810,820 acres.

^m Total of Cache in Idaho and Utah=533,840 acres.

ⁿ Total of Caribou in Idaho and Wyoming=740,740 acres.

^o Total of Kaniksu in Idaho and Washington=950,740 acres.

^p Total of Minidoka in Idaho and Utah=736,407 acres.

No. 82.—LOCATION, DATE LATEST PROCLAMATION EFFECTIVE, AND AREA OF THE NATIONAL FORESTS ON JUNE 30, 1909, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

State or Territory and Forest.	Proclamation effective.	Area.	State or Territory and Forest.	Proclamation effective.	Area.
Idaho—Continued.		<i>Acres.</i>	Nevada:		<i>Acres.</i>
Pocatello ^a	July 1, 1908	288,148	Humboldt.....	Jan. 20, 1909	1,153,814
Salmon.....	July 1, 1908	1,762,472	Inyo ^c	July 2, 1908	62,673
Sawtooth.....	July 1, 1908	1,211,920	Mono ^d	Jan. 21, 1909	890,680
Targhee ^b	July 1, 1908	1,101,720	Mono ^e	Mar. 2, 1909	535,937
Weiser.....	July 1, 1908	764,820	Nevada.....	Feb. 10, 1909	1,222,312
Total.....		20,093,029	Tahoe ^f	Mar. 2, 1909	61,085
Kansas:			Toiyabe.....	Feb. 20, 1909	1,678,714
Kansas.....	May 15, 1908	802,387	Total.....		5,109,416
Michigan:			New Mexico:		
Marquette.....	Feb. 10, 1909	80,603	Alamo.....	Mar. 2, 1909	1,513,817
Michigan.....	Feb. 11, 1909	132,770	Carson.....	Mar. 2, 1909	1,390,680
Total.....		163,373	Chiricahua ^h	July 2, 1908	178,977
Minnesota:			Datil.....	Feb. 23, 1909	2,899,888
Minnesota.....	May 23, 1908	294,752	Gila.....	Feb. 15, 1909	1,782,662
Superior.....	Feb. 13, 1909	909,784	Jemez.....	July 1, 1908	941,085
Total.....		1,204,486	Las Animas ⁱ	Mar. 1, 1907	480
Montana:			Lincoln.....	Mar. 2, 1909	677,790
Absaroka.....	July 1, 1908	980,440	Manzano.....	Apr. 16, 1908	587,110
Beartooth.....	July 1, 1908	685,293	Pecos.....	Jan. 28, 1909	622,322
Beaverhead ^g	July 1, 1908	1,508,080	Zuni ^j	Mar. 2, 1909	404,000
Bitleroot.....	July 1, 1908	1,180,900	Total.....		10,971,711
Blackfeet.....	July 1, 1908	1,556,310	North Dakota:		
Cabinet.....	July 1, 1908	1,020,000	Dakota.....	Nov. 24, 1908	13,940
Custer.....	July 2, 1908	599,720	Oklahoma:		
Deerlodge.....	July 1, 1908	1,080,220	Wichita.....	May 29, 1906	60,800
Flathead.....	July 1, 1908	2,092,785	Oregon:		
Gallatin.....	July 1, 1908	997,160	Cascade.....	July 1, 1908	1,767,870
Helena.....	July 1, 1908	930,180	Crater ^k	July 1, 1908	1,061,220
Jefferson.....	July 2, 1908	1,255,320	Deschutes.....	July 14, 1908	1,604,207
Kootenai.....	July 1, 1908	1,601,260	Fremont.....	July 14, 1908	1,260,320
Lewis and Clark.....	July 1, 1908	844,136	Malheur.....	July 1, 1908	1,167,400
Lolo.....	Nov. 6, 1908	1,211,680	Oregon.....	July 1, 1908	1,787,280
Madison.....	July 1, 1908	1,102,660	Siskiyou ^l	July 1, 1908	1,264,579
Missoula.....	July 1, 1908	1,237,509	Siuslaw.....	July 1, 1908	821,794
Sioux ^d	Feb. 15, 1909	146,258	Umatilla.....	July 1, 1908	640,496
Total.....		20,349,696	Umpqua.....	July 1, 1908	1,567,600
Nebraska:			Wallowa.....	July 2, 1908	1,750,240
Nebraska.....	July 2, 1903	656,072	Wenaha ^m	Mar. 1, 1907	404,912
			Whitman.....	July 1, 1908	1,234,020
			Total.....		16,221,368

^a Total of Pocatello in Idaho and Utah=298,868 acres.

^b Total of Targhee in Idaho and Wyoming=1,479,320 acres.

^c Total of Beaverhead in Idaho and Montana=1,810,820 acres.

^d Total of Sioux in Montana and South Dakota=249,653 acres.

^e Total of Inyo in California and Nevada=1,521,017 acres.

^f Total of Mono in California and Nevada=1,349,126 acres.

^g Total of Tahoe in California and Nevada=1,992,727 acres.

^h Total of Chiricahua in Arizona and New Mexico=466,497 acres.

ⁱ Total of Las Animas in Colorado and New Mexico=196,620 acres.

^j Total of Zuni in Arizona and New Mexico=670,981 acres.

^k Total of Crater in California and Oregon=1,119,834 acres.

^l Total of Siskiyou in California and Oregon=1,302,393 acres.

^m Total of Wenaha in Oregon and Washington=813,342 acres.

No. 82.—LOCATION, DATE, LATEST PROCLAMATION EFFECTIVE, AND AREA OF THE NATIONAL FORESTS ON JUNE 30, 1909, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES—Continued.

State or Territory and Forest.	Proclamation effective.	Area.	State or Territory and Forest.	Proclamation effective.	Area.
South Dakota:			Washington—Cont'd.		
Black Hills.....	Feb. 15, 1909	1,190,040	Wenaha ¹	Mar. 1, 1907	818,400
Sioux ^a	Feb. 15, 1909	104,400	Wenatchee.....	July 1, 1908	1,421,120
Total.....		1,294,440	Total.....		12,065,500
Utah:			Wyoming:		
Ashley ^b	July 1, 1908	947,490	Ashley ^b	July 1, 1908	4,586
Cache ^c	July 1, 1908	257,200	Bighorn.....	July 2, 1908	1,151,650
Dixie ^d	Feb. 10, 1909	475,865	Bonneville.....	July 1, 1908	1,027,840
Fillmore.....	July 1, 1908	678,459	Caribou ^e	Jan. 15, 1907	7,740
Fishlake.....	July 2, 1908	537,233	Cheyenne.....	July 1, 1908	617,932
La Sal ^e	Mar. 16, 1909	444,628	Hayden ^k	July 1, 1908	370,911
Manti.....	Apr. 25, 1907	786,080	Shoshone.....	July 1, 1908	1,689,630
Minidoka ^f	July 2, 1908	117,203	Sundance.....	July 1, 1908	183,224
Nebo.....	July 1, 1908	343,920	Targhee ^l	July 1, 1908	377,600
Pocatello ^g	July 1, 1908	10,720	Teton.....	July 1, 1908	1,991,260
Powell.....	July 2, 1908	726,159	Wyoming.....	July 1, 1908	976,320
Serier.....	Jan. 17, 1906	710,920	Total.....		8,998,723
Uinta.....	July 1, 1908	1,250,610	Total of 147 National Forests in continental United States.....		167,677,749
Wasatch.....	July 2, 1908	219,840			
Total.....		7,436,827	Alaska:		
Washington:			Chugach.....	Feb. 23, 1909	11,280,640
Chelan.....	July 1, 1908	2,492,500	Tongass.....	Feb. 16, 1909	15,480,986
Columbia.....	July 1, 1908	941,440	Total.....		26,761,626
Colville.....	Mar. 1, 1907	869,520	Porto Rico:		
Kaniksu ^h	July 1, 1908	406,520	Luquillo.....	Jan. 17, 1903	65,950
Olympic.....	Mar. 2, 1907	1,594,560	Grand total of 150 National Forests.....		194,505,325
Rainier.....	July 1, 1908	1,641,280			
Snoqualmie.....	July 1, 1908	961,120			
Washington.....	July 1, 1908	1,419,040			

Total of Sioux in Montana and South Dakota=249,653 acres.

^b Total of Ashley in Utah and Wyoming=952,086 acres.^c Total of Cache in Idaho and Utah=533,840 acres.^d Total of Dixie in Arizona and Utah=1,102,665 acres.^e Total of La Sal in Colorado and Utah=474,130 acres.^f Total of Minidoka in Idaho and Utah=736,407 acres.^g Total of Pocatello in Idaho and Utah=298,868 acres.^h Total of Kaniksu in Idaho and Washington=950,740 acres.ⁱ Total of Wenaha in Oregon and Washington=813,312 acres.^j Total of Caribou in Idaho and Wyoming=740,740 acres.^k Total of Hayden in Colorado and Wyoming=451,911 acres.^l Total of Targhee in Idaho and Wyoming=1,479,320 acres.

No. 83.—TIES PURCHASED BY STEAM AND ELECTRIC RAILROADS: KINDS, NUMBER, AND VALUE, CALENDAR YEAR 1908.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Kind.	Steam railroads.					
	Hewed.			Sawed.		
	Number.	Total cost.	Average cost per tie.	Number.	Total cost.	Average cost per tie.
		Dollars.	Cents.		Dollars.	Cents.
Oaks	10,330,252	20,345,971	50	5,366,198	3,021,103	56
Southern pines.....	18,041,597	9,547,104	53	2,542,587	1,459,746	57
Cedar	6,690,620	3,363,589	50	630,185	280,876	46
Chestnut	4,475,825	2,174,125	49	2,315,732	1,201,542	52
Douglas fir	1,207,595	782,583	41	5,721,895	2,683,125	47
Tamarack	3,778,000	1,920,391	51	218,670	89,391	41
Cypress	2,690,823	1,287,825	43	359,203	186,774	52
Hemlock	3,010,756	1,139,430	38	84,131	30,065	36
Western yellow pine.....	2,132,245	1,024,367	48	937,674	539,336	58
Redwood	446,678	212,648	48	94,466	59,915	63
Lodgepole pine.....	486,643	233,709	48	30,666	12,590	41
White pine	548,531	253,479	46	139,903	71,201	51
Gum	261,551	116,631	45			
Beech	191,381	84,831	44	1,464	616	42
All other.....	2,095,538	790,682	38	208,219	83,184	42
Total	57,887,038	43,277,865	50	18,651,043	9,730,494	52

Kind.	Electric railroads.						Total.		
	Hewed.			Sawed.			Number.	Total cost.	Average cost per tie.
	Number.	Total cost.	Average cost per tie.	Number.	Total cost.	Average cost per tie.			
		Dollars.	Cents.		Dollars.	Cents.		Dollars.	Cents.
Oaks	1,812,916	951,403	52	601,487	331,565	56	48,110,853	24,653,042	51
Southern pines.....	513,759	275,506	54	430,931	316,460	73	21,528,874	11,598,896	54
Cedar	777,875	317,498	45	72,812	30,370	42	8,171,492	4,028,333	49
Chestnut	923,981	434,563	47	358,144	170,514	48	8,073,685	3,980,744	49
Douglas fir	37,785	12,785	34	310,675	120,863	38	7,986,950	3,598,856	45
Tamarack	28,249	10,327	37				4,024,919	2,020,109	50
Cypress	100,879	41,075	41	6,797	3,652	54	3,456,702	1,519,326	44
Hemlock	23,063	9,501	38				3,120,000	1,178,996	38
Western yellow pine.....	8,063	3,799	47	14,961	5,506	37	3,092,943	1,573,008	51
Redwood	210,412	158,607	51	20,350	11,866	58	871,906	443,066	51
White pine	15,931	9,972	63	2,493	1,072	43	706,861	335,724	47
Lodgepole pine.....							517,309	246,299	48
Gum							261,551	116,631	45
Beech							192,848	85,447	44
All other.....	37,276	20,749	56	5,523	2,476	45	2,346,556	902,091	39
Total	1,592,195	2,275,875	50	1,833,173	996,834	54	112,463,449	56,280,568	50

No. 84.—PRODUCTION OF TURPENTINE: QUANTITY AND VALUE, CALENDAR YEARS 1907 AND 1908, BY STATES.

[From the records of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	1907		1908	
	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	3,544,300	1,895,830	3,744,050	1,444,100
Florida.....	15,572,700	8,329,850	17,030,300	6,568,600
Georgia.....	10,119,500	5,412,900	10,347,800	3,991,150
Louisiana.....	1,134,100	606,650	1,606,250	654,250
Mississippi.....	2,232,500	1,194,150	2,277,850	878,550
North Carolina.....	916,400	490,200	732,300	282,450
South Carolina.....	586,950	313,950	559,800	215,900
Texas.....	74,350	39,750	200,650	77,400
Total.....	34,180,800	18,283,300	36,569,000	14,112,400

No. 85.—PRODUCTION OF ROSIN: QUANTITY AND VALUE, CALENDAR YEARS 1907 AND 1908, BY STATES.

[From the records of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	1907		1908	
	<i>Barrels.*</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Barrels.*</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	418,496	1,812,100	446,909	1,853,350
Florida.....	1,774,370	7,683,000	1,932,114	8,012,500
Georgia.....	1,173,575	5,081,600	1,203,059	4,989,100
Louisiana.....	126,346	547,100	165,804	812,000
Mississippi.....	255,307	1,105,500	277,704	1,151,650
North Carolina.....	108,561	729,850	131,907	547,000
South Carolina.....	75,057	325,000	72,125	299,100
Texas.....	7,609	32,950	28,661	118,850
Total.....	3,990,321	17,317,100	4,288,283	17,783,550

* Of 280 pounds.

No. 86.—POLES PURCHASED BY STEAM RAILROAD, ELECTRIC RAILROAD, AND ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER AND TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANIES: KINDS, NUMBER, AND VALUE, CALENDAR YEARS 1907 AND 1908.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

STEAM RAILROAD COMPANIES.

Kind of wood.	1907			1908		
	Number.	Cost at point of purchase.	Average cost per pole.	Number.	Cost at point of purchase.	Average cost per pole.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Cedar.....	132,955	325,599	2.45	45,510	88,279	1.94
Chestnut.....	39,077	91,037	2.33	16,740	29,267	1.75
Oak.....	7,651	32,470	4.23	10,816	38,578	3.57
Pine.....	50,928	277,300	5.43	55,386	233,056	4.21
Cypress.....	6,251	7,733	1.24	11,018	15,852	1.44
Juniper.....	1,365	1,276	0.93	2,053	1,322	0.64
Douglas fir.....	5,820	27,472	4.72	7,039	61,788	8.78
Spruce.....	3,796	9,016	2.38	3,294	14,693	4.46
All other.....	16,585	56,523	3.35	3,553	18,869	5.31
Total.....	294,788	823,776	2.81	153,418	501,704	3.23

ELECTRIC RAILROAD AND ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER COMPANIES.^a

Cedar.....	346,813	1,920,428	5.54	285,689	1,108,976	3.88
Chestnut.....	157,077	762,626	4.08	166,050	625,624	3.77
Oak.....	2,347	4,715	2.01	2,523	3,633	1.44
Pine.....	26,969	134,748	5.00	19,919	94,687	4.75
Cypress.....	71,136	275,594	3.87	30,019	84,663	2.77
Juniper.....	19,098	77,493	4.06	14,087	45,136	3.20
Tamarack.....	1,057	3,632	3.44	1,847	5,208	2.82
Douglas fir.....	3,408	9,284	2.72	3,766	8,306	2.22
Redwood.....	6,586	87,852	5.75	2,918	15,061	5.16
Locust.....	74	142	1.92	37	60	1.62
Spruce.....	4,981	17,539	3.52	1,821	5,018	2.76
All other.....	7,283	31,920	4.38	2,221	5,062	2.28
Total.....	676,829	3,275,973	4.84	531,497	2,001,499	3.77

^a An error made in collecting the statistics of this group for 1907 has been corrected, therefore the figures do not agree with the published report for that year.

No. 86.—POLES PURCHASED BY STEAM RAILROAD, ELECTRIC RAILROAD, AND ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER AND TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANIES: KINDS, NUMBER, AND VALUE, CALENDAR YEARS 1907 AND 1908—Continued.

TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANIES.

Kind of wood.	1907			1908		
	Number.	Cost at point of purchase.	Average cost per pole.	Number.	Cost at point of purchase.	Average cost per pole.
		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
Cedar.....	1,020,679	2,956,290	1.81	1,868,931	2,583,718	1.38
Chestnut.....	404,123	706,072	1.90	333,259	572,382	1.72
Oak.....	66,422	23,100	0.35	147,363	52,816	0.36
Pine.....	48,063	47,497	0.99	41,444	54,967	1.33
Cypress.....	22,981	24,647	1.07	48,942	47,555	0.97
Juniper.....	18,462	30,457	1.65	26,227	36,943	1.41
Tamarack.....	12,827	6,615	0.52	19,161	9,607	0.50
Douglas fir.....	6,691	3,964	0.59	8,737	9,870	1.13
Bois d'arc.....	5,902	2,862	0.48	18,099	11,250	0.62
Redwood.....	8,032	15,313	1.90	9,828	22,594	2.30
Locust.....	4,598	3,580	0.78	10,187	8,173	0.80
Spruce.....	1,869	2,384	1.28	2,973	3,425	1.15
All other.....	81,917	94,238	1.15	27,088	12,321	0.45
Total.....	2,311,651	3,977,019	1.72	2,562,239	3,425,621	1.34

ALL COMPANIES.

Cedar.....	2,109,477	5,202,617	2.47	2,209,139	3,780,973	1.72
Chestnut.....	630,252	1,619,785	2.57	516,049	1,227,273	2.38
Oak.....	76,450	60,255	0.79	160,702	95,032	0.59
Pine.....	155,900	459,545	2.95	110,749	352,710	3.28
Cypress.....	100,368	307,974	3.07	90,579	148,070	1.63
Juniper.....	38,925	109,226	2.81	42,367	83,401	1.97
Tamarack.....	13,884	10,247	0.74	24,123	32,212	1.34
Douglas fir.....	15,919	40,720	2.56	19,542	89,024	4.60
Bois d'arc.....	5,962	2,862	0.48	18,109	11,261	0.62
Redwood.....	31,469	109,478	3.48	13,061	38,849	2.97
Locust.....	4,672	3,722	0.80	10,224	8,233	0.81
Spruce.....	10,646	28,939	2.72	8,083	23,136	2.86
All other.....	89,251	126,368	1.42	22,422	17,650	0.80
Total.....	3,283,268	8,081,768	2.46	3,249,154	5,928,824	1.82

No. 87.—PRODUCTION OF SHINGLES, CALENDAR YEAR 1908: BY STATES AND BY SPECIES.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Thou- sands.	Per cent.	Total value.	Value per M.	Species.	Thou- sands.	Per cent.	Total value.	Value per M.
			Dollars.	Dolls.				Dollars.	Dolls.
Arkansas.....	156,11	1.3	339,241	2.17	Cedar.....	9,180,178	75.8	17,160,762	1.87
California.....	465,718	3.8	896,243	1.92	Chestnut.....	72,641	.6	256,206	3.53
Florida.....	156,291	1.3	402,888	2.53	Cypress.....	1,155,041	9.5	3,006,725	2.60
Georgia.....	302,633	2.5	653,748	2.21	Hemlock.....	79,231	.7	212,952	2.69
Louisiana.....	668,729	5.5	1,684,401	2.52	Oak.....	17,720	.1	48,831	2.76
Maine.....	468,901	3.9	1,084,834	2.31	Redwood.....	443,165	3.7	824,287	1.86
Michigan.....	905,555	7.5	1,996,007	2.20	Spruce.....	123,718	1.0	802,463	2.44
Oregon.....	246,721	2.0	447,804	1.81	White pine...	175,909	1.5	408,139	2.32
Washington.....	7,288,361	60.2	12,900,581	1.77	Yellow pine..	794,637	6.6	1,799,435	2.26
Wisconsin.....	822,096	2.7	673,428	2.09	All other.....	64,183	.5	140,700	2.33
All other.....	1,125,297	9.3	3,084,322	2.74	Total.....	12,106,483	100	24,178,490	2.00
Total.....	12,106,483	100	24,178,490	2.00					

No. 88.—PRODUCTION AND AVERAGE MILL VALUE OF LUMBER, CALENDAR YEARS 1899, 1904, AND 1908: BY PRINCIPAL SPECIES.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Species.	1899		1904		1908		
	Quantity.	Average value per M feet. ^a	Quantity.	Average value per M feet. ^a	Quantity.	Value.	Average value per M feet. ^a
	M feet. ^a	Dollars.	M feet. ^a	Dollars.	M feet. ^a	Dollars.	Dollars.
Ash.....	269,120	15.84	169,178	18.77	225,367	5,748,008	25.51
Basswood.....	308,069	12.84	228,041	16.86	319,505	6,519,184	20.50
Beech.....	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	(^b)	410,072	5,536,474	13.50
Birch.....	132,601	12.50	224,009	15.44	386,367	6,813,363	16.42
Cedar.....	292,978	10.91	223,035	14.25	272,764	4,919,244	18.03
Chestnut.....	206,688	13.37	243,537	13.78	539,341	8,773,401	16.27
Cottonwood.....	415,124	10.37	321,574	14.92	232,475	4,129,140	17.78
Cypress.....	495,836	13.32	749,592	17.50	743,297	15,831,141	21.30
Douglas fir.....	1,736,767	8.67	2,928,409	9.51	3,675,114	43,973,111	11.97
Elm.....	466,731	11.47	258,320	14.45	273,845	5,088,000	18.40
Hemlock.....	3,420,673	9.98	3,263,787	11.91	2,330,843	31,544,876	13.65
Maple.....	633,406	11.83	557,558	14.91	874,953	14,265,284	16.30
Oak.....	4,438,027	13.78	2,902,855	17.51	2,771,511	58,841,604	21.23
Poplar.....	1,115,242	14.03	853,351	18.99	634,122	18,552,147	25.30
Red gum.....	285,417	9.63	523,990	10.87	559,347	7,706,249	13.08
Redwood.....	369,167	10.12	519,267	12.83	404,802	6,389,199	15.06
Spruce.....	1,448,091	11.27	1,303,826	14.03	1,411,992	22,940,329	16.25
Western pine.....	914,560	9.70	1,290,526	11.30	1,275,550	19,174,794	15.03
White pine.....	7,483,283	12.69	5,332,704	14.93	3,311,921	60,767,318	18.17
Yellow pine.....	3,658,518	8.46	11,521,781	9.96	11,236,372	142,297,078	12.66
All other.....	732,385		684,526		1,051,779	23,305,878	19.80
Total.....	31,750,513	11.08	31,135,130	12.76	33,224,399	510,576,822	15.87

^aSee explanation of terms, page 20.

^bNot separately reported.

^cIncludes Norway pine.

No. 89.—PRODUCTION OF LUMBER, CALENDAR YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, 1907, AND 1908, WITH TOTAL VALUES AND VALUE PER M FEET^a IN 1908: BY STATES.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	1880	1890	1900	1907	1908		
					M feet. ^a	Total value.	Value per M feet.
	<i>M feet.^a</i>	<i>M feet.^a</i>	<i>M feet.^a</i>	<i>M feet.^a</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama	251,851	586,143	1,086,539	1,221,967	1,152,079	15,555,094	13.53
Arizona	(b)	(b)	(b)	72,134	43,287	657,366	13.57
Arkansas	172,503	626,091	1,595,023	1,988,501	1,656,991	25,067,861	15.13
California	304,795	515,823	731,232	1,345,913	996,115	15,211,055	15.27
Colorado	(b)	(b)	(b)	184,239	117,036	1,503,443	13.26
Connecticut	(b)	(b)	(b)	140,011	187,855	2,352,186	17.06
Delaware	(b)	(b)	(b)	50,892	41,184	566,789	13.76
Florida	217,627	411,436	788,905	839,058	730,906	10,482,248	14.34
Georgia	451,788	572,970	1,308,610	853,037	904,608	11,169,853	12.85
Idaho	18,204	27,800	65,331	512,788	518,625	7,512,062	14.48
Illinois	(b)	(b)	(b)	141,317	123,319	2,518,613	20.42
Indiana	915,943	707,115	977,878	501,910	411,868	10,331,039	25.20
Iowa	(b)	(b)	(b)	144,271	97,242	1,914,195	19.68
Kentucky	365,684	420,820	765,343	912,998	688,530	14,216,648	21.59
Louisiana	133,472	303,591	1,118,423	2,972,119	2,722,421	38,689,159	14.21
Maine	566,636	561,248	768,615	1,403,608	929,350	14,958,207	16.10
Maryland	(b)	(b)	(b)	218,786	168,534	2,528,684	15.00
Massachusetts	205,241	208,655	342,058	361,231	384,526	6,167,063	16.01
Michigan	4,172,572	4,215,717	3,012,057	1,827,085	1,478,252	22,967,344	15.54
Minnesota	563,974	1,079,403	2,341,619	1,660,716	1,286,122	22,516,150	17.63
Mississippi	168,747	432,797	1,202,334	2,094,465	1,861,016	27,919,256	15.00
Missouri	339,744	395,755	715,968	548,774	458,938	8,203,729	17.89
Montana	(b)	(b)	(b)	343,814	311,533	4,170,879	13.30
New Hampshire	292,267	266,890	562,258	754,023	606,760	9,531,977	15.71
New Jersey	(b)	(b)	(b)	39,942	34,930	751,454	21.51
New Mexico	(b)	(b)	(b)	113,204	79,439	1,597,296	20.11
New York	1,184,220	909,990	874,754	848,894	781,391	15,701,934	20.09
North Carolina	241,822	503,436	1,278,399	1,622,587	1,136,796	15,598,026	13.72
Ohio	910,832	511,076	957,239	529,087	459,269	10,676,293	23.25
Oklahoma	(b)	(b)	(b)	140,015	158,756	1,939,119	12.59
Oregon	177,171	441,565	734,181	1,635,508	1,468,153	18,010,585	12.27
Pennsylvania	1,733,814	2,113,267	2,321,281	1,731,729	1,203,011	21,110,940	17.55
Rhode Island	(b)	(b)	(b)	32,555	30,528	504,763	16.53
South Carolina	185,772	197,940	466,109	640,058	560,888	7,756,838	13.88
South Dakota	(b)	(b)	(b)	34,811	25,559	446,342	17.26
Tennessee	302,473	450,037	939,463	894,968	730,642	15,566,701	19.09
Texas	328,963	839,724	1,230,501	2,229,590	1,524,068	18,268,402	12.05
Utah	(b)	(b)	(b)	11,630	15,059	219,588	14.58
Vermont	(b)	(b)	(b)	873,660	304,017	4,917,350	16.17
Virginia	315,939	409,804	956,169	1,412,477	1,193,725	17,626,882	11.70
Washington	160,176	1,061,560	1,428,205	3,777,006	2,915,928	37,090,925	12.72
West Virginia	180,112	299,709	773,583	1,395,979	1,097,015	19,348,855	17.61
Wisconsin	1,542,021	2,817,200	3,361,943	2,003,279	1,613,315	26,064,561	16.16
Wyoming	(b)	(b)	(b)	17,479	18,822	243,701	12.95
All other	1,652,735	1,615,236	2,079,277	5,891	10,627	138,668	13.05
Total	18,087,366	23,494,853	34,780,513	40,256,154	33,234,369	510,575,822	15.37

^aSee explanation of terms, page 20.

^bIncluded in "All other."

No. 90.—PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES: BY SPECIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL SECTIONS, FOR SPECIFIED CALENDAR YEARS.*

[Prepared by the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Species.	New England States (1905).		Middle Atlantic States (1904).		South Atlantic States (1902).		Gulf States (1902).		Pacific Coast States (1904).	
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.
Alewives.....	8,743,284	92,937			11,601,172	118,258				
Barracuda.....					1,000	50	34,435	1,203	2,150,282	51,820
Black basses.....			168,170	14,567	948,235	70,524	84,730	5,865	98,500	2,910
Blue-fish.....	323,592	23,667	14,795,651	707,844	1,037,642	37,856	398,776	12,435		
Bonito.....	73,470	3,457	925,136	37,614	10,326	244	10,100	503	212,062	3,075
Buffalo-fish.....							3,006,610	26,556		
Butter-fish.....	451,322	23,523	3,616,688	113,835	83,218	1,357	8,140	46		
Cat-fish.....	104,265	1,459	1,422,886	62,676	1,310,342	30,976	2,415,315	72,991	923,144	27,202
Cod.....	75,065,224	1,994,572	2,433,460	106,547					7,694,944	193,906
Cruppie and strawberry bass.....					225,606	5,226	29,900	1,928		
Croakers.....			4,376,040	79,584	1,991,033	40,021	543,810	19,326	121,340	3,145
Cusk.....	9,079,866	139,904								
Drum, fresh-water.....			433,080	4,342	568,344	14,453	5,530	181		
Drum, salt-water.....			1,838,266	114,941	512,411	20,068	3,026,756	90,260		
Eels.....	1,266,287	77,151								
Flounders.....	5,761,473	151,756	3,160,316	118,688	315,612	6,783	438,741	17,959	8,418,145	155,512
German carp.....	1,267	96	1,229,320	75,083	96,509	3,616	1,175	33	90,374	1,607
Haddock.....	76,617,156	1,240,812	448,285	17,951						
Hakes.....	35,470,667	407,307	457,960	12,077						
Halibut.....	3,715,776	237,876							12,091,000	358,930
Herrings.....	83,890,554	692,854							1,976,612	19,596
Mackerel.....	15,981,034	1,084,781	342,578	21,960					131,992	3,666
Menhaden.....	31,775,378	81,971	511,777,571	1,338,621	18,862,000	31,420	12,560	50		
Mullet.....			324,985	10,133	14,310,808	256,348	27,098,495	442,536	12,952	423
Perch, white.....	70,868	4,493	1,638,845	98,506	945,050	62,786				
Perch, yellow.....	10,000	800	471,893	19,108	105,992	5,039				
Pike perches.....					31,200	1,505				
Pike and pickerel.....	3,002	248	92,382	7,459			58,975	2,338		
Pollock.....	23,940,359	303,687	83,734	1,749						
Pompano.....			48,140	3,445	289,821	23,800	538,344	30,160	33,850	4,502
Rock-fish.....										
Salmons.....	86,332	20,143	36	18					1,896,467	63,409
Scup.....	6,587,351	166,082	2,629,380	84,228					104,291,045	3,423,850
Sea bass.....	438,761	24,239	2,953,362	122,103	873,095	36,420	17,095	467		
Shads.....	1,260,904	87,670	16,954,738	995,140	9,849,338	603,529	150	3	489,505	13,146

Sheephead			23,401	1,185	635,830	18,285	1,974,815	48,590		
Silver hake	4,812,840	25,593	737,035	12,308						
Smelts	618,705	67,801	10,155	1,653					2,757,702	79,718
Snappers, red					155,100	8,293	13,608,553	410,187		
Snappers, other					42,543	977	358,806	10,442		
Spanish mackerel	114	20	363,204	41,470	1,013,172	54,822	1,583,891	64,458	708,465	11,704
Spot			940,950	40,978	926,946	21,425	155,600	8,350		
Squeteagues	8,609,180	200,840	25,548,484	669,482	4,848,269	190,880	4,789,017	173,207	988,524	31,548
Striped bass	75,573	9,209	1,338,081	136,143	1,187,730	114,574			1,570,401	92,116
Sturgeons	20,551	1,045	675,986	41,703	218,075	11,209	407,891	13,662	137,981	4,271
Sturgeon caviar	707	467	60,517	49,945	20,780	13,284	11,105	5,336		
Suckers	65,833	2,509	211,443	9,584	169,350	4,899	4,800	372		
Sun-fish	2,538	140	44,498	1,798	660,511	14,685	44,050	2,134	11,343	554
Sword-fish	3,296,369	204,637	15,000	980						
Tautog	634,761	21,918	210,345	6,327	2,650	53				
Trouts									3,617,476	125,274
Whiting and kingfish	2,925	446	169,206	12,250	866,355	39,778	140,164	3,633		
Other fish	1,634,147	28,908	1,637,314	30,351	1,568,554	56,673	3,405,402	92,204	3,689,584	71,902
Crabs	79,840	2,320	31,975,446	674,633	383,707	18,950	1,696,994	27,942	6,079,906	151,829
Lobsters	11,524,499	1,319,107	373,637	45,614						
Spiny lobsters									1,078,065	43,466
Crawfish									387,200	12,480
Shrimp and prawn	2,000	500	7,349	2,225	3,510,641	86,610	12,365,915	198,979	1,311,756	93,544
Squid	945,400	12,485	178,969	4,822					257,360	10,051
Clams	7,984,614	744,581	6,923,420	1,018,658	1,415,440	100,752	800	100	1,174,588	95,133
Oysters	33,220,194	3,961,785	125,066,711	11,547,629	22,719,074	644,478	34,115,935	1,263,689	2,665,696	1,031,523
Scallops	680,337	151,032	892,794	145,616	13,020	980				
Mussels			1,551,850	6,705					28,215	1,764
Terrapin and turtles			172,455	13,939	120,524	30,587	563,956	50,060	28,095	2,616
Sponges							346,889	364,422		
Oil, fish	26,325	856								
Oil, whale	3,838,554	216,565								
Oil, sea elephant	590,625	25,000							325,357	17,917
Whalebone	55,950	193,037							94,614	415,374
Ambergris	94	16,900								
Alligator hides					100,687	18,538	249,240	27,341		
Other skins					2,927	17,352	356	1,015		
Seaweeds	811,000	34,120							59,320	2,267
Oyster and other shells	14,142,600	14,194	5,832,000	4,512	20	50	465	1,732	8,730	213
Other products	1,255,079	35,955	2,466,000	22,315	1,560,290	8,170	15,615	2,788	1,789,187	28,775
Total	480,283,604	14,184,205	517,857,062	18,963,976	106,446,072	2,819,633	113,636,970	2,424,196	168,599,676	6,680,866

* In this table the products of the fisheries are given in weight and value as sold by the fishermen, except that the canned salmon for Alaska is included at net weight (48 pounds to a case) and at its value after being canned. The weight of clams, oysters, and other shellfish is for the soft or edible part. For information with respect to 1908, see following table.

† Includes razor clams, 40,500 pounds, value \$1,620.

Species.	Mississippi River and tributaries (1903).		Great Lakes (1903).		Minor interior waters (1900-1903).		Alaska (1903).*	
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.
Black bass.....	431,170	35,886	38,737	2,694	175,029	18,025		
Buffalo-fish.....	11,491,663	312,303	2,002	45	33,866	1,493		
Catfish.....	5,191,850	277,272	751,833	27,884	598,318	30,979		
Carp and strawberry bass.....	1,118,770	53,224			25,030	810		
Drum, fresh-water.....	2,748,743	81,211	746,021	5,700	12,567	899		
Eels.....	74,210	5,016	75,533	4,347	20,209	2,016		
Flounders.....							7,500	225
German carp.....	12,270,346	278,556	4,237,643	71,285	1,016,129	12,029	2,097,350	23,650
Herrings.....			32,157,320	815,428	20,360	618		
Herring, lake.....								
Paddlefish.....	1,421,086	45,906						
Paddlefish caviar.....	11,171	7,669						
Perch, yellow.....	73,447	1,725	6,201,723	139,070	217,775	15,332		
Pike perches.....	398,668	20,260	9,997,824	407,867	471,812	28,843		
Pike and pickerel.....	707,093	26,296	300,076	19,688	230,742	27,683		
Pollock.....							2,750	108
Salmons.....					125,858	5,629	196,952,814	10,671,618
Shads.....	8,750	875						
Smelts.....					23,600	2,720	1,504	66
Sturgeons.....	941,497	31,313	618,575	39,794	65,329	5,888		
Sturgeon caviar.....			20,323	13,223	1,582	1,154		
Suckers.....	1,109,376	32,672	6,694,010	121,576	1,283,897	24,692		
Sunfish.....	1,221,752	30,305	84,271	1,881	19,498	1,109		
Trautts.....			16,132,107	722,542	937,177	229,322	101,781	3,748
Whitefish.....			7,519,615	337,866	209,146	12,320	50	3
Other fish.....	1,293,918	19,150	325,901	7,936	37,986	2,427	127,002	4,668
Clams, soft and other.....							8,000	350
Crawfish.....			244,464	7,897				
Shrimp and prawn.....	190,884	11,808						
Terrapin and turtles.....	477,370	14,805	45,800	2,372	1,113	115		
Oil, fish.....							1,023,750	27,000
Oil, whale.....							1,232,850	49,036
Fur-seal pelts.....							92,580	459,950
Otter skins.....	16	40					9,492	19,110
Mussel shells.....	51,856,430	530,028						
Crabs.....							26,400	2,775
Whalebone.....							63,640	202,761
Other products.....	836,049	24,788	900	296	23,300	1,796	2,976,630	71,828
Total.....	96,374,159	1,841,168	86,194,817	2,745,501	5,618,263	425,929	206,718,043	11,536,926

* Cod and halibut caught in Alaskan waters are credited to the Pacific coast States whence those fisheries are prosecuted.

† Includes \$213,451 worth of pearls.

No. 91.—PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES:^a By SPECIES, CALENDAR YEAR 1908.^b

[Data of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

	Pounds.	Value.
Alewives.....	89,977,905	\$588,520
Black bass.....	3,313,392	254,643
Bluefish.....	7,646,565	500,176
Buffalo.....	16,728,942	498,257
Carp, German.....	42,763,100	1,135,387
Catfish.....	17,817,366	784,060
Cod.....	103,452,624	2,902,877
Flounders.....	23,315,854	588,017
Haddock.....	59,987,373	1,308,499
Hake.....	31,840,089	464,208
Halibut.....	34,441,456	1,562,005
Herring.....	125,050,189	796,108
Lake herring.....	41,117,851	988,765
Mackerel.....	12,103,021	847,995
Menhaden.....	394,776,388	893,012
Mullet.....	33,702,634	907,823
Perch, white.....	2,411,553	136,617
Perch, yellow.....	7,898,354	257,793
Pike perches.....	15,247,451	579,580
Pollock.....	29,461,968	401,851
Salmon.....	90,417,472	3,346,830
Sea bass.....	6,351,938	258,534
Shad.....	27,641,074	2,118,399
Snappers.....	13,854,278	650,599
Squeteagues.....	49,868,534	1,776,408
Striped bass.....	3,657,214	314,269
Whitefish.....	7,722,281	524,439
Crabs.....	60,625,784	938,330
Lobsters.....	15,278,913	1,931,005
Shrimp.....	14,373,587	389,598
Clams.....	* 16,982,922	1,917,216
Mussel shells.....	81,868,734	4692,087
Oysters.....	* 233,369,476	15,713,002
Scallops.....	2,414,104	317,188
Sponges.....	622,482	544,876
Whale products.....	4,027,718	497,355
Miscellaneous.....	162,853,646	5,677,711
Total.....	1,693,454,202	54,030,629

^a Exclusive of Alaska.

^b These statistics are confined to the fishing industry and do not include packing and canning establishments or wholesale fish dealers. For data for preceding years see previous table.

* 1,029,803 bushels.

* Includes \$239,867, value of pearls and slugs.

* 33,329,925 bushels.

No. 92.—FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES:^a NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED, EQUIPMENT, WITH VALUE AND OTHER CAPITAL, AND VALUE OF PRODUCTS, BY STATES, CALENDAR YEAR 1908.^b

[Data of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Number of persons employed.	Vessels.		Boats.		Value of apparatus of capture.	Value of accessory property and cash capital.	Value of products.
		Number.	Value, including outfit.	Number.	Value.			
			Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	972	61	130,127	670	33,900	23,083	81,633	387,218
Arkansas.....	998	6	8,115	1,154	36,740	30,966	13,150	207,172
California.....	4,129	60	573,322	2,121	492,680	501,621	91,300	1,969,727
Connecticut.....	2,147	243	994,331	1,069	117,873	83,778	1,085,622	2,081,721
Delaware.....	1,756	65	334,215	792	38,100	62,691	9,456	541,201
Florida.....	9,212	327	846,414	5,702	575,030	325,781	608,283	3,388,690
Georgia.....	2,525	88	89,327	2,791	79,030	54,565	185,000	700,964
Illinois.....	4,430	17	47,226	4,222	234,190	271,859	294,075	1,413,242
Indiana.....	936	2	7,700	937	15,530	23,500	22,391	223,145
Iowa.....	786	.....	.....	832	37,510	23,879	10,618	214,555
Kentucky.....	555	.....	.....	511	11,120	20,890	6,561	110,297
Louisiana.....	5,795	222	440,536	4,469	353,920	94,650	40,056	1,568,707
Maine.....	6,861	575	1,006,543	6,909	662,490	576,262	165,655	3,256,581
Maryland.....	18,392	1,107	1,000,780	8,493	643,720	368,774	86,035	3,305,673
Massachusetts.....	11,577	671	4,282,316	3,694	476,850	775,309	215,041	7,095,229
Michigan.....	3,472	110	327,232	1,647	266,770	820,020	698,591	1,473,055
Minnesota.....	934	4	16,054	680	35,760	42,849	32,685	191,946
Mississippi.....	2,037	296	372,434	1,144	45,660	57,646	46,246	556,174
Missouri.....	906	.....	.....	785	25,350	39,098	27,864	293,479
New Jersey.....	7,231	435	709,401	3,843	390,580	344,528	269,496	3,068,536
New York.....	6,775	643	1,740,961	3,131	307,610	361,803	1,412,603	4,593,702
North Carolina.....	9,681	299	281,838	4,984	251,460	367,426	369,523	1,776,023
Ohio.....	2,054	54	214,879	1,083	140,900	423,076	342,980	839,581
Oregon.....	4,772	44	140,405	2,312	367,350	795,488	61,750	1,356,460
Pennsylvania.....	1,250	66	254,301	333	26,060	113,973	87,190	513,110
Rhode Island.....	1,493	138	514,538	815	132,520	229,881	627,483	1,751,819
South Carolina.....	2,559	103	50,336	1,719	42,030	16,201	5,350	288,323
Tennessee.....	427	.....	.....	399	9,360	27,264	13,301	111,856
Texas.....	1,780	157	269,337	991	117,400	41,250	26,344	445,880
Virginia.....	20,066	946	1,332,104	10,942	733,360	484,597	433,548	4,715,744
Washington.....	4,954	190	1,593,562	2,798	376,820	1,161,690	309,235	3,513,233
Wisconsin.....	2,011	80	243,631	1,200	173,300	407,277	275,550	1,067,160
Other States ^c	349	.....	.....	308	18,100	17,101	3,881	110,255
Total.....	143,881	6,943	17,831,362	83,549	7,269,110	8,999,199	7,921,191	54,930,629

^a Exclusive of Alaska.

^b These statistics are confined to the fishing industry and do not include packing and canning establishments or wholesale fish dealers.

^c Includes Kansas, Nebraska, New Hampshire, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and West Virginia.

MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES
AND PATENTS.

MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES AND PATENTS.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905.

[Exclusive of Government establishments and of outlying districts, except Alaska, in 1900 and 1905. Hand trades and neighborhood industries have been omitted, but custom grist and saw mills and other neighborhood industries, reported as a part of factory industries in 1880 and 1890, are included in the figures for those years.]

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. ^a
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Agricultural implements.	1880	1,943	62,109,088	39,560	15,359,610	31,581,170	68,640,486
	1890	910	145,313,997	38,827	18,107,094	31,603,265	81,271,651
	1900	716	157,707,951	40,667	22,450,880	43,944,028	101,207,428
	1905	648	190,740,700	47,894	25,002,650	48,281,406	112,007,344
Ammunition.....	1880	4	824,000	1,066	361,778	1,223,452	1,904,966
	1890	35	4,368,529	2,158	969,951	2,759,782	6,538,959
	1900	36	6,719,081	5,291	2,560,964	7,436,748	18,027,035
	1905	52	12,116,996	7,410	4,032,310	10,600,929	19,820,821
Artificial feathers and flowers.	1880	174	1,233,050	4,342	1,081,040	2,444,418	4,579,824
	1890	251	3,081,828	6,357	2,125,903	4,645,850	9,078,083
	1900	224	3,632,789	5,331	1,561,403	2,763,337	6,293,235
	1905	213	2,667,648	4,843	1,390,817	2,014,380	5,240,822
Artificial limbs.....	1880	33	82,600	72	43,833	31,370	137,024
	1890	59	186,896	162	102,458	98,795	475,977
	1900	87	290,104	219	146,620	126,062	719,854
	1905	101	442,266	342	221,913	130,645	883,731
Artists' materials ^b	1880	39	361,460	242	102,196	190,850	631,785
	1900	21	376,736	200	79,267	249,107	497,046
	1905	28	775,770	274	136,658	687,283	1,139,353
Automobiles ^c	1900	57	5,768,857	2,441	1,320,668	1,804,287	4,748,011
	1905	178	23,083,850	12,049	7,158,938	13,151,305	80,033,586
Awnings, tents, and sails ^d	1880	161	522,700	1,268	354,463	1,230,558	1,968,942
	1890	581	3,068,009	3,135	1,581,729	4,150,180	7,929,003
	1900	840	3,636,880	3,335	1,688,503	5,227,608	9,143,604
	1905	890	4,793,180	3,432	1,757,466	6,663,721	11,269,170
Axle grease.....	1880	16	372,600	72	41,407	209,152	365,048
	1890	31	451,228	126	61,642	401,897	846,459
	1900	29	577,195	127	55,238	860,411	718,114
	1905	25	608,201	119	61,598	368,074	879,483
Babbitt metal and solder..	1880	9	73,100	44	18,745	214,193	262,950
	1890	36	354,054	173	84,233	2,385,894	2,905,102
	1900	61	3,115,688	535	284,584	7,998,369	9,191,409
	1905	76	4,128,645	609	387,507	10,763,762	13,099,838
Bags, other than paper ^e ..	1880	64	4,917,400	5,451	1,603,785	10,085,787	13,233,253
	1890	80	9,317,787	6,683	2,049,839	15,178,265	20,267,806
	1900	73	7,418,422	3,923	1,102,308	16,484,576	19,652,606
	1905	79	12,887,069	6,722	1,828,526	30,758,040	37,399,087
Bags, paper.....	1880	80	1,304,700	1,569	439,620	3,637,819	4,112,566
	1890	56	2,321,797	1,200	339,714	3,167,717	5,023,793
	1900	63	6,917,041	1,959	628,033	4,493,416	6,739,425
	1905	62	11,441,383	2,473	930,171	6,594,970	10,086,863
Baking and yeast powders.	1880	110	1,350,600	1,042	466,252	3,333,868	4,760,593
	1890	150	3,587,919	1,441	574,241	4,273,796	7,406,806
	1900	191	8,337,723	1,988	717,000	7,126,967	14,668,800
	1905	164	18,282,639	2,449	1,011,608	8,940,070	19,642,521
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware. ^f	1880	304	1,852,917	3,119	657,405	867,031	1,992,861
	1890	403	2,702,713	3,303	1,004,021	1,398,483	3,633,592
	1900	454	2,844,340	4,217	1,212,999	1,831,828	3,636,454
	1905	486	3,600,243	6,106	1,730,932	1,863,280	6,187,263
Beet sugar ^g	1880	4	365,000	350	62,271	186,156	282,772
	1900	30	20,141,719	1,970	1,092,207	4,803,796	7,323,857
	1905	51	55,923,459	3,963	2,486,702	14,486,870	24,393,794
Bells.....	1880	20	793,120	773	290,169	525,175	1,665,824
	1890	22	790,420	372	193,780	380,701	823,010
	1900	23	1,038,305	663	307,991	602,856	1,247,730
	1905	21	881,634	530	253,188	463,377	1,000,220

^aSee note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

^bIncluded in other classifications in 1880.

^cIncludes 57 establishments in 1905 reported as "Automobile bodies and parts." No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890; in 1900 it was included in "Carriages and wagons," and was segregated for purposes of comparison with 1905.

^dIncludes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

^eIncludes 16 establishments in 1890 and 27 in 1880 reported as "Bugging, flax, hemp, and jute," and 64 in 1890 and 87 in 1880 reported as "Bags, other than paper."

^fIncluded in "All other industries," in 1900. Reported as "Sugar and molasses, beet," in 1880, 1890, and 1900.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.*
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Belting and hose, leather.	1880	96	2,719,799	1,327	603,087	5,019,853	6,525,737
	1890	93	4,973,420	1,842	780,615	6,132,701	8,633,631
	1900	104	7,408,219	1,667	918,877	7,499,952	10,622,522
	1905	117	10,785,245	2,092	1,164,948	9,317,205	14,220,306
	1880	1	10,000	10	4,500	12,000	23,000
Belting and hose, linen.	1890	7	795,909	273	123,524	427,865	777,942
	1900	9	526,059	254	64,102	432,430	717,137
	1905	20	2,068,877	692	252,061	1,697,515	2,936,699
	1880	2	265,000	864	131,721	863,000	1,085,000
	1900	17	5,370,068	1,835	883,020	3,470,538	5,512,840
Belting and hose, rubber.	1900	18	5,493,885	1,771	913,191	4,075,702	6,109,044
	1905	19	13,240,273	3,098	1,804,992	9,083,786	14,954,196
	1880	37	2,053,072	1,797	982,014	718,848	2,603,826
	1900	32	29,783,659	17,525	8,189,817	16,792,551	31,915,903
	1905	101	3,853,458	3,319	1,971,403	2,628,146	5,153,240
Billiard tables and materials.	1880	46	1,078,169	857	400,779	1,080,466	2,239,758
	1890	57	1,466,624	1,017	705,200	1,295,942	2,823,278
	1900	74	883,801	453	277,818	729,462	1,618,182
	1905	48	1,017,632	796	609,907	936,008	2,222,922
	1880	48	494,625	436	168,183	710,629	1,401,474
Blacking.	1890	71	1,403,087	832	331,232	1,484,203	2,900,402
	1900	121	2,718,504	1,250	424,174	2,186,809	4,504,965
	1905	193	8,135,476	1,218	498,963	3,096,807	5,941,642
	1880	23	178,680	146	50,245	197,463	344,824
	1890	53	181,472	155	47,633	186,588	457,251
Bluing.	1900	65	416,119	220	79,890	244,970	575,804
	1905	56	569,535	206	77,204	265,800	678,737
	1880	18	627,350	224	80,240	440,068	661,376
	1890	24	1,027,051	323	152,041	465,867	1,081,030
	1900	15	782,247	85	46,107	105,712	369,787
Bookbinding and blank-book making.	1905	25	1,663,143	200	105,150	203,396	647,717
	1880	588	5,798,671	10,612	3,927,849	5,195,771	11,976,764
	1890	805	10,002,034	12,473	5,508,483	6,007,417	17,067,780
	1900	951	12,744,628	15,971	6,671,666	7,792,543	20,799,858
	1905	908	16,904,883	17,718	7,896,945	9,139,937	25,223,450
Boot and shoe cut stock.	1880	172	1,210,300	2,845	735,482	6,939,249	7,531,635
	1890	314	5,401,834	4,992	1,891,031	13,744,655	17,903,846
	1900	342	7,003,080	6,155	2,230,691	17,800,282	23,242,892
	1905	290	9,850,007	5,936	2,364,209	21,536,872	27,675,815
	1880	135	770,800	1,498	451,075	1,188,817	2,144,945
Boot and shoe findings.	1890	138	1,793,123	2,881	596,078	1,965,173	3,459,828
	1900	136	3,277,958	2,993	1,127,784	4,627,048	7,145,820
	1905	214	4,144,605	4,206	1,515,175	6,047,356	9,355,020
	1880	81	209,264	437	170,425	448,101	790,842
	1890	317	1,216,026	1,853	609,324	1,902,922	3,316,002
Boot and shoe uppers.	1900	126	262,881	253	124,707	895,643	688,795
	1905	75	281,036	228	192,702	290,451	519,887
	1880	1,950	42,994,028	111,152	43,601,438	102,442,442	166,050,354
	1890	2,082	95,282,311	133,690	60,667,145	118,785,831	220,619,358
	1900	1,599	89,819,233	141,820	68,440,883	108,632,651	258,969,580
Boots and shoes, rubber.	1905	1,816	122,626,093	149,921	69,059,680	197,364,495	320,107,458
	1880	9	2,425,000	4,662	1,469,038	6,023,053	9,705,721
	1890	11	17,780,970	9,184	8,818,078	11,650,787	18,632,060
	1900	22	36,667,563	14,391	6,426,579	22,682,513	41,089,819
	1905	29	99,441,826	18,991	8,866,806	32,000,404	70,065,296
Boxes, cigar.	1880	221	1,023,777	2,365	748,657	1,389,700	2,903,465
	1890	291	3,374,461	5,125	1,802,666	5,507,320	7,091,948
	1900	315	3,288,272	4,809	1,439,699	8,061,193	5,856,916
	1905	297	4,457,452	6,282	2,120,468	3,809,961	7,786,286
	1880	369	2,406,496	5,678	2,373,948	3,678,827	7,065,533
Boxes, fancy and paper.	1890	688	9,277,373	18,494	5,827,999	7,893,911	18,805,330
	1900	729	14,979,305	27,653	8,151,625	11,765,424	27,316,717
	1905	798	22,690,766	32,082	10,207,827	16,685,826	36,866,589
	1880	602	5,304,212	7,722	2,769,136	7,674,921	12,687,065
	1890	636	18,018,455	13,006	5,615,707	14,244,503	25,513,180
Boxes, wooden packing.	1900	892	21,939,307	21,999	7,821,888	22,777,673	38,103,633
	1905	1,028	39,543,096	30,829	12,171,104	33,478,991	67,017,743
Brass.	1880	11	1,208,619	760	401,285	1,765,605	2,549,860
	1900	10	503,867	302	98,796	1,152,635	1,419,817
	1905	12	215,431	76	46,496	363,720	700,772
	1880	26	9,067,600	5,082	2,521,189	9,523,157	14,829,731
	1890	16	8,011,693	2,698	1,880,378	5,493,231	8,881,472
Brass and copper, rolled.	1900	22	20,437,236	8,459	4,496,853	35,111,425	44,309,829
	1905	25	32,942,594	10,909	5,735,487	39,798,683	51,912,853

* See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

b No reports received for this industry in 1880.

c Included in other classifications in 1880.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.*
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Brass castings and brass finishing.	1880	396	5,740,237	6,237	2,729,794	5,894,452	10,808,742
	1890	453	18,663,286	10,913	5,758,333	12,210,607	24,344,431
	1900	430	17,637,907	9,164	4,590,623	14,800,636	23,891,243
	1905	520	23,192,043	11,305	6,208,291	16,170,153	29,671,928
Brass ware.....	1880	20	594,582	1,142	411,339	948,118	1,523,098
	1890	113	10,866,001	7,157	3,557,049	7,089,202	13,615,172
	1900	203	11,056,977	8,770	4,100,372	8,784,706	16,803,764
	1905	229	13,936,472	10,078	5,176,753	7,631,943	17,499,656
Bread and other bakery products.	1880	6,306	13,155,286	22,458	9,411,328	42,612,927	128,421,635
	1890	10,484	45,755,159	38,841	19,120,259	72,607,674	268,608,682
	1900	14,836	30,901,926	60,192	27,864,024	95,051,952	325,639,051
	1905	18,227	122,368,327	81,284	43,179,832	155,999,818	628,699,357
Brick and tile.....	1880	5,631	27,875,616	68,355	13,483,532	9,774,824	32,638,007
	1890	5,828	82,578,466	104,170	29,709,357	12,639,597	67,770,695
	1900	5,423	82,036,438	61,979	21,883,333	11,006,148	61,270,476
	1905	4,634	119,956,959	65,021	28,610,065	16,816,489	71,152,002
Bronze castings.....	1880	7	180,500	153	61,072	498,470	970,912
	1890	14	710,190	271	195,835	606,485	1,165,163
	1900	21	881,769	421	372,797	1,339,722	2,229,329
	1905	27	1,656,737	798	601,051	1,688,831	2,622,495
Brooms and brushes.....	1880	980	4,180,697	8,773	2,424,040	6,894,855	10,600,555
	1890	1,235	7,743,832	9,566	3,299,393	6,900,553	14,156,383
	1900	1,523	9,616,150	10,340	3,787,740	9,544,313	16,835,760
	1905	1,816	12,052,236	11,425	4,880,220	10,908,946	21,103,776
Butter, reworking ^b	1900	10	255,625	148	67,747	1,845,418	2,114,935
	1905	35	1,718,751	404	252,189	6,247,629	7,271,060
Buttons.....	1880	124	2,013,850	5,825	1,645,130	1,792,891	4,449,512
	1890	106	3,039,265	3,881	1,411,089	1,551,603	4,218,793
	1900	288	4,212,668	8,685	2,820,233	2,903,240	7,095,910
	1905	275	7,788,900	10,507	3,030,196	4,144,446	11,133,769
Calcium lights.....	1880	4	19,500	20	10,912	25,031	51,443
	1890	15	73,402	80	34,162	85,045	110,062
	1900	19	96,114	55	24,418	34,982	118,066
	1905	22	143,553	41	28,978	35,316	136,246
Canning and preserving, fish, ^c	1890	110	3,180,975	5,020	1,128,143	4,710,769	6,972,268
	1900	346	19,454,222	13,355	4,207,414	13,160,451	21,997,249
	1905	373	19,853,016	6,959	3,241,740	15,886,854	26,377,210
Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables, ^d	1880	411	8,247,488	31,005	2,079,590	12,051,263	17,593,576
	1890	896	15,015,185	49,702	4,651,817	18,663,163	26,832,416
	1900	1,813	27,795,621	87,189	8,251,471	37,892,541	56,427,412
	1905	2,261	47,629,497	39,988	10,428,425	51,882,460	78,142,022
Canning and preserving, oysters. ^e	1900	23	441,691	1,336	250,425	837,000	1,285,803
	1905	60	2,599,563	3,281	547,909	2,900,872	3,986,239
Card cutting and designing.	1880	9	13,793	64	18,245	85,610	51,670
	1890	26	89,534	120	76,548	89,186	243,700
	1900	43	337,642	323	135,139	512,760	618,488
	1905	60	488,129	696	201,028	477,609	1,083,278
Cardboard, not made in paper mills.	1880	8	443,000	345	110,410	637,971	939,145
	1890	5	616,648	206	104,772	701,764	1,070,805
	1900	5	1,168,495	626	264,457	708,527	1,270,416
	1905	4	1,651,210	580	231,400	926,964	1,561,303
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.	1880	195	21,466,537	20,371	6,835,218	18,994,877	31,792,692
	1890	173	38,208,812	28,776	11,122,259	25,444,905	47,770,193
	1900	133	44,440,299	28,411	11,151,833	27,228,719	48,102,851
	1905	139	56,781,074	33,221	13,721,293	37,947,051	61,686,433
Carpets, rag.....	1880	896	262,604	724	190,782	424,943	871,710
	1890	854	976,381	982	810,488	726,419	1,714,480
	1900	805	860,971	1,318	443,380	622,185	1,755,256
	1905	363	1,089,655	1,736	674,929	489,285	1,918,286
Carriage and wagon materials.	1880	412	7,034,718	7,602	2,783,004	4,781,095	10,114,352
	1890	589	13,025,161	9,906	4,866,233	7,887,004	16,262,393
	1900	558	19,085,776	15,387	5,937,267	13,048,608	26,027,178
	1905	632	26,024,053	17,160	7,484,450	16,312,683	30,635,873
Carrriages and sleds, children's.	1880	67	770,000	1,310	1,154,905	1,000,007	4,094,255
	1890	87	3,153,412	2,726	1,090,296	1,098,070	4,299,695
	1900	77	2,906,472	2,703	1,782,084	2,840,462	6,370,911
	1905	78	4,335,626	4,003	18,088,615	30,607,086	61,951,617
Carrriages and wagons ^f ...	1880	3,841	37,873,498	43,394	28,972,401	46,022,769	102,680,341
	1890	4,672	95,455,287	68,425	27,578,046	68,728,311	113,284,590
	1900	6,204	108,876,885	60,722	30,878,229	61,215,228	125,332,976
	1905	4,956	126,320,004				

* See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

^b No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890.^c Reported as "Fish, canning and preserving," in 1890 and 1900; included in other classifications in 1880.^d Reported as "Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving," in 1890 and 1900.^e Reported as "Oysters, canning and preserving," in 1900.^f Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. ^a
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Cars and general shop construction and re- pairs by steam railroad companies. ^b	1880	716	76,192,477	106,632	60,213,433	66,561,626	129,461,698
	1900	1,293	119,580,273	173,652	96,062,329	109,639,013	218,238,277
	1905	1,141	146,948,729	236,900	142,188,336	151,140,260	309,833,499
Cars and general shop construction and re- pairs by street railroad companies. ^c	1880	78	2,351,162	2,009	1,411,205	1,164,840	2,966,347
	1900	104	10,731,939	7,025	4,404,693	4,336,744	9,370,811
	1905	86	12,905,593	11,052	7,012,798	5,463,860	13,437,121
	1905	86	12,905,593	11,052	7,012,798	5,463,860	13,437,121
Cars, steam and street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies. ^d	1880	130	9,272,680	14,232	5,507,763	19,780,271	27,997,591
	1890	83	46,102,625	33,189	17,168,099	46,373,721	73,385,862
	1900	85	95,930,249	37,038	18,938,170	65,709,610	97,815,548
	1905	87	101,164,750	38,788	23,087,400	80,998,670	122,019,506
	1880	1	300,000	7	4,876	870	6,600
Cash registers and calcu- lating machines. ^e	1880	12	806,875	788	450,430	255,194	1,422,820
	1900	18	5,242,373	2,067	1,249,741	921,237	5,675,365
	1905	32	7,597,972	4,079	2,442,001	1,515,980	9,876,099
	1880	6	1,214,000	736	242,798	889,262	1,261,540
Celluloid and celluloid goods. ^f	1880	12	3,168,487	939	447,120	856,180	2,575,786
	1890	175	487,484	1,401	390,697	320,735	975,540
Charcoal. ^g	1900	183	811,225	1,786	431,381	405,389	1,133,638
	1905	74	717,118	923	342,874	641,778	1,291,754
	1880	3,932	9,604,803	7,903	1,546,405	18,363,679	25,712,510
Cheese, butter, and con- densed milk. ^h	1890	4,652	14,010,573	12,219	4,238,854	49,819,301	60,635,705
	1900	9,242	36,303,164	12,799	6,145,661	108,841,200	130,783,849
	1905	8,928	47,255,556	15,557	8,412,937	142,920,277	168,182,759
	1880	695	28,983,468	9,724	4,222,663	24,665,766	38,640,458
Chemicals. ⁱ	1890	563	55,032,452	15,038	7,308,411	33,694,927	59,852,548
	1900	438	89,069,450	19,020	9,393,236	34,545,862	62,637,008
	1905	448	119,890,193	24,625	13,361,972	51,883,219	92,088,373
	1880	78	499,647	253	162,620	364,778	847,555
China decorating. ^j	1900	49	269,360	298	122,423	207,366	484,891
	1905	28	260,655	225	99,137	107,647	326,679
	1880	7	530,509	223	82,258	812,403	1,302,153
Chocolate and cocoa products.	1880	17	2,630,067	893	466,047	2,892,219	4,221,675
	1900	24	6,890,732	1,314	525,875	6,876,682	9,666,192
	1905	25	8,378,980	2,090	821,851	9,722,555	14,389,699
Cleansing and polishing preparations.	1880	21	412,325	209	91,455	237,070	500,280
	1890	56	304,160	301	102,260	382,120	805,904
	1900	154	943,328	508	209,438	965,242	2,193,019
	1905	156	1,404,744	564	241,576	1,286,060	2,710,393
Clocks. ^k	1880	22	2,474,900	3,940	1,622,693	1,908,411	4,110,267
	1890	27	6,727,202	3,491	1,808,025	1,457,778	4,228,846
	1900	46	8,792,653	6,037	2,650,703	3,028,606	7,167,866
	1905	38	9,703,170	7,249	3,514,185	3,077,574	8,808,000
Cloth, sponging and re- finishing.	1880	20	137,360	176	62,790	71,960	222,560
	1900	28	229,335	354	200,630	34,132	399,814
	1905	45	288,891	534	288,191	17,490	566,000
	1880	5	401,326	795	503,935	38,852	1,052,939
Clothing, horse. ^l	1880	3	410,000	666	137,400	453,700	695,000
	1900	26	1,028,523	881	293,074	777,570	1,572,265
	1905	29	653,515	575	176,637	817,816	1,805,164
Clothing, men's. ^m	1880	1,466	79,861,096	1,063	344,635	1,620,435	2,139,496
	1890	4,867	128,253,517	160,813	45,940,353	131,363,282	209,518,460
	1900	6,729	120,517,851	144,926	51,075,837	128,846,857	251,019,699
	1905	4,504	153,177,500	137,190	45,496,728	145,218,798	276,717,357
Clothing, men's, button- holes. ⁿ	1880	200	250,118	1,165	57,225,506	185,793,486	355,796,571
	1900	149	260,539	911	392,822	81,167	781,065
	1905	141	262,091	903	832,187	98,178	690,502
	1905	141	262,091	903	380,468	94,857	700,138

^a See note a, page 191, as to gross and net value of products.

^b No report received for this industry in 1880.

^c Included in "Cars, railroad and street, and repairs, not including establishments operated by steam railroad companies." in 1880.

^d Includes 78 establishments in 1905, 65 in 1900, and 71 in 1890 reported as "Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies," and 14 in 1905, 20 in 1900, and 17 in 1890 reported as "Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies."

^e Includes 5 establishments in 1900, 7 in 1890, and 1 in 1880 reported as "Registers, car fare," and 13 in 1900 and 5 in 1890 as "Registers, cash." "Registers, cash," were included in other classifications in 1880.

^f Included in other classifications in 1900 and 1905.

^g Included in "Timber products, not manufactured at mill," in 1890.

^h Includes 5,235 establishments in 1905 reported as "Butter," 3,610 as "Cheese," and 81 as "Condensed milk." Reported as "Cheese and butter, factory," in 1880.

ⁱ Includes 32 establishments in 1905 reported as "Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids," and 141 reported as "Wood distillation," and 3 in 1880 reported as "Coal tar," and 892 as "Drugs and chemicals."

^j No report received for this industry in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890.

^k Included in "Clothing, men's," in 1880.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. ^a
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Clothing, women's.....	1880	502	8,207,273	25,192	6,661,005	19,559,227	32,004,794
	1890	1,224	21,259,528	39,149	15,428,272	34,277,219	68,164,019
	1900	2,701	48,481,644	83,739	32,586,101	84,704,592	159,339,639
	1905	8,851	73,947,823	115,705	51,180,193	130,719,996	247,661,660
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding. ^b	1880	300	6,366,392	2,716	1,370,099	18,201,302	22,941,894
	1890	338	16,996,009	3,766	1,815,634	65,961,465	75,042,010
	1900	468	28,436,897	6,387	2,486,769	65,112,203	69,527,108
	1905	451	39,903,719	7,315	3,035,624	72,171,692	91,449,201
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	1880	709	5,785,802	4,415	1,895,805	3,776,222	8,157,760
	1890	194	11,097,736	5,761	2,842,444	6,547,082	12,230,654
	1900	217	13,585,162	6,840	3,077,481	6,946,848	13,962,308
	1905	239	18,531,844	8,468	4,119,811	9,501,267	20,266,110
Boke.....	1880	149	5,545,058	3,142	1,198,654	2,995,441	6,359,489
	1890	218	17,462,729	8,098	4,072,632	11,509,737	16,498,345
	1900	241	36,602,679	16,999	7,085,736	19,665,532	35,688,445
	1905	278	90,712,877	18,081	9,304,498	29,884,532	61,728,647
Collars and cuffs, paper. ^c	1880	13	901,233	435	151,676	1,166,000	1,582,571
	1890	3	237,764	82	35,125	223,077	301,093
Combs.....	1880	38	533,390	1,025	374,785	311,719	951,395
	1890	31	742,200	742	364,715	844,120	1,020,835
	1900	31	832,791	1,399	572,407	951,614	1,976,129
	1905	42	1,112,260	1,806	767,657	1,329,627	2,769,380
Confectionery ^d	1880	1,450	8,486,874	9,801	3,242,852	17,125,775	25,637,083
	1890	2,921	23,326,799	21,724	7,783,007	31,116,629	55,997,101
	1900	962	26,319,195	26,866	8,020,453	35,354,208	60,643,946
	1905	1,848	43,125,408	36,239	11,699,267	43,810,342	87,087,253
Cooperaged.....	1880	8,898	12,178,726	25,978	8,992,603	18,441,064	33,714,770
	1890	2,652	17,806,651	22,555	10,055,249	20,636,911	38,617,956
	1900	1,694	21,777,630	22,117	8,786,428	22,150,885	35,439,745
	1905	1,617	29,632,614	21,149	9,485,455	31,092,679	49,424,394
Cordage and twine.....	1880	165	7,140,475	5,495	1,558,676	9,830,261	12,492,171
	1890	150	23,851,883	12,385	3,976,232	24,051,666	33,312,559
	1900	105	29,275,470	13,114	4,113,112	26,132,066	37,849,651
	1905	102	37,110,621	14,614	5,338,178	36,095,747	48,017,139
Cordials and syrups.....	1880	16	128,400	81	42,928	210,506	331,233
	1890	40	783,667	281	111,114	1,231,141	1,903,200
	1900	39	1,153,036	362	116,917	1,505,086	2,137,132
	1905	63	1,666,418	660	255,299	2,148,648	3,509,768
Cork, cutting.....	1880	40	872,884	792	232,846	976,274	1,666,555
	1890	65	1,869,360	2,019	636,869	1,501,902	2,840,359
	1900	62	2,683,683	2,340	687,706	2,403,829	4,362,364
	1905	50	4,009,631	2,895	888,240	2,459,197	4,490,952
Corsets ^e	1880	113	1,611,695	8,802	1,745,969	3,686,821	6,494,705
	1890	205	6,610,056	10,928	3,509,039	6,662,140	12,401,575
	1900	138	7,289,836	12,297	3,644,593	6,357,180	14,451,198
	1905	109	9,689,402	10,975	8,600,462	6,135,237	14,862,081
Cotton goods ^f	1880	1,005	219,604,794	185,472	45,614,419	113,765,587	210,950,383
	1890	905	354,020,843	218,876	66,024,538	164,912,979	267,981,724
	1900	1,055	467,240,157	302,861	86,689,762	176,551,527	339,200,820
	1905	1,154	613,110,655	315,874	96,205,796	286,255,803	450,467,704
Cotton waste ^g	1880	31	711,956	279	103,041	1,592,041	1,906,622
	1900	25	2,437,324	1,091	326,627	3,999,915	4,880,024
	1905	41	3,685,611	1,559	494,565	6,826,261	8,313,828
Crucibles.....	1880	11	1,450,250	694	284,169	965,841	1,446,641
	1890	10	908,152	280	110,250	396,296	726,703
	1900	11	1,843,616	671	250,654	1,673,290	2,607,303
	1905	11	1,677,051	280	159,219	761,851	1,342,716
Cutlery and edge tools ^h	1880	429	9,859,885	10,519	4,447,349	4,682,222	11,061,370
	1890	474	12,082,638	8,708	4,200,933	3,465,124	11,110,614
	1900	275	16,465,847	12,028	5,652,242	5,091,114	14,787,365
	1905	254	20,809,821	14,545	7,076,018	6,028,166	18,614,929
Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies. ⁱ	1905	176	5,030,051	2,608	1,167,213	3,203,451	6,515,008
Dentists' materials.....	1880	20	810,800	490	237,729	247,824	860,758
	1890	24	2,908,113	1,011	512,614	993,855	2,694,889
	1900	68	2,112,286	1,017	508,603	2,109,231	3,721,160
	1905	80	4,681,266	1,922	949,204	5,699,471	7,800,662
Drug grinding ^j	1880	13	337,885	148	74,711	192,321	436,766
	1900	26	2,837,911	644	291,823	3,816,228	4,308,141
	1905	27	4,991,213	981	383,097	8,024,805	6,145,622

^a See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.^b Includes in 1905 "Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling;" 30 establishments were reported as engaged in this industry.^c Included in "Furnishing goods, men's," in 1905 and "All other industries" in 1900.^d Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.^e Includes 77 establishments in 1905 and 82 in 1900 reported as "Cotton small wares."^f No report received for this industry in 1880.^g Included in other classifications in 1880, 1890, and 1900.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. ^a
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Druggists' preparations ^b	1890	1,805	4,624,814	2,031	839,686	2,411,851	6,659,767
	1900	173	16,004,640	5,658	2,006,540	10,814,432	22,714,889
	1905	240	25,182,363	7,410	2,792,914	18,419,635	31,782,250
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	1880	191	26,223,981	16,098	6,474,264	18,664,295	82,237,420
	1890	218	38,450,800	19,601	8,911,720	12,385,220	28,900,560
	1900	298	60,613,104	29,776	12,726,816	17,958,137	44,903,331
	1905	360	88,708,576	35,565	15,459,205	19,621,253	50,819,545
Dyestuffs and extracts.....	1880	41	2,363,700	992	512,097	3,918,741	5,253,088
	1890	62	8,645,458	2,111	1,037,651	6,500,928	9,292,514
	1900	77	7,830,034	1,617	787,912	4,745,912	7,350,718
	1905	98	14,901,150	2,707	1,264,492	6,829,340	10,893,113
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies. ^c	1880	76	1,509,758	1,271	683,164	1,116,470	2,665,036
	1890	169	18,997,387	8,802	4,517,050	8,819,498	19,114,714
	1900	581	83,659,924	42,013	20,579,194	49,458,272	92,334,436
	1905	784	174,060,026	60,466	31,841,521	66,836,926	140,809,369
Electroplating ^d	1880	221	865,898	1,441	620,848	663,585	1,975,760
	1890	313	2,051,134	1,765	891,752	1,048,057	8,121,642
	1900	302	1,322,206	2,086	940,062	783,854	2,719,991
	1905	312	1,286,996	1,943	1,092,835	747,331	2,905,074
Emery wheels.....	1880	11	397,900	112	58,253	109,952	322,022
	1890	17	823,059	245	135,956	186,579	726,426
	1900	34	1,489,527	546	303,091	508,753	1,331,675
	1905	34	2,243,744	801	451,016	705,220	2,002,120
Enameling and enameled goods. ^e	1880	22	295,200	387	98,762	306,379	504,269
	1890	46	422,715	508	224,133	171,658	626,884
	1900	129	9,134,178	7,076	2,259,003	5,466,971	9,978,809
	1905	92	17,975,466	9,537	3,642,322	7,152,090	15,709,282
Engravers' materials.....	1880	11	54,500	70	39,810	26,464	85,764
	1890	16	139,920	139	78,450	61,985	203,764
	1900	11	100,466	76	44,939	141,785	282,439
	1905	10	98,374	49	31,062	95,887	170,710
Engraving and die-sinking. ^f	1880	246	416,840	852	449,646	202,828	1,180,165
	1890	362	794,564	1,168	619,511	434,505	1,677,157
	1900	277	720,013	964	543,004	203,046	1,468,202
	1905	305	1,210,673	1,573	1,032,232	376,409	2,322,457
Engraving, steel, including plate printing.	1880	55	2,387,050	1,910	1,951,745	648,994	2,998,616
	1890	134	2,924,125	2,296	1,576,405	742,765	3,347,801
	1900	286	5,066,029	3,803	2,012,327	1,209,530	5,100,662
	1905	215	5,402,716	3,580	2,227,850	1,553,618	5,943,080
Engraving, wood.....	1880	167	183,738	509	333,690	68,605	734,728
	1890	285	480,990	945	600,463	157,650	1,555,418
	1900	144	231,367	836	205,757	63,007	613,936
	1905	114	184,897	838	245,632	60,283	647,609
Envelopes.....	1880	12	923,800	1,204	344,143	2,346,500	3,000,617
	1890	41	3,218,466	2,325	812,544	2,530,793	4,856,680
	1900	51	5,612,509	2,934	1,150,493	3,665,275	6,299,330
	1905	72	7,495,912	4,298	1,629,511	5,974,948	10,222,366
Explosives ^g	1880	54	6,585,185	1,340	675,414	8,271,549	5,892,029
	1890	69	18,539,478	2,353	1,210,502	5,481,723	11,352,615
	1900	97	19,465,846	4,502	2,383,756	10,334,971	17,128,418
	1905	124	42,307,163	5,800	3,308,774	17,203,667	29,602,584
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified. ^h	1880	151	1,343,450	2,793	1,036,672	1,005,835	2,817,230
	1890	377	2,385,317	3,396	1,234,982	1,844,556	4,810,450
	1900	392	5,081,806	5,718	1,921,578	4,061,400	9,046,312
	1905	462	8,788,538	8,121	3,575,579	5,219,093	14,378,243
Felt goods.....	1880	26	1,958,254	1,524	439,760	2,530,710	3,619,652
	1890	34	4,460,621	2,142	883,380	2,809,937	4,654,768
	1900	36	7,125,276	2,688	1,024,835	3,801,028	6,461,091
	1905	39	9,647,136	3,254	1,356,794	5,751,026	8,918,594
Fertilizers.....	1880	364	17,913,660	8,598	2,648,422	15,595,078	23,650,795
	1890	390	40,594,168	9,026	3,417,870	25,113,874	39,180,844
	1900	422	60,685,753	11,581	4,186,289	23,958,473	44,657,385
	1905	400	69,022,264	14,201	5,142,147	39,343,914	56,632,553
Files.....	1880	179	1,666,550	2,508	957,412	787,569	2,394,633
	1890	140	2,991,988	2,485	1,217,576	1,038,943	3,179,649
	1900	86	3,857,647	3,160	1,277,189	1,166,414	3,403,906
	1905	62	5,866,256	3,276	1,514,412	1,310,978	4,391,746

^a See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

^b Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880.

^c Includes 36 establishments reported as "Electrical apparatus and supplies," and 40 as "Telegraph and telephone apparatus" in 1880.

^d Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

^e Includes 19 establishments in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Enameled goods," and 27 in 1890 and 19 in 1880 reported as "Enameling."

^f Includes 37 establishments in 1880 and 33 in 1880 reported as "Gunpowder" and 27 in 1890 and 27

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.*
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Firearms.....	1880.	39	8,115,489	4,862	2,700,281	1,859,036	6,736,986
	1890.	34	4,672,424	2,660	1,575,931	485,946	2,922,514
	1900.	32	6,916,231	4,482	2,542,866	1,305,421	6,444,660
	1905.	30	10,376,264	6,224	3,722,850	1,738,012	8,276,560
Fire extinguishers, chemical.	1880.	3	400,000	119	84,750	81,810	204,093
	1890.	9	405,738	50	25,504	67,736	195,834
	1900.	17	136,933	64	32,828	70,874	217,833
	1905.	35	337,607	178	107,540	229,003	681,970
Fireworks ^b	1880.	39	579,760	735	216,069	810,877	1,391,132
	1890.	22	507,266	518	165,298	158,938	692,542
	1900.	46	1,086,133	1,638	504,990	627,761	1,785,271
	1905.	34	1,542,653	1,480	553,508	769,235	1,986,790
Flags and banners.....	1880.	11	54,300	68	27,375	48,200	119,600
	1890.	29	376,130	321	96,159	195,587	455,849
	1900.	36	660,093	509	148,983	547,165	1,088,052
	1905.	31	664,004	374	115,487	486,872	1,854,692
Flavoring extracts.....	1880.	58	404,615	374	129,343	796,019	1,195,637
	1890.	118	1,361,800	607	208,715	1,430,120	2,614,514
	1900.	350	3,813,945	1,251	477,950	3,290,600	6,308,162
	1905.	377	4,404,986	1,543	658,366	3,935,960	7,772,070
Flax and hemp, dressed..	1880.	79	629,455	1,019	268,420	818,243	1,810,231
	1890.	6	1,301,635	497	193,723	683,285	981,288
	1900.	4	71,498	211	46,000	91,082	158,650
	1905.	17	238,842	214	59,977	233,132	346,903
Flour and grist mill products. ^c	1880.	24,338	177,307,878	58,407	17,422,816	441,645,225	505,185,712
	1890.	18,470	208,473,560	47,403	18,138,402	434,132,290	513,971,474
	1900.	9,476	189,281,830	32,226	16,255,163	428,116,757	501,896,504
	1905.	10,051	255,117,434	39,110	19,822,196	619,971,161	713,033,395
Food preparations.....	1880.	109	1,293,905	1,333	318,253	1,604,660	2,493,224
	1890.	302	6,716,635	3,478	1,222,913	8,129,925	14,105,485
	1900.	615	21,401,102	8,214	3,009,343	24,776,925	39,836,882
	1905.	766	51,784,434	11,333	4,398,348	37,667,862	61,180,416
Foundry and machine-shop products. ^d	1880.	4,984	156,021,781	115,050	66,093,920	164,041,972	215,442,011
	1890.	6,500	383,257,473	231,331	129,282,263	171,363,925	413,197,118
	1900.	9,316	663,414,823	350,103	182,096,007	286,180,485	644,450,216
	1905.	9,423	936,416,978	402,914	229,829,297	324,260,998	799,862,588
Foundry supplies.....	1880.	15	126,500	74	27,303	132,220	215,650
	1890.	21	679,817	163	91,633	357,874	672,440
	1900.	30	981,817	278	135,877	628,160	1,128,856
	1905.	34	1,516,043	315	156,401	624,872	1,058,634
Fuel, manufactured ^e	1880.	1	100,000	70	10,000	55,000	102,000
Fur goods ^f	1880.	484	11,115,840	6,947	3,477,148	11,742,508	20,826,988
	1890.	784	12,484,172	7,758	3,927,214	14,281,092	26,899,192
	1900.	868	17,901,869	9,370	5,122,782	21,204,391	37,123,129
	1905.	161	3,724,661	11,174	2,614,155	6,508,161	11,506,857
Furnishing goods, men's ^g	1880.	586	12,299,011	20,778	6,078,026	15,280,572	29,870,946
	1890.	457	20,875,981	30,322	9,730,066	28,669,929	44,346,482
	1900.	517	28,043,584	27,185	8,760,108	26,564,500	49,031,582
	1905.	5,227	44,816,128	59,804	23,695,080	35,840,206	77,845,725
Furniture ^h	1880.	1,919	80,780,939	72,869	35,068,979	45,368,770	111,748,080
	1900.	1,814	104,484,891	87,262	35,632,523	54,929,631	125,315,986
	1905.	2,482	152,712,732	110,133	49,883,235	73,619,914	170,416,825
Furs, dressed.....	1880.	192	3,598,887	4,134	1,389,284	5,338,242	8,238,712
	1890.	26	266,921	400	238,890	203,199	651,296
	1900.	92	798,030	835	478,190	619,699	1,400,455
	1905.	85	1,296,141	1,105	715,988	1,641,950	3,215,701
Galvanizing.....	1880.	21	671,450	518	244,799	1,103,186	1,884,695
	1890.	27	1,301,973	761	361,878	1,940,712	2,957,143
	1900.	28	1,775,779	535	229,406	1,677,584	2,470,703
	1905.	36	2,690,471	1,256	620,612	4,741,466	6,318,850
Gas and lamp fixtures....	1880.	35	3,218,400	3,069	1,469,287	1,675,875	4,329,656
	1890.	108	7,218,964	5,014	2,879,813	2,208,121	7,826,672
	1900.	221	9,478,103	6,513	3,111,083	4,464,729	11,779,960
	1905.	263	20,206,957	8,141	4,237,394	7,395,207	17,560,383
Gas, illuminating and heating. ⁱ	1880.	742	258,771,795	12,998	8,499,625	14,037,087	56,987,293
	1900.	877	567,000,506	22,459	12,436,296	20,605,856	75,716,093
	1905.	1,019	725,635,204	30,566	17,067,917	37,180,066	125,144,915

* See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

^b Reported as "Explosives and fireworks" in 1880.^c Includes custom mills in 1880 and 1890.^d Includes 15 establishments in 1905 reported as "Locomotives" and 415 as "Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves;" 3 in 1890 and 6 in 1880, as "Cotton ties;" and 22 in 1890 and 20 in 1880, as "Lightning rods."^e Included in "All other industries" in 1890 and 1900.^f Included in other classifications in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890.^g Includes 44 establishments reported as "Collars and cuffs" in 1905. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890 and 1890.^h Includes 340 establishments in 1890 and 384 in 1880 reported as "Furniture, chairs."ⁱ No report received for this industry in 1880.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.*
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Gasmachines and meters.	1880	34	1,147,000	858	397,168	636,676	1,334,001
	1890	38	1,603,426	998	625,902	675,542	1,838,644
	1900	113	4,601,624	2,166	1,186,431	1,913,230	4,390,930
	1905	189	6,601,157	2,674	1,532,247	2,612,907	5,680,976
	1880	169	18,804,599	24,177	9,114,100	8,028,621	21,164,571
Glass.	1890	294	40,966,850	44,892	20,885,961	12,140,985	41,051,001
	1900	855	61,428,903	52,818	27,084,710	16,731,009	56,539,712
	1905	399	89,369,151	63,969	37,288,148	26,115,622	79,607,998
	1880	170	945,180	1,586	706,768	1,156,866	2,535,009
	1890	279	2,504,089	3,320	1,954,660	2,188,287	6,090,378
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	1900	411	4,000,569	4,914	2,393,711	3,534,980	8,760,012
	1905	453	7,365,225	8,379	4,850,199	4,845,393	13,137,653
	1880	300	3,379,648	7,697	1,655,695	1,361,469	7,879,605
	1890	324	5,977,820	8,187	2,670,814	6,021,144	10,103,821
	1900	394	9,039,809	14,345	4,182,618	9,483,130	16,926,159
Glucose.	1905	339	10,705,599	10,645	8,810,253	10,000,880	17,740,885
	1880	7	2,255,000	1,192	605,802	3,014,450	4,551,212
	1890	7	5,991,023	1,724	902,086	5,029,131	7,756,686
	1900	8	41,011,345	3,288	1,755,179	15,773,233	21,693,656
	1905	9	17,045,313	2,876	1,774,580	20,258,022	24,566,932
Glue.	1880	82	3,916,750	1,801	600,018	2,786,342	4,324,072
	1890	62	4,859,263	1,697	676,089	2,510,927	4,270,460
	1900	61	6,144,407	1,618	685,096	3,767,023	5,389,006
	1905	68	10,673,338	2,864	1,528,612	6,186,180	10,034,685
	1880	60	498,500	955	1,010,617	1,011,792	1,614,040
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.	1890	81	1,105,198	1,405	698,167	1,834,716	2,977,791
	1900	93	1,086,851	1,163	498,692	1,604,013	2,666,221
	1905	83	1,071,662	1,402	662,813	1,476,111	2,605,298
	1880	28	817,100	304	178,696	9,128,817	9,518,188
	1890	38	4,763,397	883	625,608	30,005,096	32,035,520
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	1900	57	1,914,124	219	141,400	10,932,361	11,811,537
	1905	41	2,326,009	287	206,268	17,638,379	18,724,005
	1880	4	113,000	89	35,225	144,100	210,060
	1890	8	38,614	18	9,008	26,380	54,605
	1900	11	411,124	137	61,876	216,660	429,173
Grease and tallow.	1905	11	478,182	218	107,810	117,300	812,379
	1880	156	2,566,779	1,091	556,015	11,779,482	13,730,013
	1890	233	4,336,193	1,470	798,888	5,135,901	7,474,911
	1900	257	7,071,242	2,040	1,066,693	8,751,797	11,953,621
	1905	300	10,284,366	3,628	2,114,855	12,369,075	18,814,583
Grindstones.	1880	14	125,261	231	67,040	85,366	184,555
	1890	9	78,750	124	51,776	34,742	122,240
	1900	25	903,348	1,167	407,163	263,811	1,088,909
	1905	23	1,869,006	706	274,748	264,413	788,019
	1880	299	613,040	1,172	323,815	667,132	1,467,723
Hairwork. ^d	1890	492	1,362,993	1,397	490,254	846,045	2,469,061
	1900	158	760,113	820	287,268	496,172	1,406,216
	1905	125	1,131,850	863	334,778	727,688	1,782,491
	1880	5	22,300	62	17,576	61,830	110,352
	1890	6	65,525	80	14,604	26,635	60,254
Hand-knit goods.	1900	13	308,254	339	101,626	242,950	480,114
	1905	14	289,870	271	91,870	180,780	446,816
	1880	39	152,700	1,814	137,720	239,040	446,354
	1890	28	78,468	186	85,851	88,260	206,776
	1900	85	204,913	304	79,870	123,471	351,126
Hand stamps.	1905	65	279,611	377	78,683	195,566	518,315
	1880	46	163,150	163	82,895	103,618	318,618
	1890	231	998,873	705	341,089	432,687	1,583,872
	1900	268	1,203,910	1,052	490,036	622,659	1,967,628
	1905	224	1,281,866	976	511,808	564,728	2,017,531
Hardware.	1880	492	15,863,551	16,801	6,816,913	10,097,577	22,663,693
	1890	330	26,271,840	18,495	8,656,067	10,186,442	26,726,463
	1900	381	39,811,745	23,463	11,422,758	14,605,244	35,846,656
	1905	445	62,884,078	31,713	14,580,589	16,631,211	45,770,171
	1880	61	1,658,550	2,816	960,432	1,851,436	3,651,021
Hardware, saddlery.	1890	192	3,376,356	2,917	1,260,825	1,624,849	4,118,195
	1900	80	3,835,274	2,940	1,217,202	1,680,168	4,149,480
	1905	82	4,319,151	3,395	1,623,890	1,830,108	4,820,726
	1880	64	746,828	1,215	463,854	1,325,231	2,217,250
	1890	73	1,709,650	1,589	698,465	2,069,001	3,466,521
Hat and cap materials.	1900	70	1,744,419	1,371	484,148	2,797,756	3,849,116
	1905	65	4,264,651	2,414	848,751	4,216,906	6,440,108

* See note a, page 191, as to gross and net value of products.

b Reported as "Gloves and mittens" in 1880, 1890, and 1900, and included a few small establishments making gloves and mittens from materials other than leather, but not knit gloves and mittens.

c Reported as "Graphite" in 1880 and 1890.

d Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.*
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Hats and caps other than wool. ^b	1880	489	5,455,468	17,240	6,635,522	9,341,352	21,308,107
	1890	705	13,724,002	25,981	12,650,917	16,160,802	37,311,609
	1900	815	25,095,548	31,421	14,144,360	21,420,585	49,204,497
	1905	699	33,479,470	34,208	17,069,800	27,792,436	59,441,533
Hats, wool. ^c	1880	43	3,615,830	5,470	1,683,215	4,785,774	8,516,569
	1890	92	4,142,224	3,500	1,249,376	2,802,041	5,829,821
	1900	24	2,050,802	2,108	987,855	2,012,202	3,591,940
	1905	17	1,646,064	1,603	619,194	1,369,810	2,467,266
Hones and whetstones	1880	25	132,625	522	52,961	92,461	224,130
	1890	9	97,985	57	18,754	6,392	64,136
	1900	18	216,836	189	72,879	61,278	196,323
	1905	17	423,501	220	94,428	103,351	307,789
Horseshoes. ^d	1880	4	1,293,065	474	241,894	510,449	1,110,632
	1900	7	463,151	231	117,427	210,587	497,619
	1905	8	1,227,467	232	126,629	255,742	798,981
	1880	359	15,579,591	28,885	6,701,475	15,210,951	29,167,227
Hosiery and knit goods...	1890	796	50,007,738	69,688	16,678,119	33,861,585	67,241,013
	1900	921	81,800,004	83,887	24,358,627	61,071,859	95,482,666
	1905	1,079	106,663,581	109,715	31,536,024	70,593,782	130,558,139
	1880	48	450,806	592	216,890	812,361	1,332,788
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1890	133	6,939,059	3,417	1,506,929	4,832,791	8,317,286
	1900	209	10,634,216	5,212	1,837,552	9,197,678	14,278,175
	1905	237	9,872,445	4,778	1,879,869	9,020,519	16,010,628
	1880	35	1,251,200	447	140,835	158,112	644,763
Ice, manufactured	1890	222	9,646,468	2,626	1,035,996	940,699	4,900,883
	1900	775	38,019,507	6,850	3,402,745	3,812,393	13,780,978
	1905	1,820	66,592,001	10,101	5,549,162	6,011,825	23,790,045
	1880	63	1,251,050	480	230,281	864,705	1,629,413
Ink, printing ^e	1890	35	1,863,025	380	269,740	1,145,551	2,370,672
	1900	60	2,944,797	503	238,161	1,535,916	3,079,945
	1905	60	4,009,774	711	474,987	2,612,658	5,774,254
	1880	88	792,194	381	160,488	519,231	1,128,807
Ink, writing ^f	1900	44	676,717	285	118,979	573,220	1,292,769
	1905	42	1,286,007	430	169,736	858,304	1,681,038
	1880	171	1,312,190	1,099	558,761	444,425	1,689,091
	1890	233	2,996,021	1,978	1,191,508	698,352	3,271,616
Instruments, professional and scientific.	1900	201	4,476,009	2,775	1,428,885	1,862,581	4,633,335
	1905	225	5,382,330	3,437	1,823,205	1,860,153	5,877,755
	1880	1,005	230,971,884	140,978	55,176,785	191,271,150	296,557,685
	1890	645	372,675,018	148,715	78,977,900	236,777,813	430,354,348
Iron and steel, including blast furnaces, and steel works and rolling mills. ^g	1900	668	573,391,663	222,490	120,820,270	322,398,932	809,968,273
	1905	605	936,327,839	242,640	141,126,506	620,146,550	905,787,738
	1880	106	4,983,019	6,061	1,981,300	6,097,011	10,073,380
	1890	82	10,780,821	6,955	3,004,451	6,740,804	12,378,031
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills or steel works.	1900	72	10,799,692	7,660	2,991,857	8,071,071	13,978,382
	1905	88	18,012,516	8,090	3,612,268	7,807,289	14,687,168
	1880	6	79,375	223	103,269	200,600	485,050
	1890	7	42,550	46	30,764	29,792	88,515
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.	1900	13	261,958	117	85,683	115,718	319,620
	1905	21	1,110,542	699	407,390	601,751	1,477,235
	1880	94	3,698,241	3,210	1,329,151	3,900,789	6,402,028
	1890	90	7,152,145	4,208	2,314,114	4,679,697	9,012,663
Iron and steel, forgings...	1900	90	9,675,993	4,688	2,559,433	6,218,030	10,438,442
	1905	138	28,246,474	5,655	3,428,190	6,782,315	12,110,305
	1880	62	6,877,805	2,910	1,285,171	9,312,602	6,629,240
	1890	138	24,834,519	16,600	7,144,283	22,960,787	31,227,517
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in rolling mills or steel works.	1900	102	10,761,359	4,477	2,042,250	8,561,671	14,777,299
	1905	76	8,741,916	3,681	1,684,077	4,636,449	8,922,896
	1880	35	6,129,565	5,210	1,788,258	9,480,619	13,292,162
	1890	22	22,622,367	11,093	6,397,715	25,088,798	37,906,801
Iron and steel pipe, wrought.	1900	19	18,348,977	5,306	2,495,808	15,628,858	21,292,043
	1905	27	15,052,006	5,416	2,472,721	12,744,664	17,400,912
	1880	65	775,561	1,105	414,701	754,664	1,454,901
	1890	64	1,894,549	1,240	591,867	921,976	1,918,607
Ivory and bone work.....	1900	70	839,714	1,364	529,051	930,224	1,873,357
	1905	60	1,269,177	1,793	777,468	1,380,507	2,863,602

* See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

^b Includes 216 establishments in 1905 reported as "Hats, felt," 68 as "Hats, straw," and 415 as "Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool;" and 171 in 1900 reported as "Fur hats," and 644 as "Hats and caps, not including fur hats and wool hats."^c Reported as "Wool hats" in 1880, 1890, and 1900.^d Included in other classifications in 1880.^e Includes establishments reported as "Ink" in 1880.^f Establishments reported as "Ink" in 1880 are shown under "Ink, printing."^g Includes 190 establishments reported as "Iron and steel, blast furnaces" and 415 as "Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills" in 1905.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS
1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.*
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Japanning.....	1880	30	78,710	183	65,562	63,743	190,080
	1890	39	285,794	243	105,197	120,184	350,819
	1900	38	117,639	160	75,453	55,805	215,505
	1905	32	595,095	425	187,736	212,238	607,060
Jewelry ^b	1880	739	11,431,161	12,697	6,441,668	10,324,990	22,201,621
	1890	783	22,246,508	13,880	8,038,327	16,110,219	34,761,458
	1900	851	27,871,924	20,468	10,643,887	22,234,634	46,128,659
	1905	1,023	39,678,956	22,080	12,532,846	24,177,229	53,225,681
Jewelry and instrument cases.	1880	17	62,000	138	51,000	48,550	131,670
	1890	76	634,900	910	446,927	483,441	1,454,053
	1900	63	547,753	819	322,550	435,717	1,156,977
	1905	97	1,487,885	1,676	623,887	842,988	2,231,648
Jute and jute goods.....	1880	7	415,000	525	141,979	147,091	636,982
	1890	7	1,645,630	1,191	368,585	501,909	1,120,121
	1900	18	7,027,233	4,506	1,181,790	3,013,362	5,383,797
	1905	16	11,019,132	6,083	1,917,936	5,054,130	9,065,802
Kaolin and ground earths.	1880	63	1,291,527	908	310,409	697,006	1,455,767
	1890	96	3,334,575	1,271	548,879	1,330,290	2,446,862
	1900	145	12,212,341	2,091	820,678	1,651,335	3,722,151
	1905	131	10,195,753	2,157	898,700	1,868,801	4,438,794
Labels and tags.....	1880	19	451,500	126	119,268	492,655	865,825
	1890	47	646,815	618	288,960	402,371	1,048,304
	1900	47	848,115	751	289,273	387,517	1,104,652
	1905	77	2,117,654	1,548	609,439	957,038	2,462,497
Lamps and reflectors.....	1880	74	1,732,625	1,730	742,423	1,862,906	3,357,829
	1890	98	2,550,214	2,666	1,035,960	1,612,092	4,089,850
	1900	156	6,275,474	4,725	2,076,980	3,497,236	8,341,374
	1905	142	7,795,627	4,429	2,170,590	3,682,551	8,999,874
Lapidary work.....	1880	55	176,875	142	120,075	220,277	644,089
	1890	20	100,635	92	58,642	124,862	816,604
	1900	60	3,087,330	498	498,715	4,655,765	5,786,281
	1905	51	2,363,862	607	656,627	6,223,875	7,646,514
Lard, refined.....	1880	26	2,513,066	1,181	546,258	21,948,826	28,196,702
	1890	17	3,898,910	888	460,102	12,654,360	15,474,848
	1900	10	1,335,769	499	237,930	7,496,845	8,630,901
	1905	9	1,162,891	441	219,357	6,640,178	6,128,601
Lasts.....	1880	62	477,692	587	308,975	221,905	765,206
	1890	62	906,820	696	485,743	331,225	1,239,955
	1900	65	2,484,966	1,131	649,651	526,670	1,679,742
	1905	55	2,006,558	1,208	737,714	767,712	2,619,771
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	1880	32	2,466,875	571	316,363	4,363,209	5,600,871
	1890	28	4,362,525	637	353,183	6,882,157	3,351,754
	1900	31	3,949,380	605	321,598	6,279,497	7,477,821
	1905	32	5,015,161	646	405,025	7,910,180	9,277,462
Leather goods ^c	1880	84	1,426,350	1,430	587,208	1,511,848	2,736,543
	1890	164	3,371,817	2,997	1,237,557	3,324,828	6,291,507
	1900	315	5,511,294	6,239	2,271,755	6,191,053	11,787,611
	1905	423	8,508,111	7,785	3,137,125	9,626,614	17,655,845
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished. ^d	1880	5,628	73,383,911	40,282	16,508,828	156,354,117	200,291,944
	1890	1,787	98,088,698	42,392	21,249,989	122,946,721	172,136,092
	1900	1,306	173,977,421	52,109	22,591,031	155,000,004	204,038,127
	1905	1,049	242,584,254	57,239	27,049,152	191,179,073	252,620,986
Lime and cement ^e	1880	615	6,382,338	5,669	1,579,313	2,649,189	5,772,318
	1890	873	18,752,396	13,643	4,944,313	5,607,893	15,741,801
	1900	998	48,756,730	19,085	7,740,735	11,039,727	28,673,735
	1905	831	121,558,746	32,928	15,301,540	22,875,182	54,788,477
Linen goods ^f	1880	6	906,800	1,414	384,046	1,131,875	1,602,451
	1890	3	908,580	571	167,154	268,907	647,273
	1900	18	5,683,990	3,283	1,036,869	2,550,517	4,868,159
	1905	15	6,293,878	3,811	1,324,621	3,740,660	6,586,355
Liquors, distilled.....	1880	844	24,247,695	6,502	2,693,967	27,744,245	41,003,063
	1890	440	31,000,176	4,762	2,246,064	14,909,173	104,197,869
	1900	965	32,504,004	3,720	1,732,798	15,145,808	96,793,681
	1905	808	50,101,382	5,355	2,657,025	25,625,858	131,269,886

* See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

^b Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

^c Includes 2 establishments in 1900, 8 in 1890, and 21 in 1880 reported as "Leather board," 17 in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Bellows," and 139 in 1880 and 57 in 1880 as "Leather goods."

^d Includes 38 establishments in 1880 reported as "Leather, dressed skins," 121 as "Leather, morocco," 32 as "Leather, patent and enameled," and 1,596 as "Leather, tanned and curried," and 2,319 in 1880 as "Leather, curried," 202 as "Leather, dressed skins," 2 as "Leather, patent and enameled," and 3,105 as "Leather, tanned." At the census of 1880 establishments engaged in both tanning and currying made a separate report for each branch of the industry and were counted twice.

^e Includes 176 establishments reported as "Gypsum wall plaster," 526 as "Lime," and 129 as "Cement," in 1905.

^f Includes 1 establishment reported as "Thread, linen," in 1880.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. ^a
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Liquors, malt.....	1880	2,191	91,208,224	26,220	12,198,053	56,836,500	101,058,285
	1890	1,248	232,471,230	30,257	20,713,388	64,002,347	182,731,622
	1900	1,507	418,767,233	39,459	25,776,468	51,598,217	236,914,911
	1905	1,531	515,636,792	48,139	31,542,897	74,911,619	238,358,732
Liquors, vinous.....	1880	117	2,681,910	987	216,559	1,840,629	2,169,193
	1890	236	5,792,783	1,048	299,463	1,318,012	2,846,148
	1900	359	9,838,015	1,163	446,055	3,689,330	6,547,310
	1905	485	17,775,240	1,913	1,001,554	6,693,394	11,097,853
Lithographing and en- graving.	1880	167	4,501,825	4,322	2,307,362	2,755,264	6,912,338
	1890	219	15,490,127	9,656	6,855,380	6,265,461	17,998,157
	1900	263	22,676,142	12,991	6,882,108	7,886,045	22,240,679
	1905	248	25,537,781	12,614	8,198,676	8,349,823	25,246,266
Looking-glass and pic- ture frames. ^b	1880	645	4,437,666	6,188	2,471,105	4,931,218	9,506,219
	1890	1,290	8,554,995	7,928	3,846,857	7,069,115	16,376,173
	1900	862	5,500,301	6,029	2,550,871	4,729,282	10,846,929
	1905	442	7,633,863	6,625	3,314,735	4,976,121	13,269,465
Lumber and timber prod- ucts. ^c	1880	25,768	181,465,892	143,290	31,893,008	146,312,937	289,608,886
	1890	22,617	557,881,054	311,964	87,934,284	242,562,296	437,957,382
	1900	23,058	400,857,337	413,835	148,007,845	212,685,257	556,197,271
	1905	19,127	517,221,128	404,626	183,021,519	183,786,210	650,022,690
Lumber, planing-mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds. ^d	1880	2,491	88,070,593	37,187	14,431,654	45,268,462	78,424,681
	1890	3,670	120,271,440	79,923	42,221,856	104,926,834	163,681,552
	1900	4,198	118,948,556	73,510	32,621,704	99,568,501	167,786,122
	1905	5,009	177,145,734	97,674	50,713,607	143,137,662	217,441,956
Malt.....	1880	216	14,390,441	2,432	1,004,548	14,321,423	16,273,162
	1890	202	24,293,861	3,828	1,590,175	17,109,674	23,442,559
	1900	146	33,288,102	1,930	1,182,518	14,816,741	19,373,600
	1905	141	37,034,204	2,051	1,456,908	23,620,984	30,288,964
Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.	1880	46	790,800	725	318,069	476,431	1,030,660
	1890	90	1,851,759	1,620	953,139	1,261,667	8,127,662
	1900	32	780,175	431	279,126	475,638	1,113,786
	1905	4	141,934	87	66,403	95,725	223,705
Marble and stone work ^e ..	1880	2,846	16,498,221	21,471	10,298,885	12,748,346	31,415,150
	1890	1,321	24,041,961	21,050	15,314,598	16,235,430	41,921,264
	1900	1,665	39,559,146	30,641	16,328,174	13,180,635	42,230,457
	1905	1,642	66,620,724	40,905	26,082,726	19,147,612	63,059,842
Matches.....	1880	37	2,114,880	2,219	935,911	8,298,662	4,684,446
	1890	27	1,941,092	1,696	473,550	3,935,008	2,493,638
	1900	22	3,893,000	2,017	612,715	3,420,740	6,005,937
	1905	23	5,334,035	3,185	1,100,890	3,284,855	6,616,741
Mats and matting.....	1880	12	212,000	285	125,129	233,707	439,370
	1890	24	892,639	388	172,874	801,591	608,625
	1900	9	991,155	1,197	237,282	616,137	1,165,330
	1905	12	638,907	625	249,104	674,163	1,242,968
Mattresses and spring beds. ^f	1880	357	1,749,750	2,394	868,325	3,116,471	5,288,234
	1890	696	6,602,929	6,318	2,763,953	8,727,360	15,683,932
	1900	589	7,995,573	7,619	3,102,013	10,227,096	17,955,578
	1905	716	14,513,608	10,427	4,815,907	15,325,931	27,755,283
Millinery and lace goods..	1880	247	2,678,880	6,555	1,061,041	6,142,091	9,577,840
	1890	278	6,630,210	11,118	4,526,021	8,588,842	18,017,067
	1900	591	10,764,813	16,871	5,817,853	15,654,295	29,469,066
	1905	860	17,849,821	27,600	10,307,241	26,258,916	50,777,768
Millstones. ^g	1880	16	178,900	174	96,534	172,725	335,619
	1890	4	49,450	24	12,761	18,294	47,192
	1900	3	49,238	37	20,957	30,995	75,022
Mineral and soda waters. ^h	1880	512	2,569,561	2,726	1,065,633	2,117,764	4,741,769
	1890	1,377	10,781,817	5,019	2,780,163	4,662,803	14,353,745
	1900	2,763	19,726,890	8,788	4,079,770	8,565,351	23,268,876
	1905	3,469	28,100,022	10,879	5,487,901	10,002,292	30,251,150
Mirrors.....	1880	7	165,800	77	42,900	212,690	304,600
	1890	45	1,695,772	1,404	812,407	3,274,181	6,000,533
	1900	103	3,184,426	2,555	1,231,689	4,995,671	8,004,301
	1905	119	3,859,469	2,619	1,374,807	4,587,549	7,605,435

^a See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.^b Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.^c Includes 21,011 establishments in 1890 reported as "Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts," and 1,606 as "Timber products, not manufactured at mill," and 25,708 in 1880 as "Lumber, sawed," 45 as "Shingles, split," and 5 as "Veneering." Includes custom mills in 1880 and 1890.^d Includes 1,208 establishments reported as "Lumber, planed," and 1,288 as "Sash, doors, and blinds," in 1880.^e Includes 477 establishments reported as "Artificial stone" in 1905. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.^f Included in "All other industries" in 1905.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. ^a
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Mixed textiles ^b	1880	470	37,996,057	43,373	13,516,753	37,227,741	66,221,708
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns. ^c	1880	233	447,351	515	421,557	223,906	1,020,650
	1890	456	1,594,804	1,027	1,005,145	510,636	2,734,395
	1900	530	2,210,984	2,607	1,564,948	824,852	3,834,498
	1905	547	2,395,827	2,780	1,788,184	922,081	4,515,004
Monuments and tombstones. ^d	1890	2,052	17,073,232	9,778	6,028,025	7,636,474	20,671,493
	1900	1,235	12,013,030	10,614	6,236,006	7,890,197	20,822,981
	1905	1,430	15,317,341	12,624	8,213,030	8,755,417	23,688,007
Mucilage and paste.....	1880	4	3,100	9	3,090	8,770	16,700
	1890	55	748,826	309	119,782	755,094	1,276,611
	1900	116	1,220,426	458	193,082	1,613,442	2,556,499
	1905	111	2,430,311	470	237,849	2,800,625	3,566,423
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	1880	84	654,850	573	329,062	382,746	1,888,613
	1890	293	1,329,323	1,056	605,110	610,664	3,394,734
	1900	229	3,896,101	2,405	1,282,039	1,259,989	8,481,710
	1905	181	3,743,460	2,139	1,162,068	1,129,989	18,400,998
Musical instruments, organs and pianos, and piano and organ materials. ^e	1880	845	13,791,915	10,777	8,805,782	7,975,451	34,979,550
	1890	381	28,321,160	17,040	11,943,638	13,925,499	41,024,244
	1900	390	49,810,481	21,309	11,542,863	17,370,683	66,092,630
	1905	454	68,431,910	33,081	18,527,079	27,386,627	1,748,101
Needles, pins, and Hooks and eyes. ^f	1880	45	1,594,738	1,305	480,695	805,999	2,109,469
	1890	55	2,269,707	1,327	755,553	776,067	3,237,932
	1900	52	4,617,562	2,653	1,067,804	1,227,997	4,750,589
	1905	46	6,331,938	3,965	1,695,923	1,583,644	281,705
Nets and seines.....	1880	13	140,850	210	51,112	180,215	1,002,196
	1890	22	1,136,760	618	190,121	684,634	1,476,022
	1900	10	1,460,783	748	222,146	865,908	1,724,912
	1905	12	2,043,405	824	243,631	1,140,516	365,400
Oakum. ^g	1880	7	275,375	142	60,816	231,733	440,237
	1900	7	414,190	171	61,843	240,929	361,198
	1905	6	493,502	142	48,945	384,890	633,900
Oil, castor.....	1880	8	474,000	108	44,714	431,281	573,363
	1890	7	621,798	49	29,068	295,408	895,400
	1900	8	639,221	43	44,682	431,281	642,665
	1905	4	625,018	43	28,256	487,292	7,690,921
Oil, cotton-seed and cake.	1880	45	3,862,360	3,313	886,836	5,091,251	19,335,947
	1890	119	12,808,996	5,906	1,498,780	14,363,126	58,726,632
	1900	389	34,451,461	11,007	8,143,459	45,165,828	96,407,621
	1905	715	73,770,417	15,540	4,887,694	80,029,863	248,865
Oil, essential.....	1880	124	67,765	278	24,030	125,107	255,847
	1890	67	109,223	197	28,924	129,785	813,495
	1900	47	678,286	168	61,115	558,594	1,464,662
	1905	52	723,004	132	69,711	611,672	4,721,063
Oil, lard.....	1880	28	1,127,500	432	68,208	920,650	1,161,613
	1890	7	431,526	73	42,205	971,647	1,221,841
	1900	7	869,773	44	23,028	681,537	796,111
	1905	5	213,952	41	681,977	12,874,294	15,393,812
Oil, linseed.....	1880	81	5,872,750	1,416	681,977	19,374,548	23,534,306
	1890	62	14,008,368	1,886	693,311	21,395,775	27,184,381
	1900	48	16,460,512	1,328	785,634	23,163,151	27,577,162
	1905	30	9,849,695	1,349	390,230	2,944,335	3,933,038
Oil, not elsewhere specified. ^h	1880	76	2,014,298	636	5,938,842	9,994,930	17,483,793
	1890	137	4,936,763	848	715,850	13,756,074	22,127,253
	1900	195	9,636,984	1,411	729,350	3,113,708	3,877,822
	1905	181	11,014,605	1,261	738,235	4,853,200	7,807,105
Oilcloth and linoleum, floor.	1880	25	3,429,560	1,735	745,766	6,779,263	10,336,237
	1890	19	3,704,436	1,521	1,827,285	804,200	1,032,000
	1900	18	7,176,198	2,718	1,719,838	985,518	1,603,295
	1905	10	10,108,107	3,355	1,115,627	2,606,412	4,401,009
Oilcloth, enameled.....	1880	4	318,000	253	300,878	3,270,746	
	1890	9	772,820	341			
	1900	9	1,702,901	512			
	1905	11	3,695,125	528			

^a See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.^b Included in other classifications in 1890, 1900, and 1905.^c Includes 7 establishments in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Cigar molds."^d Included in "Marble and stone work" in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890.^e Includes 94 establishments in 1905 reported as "Musical instruments, organs," 249 as "Musical instruments, pianos," and 101 as "Musical instruments, piano and organ materials;" 129 in 1900, 145 in 1890, and 174 in 1880, reported as "Musical instruments, organs and materials;" and 261 in 1900, 236 in 1890, and 174 in 1880, reported as "Musical instruments, pianos and materials."^f Includes 9 establishments in 1900, 10 in 1890, and 5 in 1880 reported as "Hooks and eyes."^g Included in other classifications in 1880.^h Includes 5 establishments in 1890 and 7 in 1880 reported as "Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum refining;" 124 in 1890 and 51 in 1880 as "Oil, lubricating;" 8 in 1890 and 3 in 1880 as "Oil, resin;" and 15 in 1880 as "Oil, new's-foot."

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.*
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Oleomargarine.....	1880	15	1,680,800	599	212,952	5,496,141	6,892,939
	1890	12	634,532	264	164,138	2,175,264	2,988,525
	1900	24	3,023,610	1,084	634,444	7,039,501	12,499,812
	1905	14	1,560,776	622	315,733	4,397,538	5,573,725
Optical goods ^b	1880	62	643,825	1,088	450,897	417,472	1,182,142
	1890	191	2,608,176	2,507	1,010,374	1,324,505	3,505,973
	1900	91	4,212,268	3,715	1,599,072	2,100,622	5,211,432
	1905	122	5,380,766	4,330	1,924,225	2,319,949	6,110,910
Ordnance and ordnance stores. ^c	1880	4	7,039,991	1,428	1,064,418	743,348	2,424,662
	1900	4	3,463,713	1,989	615,280	821,706	2,239,797
	1905	4	3,278,190	289	198,993	131,612	557,903
Paints.....	1880	244	13,555,292	4,483	2,132,255	17,082,562	23,390,707
	1890	392	34,009,203	7,044	3,568,757	24,930,632	40,438,171
	1900	419	42,501,782	8,151	3,928,787	33,739,556	50,874,905
	1905	449	65,723,250	9,781	3,973,177	40,300,183	67,277,910
Paper and wood pulp ^d	1880	742	48,139,652	25,631	8,970,133	34,632,132	57,306,880
	1890	649	89,329,543	31,050	13,204,828	41,228,430	78,937,181
	1900	783	167,507,713	49,646	20,746,426	70,530,236	127,326,162
	1905	761	277,444,471	65,964	32,019,212	111,251,478	198,715,159
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified. ^e	1880	60	2,922,449	1,519	612,558	2,637,454	4,179,235
	1900	190	11,370,585	6,117	2,249,702	9,519,820	16,795,299
	1905	232	18,198,221	9,842	3,712,737	12,743,559	22,159,202
Paper patterns.....	1880	4	105,100	97	40,638	44,000	512,550
	1890	27	156,106	409	108,626	85,260	377,456
	1900	15	255,775	335	262,259	124,804	562,853
	1905	26	2,236,860	1,082	444,659	337,022	2,265,125
Patent medicines and compounds. ^f	1880	563	10,620,880	4,025	1,651,696	6,704,729	14,682,494
	1890	1,127	18,598,823	7,058	2,955,883	11,030,916	32,620,182
	1900	1,719	26,677,853	11,606	4,334,422	18,000,441	58,988,181
	1905	2,245	45,611,640	10,980	4,851,667	21,293,051	74,920,765
Paving materials ^g	1880	46	745,750	757	244,339	676,301	1,024,243
	1890	704	12,648,093	21,720	9,425,298	13,891,005	30,614,072
	1900	99	13,464,461	2,436	1,143,790	1,582,373	3,935,598
	1905	54	5,218,399	1,919	952,684	2,665,987	5,083,086
Pencils, lead.....	1880	4	341,597	399	102,233	97,344	279,427
	1890	5	3,100,836	1,388	450,450	790,378	1,687,560
	1900	7	2,227,406	2,162	683,281	1,030,917	2,232,276
	1905	8	4,980,820	3,065	1,059,076	1,803,534	4,426,596
Pens, fountain and stylographic. ^h	1880	15	142,265	152	73,897	123,211	351,775
	1900	23	590,629	318	141,012	351,932	906,454
	1905	36	1,097,835	624	307,685	802,206	2,082,005
Pens, gold.....	1880	16	370,150	264	172,207	190,900	533,061
	1890	18	478,961	301	185,545	235,628	718,070
	1900	22	496,246	378	229,079	312,587	799,078
	1905	16	446,933	809	225,454	274,235	692,029
Pens, steel.....	1880	3	182,500	280	88,500	38,950	164,000
	1890	3	399,182	496	132,032	56,630	268,259
	1900	3	357,460	473	135,433	52,466	294,340
	1905	5	575,788	663	204,778	103,005	478,847
Perfumery and cosmetics.	1880	67	813,827	741	238,259	1,201,409	2,203,004
	1890	167	2,233,901	1,896	501,520	2,128,420	4,630,141
	1900	262	3,490,173	1,764	568,646	3,185,017	7,087,704
	1905	292	4,843,026	2,082	768,537	4,781,603	11,132,859
Petroleum, refining ⁱ	1880	94	77,416,296	11,403	5,872,497	67,918,203	85,001,198
	1900	67	95,327,892	12,199	6,717,087	102,850,341	123,929,884
	1905	98	136,280,541	16,770	9,989,307	129,387,213	175,005,320
Phonographs and graphophones. ^j	1900	11	3,348,282	1,267	608,490	827,529	2,246,274
	1905	14	8,740,618	3,897	1,683,903	4,161,136	10,237,076
Photographic apparatus.	1880	10	90,800	104	41,314	40,668	104,305
	1890	25	362,831	506	262,755	164,820	624,342
	1900	48	1,849,724	1,061	779,890	595,925	2,026,063
	1905	40	1,958,463	1,751	872,963	785,817	3,479,317
Photographic materials.	1880	5	68,000	63	25,310	89,900	142,000
	1890	45	1,172,640	783	420,245	1,107,269	2,121,887
	1900	105	3,665,026	1,483	662,958	2,782,285	5,773,825
	1905	90	5,781,462	2,061	923,252	3,375,713	9,543,920

* See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

^b Reported as "Spectacles and eyeglasses" in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

^c Included in other classifications in 1880.

^d Includes 82 establishments in 1890 reported as "Pulp, wood," and 50 in 1880 reported as "Wood pulp."

^e Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

^f Includes construction work in 1880 and 1890.

^g "Petroleum, refining" formed part of a separate report in 1880 and was not included in the general statistics of manufactures.

^h Included in "All other industries" in 1890; no report received for this industry in 1880.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.*
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Photolithographing and photo engraving. ^b	1880	69	1,134,878	1,145	760,619	541,395	2,071,580
	1900	203	1,994,421	2,691	1,749,578	725,069	4,190,092
	1905	223	4,070,813	3,876	2,816,078	1,303,147	7,268,262
Pickles, preserves, and sauces. ^c	1880	109	841,023	930	259,454	1,472,639	2,407,842
	1890	316	4,913,459	3,577	1,553,592	5,325,541	9,790,855
	1900	424	10,932,677	7,225	2,435,437	13,876,079	23,477,136
	1905	528	19,439,640	8,511	3,068,263	16,634,858	29,696,287
Pipes, tobacco.....	1880	37	233,800	645	220,300	200,516	1,023,685
	1890	69	1,432,763	1,206	571,816	626,068	1,631,262
	1900	98	1,111,144	1,555	737,647	1,106,299	2,471,908
	1905	68	1,266,075	1,947	830,801	1,354,848	2,834,496
Plated ware.....	1880	55	5,882,023	4,675	8,355,361	4,100,116	8,696,181
	1890	68	13,150,990	6,017	8,355,260	4,617,690	11,602,966
	1900	66	16,486,471	6,392	8,088,224	5,875,812	12,608,770
	1905	60	18,830,480	6,281	3,860,425	6,448,619	12,138,826
Plumbers' supplies ^d	1880	122	9,678,107	4,947	2,657,585	6,853,709	11,960,404
	1900	174	13,568,523	8,024	3,830,694	7,269,807	14,771,186
	1905	185	20,290,423	10,759	6,996,361	9,923,817	21,642,485
Pocketbooks.....	1880	53	593,350	1,413	484,947	930,033	1,769,068
	1890	62	1,121,834	1,208	491,911	968,943	2,105,462
	1900	68	301,876	1,698	583,995	1,273,226	2,495,183
	1905	46	2,127,324	2,281	796,965	1,925,723	3,767,446
Pottery, terra cotta, and fire-clay products. ^e	1880	752	7,361,323	10,221	3,000,727	2,909,063	8,977,333
	1890	707	26,127,104	13,980	8,469,032	5,613,401	22,057,050
	1900	1,030	65,951,895	43,744	17,631,787	11,915,236	44,263,896
	1905	873	110,928,018	52,423	26,177,665	16,691,462	64,200,792
Printing and publishing, book and job. ^f	1880	3,463	63,093,704	58,596	30,641,657	32,660,895	90,970,341
	1890	4,125	67,301,365	50,899	27,762,177	28,502,178	99,500,482
	1900	6,919	97,738,908	67,610	33,641,701	36,191,682	121,798,476
	1905	8,244	142,015,638	87,740	48,720,854	52,673,110	182,611,720
Printing and publishing, music. ^g	1880	79	1,818,063	462	223,763	401,415	1,688,838
	1900	87	3,318,966	778	875,202	449,674	2,272,855
	1905	145	3,487,017	577	540,176	641,220	4,147,763
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals. ^h	1880	12,362	128,269,885	85,975	50,824,859	38,955,322	179,659,760
	1900	13,805	232,443,703	94,604	50,333,051	50,214,904	222,983,509
	1905	15,038	239,518,624	99,869	59,639,769	70,368,000	309,237,066
Printing materials.....	1880	27	199,960	191	95,878	190,353	421,216
	1890	64	1,370,487	716	338,096	667,638	1,459,434
	1900	70	1,005,603	560	232,799	406,857	1,088,432
	1905	77	1,008,889	597	239,036	372,460	1,207,103
Pulp, from fiber other than wood. ⁱ	1880	3	633,837	152	63,906	126,902	524,243
	1900	8	473,156	121	25,462	42,204	103,204
Pulp goods ^j	1880	9	418,045	262	111,484	122,851	352,632
	1900	22	2,316,985	691	285,895	640,639	1,267,023
	1905	17	3,197,832	696	393,658	719,161	1,467,407
Pumps, not including steam pumps.	1880	411	2,539,482	1,731	652,749	2,688,684	3,644,031
	1890	256	3,540,067	1,734	827,574	1,681,275	4,103,410
	1900	180	1,260,710	682	247,198	687,768	1,841,713
	1905	115	3,230,038	1,404	718,941	1,192,754	2,862,023
Refrigerators.....	1880	71	727,220	1,053	423,680	887,842	1,789,731
	1890	82	3,367,320	2,178	1,033,832	2,377,958	4,613,615
	1900	95	4,732,110	3,329	1,287,486	2,476,618	6,817,886
	1905	111	6,273,193	4,583	1,905,114	3,271,767	7,947,995
Regalia and society banners and emblems. ^k	1880	47	452,590	4,082	174,097	429,227	815,638
	1890	137	1,841,193	2,080	787,853	1,246,906	3,203,890
	1900	109	1,739,308	2,116	471,114	1,596,875	3,049,481
	1905	140	3,262,501	2,498	1,012,768	2,019,067	4,753,266
Rice, cleaning and polishing.	1880	22	562,200	516	110,467	2,669,467	3,133,324
	1890	32	2,073,884	647	229,433	6,601,206	6,693,195
	1900	80	2,601,852	951	265,686	7,878,622	8,723,725
	1905	74	8,821,099	1,492	640,682	13,316,065	16,295,916

* See note c, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

^b Reported as "Photolithographing and engraving" in 1890. Included in other classifications in 1880.^c Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.^d Included in other classifications in 1880.^e Includes 51 establishments reported as "Drain and sewer pipe," 636 as "Stone and earthen ware," and 15 as "Terra-cotta ware" in 1880. Reported as "Clay and pottery products" in 1890.^f Includes 27 establishments reported as "Printing, tip" in 1880. Reported as "Printing and publishing" in 1880 and includes 1 establishment reported as "Postal cards."^g Establishments reported as "Printing and publishing" in 1880 are shown under "Printing and publishing, book and job."^h Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals" formed part of a separate report in 1880 and was not included in the general statistics of manufactures.ⁱ Included in other classifications in 1880. Included in "All other industries" in 1905.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. ^a
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Roofing materials ^b	1880	493	2,329,277	3,082	1,411,133	3,382,354	6,227,284
	1890	2,140	13,303,597	10,937	6,469,514	14,712,379	29,412,813
	1900	267	10,814,396	7,593	3,072,317	6,886,006	13,690,540
	1905	307	16,925,065	8,319	4,007,669	10,842,307	19,870,953
Rubber and elastic goods ^c ..	1880	93	6,284,187	6,768	2,450,672	9,641,167	14,518,924
	1890	139	13,703,787	9,188	3,683,976	11,113,528	18,708,917
	1900	261	89,302,353	20,404	8,081,803	33,482,314	52,621,830
	1905	224	46,297,537	21,184	9,412,968	38,912,226	62,995,909
Rules, ivory and wood...	1880	6	54,200	56	19,974	16,075	66,200
	1890	16	172,918	153	51,933	34,325	154,173
	1900	11	202,724	213	66,732	72,657	207,757
	1905	13	253,486	149	54,860	55,113	218,906
Saddlery and harness ^d ...	1880	7,999	16,508,019	21,446	7,907,752	19,968,716	38,081,643
	1890	7,961	35,346,620	22,672	10,903,918	24,674,225	52,790,801
	1900	873	20,462,903	14,364	6,254,462	19,770,571	33,702,563
	1905	1,076	29,264,460	15,032	7,634,311	23,774,239	42,054,842
Safes and vaults.....	1880	40	2,201,600	2,206	1,096,504	1,431,033	3,352,396
	1890	39	4,608,118	3,816	2,129,615	2,635,313	6,641,844
	1900	35	5,479,879	2,033	1,017,237	1,689,148	3,927,867
	1905	31	7,326,133	3,488	2,162,246	3,211,336	7,861,069
Salt ^e	1880	276	8,548,640	4,493	1,305,020	2,354,742	5,191,222
	1890	200	13,437,749	4,255	1,593,442	1,826,770	6,848,618
	1900	169	27,123,304	4,774	1,911,140	3,335,922	7,966,897
	1905	146	25,586,282	4,666	2,066,399	4,166,137	9,437,662
Sand and emery paper and cloth.	1880	6	121,500	82	30,970	148,477	262,374
	1890	9	705,957	206	104,226	781,505	1,249,647
	1900	9	1,372,307	274	144,183	681,240	1,176,895
	1905	8	1,205,864	305	182,518	1,054,605	1,477,003
Sausage ^f	1880	249	1,128,562	837	383,226	1,935,170	3,055,367
	1900	198	1,408,897	878	453,420	3,213,260	4,588,456
	1905	292	2,704,246	1,265	739,824	5,568,593	8,122,904
Saws.....	1880	89	3,281,135	2,666	1,226,370	1,744,083	3,943,105
	1890	95	6,313,373	2,676	1,583,626	2,346,401	6,572,992
	1900	96	8,608,487	3,216	1,692,757	2,600,217	6,448,748
	1905	83	11,287,816	4,650	2,707,423	4,036,530	9,819,787
Scales and balances	1880	64	3,814,981	1,554	733,019	654,711	8,252,460
	1890	76	1,658,655	1,350	692,497	867,955	2,322,744
	1900	86	6,307,576	2,775	1,436,839	1,533,879	5,239,788
	1905	85	8,512,993	3,133	1,764,789	1,633,150	6,002,638
Screws, machines ^g	1880	20	4,265,000	1,585	456,542	936,800	2,184,532
	1890	20	1,672,343	1,057	474,403	331,701	1,183,311
	1900	25	2,466,796	1,557	702,965	797,308	2,058,723
	1905	26	4,133,141	1,965	941,859	950,627	2,711,600
Screws, wood ^h	1880	7	5,572,237	1,558	539,713	900,676	2,326,645
	1900	8	5,464,661	1,970	720,873	923,147	2,593,714
	1905	7	5,969,446	1,488	556,350	731,542	2,134,844
Sewing-machine cases ...	1880	18	741,300	1,822	653,388	1,239,400	2,064,837
	1890	7	1,430,403	1,822	852,603	990,439	2,249,551
	1900	7	1,333,341	2,658	1,065,180	1,553,880	2,815,142
	1905	8	5,887,643	4,450	2,028,933	2,593,141	5,272,547
Sewing machines and attachments.	1880	106	12,501,880	9,553	4,636,099	4,829,106	13,863,188
	1890	59	16,043,136	8,837	4,750,324	3,602,173	12,823,147
	1900	87	19,470,389	10,712	6,265,938	7,924,596	18,309,752
	1905	46	26,695,294	12,671	7,461,325	8,107,866	20,868,670
Shipbuilding ⁱ	1880	2,188	20,979,874	21,345	12,713,813	19,736,358	36,800,327
	1890	1,010	53,393,074	24,811	14,833,977	16,925,109	40,342,115
	1900	1,107	77,341,001	46,747	24,824,733	33,474,896	74,562,277
	1905	1,097	121,623,700	50,754	29,241,087	37,463,179	82,709,239
Shirts ^d	1880	549	6,841,778	25,687	6,403,696	11,806,444	20,189,031
	1890	869	14,273,611	31,207	9,193,495	15,704,353	33,633,533
	1900	690	19,642,658	36,622	10,894,327	22,950,564	47,121,503
	1905	641	23,379,774	36,499	11,233,392	25,639,402	50,671,105
Shoddy.....	1880	73	1,165,100	1,282	400,326	3,366,050	4,989,615
	1890	94	3,754,063	2,155	707,099	6,003,085	7,887,000
	1900	105	5,272,929	1,928	748,943	4,875,192	6,780,974
	1905	97	5,804,164	2,689	831,822	6,055,731	8,406,425

^a See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

^b Includes construction work in 1880 and 1890.

^c Includes 3 establishments reported as "Rubber, vulcanized," in 1880.

^d Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

^e Includes 8 establishments reported as "Salt, ground," in 1880.

^f Included in other classifications in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880.

^g Reported as "Screws" in 1880.

^h Establishments reported as "Screws" in 1880 are shown under "Screws, machine."

ⁱ Includes 54 establishments in 1905 and 44 in 1900 reported as "Shipbuilding, iron and steel," and 1,043 in 1905 and 1,063 in 1900 reported as "Ship and boat building, wooden."

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. ^a
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Show cases.....	1880	93	341,970	692	329,230	519,585	1,172,172
	1890	99	1,208,022	1,331	718,102	1,077,345	2,569,557
	1900	102	1,152,898	1,363	708,211	1,057,666	2,467,901
	1905	141	3,143,094	3,082	1,681,071	2,374,097	5,721,724
Silk and silk goods.....	1880	362	19,125,300	31,837	9,146,705	22,467,701	41,033,045
	1890	472	51,007,537	49,382	17,762,441	51,004,425	87,208,454
	1900	483	31,082,203	65,416	20,982,194	62,406,665	107,256,252
	1905	624	109,556,621	79,601	26,767,943	75,861,168	138,288,072
Silversmithing and silver- ware. ^b	1880	77	1,898,096	1,190	702,583	1,130,560	2,517,551
	1890	54	5,728,414	2,419	1,688,751	2,339,731	6,435,304
	1900	103	14,141,929	5,813	3,443,142	5,739,645	13,605,593
	1905	98	23,901,545	8,580	5,266,049	9,010,086	20,700,703
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale. ^c	1880	872	49,419,213	27,297	10,508,580	267,788,902	308,562,413
	1890	611	98,190,766	37,502	20,804,029	306,993,662	433,232,315
	1900	557	173,866,877	64,081	31,033,850	605,223,221	657,056,065
	1905	559	219,818,627	69,593	37,090,399	706,230,069	801,757,137
Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing. ^d	1880	507	18,696,738	6,473	4,000,947	118,908,549	128,359,333
	1890	325	11,933,504	3,705	2,355,403	76,873,618	86,723,126
	1900	470	17,898,063	4,541	3,236,573	99,626,960	112,157,457
Smelting and refining, copper. ^e	1900	47	53,063,395	11,324	8,529,021	122,174,129	165,131,670
	1905	40	76,824,640	12,752	10,827,043	196,730,986	240,780,216
Smelting and refining, lead. ^f	1900	39	72,138,938	8,319	5,088,684	144,195,163	175,465,317
	1905	32	63,822,810	7,573	5,374,691	168,958,076	185,826,893
Smelting and refining, zinc. ^g	1900	31	14,147,810	4,869	2,355,921	13,286,058	18,183,498
	1905	31	23,701,686	6,528	3,856,466	17,028,418	24,791,299
Smelting and refining, not from the ore. ^h	1880	4	182,100	311	158,300	8,171,900	8,411,100
	1890	50	9,425,912	1,646	951,300	25,285,191	28,188,828
	1900	61	5,200,523	993	532,068	5,090,965	7,784,695
	1905	65	9,807,238	1,712	994,951	13,759,805	17,402,957
Soap and candles. ^b	1880	629	14,511,294	5,280	2,219,513	19,907,444	26,552,627
	1890	573	24,521,069	7,821	3,416,854	28,657,412	43,600,255
	1900	593	38,068,434	9,437	3,754,767	33,143,230	63,231,017
	1905	453	57,620,306	11,860	5,056,611	46,336,823	72,164,062
Soda water apparatus....	1880	8	413,000	332	595,235	5,555,538	1,075,569
	1890	12	3,554,928	839	517,080	1,016,202	2,711,879
	1900	30	4,202,462	963	519,939	997,436	3,015,493
	1905	37	3,414,676	1,469	334,705	1,923,835	4,393,265
Sporting goods.....	1880	89	1,444,750	1,401	421,854	692,016	1,556,258
	1890	136	1,693,776	2,008	705,911	1,119,806	2,709,449
	1900	143	2,015,187	2,225	809,687	1,801,929	3,628,496
	1905	152	4,249,182	4,260	1,641,486	2,963,138	7,032,224
Springs, steel, car and carriage.	1880	59	1,769,233	1,530	699,412	2,846,818	3,654,862
	1890	57	3,459,422	1,734	962,942	2,219,408	4,331,571
	1900	43	4,634,278	2,102	1,061,006	3,024,656	5,690,499
	1905	52	4,016,463	2,476	1,242,553	2,741,764	5,740,836
Stamped ware. ⁱ	1880	27	2,325,940	2,730	972,544	2,422,849	3,997,926
	1890	104	9,718,685	7,281	2,834,809	5,505,632	11,277,508
	1900	139	13,954,176	10,002	3,730,241	7,333,028	14,516,101
	1905	174	23,107,758	13,560	5,660,459	10,524,880	21,958,019
Starch.....	1880	139	5,328,266	3,119	919,197	4,911,060	7,477,742
	1890	80	4,929,155	2,908	959,108	5,153,677	8,334,517
	1900	124	11,671,667	2,655	1,099,696	5,806,423	9,232,984
	1905	131	7,007,695	1,893	866,479	6,260,854	8,082,904
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified. ^j	1880	159	3,250,325	3,117	1,159,893	3,501,326	5,898,322
	1890	206	5,436,934	4,315	1,684,868	5,328,252	9,456,467
	1900	113	4,191,507	3,032	958,471	2,128,446	5,005,869
	1905	143	6,926,962	4,285	1,499,803	3,920,421	8,307,467

^a See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.^b Includes 44 establishments in 1800, 21 in 1890, and 38 in 1880 reported as "Silversmithing," and 59 in 1900, 30 in 1890, and 39 in 1880 reported as "Silverware."^c Reported as "Slaughtering and meat packing, not including retail butchering establishments," in 1880.^d Establishments reported as "Slaughtering and meat packing, not including retail butchering establishments," in 1880 are shown under "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale."^e Fragmentary statistics of copper and lead smelting were shown in "Mining Industries" of 1880 and "Mineral Industries" of 1890, but were not included in statistics of manufactures.^f Statistics for "Zinc" in 1890 and 1880 differ in several particulars from those for "Smelting and refining, zinc," in 1905 and for "Zinc, smelting and refining," in 1900; a comparison with the earlier years is therefore impracticable. The figures for 1890 and 1880 are given in this table under "Zinc."^g Reported as "Smelting and refining (base scrap metal not from the ore)" in 1880 and as "Smelting and refining" in 1890.^h Includes 436 establishments reported as "Soap" and 17 as "Candles" in 1905.ⁱ Includes 5 establishments in 1890 and 1 in 1880 reported as "Fruit jar trimmings."^j Includes 6 establishments reported as "Pencil cases" in 1890.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. ^a
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Steam fittings and heating apparatus.	1880	95	8,075,751	2,474	1,305,739	2,857,000	6,127,842
	1890	217	17,017,364	10,645	6,204,883	10,628,314	23,147,484
	1900	227	18,233,173	9,252	4,982,857	10,219,506	22,084,860
	1905	176	28,541,509	11,090	6,581,578	10,425,332	24,910,857
Steam packing ^b	1890	31	538,564	315	151,982	357,819	1,003,372
	1900	97	2,691,304	1,147	525,382	1,516,398	3,493,710
	1905	106	12,253,102	2,734	1,273,144	3,896,317	8,951,705
Stencils and brands	1880	101	224,525	305	139,639	144,554	472,514
	1890	106	445,165	357	209,482	167,590	732,611
	1900	92	532,528	418	206,231	140,711	673,784
	1905	103	683,367	530	285,458	171,787	792,421
Stereotyping and electrotyping.	1880	45	536,000	642	312,208	200,491	724,659
	1890	81	1,332,129	1,289	823,885	500,744	2,183,909
	1900	140	2,389,215	2,408	1,458,977	766,603	3,772,025
	1905	146	3,297,546	2,679	1,993,067	1,032,053	5,005,338
Stoves, gas and oil ^c	1890	24	1,199,528	923	506,726	840,126	2,137,944
	1900	35	3,766,065	2,471	1,138,142	2,501,568	4,579,700
	1905	79	9,981,711	8,676	1,946,489	3,786,763	7,723,087
Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.	1880	77	3,333,560	10,948	2,556,197	5,455,559	9,345,759
	1890	6	106,750	424	105,048	134,945	329,987
	1900	4	25,070	54	11,381	12,933	36,986
	1905	6	122,012	83	42,259	54,989	180,883
Structural ironwork ^d	1880	230	1,400,197	1,934	814,614	1,699,465	3,410,086
	1890	724	21,968,172	17,158	10,235,701	18,620,510	37,745,294
	1900	697	43,442,377	24,903	13,588,779	38,053,135	66,927,805
	1905	775	76,598,507	34,276	19,760,210	47,462,069	90,944,697
Sugar and molasses, refining.	1880	49	27,432,500	5,857	2,875,032	1,44,698,499	155,484,915
	1890	393	24,013,008	7,043	2,385,654	107,758,811	123,118,259
	1900	657	184,033,304	14,129	6,917,829	221,384,769	239,711,011
	1905	344	165,468,320	13,549	7,575,650	244,762,802	277,285,449
Surgical appliances	1880	71	843,142	477	265,372	286,720	906,303
	1890	155	856,396	612	300,304	524,488	1,550,033
	1900	219	2,487,494	1,539	620,801	1,291,580	3,932,358
	1905	180	5,383,203	2,811	1,154,563	2,729,271	6,385,293
Tin and terne plate ^e	1900	57	6,650,047	3,671	1,889,917	26,728,150	31,892,011
	1905	36	10,813,239	4,847	2,383,070	31,375,714	35,283,360
Tin foil ^f	1880	4	686,000	186	100,673	198,942	416,840
	1900	15	2,094,327	582	227,774	1,074,192	1,593,169
	1905	14	1,917,839	766	303,807	1,837,745	2,791,828
Tinware, copper-smithing, and sheet-iron working.	1880	7,693	23,167,392	27,116	11,243,276	26,460,228	50,183,811
	1890	7,002	38,434,900	31,377	15,610,265	31,217,522	66,653,746
	1900	1,846	35,724,739	28,315	13,193,307	35,268,722	63,812,878
	1905	2,366	124,500,133	39,475	20,608,179	53,396,217	97,974,838
Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff.	1880	477	17,207,401	32,756	6,419,024	34,387,072	52,793,056
	1890	395	30,841,316	29,790	6,947,158	29,192,249	65,843,587
	1900	437	43,856,570	29,161	7,109,821	35,038,287	103,751,362
	1905	433	178,847,656	23,990	6,775,325	44,954,047	116,767,630
Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes.	1880	7,145	21,698,549	53,297	18,464,562	20,577,833	63,979,575
	1890	10,956	59,517,827	87,000	36,475,060	50,298,960	129,693,275
	1900	14,522	67,660,748	103,365	40,865,510	57,828,255	159,958,811
	1905	16,395	145,135,945	135,418	55,864,978	81,134,561	214,350,051
Tools, not elsewhere specified.	1880	145	4,384,109	3,151	1,489,581	1,532,556	4,236,568
	1890	462	11,376,622	6,410	3,482,052	3,517,269	10,528,025
	1900	446	13,686,562	7,614	3,781,607	4,656,558	13,558,300
	1905	584	22,919,371	11,643	6,048,587	7,249,507	20,407,372
Toys and games	1880	106	915,575	2,198	512,786	595,333	1,562,513
	1890	139	2,781,185	3,148	1,075,429	1,453,738	3,749,755
	1900	169	3,279,295	3,316	1,119,253	1,665,449	4,009,999
	1905	161	4,830,761	4,330	1,614,706	2,289,439	5,877,693
Trunks and valises ^h	1880	265	2,792,256	4,534	1,786,586	3,910,133	7,252,470
	1890	395	6,900,756	6,032	2,790,750	4,703,982	10,821,621
	1900	312	6,929,044	6,904	2,777,016	5,954,718	12,428,646
	1905	373	11,018,937	9,091	4,139,034	9,107,765	18,643,580

^a See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.^b Included in other classifications in 1880.^c Reported as "Gas and oil stoves" in 1900 and "Gas stoves" in 1890. Included in other classifications in 1880.^d Includes in 1900 that part of the classification of "Bridges" which relates to the manufacture of iron and steel bridges. Reported as "Ironwork, architectural and ornamental," in 1880, 1890, and 1900. Includes 131 establishments reported as "Iron rolling, wrought," in 1880.^e No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890.^f Included in "All other industries" in 1890.^g Included in "Tinware, copper-smithing, and sheet-iron working" in 1905; in "Tin-smithing, copper-smithing, and sheet-iron working" in 1890 and 1900; and in "Tinware, copperware, and sheet-iron ware" in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.^h Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Cen- sus year.	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repatring.*
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Turpentine and rosin ^b ...	1880	568	1,866,390	10,535	1,023,061	2,324,637	5,376,988
	1890	670	4,042,875	15,266	2,908,547	2,874,093	8,077,379
	1900	1,503	11,847,495	41,864	8,332,483	6,136,492	20,344,888
	1905	1,287	6,961,185	33,882	8,382,700	3,774,657	23,337,024
	1880	48	2,772,690	1,986	958,693	650,735	2,330,208
Type foundry.....	1890	58	4,968,309	1,950	1,121,511	1,434,692	3,916,904
	1900	22	2,209,870	1,424	803,470	803,680	2,842,384
	1905	21	4,916,728	1,446	833,095	746,176	2,727,759
	1880	30	1,421,783	1,631	945,478	632,723	3,630,126
	1900	47	8,460,431	4,340	2,403,604	1,402,170	6,932,029
Umbrellas and canes ^d	1905	66	16,641,892	6,232	3,468,781	1,870,261	10,640,455
	1880	172	2,658,725	3,608	1,78,682	4,502,777	6,917,468
	1890	425	5,616,259	6,022	2,436,860	7,662,921	13,771,927
	1900	202	4,604,988	5,610	1,868,514	3,361,216	13,668,685
	1905	204	8,951,442	6,386	1,828,043	3,250,246	13,280,048
Upholstering materials...	1880	78	1,690,200	1,477	323,417	1,023,164	1,887,705
	1890	152	4,427,654	3,231	1,221,914	3,013,253	5,733,039
	1900	270	7,593,588	6,098	1,715,073	5,881,621	10,048,154
	1905	236	9,293,120	4,712	1,867,082	7,977,193	12,077,510
	1880	81	3,778,100	6,573	366,716	7,805,684	5,721,174
Varnishes.....	1890	140	11,308,943	1,145	732,715	10,939,131	13,795,510
	1900	181	17,550,892	1,546	995,808	10,939,131	18,637,240
	1905	190	19,702,955	1,852	1,200,431	13,540,491	23,551,690
	1880	12	138,450	115	66,204	105,981	273,395
	1890	15	175,225	174	115,780	185,620	455,413
Vault lights and venti- lators.	1900	14	126,750	138	81,184	140,719	358,111
	1905	21	240,800	222	164,334	160,604	484,466
	1880	306	2,151,766	1,437	413,451	1,888,178	3,413,088
	1890	694	5,588,395	2,637	720,681	3,208,455	6,649,800
	1900	613	5,629,930	1,757	652,077	3,134,313	5,381,682
Wall paper ^e	1905	568	7,519,853	1,528	725,145	3,822,233	7,265,460
	1880	25	3,560,560	2,487	674,921	3,629,222	6,267,303
	1890	27	5,709,909	2,584	1,172,154	3,572,027	7,431,726
	1900	51	8,899,794	4,172	2,074,133	6,072,800	10,063,209
	1905	44	12,354,329	3,918	1,866,213	6,656,166	12,066,580
Washing machines and clothes wringers.	1880	61	662,549	476	176,287	326,643	1,182,714
	1890	168	1,712,953	1,030	430,388	1,354,560	1,469,175
	1900	118	2,404,539	1,509	548,707	2,174,762	3,735,243
	1905	92	2,951,641	1,622	684,252	2,213,890	3,839,624
	1880	22	123,550	324	101,050	150,815	350,395
Watch and clock mate- rials. ^f	1890	38	705,647	547	258,422	326,898	631,347
	1900	20	367,281	331	152,241	105,549	345,947
	1905	17	425,838	885	182,475	107,381	238,692
	1880	27	1,584,740	1,758	976,041	2,812,922	4,590,314
	1890	45	4,727,100	8,679	1,896,587	5,022,455	9,018,479
Watches.....	1900	30	8,119,292	8,909	1,924,847	4,393,647	7,793,960
	1905	28	12,649,771	4,221	2,170,507	4,428,627	8,623,564
	1880	11	4,144,327	3,346	1,712,278	982,224	3,271,244
	1890	19	10,106,114	6,595	3,597,838	995,740	6,051,066
	1900	13	14,235,191	6,880	3,536,728	1,291,318	6,822,611
Whalebone cutting ^g	1905	14	19,409,941	10,724	6,024,400	2,258,683	11,996,400
	1880	12	166,450	175	75,005	371,450	526,777
	1890	9	221,358	89	38,013	655,173	682,977
	1900	3	56,200	14	7,856	98,875	135,000
	1880	20	266,200	239	72,489	101,832	227,302
Wheelbarrows.....	1890	26	1,116,359	667	251,189	617,720	1,185,565
	1900	15	513,467	321	127,393	180,036	404,441
	1905	26	1,045,037	584	205,960	494,313	1,177,780
	1880	88	1,078,070	1,056	415,097	701,225	1,698,683
	1890	81	1,632,404	944	403,142	821,614	2,153,818
Whips.....	1900	60	1,896,703	1,287	478,176	1,278,324	2,784,471
	1905	58	3,367,967	1,534	603,203	1,253,118	3,147,878
	1880	69	697,100	566	244,197	623,594	1,010,542
	1890	77	2,463,281	1,110	555,775	1,123,947	2,475,050
	1900	68	4,308,668	2,045	940,474	2,172,098	4,354,312
Window shades and fix- tures. ^h	1905	53	5,837,150	1,929	968,850	2,307,579	4,795,048
	1880	131	1,385,515	1,279	479,133	1,635,700	2,826,518
	1890	182	4,016,257	2,025	1,016,255	5,311,874	9,239,669
	1900	96	5,184,341	1,801	792,144	5,575,126	8,071,854
	1905	144	5,976,748	2,624	1,086,232	5,946,478	8,930,630

* See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

^b Reported as "Tar and turpentine" in 1880 and 1890.^c No report received for this industry in 1880.^d Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.^e Reported as "Paper hangings" in 1880, 1890, and 1900.^f Includes 4 establishments in 1880 and 2 in 1890 reported as "Clock cases and materials."^g Reported as "Whalebone and rattan" in 1880, 1890, and 1900. Included in "All other industries" in 1905.

No. 93.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. ^a
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Wire.....	1880	40	4, 230, 071	6, 169	1, 982, 751	7, 031, 065	10, 836, 605
	1890	24	11, 607, 685	7, 696	3, 856, 522	15, 038, 540	22, 012, 804
	1900	29	4, 242, 173	1, 608	859, 648	7, 011, 319	9, 421, 238
	1905	25	14, 848, 817	4, 737	2, 856, 743	30, 062, 487	37, 914, 419
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.	1880	305	5, 681, 893	4, 459	1, 768, 165	5, 410, 084	9, 127, 818
	1890	569	11, 757, 902	6, 954	3, 085, 581	8, 323, 435	15, 552, 857
	1900	596	16, 541, 629	9, 142	3, 851, 001	10, 813, 342	19, 840, 382
	1905	649	25, 893, 614	13, 379	6, 099, 869	17, 856, 211	33, 033, 455
Wood carpet ^b	1880	5	41, 000	119	23, 750	23, 500	102, 170
	1890	6	393, 000	309	136, 932	210, 814	511, 700
	1900	31	412, 357	608	302, 112	418, 348	1, 056, 702
	1905	20	530, 514	373	268, 886	350, 237	801, 266
Wood, preserving.....	1880	2	120, 000	36	14, 717	62, 730	101, 110
	1890	4	262, 713	80	29, 317	50, 697	143, 475
	1900	21	1, 229, 746	473	255, 105	1, 825, 865	2, 396, 748
	1905	25	2, 954, 535	737	314, 664	2, 462, 860	3, 308, 480
Wood, turned and carved ^c .	1880	916	4, 482, 808	7, 240	2, 385, 573	3, 637, 950	8, 426, 517
	1890	872	7, 825, 668	7, 402	3, 353, 553	3, 947, 227	10, 939, 617
	1900	1, 166	10, 280, 265	11, 658	4, 370, 713	5, 829, 996	14, 317, 573
	1905	1, 037	16, 842, 628	11, 687	6, 031, 148	8, 578, 415	20, 169, 173
Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.	1880	287	3, 606, 794	5, 053	1, 539, 571	2, 635, 720	5, 235, 474
	1890	167	2, 711, 603	2, 581	1, 050, 413	1, 498, 773	3, 897, 602
	1900	104	8, 824, 612	3, 206	1, 073, 303	1, 463, 383	3, 585, 542
	1905	202	7, 223, 604	6, 594	2, 357, 491	3, 878, 015	8, 531, 492
Wool palling ^d	1900	34	944, 715	475	247, 950	53, 975	631, 287
	1905	34	2, 534, 029	681	364, 754	103, 984	851, 706
Wool scouring ^d	1900	25	1, 061, 123	720	338, 606	193, 826	689, 809
	1905	27	1, 187, 710	779	397, 811	214, 624	1, 052, 909
Woolen goods.....	1880	1, 990	95, 095, 564	88, 504	25, 836, 332	100, 845, 611	160, 606, 721
	1890	1, 311	130, 989, 940	76, 915	25, 139, 194	82, 270, 335	133, 577, 977
	1900	1, 035	121, 585, 262	68, 893	24, 757, 006	71, 011, 956	118, 430, 158
	1905	792	140, 302, 488	72, 747	23, 827, 556	57, 830, 825	142, 136, 658
Worsted goods.....	1880	76	20, 374, 043	18, 803	5, 683, 027	22, 013, 628	33, 549, 942
	1890	143	68, 085, 116	42, 973	14, 944, 985	50, 705, 769	79, 194, 652
	1900	186	132, 168, 110	57, 008	20, 092, 738	77, 075, 222	120, 314, 344
	1905	226	162, 464, 929	69, 251	26, 269, 787	109, 658, 481	165, 745, 052
Zinc ^e	1880	16	2, 022, 000	1, 298	606, 970	1, 771, 055	2, 725, 165
	1890	8	1, 007, 320	1, 062	614, 826	2, 005, 682	2, 976, 790
	1880	1	500	2	1, 200	1, 350	3, 512
All other industries ^f	1880	17	3, 013, 622	1, 768	550, 176	1, 821, 170	3, 229, 845
	1905	5	400, 237	64	83, 916	199, 255	313, 363

^aSee note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.^bReported as "Carpet, wood," in 1880, 1890, and 1900.^cIncludes 203 establishments reported as "Bundles, wooden," in 1880.^dIncluded in other classifications in 1880 and 1890.^eThe report for "Zinc" in 1880 and 1890 differed in several particulars from that for "Zinc, smelting and refining," in 1900, and a comparison between these industries is therefore impracticable.^fEmbraces in 1905, "Millstones," 2; "Pulp, from fiber other than wood," 1; and "Whalebone cutting," 2; in 1890, "Fuel, artificial," 2; "Phonographs and graphophones," 2; "Rucking hose," 1; "Rubber, vulcanized," 1; "Sugar and molasses, beet," 2; "Teazels," 5; "Thread, linen," 2; "Tin-foil," 2; in 1880, "Rucking hose," 1.

No. 94.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905.*

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. ^b
				Average number.	Total wages.		
United States.....	1900		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
	1905						
Alabama.....	1900	2,000	60,165,904	52,711	14,911,683	37,998,233	72,109,929
	1905	1,882	105,382,850	62,173	21,878,451	60,458,868	109,169,922
Alaska.....	1900	48	3,508,704	2,260	1,374,680	1,762,583	4,194,421
	1905	82	10,681,799	1,938	1,095,579	3,741,946	8,244,524
Arizona.....	1900	154	9,517,578	3,126	2,287,352	7,876,542	20,438,087
	1905	169	14,895,654	4,793	3,969,248	14,505,057	28,083,192
Arkansas.....	1900	1,746	25,384,030	31,525	10,184,154	18,288,045	39,887,578
	1905	1,907	46,806,116	33,089	14,543,635	21,799,346	53,864,394
California.....	1900	4,907	175,467,800	77,224	80,889,997	164,894,269	257,385,521
	1905	6,839	282,647,261	100,355	61,056,080	215,726,414	367,218,494
Colorado.....	1900	1,223	58,172,865	19,498	11,707,566	60,750,784	89,007,879
	1905	1,606	107,663,500	21,813	15,100,365	63,114,897	100,143,999
Connecticut.....	1900	3,382	299,206,925	159,733	73,894,062	169,671,648	315,106,150
	1905	3,477	378,288,880	181,605	87,942,628	191,301,881	369,082,091
Delaware.....	1900	638	88,791,402	20,562	8,457,003	24,725,317	41,321,061
	1905	631	90,925,630	18,475	3,158,203	24,883,806	41,160,276
District of Columbia.....	1900	491	17,960,498	6,155	3,022,906	7,475,216	16,426,408
	1905	482	20,199,788	6,299	3,068,870	7,781,971	18,350,169
Florida.....	1900	1,275	25,682,171	35,471	10,916,443	12,847,187	34,138,509
	1905	1,413	82,971,932	42,091	15,767,182	16,532,439	50,298,290
Georgia.....	1900	3,015	79,303,316	83,336	19,553,153	40,350,296	94,532,368
	1905	3,219	135,211,551	92,749	27,892,442	83,624,504	151,010,455
Idaho.....	1900	287	2,130,112	1,552	813,239	1,438,868	3,001,442
	1905	364	9,689,445	3,061	2,069,891	4,068,523	8,708,743
Illinois.....	1900	14,374	732,829,771	332,871	159,104,179	681,450,122	1,120,868,808
	1905	14,921	975,844,799	379,436	206,405,468	840,057,816	1,410,342,129
Indian Territory.....	1900	179	1,591,953	1,087	379,188	1,697,829	2,629,067
	1905	466	5,016,654	2,267	1,144,078	4,848,616	7,908,451
Indiana.....	1900	7,128	219,321,080	139,017	60,280,131	195,162,566	337,071,650
	1905	7,044	312,071,234	154,174	72,053,099	220,507,007	393,954,406
Iowa.....	1900	4,828	85,667,334	44,420	18,020,638	85,778,867	132,870,865
	1905	4,785	111,427,429	49,481	22,997,053	102,848,892	160,572,313
Kansas.....	1900	2,299	59,458,256	27,119	12,802,096	120,737,677	154,008,544
	1905	2,475	88,680,117	35,570	18,833,071	156,509,940	198,244,992
Kentucky.....	1900	3,648	87,935,822	51,735	18,454,252	67,406,202	126,508,660
	1905	3,734	147,292,478	60,791	24,438,684	86,545,464	159,793,968
Louisiana.....	1900	1,826	100,874,729	40,878	14,725,437	75,403,937	111,397,919
	1905	2,091	150,810,608	55,850	25,316,750	117,085,305	186,379,592
Maine.....	1900	2,878	114,007,715	69,914	25,780,735	61,210,327	112,959,088
	1905	3,145	143,707,750	74,958	32,691,759	80,042,099	144,020,197
Maryland.....	1900	3,886	149,155,812	94,170	32,414,429	129,834,412	211,076,143
	1905	3,852	201,877,960	94,174	36,144,241	150,024,066	243,375,996
Massachusetts.....	1900	10,929	781,867,715	438,224	195,278,276	498,655,032	907,626,439
	1905	10,723	965,948,857	483,399	232,388,946	626,410,481	1,124,082,051
Michigan.....	1900	7,310	246,996,529	155,800	62,531,812	175,966,128	319,691,856
	1905	7,446	337,894,102	175,229	81,273,837	230,080,931	429,120,060
Minnesota.....	1900	4,096	133,078,669	64,557	29,029,190	150,290,277	223,092,922
	1905	4,756	184,903,271	69,636	35,843,145	210,358,949	307,853,073
Mississippi.....	1900	1,294	22,712,186	26,799	7,909,607	16,543,029	38,718,517
	1905	1,520	50,256,309	38,090	14,819,034	25,800,885	57,451,445
Missouri.....	1900	6,586	223,781,088	107,704	46,713,734	184,189,030	316,304,095
	1905	6,464	379,368,827	138,167	66,644,126	252,258,417	439,543,957
Montana.....	1900	395	88,221,915	9,854	7,376,822	30,068,101	52,744,997
	1905	352	52,589,810	8,957	8,652,217	40,980,060	66,415,453
Nebraska.....	1900	1,695	65,906,052	18,669	8,842,429	95,925,178	130,302,635
	1905	1,819	80,235,310	20,260	11,022,149	124,051,928	154,918,220
Nevada.....	1900	99	1,251,208	504	352,606	662,284	1,261,005
	1905	115	2,891,997	802	693,407	1,627,776	3,096,274

*Neighborhood industries and hand trades were not included in the census of 1905; therefore in the preparation of this table, for purposes of comparison, the figures of 1900, as shown in other portions of this document, have been revised by the elimination of data for those industries and trades.

^bSee note a, page 191, as to gross and net value of products.

No. 94.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.*
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
New Hampshire.....	1900	1,771	92,146,025	67,646	25,849,631	60,168,880	107,590,868
	1905	1,818	109,495,072	65,366	27,693,203	78,216,827	123,610,904
New Jersey.....	1900	6,415	477,301,565	213,975	95,164,913	334,726,094	553,005,684
	1905	7,010	715,060,174	260,386	128,168,801	470,449,176	774,869,025
New Mexico.....	1900	174	2,160,718	2,490	1,199,496	1,998,593	4,060,924
	1905	199	4,638,248	3,478	2,153,068	2,235,934	5,705,880
New York.....	1900	35,957	1,823,502,651	726,909	337,323,685	1,018,377,188	1,871,830,872
	1905	37,194	2,031,459,515	856,947	430,014,651	1,343,603,286	2,438,345,579
North Carolina.....	1900	3,465	68,283,005	72,322	14,051,784	44,854,224	85,274,083
	1905	3,272	141,000,689	85,349	21,375,294	79,268,004	142,520,776
North Dakota.....	1900	337	3,511,968	1,358	671,321	4,150,860	6,259,840
	1905	507	6,703,837	1,765	1,031,307	7,093,986	10,217,914
Ohio.....	1900	13,868	570,908,968	308,109	136,427,579	466,302,501	748,670,855
	1905	13,785	856,988,830	364,298	182,420,425	527,636,586	900,811,857
Oklahoma.....	1900	316	2,462,438	1,294	514,879	3,732,618	6,504,899
	1905	657	11,107,763	3,199	1,055,324	11,545,306	16,549,656
Oregon.....	1900	1,406	28,359,089	14,459	6,822,011	20,788,838	36,592,714
	1905	1,602	44,023,548	18,523	11,448,512	30,596,763	55,525,123
Pennsylvania.....	1900	23,462	1,449,814,740	663,960	296,875,548	958,301,272	1,649,882,380
	1905	23,495	1,935,836,988	763,282	367,960,890	1,142,942,707	1,956,551,832
Rhode Island.....	1900	1,678	176,901,606	88,197	35,995,101	87,951,780	165,550,382
	1905	1,617	215,901,375	97,318	43,112,637	112,572,261	202,109,583
South Carolina.....	1900	1,369	62,750,027	47,025	9,130,269	30,485,861	53,335,811
	1905	1,399	113,422,224	59,441	13,868,950	49,968,626	79,376,262
South Dakota.....	1900	624	6,051,288	2,224	1,129,787	6,483,677	9,529,946
	1905	686	7,585,142	2,492	1,421,680	8,696,831	13,086,333
Tennessee.....	1900	3,116	63,140,657	45,963	14,727,506	54,569,039	92,749,129
	1905	3,175	102,439,481	60,672	22,805,628	79,351,746	137,960,476
Texas.....	1900	8,107	63,655,616	38,604	16,911,681	54,888,308	92,894,433
	1905	3,158	115,664,871	49,066	24,468,942	91,603,630	150,522,869
Utah.....	1900	575	13,219,039	5,413	2,762,622	11,440,250	17,881,648
	1905	606	26,004,011	8,062	6,157,400	24,939,827	35,926,464
Vermont.....	1900	1,938	43,499,633	28,179	11,426,548	26,884,812	51,515,228
	1905	1,699	62,658,741	33,106	15,221,059	32,429,852	63,083,611
Virginia.....	1900	3,186	92,299,589	66,223	20,273,889	59,359,484	108,644,150
	1905	3,187	147,989,182	80,285	27,943,058	83,649,149	148,856,525
Washington.....	1900	1,926	41,574,744	31,523	17,065,140	38,276,944	70,331,346
	1905	2,761	96,952,621	45,199	30,087,287	66,166,166	128,821,667
West Virginia.....	1900	1,824	49,103,138	33,080	12,630,856	37,228,253	67,006,822
	1905	2,109	86,820,823	43,763	21,153,042	54,419,206	99,040,676
Wisconsin.....	1900	7,841	286,060,566	187,525	55,695,816	188,695,823	326,752,878
	1905	8,558	412,647,051	151,391	71,471,806	227,253,092	411,139,681
Wyoming.....	1900	139	2,047,883	2,060	1,209,123	1,369,730	3,268,555
	1905	169	2,695,889	1,884	1,261,122	1,300,778	3,523,260

* See note a, page 194, as to gross and net value of products.

No. 95.—MANUFACTURES: GROSS AND NET VALUES OF PRODUCTS,^a CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

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MANUFACTURES.

Group.	1900 ^b				1905			
	Gross.		Net.		Gross.		Net.	
	Value.	Rank.	Value.	Rank.	Value.	Rank.	Value.	Rank.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
Food and kindred products.....	2,273,880,874	1	1,750,811,817	1	2,845,234,900	1	2,176,489,626	1
Textiles.....	1,637,484,484	3	1,081,961,249	2	2,147,441,418	3	1,397,009,940	2
Iron and steel and their products.....	1,793,490,908	2	983,821,918	3	2,176,739,726	2	1,230,490,273	3
Lumber and its remanufactures.....	1,030,695,350	5	547,227,860	6	1,223,730,336	4	805,315,333	4
Leather and its finished products.....	583,731,046	9	329,614,996	11	705,747,470	9	401,011,414	10
Paper and printing.....	606,317,768	8	419,798,101	7	857,112,256	8	596,872,350	7
Liquors and beverages.....	425,504,167	12	349,157,618	10	501,266,606	11	431,735,208	9
Chemicals and allied products.....	552,797,877	10	372,538,837	8	1,031,965,263	5	714,489,549	5
Clay, glass, and stone products.....	293,564,235	13	245,447,118	14	391,230,422	12	334,971,057	11
Metals and metal products, other than iron and steel.....	748,795,404	7	371,154,446	9	922,262,456	7	442,812,699	8
Tobacco.....	283,076,546	14	264,052,573	12	331,117,681	13	307,100,175	13
Vehicles for land transportation.....	508,524,510	11	250,622,377	13	643,924,442	10	324,109,901	12
Shipbuilding.....	74,578,158	15	42,492,518	15	82,769,239	14	46,707,258	14
Miscellaneous industries.....	1,004,092,294	6	638,191,538	5	941,604,873	6	602,990,604	6
Hand trades.....	1,183,615,478	4	721,104,859	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Total.....	13,000,149,159	.....	8,367,997,844	.....	14,802,147,087	.....	9,821,203,387	.....

^a The gross value of manufactures as reported by the Census contains many duplications because the finished products of some factories frequently become the material for other factories. In this way not only one but several duplications of the cost of materials often occur. The net value of productions eliminates these duplications by deducting from the gross value the cost of all materials which have undergone any process of manufacture covered by the census reports on manufactures.

^b The figures of production for 1900 differ from those shown in other portions of this volume for that year by reason of the fact that they exclude 10 lumber establishments reported for Alaska with products valued at \$4,250,984.

* "Hand trades" not included in the census of 1905.

**No. 96.—MANUFACTURES: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY GROUPS OF STATES,
CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1905.**

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Group of States and census years. ^a	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Miscel-laneous expenses.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
			Average number.	Wages.			
New England States:	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1850.....	18.3	31.1	32.7	31.8	.....	27.6	27.8
1860.....	14.7	25.5	29.9	27.5	.....	23.8	24.8
1870.....	12.8	23.1	25.7	27.2	.....	24.3	23.8
1880.....	12.4	22.4	23.7	23.9	.....	19.4	20.6
1890.....	13.6	18.0	19.3	19.0	15.7	15.3	16.0
1900.....	10.9	16.8	18.1	18.3	12.2	13.8	14.6
1905.....	10.3	14.7	17.2	16.8	11.5	13.1	13.7
Middle States:							
1850.....	43.9	44.2	43.9	44.3	.....	47.9	46.4
1860.....	37.9	43.1	41.6	40.2	.....	43.1	42.5
1870.....	34.7	42.7	39.2	41.4	.....	41.7	41.8
1880.....	35.3	42.1	41.7	42.8	.....	41.1	41.3
1890.....	35.2	39.2	38.5	40.8	36.3	38.1	38.9
1900.....	34.1	40.7	36.6	38.4	39.1	37.6	38.1
1905.....	33.6	39.5	36.7	37.8	38.7	37.0	37.3
Southern States:							
1850.....	16.7	12.6	11.5	9.5	.....	9.5	9.9
1860.....	17.2	11.5	10.1	9.2	.....	10.6	10.3
1870.....	15.4	6.6	9.1	5.8	.....	6.5	6.6
1880.....	14.6	6.9	8.2	5.6	.....	6.3	6.3
1890.....	13.1	7.8	9.7	7.1	8.2	7.4	7.5
1900.....	15.1	9.0	13.3	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.9
1905.....	15.3	11.0	14.0	10.7	10.1	10.2	10.5
Central States:							
1850.....	20.2	11.8	11.5	12.7	.....	14.5	14.3
1860.....	23.4	17.1	14.2	14.0	.....	19.5	18.1
1870.....	33.5	24.4	23.8	22.6	.....	24.9	24.9
1880.....	32.3	25.1	23.6	24.1	.....	29.4	28.0
1890.....	31.8	29.7	28.2	27.6	34.7	32.5	31.4
1900.....	32.0	27.8	27.4	28.3	35.6	31.4	30.9
1905.....	31.3	28.2	27.0	28.4	34.3	30.7	30.5
Western States:							
1850.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.1	.1
1860.....	.5	.4	.3	.4	.....	.2	.4
1870.....	1.5	1.0	.8	1.1	.....	1.0	1.1
1880.....	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	.....	1.4	1.4
1890.....	3.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.0
1900.....	3.9	2.9	2.0	2.5	1.9	5.2	4.3
1905.....	4.2	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.4	5.3	4.3
Pacific States:							
1850.....	.9	.3	.4	1.7	.....	.4	1.5
1860.....	6.3	2.4	3.9	7.8	.....	2.8	3.9
1870.....	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.9	.....	1.6	1.8
1880.....	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.5	.....	2.4	2.4
1890.....	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.2
1900.....	4.0	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.1	3.4	3.2
1905.....	5.2	3.3	3.0	4.1	2.9	3.7	3.7
Alaska:							
1890.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
1900.....	(b)	.1	(b)	.1	(b)	(b)	(b)
1905.....	.1	.1	(b)	(b)	.1	(b)	(b)

^a New England States: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut. Middle States: New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia. Southern States: Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Indian Territory, Oklahoma, Texas. Central States: Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri. Western States: Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Kansas, Arizona, New Mexico. Pacific States: Washington, Oregon, California.

^b Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

No. 97.—BUILDING OPERATIONS: NUMBER OF PERMITS AND COST OF BUILDINGS, BY PRINCIPAL CITIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1909.

[From reports of the Geological Survey.]

City.	1903		1904		1905		1906		1907		1908		1909
	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Per- mits.	Cost of buildings.	Cost of buildings.*
		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
Allegheny, Pa.....	744	2,127,350	828	2,219,096	810	2,412,570	713	2,080,634	609	2,224,541	(b)	(b)	(b)
Atlanta, Ga.....	3,411	3,161,445	3,542	4,213,446	3,499	3,312,931	3,741	5,156,140	4,169	4,554,771	4,153	4,833,941	5,551,951
Baltimore, Md.....			2,046	5,842,559	2,976	16,638,200	2,826	12,619,970	3,129	8,250,677	2,893	7,554,700	8,134,814
Boston, Mass.....	2,841	15,264,940	2,779	22,028,067	2,249	12,364,747	3,328	23,064,741	3,546	19,223,226	2,632	11,253,712	16,750,091
Brooklyn, N. Y.....	4,707	26,628,220	8,913	46,627,687	19,679	73,017,706	18,083	71,442,148	17,397	71,202,844	10,760	45,865,240	
Buffalo, N. Y.....	2,011	6,263,402	2,677	6,638,319	2,886	7,401,006	2,867	8,686,030	3,049	8,742,082	2,788	6,847,000	9,895,000
Cambridge, Mass.....	519	1,290,694	473	1,964,020	470	1,659,875	457	1,458,105	451	2,729,345	425	2,153,070	
Chicago, Ill.....	13,241	47,295,660	7,151	44,735,038	16,150	65,000,000	10,641	64,709,325	9,333	59,093,050	10,627	67,234,800	90,509,580
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3,949	4,502,255	2,952	6,308,895	3,307	9,709,450	2,130	7,065,746	2,215	7,680,160	3,553	6,428,888	7,806,369
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3,226	6,259,931	3,911	6,562,590	4,976	9,777,145	7,553	12,972,974	8,174	15,888,407	6,674	9,896,869	13,028,294
Columbus, Ohio.....	1,529	3,939,189	1,652	3,785,335	2,133	5,107,400	2,025	4,006,175	2,173	4,181,260	1,698	3,400,273	3,598,601
Dayton, Ohio.....	1,200	1,000,000	1,283	2,380,000	1,176	2,350,000	1,223	2,898,380	1,394	3,837,180	1,193	3,234,280	
Denver, Colo.....	1,946	4,725,401	2,081	4,091,668	2,456	6,374,537	2,461	7,000,996	2,509	6,819,634	3,117	10,098,020	11,559,983
Detroit, Mich.....	3,383	6,912,600	3,552	6,737,105	4,021	10,462,100	4,705	13,275,250	4,941	14,226,300	3,662	10,682,170	14,301,460
Fall River, Mass.....	385	1,023,900	314	769,450	291	885,625	275	939,325	312	1,414,916	399	1,140,927	1,239,692
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	1,114	1,178,581	1,328	1,635,624	1,486	2,145,285	1,250	2,181,307	1,174	2,053,755	1,064	2,181,759	2,872,427
Hartford, Conn.....	518	1,394,605	511	2,144,605	664	3,076,092	682	3,732,915	733	4,054,335	678	3,107,348	3,440,925
Indianapolis, Ind.....	2,532	3,026,292	3,238	4,072,136	4,041	7,225,325	3,825	5,530,998	3,903	5,809,726	4,013	5,895,928	
Jersey City, N. J.....	1,103	3,011,951	1,118	3,523,780	1,352	3,330,522	1,503	4,334,244	1,687	6,008,014	1,367	4,490,466	6,943,015
Kansas City, Kans.....			643	1,022,891	818	1,172,003	541	3,622,670	944	1,472,279	792	1,108,472	1,196,087
Kansas City, Mo.....	3,644	7,705,375	4,351	8,816,757	4,437	10,917,024	3,993	10,765,480	3,943	9,611,922	3,840	10,562,041	13,368,738
Los Angeles, Cal.....	6,395	13,041,895	7,090	13,409,062	9,543	15,382,057	9,358	18,502,446	7,599	13,304,606	7,371	9,931,377	13,260,703
Louisville, Ky.....	1,740	2,428,332	1,904	2,312,596	2,255	4,506,382	2,916	5,116,917	2,634	3,078,404	2,909	2,914,141	3,172,311
Lowell, Mass.....					251	878,090	353	901,745	441	1,225,317	497	1,019,081	1,328,853
Memphis, Tenn.....	2,342	2,383,761	2,513	2,264,880	2,882	3,554,883	2,540	4,346,767	2,502	4,957,999	2,519	3,300,508	4,324,377

Milwaukee, Wis.....	2,774	7,024,607	3,546	8,131,765	4,166	9,806,729	3,782	9,713,284	3,625	10,771,244	4,109	10,065,659	11,587,551
Minneapolis, Minn.....	7,882	7,720,804	4,466	6,701,965	4,825	8,905,205	4,724	9,466,150	4,960	10,006,485	5,638	10,003,915	13,002,300
Nashville, Tenn.....	6,049	1,420,012	5,849	1,450,422	5,636	2,609,889	5,124	2,840,212	5,202	2,040,458	4,215	1,900,505	.....
Newark, N. J.....	1,695	5,473,770	2,182	6,304,947	2,379	10,214,615	1,946	10,411,328	2,732	9,543,520	2,419	7,161,668	14,177,150
New Bedford, Mass.....									682	2,266,000	774	2,872,300	0,267,650
New Haven, Conn.....	307	1,624,601	404	1,909,460	467	2,143,240	687	3,018,890	781	2,824,942	919	3,091,465	4,220,322
New Orleans, La.....	1,798	2,904,154	1,798	2,904,154	1,970	4,070,077		5,098,773	1,880	5,815,247	2,457	5,744,311	5,165,212
New York, N. Y. ^d	3,306	86,502,231	6,149	108,318,458	10,043	178,032,527	8,573	151,964,655	7,470	113,372,673	6,103	117,819,382	275,523,123
Oakland, Cal.....									4,507	8,207,983	3,614	6,820,563	5,318,513
Omaha, Nebr.....	528	1,338,820	789	2,051,930	885	4,387,464	1,093	4,273,050	1,500	4,596,643	1,526	4,590,650	.....
Philadelphia, Pa.....	9,257	33,487,211	8,398	28,967,760	15,933	34,416,745	17,872	40,711,610	15,359	36,352,075	13,363	28,152,265	42,881,370
Pittsburg, Pa.....	3,283	15,901,836	3,857	17,502,680	4,273	17,150,443	3,738	15,370,047	3,631	12,740,762	^b 4,023	^b 13,136,387	^b 15,549,426
Portland, Oreg.....									3,890	9,446,082	4,849	10,505,151	13,481,580
Providence, R. I.....	1,107	3,795,500	1,206	3,454,800	1,358	4,562,950	1,350	3,983,300	1,201	3,224,400	1,386	4,034,000	.....
Reading, Pa.....	458	1,087,300	1,229	1,633,175	1,548	2,791,065	1,347	1,645,135	1,193	1,532,050	571	497,700	1,046,900
Richmond, Va.....	697	2,106,410	462	2,378,681	451	1,501,000	740	2,504,595	701	1,914,181	1,330	3,169,431	3,574,812
Rochester, N. Y.....	791	1,853,571	1,050	4,225,927	1,707	5,076,624	1,373	6,175,478	1,420	6,752,615	1,302	4,975,317	9,272,132
St. Joseph, Mo.....	753	933,045	985	688,027	877	670,195	808	1,052,746	824	1,667,563	678	1,717,723	2,255,759
St. Louis, Mo.....	4,802	14,544,430	5,960	14,075,794	8,285	23,434,731	8,988	29,938,693	8,554	21,893,167	9,119	21,190,369	23,733,272
St. Paul, Minn.....	1,470	3,645,775	2,675	7,033,110	1,567	8,536,345	2,813	9,537,440	1,892	6,321,937	^c 2,270	7,625,538	12,089,411
San Francisco, Cal.....	2,136	17,264,245	5,060	17,494,948	5,420	18,268,753	5,686	34,927,396	6,437	56,571,841	6,729	31,668,341	28,832,634
Scranton, Pa.....	880	1,528,877	977	1,850,267	1,144	2,212,929	1,097	2,174,075	937	2,366,405	892	2,366,405	3,987,943
Seattle, Wash.....	6,914	6,495,781	7,436	7,801,120	7,677	6,704,784	7,194	11,875,397	10,478	13,572,770	7,901	13,777,829	19,044,335
Syracuse, N. Y.....	609	1,755,503	734	2,739,827	887	2,275,610	1,057	3,313,261	1,299	4,222,282	1,291	3,317,195	.....
Toledo, Ohio.....			1,091	1,960,297	1,139	3,087,142	1,759	4,690,058	1,176	3,400,665	1,065	2,081,418	3,033,863
Washington, D. C.....	6,841	11,584,603	6,384	13,042,491	7,577	12,303,943	8,453	11,668,347	^d 5,015	10,215,604	^d 5,255	10,800,096	15,887,478
Worcester, Mass.....	697	2,335,961	627	1,871,376	739	2,182,840	912	2,939,403	1,028	3,068,896	1,102	2,256,261	4,304,405
Total.....	127,555	397,225,681	140,464	468,660,007	185,806	644,620,873	181,171	678,710,969	187,445	646,059,855	174,594	566,165,404	.....

^a Figures for 1909 are according to reports of municipal authorities to the Bureau of Statistics and cover value of building permits.

^b Statistics for Allegheny, Pa., which became a part of Pittsburg, Pa., February 1, 1908, are included under Pittsburg.

^c Official estimate of the value of buildings erected and alterations completed.

^d Data for the boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx only.

^e Estimated.

No. 98.—MINERAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF SPECIFIED KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1904 TO 1908.

[Data of the United States Geological Survey.]

Product.	1904		1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.										
Pig iron, spot value ^a.....long tons ^b ..	16,497,033	233,025,000	22,992,380	332,450,000	25,307,191	505,700,000	25,731,361	529,953,000	15,936,018	254,321,000
Silver, commercial value ^a.....troy ounces..	57,682,800	32,456,024	56,101,600	34,221,976	56,517,900	38,256,400	56,514,700	37,299,700	52,440,800	28,050,600
Gold, coining value ^c.....do.....	8,892,480	80,484,700	4,265,742	88,180,700	4,665,333	94,873,800	4,374,827	90,435,700	4,574,340	94,600,000
Copper, value at New York City.....pounds..	812,537,267	105,629,845	901,907,843	139,795,716	917,805,682	177,595,588	868,996,471	173,799,300	942,570,721	124,419,385
Lead, value at New York City ^f.....short tons ^b ..	307,000	26,402,000	302,000	28,690,000	350,153	39,917,442	365,166	38,707,596	310,762	26,104,008
Zinc, value at New York City.....do.....	186,702	18,670,200	203,849	24,054,182	199,694	24,362,668	223,745	26,401,910	190,749	17,980,406
Quicksilver, value at San Francisco.....flasks..	34,570	1,503,795	30,451	1,133,120	26,238	858,634	21,507	823,931	19,752	824,116
Aluminum, value at Pittsburg.....pounds..	18,600,000	2,477,000	11,347,000	3,240,800	14,910,000	4,262,286	17,271,039	4,926,948	11,162,000	2,454,600
Antimony, value at San Francisco ¹.....short tons..	3,057	505,524	3,240	705,787	1,766	602,949	351	77,300		
Antimonial lead.....do.....							9,910	1,322,985	13,629	1,264,771
Nickel, value at Philadelphia ^j.....pounds..	24,000	11,400	(¹)	(²)	(¹)	(^k)	(¹)	(^k)	(¹)	(^k)
Tin.....do.....						35,600		33,235		
Platinum (crude), value at New York City, ^m ounces troy	200	4,160	318	5,320	1,439	45,189	357	10,589	750	14,250
Total value of metallic products.....		502,149,648		702,453,101		886,110,856		908,802,244		619,923,116
NONMETALLIC (SPOT VALUESⁿ).										
Bituminous coal ^a.....short tons..	278,659,689	805,397,001	315,062,785	334,658,294	342,874,867	381,162,115	394,769,112	451,214,842	332,573,944	374,135,268
Pennsylvania anthracite.....long tons..	65,818,490	138,974,020	69,839,152	141,879,060	63,645,010	131,017,694	76,432,421	163,584,056	74,347,102	158,178,849
Stone ^c.....do.....		58,765,715		69,798,748		66,378,794		71,105,805		65,712,499
Petroleum.....barrels ^p ..	117,080,960	101,175,455	134,717,580	84,157,399	126,493,936	92,444,735	106,095,356	120,106,749	179,572,479	129,706,266
Natural gas.....do.....		38,496,760		41,562,855		46,873,932		54,222,399		51,640,374
Peat.....do.....										133,000
Clay products ^q.....do.....		131,023,248		149,697,188		161,032,722		159,942,369		133,197,762
Cement.....barrels.....	31,675,257	26,031,320	40,102,308	35,931,533	51,000,445	55,302,277	52,230,342	55,903,851	52,910,925	44,477,653
Lime.....short tons..	2,707,809	9,351,456	2,984,100	10,941,680	3,198,087	12,480,653	3,092,524	12,656,705	2,766,878	11,091,186
Sand-lime brick.....do.....		463,128		972,064		1,170,005		1,225,709		961,226
Slate.....do.....		5,617,195		5,496,207		5,668,846		6,019,220		6,316,817
Mineral waters.....gallons sold..	50,723,500	7,198,450	47,500,081	6,811,611	48,108,580	5,028,887	52,090,520	7,381,503	56,103,820	7,287,269
Phosphate rock.....long tons..	1,874,428	6,580,875	1,947,190	6,763,403	2,080,957	3,579,437	2,205,343	10,653,558	2,386,138	11,399,124
Salt.....barrels.....	22,030,002	6,021,222	25,066,122	6,095,922	28,172,380	6,658,350	29,704,128	7,608,325	28,822,002	7,553,032
Zinc oxide.....short tons..	63,363	4,806,482	68,603	5,520,240	74,080	6,999,375	71,784	6,400,000	56,292	5,072,400
Gypsum.....do.....	940,917	2,784,325	1,043,262	2,829,252	1,510,385	3,837,975	1,751,743	4,942,264	1,721,820	4,188,560

Lithium minerals.....do.....	577	5,155	79	1,412	383	7,411	530	11,000	203	1,550
Borax ^a.....short tons.....	45,647	698,810	46,334	1,019,154	58,173	1,182,410	52,850	1,121,520	25,000	975,000
Arsenious oxide.....pounds.....	72,413	2,185	1,507,386	35,210	1,474,000	63,460	3,502,000	163,000	(^b)	
Mineral paints ^a.....short tons.....	64,592	1,448,551	70,355	1,932,048	66,033	2,161,461	71,973	2,979,158	68,694	2,410,367
Grindstones.....		881,527		777,006		744,894		896,022		536,095
Fibrous talc.....short tons.....	64,005	507,400	56,500	445,000	61,672	557,200	67,800	625,000	70,739	697,390
Asphaltum.....do.....	108,572	879,836	115,267	758,153	138,059	1,290,340	223,861	2,826,489	185,382	1,888,881
Talc and soapstone.....do.....	27,184	433,331	40,134	637,062	58,972	874,356	72,010	905,047	46,615	703,832
Precious stones.....		324,300		326,350		589,000		735,890		415,063
Pyrite ^a.....long tons.....	334,373	3,478,568	253,000	938,492	261,422	931,305	247,387	794,949	222,598	857,113
Corundum and emery.....short tons.....	1,916	56,985	2,126	61,464	1,160	44,310	1,069	12,294	669	8,745
Abrasive quartz and feldspar.....do.....	31,940	74,550	19,039	88,118	24,082	121,671	17,435	126,582	11,725	79,146
Oilstones, etc.....		188,985		244,546		268,070		264,188		217,284
Garnet (abrasive).....short tons.....	3,854	117,581	5,050	148,095	4,650	157,000	7,058	211,686	1,996	64,620
Mica.....pounds.....	{	668,358	109,462	2,875	160,732	1,423,100	252,248	1,060,182	349,311	972,964
Barytes (crude).....short tons.....	{	1,096	10,854	1,126	17,856	1,489	22,742	3,025	42,800	2,417
Bromine.....pounds.....		65,727	174,958	48,235	148,903	50,231	160,367	89,621	291,777	38,527
Fluorspar.....short tons.....		897,100	269,130	1,192,758	178,914	1,283,250	165,204	1,379,496	195,281	1,055,636
		36,452	234,755	57,385	362,488	40,796	244,026	49,486	287,282	38,795
Feldspar.....do.....		45,188	266,326	35,419	226,157	75,656	401,531	84,549	499,069	67,240
Manganiferous ores.....long tons.....					41,800	122,400	103,844	259,473	56,620	132,556
Manganese ore.....do.....		3,146	29,466	4,118	36,214	6,921	88,132	5,604	63,369	6,144
Quartz.....short tons.....		52,270	100,590	61,145	104,109	66,697	243,012	22,977	157,094	38,825

^a By "spot" value is meant value at the point of production.

^b "Long" tons, 2,240 avoirdupois pounds; "short" tons, 2,000 pounds.

^c Iron ore—1904: 27,644,330 long tons; value at mines, \$43,186,741. 1905: 42,526,133 long tons; value at mines, \$75,165,604. 1906: 47,749,728 long tons; value at mines, \$100,597,106. 1907: 51,720,619 long tons; value at mines, \$131,996,147. 1908: 35,983,336 long tons; value at mines, \$81,345,904.

^d Average price per troy ounce in 1906 was 67 cents, 1907, 66 cents, and in 1908, 58 cents.

^e Coining value, \$20.6718 per troy ounce; in 1905, coining value, \$20.671834; in 1906, 1907, and 1908, coining value, \$20.671834625323.

^f The product from domestic ores only.

^g Of 764 avoirdupois pounds net; of 75 avoirdupois pounds net since June, 1904.

^h Consumption.

ⁱ Includes antimony smelted from imported ores and antimony contained in hard lead.

^j Including nickel in copper-nickel alloy, and in exported ore and matte.

^k Included under "Unspecified."

^l In 1904 about 142 short tons of concentrates from South Carolina, South Dakota, and Alaska shipped to England. In 1905, no production. In 1906, 2,500 pounds of metallic tin, 45 short tons of concentrates from Alaska, and 14 short tons from North Carolina and South Carolina. In 1907, about 89 short tons of concentrates. In 1908, no production.

^m At San Francisco prior to 1907.

ⁿ Including brown coal and lignite, and anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.

^o Including limestone for iron flux, but not including grindstones.

^p Of 42 gallons.

^q Value of clay (all other than brick): 1902, \$2,061,072; 1903, \$2,591,042; 1904, \$2,320,162; 1905, \$2,768,006; 1906, \$3,245,256; 1907, \$3,448,548; 1908, \$2,599,986.

^r Of 330 pounds net.

^s Of 250 pounds net—values for net product exclusive of cost of packages.

^t Crude.

^u Including metallic paints, ochre, umber, mortar colors, sienna, ground slate, shales, sublimed blue lead, sublimed white lead, and zinc lead.

^v Including pearls valued at \$381,000 in 1906 and at \$264,500 in 1907.

^w Includes sulphur in 1904.

^x Sheet, pounds.

^y Scrap, short tons.

No. 98.—MINERAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND VALUES OF SPECIFIED KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1904 TO 1908—Continued.

Product.	1904		1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
NONMETALLIC (SPOT VALUES)—continued.										
Monazite.....pounds.....	745,999	85,038	1,352,418	163,908	847,275	152,560	548,152	65,800	422,646	50,718
Zircon.....do.....										
Graphite.....do.....	5,681,177	321,372	6,036,567	818,211	5,887,982	238,061	4,947,840	171,149	2,268,000	132,840
Bauxite.....long tons.....										
Sulphur ^a.....do.....	16,927	21,953	21,953	318,211	16,853	238,061	125,821	125,821	1,443	75,250
Fuller's earth.....short tons.....	47,661	235,704	48,129	240,292	75,332	368,311	97,776	480,380	52,167	263,968
Glass sand.....do.....										
Marls.....do.....										
Infusorial earth and tripoli.....do.....										
Pumice.....do.....										
Millstones.....do.....										
Chromic iron ore.....long tons.....										
Cobalt oxide.....pounds.....										
Magnesite.....short tons.....										
Asbestos.....do.....										
Rutile.....do.....										
Sand, molding, building, etc., and gravel, short tons.....										
Tungsten.....short tons.....										
Uranium and vanadium.....do.....										
Total value of nonmetallic mineral products.....										
Total value of metallic products.....										
Estimated value of mineral products unspecified.....										
Grand total.....										

^a Crystalline, pounds.^b Amorphous, short tons.^c Included under pyrite in 1904. Sulphur for 1905 stated in long tons.^d Included under "Unspecified."

**No. 99.—VALUE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES:
1792 to 1901.***

[The estimate from 1792 to 1873 is by R. W. Raymond, United States Commissioner of Mining Statistics, and since by the Director of the Mint.]

Calendar year.	Gold.			Silver.	Total gold and silver.
	California.	Other States and Territories.	Total.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Apr. 2, 1792-July 31, 1834.....	14, 000, 000	.....	14, 000, 000	Insignificant.	14, 000, 000
July 31, 1834-Dec. 31, 1834 ..	340, 537, 000	.....	340, 537, 000	764, 000	351, 301, 000
1855.....	55, 000, 000	.....	55, 000, 000	52, 000	55, 052, 000
1856.....	55, 000, 000	.....	55, 000, 000	52, 000	55, 052, 000
1857.....	55, 000, 000	.....	55, 000, 000	52, 400	55, 052, 400
1858.....	50, 000, 000	.....	50, 000, 000	52, 000	50, 552, 000
1859.....	50, 000, 000	.....	50, 000, 000	105, 100	50, 105, 100
1860.....	45, 000, 000	1, 000, 000	46, 000, 000	156, 800	46, 156, 800
1861.....	40, 000, 000	3, 000, 000	43, 000, 000	2, 062, 000	45, 062, 000
1862.....	34, 700, 000	4, 500, 000	39, 200, 000	4, 684, 800	43, 884, 800
1863.....	30, 000, 000	10, 000, 000	40, 000, 000	8, 842, 300	48, 842, 300
1864.....	26, 600, 000	19, 500, 000	46, 100, 000	11, 443, 000	57, 543, 000
1865.....	28, 500, 000	24, 725, 000	53, 225, 000	11, 642, 200	64, 867, 200
1866.....	25, 500, 000	28, 000, 000	53, 500, 000	10, 356, 400	63, 856, 400
1867.....	25, 000, 000	26, 725, 000	51, 725, 000	13, 866, 200	65, 591, 200
1868.....	22, 000, 000	26, 000, 000	48, 000, 000	12, 306, 900	60, 306, 900
1869.....	22, 500, 000	27, 000, 000	49, 500, 000	12, 297, 600	61, 797, 600
1870.....	25, 000, 000	25, 000, 000	50, 000, 000	16, 434, 000	66, 434, 000
1871.....	20, 000, 000	23, 500, 000	43, 500, 000	23, 588, 300	67, 088, 300
1872.....	19, 000, 000	17, 000, 000	36, 000, 000	29, 896, 400	65, 896, 400
1873.....	17, 000, 000	19, 000, 000	36, 000, 000	35, 881, 600	71, 881, 600
1874.....	17, 500, 000	15, 990, 900	33, 490, 900	36, 917, 500	70, 408, 400
1875.....	17, 617, 000	15, 850, 900	33, 467, 900	30, 485, 900	63, 953, 800
1876.....	17, 000, 000	22, 929, 200	39, 929, 200	34, 919, 800	74, 849, 000
1877.....	15, 000, 000	31, 897, 400	46, 897, 400	36, 991, 500	83, 888, 900
1878.....	15, 300, 000	35, 906, 400	51, 206, 400	40, 401, 000	91, 607, 400
1879.....	16, 000, 000	22, 900, 000	38, 900, 000	35, 477, 100	74, 377, 100
1880.....	17, 500, 000	18, 500, 000	36, 000, 000	34, 717, 000	70, 717, 000
1881.....	18, 200, 000	18, 500, 000	34, 700, 000	37, 537, 500	72, 377, 500
1882.....	16, 800, 000	15, 700, 000	32, 500, 000	41, 105, 900	73, 605, 900
1883.....	14, 120, 000	15, 880, 000	30, 000, 000	39, 618, 400	69, 618, 400
1884.....	13, 600, 000	17, 200, 000	30, 800, 000	41, 921, 300	72, 721, 300
1885.....	12, 700, 000	19, 101, 000	31, 801, 000	42, 503, 500	74, 304, 500
1886.....	14, 725, 000	20, 144, 000	34, 869, 000	39, 482, 400	74, 351, 400
1887.....	13, 400, 000	19, 736, 000	33, 136, 000	40, 887, 200	74, 023, 200
1888.....	12, 750, 000	20, 417, 500	33, 167, 500	43, 045, 100	76, 212, 600
1889.....	13, 000, 000	19, 967, 000	32, 967, 000	46, 638, 400	79, 805, 400
1890.....	12, 500, 000	20, 345, 000	32, 845, 000	57, 242, 100	90, 087, 100
1891.....	12, 600, 000	20, 575, 000	33, 175, 000	57, 630, 000	90, 805, 000
1892.....	12, 000, 000	21, 015, 000	33, 015, 000	55, 662, 500	88, 677, 500
1893.....	12, 080, 000	23, 875, 000	35, 955, 000	46, 500, 000	82, 755, 000
1894.....	13, 570, 000	25, 930, 000	39, 500, 000	31, 422, 100	70, 922, 100
1895.....	14, 929, 000	31, 681, 000	46, 610, 000	36, 445, 500	83, 055, 500
1896.....	15, 235, 900	37, 852, 400	53, 088, 000	39, 654, 600	92, 742, 600
1897.....	14, 618, 300	42, 744, 700	57, 363, 000	32, 316, 000	89, 679, 000
1898.....	15, 037, 900	48, 825, 100	64, 463, 000	32, 118, 400	96, 581, 400
1899.....	15, 197, 800	55, 855, 600	71, 053, 400	32, 859, 000	103, 912, 400
1900.....	15, 816, 200	63, 354, 800	79, 171, 000	35, 741, 140	114, 912, 140
1901.....	16, 391, 400	61, 775, 300	78, 666, 700	33, 128, 400	111, 795, 100
1902.....	16, 792, 100	68, 207, 900	80, 000, 000	29, 415, 000	109, 415, 000
1903.....	16, 104, 500	57, 487, 200	73, 591, 700	29, 322, 000	102, 913, 700

* For subsequent years see next table, and for world's production see Table 315.

No. 100.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER, CALENDAR YEARS 1904 TO 1909:^a BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

GOLD.

State or Territory.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909 ^b
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alaska	9,180,500	14,925,600	21,365,100	18,489,400	19,858,800	20,947,600
Arizona	3,843,900	2,691,300	2,747,100	2,664,000	2,500,000	2,672,300
California	18,994,800	19,197,100	18,832,900	16,858,500	19,329,700	21,271,300
Colorado	24,895,800	25,701,100	22,934,400	20,897,600	22,871,000	21,954,700
Georgia	96,900	96,900	23,700	64,800	56,200	44,300
Idaho	1,503,700	1,075,600	1,036,700	1,255,900	1,443,500	1,389,300
Montana	5,097,800	4,889,800	4,522,000	8,472,600	8,160,000	8,599,400
Nevada	4,807,800	5,359,100	9,278,800	15,411,000	11,689,400	14,908,400
New Mexico	881,900	265,800	266,200	830,000	806,300	278,300
North Carolina	123,900	123,900	90,900	78,700	97,500	32,200
Oregon	1,809,900	1,244,900	1,320,100	1,222,200	905,900	712,900
South Carolina	121,800	95,100	74,600	58,100	53,700	3,500
South Dakota	7,024,600	6,918,900	6,604,900	4,138,200	7,742,200	6,849,900
Texas	2,300	1,900	3,400	1,000	500	400
Utah	4,215,000	5,140,900	5,180,900	5,121,600	3,916,700	3,844,800
Washington	827,900	870,000	103,000	262,300	253,700	877,900
Other	56,200	88,300	40,300	114,300	344,900	845,000
Total value	80,464,700	88,180,700	94,373,800	90,435,700	94,560,000	99,232,200
Total fine ounces	3,892,480	4,265,742	4,665,838	4,374,827	4,574,340	4,800,850

SILVER (COMMERCIAL VALUE).

Alaska	115,246	103,212	137,747	118,800	109,400	82,200
Arizona	1,591,578	1,589,477	2,000,822	1,916,000	1,551,200	1,889,300
California	885,954	660,020	1,027,180	1,049,400	911,800	887,000
Colorado	8,312,328	7,895,108	8,425,620	7,587,000	5,429,400	4,730,100
Georgia	870	549	203	500	100	100
Idaho	4,529,916	4,956,616	5,981,153	5,206,300	4,042,900	3,669,500
Michigan	74,124	154,330	125,969	218,700	157,300	168,500
Montana	8,472,698	8,207,367	8,488,404	7,345,500	5,539,500	6,241,900
Nevada	1,563,158	3,676,735	3,624,972	5,465,100	5,086,100	4,657,000
New Mexico	124,468	216,489	306,902	395,700	214,500	171,200
North Carolina	8,584	8,052	16,719	16,600	700	300
Oregon	77,256	54,229	61,394	63,400	30,000	37,000
South Carolina	290	122	68	100	100	100
South Dakota	108,460	109,190	105,058	70,400	105,500	107,000
Texas	272,368	251,492	187,769	201,500	239,100	186,400
Utah	7,240,894	6,295,078	7,789,650	7,528,500	4,520,500	4,958,900
Washington	86,942	72,834	28,497	55,400	46,400	38,200
Other	40,890	68,076	89,896	61,400	66,500	185,400
Total commercial value ..	33,456,024	34,221,976	38,256,400	37,299,700	28,050,600	28,010,100
Total fine ounces	57,682,800	56,101,600	58,517,900	56,514,700	52,440,800	53,849,000

^a For prior years see previous table, and for world's production see Table 815.

^b Preliminary figures.

**No. 101.—GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCTION FROM MINES IN THE UNITED STATES:
1859 to 1909.**

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces.	Value.	Fine ounces.	Commercial value. ^a
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1859	2,418,750	50,000,000	77,800	105,100
1860	2,225,250	46,000,000	116,000	156,800
1861	2,080,125	43,000,000	1,546,900	2,062,000
1862	1,896,300	39,200,000	3,480,500	4,684,800
1863	1,935,000	40,000,000	6,574,200	8,842,300
1864	2,230,087	46,100,000	8,507,800	11,443,000
1865	2,574,759	53,225,000	8,701,200	11,642,200
1866	2,588,062	53,500,000	7,784,400	10,356,400
1867	2,502,196	51,725,000	10,141,400	13,866,200
1868	2,322,000	48,000,000	9,281,200	12,306,900
1869	2,394,362	49,500,000	9,281,200	12,297,600
1870	2,418,750	50,000,000	12,375,000	16,434,000
1871	2,104,312	43,500,000	17,789,100	23,588,300
1872	1,741,500	36,000,000	22,236,300	29,396,400
1873	1,741,500	36,000,000	27,050,400	35,881,000
1874	1,620,122	33,490,000	28,868,200	36,917,500
1875	1,619,009	33,407,900	24,539,300	30,485,900
1876	1,931,675	39,929,200	29,996,200	34,910,500
1877	2,268,662	46,897,400	30,777,800	36,992,500
1878	2,477,109	51,206,400	35,022,300	40,401,000
1879	1,881,787	38,900,000	31,565,500	35,477,100
1880	1,741,500	36,000,000	30,318,700	34,717,000
1881	1,678,612	34,700,000	33,257,800	37,657,500
1882	1,572,187	32,600,000	36,196,900	41,105,900
1883	1,451,250	30,000,000	35,792,800	39,618,400
1884	1,439,950	30,800,000	37,743,800	41,921,300
1885	1,538,373	31,801,000	39,909,400	42,503,500
1886	1,686,788	34,869,000	39,694,000	39,482,400
1887	1,603,049	33,136,000	41,721,600	40,887,200
1888	1,604,478	33,167,500	45,792,700	43,045,100
1889	1,594,775	32,967,000	50,094,500	46,838,400
1890	1,583,877	32,845,000	54,516,300	57,242,100
1891	1,604,840	33,175,000	58,330,000	57,630,000
1892	1,597,098	33,015,000	63,500,000	65,632,500
1893	1,739,323	35,955,000	60,000,000	46,800,000
1894	1,910,813	39,500,000	49,500,000	31,422,100
1895	2,254,760	46,610,000	55,727,000	36,445,500
1896	2,508,132	53,088,000	53,534,800	39,654,600
1897	2,774,935	57,363,000	53,860,000	32,316,000
1898	3,118,398	64,463,000	54,438,000	32,118,400
1899	3,437,210	71,053,400	54,764,500	32,858,700
1900	3,823,897	79,171,000	57,647,000	35,741,100
1901	3,805,500	78,666,700	55,214,000	33,128,400
1902	3,870,000	80,000,000	55,500,000	29,416,000
1903	3,560,000	73,591,700	54,300,000	29,322,000
1904	3,892,480	80,464,700	57,632,800	33,456,000
1905	4,265,742	88,180,700	56,101,600	34,222,000
1906	4,565,333	94,373,800	56,617,900	38,256,400
1907	4,374,827	90,435,700	58,514,700	37,299,700
1908	4,574,340	94,560,000	62,440,800	28,050,600
1909 ^b	4,800,350	99,232,200	58,849,000	28,010,100

^a To compute coining value of silver, multiply number of fine ounces by \$1.2929+.

^b Estimated.

No. 102.—ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES,^a CENSUS YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 1880, AND IN CALENDAR YEARS 1890 AND 1899 TO 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.^b

[From reports of the U. S. Geological Survey.]

State or Territory.	1880	1890	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
ANTHRACITE.												
Colorado and New Mexico.....		(^c)	39,889	87,861	59,704	53,872	64,939	64,352	66,806	53,793	55,439	37,195
Pennsylvania.....	25,580,189	41,480,558	53,944,647	51,221,353	60,242,560	56,940,710	66,613,453	65,318,490	69,339,152	63,645,010	76,432,421	74,547,102
Total anthracite.....	25,580,189	41,480,558	54,080,536	51,309,214	60,302,264	57,024,582	66,678,392	65,382,842	69,405,958	63,698,808	76,487,860	74,584,297
BITUMINOUS.												
Alabama.....	289,261	3,652,151	6,779,830	7,494,858	8,124,154	9,245,152	10,405,646	10,055,398	10,594,704	11,703,538	12,723,620	10,361,244
Arkansas.....	13,195	357,043	758,173	1,292,808	1,621,550	1,755,651	1,990,332	1,794,158	1,727,387	1,664,625	2,384,320	1,855,676
California.....	211,562	98,849	144,796	154,882	136,053	177,853	194,125	171,055	172,164	127,528	121,508	19,520
Colorado.....	413,167	2,747,324	4,213,027	4,626,943	5,061,505	6,561,308	6,590,592	5,901,884	7,835,733	8,974,080	9,596,441	13,590,815
Georgia.....	138,075	208,872	208,135	281,747	306,094	369,717	372,278	342,135	314,278	296,524	323,572	236,448
Idaho.....			18	9		1,813	3,795	3,107	5,252	5,504	6,105	4,817
Illinois.....	5,460,158	13,653,947	21,820,553	23,007,126	24,403,172	23,410,154	32,997,414	32,567,019	34,316,395	37,085,807	45,818,880	42,553,295
Indiana.....	1,298,506	2,951,551	5,362,967	5,789,363	6,176,987	8,434,307	9,633,118	9,680,526	10,620,761	10,796,929	12,487,244	10,965,438
Indian Territory.....	107,988	776,097	1,372,708	1,716,337	2,162,304	2,518,432	3,140,525	2,720,124	2,611,096	2,553,750		
Iowa.....	1,204,588	3,690,839	4,622,749	4,645,481	5,015,624	5,272,112	5,731,974	5,821,369	6,070,187	6,487,700	6,762,788	6,394,027
Kansas.....	688,788	2,017,788	3,439,524	3,989,170	4,375,471	4,701,844	5,214,264	5,654,733	5,735,696	5,379,263	6,537,901	5,576,346
Kentucky.....	844,900	2,412,050	4,113,620	4,758,005	4,883,916	6,041,950	6,730,936	6,764,716	7,529,038	8,619,328	9,601,004	9,148,708
Maryland.....	1,990,104	2,998,047	4,292,318	3,593,471	4,565,292	4,706,794	4,326,938	4,297,877	4,561,196	4,853,083	4,939,847	13,908,163
Michigan.....	90,000	68,944	557,775	758,460	1,108,251	861,355	1,221,089	1,198,964	1,315,367	1,202,068	1,817,780	1,638,410
Missouri.....	753,843	2,442,162	2,701,620	3,160,806	3,304,721	3,473,352	3,784,452	3,721,702	3,556,537	3,355,364	3,569,586	2,961,388
Montana.....	200	462,033	1,336,117	1,483,728	1,246,501	1,393,592	1,329,295	1,213,320	1,467,707	1,633,858	1,800,765	1,714,455
Nebraska.....	179										670	
New Mexico.....		835,515	903,707	1,127,752	958,220	899,497	1,349,276	1,275,443	1,451,355	1,754,208	2,329,544	2,178,660
North Carolina.....	313	9,164	124,014	115,834	110,714	20,536	15,451	6,250	1,390			
North Dakota.....		26,786	83,222	115,967	148,752	202,242	248,790	242,793	283,520	272,937	310,500	286,377
Ohio.....	5,364,817	10,262,952	14,732,334	16,953,705	18,639,828	20,999,905	22,176,878	21,785,912	22,815,134	24,760,398	28,698,686	23,455,928
Oklahoma.....											3,252,373	2,632,246
Oregon.....	38,576	54,923	77,579	52,557	61,617	58,615	81,378	99,589	97,804	71,188	63,376	77,017

Pennsylvania.....	16,451,038	37,769,797	66,205,513	71,267,791	73,487,452	88,012,828	92,063,909	87,444,899	105,726,462	115,440,363	134,056,408	104,624,578
Tennessee.....	442,081	1,937,130	2,973,803	8,133,537	3,244,009	3,913,361	4,283,932	4,269,830	5,148,831	5,588,639	6,080,574	5,534,974
Texas.....		104,679	789,136	864,619	989,244	805,279	827,468	1,067,807	1,072,039	1,172,208	1,471,490	1,692,301
Utah.....	13,168	284,071	701,829	1,024,131	1,180,905	1,405,822	1,501,258	1,333,090	1,189,618	1,582,635	1,733,935	1,648,921
Virginia.....	38,463	700,010	1,880,170	2,137,280	2,433,815	2,841,958	3,081,524	3,045,459	3,817,206	3,798,999	4,206,156	3,802,716
Washington.....	129,478	1,132,294	1,812,394	2,209,012	2,301,979	2,893,941	2,851,137	2,801,501	2,557,969	2,925,164	3,286,189	2,700,842
West Virginia.....	1,633,789	6,022,370	17,190,174	20,220,721	21,489,644	21,938,237	26,193,965	28,934,600	33,742,482	38,052,098	42,938,013	37,408,788
Wyoming.....	526,424	1,609,961	3,426,243	3,684,466	4,004,798	3,954,903	4,138,655	4,623,711	5,001,804	5,476,780	5,583,027	4,901,698
RECAPITULATION. ¹												
Middle States.....	25,439,748	57,633,166	102,420,389	112,055,688	116,242,216	135,657,764	144,766,685	142,463,288	166,845,274	183,705,937	210,633,756	169,397,457
Western States.....	10,535,333	29,639,338	47,568,797	51,161,510	54,935,782	64,265,229	70,894,643	70,626,026	76,203,757	80,614,806	91,285,532	37,442,973
Southern States.....	1,874,276	10,547,711	19,793,297	22,822,807	24,714,020	28,391,559	32,190,816	31,841,315	34,267,413	37,151,719	42,372,658	85,612,240
Pacific States.....	392,784	1,566,858	2,736,616	3,440,091	3,680,554	3,938,044	4,531,693	4,808,312	3,922,808	4,612,019	5,116,113	4,451,147
Total bituminous.....	38,242,641	99,377,073	172,524,099	189,480,097	201,572,572	232,252,596	252,389,837	248,738,941	281,239,252	303,084,481	353,408,054	296,903,826
Total anthracite and bituminous ²	63,822,830	140,866,931	226,554,635	240,789,310	261,874,836	269,277,178	319,068,229	314,121,783	350,820,840	369,783,284	428,895,914	371,288,123
AMOUNTS MARKETED. ¹												
Pennsylvania.....	tons.....	38,403,552	48,967,850	46,855,595	54,880,010	32,481,775	60,814,579	63,907,788	63,057,076	57,355,519	68,975,615	66,655,548
anthracite... value, dolls.....		66,383,772	88,142,130	85,757,851	112,504,020	76,173,586	152,036,448	138,074,020	141,879,000	131,917,694	163,584,056	158,178,649
Bituminous... tons.....		97,957,790	109,851,014	186,227,613	197,726,213	227,870,527	246,973,603	243,181,440	275,050,470	299,183,137	344,240,502	289,275,096
value, dolls.....		110,420,801	167,935,304	218,930,313	236,422,049	290,858,483	351,687,933	305,397,001	334,658,294	381,162,115	451,214,342	374,135,266
Total..... tons.....		136,361,342	218,818,864	232,633,108	252,606,223	260,352,302	307,788,182	307,080,228	338,107,556	356,538,656	413,216,117	355,930,614
value, dolls.....		176,804,573	256,077,434	306,688,164	348,926,069	367,032,069	508,724,381	444,371,021	476,537,294	513,079,809	614,793,898	532,314,117

¹ In long tons of 2,240 pounds.

² The statistics for 1880 are derived from reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, and from 1890 to date from Mineral Resources of the United States, published by the United States Geological Survey.

³ Included in bituminous product.

⁴ Colorado only.

⁵ Includes small amounts mined in Rhode Island and Virginia.

⁶ Includes Alaska.

⁷ Includes Nevada.

⁸ Includes Massachusetts.

⁹ Includes small amount of Triassic in Virginia.

¹ Middle States: Maryland, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Southern States: Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Indian Territory, Kentucky, New Mexico, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Western States: Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, and Wyoming. Pacific States: California, Idaho, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and miscellaneous.

² Amounts marketed only for the year 1880; afterwards the entire product of the mines.

³ Quantities represent amounts shipped to market; values are based on those of entire product.

No. 103.—PIG-IRON PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEARS 1898 TO 1909,^a AND THE NUMBER OF FURNACES, 1897 AND 1909: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association.]

State.	Completed furnaces Dec. 31, 1897.	Pig-iron production. ^b												Furnaces.		
		1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	In blast.		Total
		Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	June 30, 1909.	Dec. 31, 1909.	Dec. 31, 1909.
Alabama.....	45	1,088,676	1,088,905	1,184,387	1,225,212	1,472,211	1,561,398	1,453,513	1,604,062	1,674,848	1,686,674	1,397,014	1,763,617	19	29	51
Colorado.....	3	91,222	138,880	150,204	208,409	269,980	270,289	151,776	407,774	413,040	468,486	513,071	382,768	2	3	6
Connecticut.....	5	8,336	10,129	10,233	8,442	12,086	14,501	8,922	15,987	20,239	19,119	13,794	18,388	3	2	3
Georgia.....	4	13,762	17,835	28,984	27,338	32,315	75,602	70,156	38,699	92,599	55,825	24,345	26,072	1	0	1
Indiana.....	1													5	7	7
Illinois.....	17	1,865,898	1,442,012	1,863,383	1,596,850	1,730,220	1,692,375	1,655,991	2,034,483	2,156,866	2,457,768	1,691,944	2,467,156	19	23	26
Kentucky.....	9	100,724	119,019	71,562	68,462	110,725	102,441	37,106	63,735	98,127	127,946	45,096	86,371	3	2	8
Maryland.....	8	190,974	234,477	290,073	303,186	308,229	324,570	293,441	332,096	386,709	411,833	183,502	286,856	3	4	5
Massachusetts.....	3	3,661	2,476	3,310	3,386	3,360	3,265	3,149						1	2	2
Michigan.....	13	147,640	184,443	163,712	170,762	155,213	244,709	233,225	288,704	369,456	436,597	348,096	504,289	7	11	15
Minnesota.....	1													1	1	1
Missouri.....	3	49,788												2	2	2
New Jersey.....	10	100,681	127,598	170,262	155,746	191,380	211,667	262,294	311,039	379,390	373,189	235,372	294,474	3	5	11
New York.....	18	228,011	264,346	292,827	283,662	401,369	552,917	605,709	1,198,068	1,552,669	1,659,752	1,019,495	1,733,675	15	17	28
North Carolina.....	2															
Ohio.....	56	1,986,358	2,378,212	2,470,911	3,326,425	3,631,888	3,287,434	2,977,929	4,566,110	5,327,133	5,250,687	2,861,325	5,551,545	44	61	74
Oregon.....	1													0	0	1
Pennsylvania.....	164	5,587,832	6,558,878	6,365,935	7,343,257	8,117,800	8,211,500	7,644,321	10,579,127	11,247,869	11,348,549	6,987,191	10,918,824	103	134	162
Tennessee.....	19	263,439	346,166	362,190	337,139	392,778	418,368	302,096	372,692	426,874	393,106	290,826	333,845	9	13	21
Texas.....	4	5,178	5,803	10,150	2,273	3,095	11,653	5,530						0	0	4
Virginia.....	27	283,274	365,491	490,617	448,662	537,216	544,081	310,526	510,210	483,525	478,771	320,458	391,134	9	13	26
Washington.....	0															1
West Virginia.....	4	192,699	187,858	166,758	166,597	183,005	199,013	270,945	298,179	304,534	291,066	65,551	228,282	3	3	4
Wisconsin.....	6	172,781	208,175	184,794	207,551	273,987	283,516	210,404	351,415	373,323	322,063	148,938	348,177	5	6	7
Grand total.....	423	11,773,934	13,620,703	13,789,242	15,878,354	17,821,307	18,009,252	16,497,033	22,992,380	25,307,191	25,781,361	15,936,018	26,796,471	258	338	469

Geographical divisions: ^a																
New England and Middle States.....	212	6,260,194	7,385,762	7,299,398	8,264,276	9,212,229	9,517,433	9,088,781	12,784,496	13,391,400	14,103,508	8,424,905	13,480,499	131	167	215
Southern States.....	110	1,700,053	1,938,219	2,147,840	2,109,081	2,548,340	2,713,496	2,178,927	2,589,398	2,775,973	2,742,322	2,077,739	2,601,039	41	57	114
Western States.....	100	3,813,687	4,296,722	4,342,004	5,504,997	6,060,738	5,778,323	5,229,325	7,668,486	8,689,818	8,935,581	5,363,374	9,713,933	86	114	138
Pacific States.....	1															2
December 31—																
Furnaces in blast..	191	202	289	232	256	307	182	261	313	340	167	236				338
Furnaces out of blast.....	232	212	125	174	140	105	243	168	111	89	276	223				131

^aIn tons of 2,240 pounds.

^bIncludes spiegeleisen, ferromanganese, ferrosilicon, ferrophosphorus, etc.

^cIncludes Missouri; Washington is also included from 1900; California is included from 1907.

^dIncludes Massachusetts.

^eIncludes North Carolina and Texas to 1903 and Texas only from 1904 to 1909.

^fIncludes Indiana from 1907.

^gIncludes Minnesota.

^hNew England and Middle States: Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Southern States: Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Western States: Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin. Pacific States: Oregon, Washington, and California.

No. 104.—PIG-IRON PRODUCTION:^a QUANTITIES AND KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1909, BY STATES.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association.]
ANTHRACITE AND MIXED ANTHRACITE AND COKE PIG IRON.

State.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
New York	284,018	184,762	189,423	173,341	117,288	355,099	698,431
New Jersey							
Pennsylvania ...	1,615,701	1,091,641	1,485,092	1,327,345	1,254,266		
Maryland	11,623	1,737					
Total	1,911,347	1,228,140	1,674,615	1,560,686	1,371,554	855,099	698,431

CHARCOAL PIG IRON.

Massachusetts ...	3,265	3,149					
Connecticut	14,501	8,922	16,991	20,280	10,119	14,494	20,629
New York	32,376	20,904					
Pennsylvania ...	4,070	2,593	3,294	2,603	2,280	2,479	2,601
Maryland							
Virginia	5,794	5,335	2,071	4,903	1,444	3,298	5,588
Tennessee							
Texas	15,200	8,180					
Kentucky			21,867	27,018	20,519	10,474	14,684
Georgia	41,832	24,648					
Alabama	73,107	30,492	25,548	25,830	35,141	23,815	33,641
Ohio	9,540	988	4,175	5,450	2,425	2,400	
Michigan	244,709	171,519	210,573	281,368	294,922	143,492	231,783
Wisconsin							
Missouri							
Washington	60,363	51,799	68,419	65,536	61,538	39,694	67,087
California ^c							
Total	504,757	337,529	352,928	433,007	437,397	249,146	376,003

BITUMINOUS COAL AND COKE PIG IRON.

New York	430,726	547,184	1,111,885	1,505,201	1,659,752	1,018,795	1,731,434
New Jersey	17,464	156,158	206,795	263,507	255,901	192,352	256,846
Pennsylvania ...	6,591,729	6,550,087	9,090,741	9,857,861	10,091,994	6,662,723	10,255,330
Maryland	310,686	290,905	331,870	385,300	411,833	183,502	234,356
West Virginia ...	199,013	270,945	288,179	304,534	291,066	65,551	228,282
Kentucky	102,441	37,106	63,881	95,945	125,964	48,172	84,016
Tennessee	414,821	299,446	370,217	424,341	390,606	238,316	330,909
Virginia							
North Carolina ..	574,266	351,498	528,036				
Georgia				550,327	517,095	326,465	404,725
Texas							
Alabama	1,488,291	1,423,021	1,578,514	1,649,018	1,651,533	1,373,199	1,729,976
Ohio	3,277,394	2,976,941	4,581,935	5,321,633	5,243,262	2,868,925	5,551,545
Illinois	1,692,375	1,655,991	2,034,483	2,156,806	2,457,768	1,691,944	2,467,156
Indiana ^d							
Wisconsin	209,012	218,342	332,057	354,391	358,268	315,985	371,837
Michigan							
Minnesota							
Missouri							
Colorado	288,503	153,745	436,844	454,524	512,848	310,984	424,625
Washington							
Total	15,592,221	14,931,364	20,964,937	23,313,498	23,972,410	15,331,863	24,721,037

^aIn tons of 2,240 pounds.

^bIncludes about 600 tons of pig iron made in Georgia in 1906 with charcoal and coke mixed as fuel.

^cProduced a small quantity of pig iron with charcoal and electricity in 1907, 1908, and 1909.

^dThe production of Indiana is included with Wisconsin and Michigan for 1907, 1908, and 1909 only. Prior to 1907 Indiana had not made pig iron for a number of years.

^eIncludes a small quantity of iron made experimentally in Michigan with manufactured gas.

No. 105.—CRUDE-STEEL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND KINDS, 1877 TO 1908.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association.]

Calendar year.	Bessemer ingots and castings.	Open- hearth ingots and castings.	Crucible ingots and castings.	All other steels.	Total.
	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>	<i>Long tons.</i>
1877.....	500,524	22,349	36,098	10,647	569,618
1878.....	663,773	32,255	38,309	7,640	781,977
1879.....	829,439	50,259	50,696	4,879	935,273
1880.....	1,074,262	100,851	64,664	7,568	1,247,345
1881.....	1,374,247	131,202	80,145	2,720	1,588,314
1882.....	1,514,687	143,341	75,973	2,691	1,736,692
1883.....	1,477,345	119,556	71,835	4,999	1,673,535
1884.....	1,375,581	117,515	53,270	4,563	1,550,879
1885.....	1,519,430	135,376	57,599	1,515	1,711,920
1886.....	2,269,190	218,973	71,973	2,367	2,562,503
1887.....	2,986,033	322,069	75,375	5,594	3,389,071
1888.....	2,511,161	314,313	70,279	3,682	2,899,440
1889.....	2,930,204	374,543	75,865	5,120	3,385,732
1890.....	3,688,871	512,232	71,175	3,798	4,277,071
1891.....	3,247,417	579,753	72,586	4,484	3,904,240
1892.....	4,168,485	669,889	84,709	4,548	4,927,531
1893.....	3,215,686	737,890	63,613	2,806	4,019,995
1894.....	3,571,313	784,936	51,702	4,081	4,412,032
1895.....	4,909,128	1,137,182	67,666	858	6,114,824
1896.....	3,919,906	1,293,700	60,689	2,394	5,281,689
1897.....	5,475,315	1,608,671	69,959	3,012	7,156,957
1898.....	6,809,017	2,280,292	89,747	3,801	8,922,857
1899.....	7,586,354	2,947,316	101,213	4,974	10,639,857
1900.....	6,984,770	3,393,135	100,562	4,862	10,188,329
1901.....	8,713,302	4,056,309	98,513	5,471	13,478,595
1902.....	9,138,363	5,687,729	112,772	8,386	14,947,250
1903.....	8,592,829	5,829,911	102,434	9,804	14,534,978
1904.....	7,859,140	5,008,166	83,891	9,190	13,859,887
1905.....	10,941,375	8,971,376	102,238	8,963	20,023,947
1906.....	12,275,830	10,980,412	127,513	14,380	23,398,136
1907.....	11,667,549	11,549,736	181,234	14,076	23,362,594
1908.....	6,116,755	7,836,729	68,631	6,132	14,023,247

No. 106.—IRON-ORE PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES,^a BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1908.

[From reports of the United States Geological Survey.]

State or Territory.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Alabama.....	3,684,060	3,699,881	3,732,831	3,995,098	4,039,453	3,734,483
Arkansas and Texas.....	^b 84,050	(^c)	(^c)	^b 36,660	118,667	^b 55,966
Colorado.....	252,909	150,972	138,471	14,078	11,714	10,176
Connecticut and Massachusetts.....	30,729	21,990	25,931	31,343	37,166	28,112
Georgia.....	443,452	293,802	425,124	411,230	444,114	321,060
Kentucky, Maryland, and West Virginia.....	^a 843,308	^a 594,898	^a 785,414	46,940	62,808	53,235
Michigan.....	10,600,350	7,089,887	10,885,902	11,822,874	11,830,342	8,839,199
Minnesota.....	15,371,896	12,728,885	22,735,182	25,364,177	28,969,668	18,682,220
Missouri.....	63,330	49,285	113,012	80,910	111,768	98,414
Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming.....	^e 392,242	^b 210,945	1718,299	792,190	1819,544	^k 513,449
New Jersey.....	484,796	499,949	526,271	512,518	549,760	394,767
New York.....	540,480	842,303	1,139,937	1,041,992	1,375,020	697,473
North Carolina.....	75,252	64,347	(ⁱ)	56,057	56,439	48,522
Ohio.....	29,638	15,672	19,989	17,384	28,589	26,585
Pennsylvania.....	644,599	397,107	808,717	949,429	837,287	443,161
Tennessee.....	852,704	500,982	734,770	870,734	813,690	635,343
Virginia.....	(^m)	(^m)	(^m)	828,081	786,856	692,223
Wisconsin.....	675,053	483,475	859,283	848,133	838,744	733,993
Total.....	35,019,308	27,644,380	42,326,133	47,749,728	51,720,619	35,983,336

^a Tons of 2,240 pounds.^b Texas only.^c Texas included under Montana, etc.; also Arkansas in 1905.^d Includes North Carolina.^e Includes Virginia; also Iowa in 1905.^f Includes Iowa.^g No production in Montana.^h Includes Texas.ⁱ Includes Arkansas and Texas.^j Includes California and Washington.^k Includes Washington.^l Included under Georgia.^m Included under Kentucky, etc.

No. 107.—IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES: QUANTITIES AND KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1904 TO 1908.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association.]

Articles.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Tons.^a</i>	<i>Tons.^a</i>	<i>Tons.^a</i>	<i>Tons.^a</i>	<i>Tons.^a</i>
Pig iron	16,497,033	22,992,880	25,807,191	25,781,361	15,986,018
Spiegeleisen and ferromanganese	219,446	289,983	300,500	339,348	162,018
Finished iron and steel:					
Structural shapes	949,146	1,660,619	2,118,772	1,940,352	1,083,181
Wire rods	1,699,023	1,808,688	1,871,614	2,017,583	1,816,949
Plate and sheet, except nail plate	2,421,398	3,532,280	4,182,166	4,243,832	2,649,603
Nail plate	61,601	64,642	54,211	52,027	45,747
Bar, bolt, hoop, skelp, rolled axles, rolled armor plate, etc	4,597,497	6,898,107	7,383,828	7,972,374	4,311,608
Total rolled, including nail plate and excluding rails	9,728,670	13,464,086	15,610,581	16,281,168	9,907,178
Total rolled, including both nail plate and rails	12,013,381	15,840,015	19,588,468	19,864,822	11,828,789
Nails:					
Cut nails and cut spikes	^b 1,283,362	^b 1,857,549	1,189,239	^b 1,109,138	^b 956,182
Wire nails	^b 11,926,661	^b 10,864,892	11,486,647	^b 11,731,044	^b 10,682,972
Rails:					
Bessemer steel	2,137,957	3,192,347	3,791,459	3,380,025	1,354,236
Open-hearth steel	145,888	188,264	186,413	262,704	567,304
Iron	871	818	15	925	71
Total	2,284,711	3,375,929	3,977,887	3,633,654	1,921,611
Steel ingots and castings:					
Bessemer	7,659,140	10,941,375	12,275,880	11,687,549	6,116,756
Open hearth	5,903,166	8,971,376	10,980,413	11,549,736	7,836,723
Crucible	83,391	102,233	127,513	131,234	63,631
All other	9,190	8,963	14,360	14,075	6,132
Total crude steel	13,659,887	20,023,947	23,398,166	23,362,594	14,023,247
Ore, pig, and scrap blooms for sale	5,743	12,750	17,833	17,654	8,103
Tin plates and terneplates	458,203	493,500	577,562	514,775	537,087

^a Of 2,240 pounds.

^b Kegs of 100 pounds.

No. 108.—TIN-PLATE MANUFACTURES: QUANTITIES, 1893 TO 1908.

[From report of Col. Ira Ayer, special Treasury agent, to 1896, inclusive; 1897 to date from the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, excepting 1900 and 1906, which are from census reports.]

Calendar year.	Tin plates.	Terne-plates.	Amount made from—		Total.
			American black plates.	Foreign black plates.	
	<i>Pounds net.</i>	<i>Pounds net.</i>	<i>Pounds net.</i>	<i>Pounds net.</i>	<i>Pounds net.</i>
1893	64,536,209	59,070,498	54,337,839	69,268,818	123,606,707
1894	102,223,407	64,120,002	119,667,483	46,675,296	166,343,409
1895	165,927,907	88,683,488	241,316,527	13,294,868	254,611,395
1896	270,161,735	89,058,018	353,212,482	997,316	359,209,798
1897					574,779,520
1898					782,289,600
1899					808,850,000
1900 ^a	707,718,239	141,285,783			849,004,022
1901					894,411,840
1902					866,400,000
1903					1,075,200,000
1904 ^b	867,626,956	158,857,866			1,026,384,851
1905					1,105,440,000
1906	1,100,373,000	193,387,000			1,293,760,000
1907	996,650,000	156,447,000			1,153,097,000
1908	1,048,896,000	154,179,000			1,203,075,000

^a Census year ended May 31.

^b Census year ended December 31.

No. 109.—FERMENTED LIQUORS AND DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED, AND DISTILLED SPIRITS TAX PAID FOR CONSUMPTION:

QUANTITIES (°) AND KINDS, 1890 TO 1909.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

Year ended June 30—	Production of distilled spirits, exclusive of brandy distilled from fruit.									Production of fermented liquors.	Production of fruit brandy, including apple, peach, and grape.	Total production of distilled spirits.	Distilled spirits other than fruit brandy [tax paid for consumption].
	Bourbon whisky.	Rye whisky.	Alcohol.	Rum.	Gin.	High wines.	Pure, neutral, or cognine spirits.	Miscellaneous.	Total.				
	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Barrels. b</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>	<i>Tax. galls.</i>
1890.....	32,474,784	13,355,577	11,354,448	1,657,808	1,202,940	555,572	34,022,619	14,652,180	109,275,928	27,561,944	1,825,810	111,101,738	83,535,206
1891.....	29,931,416	14,845,389	12,260,821	1,784,312	1,283,874	1,007,070	35,356,126	19,983,382	115,962,389	30,497,200	1,804,712	117,767,101	87,254,001
1892.....	29,017,797	13,436,827	14,490,987	1,956,318	1,383,617	633,590	37,690,335	16,204,570	114,769,041	31,856,626	3,667,465	118,436,506	93,084,725
1893.....	40,833,873	16,702,240	12,250,830	2,106,765	1,424,490	449,209	37,577,052	17,305,773	128,651,782	34,591,179	2,353,548	131,010,330	97,458,348
1894.....	15,513,349	10,026,544	10,570,070	1,804,595	1,287,977	126,506	35,377,115	14,434,336	89,205,492	33,362,378	2,948,159	92,153,651	87,346,834
1895.....	18,717,153	12,821,543	8,819,923	1,777,033	1,176,609	209,699	21,062,216	15,865,809	79,049,596	33,589,784	1,960,176	81,909,771	74,453,039
1896.....	16,935,862	9,153,066	9,960,301	1,490,228	1,093,376	193,299	25,564,738	22,187,833	86,588,703	35,859,250	3,403,552	89,992,555	67,039,910
1897.....	6,113,726	4,269,220	9,503,353	1,294,157	1,159,314	206,739	16,377,306	23,041,833	62,465,648	34,462,822	1,813,427	64,279,075	63,833,231
1898.....	13,439,459	8,818,240	11,672,795	1,340,547	1,267,579	174,124	20,613,205	23,436,264	80,762,213	37,529,339	2,906,193	83,668,411	78,353,301
1899.....	17,256,331	10,792,565	11,974,354	1,494,379	1,266,823	420,833	25,876,229	27,983,051	97,064,565	36,697,634	3,097,769	100,162,334	83,819,314
1900.....	19,411,820	14,296,568	10,735,771	1,614,514	1,597,081	249,743	24,173,671	33,405,523	105,484,700	39,471,593	3,700,487	109,185,187	93,500,840
1901.....	26,209,804	18,263,709	10,775,117	1,724,552	1,636,299	454,827	30,223,804	35,237,657	124,520,599	40,614,258	4,047,602	128,568,201	99,267,732
1902.....	20,336,250	21,567,221	11,483,305	2,202,047	1,732,281	341,222	37,429,734	33,491,342	128,623,402	44,550,127	4,220,400	132,843,602	103,401,447
1903.....	26,068,655	22,407,053	12,034,127	2,247,907	1,913,404	236,433	54,820,400	22,198,323	141,776,202	46,720,179	6,430,673	148,206,875	112,905,399
1904.....	20,217,089	18,371,346	11,486,082	1,801,179	2,110,216	309,990	57,997,506	21,988,545	134,311,952	43,265,168	5,193,262	139,505,214	116,148,344
1905.....	26,742,163	20,410,422	11,610,799	1,791,937	2,137,709	192,067	60,944,811	23,960,831	147,810,794	49,522,029	5,443,584	153,259,378	116,143,732
1906.....	24,068,943	21,469,720	11,173,614	1,730,102	2,323,289	179,313	59,626,733	24,194,411	145,666,125	54,724,553	4,444,072	150,110,197	122,732,622
1907.....	33,090,791	23,550,196	16,123,379	2,022,407	2,947,683	124,935	60,302,852	29,911,665	168,573,913	58,622,002	6,133,305	174,712,218	134,142,074
1908.....	14,120,484	18,587,868	16,849,154	1,895,922	2,756,753	50,062	50,985,821	26,793,676	126,989,740	58,814,033	6,399,823	133,389,563	119,508,402
Production of distilled spirits, as classified by Internal Revenue Circular No. 723, embodying opinion of Attorney-General as to names of spirits.													
	Whisky.	Rum.	Gin.	High wines.	Alcohol.	Commercial alcohol.	Total.						
	<i>Tax. galls. a</i>	<i>Tax. galls. a</i>	<i>Tax. galls. a</i>	<i>Tax. galls. a</i>	<i>Tax. galls. a</i>	<i>Tax. galls. a</i>	<i>Tax. galls. a</i>						
1909.....	70,152,175	1,952,374	2,483,743	221,277	42,563,103	16,078,083	133,450,756	556,364,360	6,440,858	139,891,613	114,799,465		

^a With respect to units of quantity, see explanation of terms, page 20.

^b Includes fermented liquors removed from breweries for export free of tax.

^c Of not more than 31 gallons.

**No. 110.—DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES,
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1904 TO 1909.**

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

State or Territory.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	<i>Tax. galls.^a</i>	<i>Tax. galls.^a</i>	<i>Tax. galls.^a</i>	<i>Tax. galls.^a</i>	<i>Tax. galls.^a</i>	<i>Tax. galls.^a</i>
Alabama and Mississippi ^b ..	157,194	144,597	213,402	214,255	122,266	176
Arkansas	30,968	66,198	45,993	49,829	53,048	13,036
California and Nevada.....	5,488,932	5,705,346	5,402,228	6,982,522	8,391,008	8,154,409
Colorado and Wyoming	1,888	621	603	761	.....	88
Connecticut and Rhode Island	200,970	202,778	102,793	125,434	139,933	120,790
Florida	118	161	221	.....	54	49,430
Georgia	214,622	231,753	300,192	362,816	141,850	19,018
Hawaii .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	715	6,332
Illinois.....	41,787,891	44,408,930	42,754,906	48,273,128	41,158,599	37,793,376
Indiana.....	20,865,217	21,256,932	21,874,221	26,873,413	23,933,222	21,916,486
Iowa.....	102	28	33,720	71,504	33,940	23
Kansas and Oklahoma	23,206	11,392	18,300	6,722	.....	357
Kentucky.....	23,114,735	30,843,701	29,645,335	38,301,247	16,995,973	27,524,275
Louisiana and Mississippi ^b ..	3,851,876	5,806,832	4,185,180	3,955,829	3,902,525	5,890,692
Maryland, District of Colum- bia, Delaware, and two counties in Virginia.....	5,100,766	6,070,199	5,973,684	6,066,898	2,602,273	3,667,441
Massachusetts	1,713,279	1,635,772	1,635,220	1,909,932	2,502,224	2,387,333
Michigan	861,298	702,676	1,016,817	1,495,357	1,876,607	2,180,436
Missouri	201,214	392,760	442,932	490,261	247,987	393,618
Montana, Idaho, and Utah ..	263	400	34	251	7,190	6,566
Nebraska	1,868,682	1,865,643	1,786,297	1,899,197	1,808,993	1,924,106
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont	18,804	14,954	17,106	17,709	20,773	.....
New Jersey	99,276	118,249	80,260	68,752	103,506	70,455
New Mexico and Arizona.....	1,274	166	1,215	396	157	279
New York	6,762,738	7,814,167	8,026,713	8,697,157	7,445,897	6,674,003
North Carolina.....	494,940	670,238	593,227	665,176	599,130	271,761
Ohio	13,200,884	11,764,912	11,780,386	12,625,801	10,823,194	9,119,611
Oregon ^d	719	571	286	491	406	1,066
Pennsylvania	8,867,744	8,935,690	9,340,139	10,471,022	6,961,945	7,793,350
South Carolina.....	666,321	712,578	865,409	101,124	6,925	.....
Tennessee.....	1,005,022	1,172,708	1,580,376	1,838,094	1,480,498	1,079,215
Texas	1,306	1,151	474	127	20	923
Virginia	304,086	321,176	480,490	707,819	712,079	574,711
Washington and Alaska	2,120	539	844	1,231	614	187
West Virginia.....	278,764	359,009	252,127	261,637	173,086	174,021
Wisconsin.....	2,133,420	2,082,546	2,149,507	2,173,236	2,088,917	2,082,888
Total.....	139,505,214	153,259,379	150,110,197	174,712,218	133,839,563	139,891,613

^a See explanation of terms, page 20.

^b State of Mississippi detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the district of Alabama.

^c Indian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by act of Congress the State of Oklahoma November 16, 1907.

^d Washington and Alaska were detached from the district of Oregon September 1, 1902, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of Washington.

No. 111.—FERMENTED LIQUORS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1904 TO 1909.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

State or Territory.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	<i>Barrels.^a</i>	<i>Barrels.^a</i>	<i>Barrels.^a</i>	<i>Barrels.^a</i>	<i>Barrels.^a</i>	<i>Barrels.^a</i>
Alabama and Mississippi ^b ...	83,056	89,468	106,204	114,967	90,088	57,319
Arkansas.....	9,100	7,800	7,925	10,100	11,775	10,452
California and Nevada.....	1,044,163	1,067,697	1,081,059	1,203,442	1,246,653	1,168,881
Colorado and Wyoming.....	300,937	312,190	360,760	399,046	437,780	411,470
Connecticut and Rhode Island.....	907,543	937,629	1,084,134	1,222,776	1,239,934	1,211,688
Florida.....	11,470	12,807	17,044	17,200	14,968	15,750
Georgia.....	140,377	150,398	172,745	175,860	118,370	115,155
Hawaii.....	14,510	14,433	14,803	16,880	12,685	14,048
Illinois.....	4,632,726	4,777,783	5,196,920	5,423,328	5,535,299	5,525,473
Indiana.....	1,153,247	1,226,118	1,332,701	1,412,531	1,366,075	1,273,081
Iowa.....	340,795	358,393	301,182	420,956	411,455	437,177
Kansas and Oklahoma ^c	21,945	26,695	29,565	41,985	27,100	5,872
Kentucky.....	603,875	640,352	708,939	743,964	738,852	704,946
Louisiana and Mississippi ^b ...	316,002	359,931	425,957	490,727	511,439	475,432
Maryland, District of Columbia, and Delaware, and two counties in Virginia.....	1,220,948	1,310,090	1,429,703	1,453,782	1,443,952	1,376,610
Massachusetts.....	1,841,160	1,832,829	2,042,756	2,150,266	2,202,005	2,013,018
Michigan.....	1,217,980	1,217,794	1,332,585	1,521,305	1,539,833	1,453,207
Minnesota.....	953,529	986,621	1,118,019	1,239,939	1,339,158	1,412,071
Missouri.....	3,408,281	3,517,741	3,600,090	3,867,732	3,855,642	3,716,554
Montana, Idaho, and Utah.....	296,829	333,958	372,983	422,960	464,042	460,528
Nebraska.....	285,307	286,345	330,679	356,570	333,088	339,820
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont.....	353,159	344,346	316,774	323,363	301,132	274,733
New Jersey.....	2,665,845	2,684,473	3,003,919	3,138,004	3,179,206	3,114,943
New Mexico and Arizona.....	7,865	16,550	27,723	29,347	27,197	24,525
New York.....	10,693,983	11,062,210	12,346,947	13,018,902	12,963,905	12,573,773
North Carolina.....					10	
North and South Dakota.....	38,353	36,272	41,617	41,277	45,845	44,940
Ohio.....	3,826,139	3,908,638	4,256,639	4,324,473	4,405,366	4,061,730
Oregon ^d	124,743	139,889	154,299	205,757	196,905	194,231
Pennsylvania.....	6,123,936	6,114,257	6,961,277	7,641,796	7,569,557	7,050,262
South Carolina.....	3,132	2,695	1,735	3,001	4,090	5,157
Tennessee.....	210,656	225,089	263,091	290,939	260,635	255,200
Texas.....	402,625	410,490	481,345	557,943	547,738	553,792
Virginia.....	164,739	165,628	190,858	209,884	192,814	164,293
Washington and Alaska.....	515,817	559,857	614,711	862,337	877,263	822,234
West Virginia.....	264,356	276,754	292,342	334,241	341,700	293,189
Wisconsin.....	4,066,086	4,112,708	4,560,523	5,026,322	4,910,473	4,600,931
Totals.....	48,265,168	49,522,029	54,724,553	58,622,002	58,814,035	56,364,360

^a Of not more than 31 gallons.

^b State of Mississippi detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the district of Alabama.

^c Indian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by the act of Congress the State of Oklahoma November 16, 1907.

^d The State of Washington and Territory of Alaska were detached from the district of Oregon September 1, 1902, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of Washington.

^e Includes quantities removed from breweries for export free of tax, as follows: 1901, 97,180 barrels; 1902, 71,295 barrels; 1903, 69,449 barrels; 1904, 57,035 barrels; 1905, 62,489 barrels; 1906, 72,916 barrels; 1907, 75,891 barrels; 1908, 66,353 barrels; 1909, 60,868 barrels.

No. 112.—OLEOMARGARINE: PRODUCTION ON WHICH INTERNAL-REVENUE TAX WAS PAID, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1909, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

State or Territory.	1902		1903		1904		1905	
	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.
California.....					1,800	4.50		
Colorado.....	38,045	760.90	63,037	539.50	11,006	82.70		
Connecticut.....	10,997,240	219,944.80	*7,026,883	22,683.07	5,420,268	29,478.27	*2,477,238	18,352.30
Georgia.....			716	107.40	420	42.00		
Illinois.....	49,359,177	987,183.54	80,495,955	229,033.59	20,729,107	118,815.31	31,001,113	315,960.97
Indiana.....	11,192,496	223,849.92	7,028,342	27,639.68	2,608,715	24,828.67	603,945	5,609.25
Iowa.....			37,400	93.50				
Kansas.....	19,798,666	395,873.92	14,044,666	59,311.77	9,471,920	31,926.35	6,003,434	35,907.71
Kentucky.....	311,753	6,235.06	101,292	253.28				
Maryland.....	6,132,116	123,431.64	225,056	2,653.43	*349,644	4,987.05	*179,658	1,780.10
Missouri.....	76,710	1,534.20	319,121	12,897.65	360,391	14,766.55	409,913	17,970.77
New Jersey.....	911,871	18,237.42	541,720	1,867.90	964,166	5,131.80	926,816	2,640.35
New York.....	25	3.75	25	3.75	280	54.00		
Ohio.....	21,244,118	425,027.96	9,242,065	72,622.39	6,983,311	43,075.27	7,589,378	39,469.64
Oregon.....	3,000	60.00						
Pennsylvania.....	2,522,736	50,454.72	1,482,521	9,764.66	502,870	2,434.00		
Texas.....	550,900	11,018.00	624,490	6,622.40	717,932	4,416.63	688,888	7,334.22
Virginia.....			4,619	464.90	40	.10		
Total.....	4123,133,853	2,463,615.23	71,237,438	418,553.82	43,071,350	280,045.20	49,880,983	444,975.41

State or Territory.	1906		1907		1908		1909	
	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.
Colorado.....							220	16.15
Connecticut.....	*2,119,251	7,317.07	*3,961,250	11,634.53	*5,984,654	15,091.81	*7,352,497	29,399.60
Illinois.....	35,227,790	258,415.91	48,185,469	832,922.31	51,695,991	501,674.67	56,970,551	371,463.15
Indiana.....	715,287	12,472.95	914,005	15,444.10	1,611,000	20,670.75	1,245,022	14,932.48
Kansas.....	5,459,309	38,130.82	5,531,549	30,745.76	5,850,666	44,754.86	8,752,233	127,007.52
Kentucky.....	3,000	300.00	2,527	252.70			153	15.30
Maryland.....	105,370	572.50	168,100	1,054.35	253,081	2,493.10	271,423	2,494.30
Massachusetts.....			210	21.00				
Michigan.....	2,852	285.20			5,180	12.95	429	42.90
Missouri.....	571,034	10,718.51	702,700	20,148.30	873,123	20,788.05	880,780	16,197.93
Nebraska.....					450	45.00		
New Jersey.....	466,176	1,263.33	594,852	1,504.68	1,312,522	3,345.24	1,518,524	3,911.86
New York.....					28	4.29		
Ohio.....	6,955,972	35,123.23	8,335,162	43,659.73	11,020,190	60,061.87	13,330,277	57,983.74
Pennsylvania.....	800	80.00	9,976	997.60	671	67.05	7,490	749.00
Tennessee.....					16,555	66.74		
Texas.....	519,813	5,912.27	593,050	10,457.50	483,190	16,153.75	592,200	14,646.90
Total.....	53,146,659	381,591.79	68,938,850	674,837.56	79,107,302	685,230.04	90,621,799	638,860.83

* Entire production in Rhode Island returned under the district of Connecticut.

† Imported.

* Entire production in the District of Columbia returned under the district of Maryland.

† Includes 7,217 pounds, at 15 cents per pound, imported.

* Includes 21,912 pounds, at 15 cents per pound, imported.

† Includes 1,639,102 pounds, at 10 cents; 46,432,388 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent, and 360 pounds (imported), at 15 cents per pound.

* Includes 3,284,851 pounds, at 10 cents, and 46,598,132 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.

† Includes 2,551,027 pounds, at 10 cents, and 50,995,632 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.

† Includes 5,152,466 pounds, at 10 cents, and 63,836,384 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.

† Includes 4,999,566 pounds, at 10 cents; 74,107,708 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent, and 28 pounds (imported), at 15 cents per pound.

* Includes 4,223,777 pounds, at 10 cents, and 86,393,022 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.

No. 113.—BEET AND CANE SUGAR AND MOLASSES: QUANTITIES PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1857-58 TO 1908-9.

Year.	Cane sugar. ^a			Beetsugar. ^b	Molasses.		
	Louisiana.	Other Southern States.	Total.		Louisiana.	Other Southern States.	Total.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>
1857-58..	307,606,700	14,303,000	321,969,700	.....	19,578,790	795,000	20,373,790
1858-59..	414,796,000	18,298,000	433,094,000	.....	24,887,760	1,080,000	25,967,760
1859-60..	221,726,000	9,256,000	230,982,000	.....	13,439,772	1,514,233	14,954,005
1860-61..	265,063,000	9,661,000	274,724,000	.....	18,414,550	1,394,000	19,808,550
1861-62..	323,321,500	11,509,000	334,830,500	.....	31,216,000	3,502,000	34,718,000
1862-63..	96,840,000	6,200,000	103,040,000	.....	7,619,000	381,000	8,000,000
1863-64..	84,600,000	560,000	85,060,000	.....	2,303,000	217,000	2,520,000
1864-65..	10,600,000	400,000	11,200,000	.....	765,000	85,000	850,000
1865-66..	19,900,000	780,000	20,680,000	.....	1,128,000	172,000	1,300,000
1866-67..	42,900,000	7,560,000	50,460,000	.....	2,570,000	430,000	3,000,000
1867-68..	41,400,000	10,120,000	51,520,000	• 896,000	2,800,000	570,000	3,370,000
1868-69..	95,051,225	5,750,000	100,801,225	.....	6,081,907	764,000	6,845,907
1869-70..	80,706,000	6,337,000	87,043,000	.....	4,585,150	2,004,544	6,589,694
1870-71..	168,878,592	9,426,000	178,304,592	.....	10,281,419	619,000	10,900,419
1871-72..	146,906,125	9,446,000	156,352,125	.....	10,019,958	681,000	10,700,958
1872-73..	125,346,493	9,488,000	134,832,493	1,120,000	8,898,640	601,000	9,499,640
1873-74..	103,241,119	5,399,000	108,640,119	1,568,000	8,203,944	507,000	8,710,944
1874-75..	134,504,691	7,736,000	142,240,691	.....	11,516,828	674,000	12,190,828
1875-76..	163,418,070	9,062,000	172,480,070	.....	10,870,546	1,880,000	12,750,546
1876-77..	190,672,570	8,683,000	199,355,570	• 224,000	12,024,108	876,000	12,900,108
1877-78..	147,101,941	11,940,000	159,041,941	.....	14,237,280	913,000	15,150,280
1878-79..	239,478,753	11,402,000	250,880,753	.....	13,218,404	1,005,000	14,223,404
1879-80..	171,706,000	7,168,000	178,874,000	2,688,000	11,696,248	4,877,025	16,573,273
1880-81..	272,982,899	12,320,000	285,302,899	.....	15,255,029	1,704,000	16,959,029
1881-82..	159,874,950	11,200,000	171,074,950	• 1,120,000	9,691,104	2,308,896	12,000,000
1882-83..	303,060,258	15,630,000	318,690,258	.....	15,716,755	3,250,000	18,966,755
1883-84..	237,712,280	15,252,000	302,964,280	1,198,400	15,277,316	3,118,000	18,395,316
1884-85..	211,402,963	14,560,000	225,962,963	2,134,720	11,761,608	2,892,000	14,653,608
1885-86..	286,626,486	16,128,000	302,754,486	1,844,000	17,863,732	3,645,000	21,508,732
1886-87..	181,123,872	10,158,400	191,282,272	1,792,000	10,254,894	2,114,100	12,368,994
1887-88..	353,856,877	22,048,320	375,905,197	4,603,200	21,980,241	4,651,260	26,631,501
1888-89..	324,526,781	20,229,440	344,756,221	4,168,640	15,228,580	3,255,882	18,484,462
1889-90..	292,124,050	9,160,345	301,284,395	4,984,720	14,341,081	11,068,147	25,409,228
1890-91..	483,489,856	13,680,000	497,169,856	7,748,160	25,000,000	4,200,000	29,200,000
1891-92..	360,499,307	10,080,000	370,579,307	11,997,440	16,429,868	4,200,000	20,629,868
1892-93..	497,255,926	11,200,000	498,455,926	26,920,320	18,151,991	4,502,000	22,653,991
1893-94..	595,473,374	15,352,244	610,825,618	44,688,000	18,469,525	8,489,197	26,958,722
1894-95..	710,827,438	18,565,128	729,392,566	45,006,080	28,334,513	9,282,601	37,617,114
1895-96..	532,494,652	11,139,074	543,633,726	65,452,800	21,663,410	5,568,547	27,231,957
1896-97..	631,699,561	12,476,762	644,176,323	84,080,640	20,820,130	6,886,927	27,707,057
1897-98..	695,401,878	12,850,000	708,251,878	90,491,520	22,241,510	7,093,634	29,335,144
1898-99..	656,991,942	• 11,794,858	668,786,800	72,785,040	20,939,650	• 11,788,250	27,727,900
1899-00..	819,166,396	3,382,615	822,549,011	163,458,075	14,184,733	10,838,903	25,023,636
1900-01..	617,297,723	6,476,400	623,774,123	172,164,160	31,419,688	6,144,102	37,563,790
1901-02..	720,551,948	8,095,500	728,647,448	369,211,733	23,727,735	7,680,127	31,407,862
1902-03..	737,467,510	8,338,365	745,805,875	436,811,685	28,069,571	9,216,152	37,285,723
1903-04..	481,000,000	• 44,352,000	525,352,000	481,209,087	18,247,038	6,912,114	25,159,152
1904-05..	750,400,000	• 33,600,000	784,000,000	484,226,430	33,802,864	8,640,142	41,442,996
1905-06..	739,200,000	• 26,880,000	766,080,000	625,841,223	17,683,829	6,048,100	23,731,929
1906-07..	515,200,000	• 29,120,000	544,320,000	967,224,000	12,378,680	3,628,560	16,007,240
1907-08..	760,400,000	• 22,848,000	783,248,000	927,256,430	20,482,700	4,717,513	25,200,213
1908-09..	795,200,000	• 33,600,000	828,800,000	851,768,000	19,753,700	6,272,000	26,025,700

^a Production of cane sugar beginning with 1903-4, from Willett & Gray; other figures are those of A. Bouchureau, New Orleans, except that for census years and 1898-99 they are those of the Census Bureau. All census figures for molasses except for 1898-99 include sirup.

^b Beet-sugar production for 1897-98 from special report of the Department of Agriculture; for 1901-2 and later years from "Progress of the Beet-Sugar Industry in the United States;" for other years from Willett & Gray.

^c Mean annual production.

^d Texas only.

216 SUGAR, MOLASSES, AND SIRUP, QUANTITIES AND VALUES.

NO. 114.—SUGAR, MOLASSES, AND SIRUP MADE ON PLANTATIONS AND IN FACTORIES FROM SUGAR CANE HARVESTED IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1899: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Sugar.		Molasses.		Sirup.	
	Pounds.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	13,765	612			2,672,438	1,003,211
Arizona.....					438	228
Arkansas.....	50	2			44,819	15,791
Florida.....	284,200	12,744			1,687,452	512,038
Georgia.....	226,730	9,176			3,226,307	1,033,922
Louisiana.....	319,163,895	13,099,559	11,703,877	1,277,884	2,480,856	561,842
Mississippi.....	18,830	893			1,418,219	618,975
North Carolina.....					1,957	1,008
South Carolina.....	49,590	2,256			805,064	310,789
Texas.....	2,789,250	134,074	98,990	6,719	888,687	365,819
Total.....	322,549,011	13,259,316	11,802,827	1,284,103	13,221,247	4,429,633
Hawaii.....	542,098,500	19,254,773	4,702,292	8,000		
Grand total.....	864,647,511	32,514,089	16,505,119	1,292,103	13,221,247	4,429,633

* Not including 1,223,446 gallons, valued at \$327,891, later converted into sugar in other mills.

* Including 4,416,631 gallons with no selling value.

NO. 115.—BEET SUGAR: QUANTITIES PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1901 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Factory year.	Facto- ries in oper- ation.	Area har- vested.	Average yield of beets per acre.		Beets worked.	Sugar manufac- tured.		Av. extraction of sugar based on weight of beets.	Av. sugar in beets.	Av. purity co- efficient of beets. ^b	Av. length of campaign.
			Pounds.	Tons. ^a		Pounds.	Tons. ^a				
		<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Tons.^a</i>	<i>Tons.^a</i>				<i>P. ct.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>		<i>Days.</i>
1901.....	36	175,033	9.63	1,685,689	369,211,733	184,606	10.95	14.8	82.2	88	
1902.....	41	216,400	8.76	1,895,612	456,811,085	218,466	11.52	14.0	83.3	74	
1903.....	49	242,576	8.58	2,076,494	481,269,087	240,664	11.59	15.1	83.1	75	
1904.....	48	197,784	10.47	2,071,539	484,226,450	242,113	11.69	15.3	83.1	78	
1905.....	52	307,364	8.67	2,665,913	625,841,228	312,921	11.74	15.3	83.0	77	
1906.....	63	376,074	11.26	4,236,112	967,224,090	483,612	11.42	14.9	82.2	105	
1907.....	63	370,984	10.16	3,767,871	927,266,430	463,628	12.30	15.8	83.6	89	
Averages, 1901-1907..	.....	269,466	9.75	2,628,490	613,111,513	306,556	11.66	15.1	83.0	87	
1908:											
California.....	8	62,302	10.38	647,085	179,780,000	89,890	13.89	17.66	83.2	88	
Colorado.....	15	119,475	9.28	1,108,961	244,560,000	122,280	11.03	13.85	81.8	78	
Idaho.....	4	20,989	9.80	205,657	52,300,000	26,150	12.72	15.84	86.9	78	
Michigan.....	16	81,073	7.54	611,295	170,598,000	85,299	13.95	17.11	84.8	61	
Utah.....	5	31,152	12.81	399,218	98,390,000	46,695	11.70	14.10	84.1	127	
Wisconsin.....	4	14,700	9.37	137,800	86,640,000	18,320	13.80	16.72	84.5	71	
States having but a single factory (Illi- nois, Iowa, Kansas, Min- nesota, Mon- tana, Nebras- ka, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Washington) ..	10	35,222	8.65	304,875	74,500,000	37,250	12.22	15.22	82.0	54	
Totals and averages..	62	364,913	9.36	3,414,891	851,758,000	425,884	12.47	15.74	83.5	74	

^a Tons of 2,000 pounds each.

^b By purity coefficient is meant the percentage of sugar in the total solids of the substance tested, whether it be beets, juice, or sirup. In this table it represents the average percentage of sugar in the total solids of the beets as determined by tests made at the factories.

^c Based on reports from 27 factories and careful estimates for 14 others.

^d These averages are not based on data for all the factories, as some of them failed to report results of tests, but it is believed that they fairly represent the character of the total beet crops.

^e No data reported.

^f Grouped together to avoid giving publicity to data relating to individual factories.

^g The average yield of beets per acre is found by dividing the total beets worked by the total acreage harvested; the average extraction of sugar by dividing the total sugar produced by the total beets worked; the average contents of sugar, coefficients of purity, and length of campaign by adding the figures reported by the different factories and dividing by the number of reporting factories.

No. 116.—PATENTS: COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE BUSINESS OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE, 1856 TO 1909.

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Patents.]

Calendar year.	Applica- tions.	Caveats filed.	Patents and reissues.	Cash received.	Cash expended.	Surplus.
				<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1856.....	4,960	1,024	2,505	192,588.02	199,931.02	.....
1857.....	4,771	1,010	2,896	196,132.01	211,582.09	.....
1858.....	5,364	943	3,710	203,716.16	193,193.74	10,522.42
1859.....	6,225	1,079	4,638	245,942.15	210,278.41	35,663.74
1860.....	7,653	1,064	4,819	250,852.59	252,820.80	3,531.79
1861.....	4,643	700	3,340	137,354.44	221,491.91	.....
1862.....	5,038	824	3,521	215,754.99	182,810.39	32,944.66
1863.....	6,014	787	4,170	195,593.29	159,414.14	6,179.15
1864.....	6,972	1,063	5,020	240,919.78	229,868.00	11,051.98
1865.....	10,664	1,937	6,616	348,791.84	274,199.34	74,592.50
1866.....	15,269	2,723	9,450	495,665.38	361,724.28	133,941.10
1867.....	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581.92	639,263.32	7,318.60
1868.....	20,445	3,705	13,378	681,565.86	628,679.77	62,886.09
1869.....	19,271	3,624	13,986	698,145.81	486,430.74	206,715.07
1870.....	19,171	3,273	13,321	669,456.76	557,147.10	112,309.57
1871.....	19,472	3,366	13,033	678,716.46	562,091.64	116,624.82
1872.....	13,246	3,000	13,590	609,726.39	665,595.00	34,131.39
1873.....	20,414	3,248	12,864	703,191.77	691,178.98	12,012.79
1874.....	21,602	3,181	13,599	733,278.17	679,288.41	53,989.76
1875.....	21,639	3,094	14,337	743,453.96	721,637.71	21,795.65
1876.....	21,425	2,697	15,595	757,987.65	652,542.60	105,445.05
1877.....	20,308	2,809	14,187	732,342.85	613,152.02	119,190.23
1878.....	20,280	2,755	13,444	725,875.55	593,082.89	132,292.66
1879.....	20,059	2,620	13,213	703,931.47	529,638.97	174,292.50
1880.....	23,012	2,490	13,947	749,685.32	538,865.17	210,820.15
1881.....	20,059	2,406	16,584	853,665.89	605,173.28	248,492.61
1882.....	31,522	2,553	19,267	1,009,219.45	633,867.67	325,351.78
1883.....	34,576	2,741	22,383	1,146,240.00	675,234.86	471,005.14
1884.....	35,600	2,582	20,413	1,075,798.80	970,579.76	105,219.04
1885.....	35,717	2,552	24,233	1,185,089.15	1,024,378.85	163,710.30
1886.....	35,968	2,513	22,508	1,154,551.40	992,503.45	162,047.95
1887.....	35,613	2,622	21,477	1,144,609.60	994,472.22	150,037.38
1888.....	35,797	2,251	20,506	1,118,516.10	973,108.78	145,407.32
1889.....	40,575	2,481	24,158	1,281,728.05	1,052,955.96	228,772.09
1890.....	41,048	2,311	26,292	1,340,372.66	1,099,237.74	241,074.92
1891.....	40,552	2,408	23,244	1,271,285.78	1,139,713.35	131,572.43
1892.....	40,753	2,290	23,559	1,286,331.88	1,110,739.21	175,592.59
1893.....	38,473	2,247	23,769	1,242,871.61	1,141,038.45	101,833.19
1894.....	38,439	2,286	20,867	1,187,439.58	1,100,047.12	87,392.46
1895.....	40,880	2,415	22,057	1,245,246.93	1,106,389.49	138,857.44
1896.....	43,982	2,271	23,373	1,324,059.83	1,113,413.71	210,646.12
1897.....	47,905	2,176	23,794	1,375,641.72	1,122,843.13	252,798.59
1898.....	55,342	1,659	22,267	1,137,734.48	1,136,196.20	1,538.28
1899.....	41,443	1,716	25,527	1,325,457.03	1,211,783.73	113,673.30
1900.....	41,980	1,731	26,499	1,350,825.53	1,260,019.62	90,805.91
1901.....	46,449	1,842	27,373	1,449,398.16	1,297,385.64	152,012.52
1902.....	49,641	1,851	27,886	1,552,859.08	1,393,315.54	159,543.54
1903.....	50,213	1,771	31,699	1,642,201.81	1,448,645.81	193,556.00
1904.....	52,143	1,808	30,934	1,657,326.53	1,476,000.38	181,326.15
1905.....	54,971	1,896	30,399	1,806,758.14	1,479,633.22	327,124.92
1906.....	56,482	1,885	31,965	1,790,921.38	1,554,891.20	236,030.18
1907.....	57,679	1,967	36,620	1,910,618.14	1,631,458.36	279,159.78
1908.....	60,142	2,110	33,682	1,896,847.07	1,712,303.42	184,544.25
1909.....	64,408	1,948	37,421	2,042,828.14	1,955,161.14	87,677.00

No. 117.—PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS: NUMBER OF THE FIRST PATENT, DESIGN PATENT, AND REISSUED PATENT, AND THE NUMBER OF THE FIRST CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION OF A TRADE-MARK AND A LABEL ISSUED, CALENDAR YEARS 1861 TO 1910.

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Patents.]

Year.	Number of first patent and certificate issued in each calendar year.					Number of patents and certificates of registration issued during each calendar year.						
	Patent.	De-sign.	Re-issue.	Trade-mark.	Label.	Pat-ents.	De-signs.	Reis-sucs.	Total pat-ents.	Trade-marks.	Labels and prints.	Total cer-tifi-cates.
1861..	31005	1366	1106	.....	.....	3,040	142	147	3,329	.....	.....	.....
1862..	34046	1608	1253	.....	.....	3,221	195	116	3,532	.....	.....	.....
1863..	37266	1708	1369	.....	.....	3,781	176	227	4,184	.....	.....	.....
1864..	41047	1879	1596	.....	.....	4,638	139	248	5,025	.....	.....	.....
1865..	45685	2013	1344	.....	.....	6,099	221	296	6,616	.....	.....	.....
1866..	51784	2239	2140	.....	.....	8,874	294	290	9,458	.....	.....	.....
1867..	60658	2533	2430	.....	.....	12,301	325	400	13,026	.....	.....	.....
1868..	72959	2858	2830	.....	.....	12,544	446	420	13,410	.....	.....	.....
1869..	85503	3304	3250	.....	.....	12,967	506	534	13,997	.....	.....	.....
1870..	98460	3810	3784	1	.....	12,157	737	439	13,333	121	.....	121
1871..	110617	4547	4223	122	.....	11,687	905	464	13,056	486	.....	486
1872..	122304	5452	4687	608	.....	12,200	884	529	13,613	491	.....	491
1873..	134504	6336	5216	1099	.....	11,616	747	501	12,864	492	.....	492
1874..	146120	7033	5717	1591	1	12,230	886	483	13,599	559	232	791
1875..	158350	7969	6200	2160	233	13,291	915	631	14,837	1,133	232	1,870
1876..	171641	8384	6831	3288	465	14,172	802	621	15,595	959	472	1,431
1877..	185913	9686	7452	4247	937	12,920	699	568	14,137	1,216	392	1,008
1878..	198733	10385	8020	5463	1329	12,345	590	509	13,444	1,455	492	1,947
1879..	211078	10975	8529	6913	1821	12,133	592	488	13,213	872	355	1,227
1880..	223211	11567	9017	7790	2176	12,926	515	506	13,947	349	203	552
1881..	236137	12082	9528	8139	2879	15,548	565	471	16,584	884	202	1,036
1882..	251635	12647	9994	8973	2581	18,135	861	271	19,267	947	304	1,251
1883..	269820	13508	10265	9920	2885	21,196	1,020	167	22,333	902	906	1,808
1884..	291016	14528	10432	10322	3791	19,147	1,160	116	20,413	1,021	513	1,534
1885..	310163	15678	10548	11843	4304	23,331	778	129	24,233	1,067	391	1,453
1886..	333494	16451	10677	12910	4695	21,797	595	116	22,508	1,029	378	1,407
1887..	355291	17046	10793	13939	5073	20,429	949	99	21,477	1,133	380	1,513
1888..	375720	17995	10892	15072	5453	19,585	835	86	20,506	1,059	327	1,385
1889..	395305	18330	10978	16131	5780	23,360	723	75	24,158	1,229	319	1,548
1890..	418665	19553	11053	17360	6099	26,322	833	84	26,292	1,415	304	1,719
1891..	443987	20439	11137	18775	6403	22,323	836	80	23,244	1,762	137	1,899
1892..	466315	21275	11217	20537	6540	22,661	817	81	23,559	1,737	6	1,743
1893..	488976	22092	11298	22274	.....	22,768	902	99	23,769	1,677	2	1,679
1894..	511744	22994	11397	23951	.....	19,875	928	64	20,857	1,806	4	1,810
1895..	531619	23922	11461	25757	.....	20,833	1,115	59	22,067	1,829	3	1,832
1896..	552502	25037	11520	27536	5546	21,867	1,445	61	23,273	1,813	33	1,846
1897..	574309	26452	11581	29399	5547	22,038	1,631	65	23,794	1,671	30	1,701
1898..	596467	28113	11646	31070	5561	20,404	1,803	60	22,267	1,238	235	1,473
1899..	616871	29916	11706	32308	5761	23,296	2,139	92	25,527	1,649	611	2,260
1900..	640157	32055	11798	33957	7272	24,630	1,768	81	26,499	1,721	830	2,551
1901..	664827	33813	11879	35078	8009	25,558	1,734	81	27,373	1,928	1,037	2,965
1902..	690385	35547	11960	37006	8887	27,136	640	110	27,886	2,006	925	2,931
1903..	717521	36137	12070	39613	9654	31,046	536	117	31,699	2,136	1,260	3,446
1904..	745567	36723	12189	41798	10344	30,267	557	110	30,934	2,158	1,411	3,569
1905..	778834	37280	12299	43956	11759	29,784	486	129	30,399	4,490	1,189	5,679
1906..	803618	37756	12423	43446	12588	31,181	625	159	31,965	10,568	1,363	11,933
1907..	839799	38391	12587	45014	13207	35,880	559	151	36,620	7,878	982	8,609
1908..	875079	33980	12733	46892	13964	32,757	757	108	33,662	5,191	638	6,020
1909..	908436	39737	12906	72083	14582	36,574	637	100	37,421	4,184	640	4,824
1910..	945010	40424	13066	76267	15074	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* No prints included prior to 1893.

† Registration of labels practically suspended May 27, 1891, under decision of United States Supreme Court. Resumed June 3, 1896.

NOTE.—The number of patents granted prior to the commencement of this series of numbering (July 28, 1836) was 9,957.

OCCUPATIONS, LABOR, AND WAGES.

OCCUPATIONS, LABOR, AND WAGES.

No. 118.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Occupation.	1890			1900*		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.						
Agricultural laborers.....	2,556,957	447,104	3,004,061	3,747,668	663,209	4,410,877
Dairymen and dairywomen.....	16,161	1,784	17,945	9,983	892	10,875
Farmers, planters, and overseers...	^b 5,055,180	^b 226,427	^b 5,281,567	6,367,169	307,706	6,674,875
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	^b 70,186	^b 2,415	^b 72,601	58,928	2,860	61,788
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	65,838	28	65,866	71,920	100	72,020
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers.	70,047	682	70,729	83,056	1,982	84,988
Turpentine farmers and laborers..	(^c)	(^c)	(^c)	24,454	281	24,735
Wood choppers.....	33,605	32	33,637	35,962	113	36,075
Other agricultural pursuits.....	^c 19,058	^c 462	^c 19,520	5,289	243	5,532
Total.....	7,887,042	678,884	8,565,926	9,404,420	977,336	10,381,755
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.						
Actors, professional showmen, etc.	23,200	4,583	27,783	27,903	6,857	34,760
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc.	17,134	327	17,461	28,483	1,011	29,524
Artists and teachers of art.....	11,681	10,815	22,496	18,852	11,021	24,873
Clergymen.....	87,060	1,143	88,203	103,265	3,373	111,638
Dentists.....	17,161	337	17,498	28,868	807	29,655
Electricians.....	(^d)	(^d)	(^d)	50,308	409	50,717
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors.....	^d 43,115	^d 124	^d 43,239	43,155	84	43,239
Journalists.....	20,961	858	21,819	27,845	2,193	30,038
Lawyers.....	89,422	208	89,630	113,450	1,010	114,460
Literary and scientific persons....	8,453	2,764	11,217	12,860	5,984	18,844
Musicians and teachers of music...	27,636	34,519	62,155	39,815	52,359	92,174
Officials (Government)*.....	77,715	4,875	82,590	78,488	3,119	86,607
Physicians and surgeons.....	100,248	4,557	104,805	124,615	7,387	132,002
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	101,278	246,066	347,344	118,519	327,614	446,133
Other professional service.....	7,532	481	8,063	11,525	2,339	13,864
Total.....	632,646	311,687	944,333	827,941	430,597	1,258,538
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.						
Barbers and hairdressers.....	82,157	2,825	84,982	125,542	5,674	131,116
Bartenders.....	55,660	146	55,806	88,377	440	88,817
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	11,756	32,593	44,349	11,826	59,455	71,281
Hotel keepers.....	38,800	5,276	44,076	46,264	8,533	54,797
Housekeepers and stewards.....	5,947	86,089	92,036	8,224	146,929	155,153
Janitors and sextons.....	23,730	2,808	26,538	43,544	8,033	56,577
Laborers (not specified).....	1,853,558	54,815	1,913,373	2,505,287	123,975	2,629,262
Laundresses and laundresses.....	31,831	216,631	248,462	50,683	335,282	385,965
Nurses and midwives.....	6,190	41,396	47,586	12,265	108,691	120,956
Restaurant keepers.....	16,867	2,416	19,283	28,999	4,846	33,844
Saloon keepers.....	69,110	2,275	71,385	81,660	2,086	83,746

*For continental United States.

^bFruit growers (except grape growers) included with farmers, planters, and overseers; classified in 1900 with gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.

^cTurpentine farmers and laborers included in "Other agricultural pursuits."

^dElectricians included in "Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors."

*Includes officers of United States Army and Navy.

No. 118.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—Con.

Occupation.	1890			1900*		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—continued.						
Servants and waiters.....	238,152	1,216,689	1,454,791	276,958	1,283,763	1,560,721
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States).....	27,919	.....	27,919	43,195	.....	43,195
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	174,360	1279	174,629	129,711	879	130,590
Other domestic and personal service.....	12,134	3,463	15,597	27,673	6,964	34,637
Total	2,553,161	1,667,651	4,220,812	3,485,208	2,095,449	5,580,657
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.						
Agents	169,707	4,875	174,582	230,006	10,556	241,162
Bankers and brokers	35,458	510	35,968	72,984	293	73,277
Boatmen and sailors	76,823	51	76,874	78,263	153	78,406
Bookkeepers and accountants	131,602	27,772	159,374	180,727	74,153	254,880
Clerks and copyists.....	493,139	64,219	557,358	544,881	85,246	630,127
Commercial travelers	58,080	611	58,691	91,973	946	92,919
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	368,265	234	368,499	538,029	904	538,933
Foremen and overseers	35,109	975	36,081	54,032	1,418	55,450
Hostlers	54,014	22	54,036	64,850	79	64,929
Hucksters and peddlers	56,824	2,259	59,083	73,734	2,915	76,649
Livery stable keepers	26,710	47	26,757	33,466	190	33,656
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	634,834	25,355	660,239	756,802	34,084	790,886
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	30,890	196	31,086	42,065	261	42,326
Messengers and errand and office boys	48,446	2,909	51,355	64,959	6,663	71,622
Officials of banks and companies	139,683	1217	139,900	72,801	1,271	74,072
Packers and shippers.....	18,426	6,520	24,946	39,557	19,983	59,545
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	24,002	354	24,356	53,625	566	54,191
Salesmen and saleswomen	205,943	58,451	264,394	461,909	149,230	611,139
Steam railroad employees	460,771	1,442	462,213	530,462	1,638	532,100
Stenographers and typewriters.....	12,143	21,270	33,413	26,246	86,118	112,364
Street railway employees	37,423	11	37,434	68,873	46	68,919
Telegraph and telephone linemen	110,465	1669	111,134	14,757	.....	14,757
Telegraph and telephone operators	43,740	8,474	52,214	52,426	22,566	74,992
Undertakers	9,803	83	9,881	15,806	323	16,129
Other persons in trade and transportation	15,341	895	16,236	49,734	3,700	53,434
Total	3,097,701	228,421	3,326,122	4,263,617	503,847	4,767,464
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.						
<i>Building trades.</i>						
Carpenters and joiners.....	1613,044	1198	1613,242	599,707	545	600,252
Masons (brick and stone)	160,804	41	160,845	160,633	167	160,800
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	220,960	1,273	222,233	275,782	1,759	277,541
Paper hangers.....	112,815	154	112,969	21,749	241	21,990
Plasterers	138,987	115	139,002	35,649	45	35,694
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	61,185	46	61,231	97,659	126	97,785
Roofers and slaters	17,040	13	17,053	9,005	2	9,007
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	15,472	13	15,485	9,361	27	9,388

* For continental United States.

* Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.

* Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies (number not stated), classified in 1900 with manufacturers and officials under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits."

* Includes electric light and power company employees (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits."

* Does not include ship carpenters, classified in 1890 with ship and boat builders.

* Does not include apprentices.

No. 118.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation.	1890			1900*		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued.						
<i>Chemicals and allied products.</i>						
Oil well and oil works employees ..	14,724	47	14,771	24,573	53	24,626
Other chemical workers.....	6,580	1,728	8,258	12,085	2,688	14,723
<i>Clay, glass, and stone products.</i>						
Brick and tile makers, etc	60,070	144	60,214	49,455	478	49,933
Glassworkers	32,572	1,710	34,282	47,377	2,621	49,998
Marble and stone cutters.....	61,012	58	61,070	54,317	143	54,460
Potters	12,939	1,989	14,928	18,200	2,940	16,140
<i>Fishing and mining.</i>						
Fishermen and oystermen	59,899	263	60,162	68,478	462	68,940
Miners and quarrymen.....	386,872	376	387,248	562,417	989	563,406
<i>Food and kindred products.</i>						
Bakers	57,910	2,287	60,197	74,860	4,823	79,188
Butchers	105,339	117	105,456	112,815	378	113,193
Butter and cheese makers.....	10,808	403	11,211	18,593	648	19,241
Confectioners	17,577	5,674	23,251	21,980	9,214	31,194
Millers	52,747	94	52,841	40,362	186	40,548
Other food preparers	8,115	1,610	9,725	23,640	5,142	28,782
<i>Iron and steel and their products.</i>						
Blacksmiths.....	209,521	60	209,581	226,284	193	226,477
Iron and steel workers	^b 217,515	^b 2,913	^b 220,428	287,241	3,297	290,538
Machinists	186,677	151	186,828	282,574	571	283,145
Steam boiler makers	^c 21,333	^c 6	^c 21,339	33,038	8	33,046
Stove, furnace, and grate makers ..	8,912	20	8,932	12,430	43	12,473
Tool and cutlery makers	17,449	536	17,985	27,375	746	28,122
Wheelwrights	12,855	1	12,856	13,495	10	13,505
Wireworkers	11,238	1,081	12,319	16,701	1,786	18,487
<i>Leather and its finished products.</i>						
Boot and shoe makers and repairers.....	180,871	33,704	214,575	169,393	39,510	208,903
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	42,647	833	43,480	39,505	505	40,101
Leather curriers and tanners.....	39,461	292	39,753	40,917	1,754	42,671
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc.....	5,458	821	6,279	5,472	1,579	7,051
<i>Liquors and beverages.</i>						
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc.....	6,681	549	7,230	9,725	794	10,519
Brewers and maltsters	20,294	68	20,362	20,687	275	20,962
Distillers and rectifiers	3,305	9	3,314	3,114	30	3,144
<i>Lumber and its manufactures.</i>						
Cabinetmakers	35,801	24	35,915	35,552	67	35,619
Coopers	47,438	48	47,486	37,087	113	37,200
Saw and planing mill employees.....	138,386	292	138,678	161,251	873	161,624
Other woodworkers	^d 92,053	^d 6,098	^d 98,151	104,791	6,805	111,596
<i>Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.</i>						
Brassworkers	^e 16,352	^e 913	^e 17,265	25,870	890	26,760
Clock and watch makers and repairers.....	20,556	4,696	25,252	19,305	4,815	24,120
Gold and silver workers	16,914	3,349	20,263	19,732	6,380	26,112
Tin plate and tinware makers	55,623	902	57,525	63,780	1,775	70,505
Other metal workers	^f 36,127	^f 1,385	^f 37,512	54,282	2,320	56,602

* For continental United States.

^b Includes all molders, classified in 1900 under "Iron and steel workers," "Brass workers," and "Other metal workers."^c Does not include apprentices.^d Includes piano and organ tuners (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Other miscellaneous industries."^e Does not include apprentices. Brass molders included under "Iron and steel workers."^f Molders (metals) included under "Iron and steel workers."

No. 118.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—CON.

Occupation.	1890			1900 ^a		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued.						
<i>Paper and printing.</i>						
Bookbinders.....	12,298	11,560	23,858	14,616	15,632	30,278
Box makers (paper).....	4,714	13,043	17,767	3,796	17,302	21,098
Engravers.....	8,017	303	8,320	10,698	453	11,151
Paper and pulp mill operatives.....	18,856	8,961	27,817	26,904	9,424	36,328
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen.....	110,848	12,211	123,059	139,166	15,991	155,147
<i>Textiles.</i>						
Bleachery and dye works operatives.....	12,503	1,707	14,210	20,498	1,785	22,278
Carpet factory operatives.....	^b 11,546	^b 10,756	^b 22,302	10,371	9,001	19,372
Cotton mill operatives.....	80,177	92,965	173,142	126,788	120,603	246,391
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives.....	8,745	20,810	29,555	12,630	34,490	47,120
Silk mill operatives.....	14,122	20,663	34,855	22,023	32,437	54,460
Woolen mill operatives.....	47,638	36,471	84,109	42,666	30,630	73,196
Other textile mill operatives.....	61,661	46,637	108,298	53,437	51,182	104,619
Dressmakers.....	836	292,668	293,504	2,090	344,794	346,884
Hat and cap makers.....	17,319	6,894	24,013	15,110	7,623	22,733
Milliners.....	395	61,291	61,686	1,739	86,120	87,859
Seamstresses.....	4,001	146,043	150,044	4,837	146,105	150,942
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers.....	5,132	15,975	21,107	8,491	30,941	39,432
Tailors and tailoresses.....	123,616	64,509	188,025	160,714	68,935	229,649
Other textile workers.....	^b 4,981	^b 10,708	^b 15,689	8,862	20,671	29,533
<i>Miscellaneous industries.</i>						
Broom and brush makers.....	8,949	1,166	10,115	8,643	1,677	10,220
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners.....	8,689	15	8,704	14,405	31	14,436
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive).....	139,718	47	139,765	223,318	177	223,495
Glovmakers.....	2,741	3,675	6,416	4,503	7,768	12,271
Manufacturers and officials, etc.....	^c 153,468	^c 414	^c 153,882	239,649	3,360	243,009
Model and pattern makers.....	10,159	141	10,300	14,869	204	15,073
Photographers.....	17,839	2,201	20,040	23,361	8,580	31,941
Rubber factory operatives.....	9,706	6,456	16,162	14,492	7,374	21,866
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives.....	83,634	27,991	111,625	87,955	43,497	131,452
Upholsterers.....	23,918	1,748	25,666	28,663	2,158	30,821
Other miscellaneous industries.....	^d 177,916	^d 33,207	^d 211,123	380,167	90,922	471,089
Total.....	4,650,540	1,027,928	5,678,468	5,772,641	1,312,668	7,085,309
Grand total.....	18,821,090	3,914,571	22,735,661	23,753,886	5,819,397	29,573,283

^a For continental United States.

^b Carpet (rug) makers, included with carpet factory operatives, classified in 1900 under "Other textile workers."

^c Officials of mining and quarrying companies included with officials of banks and companies under "Trade and transportation."

^d Electric light and power company employees included with telegraph and telephone linemen under "Trade and transportation," and piano and organ tuners included with piano and organ makers, classified in 1900 under "Other wood workers."

No. 119.—POPULATION GAINFULLY OCCUPIED: ADULTS^a AND CHILDREN,^b BY SEX AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEAR 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Men.	Women.	Children.		Total.
			Boys.	Girls.	
Alabama.....	482,190	158,345	80,989	41,664	763,188
Arizona.....	45,226	6,102	1,858	624	53,370
Arkansas.....	368,195	62,532	49,747	15,321	489,795
California.....	549,158	85,790	7,187	2,132	644,267
Colorado.....	187,304	27,349	2,903	597	218,263
Connecticut.....	290,133	83,898	6,838	4,741	385,010
Delaware.....	57,243	11,894	2,781	1,078	72,996
District of Columbia.....	84,415	40,382	1,365	779	120,941
Florida.....	162,708	33,459	11,281	4,122	201,570
Georgia.....	568,470	182,037	77,462	36,502	864,471
Idaho.....	56,772	4,375	1,395	141	62,683
Illinois.....	1,458,400	275,105	50,994	16,541	1,804,040
Indian Territory.....	108,544	10,020	12,960	2,196	133,710
Indiana.....	755,783	111,024	26,454	8,692	898,953
Iowa.....	657,957	102,037	24,564	4,846	789,404
Kansas.....	431,865	53,366	20,304	2,185	507,740
Kentucky.....	593,233	98,181	53,676	7,441	752,531
Louisiana.....	365,502	109,484	39,620	21,427	535,093
Maine.....	220,868	49,917	3,979	2,013	276,777
Maryland.....	342,721	91,097	17,034	7,886	458,738
Massachusetts.....	862,981	317,558	16,393	11,475	1,208,407
Michigan.....	752,776	126,617	19,623	7,174	905,990
Minnesota.....	531,973	90,887	16,073	6,041	645,874
Mississippi.....	402,860	144,264	63,906	34,103	645,123
Missouri.....	914,246	145,498	52,621	9,028	1,121,392
Montana.....	104,061	9,539	929	270	114,790
Nebraska.....	315,072	44,121	12,282	2,465	373,970
Nevada.....	17,626	1,969	183	31	19,609
New Hampshire.....	134,414	39,807	2,547	1,951	178,719
New Jersey.....	584,780	142,718	18,457	11,804	757,759
New Mexico.....	56,723	5,706	2,987	544	66,020
New York.....	2,269,211	635,319	55,218	36,726	2,996,474
North Carolina.....	478,506	127,740	77,986	32,421	716,742
North Dakota.....	100,423	13,073	3,125	1,019	117,640
Ohio.....	1,265,716	233,177	34,165	12,894	1,545,952
Oklahoma.....	115,129	9,708	7,309	540	132,095
Oregon.....	148,869	17,916	2,331	521	169,037
Pennsylvania.....	1,932,857	396,656	84,195	35,881	2,448,589
Rhode Island.....	134,686	48,203	5,143	3,891	191,928
South Carolina.....	333,282	142,433	50,363	38,917	570,995
South Dakota.....	115,638	14,425	5,876	1,219	137,156
Tennessee.....	547,673	103,553	63,711	12,651	727,587
Texas.....	819,037	122,425	73,004	17,967	1,033,033
Utah.....	71,745	10,334	2,095	430	84,604
Vermont.....	110,011	21,852	2,170	900	134,933
Virginia.....	492,232	114,438	44,651	11,094	662,415
Washington.....	201,799	20,203	2,807	578	226,387
West Virginia.....	272,159	25,680	22,343	2,481	326,063
Wisconsin.....	595,549	106,474	20,542	9,673	732,538
Wyoming.....	40,469	2,893	795	111	44,268
Total.....	22,489,426	4,853,630	1,264,411	485,767	28,073,233
<i>Geographical divisions.^c</i>					
North Atlantic.....	6,539,941	1,734,928	194,940	109,382	8,579,191
South Atlantic.....	2,781,825	772,160	311,266	135,280	4,000,531
North Central.....	7,895,396	1,315,724	287,723	81,807	9,580,649
South Central.....	3,792,422	818,302	445,512	153,319	5,209,755
Western.....	1,479,842	192,316	24,970	5,979	1,703,107
Alaska.....	28,005	3,428	802	200	33,335
Hawaii.....	83,219	5,955	828	170	90,172
Military and naval.....	90,179	142	9	-----	90,330

^a Persons 16 years of age and upward.

^b Persons 10 to 15 years of age.

^c For States and Territories included in each division see *note f*, page 53.

No. 120.—POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY SEX AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Total children 10 to 15 years of age.	Male.						Total children 10 to 15 years of age.	Female.					
		Breadwinners.							Breadwinners.					
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama.....	187,232	80,989	59.0	70,480	51.4	10,509	7.7	132,928	41,664	31.3	34,716	26.1	6,948	5.2
Arizona.....	7,056	1,368	19.2	964	13.7	894	5.6	6,721	624	9.3	888	5.8	236	3.5
Arkansas.....	99,269	49,747	50.1	45,719	46.1	4,028	4.1	97,006	15,321	15.8	13,180	13.5	2,191	2.3
California.....	76,708	7,187	9.4	1,663	2.0	5,624	7.3	75,303	2,132	2.8	43	.1	2,089	2.8
Colorado.....	29,111	2,903	10.0	1,236	4.2	1,667	5.7	28,924	697	2.1	17	.1	580	2.0
Connecticut.....	45,834	6,888	14.9	821	1.8	6,017	13.1	45,707	4,741	10.4	11	(*)	4,730	10.3
Delaware.....	11,379	2,781	24.4	1,473	12.9	1,308	11.6	11,015	1,078	9.8	78	.7	1,000	9.1
District of Columbia.....	13,126	1,365	10.4	27	.2	1,338	10.2	14,193	779	5.5			779	5.5
Florida.....	86,227	11,281	31.1	8,461	23.4	2,800	7.7	35,484	4,122	11.6	2,826	8.0	1,296	3.7
Georgia.....	165,865	77,462	46.7	63,777	38.5	13,685	8.3	161,608	36,502	22.6	26,066	16.1	10,486	6.5
Idaho.....	10,190	1,895	13.7	1,126	11.1	269	2.6	9,897	141	1.4	16	.2	125	1.3
Illinois.....	295,575	50,994	17.3	25,114	8.5	25,880	8.8	293,334	19,641	6.7	890	.1	19,151	6.5
Indiana.....	159,985	26,454	16.5	17,327	10.8	9,127	5.7	156,982	6,092	3.6	213	.1	5,479	3.5
Indian Territory.....	80,203	12,950	42.9	11,658	38.6	1,292	4.3	28,458	2,196	7.7	1,559	6.5	637	2.2
Iowa.....	145,433	24,564	16.9	19,244	13.2	5,320	3.7	140,930	4,846	3.4	276	.2	4,570	3.2
Kansas.....	101,965	20,304	19.9	17,292	17.0	3,012	3.0	98,845	2,185	2.2	261	.3	1,924	1.9
Kentucky.....	151,430	53,676	35.4	43,729	28.9	9,947	6.6	147,199	7,441	5.1	1,850	1.3	5,591	3.8
Louisiana.....	100,439	39,620	39.4	32,097	32.0	7,523	7.5	99,035	21,427	21.6	16,508	16.7	4,919	5.0
Maine.....	36,893	3,979	10.8	1,212	3.3	2,767	7.5	35,513	2,013	5.7	16	(*)	1,997	5.6
Maryland.....	75,671	17,034	22.5	6,563	8.7	10,471	13.8	74,879	7,886	10.5	277	.4	7,609	10.2
Massachusetts.....	136,612	16,393	12.0	992	.7	15,401	11.3	137,945	11,475	8.3	7	(*)	11,468	8.3
Michigan.....	148,887	19,523	13.1	9,906	6.7	9,617	6.5	146,520	7,174	4.9	209	.1	6,965	4.8
Minnesota.....	115,170	16,973	14.7	12,889	11.2	4,084	3.5	112,405	6,041	5.4	457	.4	5,584	5.0
Mississippi.....	118,685	68,906	58.3	58,519	49.3	5,387	4.5	114,767	34,103	29.7	30,377	26.5	3,726	3.2
Missouri.....	208,882	62,621	25.2	37,029	17.7	15,592	7.5	204,536	9,028	4.4	698	.3	8,330	4.1

BREADWINNERS AMONG CHILDREN.

Montana.....	11,437	929	8.1	993	3.4	586	4.7	11,282	270	2.4	7	.1	263	2.3
Nebraska.....	73,171	12,232	16.5	10,175	13.9	2,107	2.9	71,397	2,495	3.5	292	.4	2,203	3.1
Nevada.....	2,070	183	8.8	102	4.9	81	3.9	1,964	81	1.6	2	.1	29	1.5
New Hampshire.....	19,637	2,547	13.0	484	2.5	2,063	10.6	19,802	1,951	9.9	1	(*)	1,950	9.8
New Jersey.....	103,136	18,457	17.9	2,118	2.1	16,339	15.8	104,243	11,804	11.3	114	.1	11,690	11.2
New Mexico.....	13,220	2,987	22.6	1,937	14.7	1,050	7.9	12,732	544	4.3	130	1.0	414	3.3
New York.....	384,760	55,218	14.4	8,046	2.1	47,172	12.3	384,901	86,726	9.5	200	.1	36,526	9.5
North Carolina.....	141,489	77,986	55.1	63,551	44.9	14,435	10.2	137,904	32,421	23.5	19,973	14.6	12,448	9.0
North Dakota.....	21,855	3,125	11.6	2,743	12.8	382	1.8	20,332	1,019	5.0	147	.7	872	4.3
Ohio.....	250,910	34,165	13.6	14,510	5.8	19,655	7.8	246,172	12,891	5.2	219	.1	12,675	5.1
Oklahoma.....	23,646	7,309	25.5	6,862	24.0	447	1.6	27,165	549	2.0	285	1.0	264	1.0
Oregon.....	25,221	2,331	9.2	1,307	5.2	1,024	4.1	24,210	521	2.2	30	.1	491	2.0
Pennsylvania.....	375,296	84,195	22.4	18,608	5.0	65,592	17.5	368,764	35,881	9.7	255	.1	35,626	9.7
Rhode Island.....	22,205	5,143	23.2	246	1.1	4,897	22.1	22,403	3,891	17.4	8	(*)	3,883	17.3
South Carolina.....	104,694	56,363	53.8	46,074	44.6	9,689	9.3	101,635	38,917	38.3	29,621	29.1	9,296	9.1
South Dakota.....	28,731	5,876	20.5	5,504	19.2	372	1.3	27,123	1,219	4.5	276	1.0	943	3.5
Tennessee.....	147,683	63,711	43.2	52,689	35.7	11,022	7.5	141,554	12,651	8.9	7,281	5.1	5,870	3.8
Texas.....	229,587	73,604	32.1	65,390	28.5	8,214	3.6	223,959	17,967	8.0	14,536	6.5	3,431	1.5
Utah.....	19,757	2,095	10.6	1,225	6.2	870	4.4	20,046	480	2.1	16	.1	414	2.1
Vermont.....	18,551	2,170	11.7	1,201	6.5	969	5.2	17,847	900	5.0	8	(*)	892	5.0
Virginia.....	132,656	44,651	33.7	31,115	23.5	13,536	10.2	130,625	11,094	8.5	2,610	2.0	8,464	6.5
Washington.....	28,638	2,807	9.8	1,309	4.6	1,498	5.2	28,478	578	2.0	75	.3	503	1.8
West Virginia.....	67,718	22,343	33.0	16,891	24.9	5,452	8.1	64,320	2,481	3.9	291	.5	2,190	3.4
Wisconsin.....	139,234	20,842	15.0	11,903	8.5	8,939	6.4	137,514	9,673	7.0	511	.4	9,162	6.7
Wyoming.....	4,853	795	16.4	474	9.8	321	6.6	4,379	111	2.5	4	.1	107	2.4
Continental United States.....	4,852,427	1,264,411	26.1	854,690	17.6	409,721	8.4	4,760,825	485,767	10.2	207,281	4.4	278,486	5.8
Geographical divisions. ^b														
North Atlantic.....	1,142,924	194,940	17.1	33,723	3.0	161,217	14.1	1,137,125	108,382	9.6	620	.1	108,762	9.6
South Atlantic.....	748,825	311,265	41.6	228,552	31.9	72,714	9.7	731,613	135,280	18.5	81,742	11.2	53,538	7.3
North Central.....	1,689,298	287,728	17.0	183,636	10.9	104,087	6.2	1,656,090	81,807	4.9	3,949	.2	77,858	4.7
South Central.....	1,043,074	445,512	42.7	337,143	37.1	58,369	5.6	1,012,061	159,319	15.1	120,242	11.9	33,077	3.3
Western.....	228,306	24,970	10.9	11,636	5.1	13,334	5.8	223,936	5,979	2.7	723	.3	5,251	2.3

^a Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.^b For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 53.

No. 121.—MALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY RACE AND NATIVITY AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Native white—both parents native.						Native white—one or both parents foreign born.						
		Breadwinners.						Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					
		In all occupa- tions.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupa- tions.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama.....	71,747	38,928	54.3	34,596	48.2	4,332	6.0	1,935	502	25.9	234	12.1	268	13.9
Arizona.....	2,496	224	9.0	134	5.4	90	3.6	1,960	245	12.7	91	4.6	157	8.0
Arkansas.....	69,117	32,974	47.7	30,569	44.2	2,405	3.5	2,548	804	31.6	644	25.3	160	6.3
California.....	38,874	2,851	7.3	753	1.9	2,098	5.4	32,389	3,216	9.9	572	1.8	2,644	8.2
Colorado.....	18,141	1,780	9.8	892	4.9	888	4.9	9,111	857	9.4	298	3.3	559	6.1
Connecticut.....	19,358	1,886	9.5	461	2.4	1,375	7.1	20,600	3,179	15.4	229	1.1	2,950	14.3
Delaware.....	7,583	1,674	22.1	950	12.6	724	9.5	1,484	333	22.4	42	2.8	291	19.6
District of Columbia.....	6,920	615	8.9	13	.2	602	8.7	1,871	147	7.9	4	.2	143	7.6
Florida.....	18,449	5,135	27.8	4,391	23.8	744	4.0	1,810	242	13.4	41	2.3	201	11.1
Georgia.....	84,586	33,761	39.9	28,403	33.6	5,358	6.3	1,618	297	18.4	97	6.0	200	12.4
Idaho.....	6,230	775	12.4	624	10.0	151	2.4	3,427	534	15.6	443	12.9	91	2.7
Illinois.....	156,638	25,467	16.4	18,410	11.8	7,057	4.5	118,259	19,642	16.6	5,735	4.8	13,907	11.8
Indiana.....	133,182	22,006	16.5	15,568	11.7	6,438	4.8	21,663	3,492	16.1	1,492	6.9	2,000	9.2
Indian Territory.....	22,347	10,314	46.2	9,348	41.8	966	4.3	703	201	28.6	141	20.1	60	8.1
Iowa.....	87,870	12,924	14.7	10,264	11.7	2,660	3.0	52,765	10,190	19.3	8,011	15.2	2,179	4.1
Kansas.....	72,337	14,422	19.9	12,554	17.4	1,868	2.6	24,074	4,874	20.2	4,200	17.4	674	2.8
Kentucky.....	123,517	45,219	36.6	39,341	31.9	5,878	4.8	7,767	1,787	23.0	405	5.2	1,382	17.3
Louisiana.....	44,700	13,187	29.4	10,407	23.3	2,780	6.1	5,709	996	17.4	253	4.4	743	13.0
Maine.....	25,650	1,781	6.7	856	3.3	875	3.4	8,083	1,229	15.2	264	3.3	965	11.9
Maryland.....	46,832	9,382	19.9	3,639	7.8	5,693	12.2	11,328	2,466	21.8	269	2.4	2,197	19.4
Massachusetts.....	49,800	3,513	7.1	498	1.0	3,015	6.1	66,398	7,682	11.6	332	.5	7,350	11.1
Michigan.....	64,888	7,180	11.2	4,509	7.0	2,671	4.1	72,167	9,877	13.7	4,642	6.4	5,235	7.3
Minnesota.....	29,668	2,995	10.1	2,113	7.1	882	3.0	76,320	11,854	15.5	9,424	12.3	2,430	3.2
Mississippi.....	46,374	21,473	46.3	19,935	43.0	1,538	3.3	1,237	229	18.5	135	10.9	94	7.6
Missouri.....	160,874	40,564	25.2	32,536	20.2	8,028	5.0	35,348	8,826	25.0	3,193	9.0	5,633	15.9

Montana.....	5,085	411	8.1	224	4.4	187	3.7	4,694	344	7.3	129	2.7	215	4.6
Nebraska.....	80,055	5,884	14.9	4,743	12.7	7,091	2.8	30,776	5,640	18.3	4,864	15.8	776	2.5
Nevada.....	558	89	10.4	50	5.8	59	4.5	829	85	4.2	16	1.9	19	2.3
New Hampshire.....	10,631	766	7.2	361	3.4	405	3.8	6,000	744	12.1	85	1.4	659	11.0
New Jersey.....	50,746	7,743	15.8	1,431	2.8	6,312	12.4	40,245	7,209	17.9	372	.9	6,887	17.0
New Mexico.....	10,454	2,386	22.8	1,530	14.6	856	8.2	1,807	181	13.8	72	5.5	109	8.3
New York.....	174,771	19,674	11.3	5,560	3.2	14,121	8.1	163,593	24,190	14.8	2,010	1.2	22,180	13.6
North Carolina.....	92,206	48,851	53.0	40,346	43.8	8,508	9.2	529	107	20.2	57	10.8	60	9.5
North Dakota.....	4,483	580	12.9	480	10.7	100	2.2	13,031	1,716	13.2	1,845	11.8	173	1.3
Ohio.....	177,857	22,391	12.6	12,395	7.0	9,996	5.6	60,898	9,486	15.6	1,777	2.9	7,709	12.7
Oklahoma.....	23,086	6,059	26.2	5,710	24.7	349	1.5	3,013	713	23.7	678	22.5	35	1.5
Oregon.....	16,928	1,431	8.5	878	5.2	553	3.3	6,974	675	9.7	354	5.1	321	4.6
Pennsylvania.....	247,201	48,298	19.5	17,032	6.9	31,266	12.6	100,344	25,552	25.5	1,187	1.2	24,365	21.3
Rhode Island.....	7,310	1,729	15.4	141	1.0	988	13.5	10,453	2,188	20.9	45	.4	2,143	20.5
South Carolina.....	40,218	18,414	45.8	13,449	33.4	4,965	12.3	705	140	19.9	56	7.9	84	11.9
South Dakota.....	10,293	1,645	16.0	1,483	14.4	162	1.6	15,454	3,588	23.2	3,441	22.8	147	1.0
Tennessee.....	109,354	46,616	42.6	40,183	36.7	6,433	5.9	2,525	523	20.7	269	10.7	254	10.1
Texas.....	150,368	45,928	30.5	42,264	28.1	3,664	2.4	25,321	6,226	24.6	4,927	19.5	1,299	5.2
Utah.....	8,334	808	9.7	541	6.5	267	3.2	10,403	1,108	10.7	614	5.9	494	4.7
Vermont.....	12,477	1,234	9.9	868	7.0	366	2.9	4,892	689	14.1	264	5.4	425	8.7
Virginia.....	79,598	24,238	30.4	18,379	23.1	5,854	7.4	1,942	354	18.2	115	5.9	239	12.3
Washington.....	15,986	1,399	8.8	742	4.6	657	4.1	10,220	951	9.3	395	3.9	556	5.4
West Virginia.....	62,160	20,714	33.8	16,479	26.5	4,235	6.8	2,722	687	25.2	206	7.6	481	17.7
Wisconsin.....	46,356	4,781	10.8	8,136	6.8	1,645	3.5	83,803	13,421	16.0	7,789	9.3	5,623	6.7
Wyoming.....	2,771	484	17.5	330	11.9	154	5.6	1,743	243	13.9	129	7.4	114	6.5
Total.....	2,305,250	682,731	24.3	510,489	18.2	172,242	6.1	1,182,948	200,417	16.9	72,505	6.1	127,822	10.8
<i>Geographical divisions.^a</i>														
North Atlantic.....	597,941	85,924	14.4	27,198	4.5	58,726	9.8	420,608	72,662	17.3	4,788	1.1	67,874	16.1
South Atlantic.....	438,502	162,732	37.1	126,049	28.7	36,683	8.4	24,009	4,773	19.9	887	3.7	9,886	16.2
North Central.....	982,037	160,789	16.4	118,191	12.0	42,598	4.3	604,666	102,069	17.0	56,121	9.3	46,488	7.7
South Central.....	660,610	260,648	39.5	232,353	35.2	28,295	4.3	30,758	11,951	23.6	7,686	15.1	4,295	8.5
Western.....	120,157	12,688	10.0	6,098	5.3	5,940	4.7	89,007	8,392	10.1	3,113	3.8	5,279	6.4

^a For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 53.

No. 121.—MALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory.	Foreign-born white.						Negro, Indian, and Mongolian.							
	Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.				Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.							
		In all occupa- tions.		In agricultural pursuits.			In all occupa- tions.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Alabama.....	263	90	33.6	13	4.9	77	28.7	63,282	41,469	65.5	35,037	56.3	5,832	9.2
Arizona.....	582	140	24.1	38	6.5	102	17.5	2,018	746	37.0	701	34.7	45	2.2
Arkansas.....	210	79	37.6	63	30.0	16	7.6	27,394	15,800	58.0	14,443	52.7	1,447	5.3
California.....	3,436	700	20.4	129	3.8	571	16.6	2,055	420	20.4	109	5.3	311	15.1
Colorado.....	1,326	236	17.7	41	3.1	194	14.6	533	31	5.8	6	.9	26	4.9
Connecticut.....	5,183	1,727	33.3	99	1.9	1,628	31.4	693	96	13.9	32	4.6	64	9.2
Delaware.....	251	97	38.6	11	4.4	86	34.3	2,061	677	32.8	470	22.8	207	10.0
District of Columbia.....	205	55	26.8	—	—	55	26.8	4,130	548	13.3	10	.2	538	13.0
Florida.....	527	126	23.9	12	2.3	114	21.6	15,441	5,778	37.4	4,037	26.1	1,741	11.3
Georgia.....	238	64	26.9	7	2.9	57	23.9	79,473	43,340	54.5	35,270	44.4	8,070	10.2
Idaho.....	311	56	18.0	39	12.5	17	5.5	222	30	13.5	20	9.0	10	4.5
Illinois.....	17,387	5,036	29.0	639	3.7	4,397	25.3	4,251	849	19.9	330	7.7	619	12.2
Indiana.....	1,765	451	25.6	93	6.3	358	20.3	3,300	505	14.9	174	5.1	381	9.8
Indian Territory.....	111	33	29.7	5	4.5	28	25.2	7,042	2,402	34.1	2,164	30.7	233	3.4
Iowa.....	3,998	1,300	32.5	951	23.8	340	8.7	794	150	18.9	18	2.3	182	16.6
Kansas.....	1,673	497	29.7	317	18.9	160	10.8	3,881	511	13.2	221	5.7	290	7.5
Kentucky.....	285	104	27.0	15	3.9	89	23.1	19,761	6,566	33.2	3,968	20.1	2,598	13.1
Louisiana.....	1,329	504	37.9	330	24.8	174	13.1	48,701	24,983	51.3	21,107	43.3	3,876	8.0
Maine.....	3,055	1,013	33.2	91	3.0	922	30.2	105	6	6.7	1	1.0	6	4.8
Maryland.....	1,901	645	33.9	87	4.6	568	29.4	15,610	4,591	29.4	2,568	16.5	2,023	13.0
Massachusetts.....	19,118	5,067	26.5	142	.7	4,925	25.8	1,296	131	10.1	20	1.5	111	8.6
Michigan.....	10,981	2,299	20.9	687	6.3	1,612	14.7	1,351	167	12.4	68	5.0	99	7.3
Minnesota.....	8,355	1,987	23.8	1,313	15.7	674	8.1	827	137	16.6	39	4.7	98	11.9
Mississippi.....	105	41	39.0	19	18.1	22	21.0	70,969	42,103	59.4	33,430	54.2	3,733	5.8
Missouri.....	2,334	762	32.6	133	5.7	629	26.9	10,326	2,469	23.9	1,167	11.3	1,302	12.6
Montana.....	846	114	13.5	27	3.2	87	10.3	812	60	7.4	13	1.6	47	5.8
Nebraska.....	2,776	760	27.4	561	20.2	199	7.2	564	48	8.5	7	1.2	41	7.3
Nevada.....	51	15	(*)	11	(*)	4	(*)	332	44	13.3	25	7.5	19	6.7
New Hampshire.....	2,970	1,030	34.7	37	1.2	993	33.4	36	7	(*)	1	(*)	6	(*)
New Jersey.....	9,055	2,937	32.4	121	1.3	2,816	31.1	3,090	568	18.4	194	6.3	374	12.1

New Mexico.....	337	85	25.2	23	6.8	62	18.4	1,122	335	29.9	312	27.8	23	2.0
New York.....	42,343	10,666	25.2	387	9	10,269	24.3	4,058	698	17.2	99	2.4	599	14.8
North Carolina.....	84	28	(*)	11	(*)	17	(*)	48,670	28,997	59.6	23,137	47.5	5,860	12.0
North Dakota.....	3,317	797	23.8	690	20.6	107	3.2	491	82	6.5	80	6.1	2	.4
Ohio.....	6,769	1,593	23.5	127	1.9	1,466	21.7	5,386	695	12.9	211	3.9	484	9.0
Oklahoma.....	295	85	28.8	72	24.4	13	4.4	2,252	452	20.1	402	17.9	50	2.2
Oregon.....	829	145	17.5	63	7.6	82	9.9	490	80	16.3	12	2.4	68	13.9
Pennsylvania.....	20,659	9,063	43.9	163	.7	8,915	43.2	7,092	1,277	18.0	231	3.3	1,046	14.7
Rhode Island.....	4,049	1,781	44.0	52	1.3	1,729	42.7	393	45	11.5	8	2.0	37	9.4
South Carolina.....	68	18	(*)	4	(*)	14	(*)	63,703	37,791	59.3	33,165	52.1	4,626	7.3
South Dakota.....	1,802	615	34.1	553	30.7	62	3.4	1,182	28	2.4	27	2.3	1	.1
Tennessee.....	285	74	26.0	21	7.4	53	18.6	35,419	16,498	45.6	12,216	34.5	4,282	12.1
Texas.....	5,152	1,302	35.0	1,114	21.6	633	13.4	48,746	19,643	40.3	17,085	35.0	2,563	5.3
Utah.....	844	158	18.7	61	7.2	97	11.5	176	21	11.9	9	5.1	12	6.8
Vermont.....	1,132	239	21.1	67	5.9	172	15.2	50	8	(*)	2	(*)	6	(*)
Virginia.....	311	91	29.3	22	7.1	68	22.2	50,805	19,973	39.3	12,599	24.8	7,374	14.5
Washington.....	1,682	261	15.5	90	5.4	171	10.2	800	196	24.5	82	10.3	114	14.3
West Virginia.....	353	157	44.5	13	8.7	144	40.8	2,483	785	31.6	193	7.8	592	23.8
Wisconsin.....	8,378	2,665	30.6	950	11.3	1,615	19.3	697	72	10.3	18	2.6	54	7.7
Wyoming.....	205	54	26.3	14	6.8	40	19.5	134	14	10.4	1	.7	13	9.7
Total.....	199,635	68,236	29.2	10,518	5.3	47,718	23.9	664,594	323,027	48.6	261,088	39.3	61,939	9.3
<i>Geographical divisions.^b</i>														
North Atlantic.....	107,564	33,518	31.2	1,149	1.1	32,369	30.1	16,808	2,836	16.9	588	3.5	2,248	13.4
South Atlantic.....	3,938	1,231	32.5	167	4.2	1,114	28.3	282,376	142,480	50.5	111,449	39.5	37,081	11.0
North Central.....	69,545	18,662	26.8	7,014	10.1	11,618	16.7	33,150	5,663	17.1	2,310	7.0	3,353	10.1
South Central.....	8,140	2,312	34.5	1,652	20.3	1,160	14.3	323,506	170,071	52.6	145,452	45.0	24,619	7.6
Western.....	10,448	1,963	18.8	536	6.1	1,427	13.7	8,694	1,977	22.7	1,289	14.8	688	7.9

*Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

^bFor States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 53.

No. 122.—FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY RACE AND NATIVITY BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Native white—both parents native.							Native white—one or both parents foreign born.						
	Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.						Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama.....	69,103	11,767	17.0	9,306	13.5	2,461	3.6	1,951	130	6.7	64	3.3	66	3.4
Arizona.....	2,427	44	1.8	6	.2	38	1.6	1,886	29	1.5	2	.1	27	1.4
Arkansas.....	66,936	5,076	7.6	3,994	5.9	1,142	1.7	2,333	175	7.5	99	4.2	76	3.3
California.....	37,916	665	1.8	15	(*)	650	1.7	32,251	1,092	3.4	18	.1	1,074	3.3
Colorado.....	18,044	259	1.4	9	(*)	250	1.4	9,126	230	2.5	6	.1	224	2.5
Connecticut.....	18,919	986	5.2	3	(*)	983	5.2	20,846	2,251	10.8	4	(*)	2,247	10.8
Delaware.....	7,405	507	6.8	57	.8	450	6.1	1,409	172	12.2	1	.1	171	12.1
District of Columbia.....	7,374	188	2.5	-----	-----	188	2.5	1,375	68	3.6	-----	-----	68	3.6
Florida.....	17,485	833	4.8	651	3.7	182	1.0	1,828	46	2.5	4	.2	42	2.3
Georgia.....	81,478	9,274	11.4	5,767	7.1	3,517	4.3	1,508	67	4.4	18	.9	54	3.6
Idaho.....	6,094	75	1.2	10	.2	65	1.1	3,358	56	1.7	5	.1	51	1.5
Illinois.....	152,953	4,602	3.0	224	.1	4,378	2.9	119,039	10,609	8.9	115	.1	10,494	8.8
Indiana.....	130,487	4,105	3.1	176	.1	3,929	3.0	21,362	1,217	5.7	33	.2	1,184	5.5
Indian Territory.....	20,658	1,710	8.3	1,265	6.1	445	2.2	660	34	5.1	19	2.8	15	2.2
Iowa.....	84,685	1,850	2.2	123	.1	1,727	2.0	51,740	2,477	4.8	132	.3	2,345	4.5
Kansas.....	69,991	1,244	1.8	188	.3	1,056	1.5	23,477	675	2.9	64	.3	611	2.6
Kentucky.....	119,007	4,665	3.9	1,076	1.4	2,989	2.5	8,018	919	11.5	10	.1	909	11.3
Louisiana.....	43,622	3,201	7.3	2,255	5.2	946	2.2	5,797	406	7.0	50	.9	356	6.1
Maine.....	24,503	548	2.2	9	(*)	539	2.2	7,837	561	7.2	7	.1	557	7.1
Maryland.....	45,820	3,542	7.7	78	.2	3,464	7.6	11,329	1,460	12.9	30	.3	1,430	12.6
Massachusetts.....	49,661	1,666	3.4	1	(*)	1,665	3.4	66,765	5,292	7.9	1	(*)	5,291	7.9
Michigan.....	62,906	1,685	2.7	67	.1	1,618	2.6	71,573	3,981	5.5	122	.2	3,859	5.3
Minnesota.....	28,808	856	3.0	45	.2	811	2.8	74,969	4,155	5.5	357	.5	3,798	5.1
Mississippi.....	44,537	4,675	10.5	4,005	9.0	670	1.5	1,250	63	5.0	29	2.3	34	2.7
Missouri.....	156,709	4,467	2.9	566	.4	3,901	2.5	35,101	3,211	9.1	80	.2	3,131	8.9
Montana.....	4,976	94	1.9	-----	-----	94	1.9	4,696	104	2.2	1	(*)	103	2.2
Nebraska.....	37,833	824	2.2	104	.3	720	1.9	30,357	1,293	4.3	163	.5	1,130	3.7
Nevada.....	832	8	1.0	1	.1	7	.8	846	3	.4	-----	-----	3	.4
New Hampshire.....	10,561	340	3.2	1	(*)	339	3.2	6,150	586	9.5	-----	-----	586	9.5
New Jersey.....	50,291	3,798	7.6	70	.1	3,728	7.4	41,318	5,023	12.2	22	.1	5,001	12.1

New Mexico.....	10,149	391	3.9	48	.5	343	8.4	1,276	21	1.6	2	.2	19	1.5
New York.....	172,483	9,198	5.3	76	(*)	9,122	5.3	165,287	16,883	10.2	55	(*)	16,883	10.2
North Carolina.....	88,463	15,687	17.7	8,207	9.3	7,430	8.4	549	25	4.6	6	.9	20	3.6
North Dakota.....	4,017	109	2.7	18	.4	91	2.8	12,806	555	4.3	50	.5	485	3.9
Ohio.....	173,377	6,296	3.6	183	.1	6,113	3.5	60,320	5,161	8.6	31	.1	5,130	8.6
Oklahoma.....	21,821	336	1.5	158	.7	178	.8	2,827	69	2.4	19	.7	50	1.8
Oregon.....	16,313	274	1.7	22	.1	252	1.5	6,735	189	2.8	6	.1	183	2.7
Pennsylvania.....	243,136	19,280	7.9	206	.1	19,074	7.8	98,825	11,230	11.4	27	(*)	11,203	11.3
Rhode Island.....	7,290	584	7.3	1	(*)	533	7.3	10,619	1,778	16.7	3	(*)	1,775	16.7
South Carolina.....	38,362	9,975	26.0	5,343	13.9	4,632	12.1	708	82	4.5	10	1.4	22	3.1
South Dakota.....	9,627	235	2.4	35	.4	200	2.1	14,699	760	5.2	201	1.4	559	3.8
Tennessee.....	103,792	4,631	4.5	2,142	2.1	2,439	2.4	2,566	110	4.3	20	.8	90	3.5
Texas.....	145,550	6,872	4.7	5,881	4.0	991	.7	25,026	1,869	7.5	1,364	5.5	505	2.0
Utah.....	8,607	127	1.5	6	.1	121	1.4	10,363	208	2.0	6	.1	202	1.9
Vermont.....	12,601	438	3.6	8	.1	430	8.6	4,725	320	6.8			320	6.8
Virginia.....	77,200	3,032	3.9	610	.8	2,422	3.1	1,980	80	4.0	4	.2	76	3.8
Washington.....	15,911	200	1.3	8	.1	192	1.2	10,315	235	2.3	15	.1	220	2.1
West Virginia.....	58,836	1,968	3.3	286	.5	1,682	2.9	2,669	180	6.7	2	.1	173	6.7
Wisconsin.....	45,739	1,512	3.3	128	.3	1,384	3.0	32,835	6,717	8.1	354	.4	6,863	7.7
Wyoming.....	2,455	72	2.9	3	.1	69	2.8	1,598	28	1.8			28	1.8
Total.....	2,727,245	154,671	5.7	53,971	2.0	100,700	3.7	1,177,347	92,793	7.9	3,635	.3	89,158	7.6
<i>Geographical divisions.^b</i>														
North Atlantic.....	588,845	36,788	6.2	375	.1	36,413	6.2	422,322	43,932	10.4	119	(*)	43,813	10.4
South Atlantic.....	422,473	44,956	10.6	20,989	5.0	23,967	5.7	23,855	2,130	8.9	69	.3	2,061	8.6
North Central.....	957,177	27,785	2.9	1,857	.2	25,926	2.7	593,278	40,761	6.8	1,712	.3	39,049	6.5
South Central.....	635,025	42,938	6.8	30,622	4.8	12,311	1.9	50,437	3,775	7.5	1,674	3.3	2,101	4.2
Western.....	123,724	2,209	1.8	128	.1	2,081	1.7	82,455	2,195	2.7	61	.1	2,184	2.6

^a Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.^b For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 53.

No. 122.—FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory.	Foreign-born white.								Negro, Indian, and Mongolian.							
	Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.						Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.							
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
Alabama.....	221	19	8.6	3	1.4	16	7.2	61,653	29,748	48.3	25,343	41.1	4,405	7.1		
Arizona.....	554	25	4.5	1	.2	21	4.3	1,854	526	28.4	379	20.4	147	7.9		
Arkansas.....	163	6	3.7	4	2.5	2	1.2	27,674	10,064	86.5	9,093	33.0	971	3.5		
California.....	3,297	284	8.6	7	.2	277	8.4	1,839	91	4.9	3	.2	88	4.8		
Colorado.....	1,243	91	7.3	2	.2	89	7.2	511	17	3.3	.....	.....	17	3.3		
Connecticut.....	5,201	1,412	27.1	4	.1	1,408	27.1	741	92	12.4	.....	.....	92	12.4		
Delaware.....	227	48	21.1	.....	.....	48	21.1	1,974	851	17.8	20	1.0	331	16.8		
District of Columbia.....	202	23	11.4	.....	.....	23	11.4	4,742	500	10.5	.....	.....	500	10.5		
Florida.....	551	58	10.5	.....	.....	58	10.5	15,570	3,185	20.5	2,171	13.9	1,014	6.5		
Georgia.....	219	7	3.2	1	.5	6	2.7	78,403	27,154	31.6	20,296	25.9	6,859	8.7		
Idaho.....	239	9	3.8	1	.4	8	3.3	206	1	.5	.....	.....	1	.5		
Illinois.....	16,932	4,084	24.1	40	.2	4,044	23.9	4,410	246	5.6	11	.2	235	5.3		
Indiana.....	1,669	182	10.9	.....	.....	182	10.9	3,464	188	5.4	4	.1	184	5.3		
Indian Territory.....	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,047	452	6.4	275	3.9	177	2.5		
Iowa.....	3,736	437	13.0	21	.6	466	12.5	760	32	4.2	.....	.....	32	4.2		
Kansas.....	1,547	127	8.2	6	.4	121	7.8	3,830	139	3.6	3	.1	136	3.6		
Kentucky.....	405	33	20.5	1	.2	32	20.2	19,789	1,774	9.0	163	.8	1,611	8.1		
Louisiana.....	1,104	70	6.3	20	1.8	50	4.5	48,512	17,760	36.6	14,183	29.2	3,667	7.4		
Maine.....	3,055	895	29.3	.....	.....	895	29.3	118	6	5.1	.....	.....	6	5.1		
Maryland.....	1,869	440	23.5	30	1.6	410	21.9	15,861	2,444	15.4	139	.9	2,305	14.5		
Massachusetts.....	20,063	4,433	22.1	5	(*)	4,428	22.1	1,456	84	5.8	.....	.....	84	5.8		
Michigan.....	10,693	1,474	13.8	20	.2	1,454	13.6	1,348	84	6.2	.....	.....	84	6.2		
Minnesota.....	7,357	997	12.7	53	.7	944	12.0	776	38	4.3	2	.3	31	4.0		
Mississippi.....	92	12	(b)	9	(b)	3	(b)	68,878	29,353	42.6	26,334	38.2	3,019	4.4		
Missouri.....	2,226	437	19.6	5	.2	432	19.4	10,500	913	8.7	47	.4	866	8.2		
Montana.....	875	63	7.2	4	.5	59	6.7	735	9	1.2	2	.3	7	1.0		
Nebraska.....	2,588	349	13.5	24	.9	325	12.6	569	29	5.1	1	.2	28	4.9		
Nevada.....	33	3	(b)	.....	.....	3	(b)	253	17	6.7	1	.4	16	6.3		
New Hampshire.....	3,063	1,022	33.4	.....	.....	1,022	33.4	28	3	(b)	.....	.....	3	(b)		
New Jersey.....	9,223	2,482	26.9	15	.2	2,467	26.7	3,411	501	14.7	7	.2	494	14.5		

BREADWINNERS AMONG FEMALE CHILDREN.

New Mexico.....	352	11	3.1	3	.9	8	2.3	955	121	12.7	77	8.1	44	4.6
New York.....	42,609	10,031	23.5	67	.2	9,964	23.4	4,572	609	13.3	2	(*)	607	13.3
North Carolina.....	87	6	(b)	-----	-----	6	(b)	48,835	16,753	31.3	11,761	24.1	4,992	10.2
North Dakota.....	3,051	344	11.3	59	1.9	285	9.3	458	11	2.4	10	2.2	1	.2
Ohio.....	6,797	1,084	15.9	2	(*)	1,082	15.9	5,678	863	6.2	8	.1	350	6.2
Oklahoma.....	273	10	8.7	-----	-----	10	3.7	2,244	134	6.0	108	4.8	26	1.2
Oregon.....	772	49	6.3	1	.1	48	6.2	890	9	2.3	1	.3	8	2.1
Pennsylvania.....	19,058	4,365	22.9	22	.1	4,343	22.8	7,745	1,006	13.0	-----	-----	1,006	13.0
Rhode Island.....	4,053	1,647	38.2	4	.1	1,543	38.1	441	82	7.3	-----	-----	32	7.3
South Carolina.....	48	3	(b)	-----	-----	3	(b)	62,517	28,907	46.2	24,268	38.8	4,639	7.4
South Dakota.....	1,671	217	13.0	38	2.3	179	10.7	1,126	7	.6	2	.2	5	.4
Tennessee.....	265	18	6.8	2	.8	16	6.0	34,931	7,892	22.6	5,117	14.6	2,775	7.9
Texas.....	4,848	588	12.1	341	7.0	247	5.1	48,535	8,638	17.8	6,950	14.3	1,688	3.5
Utah.....	921	84	9.1	3	.8	81	8.8	150	11	7.3	1	.7	10	6.7
Vermont.....	1,081	139	12.9	-----	-----	139	12.9	40	3	(b)	-----	-----	3	(b)
Virginia.....	287	30	10.5	1	.3	29	10.1	51,158	7,952	15.5	1,995	3.9	5,957	11.6
Washington.....	1,613	87	5.4	3	.2	84	5.2	639	56	8.8	49	7.7	7	1.1
West Virginia.....	322	37	11.5	1	.3	36	11.2	2,443	296	12.1	2	.1	294	12.0
Wisconsin.....	8,222	1,426	17.3	29	.4	1,307	17.0	718	18	2.5	-----	-----	18	2.5
Wyoming.....	210	10	4.8	1	.5	9	4.3	116	1	.9	-----	-----	1	.9
Total.....	195,771	39,708	20.3	853	.4	38,855	19.8	660,462	198,595	30.1	148,822	22.5	49,773	7.5
<i>Geographical divisions.*</i>														
North Atlantic.....	107,406	26,326	24.5	117	.1	26,209	24.4	18,552	2,336	12.6	9	(*)	2,327	12.5
South Atlantic.....	3,812	652	17.1	33	.9	619	16.2	281,473	87,542	31.1	60,651	21.5	26,891	9.6
North Central.....	66,989	11,208	16.7	297	.4	10,911	16.3	33,646	2,053	6.1	83	.2	1,970	5.9
South Central.....	7,455	806	10.8	380	5.1	426	5.7	319,143	105,805	33.2	37,566	27.4	18,239	5.7
Western.....	10,109	716	7.1	26	.3	690	6.8	7,648	859	11.2	513	6.7	346	4.5

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

* Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 53.

No. 123.—FEMALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1880			1890			1900		
	Total females 16 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.		Total females 16 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.		Total females 16 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Alabama.....	351,257	98,566	28.1	418,394	109,091	26.1	520,252	158,345	30.4
Arizona.....	7,161	451	6.3	13,097	1,534	11.7	30,899	6,162	20.3
Arkansas.....	199,910	23,200	11.6	286,808	41,887	14.6	352,725	62,532	17.7
California.....	208,641	27,159	13.0	335,290	58,608	17.5	459,015	85,790	18.7
Colorado.....	39,828	4,008	11.6	106,329	18,431	17.4	158,835	27,369	17.2
Connecticut.....	219,837	44,660	20.3	269,705	67,124	24.9	319,617	83,898	26.2
Delaware.....	45,512	7,088	15.6	58,906	9,424	17.5	60,090	11,894	19.8
District of Columbia.....	62,443	19,064	30.5	85,890	31,049	36.1	109,031	40,332	37.0
Florida.....	72,581	14,472	19.9	107,315	24,050	22.4	146,866	38,450	26.2
Georgia.....	427,559	120,628	28.2	508,776	134,554	26.4	633,097	182,037	28.8
Idaho.....	5,581	274	5.0	17,768	1,802	10.1	37,940	4,375	11.5
Illinois.....	831,612	99,005	11.2	1,163,486	137,581	10.1	1,511,608	275,105	18.2
Indiana.....	576,685	47,872	8.3	676,130	80,895	11.9	804,478	111,024	13.8
Indian Territory.....							96,548	10,020	10.4
Iowa.....	445,716	42,833	9.5	559,212	76,985	13.8	676,947	102,087	15.1
Kansas.....	249,882	18,129	7.3	393,981	43,770	11.1	433,223	58,366	12.3
Kentucky.....	469,034	19,035	10.7	556,287	77,485	14.4	635,350	88,181	15.5
Louisiana.....	263,203	75,011	28.5	315,706	58,458	29.6	394,450	109,464	27.8
Maine.....	225,189	31,881	14.3	233,010	45,360	18.6	243,813	49,917	20.5
Maryland.....	291,512	54,094	18.6	337,936	78,049	23.1	390,551	91,097	23.3
Massachusetts.....	654,415	165,121	25.2	836,642	253,073	30.2	1,031,522	317,558	30.8
Michigan.....	475,519	51,534	10.8	639,021	90,071	14.1	766,656	126,517	16.5
Minnesota.....	201,925	25,573	11.1	353,255	62,220	17.4	456,851	90,837	18.7
Mississippi.....	288,656	27,855	9.1	345,394	108,426	31.4	451,458	144,254	33.4
Missouri.....	537,658	58,180	9.9	772,841	106,367	13.8	944,161	145,498	16.4
Montana.....	6,147	482	7.8	27,337	4,494	16.4	56,590	9,539	16.9
Nebraska.....	109,714	9,725	8.9	278,246	40,733	14.6	298,893	44,121	14.8
Nevada.....	12,108	1,467	12.1	10,511	1,800	17.1	11,173	1,960	17.6
New Hampshire.....	128,133	28,419	22.2	140,329	34,931	24.9	149,608	39,807	26.6
New Jersey.....	368,559	62,433	16.9	439,780	102,877	21.0	637,031	142,718	22.4

New Mexico.....	81,826	2,010	6.3	41,615	9,639	8.7	51,731	5,766	11.1
New York.....	1,731,564	333,219	19.5	2,106,517	482,239	22.9	2,538,959	633,319	25.0
North Carolina.....	400,417	67,397	17.0	460,050	97,842	21.3	517,099	127,740	28.3
North Dakota.....	b 29,132	b 2,672	b 9.2	45,238	7,400	16.3	76,936	13,073	17.0
Ohio.....	977,977	105,388	10.8	1,183,143	173,540	14.7	1,380,154	233,177	16.9
Oklahoma.....				14,946	1,014	6.8	101,980	9,708	9.5
Oregon.....	88,675	2,676	6.9	79,043	10,394	13.1	114,552	17,916	15.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,333,180	198,437	14.9	1,677,234	301,226	18.0	2,025,608	305,656	19.5
Rhode Island.....	100,063	27,055	27.0	126,600	38,018	30.0	153,717	48,203	31.4
South Carolina.....	273,986	99,974	36.5	311,979	105,807	33.9	375,745	142,433	37.9
South Dakota.....	(c)	(c)	(c)	83,249	10,999	13.2	105,435	14,425	13.7
Tennessee.....	327,627	46,352	10.8	502,437	72,974	14.5	592,601	103,553	17.5
Texas.....	339,475	48,153	12.4	561,369	79,511	14.2	810,065	122,425	15.1
Utah.....	36,292	2,576	7.1	63,086	6,553	12.3	75,724	10,334	13.6
Vermont.....	112,608	15,113	13.4	114,976	18,769	16.3	118,568	21,852	18.4
Virginia.....	336,408	71,339	16.8	485,468	95,078	19.6	554,436	114,438	20.6
Washington.....	15,429	1,009	6.5	70,123	10,658	13.5	131,677	20,203	15.3
West Virginia.....	166,474	10,266	6.2	211,555	20,142	9.5	269,358	28,680	10.6
Wisconsin.....	373,275	42,945	11.5	489,972	75,433	15.4	612,519	106,474	17.4
Wyoming.....	3,863	439	11.4	12,545	1,707	13.6	19,932	2,853	14.5
Continental United States.....	14,752,253	2,353,988	16.0	18,957,672	3,596,615	19.0	23,485,569	4,833,630	20.6
<i>Geographical divisions.^d</i>									
North Atlantic.....	4,871,568	911,343	18.7	5,994,793	1,241,607	23.4	7,218,443	1,734,928	24.0
South Atlantic.....	2,176,892	461,922	21.4	2,662,925	695,935	23.3	3,086,268	772,160	25.0
North Central.....	4,900,095	501,466	10.2	6,642,824	955,601	14.4	8,097,861	1,315,724	16.2
South Central.....	2,389,102	433,172	18.1	2,931,356	533,841	19.6	3,435,999	618,502	20.8
Western.....	405,511	48,146	10.6	775,744	119,671	15.4	1,147,588	192,316	16.8

*Obtained by subtracting estimated number 15 years of age from number 15 years of age and over.

b Includes South Dakota.

c Included in North Dakota.

d For States and Territories included in each division, see note f, page 53.

No. 124.—FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION (AREA OF ENUMERATION).

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

ALL CLASSES.

Marital condition.	1890			1900		
	Total females 15 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.		Total females 15 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Single ^a	6,250,912	2,581,548	40.5	7,614,610	3,309,665	43.5
Married	11,124,785	515,124	4.6	13,842,180	778,924	5.6
Widowed	2,154,598	680,237	29.3	2,721,438	857,922	31.5
Divorced	71,883	85,215	49.0	114,935	63,558	55.3
Total	19,602,178	3,712,144	18.9	24,293,163	5,007,069	20.6

NATIVE WHITE—BOTH PARENTS NATIVE.

Single ^a	3,283,405	889,722	27.5	3,918,599	1,230,803	31.4
Married	6,132,027	135,881	2.2	7,259,967	217,565	3.0
Widowed	1,120,959	265,679	23.7	1,333,719	347,736	26.1
Divorced	41,284	18,866	42.6	62,678	29,746	47.5
Total	10,580,675	1,310,148	12.4	12,674,963	1,825,850	14.5

NATIVE WHITE—ONE OR BOTH PARENTS FOREIGN BORN.

Single ^a	1,562,788	698,373	44.4	1,990,539	977,084	49.1
Married	1,337,712	36,375	2.7	2,214,414	69,065	3.1
Widowed	135,959	41,236	30.3	257,107	83,154	32.3
Divorced	7,862	3,767	47.9	16,660	8,816	52.9
Total	3,064,321	774,751	25.3	4,478,720	1,138,129	25.4

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.

Single ^a	791,040	557,116	70.4	875,547	607,791	69.4
Married	2,187,046	72,617	3.0	2,859,665	102,416	3.6
Widowed	574,854	122,249	21.3	702,953	145,315	20.7
Divorced	8,979	4,024	44.8	12,534	6,441	51.4
Total	3,809,919	756,006	19.8	4,450,699	861,963	19.4

NEGRO.

Single ^a	657,234	389,668	59.3	810,647	490,358	60.5
Married	1,187,434	269,169	22.7	1,443,859	376,114	26.0
Widowed	320,194	200,350	62.6	414,110	277,656	67.0
Divorced	10,688	8,530	79.8	22,036	18,122	82.2
Total	2,175,550	867,717	39.9	2,690,652	1,162,250	43.2

INDIAN AND MONGOLIAN.

Single ^a	6,445	1,669	25.9	19,278	3,619	18.8
Married	12,566	1,082	8.6	64,275	10,764	16.7
Widowed	2,632	743	28.2	13,649	4,061	30.0
Divorced	70	28	(^b)	1,027	433	42.2
Total	21,713	3,522	16.2	98,129	18,877	19.2

^a Including unknown.

^b Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

No. 125.—FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, AND INCREASE 1890 TO 1900, BY OCCUPATIONS (AREA OF ENUMERATION).

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Occupation.	1890	1900	Increase 1890 to 1900.	
			Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural pursuits:				
Agricultural laborers	863,554	497,880	134,332	36.9
Farmers, planters, and overseers	226,427	307,788	81,361	85.9
Other agricultural pursuits	5,158	6,070	917	17.8
Total	595,134	811,744	216,610	36.4
Professional service:				
Actresses, professional show women, etc	4,491	6,819	2,328	51.8
Artists and teachers of art	10,775	10,989	214	2.0
Literary and scientific persons	2,764	5,989	3,225	116.7
Musicians and teachers of music	94,435	52,257	17,822	51.8
Officials (government)	4,875	8,126	3,251	66.7
Physicians and surgeons	4,557	7,399	2,842	62.4
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc.	245,839	327,905	82,066	33.4
Other professional service	3,505	11,282	7,777	221.9
Total	311,241	430,766	119,525	38.4
Domestic and personal service:				
Barbers and hairdressers	2,779	5,533	2,754	99.1
Boarding and lodging house keepers	32,593	59,511	26,918	82.6
Hotel keepers	5,276	8,545	3,269	62.0
Housekeepers and stewardsesses	86,089	147,103	61,014	70.9
Janitors and sextons	2,803	8,028	5,225	186.4
Laborers (not specified)	60,321	111,508	61,182	121.6
Laundresses	215,121	332,605	117,544	54.6
Nurses and midwives	41,396	108,978	67,582	163.3
Servants and waitresses	1,145,255	1,213,828	68,573	6.0
Other domestic and personal service	8,554	16,346	7,792	91.1
Total	1,590,187	2,012,040	421,853	26.5
Trade and transportation:				
Agents	4,853	10,538	5,685	117.1
Bookkeepers and accountants	27,006	73,820	46,814	167.4
Clerks and copyists	62,817	83,726	20,909	33.3
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale) ..	25,284	34,008	8,724	34.5
Packers and shippers	6,147	18,673	12,526	203.8
Saleswomen	57,171	146,577	89,406	156.4
Stenographers and typewriters	21,214	85,912	64,698	305.0
Telegraph and telephone operators	8,403	22,454	14,051	167.2
Other persons in trade and transportation ..	9,058	18,418	9,360	103.3
Total	222,558	494,126	271,578	122.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits:				
Bookbinders	11,271	15,171	3,900	34.6
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	32,948	38,285	5,337	16.2
Boxmakers (paper)	12,325	15,992	3,667	29.8
Confectioners	5,328	8,586	3,258	61.1
Glovemakers	3,608	7,543	3,935	109.1
Gold and silver workers	3,253	6,158	2,905	89.3
Paper and pulp-mill operatives	8,719	9,164	445	5.1
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen ..	12,026	15,770	3,744	31.1
Rubber-factory operatives	6,331	7,238	907	14.3
Textile-mill operatives	211,112	250,376	39,264	18.6
Carpet-factory operatives	10,452	8,679	^a 1,773	^a 17.0
Cotton-mill operatives	84,220	104,944	20,724	24.6
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	19,321	31,108	11,787	61.0
Silk-mill operatives	19,108	29,200	10,092	52.8
Woolen-mill operatives	34,428	28,061	^a 5,467	^a 15.9
Other textile-mill operatives	43,583	47,484	3,901	9.0
Textile workers	588,277	693,158	104,881	17.8
Dressmakers	290,303	342,579	52,271	18.0
Hat and cap makers	6,552	7,398	846	12.9
Milliners	60,658	85,025	24,372	40.2
Seamstresses	143,339	143,270	^b 69	^b
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	15,534	29,609	13,075	80.0
Tailoresses	61,483	65,353	3,865	6.3
Other textile workers	10,403	20,024	9,621	92.5
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	25,853	40,325	14,472	56.0
Other manufacturing and mechanical pursuits ..	71,978	150,627	78,649	109.3
Total	993,029	1,258,393	265,364	26.7
Grand total	3,712,144	5,007,069	1,294,925	34.9

^a Decrease.

^b Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

No. 126.—STRIKES: ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year.	Strikes.	Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Num-ber.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.
1881.....	471	2,928	6.2	101,070	215	120,521	275
1882.....	454	2,105	4.6	120,860	266	154,671	341
1883.....	478	2,759	5.8	122,198	256	149,763	313
1884.....	443	2,367	5.3	117,813	265	147,054	332
1885.....	645	2,284	3.5	158,584	246	242,705	376
1886.....	1,432	10,053	7.0	407,152	284	508,044	355
1887.....	1,436	6,589	4.6	272,776	190	379,676	264
1888.....	906	3,506	3.9	103,213	114	147,704	163
1889.....	1,075	3,786	3.5	205,068	191	249,559	232
1890.....	1,833	9,424	5.1	285,900	156	351,944	192
1891.....	1,717	8,116	4.7	246,042	143	298,939	174
1892.....	1,298	5,540	4.3	163,499	126	206,671	159
1893.....	1,305	4,555	3.5	195,008	149	285,914	204
1894.....	1,849	8,196	6.1	505,049	374	660,425	490
1895.....	1,215	6,973	5.7	285,742	235	392,408	323
1896.....	1,026	5,462	5.3	183,813	179	241,170	236
1897.....	1,078	8,492	7.9	332,570	309	408,391	379
1898.....	1,056	3,809	3.6	182,067	172	*249,002	*236
1899.....	1,797	11,817	6.3	308,267	172	417,072	232
1900.....	1,779	9,248	5.2	399,656	225	505,066	284
1901.....	2,924	10,908	3.7	396,280	136	543,386	196
1902.....	3,162	14,248	4.5	553,143	175	659,792	209
1903.....	3,494	20,248	5.8	581,682	162	656,055	188
1904.....	2,307	10,202	4.4	375,754	163	517,211	224
1905.....	2,077	8,292	4.0	176,637	85	221,686	107
Total	36,757	181,407	4.9	6,728,048	183	*8,703,824	*237

* Not including 2 strikes involving 33 establishments not reported.

No. 127.—LOCKOUTS: ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year.	Lock-outs.	Establishments.		Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Num-ber.	Average per lockout.	Num-ber.	Average per lockout.	Num-ber.	Average per lockout.
1881.....	6	9	1.5	655	109	655	109
1882.....	22	42	1.9	4,181	188	4,181	188
1883.....	28	117	4.2	20,512	733	20,512	733
1884.....	42	354	8.4	18,121	431	18,121	431
1885.....	50	183	3.7	15,424	308	15,424	308
1886.....	140	1,509	10.8	101,980	728	101,980	728
1887.....	67	1,281	19.1	57,534	859	59,630	890
1888.....	40	180	4.5	13,787	345	15,176	379
1889.....	36	132	3.7	10,471	291	10,731	298
1890.....	64	324	5.1	19,233	301	21,555	337
1891.....	69	546	7.9	14,116	205	31,014	449
1892.....	61	716	11.7	30,050	493	32,014	525
1893.....	70	305	4.4	13,016	186	21,842	312
1894.....	55	875	15.9	28,548	510	29,619	539
1895.....	40	370	9.3	12,754	319	14,785	370
1896.....	40	51	1.3	8,075	92	7,668	192
1897.....	32	171	5.3	7,651	239	7,763	243
1898.....	42	164	3.9	11,088	263	14,217	339
1899.....	41	323	7.9	14,698	358	14,817	361
1900.....	60	2,281	38.0	46,562	776	62,653	1,044
1901.....	88	451	5.1	16,257	185	20,457	232
1902.....	78	1,304	16.7	30,804	389	31,715	407
1903.....	154	3,288	21.4	112,332	729	131,779	856
1904.....	112	2,318	20.7	44,908	401	56,601	505
1905.....	109	1,255	11.5	68,474	628	80,748	741
Total	1,546	18,547	12.0	716,231	463	825,610	534

No. 128.—RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS: 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to establishments in which strike or lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and establishments in which result of strike or lockout was not reported.]

Calendar year.	Strikes.				Lockouts.			
	Total establishments involved.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments involved.	Per cent of establishments in which lockout—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881	2,928	61.37	7.00	31.63	9	88.89	11.11	.....
1882	2,105	53.59	8.17	38.24	42	64.29	.....	35.71
1883	2,759	58.17	16.09	25.74	117	56.41	.....	43.59
1884	2,867	51.50	8.89	44.61	354	27.97	.28	71.75
1885	2,284	52.80	9.50	37.70	183	38.25	3.28	58.47
1886	10,053	34.51	18.85	46.64	1,509	21.18	13.11	65.71
1887	6,589	45.64	7.19	47.17	1,281	34.19	1.25	64.56
1888	3,506	52.22	5.48	42.30	180	74.44	3.89	21.67
1889	3,786	46.49	18.91	34.60	182	40.91	25.76	33.33
1890	9,424	52.65	10.01	37.34	324	65.74	5.56	28.70
1891	8,116	37.88	8.29	53.83	546	63.92	14.29	21.79
1892	6,540	39.31	8.70	51.99	716	69.13	25.28	5.59
1893	4,555	50.86	10.32	38.82	905	41.90	13.31	39.79
1894	8,196	33.09	13.50	48.41	375	11.31	2.40	86.29
1895	6,973	56.24	9.94	34.82	370	13.24	.27	86.49
1896	5,462	59.19	7.47	33.34	51	80.39	1.96	17.65
1897	8,492	57.31	23.12	14.57	171	60.82	3.51	35.67
1898	3,809	64.21	6.33	29.41	164	63.41	.61	35.98
1899	11,317	73.24	14.25	12.51	323	18.01	.62	81.37
1900	9,248	46.43	20.62	32.95	2,281	94.30	.31	5.39
1901	10,908	48.77	17.13	34.10	451	37.03	42.13	20.84
1902	14,248	47.31	22.85	29.84	1,304	73.22	4.06	17.72
1903	20,248	40.87	23.40	35.73	3,238	81.39	5.17	13.44
1904	10,202	35.23	15.28	49.44	2,316	55.91	23.06	21.03
1905	8,292	40.17	11.45	48.38	1,255	31.60	32.64	35.76
Total.....	181,407	47.94	15.28	36.78	18,547	57.20	10.71	32.09

No. 129.—STRIKES AND ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED: 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Calendar year.	Strikes—				Establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
1881	223	47.35	248	52.65	2,251	76.88	677	23.12
1882	220	48.46	234	51.54	1,604	76.20	501	23.80
1883	271	56.69	207	43.31	2,388	84.74	421	15.26
1884	240	54.18	203	45.82	1,967	83.10	400	16.90
1885	357	55.35	288	44.65	1,663	72.81	621	27.19
1886	763	53.28	669	46.72	8,894	87.87	1,219	12.13
1887	952	66.34	483	33.66	5,746	87.22	842	12.78
1888	616	68.14	288	31.86	3,064	87.44	440	12.56
1889	724	67.35	351	32.65	3,019	79.74	767	20.26
1890	1,306	71.33	525	28.67	8,534	90.58	888	9.42
1891	1,284	74.88	432	25.17	7,379	92.00	642	8.00
1892	918	70.72	380	29.28	5,050	91.16	490	8.84
1893	906	69.43	399	30.57	4,005	87.93	550	12.07
1894	847	62.83	501	37.17	7,271	88.72	924	11.28
1895	658	54.25	555	45.75	6,100	87.51	871	12.49
1896	662	64.59	363	35.41	4,913	89.97	548	10.03
1897	596	55.29	482	44.71	7,798	91.83	694	8.17
1898	638	60.42	413	39.58	3,220	84.54	589	15.46
1899	1,115	62.05	682	37.95	10,439	92.24	878	7.76
1900	1,164	65.43	615	34.57	8,422	91.07	826	8.93
1901	2,218	75.85	706	24.15	10,032	91.97	876	8.03
1902	2,474	78.24	688	21.76	13,413	94.14	895	6.86
1903	2,754	78.82	740	21.18	19,384	95.49	914	4.51
1904	1,895	82.14	412	17.86	9,735	95.42	467	4.58
1905	1,552	74.72	525	25.28	7,664	92.43	628	7.57
Total	25,353	68.99	11,394	31.01	163,795	90.34	17,508	9.66

No. 130.—STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED: CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Calendar year.	Strikers in strikes—				Employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1881.....	61,564	60.91	39,506	39.09	72,751	56.17	56,770	43.83
1882.....	83,708	68.26	37,152	30.74	100,461	64.95	54,210	35.05
1883.....	88,062	72.07	34,136	27.93	99,511	66.45	50,252	33.55
1884.....	75,069	63.99	42,244	36.01	88,960	60.49	58,094	39.51
1885.....	107,481	67.78	51,103	32.22	162,871	67.11	79,834	32.89
1886.....	312,216	76.68	94,936	23.32	381,056	75.00	126,988	25.00
1887.....	194,556	71.33	78,216	23.67	279,722	73.67	99,950	26.33
1888.....	71,599	69.41	31,555	30.59	108,182	73.32	39,374	26.68
1889.....	156,469	76.30	48,599	23.70	192,526	77.15	57,033	22.85
1890.....	221,177	77.43	64,481	22.57	264,142	75.10	87,560	24.90
1891.....	191,440	80.42	46,602	19.58	226,437	77.56	65,602	22.44
1892.....	127,103	77.74	36,396	22.26	159,326	77.09	47,345	22.91
1893.....	151,500	77.69	43,508	22.31	200,308	75.52	65,106	24.48
1894.....	437,972	86.73	67,017	13.27	504,099	85.43	96,236	14.57
1895.....	209,040	73.18	76,622	26.82	271,547	69.22	120,771	30.78
1896.....	137,040	74.56	46,768	25.44	174,280	72.27	66,865	27.73
1897.....	266,547	77.14	76,023	22.86	301,845	73.91	106,546	26.09
1898.....	127,479	70.02	54,588	29.98	*172,107	*69.12	76,895	30.88
1899.....	232,811	75.52	75,456	24.48	296,694	71.14	120,378	28.86
1900.....	344,418	86.18	55,288	13.82	406,253	80.44	98,813	19.56
1901.....	336,167	84.83	60,113	15.17	450,596	82.92	92,791	17.08
1902.....	496,175	89.70	56,908	10.30	580,593	88.00	79,194	12.00
1903.....	456,065	85.78	75,617	14.22	549,020	83.69	107,085	16.31
1904.....	345,323	91.90	30,426	8.10	463,715	90.62	48,496	9.38
1905.....	194,530	76.29	41,807	23.71	162,767	73.42	58,919	26.58
Total.....	5,355,516	79.69	1,365,067	20.31	*6,735,273	*77.45	1,960,967	22.55

* Not including 33 establishments not reported.

No. 131.—RESULTS OF STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED: 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported, whether ordered or not ordered, establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which result of strike was not reported.]

Calendar year.	Per cent of establishments in which strike ordered by labor organization—			Per cent of establishments in which strike not ordered by labor organization—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881	64.99	6.71	28.30	49.38	7.98	42.69
1882	56.36	9.54	34.10	44.71	3.79	51.50
1883	64.07	18.81	17.62	25.42	3.80	70.78
1884	55.62	8.25	41.13	81.25	7.00	61.75
1885	62.42	10.58	27.00	27.05	6.60	66.36
1886	33.46	20.48	46.06	42.07	7.07	50.86
1887	48.36	7.19	44.45	27.08	7.24	65.68
1888	56.17	4.99	38.84	25.00	8.86	66.14
1889	45.61	21.87	33.02	49.93	9.26	40.81
1890	53.99	10.17	35.84	89.86	8.45	51.69
1891	38.46	8.10	53.44	36.76	11.68	51.56
1892	39.38	8.75	51.92	39.19	8.16	52.65
1893	53.94	10.89	35.17	28.42	6.19	65.39
1894	87.35	13.67	48.98	43.94	12.12	48.04
1895	59.25	10.05	30.70	27.21	9.18	63.61
1896	02.47	6.55	30.98	29.93	15.69	54.38
1897	59.67	29.51	10.82	30.88	12.54	56.63
1898	09.74	6.15	24.11	33.96	7.64	58.40
1899	76.33	14.19	9.48	36.56	14.92	48.52
1900	48.06	21.95	29.99	29.94	7.03	63.03
1901	50.36	17.19	32.45	30.59	16.44	52.97
1902	48.31	23.72	27.97	31.38	8.74	59.88
1903	41.72	23.77	34.51	22.86	15.43	61.71
1904	35.75	15.59	48.66	25.48	8.78	65.74
1905	41.58	11.80	47.12	24.04	13.22	62.74
Total	49.48	15.87	34.65	33.86	9.83	56.31

No. 132.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES: CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1906, BY CAUSES.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table shows statistics for strikes due solely to each cause, and also for strikes in which each cause was only a partial or contributing cause. A strike due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from tables in which each strike was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	Strikes.		Establishments involved.		Number of establishments in which strike—		
	Num-ber.	Per cent of total (36,767).	Num-ber.	Per cent of total (181,407).	Succeed-ed.	Succeed-ed partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages.....	11,851	32.24	60,359	33.27	*30,142	*11,277	*18,922
For increase of wages combined with various causes.....	3,117	8.48	44,700	24.64	*20,947	*11,251	*12,491
Against reduction of wages.....	4,067	11.06	10,536	5.81	*8,669	*1,337	*5,492
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	308	.84	2,884	1.59	1,944	179	761
For reduction of hours.....	1,797	4.89	17,747	9.78	*8,775	*1,745	*6,790
For reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	1,797	4.89	33,721	18.59	*17,668	*7,394	*8,673
Against increase of hours.....	199	.54	817	.45	409	105	303
Against increase of hours combined with various causes.....	56	.15	1,123	.62	691	69	363
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	6,926	18.84	18,614	10.26	*10,307	*305	*7,966
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes.....	1,658	4.51	20,000	11.02	*7,730	*4,916	*7,350
Concerning employment of certain persons ^a	2,693	7.33	4,139	2.28	1,027	68	3,044
Concerning employment of certain persons ^a combined with various causes.....	424	1.15	1,037	.57	301	191	545
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	315	.86	559	.31	280	12	267
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	27	.07	191	.11	63	114	14
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	238	.65	574	.32	291	43	240
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	252	.69	3,605	1.99	2,174	787	644
Concerning method and time of payment.....	342	.93	953	.53	377	31	545
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	196	.53	2,170	1.20	1,202	599	369
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	82	.22	266	.15	116	4	146
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	150	.41	4,774	2.63	*2,487	*1,118	*1,163
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	308	.84	449	.25	218	38	193
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	80	.22	725	.40	160	481	134
Concerning working conditions and rules ^b	922	2.51	3,089	1.70	1,286	123	1,680
Concerning working conditions and rules ^b combined with various causes.....	275	.75	4,537	2.50	2,316	958	1,268
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere.....	1,846	5.02	6,361	3.51	*1,315	*177	*14,866
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere combined with various causes.....	81	.08	521	.29	58	29	434
Other causes (not above specified).....	1,624	4.42	3,391	1.87	*2,068	*220	*1,109
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.....	272	.74	1,922	1.06	844	503	675

*Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.

^aNot including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

^bNot including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

^cNot including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

^dNot including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

^eNot including 86 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

^fNot including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

^gNot involving union rules.

^hNot including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

ⁱNot including 3 establishments not reported.

O. 132.—SUMMARY OF STRIKES, CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES—CON.

Cause or object.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Number.	Percent of total (6,728,048).	Number.	Per cent of total (*8,708,824).
For increase of wages.....	49.95	18.69	31.36	2,212,195	32.88	2,940,804	33.79
For increase of wages combined with various causes.....	46.87	25.18	27.95	1,831,158	19.79	1,598,199	18.36
Against reduction of wages.....	84.95	42.74	52.31	856,947	12.74	1,158,485	13.31
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	67.40	6.21	26.39	99,098	1.48	134,744	1.55
For reduction of hours.....	50.69	10.08	39.23	389,876	5.79	514,496	6.91
For reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	52.35	21.93	25.72	850,694	12.64	1,004,135	11.54
Against increase of hours.....	50.06	12.85	37.09	65,888	.98	82,808	.95
Against increase of hours combined with various causes.....	61.63	6.15	32.32	22,164	.33	28,686	.33
Concerning recognition of union and union rules.....	55.48	1.64	42.88	610,088	9.07	743,523	8.54
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes.....	188.66	24.58	36.76	795,727	11.83	896,814	10.30
Concerning employment of certain persons.....	24.81	1.64	78.55	287,883	4.28	402,389	4.62
Concerning employment of certain persons combined with various causes.....	29.08	18.42	52.55	189,767	2.08	163,268	1.88
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	50.09	2.15	47.76	29,112	.43	86,536	.42
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	32.98	59.69	7.33	4,220	.06	6,079	.07
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	50.70	7.49	41.81	22,867	.34	30,659	.35
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	60.81	21.83	17.86	74,957	1.11	101,918	1.17
Concerning method and time of payment.....	39.56	8.25	57.19	69,025	1.03	80,918	.93
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	55.39	27.00	17.01	235,668	3.50	251,995	2.90
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	43.61	1.50	54.89	6,154	.09	7,622	.09
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	152.16	23.45	24.39	62,916	.94	69,244	.80
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	48.55	8.46	42.99	42,228	.63	61,952	.71
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	22.07	59.45	18.48	171,404	2.55	177,740	2.04
Concerning working conditions and rules.....	41.63	3.98	64.39	112,705	1.68	150,769	1.73
Concerning working conditions and rules combined with various causes.....	51.05	21.00	27.95	101,664	1.51	131,990	1.52
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere.....	20.68	2.79	76.68	259,316	3.85	373,968	4.30
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere combined with various causes.....	11.13	5.57	83.30	18,420	.27	21,079	.24
Other causes (not specified above).....	60.76	6.50	32.74	194,067	2.88	293,584	2.68
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.....	43.91	26.17	29.92	106,161	1.58	144,844	1.66

* Not including 33 establishments not reported.

† Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.

‡ Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

§ Not including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

|| Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

¶ Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

‡ Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

§ Not including 21 establishments not reported.

|| Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

¶ Not involving union rules.

‡ Not including 12 establishments not reported.

§ Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

|| Not including 3 establishments not reported.

No. 133.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS: CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each cause and also for lockouts in which each cause was only a partial or contributing cause. A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from tables in which each lockout was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	Lockouts.		Establishments involved.		Number of establishments in which lockout—		
	Number.	Per cent of total (1,646).	Number.	Per cent of total (18,547).	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against demand for increase of wages....	185	11.97	1,345	7.25	508	310	527
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes.....	63	4.08	647	3.49	331	76	240
To enforce reduction of wages.....	199	12.87	1,064	5.74	•292	•482	•289
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	21	1.36	135	.73	34	5	96
Against demand for reduction of hours....	64	4.14	241	1.30	173	16	52
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	34	2.20	295	1.69	84	157	54
To enforce increase of hours.....	37	2.39	260	1.40	209	.....	51
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes.....	5	.32	28	.15	26	.....	2
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	669	43.27	8,345	44.99	•5,798	•349	•2,051
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes.....	70	4.53	1,417	7.64	321	162	934
Concerning employment of certain persons ^a	30	1.94	49	.26	46	.....	3
Concerning employment of certain persons ^a combined with various causes.....	5	.32	9	.05	8	1	.....
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	5	.32	8	.04	7	.....	1
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	5	.32	44	.24	1	.....	43
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	3	.19	4	.02	3	1	.....
Concerning method and time of payment.....	6	.39	9	.05	6	.....	3
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	2	.13	2	.01	2	.....	.....
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	9	.68	80	.43	5	.....	75
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	2	.13	8	.04	1	7	.....
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	5	.32	9	.05	5	2	.....
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	1	.06	1	.01	.....	.....	1
Concerning working conditions and rules ^c	55	3.56	704	3.80	44	63	597
Concerning working conditions and rules ^c combined with various causes.....	14	.91	73	.39	30	5	38
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere.....	73	4.72	1,843	9.94	1,378	165	300
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere combined with various causes.....	1	.06	700	3.77	.....	.....	700
Other causes (not above specified).....	91	5.89	2,869	15.47	1,635	375	859
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.....	16	1.03	109	.59	33	25	51

^a Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

^b Not including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

^c Not involving union rules.

No. 133.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES—Continued.

Cause or object.	Percent of establishments in which lockout—			Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Number.	Per cent of total (716,231).	Number.	Per cent of total (825,610).
Against demand for increase of wages....	37.77	23.05	39.18	75,714	10.57	83,420	10.10
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes.....	51.16	11.75	37.09	20,600	2.88	21,236	2.57
To enforce reduction of wages.....	27.47	45.34	27.19	101,412	14.16	111,261	13.48
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes.....	25.19	3.70	71.11	5,949	.83	6,694	.81
Against demand for reduction of hours....	71.78	6.64	21.58	14,262	1.99	14,919	1.81
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes.....	28.47	53.22	18.31	8,268	1.16	9,229	1.12
To enforce increase of hours.....	80.38	.....	19.62	21,703	3.03	22,371	2.71
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes.....	92.80	.....	7.14	1,013	.14	1,519	.18
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization.....	570.72	54.26	525.02	231,562	32.33	301,948	36.57
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes.....	22.65	11.43	65.92	46,124	6.44	48,699	5.90
Concerning employment of certain persons.....	93.88	.....	6.12	6,733	.94	7,783	.94
Concerning employment of certain persons combined with various causes.....	88.89	11.11	.....	3,979	.56	3,979	.48
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation.....	87.50	.....	12.50	748	.10	948	.11
Concerning overtime work and pay.....	2.27	.....	97.73	1,210	.17	1,225	.15
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes.....	75.00	25.00	.....	744	.10	744	.09
Concerning method and time of payment.....	68.67	.....	31.33	285	.04	298	.04
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes.....	100.00	.....	.....	349	.05	349	.04
Concerning Saturday part holiday.....	6.25	.....	93.75	2,439	.34	2,708	.33
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes.....	12.50	87.50	.....	815	.11	815	.10
Concerning docking, fines, and charges.....	55.66	22.22	22.22	866	.05	405	.05
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes.....	.....	.....	100.00	39	.01	39	(4)
Concerning working conditions and rules.....	6.25	8.95	84.80	13,868	1.94	14,665	1.78
Concerning working conditions and rules combined with various causes.....	41.10	6.85	52.05	3,652	.51	4,790	.58
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere.....	74.77	8.95	16.28	70,275	9.81	76,276	9.12
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere combined with various causes.....	.....	.....	100.00	30,095	4.20	30,095	3.65
Other causes (not above specified).....	56.99	13.07	29.94	114,732	16.02	124,238	15.05
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes.....	30.27	22.94	46.79	3,006	.42	3,208	.39

* Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

† Not including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

‡ Not involving union rules.

§ Less than 0.01 per cent.

No. 134.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR: RELATIVE EMPLOYEES, HOURS PER WEEK, WAGES PER HOUR, FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, AND PURCHASING POWER OF HOURLY WAGES AND OF FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, MEASURED BY RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes wages and hours of labor in leading wage-working occupations from data taken from the records of 4,034 establishments in the principal manufacturing and mechanical industries and also retail prices of the principal articles of food from data taken from the records of 993 retail merchants. This table does not include data for salaried employees in any industry. Relative numbers are computed on the basis of average for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Employees.	Hours per week.	Wages per hour.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.	Retail prices of food weighted according to family consumption.	Purchasing power measured by retail prices of food, of—	
						Hourly wages.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.
	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1890.....	94.8	100.7	100.3	101.0	102.4	97.9	98.6
1891.....	97.3	100.5	100.3	100.8	103.8	96.6	97.1
1892.....	99.2	100.5	100.8	101.3	101.9	98.9	99.4
1893.....	99.4	100.8	100.9	101.2	104.4	96.6	96.9
1894.....	94.1	99.8	97.9	97.7	99.7	98.2	98.0
1895.....	96.4	100.1	98.8	98.4	97.8	100.5	100.6
1896.....	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.5	95.5	104.4	104.2
1897.....	100.9	99.6	99.6	99.2	96.8	103.4	103.0
1898.....	106.4	99.7	100.2	99.9	98.7	101.5	101.2
1899.....	112.1	99.2	102.0	101.2	99.5	102.5	101.7
1900.....	115.6	98.7	105.5	104.1	101.1	104.4	103.0
1901.....	119.1	98.1	108.0	105.9	105.2	102.7	100.7
1902.....	123.6	97.3	112.2	109.2	110.9	101.2	98.5
1903.....	126.5	96.6	116.3	112.3	110.3	105.4	101.8
1904.....	125.7	95.9	117.0	112.2	111.7	104.7	100.4
1905.....	133.6	95.9	118.9	114.0	112.4	105.8	101.4
1906.....	142.9	95.4	124.2	118.5	115.7	107.3	102.4
1907.....	144.4	95.0	128.8	122.4	120.6	106.8	101.5

No. 135.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR: PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN 1907, AS COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS, IN EMPLOYEES, HOURS PER WEEK, WAGES PER HOUR, FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, AND PURCHASING POWER OF HOURLY WAGES AND OF FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, MEASURED BY RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. Computed from the relative figures shown on page 233.]

Calendar year.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) in 1907 as compared with previous years.						
	Employees.	Hours per week.	Wages per hour.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.	Retail prices of food, weighted according to family consumption.	Purchasing power, measured by retail prices of food, of—	
						Hourly wages.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.
Average 1890-1899.....	+44.4	—5.0	+28.8	+22.4	+20.6	+ 6.8	+1.5
1890.....	+52.3	—5.7	+28.4	+21.2	+17.8	+ 9.1	+2.9
1891.....	+38.4	—5.5	+28.4	+21.4	+16.2	+10.6	+4.5
1892.....	+45.6	—5.5	+27.8	+20.8	+18.4	+ 8.0	+2.1
1893.....	+45.8	—5.3	+27.7	+20.9	+15.5	+10.6	+4.7
1894.....	+53.5	—4.8	+31.6	+25.3	+21.0	+ 8.8	+3.6
1895.....	+49.8	—5.1	+31.0	+24.4	+23.3	+ 6.6	+ .9
1896.....	+46.5	—4.8	+29.2	+23.0	+26.3	+ 2.3	—2.6
1897.....	+43.1	—4.6	+29.3	+23.4	+25.2	+ 3.3	—1.5
1898.....	+35.7	—4.7	+28.5	+22.5	+22.2	+ 5.2	+ .3
1899.....	+28.8	—4.2	+26.3	+20.9	+21.2	+ 4.2	— .2
1900.....	+24.9	—3.7	+22.1	+17.6	+19.3	+ 2.3	—1.5
1901.....	+21.2	—3.2	+19.3	+15.6	+14.6	+ 4.0	+ .8
1902.....	+16.8	—2.4	+14.8	+12.1	+ 8.7	+ 5.5	+3.0
1903.....	+14.2	—1.7	+10.7	+ 9.0	+ 9.3	+ 1.3	— .3
1904.....	+14.9	— .9	+10.1	+ 9.1	+ 8.0	+ 2.0	+1.1
1905.....	+ 8.1	— .9	+ 8.3	+ 7.1	+ 7.3	+ .9	+ .1
1906.....	+ 1.0	— .4	+ 3.7	+ 3.3	+ 4.2	— .5	— .9

No. 136.—AVERAGE WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR OF BRICKLAYERS IN BUILDING TRADES: CALENDAR YEARS 1906 AND 1907, BY PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[From Bulletin No. 77 of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. Bulletin No. 77 presents similar statements for other principal occupations.]

Locality.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.		Average hours per week.		Average wages per hour.	
		1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907
						Dollars.	Dollars.
Albany, N. Y.	3	35	34	48.00	47.53	0.4943	0.5794
Atlanta, Ga.	5	37	24	56.03	54.25	.4622	.4449
Augusta, Ga.	3	43	33	51.00	54.00	.3988	.3988
Baltimore, Md.	3	120	76	48.00	48.00	.6365	.6350
Birmingham, Ala.	3	21	35	49.71	49.03	.0036	.6121
Boston, Mass.	7	110	107	47.67	47.63	.5891	.5967
Buffalo, N. Y.	4	87	80	48.00	48.00	.5500	.5500
Butte, Mont.	2	16	11	38.00	48.00	.8047	.8750
Charleston, S. C.	3	22	22	53.64	53.00	.3916	.3962
Chicago, Ill.	4	484	309	45.24	45.33	.6265	.6270
Cincinnati, Ohio.	4	144	142	45.00	45.00	.6214	.6280
Cleveland, Ohio.	6	162	187	48.00	48.00	.6000	.6000
Dallas, Tex.	2	31	22	48.00	48.00	.7242	.7690
Denver, Colo.	3	36	30	44.00	44.00	.7031	.7500
Des Moines, Iowa.	3	33	29	48.00	48.00	.6008	.6293
Detroit, Mich.	4	154	178	48.00	48.00	.6720	.6904
Dubuque, Iowa.	2	12	11	48.00	48.00	.5719	.6000
Fall River, Mass.	2	18	17	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5250
Grand Rapids, Mich.	2	30	18	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5500
Hartford, Conn.	2	41	51	44.00	44.00	.5671	.6025
Houston, Tex.	3	21	28	44.00	44.00	.7500	.7500
Indianapolis, Ind.	3	51	66	45.47	45.36	.6000	.6500
Jacksonville, Fla.	3	42	36	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000
Jersey City, N. J.	3	59	63	44.00	44.00	.6500	.6500
Kansas City, Mo.	2	24	27	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6583
Los Angeles, Cal.	2	31	39	48.00	48.00	.7500	.7500
Louisville, Ky.	3	60	66	48.00	48.00	.6000	.6076
Lynn, Mass.	2	20	20	48.00	48.00	.5500	.5500
Manchester, N. H.	2	12	10	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000
Memphis, Tenn.	2	24	37	44.00	44.00	.6875	.7000
Milwaukee, Wis.	4	73	57	48.00	48.00	.5906	.6044
Minneapolis, Minn.	6	172	111	48.52	48.92	.5983	.5914
Mobile, Ala.	3	26	28	48.00	50.79	.0250	.6143
Montgomery, Ala.	3	83	72	54.00	54.00	.4964	.4944
Nashville, Tenn.	2	53	40	53.51	53.00	.5179	.6100
Newark, N. J.	3	148	72	44.00	44.00	.6500	.6500
New Haven, Conn.	2	50	33	48.00	48.00	.5065	.5511
New Orleans, La.	3	54	60	48.00	48.00	.6287	.6400
New York, N. Y.*	9	546	491	44.00	44.00	.7000	.7000
Norfolk, Va.	2	15	19	48.00	48.00	.7083	.7336
Omaha, Nebr.	2	37	29	44.00	44.00	.6250	.6250
Peoria, Ill.	3	54	44	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6250
Philadelphia, Pa.	7	327	360	44.00	44.00	.6250	.6250
Pittsburg, Pa.	3	59	71	48.00	48.00	.6169	.6500
Portland, Me.	2	37	49	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000
Portland, Oreg.	2	41	43	48.00	46.51	.7210	.6967
Providence, R. I.	2	23	23	48.00	44.00	.5000	.6308
Racine, Wis.	2	29	33	48.00	48.00	.6147	.6391
Richmond, Va.	4	96	76	48.00	48.00	.6275	.6901
Rochester, N. Y.	3	119	145	48.00	48.00	.5300	.5700
St. Louis, Mo.	4	81	84	44.00	44.00	.7370	.7381
St. Paul, Minn.	4	67	80	48.00	48.00	.0050	.6313
Salt Lake City, Utah.	3	30	33	44.00	44.00	.7522	.7424
San Antonio, Tex.	3	15	20	48.00	48.00	.7200	.7500
San Francisco, Cal.	4	197	182	44.00	44.00	.3896	.3777
Saranton, Pa.	3	42	43	48.00	43.00	.5000	.5500
Seattle, Wash.	2	6	14	44.00	44.00	.7500	.7946
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	2	8	8	52.00	51.75	.5000	.5000
Syracuse, N. Y.	2	17	18	48.00	48.00	.5824	.5694
Tacoma, Wash.	2	7	15	44.00	44.00	.7411	.7875
Tampa, Fla.	2	25	20	48.00	48.00	.6250	.7000
Terre Haute, Ind.	4	70	73	48.00	48.00	.6067	.6250
Toledo, Ohio.	2	40	42	48.00	48.00	.5544	.6095
Topeka, Kans.	2	7	8	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6250
Trenton, N. J.	3	50	55	44.00	44.00	.6000	.6000
Washington, D. C.	3	102	73	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6250
Wheeling, W. Va.	2	38	20	48.00	48.00	.6000	.6000
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	2	59	60	48.00	48.00	.5686	.5922
Wilmington, Del.	4	86	88	48.00	46.73	.5451	.5509
Worcester, Mass.	2	56	52	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000

* Greater New York.

b Including Allegheny.

INTERNAL COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION.

INTERNAL COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION.

No. 137.—POST-OFFICES AND POST ROUTES: NUMBER OF POST-OFFICES, EXTENT OF POST ROUTES, AND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT, INCLUDING AMOUNTS PAID FOR TRANSPORTATION OF THE MAILS, 1879 TO 1909.

[From the annual reports of the Postmaster-General.]

Year ended June 30—	Post- offices.	Extent of post routes.	Revenue of the Department.	Expended for transporta- tion of—		Total expenditure of the Department.
				Domestic mail.	Foreign mail.	
	<i>Number.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1879	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	13,953,219	200,026	33,449,899
1880	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	20,857,802	199,809	36,542,804
1881	44,512	344,006	36,785,898	22,812,429	240,067	39,592,566
1882	46,231	343,618	41,876,410	22,460,473	280,501	40,482,021
1883	47,858	353,166	45,508,693	23,874,394	316,368	43,282,944
1884	50,017	359,530	43,325,959	25,014,478	332,221	47,224,560
1885	51,252	366,251	42,560,844	27,035,543	331,903	50,046,235
1886	53,614	368,660	43,948,423	27,614,540	391,856	51,004,744
1887	56,157	373,142	43,837,609	27,892,646	402,523	53,006,194
1888	57,378	403,977	52,695,177	29,347,959	547,895	56,468,315
1889	58,999	416,159	56,175,611	32,361,697	541,212	62,317,119
1890	62,401	427,990	60,882,098	34,116,243	563,631	60,259,548
1891	64,329	439,027	65,931,786	37,547,405	620,987	73,059,519
1892	67,119	447,591	70,930,476	39,082,919	774,016	76,980,846
1893	68,403	453,833	75,896,933	41,179,555	1,097,867	81,581,681
1894	69,805	454,746	75,080,479	45,875,359	1,239,363	84,994,112
1895	70,064	456,026	76,983,128	46,336,326	1,173,561	87,179,551
1896	70,360	463,313	82,499,208	47,993,067	1,530,864	90,982,670
1897	71,022	470,032	82,665,463	48,023,094	1,390,099	94,077,242
1898	73,570	480,461	89,012,619	50,444,291	1,760,091	98,033,524
1899	75,000	496,949	95,021,384	52,027,901	1,769,351	101,632,161
1900	76,638	500,990	102,354,579	54,135,930	2,100,266	107,740,268
1901	76,945	511,808	111,631,193	56,002,576	2,143,635	115,554,921
1902	75,924	507,540	121,848,047	58,589,968	2,410,473	124,785,697
1903	74,169	506,268	134,224,443	62,606,015	2,580,700	138,784,488
1904	71,131	496,818	143,582,624	67,027,776	2,697,077	152,362,117
1905	68,131	486,805	152,826,485	69,927,689	2,828,703	167,399,169
1906	65,600	478,711	167,932,782	72,944,352	2,895,756	178,449,779
1907	62,663	463,406	183,585,006	77,471,917	2,988,340	190,238,288
1908	61,453	460,738	191,478,663	78,174,988	2,982,732	208,351,886
1909	60,144	448,618	203,562,383	80,901,899	2,804,170	221,004,102

RAILWAY-MAIL SERVICE.

No. 138.—RAILWAY-MAIL SERVICE: RAILROAD MILEAGE UPON WHICH MAIL WAS CARRIED, ANNUAL COST AND AVERAGE COST PER MILE OF RAILROAD MAIL TRANSPORTATION, AND EXPENDITURE FOR RAILWAY-MAIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, 1879 TO 1900.

[From the annual reports of the Postmaster-General.]

Year ended June 30—	Total rail- roads in operation in United States Dec. 31.	Railroads upon which mail was carried.	Annual transporta- tion of mail by railroads.	Railroad mail trans- portation.		Railway-Mail Service.	
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Annual cost.	Average annual cost per mile.	Number of em- ployees.	Annual expendi- ture.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
1879.....	86,556	79,991	98,092,992	9,792,589	0.1051	2,609	2,624,890
1880.....	93,262	85,320	96,497,463	10,648,986	.1103	2,946	2,850,980
1881.....	103,108	91,569	103,521,229	11,963,117	.1155	3,177	3,108,801
1882.....	114,677	100,563	113,995,318	13,127,715	.1151	3,570	3,486,779
1883.....	121,422	110,208	129,198,641	13,887,800	.1075	3,855	3,972,071
1884.....	125,845	117,160	142,541,392	15,012,608	.1053	3,963	3,688,032
1885.....	128,920	121,032	151,910,845	16,627,983	.1095	4,387	4,246,210
1886.....	136,838	123,933	165,699,389	17,336,512	.1045	4,578	4,467,717
1887.....	149,214	130,949	169,689,866	18,056,272	.1064	4,851	4,691,562
1888.....	156,114	143,713	185,485,783	19,524,959	.1052	5,094	4,981,366
1889.....	161,276	150,881	204,192,489	21,639,613	.1059	5,448	5,250,888
1890.....	166,703	154,779	215,715,680	23,395,232	.1084	5,830	5,562,844
1891.....	170,729	159,518	228,719,900	25,183,714	.1101	6,032	5,904,381
1892.....	175,170	162,576	239,731,509	27,126,529	.1131	6,417	6,480,694
1893.....	177,516	166,952	252,750,574	28,910,195	.1143	6,646	6,733,410
1894.....	179,415	169,768	264,717,595	30,358,190	.1146	6,852	6,989,449
1895.....	181,115	171,212	267,117,737	31,205,342	.1168	7,045	7,194,220
1896.....	182,769	172,794	268,806,324	32,405,797	.1205	7,408	7,591,377
1897.....	184,591	173,475	273,190,356	33,876,521	.1240	7,602	7,782,547
1898.....	186,810	174,777	281,585,612	34,703,847	.1232	7,999	8,222,504
1899.....	190,818	176,727	287,591,269	36,117,875	.1256	8,388	8,610,732
1900.....	194,262	179,982	297,256,303	37,703,982	.1271	8,695	8,946,424
1901.....	198,743	183,359	302,613,325	38,519,624	.1273	9,105	9,679,037
1902.....	202,938	187,130	312,521,478	39,953,608	.1278	9,627	10,264,588
1903.....	207,335	192,862	333,491,684	41,886,848	.1256	10,418	11,250,012
1904.....	212,394	196,907	353,038,397	44,695,610	.1266	11,621	12,095,437
1905.....	217,341	200,965	362,645,731	46,576,515	.1256	12,474	13,304,994
1906.....	222,766	203,824	371,661,071	47,481,037	.1277	13,598	14,222,201
1907.....	228,128	207,237	387,557,165	51,008,111	.1316	14,357	15,243,601
1908.....	232,046	213,220	407,799,039	49,404,763	.1211	15,295	17,479,504
1909.....		217,115	413,546,194	49,606,440	.1199	16,044	18,380,725

**No. 139.—POSTAL TELEGRAPH CABLE COMPANY: MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES,
NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND MESSAGES SENT, 1885 TO 1908.**

[The figures of the table do not represent the operations of one company, but the aggregation of the figures of many companies which have traffic contracts with or go to make up the telegraph system which is generally known as the "Postal Telegraph Cable Company." They include, except with respect to messages, connecting operations in Canada prior to 1908.]

Calendar year.	Miles of poles and cable operated but not owned.*	Miles of poles and cable owned.	Miles of wires.	Offices.	Messages.
1885.....		2,811	28,587	200	1,428,690
1886.....		4,891	36,960	411	3,055,922
1887.....		5,653	38,412	568	4,199,585
1888.....		7,102	40,811	690	4,933,462
1889.....		8,654	51,016	808	6,078,361
1890.....		11,142	67,751	1,050	7,330,000
1891.....		12,739	70,365	1,187	8,271,768
1892.....		13,368	88,646	1,412	9,335,291
1893.....		16,201	101,807	1,605	10,251,194
1894.....		17,715	108,695	1,759	10,965,509
1895.....		19,477	117,314	2,067	12,493,892
1896.....	11,699	20,165	165,013	9,074	13,461,462
1897.....	16,011	21,098	178,438	9,875	13,628,064
1898.....	14,200	24,547	191,834	11,098	15,407,018
1899.....	16,070	25,600	209,373	12,603	15,958,351
1900.....	17,385	26,042	226,465	13,100	16,628,441
1901.....	17,500	26,849	248,422	14,877	17,898,073
1902.....	21,043	26,476	266,122	16,248	20,050,980
1903.....	21,319	27,482	276,246	19,977	21,600,577
1904.....	25,551	27,793	302,260	21,071	22,525,528
1905.....	27,307	27,936	306,187	23,066	23,925,962
1906.....	31,721	28,137	326,815	25,814	25,500,064
1907.....	31,312	27,297	328,196	25,507	^b 28,675,546
1908.....	12,005	27,207	256,929	25,846	23,341,437

* No data obtained for years prior to 1896.

^b Decrease as compared with 1906 due in large part to the abolition of free service on the entire system on January 1, 1907.

No. 140.—WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY: MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES, NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND TRAFFIC, 1866 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.	Number of offices.	Number of messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average per message.	
								Toll.	Cost.
					Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.
1866....	37, 380	75, 686	2, 250						
1867....	46, 270	85, 291	2, 565	5, 879, 282	6, 568, 925	3, 941, 006	2, 624, 920		
1868....	50, 183	97, 594	3, 219	6, 404, 595	7, 004, 560	4, 362, 849	2, 641, 711	101.7	63.4
1869....	52, 099	104, 584	3, 607	7, 931, 933	7, 316, 918	4, 568, 117	2, 748, 801	89.3	54.2
1870....	54, 109	112, 191	3, 972	9, 157, 646	7, 138, 788	4, 910, 772	2, 227, 966	75.5	51.2
1871....	56, 032	121, 151	4, 606	10, 646, 077	7, 637, 449	5, 104, 787	2, 582, 662	69.5	45.7
1872....	62, 033	137, 190	5, 237	12, 444, 499	8, 457, 096	5, 666, 863	2, 790, 233	66.2	43.8
1873....	65, 737	154, 472	5, 740	14, 456, 832	9, 333, 019	6, 575, 056	2, 757, 963	62.5	48.4
1874....	71, 585	175, 735	6, 188	16, 329, 256	9, 262, 654	6, 755, 734	2, 506, 920	54.9	39.5
1875....	72, 838	179, 496	6, 565	17, 153, 710	9, 564, 575	6, 335, 415	3, 229, 158	54.0	35.2
1876....	73, 532	183, 832	7, 072	18, 729, 567	10, 034, 984	6, 635, 471	3, 399, 510	50.9	33.6
1877....	76, 955	194, 323	7, 500	21, 158, 941	9, 812, 353	6, 672, 225	3, 140, 128	43.6	29.8
1878....	81, 002	206, 202	8, 014	23, 918, 894	9, 801, 355	6, 809, 813	3, 551, 543	38.9	25.0
1879....	82, 987	211, 566	8, 534	25, 070, 106	10, 960, 640	6, 160, 200	4, 860, 350	33.6	25.2
1880....	85, 645	233, 584	9, 077	29, 215, 509	12, 782, 895	6, 948, 957	5, 833, 938	38.5	25.4
1881....	110, 340	327, 171	10, 737	32, 500, 000	14, 333, 544	8, 485, 264	5, 908, 280	38.4	25.6
1882....	131, 060	374, 368	12, 068	38, 842, 247	17, 114, 106	9, 996, 096	7, 118, 070	38.2	25.8
1883....	144, 294	432, 726	12, 917	41, 181, 177	19, 454, 903	11, 794, 553	6, 660, 350	38.0	26.0
1884....	145, 037	450, 571	13, 761	42, 076, 226	19, 632, 940	13, 022, 504	6, 610, 436	36.5	25.2
1885....	147, 600	462, 283	14, 184	42, 096, 688	17, 706, 884	12, 005, 910	5, 700, 924	32.1	24.9
1886....	151, 832	489, 607	15, 142	43, 289, 897	16, 298, 639	12, 378, 783	3, 919, 855	31.3	23.4
1887....	156, 814	524, 641	15, 658	47, 394, 530	17, 191, 010	13, 154, 629	4, 037, 281	30.4	23.0
1888....	171, 375	616, 248	17, 241	51, 463, 955	19, 711, 104	14, 640, 592	5, 070, 572	31.2	23.2
1889....	173, 754	647, 697	18, 470	54, 108, 326	20, 783, 194	14, 565, 153	6, 218, 041	31.2	22.4
1890....	183, 917	678, 997	19, 382	55, 878, 762	22, 387, 029	15, 074, 304	7, 312, 725	32.4	22.7
1891....	187, 981	715, 501	20, 098	59, 148, 343	23, 084, 327	16, 428, 742	6, 605, 585	32.5	23.2
1892....	189, 576	730, 105	20, 700	62, 887, 298	23, 706, 405	16, 307, 857	7, 398, 548	31.6	22.3
1893....	189, 936	769, 201	21, 078	66, 591, 858	24, 978, 443	17, 482, 406	7, 496, 037	31.2	22.7
1894....	190, 303	790, 792	21, 106	58, 632, 287	24, 852, 655	16, 060, 170	5, 792, 485	30.5	23.3
1895....	189, 714	802, 651	21, 360	58, 807, 315	22, 218, 019	16, 076, 680	6, 141, 389	30.7	23.3
1896....	189, 918	826, 929	21, 725	58, 760, 444	22, 612, 736	16, 714, 750	5, 897, 980	30.9	24.0
1897....	190, 614	841, 002	21, 769	58, 151, 684	22, 638, 859	16, 906, 656	5, 732, 203	30.5	24.3
1898....	189, 847	874, 420	22, 210	62, 173, 749	23, 915, 733	17, 825, 582	6, 090, 151	30.1	24.7
1899....	189, 856	904, 633	22, 285	61, 398, 157	23, 954, 312	18, 085, 579	5, 868, 733	30.8	25.1
1900....	192, 705	938, 153	22, 900	63, 167, 788	24, 758, 570	18, 593, 206	6, 165, 364	30.8	25.1
1901....	193, 539	972, 766	23, 238	65, 657, 049	26, 354, 151	19, 668, 903	6, 685, 248	30.9	25.1
1902....	196, 115	1, 029, 984	23, 567	69, 874, 843	28, 073, 095	20, 780, 766	7, 292, 329	31.0	25.7
1903....	196, 517	1, 039, 212	23, 120	69, 790, 866	29, 167, 687	20, 553, 215	8, 214, 472	31.4	25.6
1904....	199, 350	1, 155, 405	23, 453	* 67, 903, 973	29, 249, 390	21, 361, 915	7, 887, 475	31.7	26.1
1905....	200, 224	1, 184, 557	23, 814	* 67, 477, 320	29, 033, 635	21, 845, 570	7, 188, 065	31.6	27.3
1906....	202, 050	1, 256, 147	24, 323	* 71, 487, 082	30, 675, 655	23, 605, 072	7, 070, 583	31.6	27.6
1907....	205, 648	1, 321, 199	24, 760	* 74, 804, 551	32, 856, 406	26, 532, 196	6, 324, 210	33.7	30.2
1908....	208, 477	1, 359, 430	23, 853	* 62, 371, 287	28, 582, 212	25, 179, 215	3, 402, 997	33.7	34.8
1909....	211, 513	1, 382, 500	24, 321	* 68, 033, 439	30, 541, 073	23, 193, 966	7, 347, 107	34.1	28.5

* Not including messages sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

No. 141.—AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY AND OPERATING COMPANIES ASSOCIATED WITH IT: STATISTICS, JANUARY 1, 1905 TO 1910.

	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910
OPERATING COMPANIES.						
Exchanges.....	4,080	4,582	4,889	5,108	5,043	4,968
Branch offices.....						
Miles of wire:						
On poles.....	1,654,379	2,159,567	2,754,571	3,057,188	3,467,092	3,645,879
On buildings.....						
Underground.....	1,888,760	2,345,742	3,241,471	3,883,051	4,625,047	5,021,510
Submarine.....	6,671	9,373	11,600	6,322	6,540	8,035
Total miles of exchange service wire.....	3,549,810	4,514,682	6,007,732	6,946,511	8,098,679	8,675,474
Total circuits.....	930,251	1,135,449	1,384,175	1,541,727	1,668,211	1,829,942
Total employees.....	67,756	89,661	104,648	100,884	98,533	104,956
Total subscribers.....	1,799,633	2,241,867	2,727,289	3,035,533	3,215,245	3,588,247
Length of wire operated..miles..	4,671,038	5,779,918	7,468,905	8,610,592	9,830,718	10,480,026
Instruments in hands of licensees under rental at beginning of year.....number..	4,480,564	5,698,258	7,107,836	7,544,105	7,617,023	8,338,618
Daily exchange connections.....number..	11,149,063	13,543,468	16,478,058	18,130,803	18,499,376	19,925,194
Average daily calls per subscriber.....number..	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.6
AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.						
Dividends paid stockholders.....dollars..	9,799,118	9,866,355	10,195,234	10,943,644	12,459,156	17,036,276
Capital.....do.....	158,661,800	158,661,800	153,661,800	179,595,255	180,587,000	256,475,300
Gross earnings.....do.....	18,546,659	21,712,631	24,526,097	25,609,671	27,898,970	32,761,311
Net earnings ^b.....do.....	11,275,702	13,034,038	12,970,937	16,269,388	18,121,707	23,095,389

^a Information not collected separately.

^b After deducting interest.

**No. 142.—PUBLIC ROADS: MILEAGE AND EXPENDITURES UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS,
CALENDAR YEAR 1904, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.**

[From report of the Department of Agriculture.]

State or Territory.	Total mileage of all public roads.	Miles of road per square mile of area.	Popula- tion per mile of road.	Percent- age of all roads improv- ed.	Expenditures.		
					Total.	Per mile of public road.	Per inhabit- ant.
					<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama	59,089	0.97	36	3.43	1,576,484.27	81.47	0.86
Arizona	5,987	.05	20	3.62	109,309.43	18.25	.80
Arkansas	36,445	.67	36	.64	1,395,342.80	38.28	1.06
California	46,653	.29	31	18.87	2,157,396.36	46.24	1.45
Colorado	30,214	.30	17	.68	707,223.63	23.40	1.31
Connecticut	14,088	2.90	64	16.75	1,195,125.01	84.83	1.32
Delaware	3,000	1.53	61	2.20	90,802.88	30.26	.49
District of Columbia	191	3.18	1,459	68.68	176,000.00	921.46	.63
Florida	17,374	.34	30	5.09	577,577.10	38.24	1.09
Georgia	57,203	.96	38	2.85	2,080,872.33	36.37	.98
Idaho	18,163	.20	9	1.16	811,588.00	17.15	1.92
Illinois	94,141	1.60	51	8.41	4,210,950.23	44.78	.87
Indiana	68,806	1.90	36	84.64	4,335,108.00	68.46	1.72
Iowa	102,448	1.84	21	1.02	3,106,607.50	30.82	1.19
Kansas	101,196	1.20	14	1.26	1,232,817.45	12.18	.83
Kentucky	57,137	1.40	37	16.60	2,148,689.03	37.60	1.00
Louisiana	24,897	.51	55	.13	951,872.86	38.23	.68
Maine	25,528	.85	27	9.10	1,472,393.70	57.67	2.12
Maryland	16,773	1.70	70	9.36	873,470.50	52.07	.73
Massachusetts	17,092	2.12	164	45.89	2,871,222.47	167.98	1.02
Michigan	69,296	1.20	35	10.13	3,179,787.88	45.88	1.31
Minnesota	79,324	1.00	22	7.87	1,961,629.24	24.72	1.12
Mississippi	38,698	.83	40	.88	1,675,485.46	43.29	1.08
Missouri	108,133	1.50	28	2.62	2,368,972.79	21.90	.76
Montana	22,419	.15	10	.28	404,097.81	18.02	1.66
Nebraska	79,462	1.00	13	.02	878,547.40	11.05	.82
Nevada	12,685	.11	8	.60	46,875.85	3.72	1.10
New Hampshire	16,116	1.67	27	8.55	872,606.35	57.72	2.12
New Jersey	14,842	1.97	127	16.32	3,274,311.25	220.64	1.73
New Mexico	15,326	.12	12	.01	165,651.56	10.80	.81
New York	73,798	1.54	98	7.96	5,692,514.82	77.05	.79
North Carolina	49,763	1.00	38	2.52	1,358,687.23	27.80	.71
North Dakota	59,332	.84	5	.85	550,340.72	9.28	1.72
Ohio	69,439	1.79	59	33.78	5,706,083.61	82.17	1.37
Oklahoma	43,554	1.10	9	.....	774,775.59	17.79	1.94
Oregon	34,258	.36	12	7.55	796,375.97	23.24	1.92
Pennsylvania	99,777	2.21	63	2.10	4,887,265.68	48.98	.77
Rhode Island	2,361	2.24	181	43.26	376,812.16	171.44	.94
South Carolina	41,830	1.30	32	4.48	745,701.50	17.82	.55
South Dakota	59,295	.70	7	.25	363,283.07	6.46	.95
Tennessee	48,989	1.17	41	8.74	1,621,777.15	33.10	.80
Texas	121,409	.46	25	1.75	4,138,157.49	34.08	1.35
Utah	7,090	.08	39	8.67	218,675.78	30.84	.79
Vermont	14,521	1.58	23	13.45	567,397.33	39.07	1.65
Virginia	51,812	1.29	35	3.03	687,751.06	13.27	.37
Washington	31,998	.48	16	6.17	1,436,070.19	44.83	2.77
West Virginia	26,178	1.06	36	.97	893,285.24	34.12	.93
Wisconsin	63,593	1.17	33	16.72	2,181,262.88	34.30	1.05
Wyoming	10,447	.10	8	1.46	345,931.73	9.45	1.04
Total	2,151,570	.73	35	7.14	79,771,417.87	37.07	1.05

* One-half the cost of road construction and repair in the District of Columbia is paid from Congressional appropriation, the other half by the District out of the general revenues from taxation of property.

No. 143.—RAILROADS: MILES OF LINE^a IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1860 TO 1908, AND PER 100 SQUARE MILES AND PER 10,000 INHABITANTS IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.^b

State or Territory.	Mileage.								Miles of line, 1908, per—	
	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1905	1907	1908 ^c	100 sq. miles.	10,000 inhab- itants.
<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Miles.</i>		
Ala.....	748	1,157	1,843	3,313.87	4,225.84	4,853.52	5,037.62	5,127.83	9.95	24.60
Ark.....	38	250	859	2,195.81	3,359.86	4,229.61	4,883.35	5,070.33	9.56	33.99
Cal.....	23	925	2,195	4,350.11	5,751.04	6,507.20	6,835.60	7,222.31	4.63	42.76
Colo.....		157	1,570	4,176.19	4,587.25	5,027.17	5,265.43	5,360.31	5.17	87.37
Conn.....	601	742	923	1,007.29	1,023.62	1,017.72	1,015.61	1,010.80	20.86	9.78
Del.....	127	197	275	322.60	346.72	334.72	335.98	330.99	17.19	16.07
Fla.....	402	440	518	2,470.89	3,299.06	3,628.78	4,010.82	4,217.05	7.77	70.13
Ga.....	1,420	1,845	2,459	4,532.37	5,651.72	6,512.62	6,868.83	6,913.69	11.72	27.44
Idaho.....			206	941.44	1,261.23	1,465.43	1,763.70	1,946.26	2.31	106.01
Ill.....	2,796	4,823	7,851	10,213.97	11,002.93	11,832.33	12,206.03	11,891.26	21.23	21.09
Ind.....	2,163	3,177	4,373	5,971.03	6,470.61	6,928.52	7,268.82	7,399.18	20.60	25.86
Iowa.....	655	2,663	5,400	8,355.97	9,185.18	9,893.10	9,911.53	9,815.30	17.69	38.68
Kans.....		1,501	3,400	8,806.45	8,719.36	8,840.98	8,941.04	8,948.59	10.95	53.55
Ky.....	534	1,017	1,530	2,740.25	3,050.90	3,334.89	3,484.14	3,458.60	8.65	14.17
La.....	335	450	652	1,758.94	2,824.08	4,136.41	4,737.90	5,399.29	11.89	34.37
Me.....	472	780	1,005	1,338.13	1,915.24	2,027.86	2,150.92	2,164.66	7.24	27.43
Md.....	386	671	1,040	1,281.34	1,376.16	1,441.10	1,468.82	1,421.07	14.43	10.54
Mass.....	1,204	1,480	1,915	2,093.73	2,118.58	2,119.40	2,126.95	2,118.72	20.25	6.64
Mich.....	779	1,638	3,938	7,242.67	8,195.18	8,793.88	8,978.29	9,011.40	15.60	32.74
Minn.....		1,092	3,151	5,466.37	6,942.57	8,064.03	8,285.88	8,407.76	10.62	42.24
Miss.....	862	990	1,127	2,332.03	2,919.90	3,708.24	4,160.11	4,287.80	9.25	24.32
Mo.....	817	2,000	3,965	6,004.10	6,875.04	8,015.44	8,101.95	8,021.72	11.67	22.71
Mont.....			106	2,181.04	3,010.32	3,308.70	3,307.27	3,730.47	2.57	134.87
Nebr.....		705	1,953	5,295.35	5,684.85	5,832.89	5,964.71	6,006.74	7.82	49.56
Nev.....		593	739	924.87	909.35	1,180.49	1,699.68	1,894.01	1.72	287.66
N. H.....	661	736	1,015	1,145.03	1,239.20	1,266.73	1,248.30	1,244.05	13.83	26.62
N. J.....	560	1,125	1,684	2,016.76	2,256.69	2,274.20	2,302.06	2,262.87	30.07	10.57
N. Y.....	2,682	3,928	5,957	7,600.71	8,121.03	8,336.30	8,504.75	8,416.21	17.67	10.18
N. C.....	937	1,178	1,486	3,000.88	3,831.16	4,256.04	4,476.37	4,762.48	9.80	22.12
N. Dak.....		465	1,225	1,910.64	2,731.22	3,233.38	3,005.57	4,178.29	5.95	116.17
Ohio.....	2,916	3,538	5,792	7,911.51	8,807.27	9,260.22	9,274.45	9,181.79	22.40	19.32
Okla.....			(*)	167.96	827.88	2,624.78	2,821.32	5,765.60	8.26	64.16
Oreg.....		159	508	1,427.95	1,723.80	1,812.79	1,955.92	1,996.03	2.11	42.50
Pa.....	2,568	4,050	6,191	8,453.20	10,330.50	11,155.84	11,357.77	11,241.19	24.99	15.99
R. I.....	108	136	210	212.52	211.79	211.89	211.79	209.71	19.02	4.31
S. C.....	973	1,139	1,427	2,103.60	2,817.93	3,179.87	3,324.41	3,351.66	11.11	22.00
S. Dak.....		(†)	(†)	2,485.89	2,849.88	3,007.24	3,702.79	3,952.42	6.14	86.54
Tenn.....	1,253	1,912	1,843	2,751.87	3,136.95	3,675.75	3,700.77	3,688.99	8.84	16.06
Tex.....	307	711	3,244	8,613.42	9,886.49	12,047.67	12,937.81	13,268.40	5.06	38.28
Utah.....		257	812	1,080.14	1,547.42	1,805.00	1,986.09	1,953.47	2.38	62.17
Vt.....	554	614	914	921.40	1,012.11	1,062.84	1,094.23	1,093.29	11.07	28.00
Va.....	1,379	1,486	1,893	3,160.40	3,779.15	3,971.77	4,186.80	4,230.22	10.64	20.07
Wash.....			289	1,783.37	2,013.57	3,388.25	3,806.62	4,207.64	6.29	71.46
W. Va.....	352	387	691	1,327.93	2,228.05	2,987.67	3,355.44	3,415.09	13.86	31.34
Wis.....	905	1,525	3,155	5,553.59	6,530.52	7,211.33	7,620.89	7,566.24	13.90	32.17
Wyo.....		450	512	941.88	1,228.63	1,247.40	1,525.50	1,588.81	1.03	151.32
Alaska.....					21.80	61.79	145.89	185.39		
Ariz.....			349	1,096.64	1,511.89	1,845.85	1,930.98	1,929.27	1.71	138.20
D. C.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	30.24	31.75	31.90	32.12	31.43	52.33	.99
Ind. T ^d			289	1,046.20	1,322.75	2,638.47	2,757.35			
N. Mex.....			758	1,324.33	1,752.52	2,533.73	2,907.02	3,016.02	2.46	135.65
Total.....	30,626	52,022	93,267	163,597.05	193,367.58	218,162.83	230,097.68	233,863.10	7.87	127.05

* For additional trackage, see Table 145.

^b The data for calendar years 1860, 1870, and 1880, from Poor's Manual of Railroads, represent mileage operated; the data for fiscal years ended June 30, 1890, 1900, 1905, 1907, and 1908, from the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, represent mileage owned.

^c Excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not heretofore segregated.

^d Figures for Dakota.

^e Included in returns for Indian Territory.

^f See North Dakota.

^g Included in returns for Maryland.

^h On basis of 2,970,038 square miles, which covers "land surface" only and excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

ⁱ On basis of, namely, 86,394,575, population for 1908, which is reached by adding to the population of the United States in 1900, 75,994,575 (which excludes Alaska, Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service stationed abroad), an estimated annual increase of 1,300,000 for each successive year.

No. 144.—RAILROADS: OPERATED MILEAGE AND ANNUAL INCREASE OF MILEAGE, 1832 TO 1908.*

Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.
1832.....	229	131	1858.....	26,968	2,465	1884.....	125,345	3,923
1833.....	880	151	1859.....	28,789	1,821	1885.....	128,320	2,975
1834.....	633	253	1860.....	30,626	1,837	1886.....	136,838	8,018
1835.....	1,098	465	1861.....	31,286	660	1887.....	149,214	12,876
1836.....	1,273	175	1862.....	32,120	834	1888.....	156,114	6,900
1837.....	1,497	224	1863.....	33,170	1,050	1889.....	161,276	5,162
1838.....	1,913	416	1864.....	33,908	738	1890.....	167,191	(b)
1839.....	2,302	389	1865.....	35,085	1,177	1891.....	172,035	4,844
1840.....	2,818	516	1866.....	36,801	1,716	1892.....	175,691	3,656
1841.....	3,535	717	1867.....	39,250	2,249	1893.....	179,831	4,143
1842.....	4,026	491	1868.....	42,229	2,979	1894.....	182,733	2,899
1843.....	4,185	159	1869.....	46,844	4,615	1895.....	184,628	1,805
1844.....	4,377	192	1870.....	52,922	6,078	1896.....	186,681	2,063
1845.....	4,633	256	1871.....	60,301	7,379	1897.....	188,844	2,163
1846.....	4,930	297	1872.....	66,171	5,870	1898.....	190,870	2,026
1847.....	5,598	668	1873.....	70,268	4,097	1899.....	194,336	3,466
1848.....	5,996	398	1874.....	72,885	2,117	1900.....	198,964	4,628
1849.....	7,365	1,869	1875.....	74,096	1,711	1901.....	202,288	3,324
1850.....	9,021	1,656	1876.....	76,808	2,712	1902.....	207,253	4,965
1851.....	10,982	1,061	1877.....	79,082	2,274	1903.....	213,422	6,169
1852.....	12,908	1,926	1878.....	81,747	2,665	1904.....	220,112	6,690
1853.....	15,360	2,452	1879.....	86,556	4,809	1905.....	225,196	5,084
1854.....	16,720	1,860	1880.....	93,262	6,711	1906.....	230,761	5,565
1855.....	18,374	1,654	1881.....	103,108	9,846	1907.....	236,949	6,188
1856.....	22,016	3,642	1882.....	114,677	11,569	1908.....	240,839	.....
1857.....	24,503	2,487	1883.....	121,422	6,745			

* Data for the years 1832 to 1889, from Poor's Manual of Railroads, cover calendar years; data for the years 1890 to 1907, from the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, cover years ended June 30. No mileage included for Alaska. The term "mileage" relates to miles of line. For additional trackage, see following table.

^b See preceding footnote.

^c Excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not heretofore segregated.

No. 145.—RAILROADS: LENGTH OF SINGLE, SECOND, THIRD, AND FOURTH TRACKS AND YARD TRACK AND SIDINGS, AND TOTAL MILEAGE OPERATED, 1890 TO 1908.*

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Single track.	Second track.	Third track.	Fourth track.	Yard track and sidings.	Total.
	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
1890.....	156,404.06	8,437.65	760.89	561.81	33,711.38	199,875.78
1891.....	161,275.17	8,865.71	813.13	749.51	35,742.14	207,445.66
1892.....	162,397.30	9,367.21	852.70	626.47	37,807.55	211,051.23
1893.....	169,779.84	10,051.36	912.98	668.46	40,451.20	221,863.90
1894.....	175,690.96	10,499.30	953.10	710.99	41,941.37	229,795.78
1895.....	177,740.25	10,639.96	975.25	733.12	43,181.32	233,275.90
1896.....	181,082.04	10,685.16	990.45	704.15	44,717.73	239,140.13
1897.....	183,284.25	11,018.47	995.79	780.48	45,934.40	242,013.45
1898.....	184,048.20	11,293.25	1,000.65	793.57	47,589.00	245,333.82
1899.....	187,534.03	11,546.54	1,047.37	790.27	49,223.65	250,142.51
1900.....	192,556.03	12,151.48	1,094.48	829.29	52,153.02	258,784.30
1901.....	195,561.92	12,845.42	1,133.96	870.13	54,914.86	265,352.29
1902.....	200,154.50	13,720.72	1,204.04	895.11	58,220.93	274,195.30
1903.....	205,313.54	14,681.03	1,303.53	963.36	61,500.98	283,821.52
1904.....	212,243.20	15,824.04	1,467.14	1,040.50	66,492.46	297,073.34
1905.....	216,973.61	17,056.30	1,609.03	1,215.53	69,941.67	306,796.74
1906.....	222,340.30	17,936.25	1,766.07	1,279.66	73,760.91	317,083.19
1907.....	227,454.83	19,420.82	1,960.42	1,389.73	77,749.40	327,975.20
1908 ^b	230,491.02	20,209.05	2,081.16	1,408.99	79,462.64	333,645.86

* Represents mileage covered by operating returns. (See Tables 158 and 159.)

^b Excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not heretofore segregated.

No. 146.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES: NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1908, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year.	Service.				
	Passenger.	Freight.	Switching.	Unclassified.	Total.
1894.....	9,893	20,000	5,086	513	35,492
1895.....	9,999	20,012	5,100	588	35,699
1896.....	9,943	20,451	5,161	495	35,950
1897.....	10,017	20,398	5,102	469	35,986
1898.....	9,950	20,627	5,234	417	36,228
1899.....	9,894	20,728	5,480	601	36,703
1900.....	9,893	21,596	5,621	583	37,693
1901.....	10,184	22,830	5,959	602	39,574
1902.....	10,318	23,594	6,633	630	41,175
1903.....	10,570	25,444	7,058	799	43,871
1904.....	11,252	27,020	7,610	852	46,734
1905.....	11,618	27,869	7,923	947	48,357
1906.....	12,249	29,848	8,485	1,090	51,672
1907.....	12,814	32,079	9,258	1,237	55,388
1908.....	13,205	33,840	9,529	1,124	57,698

No. 147.—RAILROAD CARS: NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1908, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year.	Service.				Fast freight line service.
	Passenger.	Freight.	Company.	Total.	
1894.....	33,018	1,205,169	39,891	1,278,078	44,212
1895.....	33,112	1,196,119	41,330	1,270,561	49,472
1896.....	33,003	1,221,887	42,759	1,297,649	44,701
1897.....	33,626	1,221,730	42,124	1,297,480	46,169
1898.....	33,505	1,243,826	43,753	1,320,174	44,653
1899.....	33,850	1,295,510	46,556	1,375,916	45,117
1900.....	34,713	1,365,531	50,594	1,450,838	42,771
1901.....	35,909	1,464,328	50,536	1,550,833	41,942
1902.....	36,087	1,546,101	57,097	1,640,185	43,142
1903.....	38,140	1,653,782	61,467	1,753,389	34,579
1904.....	39,752	1,692,194	66,615	1,798,561	37,937
1905.....	40,713	1,731,409	70,749	1,842,871	33,857
1906.....	42,202	1,837,914	78,736	1,958,912	32,168
1907.....	43,973	1,991,557	91,064	2,126,594	32,092
1908.....	45,292	2,100,784	98,281	2,244,357	30,967

No. 148.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES AND CARS: NUMBER PER 1,000 MILES OF LINE, AND ASSIGNMENT TO AMOUNT OF TRAFFIC, 1895 TO 1908, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

I. NUMBER PER 1,000 MILES OF LINE.

Year ended June 30—	Locomotives.					Cars.			
	Passen- ger.	Freight.	Switch- ing.	Unclas- sified.	Total.	Passen- ger.	Freight.	Com- pany's service.	Total.
1895.....	56	113	29	3	201	186	6,729	233	7,148
1896.....	54	112	28	3	197	181	6,715	235	7,131
1897.....	54	111	28	3	196	183	6,666	230	7,079
1898.....	54	112	28	2	196	182	6,763	237	7,182
1899.....	53	111	29	3	196	181	6,908	248	7,337
1900.....	51	112	29	3	195	180	7,092	263	7,535
1901.....	52	117	30	3	202	184	7,488	258	7,930
1902.....	52	118	33	3	206	185	7,725	285	8,195
1903.....	52	124	34	4	214	186	8,055	299	8,550
1904.....	53	127	36	4	220	187	7,973	314	8,474
1905.....	54	128	37	4	223	188	7,980	320	8,494
1906.....	55	134	38	5	232	190	8,266	354	8,810
1907.....	56	141	41	5	243	193	8,756	401	9,350
1908 ^a	57	146	38	5	246	196	9,064	420	9,680

II. ASSIGNMENT TO AMOUNT OF TRAFFIC.

Year ended June 30—	Passengers carried per passenger locomotive.	Passenger miles per passenger locomotive.	Tons carried per freight locomotive.	Ton miles per freight locomotive.	Passenger cars per mil- lion passen- gers carried.	Freight cars per million tons of freight carried.
1895.....	50,747	1,218,067	34,310	4,258,821	65	1,742
1896.....	51,471	1,312,381	37,036	4,684,210	64	1,621
1897.....	48,861	1,223,614	35,734	4,664,135	60	1,676
1898.....	50,328	1,343,906	41,869	5,530,498	67	1,446
1899.....	52,578	1,474,765	45,529	5,966,193	65	1,373
1900.....	58,484	1,626,179	50,101	6,556,731	60	1,262
1901.....	59,631	1,704,005	47,692	6,439,736	59	1,344
1902.....	62,985	1,908,310	50,874	6,636,499	57	1,288
1903.....	65,742	1,978,736	51,265	6,807,942	55	1,268
1904.....	68,582	1,948,384	48,463	6,456,840	56	1,292
1905.....	68,504	2,048,558	51,230	6,690,700	55	1,213
1906.....	65,144	2,054,636	54,656	7,232,583	53	1,127
1907.....	68,199	2,163,146	55,997	7,375,585	50	1,100
1908 ^a	67,502	2,205,752	45,550	6,488,829	51	1,363

^a Excludes equipment in the service of switching and terminal companies.

No. 149.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES: NUMBER AND AVERAGE TRACTIVE POWER, GRATE AND HEATING SURFACE, AND WEIGHT OF EACH TYPE, 1903 TO 1908.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30— ^a	Type.	Number.	Average per locomotive.				
			Tractive power.	Grate surface.	Heating surface.	Weight exclusive of tender.	Weight on drivers.
			<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Sq. feet.</i>	<i>Sq. feet.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
1903.....	Single expansion.....	40,443	21,150	27	1,600	57	46
	4-cylinder compound.....	1,953	30,551	50	2,703	99	70
	2-cylinder compound.....	849	31,379	37	2,551	82	68
1904.....	Single expansion.....	43,246	22,206	29	1,681	60	49
	4-cylinder compound.....	1,968	31,899	48	2,843	93	73
	2-cylinder compound.....	932	31,335	37	2,549	83	69
1905.....	Single expansion.....	45,063	23,178	30	1,759	62	51
	4-cylinder compound.....	1,793	32,326	47	2,941	95	73
	2-cylinder compound.....	870	31,056	38	2,569	83	69
1906.....	Single expansion.....	48,300	24,307	31	1,802	66	54
	4-cylinder compound.....	1,767	33,108	47	3,070	98	75
	2-cylinder compound.....	887	31,561	38	2,595	84	70
1907.....	Single expansion.....	51,821	25,439	33	1,952	68	56
	4-cylinder compound.....	1,727	34,345	48	3,109	101	70
	2-cylinder compound.....	945	31,355	39	2,578	83	70
1908.....	Single expansion.....	54,230	25,988	34	2,005	69	57
	4-cylinder compound.....	1,711	35,288	49	3,208	104	79
	2-cylinder compound.....	923	31,378	39	2,592	84	70

^a Unclassified locomotives excluded, as follows: 1903, 626; 1904, 597; 1905, 661; 1906, 718; 1907, 825; 1908, 831.

No. 150.—RAILROAD FREIGHT CARS: NUMBER AND AVERAGE CAPACITY OF EACH CLASS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1908.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class of car.	1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.
		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>		<i>Tons.</i>
Box.....	708,861	27	765,820	28	780,445	28	802,964	29	843,118	30	904,821	31	950,209	32
Flat.....	142,303	26	154,074	27	147,226	28	146,050	28	146,908	29	156,860	31	159,749	32
Stock.....	57,668	25	61,790	25	64,270	26	62,988	26	64,202	27	69,997	29	76,219	29
Coal.....	534,448	31	505,903	33	622,568	33	632,171	34	686,717	36	746,670	38	805,185	40
Tank.....	3,533	30	4,421	35	4,520	35	4,918	37	5,324	37	5,972	37	6,888	38
Refrigerator.....	18,222	26	21,454	27	22,735	27	26,844	28	31,782	29	33,617	29	27,930	30
Other.....	40,957	27	47,093	29	46,577	30	51,685	31	55,584	32	68,080	34	70,054	36
Total*.....	1,505,992	28	1,650,615	29	1,688,341	30	1,727,020	31	1,833,635	32	1,986,017	34	2,096,234	35

* Excludes cars in freight service for which complete returns were not secured, as follows: 1902, 40,109; 1903, 3,167; 1904, 3,853; 1905, 3,789; 1906, 4,279; 1907, 5,540; 1908, 4,550.

No. 151.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1908, BY CLASSES.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908*
General officers.....	6,610	5,257	5,407	5,372	4,890	4,956	4,832	4,916	4,780	4,815	4,842	5,105	5,536	6,090	6,407	5,076
Other officers.....		1,778	2,534	2,718	3,830	3,925	4,294	4,609	4,923	5,039	5,201	5,375	5,706	6,705	7,549	7,751
General office clerks.....	27,584	24,779	26,583	26,323	26,837	26,845	29,371	32,265	34,778	37,570	42,218	46,037	51,284	57,210	65,700	63,973
Station agents.....	28,019	28,199	29,014	29,723	30,049	30,609	30,787	31,610	32,294	33,478	34,892	34,918	35,245	34,940	35,649	35,740
Other station men.....	75,181	71,150	73,569	75,919	74,500	78,003	83,910	80,851	94,847	105,433	120,724	120,002	125,180	138,778	152,929	132,013
Enginemen.....	38,781	35,466	34,718	35,851	35,667	37,939	39,970	42,837	45,292	48,318	52,693	52,451	54,817	59,855	65,298	57,008
Firemen.....	40,359	36,327	35,516	36,762	36,735	38,925	41,152	44,139	47,166	50,651	56,041	55,004	57,892	62,678	69,384	61,215
Conductors.....	27,537	24,823	24,776	25,457	25,322	26,876	28,232	29,957	32,092	33,070	39,741	30,645	41,061	43,936	48,869	43,322
Other trainmen.....	72,959	68,417	62,721	64,806	63,673	66,968	69,497	74,274	84,493	91,383	104,885	106,734	111,405	119,087	134,257	114,580
Machinists.....	30,869	29,245	27,740	29,272	28,229	28,832	30,877	32,831	34,695	39,145	44,819	46,272	47,018	51,253	55,244	44,941
Carpenters.....	41,878	36,323	35,564	38,846	37,740	40,374	42,501	46,666	48,946	51,698	56,407	53,646	56,069	63,830	70,394	58,946
Other shopmen.....	93,709	84,359	88,661	95,613	91,415	99,717	103,937	114,773	120,550	136,579	154,635	139,472	176,348	199,940	221,656	176,680
Section foremen.....	29,699	29,660	29,809	30,372	30,414	30,771	31,690	33,085	33,817	35,700	37,101	37,609	38,217	40,463	41,391	41,419
Other trackmen.....	180,154	150,711	155,146	169,664	171,752	184,494	201,708	226,799	239,166	281,075	300,714	289,044	311,185	343,791	367,277	299,448
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen...	46,048	43,219	43,158	44,266	43,768	47,124	48,686	50,789	47,576	50,489	49,961	46,262	45,532	49,659	53,414	46,221
Telegraph operators and dispatchers.....	22,619	22,145	20,984	21,682	21,452	22,488	23,944	25,218	26,606	28,244	30,984	30,425	31,963	36,090	39,193	39,744
Employees—account float- ing equipment.....	6,146	7,469	5,779	5,502	6,409	6,349	6,775	7,597	7,423	7,426	7,949	7,495	8,783	8,314	9,139	8,028
All other employees and laborers.....	105,450	85,276	83,355	88,467	90,725	98,673	107,261	125,386	131,722	147,201	168,430	160,565	178,965	198,736	228,324	199,519
Total.....	873,602	779,608	785,034	826,620	823,476	874,558	928,924	1,017,653	1,071,169	1,189,315	1,312,537	1,296,121	1,382,196	1,521,355	1,672,074	1,436,275

* Excludes 21,969 employees of switching and terminal companies not heretofore segregated.

No. 152.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION FOR SPECIFIED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890 TO 1908, BY CLASSES.^a

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1890	1892	1894	1896	1898	1900	1902	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908 ^b
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
General officers.....	13,584,924	14,036,021	12,792,793	12,497,957	12,632,224	13,157,420	13,090,284	14,475,126	15,155,278	15,911,369	17,231,006	16,213,474
Other officers.....			3,322,089	5,301,119	6,870,275	8,141,500	9,491,146	10,816,580	11,599,169	12,870,203	15,012,226	16,689,833
General office clerks.....	16,901,342	18,203,303	19,077,963	19,037,816	19,859,404	23,127,228	26,853,600	34,735,708	37,445,570	41,227,916	48,340,123	51,867,978
Station agents.....	14,806,456	15,898,217	16,588,277	17,050,117	17,692,146	18,553,252	20,172,608	22,584,269	23,112,137	22,571,595	24,831,065	25,908,206
Other station men.....	34,918,155	36,740,387	36,659,516	39,076,478	40,237,653	45,627,016	53,709,985	66,318,729	67,012,465	70,702,517	84,244,486	81,766,135
Enginemen.....	37,814,011	42,175,466	39,633,962	41,354,307	44,307,993	50,713,401	58,135,447	68,946,543	70,626,750	74,581,454	87,496,778	84,517,730
Firemen.....	21,750,252	24,173,900	22,793,093	23,724,854	25,190,230	29,203,506	33,780,709	40,463,040	41,701,463	44,247,306	52,474,050	50,747,825
Conductors.....	21,681,455	25,128,089	23,807,486	24,758,485	26,316,465	30,089,322	35,211,477	44,150,760	44,758,533	47,417,408	55,847,244	55,479,055
Other trainmen.....	35,276,703	40,513,830	36,687,729	38,379,035	39,597,133	44,844,475	50,335,462	75,521,384	77,416,200	81,884,828	99,978,356	97,456,690
Machinists.....	10,235,809	20,309,183	18,263,226	19,312,748	19,507,896	22,924,702	28,412,840	37,344,571	37,495,267	40,326,031	46,475,605	42,368,436
Carpenters.....	24,090,749	25,358,283	21,502,302	22,948,585	23,951,246	28,144,452	31,925,126	36,654,270	36,501,025	40,961,083	49,082,659	44,552,855
Other shopmen.....	42,179,614	46,645,852	42,558,166	48,497,887	51,359,701	59,470,846	73,209,159	94,463,049	101,164,035	111,524,564	132,421,765	121,095,515
Section foremen.....	15,238,221	16,421,412	16,755,590	17,007,832	17,223,628	18,481,594	20,356,376	22,555,363	23,041,754	23,519,671	26,326,635	27,658,733
Other trackmen.....	57,590,900	60,630,907	51,865,100	54,521,113	57,393,740	71,664,298	89,536,409	104,600,735	103,413,280	112,196,214	125,793,476	122,994,426
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen.....	20,656,360	24,677,169	24,464,841	24,950,907	26,633,630	29,599,258	28,609,990	26,920,495	26,355,957	27,939,001	32,184,636	27,607,830
Telegraph operators and dispatchers.....	11,823,844	13,157,820	13,543,426	13,695,587	14,239,057	16,176,401	18,261,069	21,770,296	22,638,034	24,729,669	29,058,251	30,989,257
Employees—account float- ing equipment.....	3,565,408	3,395,333	3,246,068	3,221,290	3,551,898	4,247,915	4,363,822	4,834,713	5,612,076	4,776,654	6,035,415	6,224,613
All other employees and laborers.....	42,686,131	49,711,259	43,782,000	43,398,416	48,552,299	63,098,165	74,433,083	90,392,829	94,895,657	103,414,175	129,551,951	130,698,937
Total.....	433,970,343	477,181,431	447,293,627	468,824,531	495,055,618	577,264,841	676,028,592	\$17,598,810	\$39,944,680	\$90,801,653	1,072,586,427	1,035,437,628

^a Covers over 99 per cent of the number of employees for all the years mentioned, excepting 1906, the per cent for which was over 96, and 1903, the per cent for which was over 97.
^b Excludes \$16,194,697 compensation of employees of switching and terminal companies not heretofore segregated.
^c Excludes compensation paid by Southern Pacific Co. (not reported). The corresponding amount paid in 1907 was \$35,724,918.

No. 153.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892 TO 1908, BY CLASSES.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908*
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
General officers.....	7.83	8.10	9.71	9.01	9.19	9.54	9.73	10.03	10.45	10.97	11.17	11.27	11.61	11.74	11.81	11.93	13.11
Other officers.....			5.75	5.85	5.96	5.12	5.21	5.18	5.22	5.56	5.60	5.76	6.07	6.02	5.82	5.99	6.27
General office clerks.....	2.23	2.25	2.34	2.19	2.21	2.18	2.25	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.30	2.33
Station agents.....	1.82	1.83	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.87	1.93	1.93	1.94	2.05	2.09
Other station men.....	1.68	1.65	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.78	1.82
Enginemen.....	3.68	3.68	3.61	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.72	3.72	3.75	3.78	3.84	4.01	4.10	4.12	4.12	4.30	4.45
Firemen.....	2.08	2.06	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.09	2.10	2.14	2.16	2.20	2.28	2.35	2.38	2.42	2.54	2.64
Conductors.....	3.08	3.10	3.04	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.13	3.13	3.17	3.17	3.21	3.38	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.69	3.81
Other trainmen.....	1.90	1.92	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.95	1.94	1.96	2.00	2.04	2.17	2.27	2.31	2.35	2.54	2.60
Machinists.....	2.29	2.31	2.21	2.22	2.26	2.23	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.36	2.50	2.61	2.65	2.69	2.87	2.95
Carpenters.....	2.08	2.10	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.03	2.19	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.40	2.40
Other shopmen.....	1.72	1.73	1.69	1.70	1.69	1.71	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.86	1.92	1.92	1.92	2.06	2.12
Section foremen.....	1.76	1.75	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.90	1.95
Other trackmen.....	1.22	1.22	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.36	1.46	1.45
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen.....	1.80	1.82	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.80	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.87	1.78
Telegraph operators and dis- patchers.....	1.92	1.96	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.96	1.98	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.19	2.13	2.26	2.30
Employees—account floating equip- ment.....	2.03	1.96	1.97	1.91	1.94	1.86	1.89	1.89	1.92	1.97	2.00	2.11	2.17	2.17	2.10	2.27	2.38
All other employees and laborers..	1.68	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.69	1.71	1.77	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.92	1.97

* See note b, Table 152.

No. 154.—TRAFFIC ON RAILROADS: ANALYSIS OF STATISTICS OF PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1895, 1900, AND 1902 TO 1908.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Item.	1890	1895	1900	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908 ^a
Number of passengers reported as carried	492,430,865	507,421,362	576,831,251	649,878,505	694,891,535	715,419,682	738,834,667	797,946,116	873,005,133	890,009,574
Passengers carried 1 mile	11,847,785,617	12,188,446,271	16,038,076,200	19,689,937,620	20,915,763,881	21,923,213,536	23,800,149,436	25,167,240,831	27,718,554,030	29,082,836,944
Passengers carried 1 mile per mile of line	75,751	68,572	83,290	99,314	103,291	104,198	109,949	114,529	123,259	130,073
Tons carried:										
Number of tons reported as carried	631,740,636	686,614,778	1,081,983,301	1,200,315,787	1,304,394,323	1,309,599,165	1,427,731,905	1,631,374,219	1,796,336,659	1,832,981,790
Number of tons reported as carried, excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers ^c			583,351,351	657,846,807	714,767,821	714,375,339	784,920,188	896,159,485	977,489,440	869,797,510
Tons carried 1 mile	77,207,047,298	85,227,513,891	141,596,551,161	157,289,370,053	173,221,278,993	174,522,089,577	186,463,109,510	215,877,551,241	236,001,396,103	218,381,594,802
Tons carried 1 mile per mile of line	498,638	479,490	735,352	793,351	855,442	829,476	861,399	982,401	1,032,119	974,654
Mileage of revenue passenger trains	285,575,804	317,565,615	363,469,596	405,613,231	425,142,204	440,464,866	459,827,029	479,037,553	509,328,042	505,945,552
Average number of passengers in train ^e	41	38	41	45	46	46	48	49	51	54
Average journey per passenger, miles	24.06	24.02	27.80	30.30	30.10	30.64	32.21	31.54	31.72	32.86
Mileage of revenue freight trains	435,170,812	449,291,285	492,543,526	499,711,170	526,312,433	535,090,971	546,424,405	594,005,825	629,965,723	587,218,454
Average number of tons in train ^e	177.42	189.69	270.89	296.47	310.54	307.76	322.26	344.39	357.35	351.80
Average haul per ton:										
Typical haul of the average railway, miles	122.21	124.13	130.87	131.04	132.80	133.23	130.60	132.93	131.71	143.83
Typical haul of all the railways regarded as a system, miles			242.73	239.10	242.35	244.30	237.56	240.89	242.65	253.94
Mileage of revenue mixed trains			30,691,508	30,824,268	31,491,647	31,973,615	32,189,996	32,833,713	32,111,134	34,866,036
Total revenue train mileage			886,704,630	930,148,075	982,946,284	1,007,529,452	1,038,441,430	1,105,877,091	1,171,022,997	1,129,149,453
Total mileage of freight cars			12,476,705,508	13,340,365,050	14,193,718,005	14,353,650,056	15,082,070,768	16,589,958,024	17,122,259,754	16,857,003,236

^a The figures given for the year ending June 30, 1908, are not fully comparable with those shown for previous years, chiefly for the reason that they do not include data for roads classed as switching and terminal.

^b Includes an estimate for certain roads, as their records for this item were destroyed in the San Francisco fire of April, 1906.

^c Figures include an apportionment of unclassified tonnage.

^d Includes 25 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.

^e For the years 1890 to 1899, 25 per cent of the mixed-train mileage was apportioned to passenger-train mileage and 75 per cent to freight-train mileage; but in computations for subsequent years the total mixed-train mileage was used both with passenger-train mileage and with freight-train mileage.

^f Includes 75 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.

^g Includes a small amount of unclassified train mileage.

^h Includes a small amount of special-train mileage formerly not separately reported.

**No. 155.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: COMMON AND PREFERRED STOCK AND BONDS AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS OUTSTANDING,
1890 TO 1908.**

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Stock.			Funded debt.					Total railway capital.
	Common.	Preferred.	Total.	Bonds.	Miscellaneous obligations.	Income bonds.	Equipment trust obligations.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1890.....	3,803,284,943	606,373,542	4,409,658,485	4,123,921,557	324,242,541	76,933,818	49,478,215	4,574,576,131	8,984,234,616
1891.....	3,796,239,374	654,409,653	4,450,649,027	4,081,621,675	379,600,890	324,288,680	54,755,157	4,840,266,412	9,200,915,439
1892.....	3,978,762,245	654,340,518	4,633,103,763	4,302,570,993	392,107,940	303,205,522	55,153,595	5,053,033,050	9,686,146,813
1893.....	3,982,009,602	686,925,816	4,668,935,418	4,504,383,162	410,474,647	248,132,730	62,699,282	5,225,689,821	9,894,625,239
1894.....	4,103,584,166	730,491,493	4,834,075,659	4,593,931,754	456,277,380	242,403,681	63,970,204	5,356,583,019	10,190,658,678
1895.....	4,201,697,351	759,561,305	4,961,258,656	4,641,755,548	445,221,472	242,603,226	55,915,327	5,385,495,573	10,346,754,229
1896.....	4,256,570,577	969,956,692	5,226,527,269	4,517,872,063	457,735,531	314,425,977	50,304,931	5,340,338,502	10,566,865,771
1897.....	4,367,056,657	997,585,598	5,364,642,255	4,539,911,595	430,718,303	259,847,154	39,888,767	5,270,365,819	10,635,008,074
1898.....	4,269,271,714	1,118,996,607	5,388,268,321	4,040,762,632	486,977,279	262,194,688	40,351,111	5,430,285,710	10,818,554,031
1899.....	4,323,303,969	1,191,710,757	5,515,011,726	4,731,054,376	435,781,695	260,048,753	42,058,348	5,518,943,172	11,033,954,898
1900.....	4,522,201,838	1,323,287,755	5,845,579,593	4,900,626,823	464,983,341	219,536,883	60,308,320	5,645,455,367	11,491,034,960
1901.....	4,475,408,821	1,331,157,383	5,806,566,204	5,043,811,611	545,780,485	218,872,068	68,116,723	5,881,530,887	11,688,147,091
1902.....	4,722,056,120	1,302,145,175	6,024,201,295	5,213,421,911	564,794,588	242,556,745	89,268,425	6,109,981,669	12,134,182,964
1903.....	4,876,961,012	1,278,598,020	6,155,559,032	5,426,730,154	640,704,135	234,016,821	142,980,116	6,444,431,226	12,599,990,258
1904.....	5,050,529,469	1,289,369,860	6,339,899,329	5,746,898,983	723,114,986	229,876,687	173,334,694	6,873,225,350	13,213,124,679
1905.....	5,180,933,907	1,373,623,144	6,554,557,051	6,024,449,023	780,241,442	233,707,699	186,302,906	7,250,701,070	13,805,258,121
1906.....	5,403,001,962	1,400,758,131	6,803,760,093	6,266,770,962	973,647,924	301,523,400	224,719,099	7,766,661,385	14,570,421,478
1907.....	5,932,948,772	1,423,912,919	7,356,861,691	6,472,839,323	1,616,427,904	306,244,476	329,773,289	8,725,284,992	16,082,146,683
1908 ^b	5,910,351,430	1,462,860,893	7,373,212,323	6,610,189,953	2,180,965,753	258,584,016	344,592,782	9,304,332,504	16,767,544,827

^a Includes \$145,321,601, assigned to other than railway property.

^b Excludes data of switching and terminal companies not heretofore segregated.

^c Includes \$199,733,485, assigned to other than railway property.

No. 156.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: DIVIDENDS ON CAPITAL STOCK AND INTEREST ON FUNDED DEBT, 1890 TO 1908.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Stock paying dividends.			Amount paid in dividends.	Interest on funded debt.	Total of divi- dends and in- terest paid.	Interest on interest-bear- ing current liabilities.
	Amount.	Proportion of total.	Average rate.				
	Dollars.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1890	1,598,131,933	36.24	5.45	87,071,613	221,499,702	308,571,815	8,114,763
1891	1,796,390,636	40.36	5.07	91,117,913	219,521,005	310,638,918	8,171,494
1892	1,825,705,437	39.40	5.35	97,614,745	240,074,895	337,689,640	7,935,873
1893	1,809,600,846	38.76	5.58	100,929,885	250,176,887	351,106,772	7,989,508
1894	1,767,925,565	36.57	5.40	95,515,226	252,779,523	348,294,749	10,239,190
1895	1,485,618,453	29.94	5.74	85,287,543	252,512,920	337,800,463	7,860,261
1896	1,559,024,075	29.83	5.62	87,603,371	249,624,177	337,227,548	8,469,063
1897	1,603,549,978	29.90	5.43	87,110,599	247,880,230	334,990,829	7,844,336
1898	1,818,113,082	33.74	5.29	96,152,889	246,126,691	342,279,580	7,073,953
1899	2,239,502,545	40.61	4.96	111,009,822	251,158,087	362,167,909	7,102,847
1900	2,668,969,895	45.66	5.23	139,507,972	252,949,616	392,547,588	4,912,892
1901	2,977,575,179	51.27	5.26	156,735,784	262,094,838	413,830,622	5,526,572
1902	3,337,644,681	55.40	5.55	185,391,655	274,421,855	459,813,510	7,717,103
1903	3,450,787,809	56.06	5.70	196,728,176	283,953,124	480,681,300	9,060,645
1904	3,643,427,319	57.47	6.09	231,941,049	297,674,738	519,615,787	13,945,009
1905	4,119,086,714	62.84	5.78	237,964,452	310,631,802	548,596,284	11,451,400
1906	4,526,958,760	66.54	6.03	272,795,974	322,555,934	595,351,908	11,653,076
1907	4,948,756,203	67.27	6.23	308,088,627	344,242,617	652,331,244	16,671,532
1908*	4,843,370,740	65.69	7.99	386,879,362	368,295,579	755,174,941	31,338,440

* Excludes data of switching and terminal companies not heretofore segregated.

No. 157.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: INCOME ACCOUNT, CONSIDERED AS A SYSTEM, FOR YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1908.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item.	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Operating revenues ^a	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,160,376	1,122,089,773	1,247,325,621	1,313,616,118	1,487,044,814
Clear income from investments.....	25,445,494	21,795,948	18,842,340	18,012,880	21,937,636	26,044,996	32,526,016
Operating revenues and income ^b	1,098,807,291	1,097,167,410	1,169,011,716	1,140,102,653	1,269,263,257	1,339,655,114	1,519,570,830
Operating expenses.....	731,414,322	725,730,415	772,989,044	752,524,764	817,973,276	856,068,999	961,428,511
Salaries and maintenance of leased lines.....	509,257	539,523	545,468	508,598	443,325	595,192	520,102
Total.....	731,923,579	726,309,938	773,534,512	753,033,362	818,416,601	857,564,191	961,948,613
Net revenue and income ^c	366,883,712	370,857,472	395,477,204	387,069,291	450,846,656	482,090,923	557,622,217
Net interest on funded debt.....	241,035,517	243,571,401	241,389,994	238,750,920	237,578,706	241,657,535	242,908,285
Other interest ^d	10,239,190	7,800,261	8,460,063	7,844,336	7,073,953	7,102,847	4,912,892
Taxes.....	38,125,274	39,832,433	39,970,791	43,137,844	43,828,224	46,337,632	48,332,273
Total.....	291,399,981	291,264,095	289,829,848	289,733,100	288,480,883	295,098,014	296,243,450
Available for dividends, adjustments, and improvements.....	74,483,731	79,593,377	105,647,356	97,336,191	162,365,773	186,992,909	261,378,767
Net dividends.....	89,023,713	77,146,347	78,066,518	77,403,603	83,995,384	94,273,796	118,624,409
Available for adjustments and improvements ^e	14,539,982	2,447,030	27,580,838	19,932,588	78,370,389	92,719,113	142,754,358

Item.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908*
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Operating revenues*.....	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267	1,900,846,907	1,975,174,091	2,082,482,406	2,323,765,167	2,589,105,578	2,393,805,989
Clear income from investments.....	33,488,648	43,067,141	49,896,729	49,380,970	51,725,750	60,520,306	60,626,333	64,015,142
Operating revenues and income ^b	1,622,014,685	1,769,447,408	1,950,743,636	2,024,555,061	2,134,208,156	2,386,285,473	2,649,731,911	2,457,821,131
Operating expenses.....	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747	1,257,538,852	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,152	1,536,877,271	1,748,515,814	1,669,547,876
Salaries and maintenance of leased lines.....	532,299	527,038	430,427	453,341	612,518	571,431	648,835	390,841
Total.....	1,030,929,569	1,116,775,785	1,257,969,279	1,339,349,594	1,391,214,670	1,537,448,702	1,749,164,649	1,669,938,717
Net revenue and income ^c	591,085,116	652,671,623	692,774,357	685,205,467	742,993,486	848,836,771	900,567,262	787,882,414
Net interest on funded debt.....	252,594,808	260,295,847	268,830,564	282,118,438	294,803,884	305,337,754	323,733,751	343,516,671
Other interest ^d	5,526,572	7,717,103	9,060,645	13,945,000	11,451,400	11,653,076	16,671,532	31,337,323
Taxes.....	50,944,372	54,463,437	57,849,509	61,096,354	63,474,679	74,785,615	80,312,375	84,555,146
Total.....	309,065,752	322,478,387	335,740,778	357,759,801	369,729,963	391,776,445	420,717,658	459,409,140
Available for dividends, adjustments, and improvements.....	282,019,364	330,193,236	357,033,579	327,445,666	373,263,523	457,060,326	479,849,604	328,473,274
Net dividends.....	131,626,672	157,215,390	166,176,586	163,754,236	188,175,131	213,555,081	227,894,962	^e 227,597,070
Available for adjustments and improvements ^e	150,392,692	172,977,856	190,856,993	143,691,430	185,088,372	243,505,245	252,454,642	100,876,204

* Prior to 1908, "Gross earnings from operation."

^b Prior to 1908, "Gross earnings and income."

* Prior to 1908, "Net earnings and income."

^d Prior to 1908, "Interest on current liabilities."

* Prior to 1908 the amounts cover permanent improvements charged to income, miscellaneous deductions, and surplus. In 1908 the amount comprises the following items: Additions and betterments charged to income, \$29,174,456; advances to cover deficits in operation of weak lines (estimated), \$5,000,000; miscellaneous deductions, \$64,239,455; and surplus, \$2,462,263.

^f Deficit.

^e Excludes returns for switching and terminal companies and for a few roads the reports of which were not sufficiently complete for use in this summary.

^h This amount is obtained by deducting from total dividends declared (\$390,456,434), which includes dividends declared from current income (\$305,172,030), and dividends declared out of surplus (\$85,284,404), the dividends receivable by railways from railway stock owned or controlled (\$162,859,364).

No. 158.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907.^a

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item.	1893 ^b	1894 ^b	1895 ^b	1896 ^b	1897 ^b
EARNINGS AND INCOME.^c					
Gross earnings from operation:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Passenger revenue.....	301,401,816	285,340,558	252,246,180	260,562,533	251,135,927
Mail.....	28,445,053	30,050,657	30,909,746	32,379,819	33,754,466
Express.....	23,631,894	23,035,300	24,284,608	24,880,383	24,901,066
Freight revenue.....	829,053,801	609,400,013	720,903,462	780,015,837	772,849,314
Other earnings, n. e. s.....	38,129,750	35,426,309	37,877,566	39,730,804	39,449,000
Total.....	1,220,751,874	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,160,376	1,122,089,773
Income from property owned but not operated:					
Lease of road.....	103,103,600	96,043,754	92,870,513	91,016,960	87,973,434
Stocks.....	14,983,580	15,742,331	11,797,543	12,452,603	12,261,328
Bonds.....	11,000,685	10,175,649	10,454,140	9,580,876	10,404,283
Miscellaneous.....	20,672,760	20,855,071	17,300,937	15,094,193	14,450,960
Total.....	140,640,615	142,816,805	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,090,010
Total gross earnings and income.....	1,370,401,489	1,216,178,602	1,207,803,595	1,279,194,107	1,247,179,783
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME.^c					
Operating expenses:					
Maintenance of way and structures.....	169,258,376	143,660,386	143,076,344	160,344,950	150,434,403
Maintenance of equipment.....	136,576,900	112,894,526	113,788,700	133,381,998	122,762,368
Conducting transportation.....	435,465,575	394,513,035	431,148,063	442,217,582	432,525,802
General expenses.....	85,548,837	79,771,497	35,907,017	36,083,285	36,481,260
Unclassified.....	772,602	555,878	890,382	961,220	1,320,872
Total.....	827,921,299	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,980,044	752,524,764
Fixed charges and other deductions from income:					
Interest on funded debt.....	250,176,887	252,779,523	252,512,920	249,624,177	247,880,230
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities.....	7,950,508	10,239,190	7,800,261	8,469,063	7,844,336
Rents paid for lease of road.....	107,222,921	98,325,046	94,324,738	92,072,322	87,566,302
Taxes.....	36,514,689	38,125,274	39,832,433	39,070,701	43,137,844
Permanent improvements charged to income account.....	2,957,069	4,418,003	4,016,382	5,162,240	4,544,813
Other deductions, n. e. s.....	26,561,082	25,121,274	27,420,187	20,374,544	22,484,988
Total.....	431,422,156	429,008,310	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,397,513
Dividends and other payments from net income:					
On common stock.....	83,061,738	81,400,611	71,388,378	71,355,014	71,265,764
On preferred stock.....	17,268,147	14,045,615	13,890,165	16,248,357	15,844,835
Other payments from net income.....	2,011,404	6,092,038	673,957	494,386	267,390
Total.....	102,341,289	101,607,264	85,961,500	88,097,757	87,377,989
Total charges.....	1,302,284,744	1,202,020,896	1,237,648,836	1,277,650,038	1,253,300,206
SUMMARY STATEMENT.^c					
Gross earnings from operation.....	1,220,751,874	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,160,376	1,122,089,773
Operating expenses.....	827,921,299	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,980,044	752,524,764
Net earnings from operation.....	392,830,575	341,947,475	349,651,047	377,180,332	369,565,009
Income from property owned but not operated.....	140,640,615	142,816,805	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,090,010
Total net earnings and income.....	542,480,190	484,764,280	482,083,180	506,205,063	494,655,019
Fixed charges and other deductions from income.....	431,422,156	429,008,310	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,397,513
Net income.....	111,058,034	55,755,970	56,116,259	89,631,926	81,257,506
Dividends and other payments from net income.....	102,041,289	101,607,264	85,961,500	88,097,757	87,377,989
Net surplus.....	8,116,745	^d 45,851,294	^d 29,845,241	1,534,109	^d 6,120,483

^a See following table for data for 1908 compiled from annual reports of carriers kept in conformity with the requirements of new classifications prescribed by the Commission, effective July 1, 1907.

^b Figures of line represented are as follows: 1893, 160,770.84; 1894, 175,090.96; 1895, 177,740.25; 1896, 181,982.64; 1897, 183,284.25.

^c Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

^d Deficit.

No. 158.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907^a—Continued.

Item.	1893 ^b	1899 ^b	1900 ^b	1901 ^b	1902 ^b
EARNINGS AND INCOME.^c					
Gross earnings from operation:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Passenger revenue.....	298,970,400	291,112,993	323,715,639	351,353,265	392,963,243
Mail.....	34,608,352	35,999,011	37,752,474	38,453,602	39,835,844
Express.....	25,908,075	26,756,054	28,416,150	31,121,613	34,253,450
Freight revenue.....	876,737,719	913,737,155	1,049,256,323	1,118,543,014	1,207,228,545
Other earnings, n. e. s.....	43,110,985	46,004,905	47,904,228	49,051,543	52,098,871
Total.....	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267
Income from property owned but not operated:					
Lease of road.....	95,471,678	96,352,295	99,429,619	111,637,907	110,924,621
Stocks.....	15,614,638	20,104,521	24,490,253	28,822,788	34,982,212
Bonds.....	10,529,343	11,334,600	11,833,974	12,055,312	17,280,238
Miscellaneous.....	16,587,120	20,022,477	27,131,225	27,230,442	33,130,558
Total.....	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total gross earnings and income.....	1,385,528,400	1,462,324,101	1,649,929,885	1,768,272,486	1,922,703,896
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME.^c					
Operating expenses:					
Maintenance of way and structures.....	173,314,958	180,410,806	211,220,521	231,056,602	248,381,594
Maintenance of equipment.....	142,624,862	150,919,249	181,173,580	190,299,560	213,380,644
Conducting transportation.....	464,674,276	486,159,607	529,116,326	565,266,789	609,961,195
General expenses.....	36,476,686	38,076,883	39,323,765	42,566,553	44,197,380
Unclassified.....	882,494	802,464	589,019	1,208,760	326,934
Total.....	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Fixed charges and other deductions from income:					
Interest on funded debt.....	246,126,601	251,158,087	252,949,616	262,094,838	274,421,855
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities.....	7,073,953	7,102,847	4,912,802	5,326,572	7,717,103
Rents paid for lease of road.....	92,391,008	94,406,737	101,951,319	112,644,822	111,697,122
Taxes.....	43,828,224	46,337,032	48,362,273	50,944,372	54,465,437
Permanent improvements charged to income account.....	6,847,905	13,070,045	25,500,035	31,933,901	34,712,068
Other deductions, n. e. s.....	30,967,922	29,124,941	27,594,702	33,214,393	43,164,337
Total.....	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,027	496,363,898	526,178,822
Dividends and other payments from net income:					
On common stock.....	74,672,054	79,863,252	104,353,644	115,017,682	141,394,107
On preferred stock.....	21,480,835	31,146,570	35,244,328	41,718,152	43,907,548
Other payments from net income.....	87,975	80,114	4,542	10,762	29,584
Total.....	96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514	156,746,536	185,421,239
Total charges.....	1,341,449,843	1,409,259,224	1,562,271,952	1,683,507,704	1,827,348,808
SUMMARY STATEMENT.^c					
Gross earnings from operation.....	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267
Operating expenses.....	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Net earnings from operation.....	429,352,345	456,641,119	525,616,303	558,128,767	610,131,520
Income from property owned but not operated.....	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total net earnings and income.....	567,555,124	605,355,102	688,501,374	737,875,216	806,455,149
Fixed charges and other deductions from income.....	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,027	496,363,898	526,178,822
Net income.....	140,319,421	164,154,813	227,260,447	241,511,318	280,276,327
Dividends and other payments from net income.....	96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514	156,746,536	185,421,239
Net surplus.....	44,078,557	53,064,877	87,657,933	84,764,782	94,855,088

^a See following table for data for 1908, compiled from annual reports of carriers, kept in conformity with the requirements of new classifications prescribed by the Commission, effective July 1, 1907.

^b Miles of line represented are as follows: 1898, 184,648.26; 1899, 187,534.68; 1900, 192,556.03; 1901, 196,561.92; 1902, 200,154.60.

^c Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

No. 158.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907—Continued.

Item.	1903 ^b	1904 ^b	1905 ^b	1906 ^b	1907 ^b
EARNINGS AND INCOME.^a					
Gross earnings from operation:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Passenger revenue.....	421,704,502	444,326,991	472,004,732	510,032,583	564,606,343
Mail.....	41,700,300	44,409,732	45,426,125	47,371,453	50,378,904
Express.....	38,331,964	41,875,636	45,149,155	51,010,930	57,332,931
Freight revenue.....	1,338,020,026	1,379,002,693	1,450,772,838	1,640,386,655	1,823,651,998
Other earnings, n. o. s.....	61,080,929	65,469,039	68,439,556	76,963,546	93,135,342
Total.....	1,900,846,907	1,975,174,091	2,082,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,578
Income from property owned but not operated:					
Lease of road.....	109,696,201	100,694,361	114,473,139	119,604,619	124,705,781
Stocks.....	40,081,725	44,069,794	56,842,604	66,861,666	88,623,952
Bonds.....	17,696,586	18,702,245	18,786,644	20,537,011	24,361,054
Miscellaneous.....	38,212,968	30,567,590	41,796,076	49,636,305	48,993,155
Total.....	205,687,480	212,933,990	231,898,553	256,039,591	286,583,942
Total gross earnings and income.....	2,106,534,387	2,188,108,081	2,314,380,959	2,582,804,758	2,875,689,520
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME.^a					
Operating expenses:					
Maintenance of way and structures.....	266,421,774	261,280,454	275,046,036	311,720,820	343,544,507
Maintenance of equipment.....	240,429,742	267,184,739	288,441,273	323,554,668	368,061,728
Conducting transportation.....	702,509,818	758,238,681	771,228,666	836,202,707	970,952,924
General expenses.....	47,767,947	51,579,199	55,319,805	59,752,230	65,404,656
Unclassified.....	400,571	613,183	566,372	640,856	551,600
Total.....	1,257,538,852	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,152	1,536,877,271	1,748,515,814
Fixed charges and other deductions from income:					
Interest on funded debt.....	283,953,124	297,074,738	310,631,802	322,555,934	344,242,617
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities.....	9,060,645	13,945,009	11,451,400	11,653,076	16,671,532
Rents paid for lease of road.....	112,230,384	110,857,803	116,380,644	122,290,911	128,766,452
Taxes.....	67,849,569	61,606,354	63,474,079	74,785,615	80,312,375
Permanent improvements charged to income account.....	41,948,183	38,522,548	37,720,624	40,042,631	38,552,800
Other deductions, n. o. s.....	47,577,585	47,729,450	57,029,271	80,012,992	69,166,552
Total.....	552,619,490	570,425,902	596,688,420	660,341,159	677,712,518
Dividends and other payments from net income:					
On common stock.....	152,247,629	175,713,433	188,903,748	221,245,145	258,305,734
On preferred stock.....	44,480,547	46,227,616	49,060,734	51,560,820	49,722,893
Other payments from net income.....	420,400	115,546	82,415	55,503	49,297
Total.....	197,148,576	222,056,595	238,046,897	272,861,567	308,137,924
Total charges.....	2,007,306,918	2,181,378,750	2,225,337,469	2,470,069,907	2,734,366,250
SUMMARY STATEMENT.^a					
Gross earnings from operation.....	1,900,846,907	1,975,174,091	2,082,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,578
Operating expenses.....	1,257,538,852	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,152	1,536,877,271	1,748,515,814
Net earnings from operation.....	643,308,055	636,277,838	691,880,254	788,887,896	840,589,764
Income from property owned but not operated.....	205,687,480	212,933,990	231,898,553	256,039,591	286,583,942
Total net earnings and income.....	848,995,535	849,211,828	923,778,807	1,045,527,487	1,127,173,706
Fixed charges and other deductions from income.....	552,619,490	570,425,902	596,688,420	660,341,159	677,712,518
Net income.....	296,376,045	278,785,926	327,090,387	385,186,328	449,461,188
Dividends and other payments from net income.....	197,148,576	222,056,595	238,046,897	272,861,567	308,137,924
Net surplus.....	99,227,469	56,729,331	89,043,490	112,324,761	141,323,264

^a See following table for data for 1908, compiled from annual reports of carriers, kept in conformity with the requirements of new classifications prescribed by the Commission, effective July 1, 1907.

^b Miles of line represented are as follows: 1903, 205,313.54; 1904, 212,243.20; 1905, 216,973.61; 1906, 222,340.30; 1907, 227,454.83.

^c Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

No. 159.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: UNDER SPECIFIED HEADINGS, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.^a

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

ANALYSIS OF OPERATING REVENUES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

Item.	Amount. ^b	Proportion to total operating revenues.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
Freight revenue.....	1,055,419,108	69.15
Passenger revenue.....	566,832,746	23.68
Mall revenue.....	48,517,563	2.03
Express revenue.....	58,692,001	2.45
Excess baggage revenue and milk revenue (on passenger trains).....	12,838,647	.54
Parlor and chair car revenue and other passenger-train revenue.....	3,480,738	.14
Switching revenue.....	19,715,089	.82
Special service-train revenue and miscellaneous transportation revenue.....	7,082,526	.30
Total revenue from operations other than transportation.....	21,225,243	.89
Unclassified.....	2,238	(c)
Total.....	2,393,805,989	100

ANALYSIS OF OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
Maintenance of way and structures.....	320,373,367	19.73
Maintenance of equipment.....	368,353,798	22.06
Traffic expenses.....	48,262,758	2.89
Transportation expenses.....	868,252,108	52.00
General expenses.....	55,179,174	3.31
Unclassified.....	d 126,611	.01
Total.....	1,689,547,876	100

ANALYSIS OF INCOME OF OPERATING ROADS OTHER THAN OPERATING INCOME, FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

Item.	Amount.
	<i>Dollars.</i>
Rents accrued from lease of road.....	1,081,454
Hire of equipment—balance.....	14,140,351
Joint facilities.....	13,890,179
Miscellaneous rents.....	4,566,511
Separately operated properties—profit.....	4,732,150
Dividends declared on stocks owned or controlled.....	172,093,206
Interest accrued on funded debt owned or controlled.....	26,991,495
Interest on other securities, loans, and accounts.....	29,233,858
Miscellaneous income.....	7,720,988
Total.....	274,450,192

^a See preceding table for data covering previous years, compiled under different classifications. Statistics exclude returns for switching and terminal companies and for a few roads, the reports of which were not sufficiently complete for use in this summary.

^b 227,257.02 miles of line (average mileage operated) represented.

^c Less than 0.01 per cent.

^d Covers four roads making no classification of operating expenses under the five general heads.

No. 159.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS, UNDER SPECIFIED HEADINGS, YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1908 ^a—Continued.

ANALYSIS OF DEDUCTIONS FROM GROSS CORPORATE INCOME OF OPERATING
ROADS, FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

Item.	Amount.
	<i>Dollars.</i>
Rents accrued for lease of other roads.....	114,849,162
Hire of equipment—balance.....	21,660,850
Joint facilities.....	23,136,983
Miscellaneous rents.....	3,456,329
Separately operated properties—loss.....	1,052,969
Interest accrued on funded debt.....	317,977,715
Other interest.....	29,073,836
Sinking funds chargeable to income.....	5,414,746
Other deductions.....	13,486,705
Total.....	530,109,305

ANALYSIS OF INCOME OF LEASED ROADS OTHER THAN INCOME FROM LEASE, FOR
THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

Miscellaneous rents.....	416,053
Dividends declared on stocks owned or controlled.....	79,092
Interest accrued on funded debt owned or controlled.....	518,174
Interest on other securities, loans, and accounts.....	1,765,671
Miscellaneous income.....	2,657,139
Total.....	5,436,129

ANALYSIS OF DEDUCTIONS FROM GROSS CORPORATE INCOME OF LEASED ROADS,
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

Rents accrued for lease of other roads.....	1,175,298
Miscellaneous rents.....	895,367
Interest accrued on funded debt.....	49,350,532
Other interest.....	2,263,467
Sinking funds chargeable to income.....	798,682
Other deductions.....	7,719,162
Total.....	62,232,508

^a See preceding table for data covering previous years, compiled under different classifications. Statistics exclude returns for switching and terminal companies and for a few roads, the reports of which were not sufficiently complete for use in this summary.

**No. 159.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS, UNDER SPECIFIED HEADINGS, YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 1908 ^a—Continued.**

**CONDENSED INCOME ACCOUNT AND PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT OF OPERATING
ROADS, FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.**

INCOME ACCOUNT.			
Rail operations:		Dollars.	Dollars.
Operating revenues		2,393,805,989	
Operating expenses		1,669,547,876	
Net operating revenue			724,258,113
Outside operations:			
Revenues		46,832,843	
Expenses		40,853,915	
Net revenue from outside operations			5,977,268
Total net revenue			730,235,381
Taxes accrued			78,673,704
Operating income			651,561,687
Other income			274,450,192
Gross corporate income			926,011,779
Deductions from gross corporate income			530,109,305
Net corporate income			395,902,474
Disposition of net corporate income:			
Dividends declared from current income		271,328,453	
Additions and betterments charged to income		28,086,454	
Appropriations to reserves and miscellaneous items		21,635,182	
Total			321,050,089
Balance carried forward to credit of profit and loss			74,852,385
PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.			
Credit balance in profit and loss account on June 30, 1907			698,159,760
Credit balance brought from income account of June 30, 1908			74,852,385
Total			773,012,145
Dividends declared out of surplus			57,733,808
Difference			715,278,337
Other profit and loss items—credit balance			2,885,713
Balance credit, June 30, 1908, carried to balance sheet			718,164,050

^a See preceding table for data covering previous years, compiled under different classifications. Statistics exclude returns for switching and terminal companies and for a few roads, the reports of which were not sufficiently complete for use in this summary.

^b Includes \$1,660 "Net deficit" for which gross revenues and expenses were not reported.

No. 159.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS, UNDER SPECIFIED HEADINGS, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 ^a—Continued.

CONDENSED INCOME ACCOUNT AND PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT OF LEASED ROADS, FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

INCOME ACCOUNT.

	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Gross income from lease of road.....	111,153,013	
Salaries and maintenance of organization.....	390,841	
Taxes accrued.....	5,881,352	
Net income from lease of road.....		104,880,820
Other income.....		5,436,129
Gross corporate income.....		110,316,949
Deductions from gross corporate income.....		62,232,568
Net corporate income.....		48,084,441
Disposition of net corporate income:		
Dividends declared from current income.....	33,843,577	
Additions and betterments charged to income.....	1,088,002	
Appropriations to reserves and miscellaneous items.....	258,580	
Total.....		35,190,159
Balance carried forward to credit of profit and loss.....		12,894,282

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.

Credit balance in profit and loss account on June 30, 1907.....		45,852,041
Credit balance brought from income account on June 30, 1908.....		12,894,282
Total.....		58,746,313
Dividends declared out of surplus.....	27,550,596	
Other profit and loss items—debit balance.....	2,006,573	
		29,557,169
Balance credit, June 30, 1908, carried to balance sheet.....		29,189,144

^a See preceding table for data covering previous years, compiled under different classifications. Statistics exclude returns for switching and terminal companies and for a few roads, the reports of which were not sufficiently complete for use in this summary.

No. 160.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: ANALYSIS OF STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS FROM PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, 1890 TO 1908.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Passenger service.				Freight service.				All trains.	
	Revenue per passenger per mile.	Revenue per passenger carried.	Revenue per train-mile, passenger trains. ^a	Passenger earnings per mile of road. ^b	Revenue per ton per mile.	Revenue per ton of freight carried.	Revenue per train-mile, freight trains. ^a	Freight earnings per mile of road. ^b	Revenue per train-mile.	Cost of running a train 1 mile.
	Cents.	Dollar.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1890.....	2.167	0.50818	1.08641	1,978.19	0.927	1.08781	1.65434	4,588.82	1.41231	0.96006
1891.....	2.142	.52067	1.06111	2,064.95	.918	1.15052	1.63683	4,587.53	1.43345	.95707
1892.....	2.126	.51205	1.06873	2,103.74	.898	1.14240	1.64611	4,946.16	1.44649	.96580
1893.....	2.111	.51116	1.06084	2,120.53	.879	1.13426	1.63018	4,905.78	1.43475	.97426
1894.....	1.986	.52851	1.04897	1,961.58	.860	1.11938	1.55744	4,001.55	1.36958	.93478
1895.....	2.040	.49486	.97870	1,764.39	.839	1.07463	1.61190	4,130.24	1.37723	.93029
1896.....	2.019	.52078	.98591	1,816.18	.806	1.05101	1.63337	4,343.83	1.39567	.93838
1897.....	2.022	.51163	.93917	1,726.40	.798	1.06712	1.63358	4,239.64	1.38104	.92918
1898.....	1.973	.53287	.97419	1,812.69	.753	1.02801	1.73112	4,773.46	1.45449	.95635
1899.....	1.978	.55816	1.01615	1,927.94	.724	.98853	1.79035	4,895.09	1.50436	.98390
1900.....	2.003	.56459	1.01075	2,067.17	.729	.99373	2.00042	5,466.47	1.65721	.97288
1901.....	2.013	.57941	1.02721	2,218.70	.750	1.05116	2.13212	5,804.08	1.72938	1.12292
1902.....	1.986	.60494	1.08531	2,390.97	.757	1.03219	2.27093	6,113.58	1.82350	1.17960
1903.....	2.006	.60720	1.11644	2,525.83	.763	1.05158	2.43967	6,629.78	1.91380	1.26604
1904.....	2.006	.61746	1.14135	2,570.33	.780	1.07251	2.42703	6,571.76	1.93560	1.31375
1905.....	1.962	.63985	1.15054	2,642.37	.766	1.03868	2.49689	6,721.28	1.97906	1.32140
1906.....	2.003	.63895	1.20338	2,808.72	.748	1.03594	2.60804	7,486.42	2.07547	1.37060
1907.....	2.014	.64600	1.25805	3,032.14	.759	1.05428	2.74023	8,122.86	2.17741	1.46993
1908 ^c	1,937	.63394	1.27073	3,043.00	.754	1.07700	2.65307	7,259.60	2.11269	1.47340

^a See note c, page 269.

^b For years subsequent to 1900, computed on the basis of average mileage operated.

^c See note a, page 269.

No. 161.—FREIGHT TRAFFIC MOVEMENT ON RAILROADS: SUMMARY, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1901 TO 1908, BY LEADING COMMODITIES.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Commodity.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908 ^a		
								Originating on road.	Received from connecting roads and other carriers.	Total.
Products of agriculture:	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
Grain.....	66,252,712	52,257,465	60,484,068	58,843,969	58,756,442	70,256,919	71,571,083	33,053,061	30,916,832	63,974,893
Flour.....	15,525,231	16,090,965	17,347,197	17,323,855	15,127,516	17,479,527	18,161,229	6,871,886	10,020,205	16,892,181
Other mill products.....	10,501,123	9,851,384	11,136,676	11,297,960	11,302,941	12,294,099	13,679,896	5,153,412	8,024,400	13,177,812
Hay.....	8,227,792	8,911,800	9,266,067	10,306,763	9,683,237	10,484,815	10,796,785	5,446,330	4,793,879	10,240,215
Tobacco.....	1,298,153	1,393,913	1,552,194	1,415,784	1,561,040	1,636,283	1,699,638	802,597	657,533	1,460,130
Cotton.....	6,522,978	5,983,877	6,063,340	5,604,337	7,111,539	6,316,487	7,774,095	3,419,173	2,813,179	6,232,352
Fruit and vegetables.....	14,508,551	14,501,968	17,033,868	18,832,436	21,447,415	20,502,423	21,982,354	9,516,962	12,619,220	22,136,182
Other products of agriculture.....	4,528,849	2,957,245	5,105,247	3,981,220	5,269,458	5,263,407	9,377,145	5,397,516	3,075,104	8,472,620
Total.....	127,365,389	112,948,667	127,988,657	127,606,329	130,259,588	144,264,860	155,042,225	69,063,943	72,950,442	142,616,385
Products of animals:										
Live stock.....	15,667,146	15,477,500	16,460,788	17,968,122	18,184,932	18,829,393	19,039,176	11,541,195	6,854,025	18,395,820
Dressed meats.....	5,183,518	4,785,665	4,865,935	5,004,087	5,192,802	5,738,625	6,143,120	2,081,155	3,537,617	5,618,772
Other packing-house products.....	5,776,521	5,811,005	5,654,113	6,052,281	6,170,586	6,161,175	5,505,522	2,054,744	3,283,037	5,339,781
Poultry, game, and fish.....	1,400,391	1,415,047	1,426,085	1,459,707	1,586,385	1,827,078	1,743,253	717,201	802,411	1,519,612
Wool.....	679,943	1,002,922	918,581	907,662	929,862	865,212	841,325	317,391	458,536	775,927
Hides and leather.....	1,907,745	2,087,465	2,158,841	2,343,336	2,415,042	2,579,095	2,517,361	937,872	1,337,518	2,275,390
Other products of animals.....	2,159,908	2,243,963	2,433,754	2,679,810	2,553,911	2,856,327	3,721,599	1,983,592	1,828,760	3,814,352
Total.....	32,780,172	32,828,567	33,918,147	36,419,405	37,033,520	38,856,995	39,571,356	19,635,150	18,104,504	37,739,654
Products of mines:										
Anthracite coal.....	97,472,509	83,720,175	68,350,635	91,391,018	106,650,250	101,329,584	117,131,956	72,535,730	47,990,694	120,526,424
Bituminous coal.....	223,965,320	255,792,615	289,173,392	303,745,012	327,600,550	370,812,565	411,590,630	221,273,783	166,350,196	387,623,984

Coke.....	39,639,047	47,451,880	55,042,131	47,879,796	60,945,126	76,823,038	83,652,083	24,327,722	29,670,462	53,998,184
Ores.....	67,001,039	84,866,105	93,500,667	71,137,107	108,253,681	123,510,304	136,274,966	62,422,355	35,192,562	97,614,917
Stone, sand, and other like articles..	43,821,548	52,281,827	62,429,389	60,663,704	67,439,720	84,467,089	93,383,541	51,541,615	20,077,875	71,619,490
Other products of mines.....	6,369,646	7,275,188	7,141,914	10,264,259	9,923,620	13,694,985	16,527,511	12,114,813	6,261,983	18,376,796
Total.....	478,200,109	531,387,790	575,638,128	585,081,796	680,812,947	770,637,515	858,560,687	444,216,023	305,543,772	749,759,795
Products of forests:										
Lumber.....	78,729,180	88,633,853	97,846,934	117,295,124	117,222,887	137,667,280	127,651,743	53,451,048	51,206,363	104,717,411
Other products of forests.....	23,206,170	25,332,208	28,551,763	18,119,793	19,675,745	20,268,799	44,636,074	37,024,032	9,431,396	46,455,429
Total.....	101,935,350	113,986,061	126,398,747	135,414,917	136,898,632	157,936,079	172,287,817	90,475,081	60,697,759	151,172,840
Manufactures:										
Petroleum and other oils.....	8,392,827	10,033,705	11,190,776	10,868,521	11,461,737	14,031,794	14,751,904	6,729,855	7,635,496	14,365,351
Sugar.....	4,714,575	4,970,239	5,351,735	5,793,489	5,498,239	6,165,668	5,647,636	2,589,091	3,125,629	5,714,720
Naval stores.....	1,290,339	1,406,598	1,341,314	1,417,163	1,535,461	1,521,355	1,648,522	1,102,325	579,196	1,681,521
Iron, pig and bloom.....	22,793,653	28,520,310	32,017,786	28,047,575	30,682,201	37,021,977	38,264,729	10,164,079	10,315,377	20,479,456
Iron and steel rails.....	7,479,830	10,101,691	10,700,602	8,703,904	8,341,418	12,499,796	12,396,005	3,542,217	4,222,007	7,764,224
Other castings and machinery.....	16,769,093	19,578,338	22,462,788	19,851,837	22,086,086	27,150,164	29,595,202	9,716,318	10,572,776	20,289,094
Bar and sheet metal.....	18,129,757	22,124,431	25,062,783	20,258,936	24,510,154	31,115,199	35,759,832	9,343,946	12,228,557	21,572,503
Cement, brick, and lime.....	23,037,929	28,815,418	33,351,274	33,053,604	37,642,509	46,567,167	52,338,896	25,032,415	18,837,398	43,019,813
Agricultural implements.....	2,067,739	2,445,955	2,400,600	2,363,717	2,322,124	2,743,293	2,833,170	1,007,493	1,291,508	2,299,066
Wagons, carriages, tools, etc.....	1,634,280	1,996,341	2,042,781	2,071,811	2,133,469	2,786,969	3,047,131	1,169,610	1,288,996	2,458,506
Wines, liquors, and beers.....	4,162,613	4,632,313	5,101,534	5,684,011	5,692,915	5,913,256	6,531,856	3,796,875	2,614,341	6,411,216
Household goods and furniture.....	2,271,990	2,661,909	2,961,048	3,109,300	3,106,934	3,491,373	3,765,144	1,946,753	1,517,155	3,403,908
Other manufactures.....	23,895,135	24,758,798	26,533,785	28,314,109	31,400,013	41,984,077	59,051,051	28,719,387	27,048,220	55,767,607
Total.....	137,444,160	162,046,296	180,519,411	169,558,067	186,313,200	232,992,068	265,629,078	104,860,269	101,326,656	206,186,925
Merchandise.....	43,408,315	47,015,216	55,898,707	53,981,973	56,976,661	60,478,606	63,363,481	32,222,678	21,675,427	53,898,105
Miscellaneous—Other commodities.....	51,604,697	61,406,030	65,398,726	68,542,232	73,463,321	87,867,192	86,956,132	36,140,955	27,545,351	63,686,366
Grand total ^b	972,867,192	1,061,618,627	1,165,760,523	1,176,604,719	1,301,757,869	1,493,033,225	1,641,410,776	797,216,099	607,843,911	1,405,060,010

^a Excludes traffic movement of switching and terminal companies not heretofore segregated.

^b Excludes freight not classified, as follows: 1901, 116,359,248 tons; 1902, 133,667,160 tons; 1903, 138,633,800 tons; 1904, 133,294,446 tons; 1905, 125,974,036 tons; 1906, 138,340,994 tons; 1907, 154,925,883 tons; 1908, 127,921,780 tons.

No. 162.—TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS OF RAILROADS: TOTAL AMOUNT AND AMOUNT PER MILE OF LINE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1901 TO 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

(From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.)

State or Territory.	1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907		1908 ^a	
	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama	736,452	183	780,668	157	783,389	186	785,690	182	833,121	186	862,635	190	953,658	218	1,369,057	295
Arkansas	423,946	139	530,683	171	546,996	167	613,970	168	789,442	208	909,916	224	958,057	224	1,055,652	241
California	1,373,109	251	1,357,011	247	1,588,860	281	1,844,904	317	1,919,125	319	1,962,675	325	2,390,389	390	3,195,314	494
Colorado	1,130,403	240	1,263,928	268	1,357,464	285	1,834,578	278	1,374,077	286	1,421,536	295	1,390,514	287	1,440,719	289
Connecticut	1,033,077	1,007	1,031,308	1,005	1,050,222	1,025	1,133,544	1,114	1,281,751	1,259	1,241,680	1,220	1,360,234	1,339	1,609,895	1,593
Delaware	91,048	263	101,125	301	99,319	296	101,445	336	101,535	303	103,763	310	131,282	391	114,538	340
Florida	432,258	139	408,055	132	472,132	148	503,366	153	469,938	140	583,738	170	615,142	176	708,563	187
Georgia	586,312	108	651,896	120	700,601	122	881,216	152	831,436	139	973,759	158	1,068,654	166	1,281,106	196
Idaho	258,777	198	325,008	244	328,884	227	343,266	237	375,678	256	379,488	244	399,937	233	579,193	312
Illinois	4,055,749	421	4,586,422	411	4,656,633	410	4,830,658	418	5,186,887	441	5,364,330	453	5,649,300	472	5,205,961	441
Indiana	2,538,272	395	2,661,222	477	2,947,897	437	3,091,936	458	3,096,288	455	3,225,391	451	3,468,895	481	3,585,182	490
Iowa	1,535,520	164	1,610,251	171	1,719,654	182	2,048,496	208	2,089,289	212	2,146,279	217	2,300,545	234	2,254,019	230
Kansas	2,190,762	232	2,196,626	251	2,197,136	251	2,437,443	277	2,398,209	272	2,710,285	305	2,637,293	296	3,060,247	343
Kentucky	824,582	277	897,083	296	1,180,290	379	1,052,444	333	1,180,298	373	1,096,530	333	1,213,161	366	1,104,258	333
Louisiana	646,130	254	673,155	247	709,466	257	742,739	239	795,874	230	883,220	241	902,638	218	1,091,021	245
Maine	314,555	168	370,366	198	404,191	208	426,873	219	490,389	251	512,324	262	586,704	292	654,090	314
Maryland	364,932	279	382,955	284	467,669	353	509,715	384	579,192	430	842,230	597	861,931	620	910,245	675
Massachusetts	2,856,683	1,366	2,925,598	1,401	2,957,531	1,413	2,981,157	1,426	3,070,766	1,472	3,505,312	1,683	3,185,260	1,525	2,913,032	1,394
Michigan	1,307,107	168	1,509,444	190	2,398,437	296	2,608,514	316	2,630,851	333	4,584,723	554	3,408,883	398	3,422,858	396
Minnesota	1,486,809	217	1,752,493	247	2,144,872	296	1,946,325	262	2,189,953	285	3,074,306	389	3,407,313	429	3,144,571	388
Mississippi	477,563	167	504,167	130	538,138	181	615,929	195	684,417	201	702,073	197	783,265	214	825,268	214
Missouri	1,244,100	188	1,402,107	203	1,474,185	206	1,513,964	201	1,594,094	204	1,642,600	209	1,629,914	206	1,471,194	187
Montana	320,528	105	406,164	129	667,453	208	680,353	221	765,322	232	784,725	240	882,421	271	1,031,225	298
Nebraska	1,147,159	201	1,168,622	204	1,152,323	199	1,288,953	223	1,296,686	224	1,389,174	240	2,546,264	429	1,858,096	309
Nevada	128,944	144	180,921	193	217,246	231	356,805	381	282,697	242	312,033	235	409,646	265	502,088	283

New Hampshire.....	401,244	331	392,918	324	402,864	327	404,839	326	395,828	318	411,101	333	441,713	356	467,327	379
New Jersey.....	1,604,050	729	1,690,688	770	1,684,077	768	1,742,815	798	1,852,786	848	2,323,282	1,047	4,561,655	2,047	4,198,431	1,926
New York.....	4,493,509	553	4,904,588	605	4,945,811	604	4,782,371	581	5,066,316	617	5,540,836	671	5,764,330	686	5,552,431	672
North Carolina.....	406,522	115	535,411	149	476,438	128	686,376	185	642,466	171	685,914	176	704,533	177	870,207	211
North Dakota.....	475,358	170	621,020	210	640,482	210	683,644	223	805,756	251	991,307	264	1,031,593	265	1,074,277	265
Ohio.....	2,828,710	323	3,120,530	354	3,713,640	426	4,132,185	468	4,297,601	478	4,686,549	519	5,080,488	509	5,102,702	576
Oklahoma.....	144,830	153	198,654	139	270,994	146	291,543	112	453,816	173	501,292	212	544,984	194	1,046,400	187
Oregon.....	237,872	148	249,377	156	274,161	171	440,490	272	403,367	248	357,731	211	391,737	228	527,312	297
Pennsylvania.....	4,026,221	398	4,327,160	426	4,572,166	447	5,072,723	482	5,586,872	336	6,082,973	645	5,541,396	510	5,896,956	554
Rhode Island.....	179,311	860	188,256	888	189,435	894	198,507	937	222,233	1,049	235,013	1,123	229,309	1,100	248,382	1,204
South Carolina.....	420,992	145	450,792	152	455,906	150	481,491	156	495,750	159	528,359	167	556,712	176	711,405	224
South Dakota.....	275,419	94	284,545	96	298,093	100	310,231	103	325,306	107	338,003	107	355,811	101	525,505	153
Tennessee.....	702,555	232	742,984	240	770,218	245	835,909	254	832,569	244	920,766	263	935,567	267	1,038,629	298
Texas.....	1,088,171	105	1,117,764	110	1,179,190	108	1,228,638	110	1,274,694	109	1,417,765	118	1,910,682	153	3,098,759	243
Utah.....	242,992	159	310,113	206	372,296	235	372,377	216	461,885	264	519,395	313	575,081	320	686,266	381
Vermont.....	148,924	143	150,944	146	149,107	142	155,442	148	156,850	149	170,230	161	177,040	172	210,230	205
Virginia.....	723,451	105	759,719	204	808,280	216	1,135,458	301	1,219,316	322	1,276,957	334	1,492,013	376	1,569,136	385
Washington.....	514,247	178	629,083	215	747,556	248	756,244	236	826,722	256	1,164,352	354	1,443,564	415	1,933,175	549
West Virginia.....	455,414	222	493,882	218	520,557	227	568,723	230	599,804	224	622,736	214	1,237,049	413	1,391,690	471
Wisconsin.....	1,645,264	259	1,710,276	259	1,887,375	284	1,925,427	285	2,262,303	331	2,707,201	387	3,009,273	414	2,965,945	409
Wyoming.....	170,743	140	174,112	141	174,973	141	203,562	164	200,491	162	205,446	165	211,122	141	336,089	216
Arizona.....	168,194	122	140,700	92	197,437	125	223,627	135	230,792	135	232,563	136	266,133	142	279,332	148
Dist. Columbia.....	18,339	578	17,094	557	31,257	1,003	30,537	979	41,966	1,349	42,473	1,459	46,345	1,480	29,675	944
Indian Territory.....	16,157	11	14,582	9	15,712	8	48,833	19	33,329	13	34,638	13	67,165	26	-----	-----
New Mexico.....	282,710	162	288,958	148	258,674	118	284,103	116	278,618	112	309,565	147	361,411	139	445,753	154
Total ^b	49,726,006	261	53,192,928	274	57,797,737	290	61,658,373	301	63,324,551	303	74,602,171	349	80,108,006	367	84,563,565	382

^a Excludes \$1,770,047, taxes of switching and terminal companies not heretofore segregated.

^b The figures exclude certain amounts of taxes not apportioned by States and Territories, as follows: For 1901, \$1,182,583; 1902, \$1,234,939; 1903, \$51,832; 1904, \$37,951; 1905, \$150,128; 1906, \$183,444; 1907, \$204,369; 1908, \$36,427.

No. 163.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS: NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, PASSENGERS, AND OTHER PERSONS KILLED, AND NUMBER INJURED, 1890 TO 1908.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Employees.		Passengers.		Other persons.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1890.....	2,451	22,396	286	2,425	3,598	4,206	6,335	29,027
1891.....	2,660	20,140	293	2,972	4,076	4,760	7,029	33,881
1892.....	2,554	28,267	376	3,227	4,217	5,158	7,147	36,652
1893.....	2,727	31,720	299	3,229	4,320	5,435	7,346	40,393
1894.....	1,823	23,422	324	3,034	4,300	5,433	6,447	31,889
1895.....	1,811	25,606	170	2,375	4,155	5,077	6,136	33,748
1896.....	1,861	20,969	181	2,873	4,406	5,845	6,448	38,987
1897.....	1,693	27,667	222	2,765	4,522	6,269	6,437	36,731
1898.....	1,958	31,701	221	2,945	4,680	6,176	6,859	40,882
1899.....	2,210	34,923	230	3,442	4,674	6,255	7,123	44,620
1900.....	2,550	39,643	249	4,128	5,060	6,549	7,865	50,320
1901.....	2,675	41,142	282	4,968	5,498	7,209	8,455	53,339
1902.....	2,909	50,524	345	6,083	5,274	7,455	8,588	64,602
1903.....	3,606	60,481	355	8,231	5,879	7,841	9,840	76,553
1904.....	3,632	67,067	441	9,111	5,973	7,977	10,046	84,155
1905.....	3,361	66,833	537	10,457	5,805	8,718	9,703	86,008
1906.....	3,929	76,701	359	10,764	6,330	10,241	10,618	97,706
1907.....	4,534	87,644	610	13,041	6,695	10,331	11,839	111,016
1908 ^a	3,405	82,487	381	11,556	6,402	10,187	10,188	104,230

^aExcludes accidents reported by carriers classed as switching and terminal not heretofore segregated, as follows: Employees, killed 65, injured 880; passengers, killed 2, injured 36; other persons, killed 53, injured 88; total number killed 125, injured 1,004.

No. 164.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS: NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, TRAINMEN, AND PASSENGERS FOR ONE KILLED AND NUMBER FOR ONE INJURED, 1890 TO 1908.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Number of employ- ees for one—		Number of trainmen for one—		Number of passen- gers for one—	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1890.....	306	33	105	12	1,727,780	203,064
1891.....	296	30	104	10	1,811,042	178,604
1892.....	322	29	113	10	1,491,910	173,833
1893.....	320	28	115	10	1,985,153	183,822
1894.....	428	33	156	12	1,668,791	178,210
1895.....	433	31	155	11	2,984,832	213,651
1896.....	444	28	152	10	2,827,474	178,132
1897.....	486	30	165	12	2,204,708	175,115
1898.....	447	28	150	11	2,267,270	170,141
1899.....	420	27	155	11	2,180,023	151,908
1900.....	399	26	137	11	2,316,591	139,736
1901.....	400	26	136	13	2,163,409	121,748
1902.....	401	24	135	10	1,833,706	97,244
1903.....	364	22	123	10	1,957,441	84,424
1904.....	357	19	120	9	1,622,267	78,523
1905.....	411	21	133	9	1,375,856	70,655
1906.....	387	20	124	8	2,222,691	74,131
1907.....	369	19	125	8	1,432,031	67,012
1908 ^a	422	17	150	8	2,335,983	77,017

^aSee note a, page 269.

No. 165.—RAILROADS PLACED UNDER RECEIVERSHIP AND SOLD UNDER FORECLOSURE: NUMBER AND MILEAGE, 1876 TO 1909.

[From the Railway Age, Chicago.]

Calendar year.	Placed under receivership.			Sold under foreclosure.		
	Number of roads.	Miles.	Stocks and bonds.	Number of roads.	Miles.	Stocks and bonds.
			<i>Dollars.</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>
1876.....	42	6,662	467,000,000	30	3,840	217,848,000
1877.....	38	3,687	220,204,000	51	3,875	198,984,000
1878.....	27	2,320	92,385,000	48	3,906	311,631,000
1879.....	12	1,102	39,367,000	65	4,909	243,288,000
1880.....	13	885	140,265,000	31	3,775	263,882,000
1881.....	5	110	3,742,000	29	2,617	137,923,000
1882.....	12	912	39,074,000	16	867	65,426,000
1883.....	11	1,990	108,470,000	18	1,354	47,100,000
1884.....	37	11,038	714,755,000	15	710	23,504,000
1885.....	44	8,386	335,460,000	22	3,156	278,394,000
1886.....	13	1,799	70,346,000	45	7,687	374,109,000
1887.....	9	1,046	90,318,000	31	5,478	328,181,000
1888.....	22	3,270	186,814,000	19	1,596	64,555,000
1889.....	22	3,803	99,664,000	25	2,930	137,815,000
1890.....	26	2,963	105,007,000	29	3,825	182,495,000
1891.....	26	2,159	84,479,000	21	3,223	169,069,000
1892.....	36	10,508	337,692,000	23	1,922	95,898,000
1893.....	74	29,310	1,781,046,000	25	1,613	79,924,000
1894.....	38	7,025	395,791,000	42	5,643	318,999,000
1895.....	31	4,039	369,075,000	52	12,831	761,791,000
1896.....	34	5,441	275,597,000	58	13,730	1,150,377,000
1897.....	18	1,537	92,909,000	42	6,675	517,630,000
1898.....	18	2,069	138,701,000	47	6,054	252,910,000
1899.....	10	1,019	52,285,000	32	4,294	267,534,000
1900.....	16	1,165	78,234,000	24	3,477	190,374,000
1901.....	4	73	1,627,000	17	1,130	85,803,000
1902.....	5	278	5,835,000	20	693	39,783,000
1903.....	9	229	18,823,000	13	555	15,885,000
1904.....	3	744	36,069,000	13	521	28,266,000
1905.....	10	3,593	176,321,000	6	679	20,307,000
1906.....	6	204	55,042,000	8	262	10,400,000
1907.....	7	317	13,585,000	6	114	13,777,000
1908.....	24	8,009	506,369,000	3	138	2,547,000
1909.....	5	859	78,095,000	12	2,629	250,033,000
Total.....	712	128,581	7,370,526,000	946	116,720	7,146,502,000

No. 166.—STREET AND ELEVATED RAILWAYS, 1908:^a MILEAGE, NUMBER OF CARS, AND CAPITALIZATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From the Street Railway Journal.]

State or Territory.	Number of companies.	Electric railways, track mileage.	Number of cars.	Capital stock.	Funded debt.
				<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama	11	302	600	18,475,000	14,784,000
Alaska					
Arizona	4	87	87	860,000	100,000
Arkansas	9	132	228	5,401,800	4,698,000
California	53	2,530	3,909	162,435,400	97,963,000
Colorado	17	472	925	24,192,200	19,560,000
Connecticut	14	1,035	2,100	86,624,100	37,845,378
Delaware	4	75	171	4,350,000	5,829,000
District of Columbia	8	393	1,450	42,048,100	41,803,087
Florida	10	180	285	5,074,000	3,097,000
Georgia	13	395	675	24,378,291	21,857,500
Idaho	7	145	115	2,460,400	1,739,000
Illinois	65	3,015	7,360	172,956,600	197,810,840
Indiana	53	2,320	2,440	102,297,260	76,798,760
Iowa	80	760	990	36,688,200	24,904,500
Kansas	17	295	330	8,751,000	6,655,000
Kentucky	13	380	925	23,620,900	19,731,000
Louisiana	8	250	700	63,395,900	31,601,000
Maine	16	495	755	10,904,713	11,967,500
Maryland	14	560	2,175	26,808,050	72,050,000
Massachusetts	69	2,980	10,510	99,074,450	72,740,350
Michigan	28	1,355	2,415	42,666,800	57,280,000
Minnesota	10	560	840	32,912,000	23,458,000
Mississippi	10	96	176	3,421,370	3,990,600
Missouri	27	1,088	2,710	87,976,700	99,189,000
Montana	6	81	137	2,759,615	1,650,000
Nebraska	10	240	520	14,587,400	10,027,000
Nevada	2	11	12	1,100,000	130,000
New Hampshire	20	295	495	6,570,200	4,424,000
New Jersey	48	1,285	3,190	105,549,980	115,858,500
New Mexico	2	11	11	350,000	350,000
New York	168	4,720	17,990	495,714,675	455,428,450
North Carolina	14	150	225	6,842,000	5,471,000
North Dakota	8	18	60	360,000	300,000
Ohio	105	4,455	5,720	234,240,973	134,868,000
Oklahoma	15	215	170	5,604,000	2,721,000
Oregon	12	890	665	22,310,000	23,874,000
Pennsylvania	170	4,210	9,625	302,411,687	212,148,231
Rhode Island	10	460	1,200	26,192,700	17,453,500
South Carolina	7	140	190	4,369,280	6,420,000
South Dakota	4	30	10	100,000	50,000
Tennessee	11	360	746	19,346,600	22,809,000
Texas	29	550	865	26,770,000	17,266,000
Utah	6	166	280	7,512,500	8,585,000
Vermont	11	125	150	8,970,000	3,325,500
Virginia	24	470	880	32,766,600	34,861,100
Washington	18	900	1,900	45,031,810	32,675,000
West Virginia	24	850	470	14,217,900	12,010,000
Wisconsin	23	700	950	38,477,000	44,897,400
Wyoming	1	5	6	75,000	
Total, 1908	1,252	40,247	89,216	2,444,892,057	2,112,244,086
<i>Geographical divisions.^b</i>					
New England States	140	5,390	15,210	183,236,168	147,256,228
Eastern States	460	12,003	35,951	1,023,396,992	950,300,368
Central States	354	14,723	24,350	771,735,333	677,418,400
Southern States	93	1,975	3,773	140,794,241	119,534,000
Western States	205	6,096	9,932	325,250,325	228,645,000
1898	954	15,942	66,772	904,169,236	698,830,423
1899	871	17,665	58,569	991,012,762	782,963,471
1900	905	19,314	62,918	1,066,196,460	866,868,673
1901	1,062	22,217	65,900	1,300,712,238	1,055,451,817
1902	1,110	25,592	70,006	1,622,068,760	1,272,269,491
1903	1,187	27,754	74,298	1,692,788,298	1,389,464,349
1904	993	29,648	75,804	1,761,571,812	1,455,620,159
1905	1,081	32,517	79,751	1,844,665,136	1,524,371,026
1906	1,164	36,212	84,732	2,039,048,876	1,726,869,000
1907	1,238	38,812	87,204	2,251,425,882	1,872,408,516

^aThe reports from which this table is made up are rendered at different dates.

^bNew England States—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut. Eastern States—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia. Central States—Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri. Southern States—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee, Louisiana, Arkansas. Western States—North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Nevada, Kansas, Texas, Colorado, Montana, Idaho, Utah, Washington, Oregon, California, Arizona, Oklahoma, New Mexico, Wyoming.

No. 167.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION.

[From Report of the Inland Waterways Commission, prepared and revised by the Bureau of Corporations, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		<i>Miles.</i>	<i>Fect.</i>	<i>Short tons.</i>
St. Croix, Me.	Mouth to Calais, Me.	11.0	^a 19.0	
Narragansett, Me.	Mouth to Cherryfield, Me.	7.0	4.0	52,750
Union, Me.	Union Bay to Ellsworth, Me.	3.75	6.0	18,293
Penobscot, Me.	Mouth to Bangor, Me.	27.0	11.0	848,872
Georges, Me.	Mouth to Thomaston, Me.	1.0	16.0	25,300
Bagaduce, Me.	Mouth at Castine, Me.			
Northern Bay.	South Penobscot, Me.	14.5	4.0	118,050
South Bay.	Johnsons Narrows, Me.			
Kennebec, Me.	Mouth to Augusta, Me.	44.0	10.0	400,735
Songo, Me.	Sebago Lake, Me., to Long Pond, Me.	7.0		
Damariscotta, Me.	Mouth to New Castle and Damariscotta, Me.	15.0	5.0	No data.
Saco, Me.	Mouth to Biddeford, Me.	5.0	3.5	48,537
Kennebunk, Me.	Mouth to Kennebunk Port, Me.	1.10	4.0	2,000
Cocheco, N. H.	Mouth to Dover, N. H.	13.0	6.5	182,930
Exeter, N. H.	Mouth to Exeter, N. H.	8.3	11.0	No data.
Otter Creek, Vt.	Mouth to Vergennes, Vt.	8.0	8.0	7,180
Merrimac, Mass.	Mouth to Haverhill, Mass.	17.5	7.0	88,324
Powow, Mass.	Mouth to Amesbury, Mass.	5.0	12.0	^b 10,000
Essex, Mass.	Mouth to Essex, Mass.	5.0	1-3 or 4	No data.
Mystic, Mass.	Confluence with Charles River to Medford, Mass.	6.0	1.3	31,344
Malden, Mass.	Confluence with Mystic to Malden, Mass.	1.6	^a 12.0	79,600
Charles, Mass.	Boston to Watertown, Mass.	9.0	6.0	107,428
Chelsea Creek, Mass.	Confluence with Mystic to Boston and Maine R. R.	2.7	14.0	4,736
Weymouth Fore, Mass.	Mouth to East Braintree, Mass.	6.2	6.0	158,857
Weymouth Back, Mass.	Confluence with Town River to East Braintree, Mass.	4.0	10.0	145,933
Town, Mass.	Confluence with Weymouth Fore to Quincy, Mass.	1.5	4.0	23,050
Thunton, Mass.	Mouth to Tannion, Mass.	13.5		638,100
Providence, R. I.	Mouth to Providence, R. I.	7.0	25.0	3,244,248
Pawtucket, R. I.	Pawtucket to Providence, R. I.	4.0	12.0	286,637
Pawcatuck, R. I.-Conn.	Westerly, R. I., to Stonington, Conn.	7.5	6.0	167,668
Thames, Conn.	Mouth to Norwich, Conn.	15.0	14.0	446,004
Connecticut, Conn.	Mouth to Hartford, Conn.	50.0	10.0	673,383
West, Conn.	New Haven to West Haven, Conn.	1.5	9.0	113,468
Housatonic, Conn.	Mouth to Derby, Conn.	13.0	6.0	67,938
Saugatuck, Conn.	Mouth to Westport, Conn.	4.5	4.0	27,845
Norwalk, Conn.	Mouth to Norwalk, Conn.	3.0	6.0	236,015
East River, N. Y.	Battery to Throgs Neck.	16.0	26.0	
Bronx, N. Y.	East River to West Farms.	3.0	3.0	181,093
Harlem, N. Y.	East River to Hudson River.	8.0	15.0	9,938,021
Hudson, N. Y.	Mouth to state dam at Troy, N. Y.	153.0		
	New York to Coxsackie, N. Y.	125.0	12.0	^c 81,600 ^d 74,546 ^e 71,201
	Coxsackie to Troy, N. Y.	28.0	11.0	^f 3,310,628
Wappinger Creek, N. Y.	Mouth (New Hamburg, N. Y.) to print works of The Dutchess Co.	2.0	7.0	49,562
Newtown Creek, N. Y.	Mouth to Metropolitan avenue.	4.0	18.0	3,428,404
Browns Creek, N. Y.	Mouth to Sayville highway bridge.	1.2	3.0	51,675
East Chester Creek, N. Y.	Mouth to 3,000 feet above Lockwoods.	2.75	^a 9.0	206,275
Passaic, N. J.	Mouth to Passaic, N. J.	16.0	5.0	2,507,000
Woodbridge Creek, N. J.	Mouth to highway bridge.	2.375	6.0	100,194
Matawan Creek, N. J.	Mouth to bridge of New York and Long Branch R. R.	2.0	4.0	58,471
Raritan, N. J.	Mouth to New Brunswick, N. J.	12.0	10.0	605,197
South, N. J.	Mouth to Oldbridge, N. J.	6.3	6.0	260,204
Elizabeth, N. J.	Mouth to Elizabeth, N. J.	2.75	^a 4.0	28,887
Shoal Harbor and Compton Creek, N. J.	Mouth to railroad bridge.	1.0	3.5	34,340
Cheesquague Creek, N. J.	Mouth to point on creek.	3.5	4.0	45,500
Shrewsbury, N. J.		17.0		
North Branch.	Mouth to Red Bank.		5.0	
South Branch.	Mouth to Branchport.		5.0	
Manasquan, N. J.	Mouth to point on river.	7.25	2.0	
Rancocas, N. J.	Mouth to forks.	7.5	5.0	^e 462,971
Mount Holly Branch.		5.5	2.5	
Lumberton Branch.		3.6	6.0	

^a High water.

^b 1904.

^c Saugerties.

^d Peekskill.

^e Tarrytown.

^f Commerce within limits of improvements.

^g 1903

No. 167.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued.

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	Feet.	Short tons.
Cooper Creek, N. J.	Mouth to point on creek	9.0	5.0	^a 414, 838
Matina Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Matina, N. J.	11.25	2.5	^a 136, 105
Alloway Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Quinton, N. J.	10.0	5.5	60, 130
Tuckerton Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Tuckerton, N. J.	3.0	2.5	15, 417
Raccoon Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Swedesboro, N. J.	8.75	5.0	263, 317
Delaware, N. J.-Pa.-Del.	Mouth (Bombay Hook Point to Colhaney Light-house) to Trenton, N. J. (Information furnished by Coast and Geodetic Survey).	82.0	6.0	^b 8, 545, 135 ^c 12, 205, 752
Schuylkill, Pa.	Mouth to Gibsons Point, Pa.	4.0	20.0	-----
Christiana, Del.	Mouth to Newport	8.0	6.0	752, 800
Smymna, Del.	Mouth to point on river	9.0	6.0	204, 731
St. Jones, Del.	Mouth to Dover, Del.	21.0	1.5	80, 018
Appoquinimink, Del.	Mouth to Odessa, Del.	8.25	4.0	31, 700
Murderkill, Del.	Mouth to Frederica, Md.	9.0	6.0	31, 885
Mispillion, Del.	Mouth to Milford, Del.	12.0	3.0	121, 687
Broad Creek, Del.	Mouth to Laurel, Del.	7.5	6.5	No data.
Susquehanna, Md.	Mouth to Port Deposit, Md.	5.0	11.0	135, 293
Patuxent, Md.	Mouth to Baltimore	11.0	30.0	^d 8, 277, 098
Elk, Md.	Mouth to Elkton, Md.	16.0	3.5	26, 446
Chester, Md.	Mouth to Jones Landing, Md.	39.25	5.0	49, 163
Choptank, Md.	Mouth to Greensboro, Md.	46.0	7.0	212, 725
Warwick (Secretary Creek), Md.	Mouth to Secretary Landing, Md.	2.0	9.0	66, 681
Pocomoke, Md.	Mouth to Snow Hill, Md.	28.0	9.0	67, 165
La Trappe (Dividing Creek), Md.	Mouth to Trappe Landing, Md.	3.0	6.5	13, 818
Manokin, Md.	Mouth to Princess Anne, Md.	12.0	3.0	^e 32, 076
Tyaskin Creek (Wetupquin Creek), Md.	Mouth to Tyaskin, Md.	5.0	8.0	856
Wiconisco, Md.	Mouth to Snillsbury, Md.	23.0	9.0	202, 510
Patuxent, Md.	Mouth to Bristol Landing, Md.	46.0	4.5	No data.
Nanticoke, Md.-Del.	Mouth to Seaford, Del.	36.0	9.0	121, 749
Potomac, D. C.-Va.	Mouth to Washington, D. C.	113.0	18.0	1, 476, 500
Anacostia (Eastern Branch) D. C.	Mouth to Bladensburg, Md.	8.75	19.0	297, 699
Rappahannock, Va.	Mouth to Fredericksburg, Va.	106.0	7.5	420, 626
Urbana Creek, Va.	Mouth to point on river	4.0	8.5	-----
York, Va.	Mouth to West Point, Va.	41.0	20.0	^e 379, 808
Mattaponi, Va.	West Point to Aylett, Va.	39.0	2.4	^e 43, 400
Pamunkey, Va.	West Point to Hanovertown, Va.	59.0	2.2	1, 44, 009
James, Va.	Mouth to Richmond, Va.	103.8	16.0	^e 258, 745 ^e 316, 017
Chickahominy, Va.	Mouth to Forge Bridge, Va.	32.0	8.0	-----
Appomattox, Va.	Mouth to Petersburg, Va.	11.0	19.0	53, 282
Staunton, Va.	Pig Station to Randolph Station	84.0	2.0	-----
Dan, Va.	-----	77.0	1.5	-----
Ocoquan Creek, Va.	Mouth to Ocoquan, Va.	6.0	5.5	109, 400
Nandua Creek, Va.	Mouth to Nandua wharf, Va.	4.0	6.0	^e 5, 119
Aquia Creek, Va.	Mouth to Wharton Landing, Va.	7.5	0.0	(^m)
Carlers Creek, Va.	Mouth to 1 mile beyond Irvington, Va.	2.5	5.0	43, 955
Nomini Creek, Va.	Mouth to 2 miles above Nomini Ferry, Va.	6.0	9.0	11, 455
Pagan, Va.	Mouth to Smithfield, Va.	9.0	10.0	82, 207
Nansemond, Va.	Mouth to Suffolk, Va.	18.0	11.0	77, 204
Elizabeth, Va.	From Hampton Roads to confluence of Southern and Eastern branches.	9.0	28.0	-----
Southern Branch	Mouth to lock in canal	11.0	28-10	12, 323, 657
Eastern Branch	Mouth to point on river	5.0	22.0	-----
Western Branch	do	9.0	20 to 4	-----
North Landing, N. C.	Mouth to A. & C. Canal	19.0	9.0	-----
North, N. C.	do	12.0	9.0	88, 580
Tasquotank, N. C.	Mouth to Turners Crib, N. C.	30.5	9.0	-----
Perquimans, N. C.	Mouth to Newbys Bridge, N. C.	26.0	-----	^e 50, 373
Chowan, N. C.	Mouth to point on river	50.0	9.0	-----
Meherin, N. C.	Mouth to Murfreesboro.	9.7	7.0	-----
Blackwater, Va.	Mouth to Franklin, Va.	11.0	8.5	-----
Notoway, Va.	Mouth to Monroe Ferry	12.0	4 to 5	-----
Roanoke, N. C.	Mouth to Weldon, N. C.	120.0	4.0	^e 9, 055
Scuppernon, N. C.	Mouth to Spruills Bridge, N. C.	23.0	7.0	55, 137
Fishing Creek, N. C.	Mouth to Beech Swamp, N. C.	17.5	2.0	2, 306
Alligator, N. C.	Mouth to point on river	30.0	6 to 11	-----
Camlico and Tar, N. C.	Mouth to Dunbars Bridge, N. C.	103.0	2.5-8.5	567, 331

^a 1903.^b Arrivals.^c Departures.^d Fiscal year ending June 30, 1906.^e 1896.^f Mouth to navy-yard bridge.^g 1894.^h 1904.ⁱ 1890.^j At Richmond.^k At other points.^l High water.^m 18,000 to 20,000 tons annually.ⁿ Estimated.^o Not complete.

No. 167.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued.

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	Fect.	Short tons.
Contentula Creek, N. C.	Mouth to Speights Bridge, N. C.	45.5	3.0	21,830
Neuse, N. C.	Mouth to Waynesboro Landing, N. C.	137.0	1.0	469,369
Trent, N. C.	Mouth to Trenton, N. C.	35.0	3.0	262,135
New, N. C.	Mouth to Tar Landing, N. C.	26.0	4.0	15,798
Northeast, N. C.	Mouth to Kornegays Bridge, N. C.	103.0	3.0	111,979
Black, N. C.	Mouth to Lisbon, N. C.	74.0	1.5	68,635
Cape Fear, N. C.	Mouth to Fayetteville, N. C.	145.0	2.0-20.0	1,010,897
Waccamaw, N. C.—S. C.	Mouth to Waccamaw Lake, N. C.	147.0	2.0	207,630
Little Pedee, S. C.	Mouth to Little Rock, S. C.	113.0	3.0	87,985
Pedee, S. C.	Mouth to Cheraw, S. C.	172.0	2.0	148,830
Lumber, S. C.	Mouth to Lumberton, S. C.	70.0		
Santee, S. C.	Mouth to confluence of Congaree and Wateree rivers.	143.0	4.0	325,350
Wateree, S. C.	Mouth to Camden, S. C.	67.0	4.0	22,000
Congaree, S. C.	Mouth to Columbia, S. C.	51.0	4.0	34,350
Cooper, S. C.	Mouth to Strawberry Ferry, S. C.	30.0	15.0	
Ashley, S. C.	Mouth to Lambs, S. C.	13.0	13.0	
Edisto, S. C.	Mouth to Guignord Landing, S. C.	200.0		177,000
South Edisto, S. C.		11.0		
Beaufort, S. C.	Beaufort to Coosaw River, S. C.	11.0	7.0	47,881
Savannah, Ga.	Savannah to Augusta.	250.0	3.0	55,700
	Augusta to Petersburg, Ga.		(*)	
Ogeechee, Ga.	Mouth to railroad bridge.	20.0	8.0	
Altamaha, Ga.	Mouth to Forks.	131.0	2.0	13,000
Oconee, Ga.	Mouth to Milledgeville, Ga.	147.0	1.5	20,375
Ocmulgee, Ga.	Mouth to Macon, Ga.	202.0	2.0	23,940
Satilla, Ga.	Mouth to Baileys Mills.	50.0		
	Mouth to Satilla Bluff.	24.0	16.0	
St. Marys, Fla.—Ga.	Fernandina, Fla., to St. Marys, Ga.	97.0	14.0	
St. Johns, Fla.	Mouth to Lake Washington, Fla.	276.0	2.0-20.0	1,406,647
Oklawaha, Fla.	Mouth to Leesburg, Fla.	94.0	4.0	1,517,809
Indian, Fla.	Goat Creek to Jupiter Inlet.	100.0	2.0	91,875

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE GULF OF MEXICO (EXCLUSIVE OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND ITS TRIBUTARIES).

Kissimmee, Fla.	Kissimmee to Fort Bassinger.	90.5	1.25	9,911
Caloosahatchee, Fla.	Puntarasu to Fort Thompson.	59.5	4.0	9,577
Orange, Fla.	Mouth to Middle Bridge, Fla.	4.0	4.0	2,074
Peace, Fla.	Mouth to point on river.	26.0	6.0	No data.
Manatee, Fla.	Mouth to Rye, Fla.	20.0	4.0	49,644
Anclote, Fla.	Mouth to Tarpon Springs, Fla.	5.0	4.0	31,050
Crystal, Fla.	Mouth to Crystal River, Fla.	9.0	6.0	7,474
Withlacoochee, Fla.	Mouth to Pemberton's Ferry, Fla.	77.0	2.0	249,884
Suwannee, Fla.	Mouth to Ellaville, Fla.	135.0	4.0	47,658
Ocklocknee, Fla.	Mouth to point on river.	40.0	4.0	
Apalachicola, Fla.	Mouth to confluence of Flint and Chattahoochee rivers.	137.0	6.0	
Upper Chipola, Fla.	Dead Lakes to Sister Islands, Fla.	35.0	2.0	1,753
Flint, Ga.	Mouth to Albany, Ga.	105.0	3.0	
Chattahoochee, Fla.—Ga.—Ala.	Chattahoochee, Fla., to Columbus, Ga.	223.0	4.0	
Choctawhatchee, Fla.—Ala.	Mouth to Holmes River.	33.0	3.0	
Holmes, Fla.	Mouth to Vernon, Fla.	25.0		
Blackwater, Fla.	Mouth to Milton, Fla.	4.0	7.0	
Pescambia, Fla.				
Concuh, Ala.	Mouth to Patsahiga Creek, Ala.	193.0	3.0	
Alabama, Ala.	Mouth to confluence of Coosa and Tallapoosa rivers.	312.0	3.0-5.0	130,000
Coosa, Ala.—Ga.	Mouth to Rome, Ga.	198.0	2.0	82,720
Oostenaula, Ga.		105.0	2.0	
Coosawattee, Ga.	Mouth to Carters, Ga.			
Mobile, Ala.	Mouth to confluence of the Alabama and Tombigbee rivers.	45.0	14.0	
Tombigbee, Ala.—Miss.	Mouth to Columbus, Miss.	341.0	3.0	286,630
Warrior, Ala.	Demopolis to Tuscaloosa, Ala.	140.0	6.0	25,791
Black Warrior, Ala.	Tuscaloosa to Daniels Creek, Ala.	14.5	6.0	15,405
Pascagoula, Miss.	Mouth to Cedar Creek, Miss.	55.0	5.0	1,211,000

* Snow Hill, 31½ miles from mouth of river, is practically head of navigation. During high water boats can go to Speights Bridge.

^b Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.

^c Fiscal year 1894-95.

^d 1904.

^e Flatboat navigation.

^f Mouth to Jacksonville.

^g Entire river.

^h 1901.

ⁱ 1902.

^j Estimated.

^k Not including 117 miles between Wetumpka and Look 4, which is not navigable.

^l Above Dog River.

^m Mouth to Dog River.

No. 167.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION.—Continued.

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE GULF OF MEXICO (EXCLUSIVE OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND ITS TRIBUTARIES)—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	Feet.	Short tons.
Chickasahay, Miss.	Mouth to Shubuta, Miss.	130.0	0.5	51,400
Leaf, Miss.	Mouth to Bowle Creek	75.0	2.5	211,550
	Mouth to Rockport, Miss.	246.0	2.0	
Pearl, Miss.	Rockport to Jackson, Miss.	67.0	2.0	31,192
	Jackson to Edinburg, Miss.	120.0	.25	
Bogue Chitto, La.	Mouth to point on river	84.0	2.5	40,725
Chefumeau and Bogue Falin, La.	Mouth to Covington, La.	16.0	7.0	222,494
Tiecklaw, La.	Mouth to Kemps Landing	18.0	9.0	
Blood River, La.	Mouth to S. Tieckers Landing	4.0	0.0	
Natchitoches, La.	Mouth to Springfield, La.	12.0	0.0	45,429
Ponchartraine, La.	Mouth to Wadesboro, La.	5.0	9.0	
Anite, La.				
Bayou Manchac, La.	Mouth to Hope Villa, La.	52.0	0.0	43,371
Bayou Plaquemine, La.				
Grand River, La.	Plaquemine, La., to Grand River, La.	11.0		706,000
Pigeon Bayou, La.				
Bayou Teche, La.	Mouth to St. Martinsville, La.	75.0	4.0	701,233
Bayou La Fourche, La.	Mouth to Donaldsonville, La.	105.0	3.0	94,320
Bayou Terrebonne, La.	Mouth to Houma, La.	23.0	4.0	
Achafalaya, La.	Mouth to Old River (Red River, La.)	156.0		
Mermentau and tributaries, La.	Mouth to 2 miles above Mermentau	70.0	4.0	
Bayou Nezpigne	Mouth to Viterboville, La.	25.0	4.0	42,413
Bayou Plaquemine Bruic	Mouth to point on bayou	10.0	4.0	
Bayou Des Cannes	do.	10.0	4.0	
Vermilion Bayou, La.	Mouth to Broussards Landing, La.	40.0	2.5	28,002
Calcasieu, La.	Mouth to Jones Bluff, La.	58.0	3.6-12.0	295,007
Johnsons Bayou, La.			6.0	4,574
Sabine, Tex.	Mouth to point on river	64.0	5.0	198,210
Neches, Tex.	Mouth to Bertrport	135.0	3.0	253,501
Trinity, Tex.	Mouth to Dallas, Tex.	511.0		
Brazos, Tex.	Mouth to Hidalgo Falls, Tex.	260.0	4.0	8,925
San Jacinto, Tex.				
Buffalo Bayou, Tex.	Galveston to Houston, Tex.	27.0	7.5	104,007
Rio Grande, Tex.	Mouth to Brownsville, Tex.	50.0	4.0	

MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES.

Mississippi: Minn., Wis., Iowa,	Mouth to Cass Lake, Minn.	[2,429.5]		(b)
Ill., Mo., Ky., Tenn., Ark.,	New Orleans to Vicksburg	362.0	(c)	(b)
Miss., La.	Vicksburg to Memphis	369.0	(c)	(b)
	Memphis to Cairo, Ill.	280.0	(c)	(b)
	Cairo, Ill., to St. Louis, Mo.	200.0	(c)	(b)
	St. Louis to Illinois River	39.0	4.5	
	Illinois River to Keokuk, Iowa	163.0	4.5	4,089,318
	Keokuk, Iowa, to St. Paul, Minn.	527.0	4.5	
	St. Paul to Minneapolis, Minn.	46.0	2.0	
	Minneapolis to Cass Lake	354.0	3.0	1,586,000
Red, La.	Mouth to Denison, Tex.	800.0	2.0	163,203
Black, La.	Mouth to Trinity, La.	56.0		233,012
Ouachita, La.	Trinity to Arkadelphia, Ark.	380.0	67-3.5	
Bayou Bartholomew, La. ¹	Mouth to McComb Landing, La.	141.0		13,147
Boeuf, La. ¹	Mouth to Point Jefferson, La.	150.8		8,839
Texas, La. ¹	Mouth to Westwood Place, La.	81.0		14,251
Bayou Macon, La. ¹	Mouth to Lane Ferry, La.	132.0		
Bayous D'Arbonne and Cor-	Mouth to Cobb Landing, La.	57.0		9,072
ney, La. ¹				
Little, La. ¹	Mouth to Lake Catahoula, La.	25.0		

^a 1904.

^b See Table No. 168.

^c The Mississippi River Commission endeavors to maintain a channel with a least depth of 9 feet at low water and 250 feet wide between St. Louis and New Orleans.

^d Total distance, 10 miles.

^e Total distance, 434 miles; navigation interrupted by rapids and fixed dams for 79.5 miles.

^f Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.

^g Fiscal year 1906.

^h Average for 17 years, 178,429 tons.

ⁱ All these streams are tributary to the Ouachita River and are not navigable for steamboats at low water. Improvement has enabled larger boats to run and to make trips in less time than was required formerly, lengthened the period of navigation, and resulted in lower rates of freight.

^j Average for 17 years; maximum in 1891, 49,299 tons; minimum in 1905, 2,007 tons.

^k Average for 17 years; maximum in 1897, 11,201 tons; minimum in 1903, 545 tons.

^l Average for 17 years; maximum in 1905, 29,957 tons; minimum in 1903, 2,640 tons.

^m Average for 17 years; maximum in 1906, 29,137 tons; minimum in 1903, 682 tons.

No. 167.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	Feet.	Short tons.
Homochitto, Miss.....	Mouth to Yazoo and Mississippi Valley R. R. bridge.	60.0	2.5	.....
Big Black, Miss.....	Mouth to Baldwin Ferry, Miss.	70.0	.....	.....
Yazoo, Miss.....	Mouth to confluence of Yalobusha and Tallahatchie rivers.	173.0	3.5	18,879
Tallahatchie, Miss.....	Mouth to Batesville, Miss.	180.0	3.0	.....
Big Sunflower, Miss.....	Mouth to Clarksdale, Miss.	180.0	2.5	.....
Coldwater, Miss.....	Mouth to Yazoo Pass, Miss.	80.0	.....	.....
Arkansas, Ark.....	Mouth to Fort Gibson, Okla.	463.0	2.0	b 103,214
White, Ark.-Mo.....	Mouth to Forsyth, Mo.	505.0	1.33-3.0	c 100,083
Cache, Ark.....	Mouth to Grays Bridge, Ark.	95.0	(a)	e 10,942
Black, Ark.-Mo.....	Mouth to Poplar Bluff, Mo.	239.0	1.5	e 139,384
Current, Ark.-Mo.....	Mouth to Pittmans Landing, Mo.	41.0	1.33	e 17,704
St. Francis, Ark.-Mo.....	Mouth to Wappapello, Mo.	379.0	.....	e 137,319
L'Anguille, Ark.....	Mouth to Marianna, Ark.	21.0	.....	.....
Obion, Tenn.....	Mouth to Obion, Tenn.	69.0	3.0	30,555
Forked Deer, Tenn.....	Mouth to Dyersburg, Tenn.	20.5	2.5	25,730
Ohio, Ill., Ind., Ohio, Ky., W. Va., Pa.	Cairo, Ill., to Pittsburg, Pa.	[967.0]	.....	13,163,656
	Cairo to Evansville, Ind.	.....	21.8-8.3	.....
	Evansville to Louisville, Ky.	.....	3.3-10.0	.....
	Louisville to Portsmouth, Ohio.	.....	12.7-9.7	.....
	Portsmouth, Ohio, to Parkersburg, W. Va.	.....	9.7-6.4	.....
	Parkersburg to Davis Island dam.	.....	6.4-4.2	.....
	1. Cairo to Evansville, Ind.	184.0	.....	.....
	2. Evansville to Louisville.	137.0	.....	.....
	3. Louisville to Cincinnati.	120.0	.....	.....
	4. Cincinnati to Davis Island dam.	462.0	.....	.....
	5. Davis Island dam to Pittsburg.	5.0	8.0	.....
Tennessee, Ky., Tenn., Ala....	Mouth to Knoxville, Tenn.	[652.0]	.....	f 1,316,840
	Knoxville to Chattanooga, Tenn.	188.0	1.5	g 486,406
	Chattanooga to Riverton, Ala.	238.0	2.0	h 175,800
	Riverton to mouth.	226.0	3.0	i 663,606
French Broad, Tenn.....	Mouth to Leadvale, Tenn.	70.0	1.5	188,700
Little Pigeon, Tenn.....	Mouth to Catlettsburg, Ky.	2.0	1.5	.....
Clinch, Tenn.....	Mouth to Clinch, Tenn.	60.0	2.0	126,800
Hiwassee, Tenn.....	Mouth to Savannah Ford, Tenn.	41.6	2.0	10,875
Holston, Tenn.....	Mouth to Ridleys Shoal.	137.0	.....	11,912
Cumberland, Ky.-Tenn.....	Mouth to Burnside, Ky.	518.0	.....	636,237
Wabash, Ill.-Ind.....	Mouth to Vincennes, Ind.	123.7	1.67	c 3,991
Tradewater, Ky.....	Mouth to point on river.	41.0	2.5	.....
White, Ind.....	Mouth to Petersburg, Ind.	40.0	1.5	.....
Green and Barren, Ky.....	Mouth of Green River to Bowling Green, on Barren, and Mammoth Cave.	227.0	5.0	e 342,495
Rough, Ky.....	Mouth to Hartford, Ky.	29.5	4.0	e 36,800
Kentucky, Ky.....	Mouth to Irvine, Ky.	226.0	5.5	i 169,635
Big Sandy, Ky.-W. Va.....	Mouth to Louisa, Ky.	27.0	6.0	148,623
Tug Fork.....	Louisa to Williamson, W. Va.	53.0	.....	.....
Levisa Fork.....	Louisa to Pikeville, Ky.	85.5	.....	.....
Muskingum, Ohio.....	Mouth to Dresden, Ohio.	91.0	3.0	b 80,000
Kanawha, W. Va.....	Mouth to Loup Creek Shoals.	60.0	6.0	1,013,889
Little Kanawha, W. Va.....	Mouth to Burnsville, W. Va.	120.0	.5	106,510
Monongahela, Pa.-W. Va.....	Mouth to Fairmont, W. Va.	131.0	7.0	b 11,447,444
Allegheny, Pa.-N. Y.....	Mouth to Olean, N. Y.	255.0	1.4	.....
	Harbor at Pittsburg.	7.0	5.0	2,804,445
Missouri, Mo.-Kans.-Nehr.	Mouth to Fort Benton, Mont.	2,284.8	.....	.....
Iowa-N. Dak.-S. Dak.-Mont.	Great Falls, Mont., to Stubbs Ferry.	130.0	2.0	306,391
	Sioux City to Fort Benton.	.....	2.5	.....
Gasconade, Mo.....	Mouth to Arlington, Mo.	107.0	2.5	29,837
Osage, Mo.....	Mouth to Warsaw, Mo.	171.5	2.0	8,678
Yellowstone, Mont.....	Mouth to Glendive.	98.0	.....	.....
Galena, Ill.....	.....	4.0	.....	.....
Illinois, Ill.....	Mouth to La Salle, Ill.	225.0	7.0	k 151,808
St. Croix, Wis.-Minn.....	Mouth to Taylors Falls, Minn.	52.0	3.0	350,000
Minnesota, Minn.....	Mouth to Le Sueur, Minn.	58.0	2.0	.....

a Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.

b 1906.

c Fiscal year 1900. During the same period 11,188 tons were carried over the upper White River.

d 8 to 10 inches.

e Fiscal year 1906.

f Net total traffic of the Tennessee River below Knoxville, excluding duplications in the traffic by sections given below.

g Above Chattanooga, Tenn.

i Fiscal year.

h Between Chattanooga, Tenn., and Florence, Ala.

k Average commerce through two locks.

j Between Florence, Ala., and Paducah, Ky.

No. 167.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION.—Continued.

RIVERS FLOWING INTO CANADA.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
Red River of the North, Minn.-N. Dak.	Belmont, N. Dak., to Canadian border....	Miles. 180.0	Feet. 2.0	Short tons. 22,353
Red Lake, Minn.....	Chief River Falls to and including Red Lake.	135.0	1.5	.....

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO PACIFIC OCEAN.

Redwood Creek, Cal.....	Mouth to Redwood, Cal.....	1.0	3.0	47,677
San Joaquin, Cal.....	Mouth to Stockton, Cal.....	200.0	8.0	373,180
	Stockton to railroad crossing.....		3.0	
Mokelumne, Cal.....	Mouth to Galt New Hope Bridge.....	20.0	2.0	
Sacramento, Cal.....	Mouth to Red Bluff, Cal.....	262.0	2.5	305,657
Feather, Cal.....	Mouth to Marysville, Cal.....	30.0	1.0-2.0	5,306
Petaluma Creek, Cal.....	Mouth to Petaluma, Cal.....	16.0	4.0	346,622
Napa, Cal.....	Mouth to Napa, Cal.....	16.0	4.0	65,301
Coguille, Oreg.....	Mouth to Myrtle Point, Oreg.....	37.0		46,455
Coos, Oreg.....	Mouth to Forks.....	5.5		
North Fork.....	Mouth to point on river.....	8.5	1.5	44,398
South Fork.....	do.....	8.5	1.5	
Siuslaw, Oreg.....	Mouth to Florence.....	6.0	7.0	13,090
	Florence to point on river.....	15.0	(b)	
Yaquina, Oreg.....	Mouth to point on river.....	23.0	13-15	573
Hoquarten Slough, Oreg.....	Mouth to Tillamook, Oreg.....	9.0	10.0	13,919
Columbia, Wash.-Oreg.-Idaho.....	Mouth to Snake River.....	335.0		
1 upper.....	Mouth of Snake to Celilo.....	124.0	3.5	28,980
2 middle.....	Celilo to Vancouver, Wash.....	109.0	8.0	46,884
3 lower.....	Vancouver to mouth.....	103.0	20.0	2,313,153
Clatskanie, Oreg.....	Mouth to Clatskanie.....	3.0	5.0	61,078
Cowlitz, Wash.....	Mouth to 10 miles above Toledo.....	50.0		318,000
Lewis.....	Mouth to Forks.....	3.75	5.0	
East Fork.....	Mouth to La Center.....	7.0	2.0	75,878
North Fork.....	Mouth to Woodland.....	7.5	1.0	
Willamette, Oreg.....	Mouth to Harrisburg.....	164.0	43.0	362,258
Yamhill, Oreg.....	Mouth to McMinnville, Oreg.....	18.0	4.0	2,027
Okanogan, Wash.....	Mouth to Riverside, Wash.....	40.0	2.0	1,184
Pend Oreille, Wash.....	Newport to Box Canyon, Wash.....	54.0	4.0	54,733
Snake, Wash.—Idaho.....	Mouth to Asotin, Wash.....	146.0	3.0-5.0	(c)
Willapa, Wash.....	Mouth to Willapa, Wash.....	10.0	9.0	76,713
Chehalis, Wash.....	Mouth to Elma, Wash.....	31.0	(b)	17,165
Stikine, Wash.....	Mouth to Florence, Wash.....	6.0		7,163
Skagit, Wash.....	Mouth to Sedro-Woolley.....	25.0		23,489
Snohomish, Wash.....	Mouth to Forks.....	22.0		32,530
Skykomish, Wash.....				
Snoqualmie, Wash.....				
Duwamish, Wash.....	Mouth to Forks.....	12.0		23,260
Puyallup, Wash.....		.7	28.0	
Swinomish Slough, Wash.....		12.0	2.0	48,724
Whatecom Creek, Wash.....	Mouth to railroad bridge.....	.5	12.0	
Colorado, Cal.—Ariz.....	Mexican border to Yuma.....			

SUMMARY.

Streams.	Number.	Navigable length.
		Miles.
Tributary to the Atlantic.....	148	5,305
Tributary to the Gulf.....	53	5,212
Mississippi River and tributaries.....	54	13,912
Flowing into Canada.....	2	315
Tributary to the Pacific.....	38	1,006
Total.....	295	20,410

^a Year ending May 1.

^b Light draft.

^c Fiscal year 1906.

^d Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.

^e See Upper Columbia.

No. 168.—LOWER MISSISSIPPI RIVER: COMMERCE (RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS), 1901-1905.^a

Section of river and year.	Grain and its products.	Cotton.	Cotton seed.	Live stock.	Coal and coke.	Lumber.	Logs.
St. Louis and Cairo:	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
1901.....	137,954	303	31,981	80,950	91,704	37,600	
1902.....	191,175	3,144	46,458	110,090	130,555	77,089	
1903.....	103,114	585	340	119,727	120,231	89,682	
1904.....	72,497	471	1,481	103,955	38,510	65,990	
1905.....	50,441	1,991	912	21,048	131,756	21,143	101,111
Cairo and Memphis:							
1901.....	163,599	13,647	21,750	1,903	1,359,462	228,493	309,395
1902.....	91,593	50,815	23,813	536	1,289,830	287,294	386,977
1903.....	100,222	10,005	10,850	15,040	1,206,378	209,541	430,530
1904.....	8,782	15,455	12,064	616	1,250,476	192,451	569,465
1905.....	51,123	9,573	11,009	200	1,328,930	242,070	489,051
Memphis and Vicksburg:							
1901.....	143,791	49,553	39,855	5,200	1,281,393	55,747	129,286
1902.....	119,197	55,075	37,175	11,719	1,248,046	124,763	175,409
1903.....	114,974	31,695	145,988	4,830	1,281,311	80,026	236,621
1904.....	10,017	87,581	52,757	3,966	1,077,693	76,557	630,226
1905.....	47,900	66,596	64,009	4,091	1,097,758	128,697	331,499
Vicksburg and New Orleans:							
1901.....	112,311	71,925	60,936	2,951	1,225,970	37,359	.....
1902.....	102,544	64,774	80,973	4,814	1,220,057	49,350	52,433
1903.....	125,236	39,519	53,909	7,337	1,263,372	80,500	212,375
1904.....	23,878	46,997	63,901	4,858	1,020,500	25,358	133,638
1905.....	24,062	25,349	39,451	3,945	1,080,075	83,203	233,388

Section of river and year.	Iron, steel, and metals.	Groceries and provisions.	Railroad cross-ties.	Gravel, sand, and stone.	Miscellaneous and unclassified.	Total.
St. Louis and Cairo:	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
1901.....	29,122	83,650	.....	.....	67,573	563,848
1902.....	3,873	105,171	.....	.....	250,859	951,454
1903.....	82,797	86,485	18,243	.....	60,987	649,181
1904.....	1,400	18,581	.....	14,559	93,574	389,480
1905.....	135	18,993	.....	.....	69,520	417,021
Cairo and Memphis:						
1901.....	55,572	37,340	.....	.....	175,141	2,306,302
1902.....	247,565	15,317	.....	.....	153,121	2,548,331
1903.....	77,331	4,836	5,397	13,000	107,070	2,250,260
1904.....	45,549	3,745	.....	29,700	92,978	2,153,254
1905.....	55,153	4,814	.....	5,800	43,590	2,298,303
Memphis and Vicksburg:						
1901.....	32,851	74,221	.....	.....	44,442	1,856,339
1902.....	51,052	47,289	.....	.....	67,301	1,940,026
1903.....	44,369	31,191	3,131	10,000	31,186	2,018,222
1904.....	16,246	23,739	.....	19,600	32,016	2,010,598
1905.....	16,409	30,471	.....	19,336	45,354	1,855,830
Vicksburg and New Orleans:						
1901.....	31,272	154,877	.....	.....	137,557	1,835,174
1902.....	51,714	193,099	.....	.....	399,500	2,150,258
1903.....	52,891	157,540	.....	27,983	187,030	2,207,692
1904.....	116,371	118,458	.....	377,415	186,466	2,117,840
1905.....	24,062	86,833	.....	526,862	382,932	2,462,974

^a Through traffic passing two or more sections of the river is included in each section; and the sum of the traffic of the four sections would involve a considerable amount of duplication.

No. 169.—ANNUAL AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON WHEAT, BY LAKE AND CANAL, BY LAKE AND RAIL, AND BY ALL RAIL, FROM CHICAGO TO NEW YORK, AND FROM NEW YORK TO LIVERPOOL, BY STEAM: 1868 TO 1909.

[Prepared by Mr. Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange.]

Calendar year.	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York.			New York to Liverpool.	Calendar year.	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York.			New York to Liverpool.
	By lake and canal. ^a	By lake and rail.	By all rail.			By lake and canal. ^a	By lake and rail.	By all rail.	
	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Pence.		Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Pence.
1868.....	22.79	29.0	42.6	6½	1869.....	6.89	8.7	15.0	3½
1869.....	25.12	29.0	35.1	6½	1890.....	5.85	8.5	14.31	2½
1870.....	17.11	22.0	33.3	5½	1891.....	5.96	8.53	15.0	3½
1871.....	20.24	25.0	31.0	8½	1892.....	5.61	7.55	14.23	2½
1872.....	24.47	28.0	33.5	7½	1893.....	6.33	8.44	14.7	2½
1873.....	19.19	26.9	33.2	10½	1894.....	4.44	7.0	12.88	1½
1874.....	14.1	16.9	28.7	8½	1895.....	4.11	6.95	12.17	2½
1875.....	11.43	14.6	24.1	8½	1896.....	5.38	7.32	12.0	2½
1876.....	9.58	11.8	16.5	8	1897.....	4.35	7.37	12.32	3½
1877.....	11.24	15.8	20.3	7	1898.....	4.42	4.96	11.55	3½
1878.....	9.15	11.4	17.7	7½	1899.....	5.65	6.63	11.13	2½
1879.....	11.6	13.3	17.3	6½	1900.....	4.42	5.05	9.98	3½
1880.....	12.27	15.7	19.9	5½	1901.....	5.14	5.57	9.92	1½
1881.....	8.19	10.4	14.4	4½	1902.....	5.25	5.78	10.60	1½
1882.....	7.89	10.9	14.6	3½	1903.....	5.44	6.17	11.33	1½
1883.....	8.37	11.5	16.5	4½	1904.....	4.71	5.02	11.11	1½
1884.....	6.31	9.95	13.125	2½	1905.....	5.51	6.41	10.20	1½
1885.....	5.87	9.02	14.0	2½	1906.....	5.94	6.48	10.50	1½
1886.....	8.71	12.0	16.5	3½	1907.....	6.63	6.93	11.30	1½
1887.....	8.51	12.0	15.74	2½	1908.....	6.00	7.33	11.70	1½
1888.....	5.93	11.0	14.5	2½	1909.....	5.35	7.88	11.70	1½

^a Includes canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges.

^b Averages based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.

^c For domestic consumption; local rate for export only 9.08 cents in 1900, 9.02 cents in 1901, and 8.75 cents in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 cents in 1903, 8.47 cents in 1904, 7.99 cents in 1905, 8.10 cents in 1906, 9.70 cents in 1907, 10.50 cents in 1908 and 1909.

No. 170.—FREIGHT RATES AND TOLLS ON WHEAT FROM BUFFALO TO NEW YORK, AND ELEVATING AND STORAGE RATES AT BUFFALO: 1876 TO 1909.

[Prepared by the secretary of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce.]

Calendar year.	Average canal freight rates.		Elevating, including storage. ^b	Calendar year.	Average canal freight rates.		Elevating, including storage. ^b
	Cents.	Cents.			Cents.	Cents.	
1876.....	6.0	2.0	1.0	1893.....	4.6	0.875	
1877.....	7.4	1.0	1.0	1894.....	3.2	.875	
1878.....	6.0	1.0	1.0	1895.....	2.2	.875	
1879.....	6.8	1.0	1.0	1896.....	3.7	.875	
1880.....	6.5	1.0	1.0	1897.....	2.8	.875	
1881.....	4.7	1.0	.875	1898.....	2.8	.500	
1882.....	5.4	1.0	.875	1899.....	3.0	.500	
1883.....	4.9		.875	1900.....	2.5	.500	
1884.....	4.2		.875	1901.....	3.5	.500	
1885.....	3.8		.875	1902.....	3.8	.500	
1886.....	5.0		.875	1903.....	4.0	.500	
1887.....	4.5		.875	1904.....	3.2	.500	
1888.....	3.4		.875	1905.....	3.9	.500	
1889.....	4.3		.875	1906.....	4.2	.500	
1890.....	3.8		.875	1907.....	5.0	.500	
1891.....	3.5		.875	1908.....	5.0	.500	
1892.....	3.5		.875	1909.....	3.9	.500	

^a Tolls abolished after 1882.

^b Storage varied; 5 to 10 days the limit.

No. 171.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN, FLOUR, AND PROVISIONS (PER 100 POUNDS), FROM CHICAGO TO EUROPEAN PORTS, BY ALL RAIL TO SEABOARD AND THENCE BY STEAMERS: CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1909.

[Prepared by secretary of the Board of Trade, Chicago.]

Shipped to—	Article.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
		Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolla.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.
Liverpool.....	Grain.....	0.2948	0.2147	0.2085	0.2268	0.2019	0.1916	0.1875	0.1922	0.1901	0.1893
Do.....	Sacked flour..	.2790	.2300	.2350	.2519	.2100	.2240	.2050	.2125	.2075	.2072
Do.....	Provisions.....	.4884	.3600	.3625	.4190	.3656	.3849	.4100	.4055	.4257	.4538
Glasgow.....	Grain.....	.3098	.2410	.2175	.2113	.2238	.2000	.1925	.1967	.1863	.1800
Do.....	Sacked flour..	.3156	.2438	.2275	.2538	.2320	.2250	.2360	.2391	.2200	.2100
Do.....	Provisions.....	.5531	.4516	.4188	.4688	.4406	.4323	.4563	.4683	.4688	.4688
London.....	Grain.....	.3110	.2323	.2175	.2356	.2150	.2023	.1925	.2051	.1916	.1817
Do.....	Sacked flour..	.3501	.2550	.2100	.2519	.2225	.2361	.2250	.2363	.2316	.2150
Do.....	Provisions.....	.5587	.4475	.3906	.4406	.4406	.4088	.4626	.4626	.4626	.4746
Antwerp.....	do.....	.5109	.4625	.4150	.4969	.4828	.4370	.4761	.4556	.4959	.4942
Hamburg.....	do.....	.5000	.4400	.3900	.4700	.4600	.4575	.4900	.4600	.4949	.4909
Amsterdam.....	do.....	.5100	.4500	.4000	.4200	.4200	.4512	.4600	.4500	.4500	.4800
Rotterdam.....	do.....	.5100	.4500	.4000	.4200	.4200	.4453	.4600	.4500	.4500	.4700
Copenhagen.....	do.....	.5531	.4775	.4200	.4969	.4688	.4666	.5100	.5100	.5396	.5531
Stockholm.....	do.....	.6450	.5325	.4500	.5250	.4969	.5147	.5350	.5300	.5466	.5672
Stettin.....	do.....	.5531	.4775	.4200	.4969	.4688	.4818	.5000	.4900	.5185	.5391
Bordeaux.....	do.....	.6412	.5425	.5125	.5625	.5625	.5145	.5300	.5500	.5500	.5500

No. 172.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN AND FLOUR FROM ST. LOUIS TO VARIOUS PORTS: 1887 TO 1909.

[Prepared by Mr. George H. Morgan, secretary Merchants' Exchange, St. Louis, Mo.]

Calendar year.	To New Orleans by river.		To New York by rail.		To Liverpool.	
	On grain in sacks per 100 pounds.	On wheat in bulk by barges per bushel.	On wheat per 100 pounds.	On flour per barrel.	Via New Orleans (by river) on wheat per bushel.	Via New York (by rail) on wheat per bushel.
	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
1887.....	18.00	6.50	32.13	64.25	14.80	24.80
1888.....	15.00	6.50	29.50	69.00	15.17	22.95
1889.....	17.93	5.95	28.50	58.60	17.33	24.97
1890.....	15.66	6.68	27.63	52.63	14.33	21.48
1891.....	16.28	6.88	29.00	58.00	15.75	23.55
1892.....	16.87	6.50	26.02	58.00	14.00	21.00
1893.....	17.51	6.55	28.50	57.00	14.71	21.72
1894.....	17.14	5.89	24.73	50.60	11.69	18.71
1895.....	13.00	5.95	23.57	47.00	12.13	18.33
1896.....	14.54	5.00	23.00	46.00	13.50	19.67
1897.....	10.83	4.88	23.64	47.26	12.69	20.33
1898.....	10.00	4.50	22.25	45.10	14.24	20.32
1899.....	10.00	4.50	21.95	43.90	12.33	17.88
1900.....	10.60	b 4.25	19.88	38.76	14.64	18.41
1901.....	10.00	b 4.25	19.33	38.66	9.48	14.03
1902.....	10.00	b 4.20	20.66	41.32	8.53	15.33
1903.....	10.00	b 5.00	21.25	42.50	10.00	16.02
1904.....			21.51	43.02		15.25
1905.....			20.50	41.00		15.60
1906.....			20.50	41.00		15.23
1907.....			20.50	41.00		15.67
1908.....			19.50	40.00		14.78
1909.....			19.00	40.00		14.3

* The figures represent published rates since 1894.

b F. o. b. New Orleans.

MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

No. 173.—MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: TONNAGE OF SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS, 1881 TO 1909.

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and bunker coals.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels. ^a		Steam vessels.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
1881.....	19,205	2,792,786	4,860	1,261,998	24,065	4,057,784
1882.....	19,177	2,810,107	5,191	1,355,826	24,368	4,165,933
1883.....	18,968	2,822,293	5,249	1,413,194	24,217	4,235,487
1884.....	18,681	2,805,320	5,401	1,465,909	24,082	4,271,229
1885.....	18,561	2,771,017	5,399	1,494,917	23,968	4,265,934
1886.....	18,067	2,608,152	5,467	1,522,984	23,534	4,131,136
1887.....	17,582	2,563,128	5,481	1,542,717	23,063	4,105,845
1888.....	17,587	2,543,846	5,694	1,648,070	23,281	4,191,916
1889.....	17,699	2,541,924	5,921	1,765,551	23,623	4,307,475
1890.....	17,502	2,565,409	5,965	1,859,088	23,467	4,424,497
1891.....	17,683	2,668,495	6,216	2,016,264	23,899	4,684,759
1892.....	17,991	2,680,504	6,392	2,074,417	24,383	4,754,921
1893.....	17,951	2,641,799	6,561	2,183,272	24,512	4,825,071
1894.....	17,060	2,494,590	6,526	2,189,430	23,586	4,684,029
1895.....	16,686	2,423,159	6,554	2,212,801	23,240	4,635,960
1896.....	16,313	2,396,672	6,595	2,307,208	22,908	4,703,880
1897.....	16,034	2,410,462	6,509	2,358,558	22,543	4,769,020
1898.....	15,993	2,377,815	6,712	2,371,923	22,705	4,749,738
1899.....	15,891	2,358,227	6,837	2,476,011	22,728	4,834,238
1900.....	16,280	2,507,042	7,053	2,657,797	23,333	5,164,839
1901.....	16,643	2,603,265	7,414	2,920,953	24,057	5,524,218
1902.....	16,546	2,621,028	7,727	3,176,874	24,273	5,797,902
1903.....	16,371	2,679,257	8,054	3,468,085	24,425	6,087,345
1904.....	16,095	2,696,117	8,463	3,595,418	24,558	6,291,535
1905.....	15,784	2,715,049	8,897	3,741,494	24,681	6,456,543
1906.....	15,506	2,699,682	9,500	3,975,287	25,006	6,674,969
1907.....	14,861	2,659,426	10,050	4,279,368	24,911	6,938,794
1908.....	14,497	2,654,971	10,926	4,711,174	25,425	7,365,445
1909.....	14,047	2,639,531	11,641	4,749,224	25,688	7,388,755

^aIncluding canal boats and barges.

No. 174.—TONNAGE OWNED ON THE ATLANTIC AND GULF COASTS, THE PACIFIC COAST, AND THE NORTHERN LAKES AND WESTERN RIVERS: 1891 TO 1909.

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and bunker coals.]

Year ended June 30—	Atlantic and Gulf. ^a	Pacific. ^b	Northern lakes.	Western rivers.	Total.
	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.
1891.....	2,780,683	440,858	1,154,870	308,848	4,684,759
1892.....	2,805,916	464,019	1,183,583	310,803	4,764,921
1893.....	2,807,690	437,022	1,261,067	298,892	4,825,071
1894.....	2,712,944	456,359	1,227,401	287,325	4,684,029
1895.....	2,679,770	433,502	1,241,450	281,220	4,635,960
1896.....	2,667,814	437,973	1,324,067	274,527	4,703,880
1897.....	2,647,796	439,012	1,410,163	272,109	4,769,020
1898.....	2,553,739	496,767	1,437,500	261,732	4,749,738
1899.....	2,614,809	539,937	1,446,348	263,084	4,864,238
1900.....	2,727,892	612,904	1,565,557	258,456	5,164,839
1901.....	2,854,639	713,831	1,706,234	249,454	5,524,218
1902.....	2,985,056	774,211	1,816,511	222,124	5,797,902
1903.....	3,157,373	812,179	1,902,688	215,095	6,087,345
1904.....	3,252,366	808,577	2,019,208	213,384	6,291,535
1905.....	3,398,367	821,710	2,062,147	174,319	6,456,543
1906.....	3,432,546	840,035	2,234,432	167,937	6,674,969
1907.....	3,440,697	886,810	2,489,741	171,516	6,938,794
1908.....	3,506,551	962,214	2,729,169	167,411	7,365,445
1909.....	3,509,131	934,477	2,782,481	162,663	7,388,755

^aIncluding Porto Rico since 1901.

^bIncluding Hawaii since 1900.

No. 175.—TONNAGE OF THE SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS OF THE MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: EMPLOYED IN THE FOREIGN AND COASTWISE TRADE AND IN THE FISHERIES, 1883 TO 1909.

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and bunker coals.]

Year ended June 30—	Employed in the—								Annual inc. (+) or dec. (—).
	Foreign trade.		Coastwise trade.		Whale fisheries.		Cod and macker- el fish- eries.	Total.	
	Steam.	Total.	Steam.	Total.	Steam.*	Total.			
	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Gross tons.	Per cent.
1883.....	171,905	1,269,681	1,241,289	2,838,354	1,298	32,414	95,038	4,235,487	+1.87
1884.....	182,100	1,276,972	1,281,721	2,884,068	790	27,249	82,940	4,271,229	+ .84
1885.....	185,616	1,262,814	1,308,611	2,895,371	700	28,184	82,566	4,265,934	— .12
1886.....	176,813	1,088,011	1,316,331	2,939,252	790	23,188	80,705	4,131,136	—3.16
1887.....	169,759	959,412	1,369,149	3,010,735	3,812	26,151	79,547	4,105,845	— .61
1888.....	179,686	919,302	1,464,678	3,172,120	3,812	24,482	76,012	4,191,012	+2.10
1889.....	190,196	903,619	1,571,079	3,211,416	4,275	21,076	74,461	4,307,475	+2.75
1890.....	192,705	928,062	1,661,158	3,409,425	4,925	18,633	68,367	4,424,497	+2.71
1891.....	235,070	988,719	1,776,269	3,609,876	4,925	17,231	68,933	4,684,759	+5.88
1892.....	235,437	977,624	1,845,618	3,700,773	3,462	17,052	69,472	4,764,921	+1.71
1893.....	257,147	983,109	1,922,169	3,854,693	3,956	16,604	70,575	4,825,071	+1.26
1894.....	261,755	899,098	1,928,339	3,696,276	4,336	16,482	71,573	4,684,029	—2.90
1895.....	217,387	822,347	1,960,759	3,728,714	4,658	15,839	69,060	4,685,960	—1.03
1896.....	260,224	839,838	2,042,326	3,790,296	4,658	15,121	68,630	4,703,880	+1.47
1897.....	253,816	792,870	2,100,084	3,896,826	4,658	12,714	66,610	4,769,020	+1.38
1898.....	230,241	726,213	2,077,859	3,950,702	3,823	11,496	52,327	4,749,738	— .40
1899.....	355,913	887,222	2,115,981	3,965,313	4,117	11,017	50,679	4,864,238	+2.41
1900.....	337,356	816,755	2,289,825	4,286,516	3,986	9,899	51,629	5,164,839	+6.18
1901.....	426,259	879,505	2,401,231	4,582,046	3,463	9,584	52,444	5,524,218	+6.96
1902.....	455,017	873,236	2,718,049	4,858,714	3,808	9,820	56,633	5,797,902	+4.35
1903.....	523,602	879,264	2,890,078	5,141,037	3,808	9,512	57,632	6,087,345	+4.99
1904.....	519,938	888,628	3,041,262	5,335,164	4,218	10,140	57,608	6,291,535	+3.35
1905.....	596,644	943,750	3,140,814	5,441,638	4,536	10,763	60,842	6,456,543	+2.62
1906.....	586,749	928,466	3,354,002	5,674,414	4,536	11,020	61,480	6,674,969	+3.88
1907.....	598,165	861,466	3,661,210	6,010,601	3,970	9,680	57,047	6,988,791	+3.95
1908.....	535,147	930,418	4,099,045	6,371,862	3,500	9,655	53,515	7,365,445	+6.15
1909.....	575,226	878,623	4,157,557	6,451,042	3,200	8,982	50,208	7,388,755	+ .32

* Not separately shown prior to 1889.

No. 176.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES: CLASSES, NUMBER, AND GROSS TONNAGE, 1883 TO 1909.

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and bunker coals.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.		Steam vessels.		Canal boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	Num-ber.	Gross tons.	Num-ber.	Gross tons.	Num-ber.	Gross tons.	Num-ber.	Gross tons.	Num-ber.	Gross tons.
1883.....	721	137,046	439	107,229	42	4,711	66	16,448	1,268	265,429
1884.....	706	120,621	410	91,828	33	3,466	41	10,109	1,190	225,514
1885.....	593	65,362	338	84,332	21	2,283	28	7,079	920	159,076
1886.....	403	41,237	240	44,467	23	2,979	47	6,770	715	95,453
1887.....	447	34,633	209	100,074	36	4,180	62	11,568	844	150,450
1888.....	423	48,699	430	142,066	40	4,263	121	23,227	1,014	218,036
1889.....	489	50,570	440	189,318	88	9,452	60	11,794	1,077	231,131
1890.....	505	102,873	410	159,045	40	4,346	96	27,858	1,051	294,122
1891.....	733	144,290	488	185,037	57	7,059	106	32,916	1,384	360,902
1892.....	846	88,217	438	92,631	37	4,580	74	19,305	1,395	199,633
1893.....	493	49,318	390	134,368	28	3,791	55	24,132	956	211,659
1894.....	477	37,827	208	83,720	14	1,622	54	8,126	838	131,195
1895.....	397	34,900	248	69,754	11	1,225	38	5,723	694	111,602
1896.....	369	65,236	286	138,024	13	1,495	55	22,337	723	227,086
1897.....	358	64,808	285	106,153	70	10,216	195	51,555	891	232,232
1898.....	359	84,416	394	105,838	20	12,386	179	37,818	952	180,458
1899.....	420	95,073	439	151,058	13	1,411	401	49,496	1,273	300,683
1900.....	604	116,450	422	202,623	38	4,492	483	40,316	1,447	393,790
1901.....	626	126,165	506	273,691	79	9,078	469	74,655	1,680	453,459
1902.....	581	97,698	579	308,173	44	4,539	287	58,416	1,401	469,831
1903.....	470	80,979	551	271,781	19	2,215	271	72,177	1,311	436,152
1904.....	380	61,903	613	255,744	25	2,763	218	55,187	1,184	378,542
1905.....	310	79,418	660	197,702	30	3,248	292	45,948	1,092	380,216
1906.....	229	35,293	650	315,707	83	8,852	269	58,997	1,221	418,745
1907.....	147	24,607	674	365,405	62	6,577	274	74,448	1,157	471,552
1908.....	134	51,681	923	481,624	46	4,970	354	95,641	1,457	614,216
1909.....	141	28,950	821	148,208	21	2,292	264	58,640	1,247	288,020

**No. 177.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES:
NUMBER AND TONNAGE, 1890 TO 1909.**

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and bunker coals.]

Year ended June 30—	On the New Eng- land coast.		On the entire seaboard.		On the Missis- sippi river and its tributaries.		On the Great Lakes.		Total.	
	Num- ber.	Gross tons.	Num- ber.	Gross tons.	Num- ber.	Gross tons.	Num- ber.	Gross tons.	Num- ber.	Gross tons.
1890.....	208	78,577	756	169,091	104	16,506	191	108,526	1,051	294,128
1891.....	327	105,491	1,066	237,462	114	19,984	204	111,856	1,381	369,302
1892.....	366	60,624	1,127	138,863	99	14,801	169	45,969	1,395	199,633
1893.....	152	37,091	690	102,830	91	9,538	175	99,271	956	211,639
1894.....	192	28,605	650	80,099	82	9,111	106	41,965	838	181,195
1895.....	145	26,783	527	67,127	74	8,122	93	36,353	694	111,602
1896.....	163	89,552	511	102,544	95	15,771	117	108,782	723	227,097
1897.....	98	21,942	673	103,504	98	11,792	120	116,937	891	232,233
1898.....	127	23,944	742	112,879	123	13,495	87	54,084	952	180,458
1899.....	144	68,761	937	196,120	214	23,552	122	80,366	1,273	300,033
1900.....	199	72,179	1,107	249,006	215	14,173	125	130,611	1,447	393,790
1901.....	201	82,971	1,094	291,516	311	22,838	175	169,085	1,589	483,489
1902.....	225	75,851	1,197	290,122	161	9,836	183	168,873	1,491	468,831
1903.....	203	66,973	1,088	288,196	150	11,112	128	136,814	1,311	436,152
1904.....	170	51,417	878	208,288	187	10,821	119	159,433	1,184	378,542
1905.....	192	119,377	823	230,716	178	6,477	101	93,123	1,102	330,316
1906.....	146	32,311	850	146,883	167	6,591	204	265,271	1,221	418,745
1907.....	106	44,428	815	219,753	165	7,288	177	244,291	1,167	471,332
1908.....	151	70,993	1,034	266,937	207	6,114	216	341,165	1,467	614,216
1909.....	130	27,287	866	131,748	207	5,910	174	109,402	1,247	239,090

**No. 178.—VESSELS BUILT: NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF IRON AND STEEL SAILING
VESSELS, STEAM VESSELS, AND BARGES BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES, 1835 TO 1909.**

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Navigation. The term "gross ton" expresses in units of 100 cubic feet the entire cubical capacity of the vessel, including spaces occupied by the crew, engines, boilers, and bunker coals.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.		Steam vessels.		Barges.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.	Number.	Gross tons.
1835.....	2	756	48	43,415	.....	.....	50	44,171
1836.....	2	118	24	14,605	.....	.....	26	14,623
1837.....	1	92	34	36,226	.....	.....	35	36,318
1838.....	3	317	43	37,921	1	428	47	38,666
1839.....	2	95	52	62,261	.....	.....	54	62,356
1890.....	2	184	61	79,342	5	5,133	68	84,659
1891.....	4	251	81	102,630	6	6,305	91	109,146
1892.....	5	415	52	45,896	4	4,958	61	51,269
1893.....	8	2,012	61	82,933	9	11,717	78	93,662
1894.....	2	4,647	38	46,889	.....	.....	40	51,536
1895.....	3	5,267	37	43,335	5	704	45	49,366
1896.....	6	15,800	47	82,311	7	3,487	60	101,598
1897.....	10	81,424	48	83,140	13	11,621	71	125,085
1898.....	2	6,724	52	48,500	10	7,041	64	62,325
1899.....	5	16,162	83	112,781	4	2,828	92	131,756
1900.....	11	29,168	81	167,957	.....	.....	92	197,125
1901.....	12	21,746	102	236,159	7	4,825	121	262,730
1902.....	3	8,406	102	270,932	2	1,024	107	280,362
1903.....	4	12,184	100	240,107	4	5,928	108	258,219
1904.....	4	15,290	88	222,307	6	3,483	98	241,080
1905.....	5	3,225	68	170,304	16	9,111	89	182,640
1906.....	4	3,077	100	289,004	11	5,199	115	297,370
1907.....	4	5,655	108	338,516	17	9,384	129	348,555
1908.....	.....	.....	132	412,625	17	7,392	149	450,017
1909.....	9	7,985	67	128,142	13	5,796	89	136,923

No. 179.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS ENTERED AT SEAPORTS AND AT ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1881 to 1909.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Seaports.									All ports.		
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1881	1,676,571	5,224,282	6,902,853	1,240,578	7,487,110	8,727,688	2,919,149	12,711,392	15,630,541	3,253,584	15,065,620	18,319,204
1882	1,611,500	4,524,972	6,136,472	1,356,790	7,163,237	8,520,027	2,968,290	11,688,209	14,656,499	3,340,968	14,259,769	17,600,737
1883	1,533,954	3,879,838	5,413,792	1,300,727	6,646,338	7,947,065	2,831,681	10,526,176	13,360,857	3,255,543	13,126,184	16,381,727
1884	1,513,237	3,596,834	5,110,071	1,307,555	5,667,530	6,975,085	2,820,792	9,264,261	12,085,156	3,202,293	11,866,535	15,068,828
1885	1,420,267	3,613,446	5,033,713	1,288,945	5,964,834	7,253,779	2,709,212	9,578,280	12,287,492	3,132,011	12,172,816	15,304,827
1886	1,446,245	3,585,655	5,031,900	1,315,559	5,882,349	7,197,909	2,761,795	9,468,004	12,229,799	3,231,573	11,994,043	15,135,616
1887	1,470,489	3,829,590	5,300,079	1,400,417	6,831,189	8,231,606	2,870,936	10,660,779	13,531,715	3,365,516	12,450,767	15,816,283
1888	1,281,341	3,441,967	4,723,308	1,632,657	6,000,194	7,632,851	2,913,998	10,012,161	12,956,159	3,366,767	12,026,336	15,393,103
1889	1,304,136	3,088,127	4,392,263	1,823,701	7,095,688	8,919,389	3,127,837	10,182,815	13,311,652	3,724,325	12,227,794	15,952,119
1890	1,391,665	3,071,111	4,462,776	2,009,919	8,889,909	10,899,828	3,404,584	11,961,026	15,365,604	4,083,121	14,024,140	18,107,261
1891	1,336,268	2,942,115	4,278,383	2,333,904	8,781,724	11,115,628	3,670,372	11,723,889	15,394,211	4,380,804	13,823,491	18,204,295
1892	1,427,976	3,014,594	4,442,570	2,318,675	11,859,605	14,178,280	3,746,651	14,433,829	18,180,480	4,469,955	16,513,469	21,013,424
1893	1,280,606	2,932,368	4,212,974	2,212,636	10,252,180	12,464,816	3,493,242	13,185,548	16,678,790	4,358,686	15,223,130	19,581,816
1894	1,258,217	2,476,700	3,734,917	2,300,863	10,898,917	13,199,780	3,649,080	13,675,677	17,024,757	4,674,679	13,834,984	18,509,663
1895	1,265,923	2,474,392	3,740,315	2,410,728	10,574,304	12,985,032	3,676,651	13,048,696	16,725,347	4,472,820	14,822,085	19,294,915
1896	1,068,495	2,531,529	3,600,024	2,604,992	11,247,952	13,852,944	3,673,487	13,779,481	17,452,968	5,196,830	15,792,864	20,989,184
1897	1,129,745	2,715,992	3,845,737	2,481,421	13,675,471	16,156,902	3,611,176	16,391,463	20,002,639	5,525,338	18,234,922	23,760,250
1898	970,900	2,692,312	3,663,212	2,391,515	15,695,524	18,087,039	3,362,475	18,387,836	21,709,311	5,240,016	20,339,358	25,579,399
1899	974,552	2,384,589	3,359,091	2,358,211	16,216,105	18,604,316	3,352,703	18,680,644	21,963,407	5,340,660	20,770,156	26,110,816
1900	923,561	2,322,313	3,245,874	3,050,678	17,237,045	20,287,723	3,974,239	19,569,358	23,533,597	6,125,652	22,027,353	28,153,005
1901	812,487	2,315,501	2,957,988	3,137,077	18,695,885	21,832,962	3,979,564	20,811,386	24,790,950	6,381,305	23,386,716	29,768,021
1902	866,439	2,079,158	2,945,597	3,153,432	18,262,306	21,415,738	4,019,871	20,341,564	24,361,435	6,961,200	23,653,282	30,614,432
1903	656,611	2,076,103	2,731,714	3,224,425	18,741,553	21,965,978	3,881,036	20,816,656	24,697,692	6,906,582	21,187,081	31,093,663
1904	517,627	1,804,047	2,321,674	3,285,259	18,500,987	21,786,246	3,805,886	20,305,034	24,110,929	6,679,173	23,273,287	29,952,410
1905	582,717	1,437,216	2,009,933	3,537,470	19,185,894	22,723,364	4,120,187	20,673,112	24,793,299	7,080,624	23,902,593	30,983,217
1906	630,129	1,547,104	2,177,233	3,392,392	21,831,846	25,224,237	4,022,521	23,378,949	27,401,470	7,612,690	26,542,755	34,155,445
1907	491,942	1,402,980	1,894,922	3,432,281	23,920,559	27,352,840	3,924,223	25,322,589	29,247,762	8,115,656	28,506,600	36,622,256
1908	438,743	1,358,651	1,844,399	3,827,855	24,771,430	28,599,285	4,313,604	26,130,091	30,443,695	8,473,227	30,065,968	38,539,195
1909	513,929	1,124,923	1,638,852	3,889,065	24,713,218	28,604,278	4,402,994	25,840,136	30,243,130	8,771,464	30,286,674	39,058,138

No. 180.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS AND FROM ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1881 TO 1909.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Seaports.									All ports.		
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
1881	1,798,769	5,278,390	7,077,159	1,240,775	7,476,063	8,716,838	3,089,544	12,751,453	15,733,997	3,375,535	15,094,392	18,469,927
1882	1,576,359	4,621,672	6,198,031	1,359,153	7,289,284	8,648,437	2,935,512	11,910,956	14,846,468	3,317,598	14,459,164	17,756,762
1883	1,584,768	4,008,616	5,593,384	1,310,309	6,661,329	7,971,638	2,895,077	10,669,945	13,565,022	3,307,223	13,233,673	16,540,896
1884	1,581,300	3,607,259	5,188,559	1,263,809	5,755,351	7,017,160	2,845,109	9,360,610	12,205,719	3,236,641	11,967,902	15,204,543
1885	1,520,058	3,654,161	5,174,214	1,288,522	6,063,539	7,352,061	2,808,575	9,687,700	12,496,275	3,231,556	12,253,213	15,514,769
1886	1,449,829	3,646,848	5,096,677	1,356,430	5,960,128	7,316,558	2,806,259	9,606,976	12,413,235	3,303,373	12,024,299	15,327,672
1887	1,363,144	3,760,575	5,123,719	1,407,374	6,979,442	8,386,816	2,770,518	10,740,017	13,510,535	3,259,046	12,494,185	15,753,231
1888	1,305,645	3,640,615	4,946,260	1,632,568	6,667,869	8,300,437	2,944,213	10,307,984	13,252,197	3,415,004	12,253,900	15,668,904
1889	1,485,318	3,215,253	4,700,571	1,857,082	7,114,058	8,971,090	3,342,350	10,329,311	13,671,661	3,988,454	12,354,693	16,343,147
1890	1,372,947	3,153,641	4,526,588	2,017,070	8,835,391	10,852,461	3,300,017	12,039,032	15,339,049	4,066,757	14,082,105	18,148,862
1891	1,343,089	2,915,753	4,258,842	2,372,994	8,778,674	11,151,668	3,716,083	11,694,627	15,410,710	4,455,402	13,805,480	18,260,882
1892	1,423,906	2,982,504	4,406,410	2,325,144	11,524,611	13,849,755	3,731,050	14,507,115	18,238,165	4,536,151	16,624,882	21,161,033
1893	1,270,962	2,908,809	4,179,771	2,266,169	10,379,541	12,645,710	3,537,131	13,288,350	16,825,481	4,408,362	15,357,334	19,769,746
1894	1,326,434	2,554,733	3,881,167	2,420,214	11,004,952	13,425,166	3,746,648	13,559,685	17,306,333	4,739,918	15,531,773	20,271,690
1895	1,205,714	2,479,509	3,685,223	2,400,944	10,928,478	13,329,422	3,615,638	13,407,987	17,023,645	4,504,227	15,246,319	19,750,546
1896	1,126,958	2,507,038	3,633,996	2,614,111	11,570,683	14,184,794	3,741,069	14,077,721	17,818,790	5,329,599	16,054,986	21,414,585
1897	1,139,285	2,567,985	3,707,270	2,498,164	13,682,971	16,181,135	3,637,449	16,240,956	19,878,405	5,618,142	18,091,053	23,709,195
1898	918,252	2,867,154	3,785,406	2,312,762	15,793,570	18,106,332	3,231,014	18,600,724	21,831,738	5,111,447	20,636,785	25,748,232
1899	1,008,363	2,341,898	3,350,261	2,454,886	16,372,336	18,827,222	3,463,249	18,714,234	22,177,483	5,471,752	20,794,224	26,265,976
1900	958,489	2,340,202	3,298,691	3,047,625	17,271,342	20,318,967	4,006,114	19,611,544	23,617,658	6,208,918	22,072,223	28,281,141
1901	908,369	2,128,691	3,037,060	3,111,400	18,740,908	21,852,308	4,019,769	20,869,599	24,889,368	6,417,347	23,402,546	29,819,893
1902	813,131	2,110,931	2,924,062	3,142,384	18,175,658	21,318,042	3,565,515	20,286,589	24,242,104	6,821,556	23,622,627	30,444,082
1903	632,732	2,027,931	2,660,663	3,298,206	18,864,295	22,162,501	3,930,938	20,892,226	24,823,164	6,975,227	24,340,941	31,316,168
1904	518,607	1,802,426	2,321,033	3,317,234	18,553,716	21,870,950	3,835,841	20,356,142	24,191,983	6,641,374	23,374,201	30,015,575
1905	618,417	1,541,164	2,159,581	3,640,924	19,219,315	22,860,239	4,259,341	20,760,479	25,019,820	7,328,008	23,954,533	31,157,541
1906	607,237	1,602,293	2,209,530	3,255,969	21,444,351	24,700,320	3,923,206	23,046,644	26,969,850	7,580,533	26,203,921	33,784,454
1907	478,713	1,426,919	1,905,632	3,221,782	23,274,634	26,496,416	3,797,495	24,701,613	28,499,108	8,092,557	27,897,500	35,990,057
1908	537,776	1,318,012	1,855,788	3,750,519	24,592,020	28,342,539	4,288,295	25,910,032	30,198,327	8,435,207	29,646,489	38,281,696
1909	487,230	1,100,642	1,587,872	3,727,978	24,228,206	27,956,184	4,215,208	25,388,848	29,604,056	8,491,725	29,704,766	38,196,481

No. 181.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES:
TONNAGE, 1884 TO 1909, BY COUNTRIES.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Belgium.		France.		Germany.		Italy.		Netherlands.		Spain.		United Kingdom.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1884.....	411,083	479,798	462,686	694,261	978,942	1,126,183	326,541	167,709	206,962	287,175	447,987	178,792	3,662,149	4,697,639
1885.....	485,306	522,970	460,601	686,083	999,930	1,135,635	403,025	183,986	179,279	273,478	194,076	185,400	3,800,868	5,045,046
1886.....	445,908	488,250	447,861	675,625	944,900	1,123,314	413,721	195,307	234,678	304,592	270,216	172,071	3,632,804	4,804,514
1887.....	480,068	586,064	586,265	986,415	1,055,005	1,215,389	440,243	221,924	261,411	353,023	404,711	187,829	4,046,262	5,029,225
1888.....	494,626	538,270	478,327	701,267	990,279	1,125,175	390,684	203,801	244,358	336,679	322,595	196,715	3,675,822	4,590,253
1889.....	437,329	441,459	364,271	754,028	1,115,106	1,248,152	323,501	163,224	204,880	318,249	169,432	130,556	3,595,544	4,866,131
1890.....	457,718	543,495	374,536	747,995	1,361,849	1,485,924	397,944	197,419	200,897	368,447	348,669	189,165	4,190,295	5,687,053
1891.....	463,595	501,736	377,602	885,441	1,594,223	1,643,838	468,989	184,280	261,017	360,174	328,170	194,275	4,056,828	4,993,862
1892.....	636,942	795,184	680,086	1,302,562	1,664,449	2,010,973	506,968	225,227	463,552	711,216	325,741	148,446	6,086,080	6,335,063
1893.....	558,953	560,776	456,271	772,777	1,492,323	1,518,978	560,445	319,711	514,240	599,294	238,882	194,901	4,884,369	5,927,712
1894.....	518,303	521,761	583,985	927,737	1,491,581	1,513,010	438,187	347,304	578,284	590,805	181,045	200,857	5,547,861	6,222,875
1895.....	581,828	464,389	481,120	813,110	1,453,500	1,504,062	484,284	853,525	507,845	476,537	127,358	174,396	5,161,231	6,139,570
1896.....	579,320	524,755	435,777	749,129	1,567,497	1,670,748	511,935	353,258	435,979	825,062	199,604	161,407	5,302,373	5,930,292
1897.....	661,755	666,127	489,793	864,767	1,667,106	2,079,382	509,373	426,772	527,717	1,061,546	243,572	159,655	6,525,070	7,163,057
1898.....	708,848	875,040	614,480	1,437,702	1,815,167	2,517,670	623,242	455,635	651,046	1,211,445	279,837	134,599	7,881,172	7,699,934
1899.....	800,537	831,583	627,255	929,050	1,984,763	2,460,952	748,245	486,789	802,084	1,455,756	223,323	143,914	7,624,247	7,304,929
1900.....	783,375	832,434	642,654	1,011,322	2,334,042	2,706,337	798,830	538,957	868,667	1,303,168	443,420	212,850	7,015,528	7,047,998
1901.....	742,607	796,083	653,176	1,058,468	2,203,375	2,521,748	871,834	589,113	794,944	1,280,044	343,329	219,056	7,011,055	8,034,443
1902.....	880,867	926,012	620,282	977,006	2,209,588	2,397,632	814,175	703,016	801,384	1,136,150	456,715	232,046	7,103,138	7,685,604
1903.....	1,045,485	1,005,628	505,465	944,079	2,206,065	2,579,030	894,330	780,609	823,878	1,214,546	407,940	265,364	7,517,547	7,194,464
1904.....	949,054	902,797	464,201	872,248	2,086,459	2,517,361	946,699	755,131	778,624	1,049,105	436,418	257,439	7,385,136	7,036,536
1905.....	858,338	792,162	487,314	877,547	2,139,331	2,585,795	1,092,716	1,007,923	732,050	1,002,084	483,293	259,490	6,671,069	5,939,024
1906.....	961,338	918,311	614,494	1,096,562	2,480,092	2,853,750	1,382,639	1,279,349	845,091	1,297,688	496,636	260,406	7,781,217	7,187,402
1907.....	1,013,356	935,314	593,824	1,239,114	2,872,069	3,102,519	1,245,065	1,327,009	942,695	1,208,000	566,936	301,957	7,695,519	7,301,040
1908.....	910,085	938,531	781,333	1,213,792	2,595,893	3,318,889	1,425,880	1,464,587	911,951	1,273,351	562,194	316,899	7,815,350	7,426,007
1909.....	906,585	957,967	797,766	1,828,842	2,715,989	3,143,898	1,494,165	1,586,357	959,659	1,294,345	629,682	322,140	7,507,769	7,076,231

Year ended June 30--	Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island.		British Columbia.		Central American States.		Mexico.		British West Indies and British Honduras.		Cuba.		Argentina.		Brazil.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1884.....	763,568	841,616	499,876	543,398	91,402	45,606	246,452	184,382	451,813	316,560	952,092	579,075	56,146	102,744	414,079	172,691
1885.....	693,301	716,088	559,463	519,336	115,504	64,935	207,906	172,326	500,000	272,364	908,860	577,322	150,836	147,359	449,105	188,895
1886.....	709,250	845,180	556,211	568,773	91,821	75,861	197,314	165,041	584,312	291,348	945,898	593,934	133,995	153,529	396,197	183,599
1887.....	837,346	923,382	547,844	565,204	101,113	94,821	181,570	153,988	504,530	280,333	1,017,626	713,717	165,121	183,728	399,898	172,086
1888.....	896,071	1,011,282	844,032	906,000	142,076	142,075	180,902	171,738	543,916	308,439	958,898	698,689	200,929	220,636	389,793	147,309
1889.....	855,105	953,944	999,597	1,041,306	156,520	187,100	178,704	151,401	662,512	386,564	1,013,677	710,279	381,919	351,561	516,042	167,345
1890.....	893,739	965,205	1,137,389	1,159,210	229,566	173,857	212,721	144,982	767,250	404,672	1,185,616	840,279	418,754	232,115	514,597	215,576
1891.....	1,041,715	1,110,798	1,372,857	1,388,702	213,561	207,121	216,633	228,512	676,521	443,568	1,267,548	859,957	169,599	85,755	476,120	253,191
1892.....	964,351	1,060,333	1,359,882	1,351,710	246,520	205,099	203,241	162,329	595,519	382,875	1,452,672	1,069,310	87,046	92,864	553,317	275,275
1893.....	987,436	1,072,861	1,194,366	1,223,293	248,586	199,769	308,396	216,714	706,657	473,214	1,622,194	1,214,111	99,506	149,913	481,311	239,351
1894.....	931,592	1,016,932	1,285,868	1,281,223	272,372	212,529	274,724	178,045	681,304	485,405	1,583,638	1,212,136	51,600	147,112	389,319	214,511
1895.....	951,262	1,054,213	1,431,863	1,404,459	296,015	228,799	288,021	169,424	580,293	482,651	1,331,988	1,186,734	107,950	155,420	406,675	269,601
1896.....	965,295	1,172,109	1,456,163	1,465,185	295,393	227,842	374,382	218,809	659,196	538,072	1,278,643	887,410	102,341	197,844	512,397	310,516
1897.....	926,175	1,075,623	1,358,663	1,360,579	307,539	232,123	353,038	256,715	753,764	499,315	1,038,519	798,394	149,403	199,396	908,841	198,029
1898.....	903,275	924,555	1,543,866	1,545,596	281,986	213,305	366,776	319,346	778,195	544,018	823,402	631,840	146,754	207,001	831,064	289,414
1899.....	886,071	957,309	1,386,041	1,436,873	332,870	246,405	455,058	417,806	871,040	754,905	1,124,505	1,063,734	128,814	253,162	666,328	274,269
1900.....	1,214,476	1,301,780	1,469,610	1,465,052	375,268	320,518	638,675	532,397	705,760	696,485	1,341,928	1,247,752	73,638	257,765	500,695	245,574
1901.....	1,229,031	1,303,769	1,640,378	1,641,639	406,972	341,068	713,706	606,978	747,472	734,729	1,532,130	1,313,660	137,933	232,939	538,180	285,498
1902.....	1,220,973	1,372,548	1,423,269	1,404,997	370,167	349,170	768,047	595,429	847,517	841,678	1,707,410	1,603,471	146,939	268,405	615,632	249,927
1903.....	1,410,071	1,624,233	1,287,346	1,275,480	471,567	426,078	828,537	577,371	969,053	932,453	1,823,310	1,714,644	99,082	195,683	502,645	239,710
1904.....	1,267,241	1,333,012	1,331,269	1,336,415	698,795	635,555	639,806	560,364	721,471	734,618	2,205,818	1,942,320	81,616	245,131	432,018	223,407
1905.....	1,341,036	1,422,021	1,342,680	1,382,587	893,150	909,014	744,725	673,296	1,000,059	1,076,674	2,235,524	1,938,958	93,670	269,413	479,902	214,867
1906.....	1,516,737	1,594,842	1,327,167	1,250,651	1,023,459	1,122,834	693,072	741,937	1,212,798	1,157,190	2,454,786	2,041,046	197,053	376,319	548,230	199,350
1907.....	1,514,059	1,629,115	1,458,061	1,499,709	1,134,652	1,252,354	987,841	964,162	1,335,119	1,329,062	2,422,666	1,947,056	367,203	472,503	723,130	269,017
1908.....	1,513,121	1,550,846	1,779,004	1,804,372	1,283,276	1,454,723	1,231,771	1,085,878	1,371,557	1,231,062	2,800,622	1,976,626	411,466	513,233	745,024	294,171
1909.....	1,319,475	1,404,830	2,018,180	2,024,683	1,336,687	1,491,890	1,315,339	1,115,513	1,039,841	1,086,129	2,152,035	1,930,111	435,907	440,542	735,991	309,709

TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED, BY COUNTRIES. 307

No. 181.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: TONNAGE, 1884 TO 1909, BY COUNTRIES—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Colombia.		British East Indies.		China, including Hongkong.		Japan.		British Australasia.		All other countries.		Total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1884.....	205,115	189,851	136,915	89,635	158,302	113,398	32,782	49,000	232,278	156,597	1,353,016	1,189,714	12,068,156	12,205,719
1885.....	225,447	216,275	166,040	98,261	143,412	157,291	50,935	56,959	211,708	157,598	1,369,840	1,168,668	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886.....	221,797	212,159	141,246	110,092	134,326	180,198	57,251	69,707	295,839	207,757	1,361,854	1,052,434	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887.....	298,199	278,113	152,313	107,039	180,370	128,235	53,973	61,849	348,509	151,769	1,469,368	1,108,452	13,581,715	13,510,585
1888.....	253,007	255,084	169,975	90,498	154,661	140,084	55,250	80,147	265,137	252,158	1,304,881	1,135,898	12,956,159	13,252,197
1889.....	303,817	183,045	142,233	113,575	160,587	160,063	66,129	92,171	382,423	212,243	1,432,231	1,089,265	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890.....	177,414	187,521	182,292	114,818	148,730	156,249	84,967	96,788	283,036	180,062	1,825,025	1,338,217	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891.....	200,622	203,992	183,117	104,312	169,062	183,394	118,760	103,588	200,225	210,382	1,542,447	1,254,852	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892.....	214,548	221,257	136,409	97,550	160,847	190,053	94,192	66,603	310,148	193,219	1,538,025	1,361,017	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893.....	274,071	307,077	138,591	102,597	154,188	230,325	80,572	76,004	245,179	133,031	1,502,151	1,293,069	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894.....	272,999	261,115	81,314	149,452	170,080	283,527	104,411	95,435	165,401	121,213	1,426,459	1,323,349	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895.....	365,775	809,748	163,365	88,232	164,255	207,269	123,615	92,712	201,557	164,500	1,515,544	1,334,293	16,723,347	17,023,644
1896.....	312,717	284,880	116,627	62,436	204,873	269,831	183,647	104,411	238,551	207,295	1,720,255	1,648,015	17,452,963	17,818,790
1897.....	292,053	244,249	110,537	74,254	262,345	311,360	257,766	176,690	282,321	258,688	2,372,480	1,771,684	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898.....	270,444	224,208	132,893	112,315	253,608	340,216	274,404	126,250	241,264	222,200	2,279,053	1,859,449	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899.....	262,208	249,323	123,133	92,339	323,021	351,180	216,985	171,749	145,507	239,493	2,231,472	2,055,943	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900.....	336,366	307,384	132,465	77,778	* 394,801	* 456,069	272,491	256,820	141,922	298,514	3,049,526	2,501,204	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901.....	339,690	320,723	131,955	89,785	* 367,439	* 405,211	423,827	226,708	327,003	403,792	2,684,914	2,483,309	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902.....	368,799	329,774	173,932	63,115	* 322,460	* 437,238	428,561	253,543	341,933	337,346	2,739,127	2,446,402	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903.....	366,876	337,909	166,857	77,939	* 316,188	* 353,812	406,945	270,513	348,890	492,656	2,294,015	2,320,953	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904.....	227,573	214,226	201,709	130,022	* 277,904	* 365,707	301,904	267,888	375,316	494,432	2,361,859	2,318,219	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905.....	19,501	14,004	242,695	121,949	* 292,120	* 519,850	367,993	319,934	237,064	477,135	2,978,524	3,216,543	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906.....	27,631	25,854	356,857	161,097	* 358,922	* 805,847	502,294	369,136	284,955	378,281	2,335,957	2,351,798	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907.....	44,365	22,917	289,021	108,079	369,367	406,031	603,977	456,863	232,179	409,259	2,836,688	2,317,998	29,247,762	28,490,108
1908.....	43,171	20,456	270,336	117,432	344,003	395,143	545,273	609,998	132,655	417,174	3,484,706	2,770,107	30,443,695	30,198,327
1909.....	173,355	127,422	429,103	122,818	420,192	242,583	556,553	448,165	132,416	408,335	3,166,488	2,741,546	30,243,130	29,604,056

* Includes British, French, German, and Russian China.

No. 182.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES:
TONNAGE, 1883 TO 1909, BY PORTS.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Passamaquoddy, Me.		Portland, Me.		Boston, Mass.		New York, N. Y.		Philadelphia, Pa.		Baltimore, Md.		Newport News, Va.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
1883	199,798	216,921	180,813	241,889	1,844,815	1,163,136	6,448,837	6,327,690	857,292	791,367	896,774	980,452	13,579	92,561
1884	179,932	190,590	171,649	257,130	1,186,871	1,031,462	5,658,871	5,423,958	776,927	660,338	627,344	676,516	38,086	203,839
1885	184,271	189,775	132,558	203,905	1,152,415	975,495	5,659,733	5,440,724	1,038,167	921,276	627,418	739,024	52,144	195,335
1886	190,894	197,682	142,065	195,948	1,184,108	1,018,921	5,558,938	5,388,335	1,155,066	895,486	521,470	607,868	23,712	224,568
1887	214,198	226,243	152,297	192,249	1,282,159	1,083,356	6,087,110	5,779,691	1,290,762	981,840	692,762	815,638	54,982	330,818
1888	211,540	221,703	89,543	142,225	1,335,906	1,091,170	5,683,371	5,547,442	1,170,528	879,070	534,218	683,446	60,063	154,332
1889	186,188	201,896	110,999	179,220	1,399,884	1,224,445	5,586,821	5,454,415	1,104,032	874,051	480,874	670,269	14,360	124,313
1890	218,853	227,037	107,993	152,803	1,404,828	1,203,507	6,258,222	6,025,518	1,410,640	1,119,454	845,239	1,124,262	73,751	192,337
1891	269,861	271,177	89,090	123,380	1,502,215	1,225,817	6,452,877	6,048,784	1,351,466	991,963	711,533	901,957	82,175	230,857
1892	290,933	295,480	108,830	158,390	1,664,713	1,406,539	7,304,015	7,140,393	1,733,047	1,497,218	1,129,447	1,384,035	122,293	286,057
1893	265,853	265,983	106,388	150,416	1,631,934	1,330,110	7,015,030	6,639,433	1,622,482	1,383,382	785,172	1,114,454	46,980	175,099
1894	242,393	244,760	138,409	179,122	1,696,118	1,430,828	7,121,527	6,964,927	1,431,901	1,261,067	808,980	1,121,839	177,366	241,677
1895	233,419	244,474	116,060	134,252	1,639,867	1,425,611	6,658,535	6,499,490	1,425,794	1,284,639	630,907	1,077,350	161,278	278,768
1896	229,137	239,234	140,354	185,569	1,757,281	1,523,096	6,911,782	6,552,614	1,416,081	1,214,683	895,093	1,067,543	159,719	607,265
1897	188,172	191,368	199,550	237,016	1,943,582	1,634,120	7,267,450	6,943,835	1,539,401	1,411,404	1,253,072	1,519,397	331,630	512,638
1898	173,670	179,507	257,539	276,020	1,910,490	1,661,872	7,771,422	7,376,630	1,636,149	1,592,589	1,634,261	1,824,970	440,716	582,293
1899	189,929	198,300	292,808	314,947	2,129,795	2,127,543	7,707,477	7,496,279	1,658,417	1,688,391	1,605,090	1,729,202	395,778	518,871
1900	165,378	178,662	344,082	372,919	2,236,066	1,909,121	8,176,761	7,843,529	1,850,656	1,885,959	1,677,385	1,775,269	458,105	636,622
1901	171,575	174,872	447,288	451,420	2,497,441	2,240,317	8,679,273	8,118,427	1,923,402	2,004,922	1,647,177	1,738,573	459,384	645,071
1902	183,526	192,703	387,671	384,646	2,411,230	2,087,555	8,982,767	8,415,291	1,926,641	1,945,287	1,410,469	1,352,873	425,951	500,040
1903	197,031	207,601	683,519	592,510	2,978,913	2,217,543	9,053,096	8,847,072	1,903,422	1,861,423	1,406,529	1,338,888	285,817	358,647
1904	219,151	227,367	398,119	420,117	2,713,371	2,250,977	9,235,524	8,700,599	1,712,052	1,728,244	1,246,713	1,280,274	229,278	262,033
1905	258,949	281,934	325,763	329,195	2,604,579	2,082,814	9,680,853	9,311,527	1,833,640	1,817,984	1,224,960	1,249,698	199,111	240,893
1906	272,038	291,728	384,050	395,398	2,958,155	2,243,332	10,476,993	9,913,960	2,080,896	2,250,637	1,548,590	1,611,772	286,170	366,758
1907	258,178	274,103	407,214	431,021	3,018,888	2,244,124	11,383,345	10,472,601	2,330,553	2,334,206	1,419,732	1,496,211	191,123	316,740
1908	291,687	341,383	394,307	406,040	2,864,912	2,075,743	12,154,780	11,939,964	2,439,250	2,477,206	1,357,086	1,447,468	322,372	309,278
1909	248,243	301,293	337,240	332,818	2,852,016	1,981,812	12,528,723	11,866,413	2,274,625	2,225,386	1,102,479	1,102,226	287,314	359,702

TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED, BY PORTS.

Year ended June 30—	Norfolk and Portsmouth, Va.		Charleston, S. C.		Brunswick, Ga.		Savannah, Ga.		Pensacola, Fla.		Mobile, Ala.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1883.....	58,678	114,359	134,516	171,028	86,068	118,114	140,209	172,335	240,717	256,602	67,790	71,297
1884.....	45,171	86,401	106,465	140,187	96,672	138,669	155,721	171,018	267,980	303,854	116,204	117,052
1885.....	70,711	111,478	124,785	148,764	101,815	140,467	181,263	180,889	226,629	231,512	89,558	96,710
1886.....	56,483	145,092	114,799	134,769	77,116	103,768	170,827	176,934	258,111	230,182	84,185	96,518
1887.....	66,621	207,448	104,443	120,108	71,689	88,495	179,008	198,493	253,297	262,936	54,514	64,827
1888.....	38,527	103,999	71,689	116,884	76,626	115,784	137,969	198,021	280,397	318,614	68,539	86,324
1889.....	58,527	95,016	82,336	105,546	112,381	140,005	152,515	165,974	382,353	397,540	87,251	89,841
1890.....	84,850	98,683	86,710	120,969	146,275	157,573	246,626	255,343	395,702	420,076	126,576	127,436
1891.....	86,113	105,554	94,869	153,984	84,503	124,097	182,260	265,581	312,267	364,999	103,284	121,075
1892.....	112,627	153,978	118,548	121,619	110,296	129,748	269,784	282,885	333,367	374,763	131,262	149,518
1893.....	34,326	121,200	83,308	84,658	131,898	146,154	235,742	260,036	371,147	408,109	191,809	199,256
1894.....	61,002	154,656	97,309	101,118	140,249	150,130	253,548	298,628	397,664	395,394	198,899	208,469
1895.....	52,344	156,648	99,741	107,139	150,526	183,258	237,748	300,451	350,773	352,607	260,917	271,481
1896.....	68,095	203,053	49,333	60,264	143,607	167,923	214,156	287,992	317,424	380,081	306,928	308,085
1897.....	237,109	441,198	100,007	72,707	218,488	210,093	283,369	343,392	429,258	456,222	323,695	383,785
1898.....	239,512	349,805	143,563	96,015	292,524	275,101	318,823	376,248	380,160	399,938	312,706	321,226
1899.....	217,013	432,780	122,960	96,265	270,366	242,924	318,310	349,769	559,189	595,461	386,187	403,491
1900.....	200,593	392,294	96,067	52,645	210,884	226,837	267,568	348,555	520,153	595,229	549,198	505,278
1901.....	261,596	561,722	97,067	38,565	208,119	235,305	334,258	377,929	468,280	529,192	544,898	534,402
1902.....	88,999	424,288	118,739	53,171	108,978	112,419	224,481	352,171	427,566	483,233	495,539	483,120
1903.....	33,943	403,830	152,562	74,790	91,391	173,930	192,588	390,179	435,530	576,422	447,141	514,613
1904.....	98,453	481,824	73,339	16,514	99,179	154,928	183,427	308,661	495,662	631,723	587,104	595,748
1905.....	98,669	450,094	110,763	19,378	90,221	145,554	170,556	432,533	404,607	489,997	611,679	604,633
1906.....	89,324	502,701	112,408	8,592	87,856	150,628	196,139	428,455	384,958	427,043	774,887	726,772
1907.....	94,320	451,315	155,232	84,433	95,767	175,131	208,547	456,273	417,997	445,606	626,297	644,496
1908.....	228,846	571,753	162,330	35,002	94,182	146,364	244,460	468,691	390,835	451,776	644,716	672,174
1909.....	165,525	611,616	176,082	48,352	50,816	154,408	221,494	448,330	347,160	404,676	603,129	666,334

Year ended June 30—	Pearl River, Miss.		New Orleans, La.		Galveston, Tex.		San Francisco, Cal.		Puget Sound, Wash.		All other seaports.		Total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1883.....	46,749	51,964	734,791	765,934	153,614	166,459	887,798	936,681	254,971	279,853	616,348	696,940	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884.....	73,616	72,559	684,231	683,800	124,094	131,941	884,560	834,814	328,476	353,559	557,276	669,972	12,083,156	12,205,719
1885.....	39,402	43,993	656,931	674,766	95,563	89,536	881,299	973,231	331,261	396,385	591,566	743,030	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886.....	48,584	50,426	703,620	675,871	124,192	123,628	774,690	820,187	421,367	463,293	620,072	802,759	12,229,799	12,413,285
1887.....	51,747	54,146	720,404	656,174	117,102	136,861	965,054	917,545	390,162	409,708	783,604	934,479	13,631,715	13,510,585
1888.....	73,167	84,986	721,128	727,520	103,446	118,118	955,819	938,157	575,431	649,080	778,732	1,125,822	12,956,159	13,302,197
1889.....	125,772	117,740	770,047	766,204	99,548	109,329	1,048,708	1,064,738	689,131	856,156	810,400	1,040,963	13,311,632	13,671,661
1890.....	129,114	124,752	1,019,522	1,015,566	173,473	170,102	1,030,538	1,080,974	802,478	895,746	804,214	911,827	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891.....	108,576	123,254	885,785	881,757	168,058	202,184	1,095,776	1,068,283	1,078,228	1,160,155	834,375	1,044,902	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892.....	124,135	127,697	1,222,621	1,250,281	241,198	267,971	1,290,561	1,180,105	967,927	1,043,622	910,836	1,007,871	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893.....	130,105	120,233	936,905	999,284	236,118	232,111	1,108,316	1,134,277	776,275	922,946	969,002	1,088,260	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894.....	99,566	92,282	1,018,134	1,045,655	247,030	280,562	1,100,333	1,119,227	789,365	895,653	1,004,964	1,117,339	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895.....	101,895	121,364	999,773	997,996	307,738	399,891	1,142,650	1,078,964	955,317	1,068,178	1,059,005	1,041,093	16,723,347	17,023,644
1896.....	143,592	152,130	1,071,475	1,077,381	292,726	312,231	1,221,136	1,165,779	1,072,781	1,167,685	1,047,268	1,146,262	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897.....	186,412	185,703	1,396,261	1,319,716	550,632	566,200	1,259,653	1,186,618	1,139,633	1,157,688	1,154,900	1,105,305	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898.....	163,288	146,155	1,598,557	1,641,960	760,087	811,215	1,096,279	1,119,559	1,048,849	1,182,919	1,490,626	1,477,716	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899.....	168,518	173,140	1,439,133	1,431,856	859,160	928,951	1,088,051	977,827	997,438	1,114,890	1,557,788	1,616,361	21,963,407	22,177,433
1900.....	176,073	144,163	1,720,008	1,720,008	724,666	816,834	1,351,718	1,339,848	1,103,797	1,173,523	1,750,073	1,705,668	23,583,597	23,617,658
1901.....	207,298	185,698	1,858,078	1,948,234	646,126	742,008	1,054,252	1,068,564	1,200,185	1,348,219	2,076,313	1,925,938	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902.....	183,651	183,704	1,702,173	1,907,412	636,932	750,612	1,016,284	1,180,675	1,221,890	1,340,765	2,412,948	2,057,139	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903.....	182,263	191,879	1,561,898	1,889,140	603,530	885,786	932,576	1,047,295	1,187,768	1,340,739	2,378,215	1,910,877	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904.....	249,550	278,735	1,475,467	1,589,442	801,060	985,673	876,090	1,014,804	1,171,554	1,353,526	2,237,797	1,910,753	24,110,920	24,101,988
1905.....	259,143	313,127	1,791,902	1,986,343	884,536	1,081,248	809,107	1,017,512	1,238,085	1,436,374	2,246,186	1,728,962	24,793,299	25,019,830
1906.....	303,432	312,882	1,716,006	1,839,648	1,090,638	1,284,109	773,227	789,165	1,421,143	1,522,744	2,244,365	1,904,026	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907.....	321,870	377,336	1,985,873	2,152,668	1,333,034	1,597,043	934,737	799,632	1,544,029	1,737,832	2,517,616	2,058,357	29,247,762	28,499,108
1908.....	312,365	360,967	1,962,937	2,079,565	113,325	1,037,708	1,051,732	889,384	1,803,761	2,067,561	2,819,709	2,420,400	30,443,695	30,198,827
1909.....	274,526	344,905	2,017,854	2,168,816	1,094,400	1,339,337	905,596	863,937	1,920,167	2,068,524	2,836,241	2,810,061	30,243,130	29,604,056

TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED, BY PORTS.

No. 183.—NATIONALITY OF THE FOREIGN TONNAGE AND TOTAL AMERICAN TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1882 to 1909.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Austrian.		Belgian.		British.		Danish.		Dutch.		French.		German.		Italian.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1882	166,374	181,625	327,039	324,734	7,679,979	7,803,675	68,879	84,400	157,244	159,643	376,293	386,039	1,232,184	1,241,814	455,253	465,314
1883	147,848	158,758	327,539	324,747	6,775,526	6,888,635	98,954	103,378	165,976	156,926	376,890	348,717	1,126,113	1,143,961	417,728	440,677
1884	129,211	131,329	277,817	253,263	5,925,231	5,990,666	70,732	69,389	119,538	121,353	308,067	320,238	1,064,142	1,064,186	343,077	343,434
1885	97,140	98,781	286,861	264,089	6,224,388	6,347,330	80,202	82,721	109,077	115,496	269,810	268,694	1,082,720	1,082,877	355,286	350,960
1886	84,893	97,615	294,456	276,342	6,191,211	6,313,621	65,946	59,829	124,645	145,559	257,281	241,554	997,223	1,003,522	373,362	367,916
1887	87,011	84,916	280,709	268,854	7,108,606	7,282,168	60,671	59,644	129,435	130,487	375,113	372,285	1,075,065	1,060,416	419,290	379,790
1888	59,093	70,755	302,748	257,146	6,673,122	6,829,064	58,065	60,780	141,472	145,462	384,875	396,460	1,077,881	1,102,598	288,291	317,813
1889	56,197	60,829	282,625	280,791	6,810,472	6,980,289	54,880	54,690	168,626	167,051	319,982	325,913	1,133,529	1,138,125	291,501	291,848
1890	62,096	61,460	299,658	295,899	8,114,543	8,158,137	43,822	58,790	163,863	158,147	335,754	327,292	1,319,804	1,316,247	298,838	328,277
1891	43,001	39,244	312,975	320,437	7,588,665	7,614,310	66,445	64,943	213,695	206,126	356,538	357,053	1,486,242	1,464,770	294,953	283,565
1892	34,234	31,128	299,405	295,868	9,820,486	9,837,321	82,087	83,160	370,705	374,603	374,970	379,054	1,605,607	1,628,808	304,899	313,108
1893	34,674	44,140	302,464	307,670	8,634,222	8,666,034	87,429	86,387	378,056	380,212	361,702	365,457	1,605,804	1,626,616	276,127	284,186
1894	27,917	21,984	298,933	298,356	8,882,217	9,041,141	95,529	123,235	395,494	397,247	369,543	368,015	1,579,095	1,581,306	237,075	249,422
1895	25,729	30,456	325,599	317,882	8,729,793	8,912,884	77,917	73,918	367,004	365,840	359,387	361,979	1,652,028	1,663,957	211,860	203,562
1896	37,669	53,627	330,189	373,577	9,154,632	9,357,931	91,476	95,417	402,825	397,921	345,616	347,557	1,626,925	1,685,705	195,447	198,316
1897	51,824	85,706	389,312	428,872	11,286,261	11,069,910	132,197	126,898	405,641	396,828	378,378	369,237	1,770,277	1,770,277	221,627	226,595
1898	105,419	121,312	349,655	364,738	12,581,866	12,854,566	202,157	204,192	413,692	409,946	382,642	386,928	2,087,696	2,076,374	220,122	222,689
1899	158,936	187,580	334,301	331,551	12,492,296	12,587,780	256,957	265,894	466,622	448,574	325,907	343,344	2,294,216	2,320,329	287,088	263,467
1900	107,289	129,576	360,971	365,192	12,453,113	12,464,012	236,657	238,131	466,911	441,253	408,008	414,814	2,690,489	2,702,791	320,111	332,942
1901	134,032	146,045	321,125	335,761	13,513,956	13,534,215	233,248	299,990	508,136	497,538	382,098	393,397	2,517,603	2,480,350	433,288	431,195
1902	140,026	143,400	329,403	337,281	12,367,945	12,328,367	313,265	305,777	669,016	640,464	554,216	560,407	2,796,690	2,800,594	523,538	510,509
1903	137,099	132,673	283,739	273,794	12,512,065	12,534,308	384,802	389,063	751,099	711,639	629,512	622,271	2,921,742	2,964,996	537,063	567,575
1904	120,350	130,599	213,793	209,054	12,172,495	12,224,609	407,663	409,766	604,458	611,770	598,689	626,500	3,007,862	3,022,803	555,901	555,404
1905	187,862	194,255	218,154	204,853	12,544,058	12,578,792	427,679	409,207	627,715	628,838	579,115	600,369	2,982,362	2,981,078	542,382	549,847
1906	229,052	221,312	207,931	196,144	14,251,356	13,960,243	474,181	453,087	698,704	686,744	711,980	717,822	3,283,228	3,350,613	525,026	512,896
1907	244,192	243,363	160,835	167,673	15,036,768	14,592,920	470,320	483,318	709,836	702,130	778,872	779,307	3,937,270	3,831,848	534,135	531,284
1908	238,473	314,134	186,459	202,666	15,790,030	15,350,407	418,196	439,481	752,287	800,641	862,596	864,866	3,541,867	3,732,673	669,980	667,909
1909	317,782	335,519	340,646	358,986	15,018,740	14,679,703	489,334	465,415	832,680	884,265	854,908	844,856	3,851,812	3,779,412	776,961	782,626

Year ended June 30—	Norwegian and Swedish.		Portuguese.		Russian.		Spanish.		All other foreign.		Total foreign.		American.		Grand total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1881....	1,035,078	1,064,452	14,455	16,147	92,421	97,596	277,163	261,330	40,267	45,971	12,711,392	12,751,453	2,919,149	3,039,544	15,630,541	15,793,997
1882....	830,200	850,766	17,806	20,038	71,125	71,973	261,205	276,787	44,538	44,203	11,088,209	11,910,956	2,968,290	2,935,512	14,656,499	14,846,468
1883....	694,240	711,224	19,493	19,246	71,950	71,038	251,422	256,061	49,497	49,562	10,526,176	10,669,945	2,834,651	2,895,077	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884....	684,514	687,978	21,114	21,115	66,755	75,073	209,349	223,154	44,997	54,482	9,264,364	9,360,610	2,820,792	2,845,109	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885....	714,178	718,677	20,223	20,144	64,618	61,264	225,567	217,513	58,210	59,149	9,578,280	9,687,700	2,709,212	2,808,575	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886....	697,409	682,806	19,851	18,923	64,085	58,898	238,421	253,556	59,211	86,835	9,468,004	9,606,976	2,761,795	2,806,259	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887....	730,152	716,100	21,163	18,882	59,909	60,105	256,419	251,698	54,116	54,772	10,660,779	10,740,017	2,870,936	2,770,518	13,531,715	13,510,535
1888....	669,403	685,632	18,154	20,505	46,320	48,551	233,149	253,908	88,938	89,290	10,042,161	10,307,984	2,913,998	2,994,213	12,956,159	13,302,197
1889....	671,957	678,680	16,179	16,191	31,235	30,564	257,688	267,936	90,944	86,104	10,183,815	10,329,311	3,127,837	3,342,350	13,311,662	13,671,661
1890....	824,236	822,821	28,626	29,967	43,031	47,056	309,287	310,642	117,452	124,297	11,961,020	12,089,032	3,404,584	3,390,017	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891....	796,100	787,745	40,035	35,300	50,427	55,245	342,874	343,226	116,889	122,638	11,723,839	11,694,627	3,670,372	3,716,083	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892....	1,019,015	1,020,109	38,651	41,296	57,340	57,181	312,814	335,151	113,616	109,828	14,433,829	14,507,115	3,746,651	3,751,050	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893....	977,010	977,283	53,843	50,366	56,813	62,503	314,463	332,066	102,941	105,428	13,185,518	13,288,350	3,498,242	3,537,131	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894....	877,763	870,665	66,855	68,124	73,653	71,985	344,583	342,547	127,020	125,658	13,375,677	13,559,685	3,649,080	3,746,648	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895....	875,179	912,817	48,651	48,022	68,103	65,629	186,757	329,009	120,689	122,541	13,048,696	13,407,987	3,676,651	3,615,658	16,725,347	17,023,645
1896....	985,935	1,000,023	43,547	43,841	61,617	63,746	330,365	332,106	123,288	127,949	13,770,481	14,077,721	3,673,487	3,741,069	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897....	1,175,609	1,156,182	57,229	59,249	61,316	59,066	350,411	379,577	123,839	98,119	16,991,463	16,240,956	3,611,176	3,637,449	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898....	1,310,746	1,345,479	65,037	62,070	74,208	75,693	318,897	356,299	195,791	190,438	18,337,836	18,660,721	3,362,475	3,231,014	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899....	1,421,456	1,417,591	73,414	77,196	72,912	64,809	233,017	230,225	213,522	176,084	18,630,644	18,711,234	3,332,763	3,463,249	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900....	1,710,814	1,722,247	65,053	60,443	79,388	82,030	358,539	365,428	242,015	332,685	10,559,358	10,611,544	3,974,239	4,006,114	22,538,597	23,617,668
1901....	1,886,477	1,937,887	58,075	50,895	81,891	81,976	460,126	469,657	221,421	210,788	20,811,556	20,869,599	3,879,564	4,019,769	24,709,950	24,889,368
1902....	1,646,916	1,644,211	47,349	48,061	70,933	73,023	567,282	579,286	314,919	314,599	20,341,564	20,296,589	4,010,871	3,955,515	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903....	1,723,151	1,750,506	49,613	48,033	60,421	69,826	505,546	505,167	320,774	321,855	20,816,656	20,892,226	3,881,036	3,930,983	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904....	1,757,172	1,751,839	62,411	55,862	49,031	49,720	397,423	399,688	307,753	308,828	20,305,634	20,356,142	3,805,486	3,835,841	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905....	1,827,809	1,864,380	29,560	28,970	31,543	31,543	407,391	400,183	249,482	256,304	20,673,112	20,760,479	4,120,157	4,239,341	24,703,299	25,019,820
1906....	2,184,692	2,124,209	44,185	34,647	18,965	27,209	361,729	377,371	367,940	343,397	23,378,919	23,046,644	4,022,521	3,923,206	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907....	2,453,621	2,437,909	19,127	26,706	102,986	102,915	396,449	388,630	459,128	414,110	25,323,559	24,701,613	3,924,223	3,797,495	29,247,762	28,499,180
1908....	2,502,329	2,511,247	20,271	26,578	163,791	159,072	290,590	361,398	637,756	481,230	26,130,091	25,910,032	4,313,604	4,288,295	30,443,695	30,198,327
1909....	2,328,990	2,358,556	14,800	13,198	97,473	99,791	373,271	364,537	492,769	421,984	25,840,136	25,388,843	4,402,991	4,215,208	30,243,130	29,604,056

314 FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE IN AMERICAN VESSELS, ETC.

No. 184.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES: VALUES, 1863 TO 1909.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	By sea.*				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Percent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1863.....	109,741,580	148,175,310	252,919,920	43.4	.....	252,919,920
1864.....	81,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	24.6	.....	329,562,895
1865.....	74,385,116	174,170,586	248,555,692	29.9	.....	248,555,692
1866.....	112,040,395	333,471,768	445,512,159	25.2	.....	445,512,159
1867.....	117,209,536	300,622,035	417,831,571	28.1	.....	417,831,571
1868.....	122,965,225	248,659,583	371,624,808	33.1	.....	371,624,808
1869.....	136,862,024	300,512,231	437,374,255	31.3	.....	437,374,255
1870.....	153,237,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33.1	.....	462,377,587
1871.....	163,285,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,354	541,493,708
1872.....	177,286,302	445,416,783	622,703,085	28.5	17,635,631	640,338,706
1873.....	174,739,834	471,866,765	646,546,599	27.0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874.....	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30.3	14,518,835	595,861,248
1875.....	167,872,726	352,940,568	510,822,294	29.2	13,083,859	523,906,153
1876.....	143,389,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30.9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877.....	151,834,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878.....	146,499,282	307,407,665	453,906,847	32.3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879.....	143,590,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880.....	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,143,465	667,954,746
1881.....	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,193,218	642,664,628
1882.....	130,265,826	571,517,802	701,784,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883.....	136,002,200	564,175,676	700,177,866	19.4	23,008,048	723,185,914
1884.....	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885.....	112,861,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20.3	21,149,478	577,527,329
1886.....	113,942,817	491,937,636	605,880,453	19.5	24,555,089	630,435,542
1887.....	121,365,493	543,892,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,562,059	692,319,768
1888.....	123,625,298	568,222,357	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889.....	120,782,910	586,120,881	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,861	745,131,652
1890.....	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16.7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891.....	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15.9	40,932,755	844,916,196
1892.....	130,130,691	648,535,976	787,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893.....	127,995,434	635,184,394	822,279,828	15.6	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894.....	121,561,133	603,810,331	725,371,527	19.4	29,023,095	754,394,622
1895.....	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896.....	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,585,079	779,774,674
1897.....	109,133,454	619,784,338	728,917,792	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898.....	83,635,667	482,086,003	565,621,870	16.0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899.....	82,050,118	581,678,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900.....	104,304,940	701,233,735	805,538,675	12.9	44,412,509	849,951,184
1901.....	93,055,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,314	823,171,665
1902.....	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,368,712	903,322,949
1903.....	123,666,832	885,844,210	1,009,511,042	12.3	66,208,196	1,075,719,237
1904.....	133,253,065	790,595,186	923,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	992,087,371
1905.....	160,649,571	878,138,230	1,038,787,801	15.5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906.....	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907.....	176,550,716	1,163,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908.....	151,919,733	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13.5	71,310,825	1,194,341,792
1909.....	150,528,075	1,090,001,007	1,240,529,082	12.13	71,391,142	1,311,920,224

* Includes also all water-borne imports of ports on the Great Lakes.

No. 184.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC.: VALUES, 1863 TO 1909—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1870, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	By sea. ^a				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1863.....	132, 127, 891	199, 880, 691	332, 008, 582	39. 8	.....	332, 008, 582
1864.....	102, 849, 409	237, 442, 730	340, 292, 139	30. 2	.....	340, 292, 139
1865.....	93, 017, 756	262, 839, 588	355, 857, 344	26. 1	.....	355, 857, 344
1866.....	213, 671, 466	351, 754, 928	565, 426, 394	37. 8	.....	565, 426, 394
1867.....	180, 625, 368	280, 708, 368	461, 333, 736	39. 2	.....	461, 333, 736
1868.....	175, 016, 348	301, 896, 401	476, 902, 839	36. 7	.....	476, 902, 839
1869.....	153, 154, 748	285, 979, 781	439, 134, 529	34. 9	.....	439, 134, 529
1870.....	199, 732, 324	329, 786, 978	529, 519, 302	37. 7	.....	529, 519, 302
1871.....	190, 378, 462	392, 801, 932	583, 180, 394	32. 7	7, 793, 156	590, 978, 550
1872.....	168, 044, 799	393, 929, 579	561, 974, 378	30. 0	10, 015, 089	571, 989, 467
1873.....	171, 566, 758	494, 915, 886	666, 482, 644	25. 7	10, 799, 430	677, 282, 074
1874.....	174, 421, 216	533, 895, 971	708, 310, 187	24. 6	8, 509, 205	716, 819, 392
1875.....	156, 385, 066	501, 838, 949	658, 224, 015	23. 8	7, 304, 376	665, 528, 391
1876.....	167, 686, 467	492, 215, 487	659, 901, 954	25. 4	6, 324, 487	666, 226, 441
1877.....	164, 826, 214	496, 354, 703	665, 180, 917	23. 7	6, 767, 170	701, 948, 087
1878.....	166, 551, 624	569, 583, 564	736, 135, 188	22. 7	7, 511, 365	743, 646, 553
1879.....	128, 425, 339	600, 769, 633	729, 194, 972	17. 6	7, 439, 862	736, 634, 834
1880.....	109, 029, 209	720, 770, 521	829, 799, 730	13. 1	5, 838, 928	835, 638, 658
1881.....	116, 955, 324	777, 167, 714	894, 118, 038	13. 1	8, 259, 308	902, 377, 346
1882.....	96, 962, 919	641, 400, 967	738, 423, 886	13. 1	12, 118, 371	750, 542, 257
1883.....	104, 418, 210	694, 331, 348	798, 749, 558	13. 1	25, 069, 844	823, 839, 402
1884.....	98, 652, 828	615, 287, 007	713, 939, 835	13. 8	26, 573, 774	740, 513, 609
1885.....	82, 001, 691	636, 004, 765	718, 006, 456	11. 4	24, 188, 299	742, 189, 755
1886.....	78, 406, 686	581, 973, 477	660, 380, 163	11. 9	19, 144, 607	679, 524, 830
1887.....	72, 991, 258	621, 802, 292	694, 793, 545	10. 5	21, 389, 606	716, 183, 211
1888.....	67, 332, 176	606, 474, 964	673, 807, 139	10. 0	22, 147, 368	695, 954, 507
1889.....	83, 022, 198	630, 942, 660	713, 964, 858	11. 6	28, 436, 517	742, 401, 375
1890.....	77, 502, 138	747, 376, 644	824, 878, 782	9. 4	32, 949, 902	857, 828, 684
1891.....	78, 968, 047	773, 569, 324	852, 537, 371	9. 3	31, 923, 439	884, 480, 810
1892.....	81, 033, 844	916, 023, 675	997, 057, 519	8. 1	33, 220, 629	1, 030, 278, 148
1893.....	70, 670, 073	733, 132, 174	803, 802, 247	8. 8	43, 862, 947	847, 665, 194
1894.....	73, 707, 023	769, 212, 122	842, 919, 145	8. 7	49, 221, 427	892, 140, 572
1895.....	62, 277, 581	695, 357, 830	757, 635, 411	8. 2	49, 902, 754	807, 538, 165
1896.....	70, 392, 813	751, 083, 000	821, 475, 813	8. 5	61, 131, 125	882, 606, 938
1897.....	79, 941, 823	905, 969, 428	985, 911, 251	8. 1	65, 082, 305	1, 050, 993, 556
1898.....	67, 792, 150	1, 090, 406, 476	1, 158, 198, 626	5. 9	73, 263, 704	1, 231, 482, 330
1899.....	78, 562, 088	1, 064, 590, 307	1, 143, 162, 395	6. 9	88, 870, 907	1, 227, 023, 302
1900.....	90, 770, 252	1, 193, 220, 689	1, 283, 999, 941	7. 1	110, 483, 141	1, 394, 483, 082
1901.....	84, 343, 122	1, 291, 520, 938	1, 375, 864, 060	6. 1	111, 900, 931	1, 487, 764, 991
1902.....	83, 631, 985	1, 174, 263, 079	1, 257, 895, 064	6. 6	123, 824, 337	1, 381, 719, 401
1903.....	91, 028, 200	1, 190, 262, 178	1, 281, 290, 378	7. 1	138, 851, 301	1, 420, 141, 679
1904.....	97, 482, 051	1, 210, 608, 328	1, 308, 090, 382	7. 5	152, 736, 880	1, 460, 827, 271
1905.....	129, 958, 875	1, 225, 623, 232	1, 355, 021, 607	9. 6	163, 540, 059	1, 518, 561, 666
1906.....	153, 859, 076	1, 306, 270, 084	1, 550, 129, 160	9. 9	193, 735, 340	1, 743, 864, 500
1907.....	141, 780, 310	1, 520, 598, 231	1, 662, 378, 541	8. 5	218, 472, 537	1, 880, 851, 078
1908.....	120, 593, 589	1, 549, 628, 630	1, 670, 222, 219	7. 2	190, 551, 127	1, 860, 778, 346
1909.....	108, 129, 142	1, 372, 632, 807	1, 480, 821, 949	7. 3	182, 189, 155	1, 663, 011, 104

^a Includes also all water-borne exports of ports on the Great Lakes.

316 FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE IN AMERICAN VESSELS, ETC.

No. 184.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC.: VALUES, 1863 TO 1909—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

TOTAL, UNITED STATES IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Year ended June 30—	By sea.*				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Percent in American vessels.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1863.....	241,872,471	843,056,031	584,928,502	41.4	.....	584,928,502
1864.....	184,061,486	485,793,548	669,855,034	27.5	.....	669,855,034
1865.....	167,402,872	487,010,121	604,412,996	27.7	.....	604,412,996
1866.....	325,711,861	685,226,691	1,010,938,552	32.2	.....	1,010,938,552
1867.....	297,884,904	681,330,403	879,165,307	33.9	.....	879,165,307
1868.....	297,981,573	550,546,074	848,527,647	35.1	.....	848,527,647
1869.....	289,956,772	586,492,012	876,448,784	33.2	.....	876,448,784
1870.....	352,969,401	638,927,488	991,896,889	35.6	.....	991,896,889
1871.....	358,664,172	755,822,870	1,109,486,748	31.9	22,985,510	1,132,472,258
1872.....	345,231,101	830,346,302	1,184,677,463	29.2	27,650,770	1,212,328,233
1873.....	346,366,592	966,722,651	1,313,029,243	26.4	27,869,978	1,340,899,221
1874.....	350,451,991	930,206,106	1,289,658,100	27.2	23,022,540	1,312,680,640
1875.....	314,237,792	884,788,517	1,199,046,309	26.2	20,388,235	1,219,434,544
1876.....	311,076,171	813,354,987	1,124,431,158	27.7	13,473,151	1,142,904,312
1877.....	316,660,281	859,920,536	1,176,580,817	26.9	17,464,810	1,194,045,627
1878.....	313,050,906	876,991,129	1,190,042,035	26.3	20,477,864	1,210,519,899
1879.....	272,015,632	911,269,232	1,183,284,924	23.0	19,423,685	1,202,708,609
1880.....	253,346,577	1,224,265,434	1,482,612,011	17.4	20,981,393	1,503,593,404
1881.....	250,586,470	1,269,002,983	1,519,589,453	16.5	25,462,621	1,545,051,974
1882.....	227,229,745	1,212,978,769	1,440,208,514	15.8	34,973,817	1,475,181,831
1883.....	240,423,590	1,253,506,924	1,493,927,424	16.0	48,992,892	1,542,920,316
1884.....	233,609,035	1,127,798,199	1,361,497,234	17.2	46,714,068	1,408,211,802
1885.....	194,865,743	1,079,518,566	1,274,384,309	15.3	45,332,775	1,319,717,084
1886.....	197,319,503	1,073,911,113	1,271,230,616	15.5	43,700,850	1,314,930,996
1887.....	194,856,746	1,165,194,508	1,359,551,254	14.3	48,951,725	1,408,502,979
1888.....	190,857,473	1,174,697,321	1,365,554,794	14.0	54,356,827	1,419,911,621
1889.....	203,895,108	1,217,063,541	1,420,958,649	14.3	66,664,378	1,487,623,027
1890.....	202,451,086	1,371,116,744	1,573,567,830	12.9	73,571,263	1,647,139,093
1891.....	206,459,725	1,450,051,087	1,656,510,812	12.5	72,892,194	1,729,397,006
1892.....	220,178,735	1,564,550,651	1,784,729,386	12.3	72,347,224	1,857,076,610
1893.....	197,765,507	1,428,316,563	1,626,082,070	12.2	87,984,041	1,714,066,116
1894.....	195,268,216	1,273,022,456	1,468,290,672	13.3	78,844,522	1,547,135,194
1895.....	170,507,198	1,285,896,192	1,456,403,388	11.7	83,104,742	1,539,508,130
1896.....	157,691,887	1,377,973,521	1,535,665,408	12.0	96,666,201	1,632,331,612
1897.....	169,075,277	1,523,763,766	1,714,829,043	11.0	100,894,925	1,815,723,968
1898.....	161,323,017	1,582,492,479	1,743,820,496	9.3	103,711,488	1,847,531,984
1899.....	160,612,206	1,646,263,857	1,806,876,063	8.9	117,295,728	1,924,171,791
1900.....	193,034,192	1,894,444,424	2,089,528,616	9.3	154,895,650	2,244,424,266
1901.....	177,395,615	1,974,536,796	2,151,935,411	8.2	159,001,745	2,310,937,156
1902.....	185,819,987	1,919,029,374	2,104,849,361	8.8	180,191,048	2,285,040,849
1903.....	214,695,032	2,026,106,383	2,240,801,420	9.6	205,059,496	2,445,860,916
1904.....	229,735,119	2,001,203,514	2,230,938,633	10.3	220,976,009	2,451,914,642
1905.....	290,607,946	2,108,201,462	2,393,809,408	12.1	242,205,929	2,636,014,737
1906.....	322,347,205	2,367,667,854	2,690,014,559	12.0	280,412,887	2,970,427,446
1907.....	318,331,026	2,684,296,291	3,002,627,317	10.6	312,645,186	3,315,272,503
1908.....	272,513,822	2,520,739,864	2,793,253,186	9.8	261,861,952	3,055,115,138
1909.....	258,657,217	2,462,693,814	2,721,351,031	9.5	253,580,297	2,974,931,328

* Includes also all water-borne foreign commerce of ports on the Great Lakes.

**No. 185.—IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE CARRIED IN FOREIGN AND AMERICAN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES
BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES: VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1904 TO 1909.**

Shipped by—	Imports.						Domestic exports.					
	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Cars and other land vehicles.....	Dollars. 68,289,120	Dollars. 78,725,270	Dollars. 86,677,047	Dollars. 94,172,649	Dollars. 71,310,825	Dollars. 71,391,142	Dollars. 143,299,734	Dollars. 154,234,890	Dollars. 183,295,494	Dollars. 207,272,283	Dollars. 181,366,318	Dollars. 172,592,134
Steam vessels:												
American.....	123,649,814	161,484,196	160,005,700	169,955,148	145,101,373	144,364,918	85,377,979	117,473,089	141,324,694	131,866,639	110,760,868	99,645,375
Foreign—												
Belgian.....	13,633,161	11,639,293	12,166,926	11,564,549	10,923,724	28,364,516	11,711,106	11,717,401	12,695,589	9,839,521	11,718,737	11,635,979
British.....	457,505,112	536,318,577	576,257,629	665,815,067	539,570,302	619,503,753	811,981,034	826,157,724	911,016,593	1,004,119,359	999,613,140	863,505,030
Dutch.....	28,433,303	24,261,548	33,908,375	38,567,334	35,607,455	37,362,782	43,189,793	41,899,949	52,016,003	54,944,996	62,375,053	62,856,780
French.....	51,224,680	54,684,938	62,653,641	83,774,562	62,607,218	65,512,594	19,451,588	22,928,330	30,654,678	37,179,945	44,876,161	41,807,791
German.....	128,366,806	142,143,830	166,303,968	210,223,689	182,901,378	183,346,100	148,034,435	144,806,806	157,328,511	198,375,703	203,092,917	190,312,757
Italian.....	12,718,681	13,063,637	12,375,539	16,093,648	16,661,575	21,008,550	21,863,816	19,435,933	22,886,580	23,288,781	25,591,632	30,534,530
Japanese.....						30,482,805						7,308,488
Norwegian.....	32,175,312	37,199,378	39,690,152	44,736,474	42,087,109	44,637,265	18,986,869	26,632,475	34,392,812	38,026,709	39,805,172	36,568,320
All other.....	42,474,225	34,032,528	46,603,647	76,998,205	67,939,333	51,098,984	75,938,519	84,674,511	97,587,982	112,122,534	111,960,455	88,451,146
Total foreign steam.....	766,531,340	857,343,729	949,959,888	1,147,773,528	958,298,094	1,081,317,349	1,151,107,180	1,178,253,219	1,348,578,748	1,477,897,848	1,499,633,257	1,332,980,821
Sailing vessels:												
American.....	8,603,251	9,185,375	8,482,369	6,595,568	6,818,369	6,163,157	9,522,915	9,418,518	10,014,674	7,542,321	7,699,918	6,367,651
Foreign—												
British.....	16,280,285	14,949,120	15,729,495	11,750,131	8,553,770	6,016,680	24,515,118	18,590,273	19,016,464	14,115,815	15,272,264	13,091,757
Dutch.....	309,813	162,230	65,859	6,823	13,427	7,870	129,736	377,169	118,132	219,541	147,749	182,122
French.....	1,592,862	899,769	665,570	1,148,013	1,793,326	652,163	7,135,445	4,118,515	6,125,048	5,508,264	9,820,778	5,352,539
German.....	2,403,211	1,269,975	1,109,671	802,512	473,455	337,793	4,069,298	2,614,835	2,871,700	2,128,699	3,915,626	2,767,269
Italian.....	1,604,604	1,333,211	1,269,437	533,234	276,962	94,680	3,202,516	1,920,432	2,006,768	1,851,228	1,349,961	1,363,455
Norwegian.....	1,258,848	1,700,042	2,259,129	1,445,614	1,282,784	1,418,529	4,471,327	2,811,510	2,921,172	3,497,002	3,335,671	2,898,406
All other.....	614,223	490,163	338,221	229,705	419,376	125,943	2,347,749	1,932,191	1,680,488	1,819,398	1,483,947	1,124,064
Total foreign sailing.....	21,063,846	20,794,501	21,437,382	15,924,532	12,813,140	8,683,658	45,571,209	32,364,925	34,739,772	29,139,938	35,325,996	26,779,612
Grand total.....	991,087,371	1,117,513,071	1,226,562,446	1,434,421,425	1,194,341,792	1,311,920,224	1,455,179,017	1,491,744,641	1,717,953,882	1,853,718,064	1,834,786,357	1,638,355,593

*Included in "All other" prior to July 1, 1908.

No. 186.—REGISTERED VESSEL TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN DOMESTIC LAKE TRADE: CALENDAR YEARS 1907 TO 1909.
 [The "net" ton equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Port.	1907 ^a				1908 ^a				1909 ^a			
	Arrivals.		Departures.		Arrivals.		Departures.		Arrivals.		Departures.	
	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.
Alpena.....	450	320,020	445	323,960	406	335,701	405	367,180	499	515,742	503	520,977
Ashland.....	939	1,801,946	950	1,868,638	613	1,426,108	606	1,467,998	889	2,035,665	896	2,030,809
Ashtabula.....	1,732	4,696,918	1,700	4,379,102	751	2,193,340	769	2,232,186	1,449	5,016,794	1,468	4,982,255
Benton Harbor.....	499	373,462	493	376,657	631	508,175	626	508,615	750	602,866	811	617,960
Buffalo.....	3,232	6,841,202	3,311	6,944,912	2,624	5,604,851	2,695	5,755,900	3,049	6,913,331	3,077	7,056,730
Charlevoix.....	112	128,508	167	140,930	189	180,222	215	192,666	178	173,340	183	177,485
Charlotte.....	242	169,914	192	153,986	150	104,777	138	102,468	244	181,655	195	151,103
Cheboygan.....	760	483,357	705	459,703	777	453,241	726	451,316	841	462,722	750	440,168
Chicago-South Chicago.....	6,679	7,739,439	6,077	7,423,783	5,714	6,744,276	5,565	6,714,319	6,294	7,783,710	6,091	7,738,547
Cleveland.....	3,796	6,332,953	3,485	6,008,946	3,129	5,436,779	2,836	4,998,992	3,455	6,319,064	3,182	5,859,982
Conneaut.....	880	3,265,420	843	3,119,045	722	2,612,620	673	2,409,988	1,005	3,837,339	993	3,830,867
Detour.....	331	205,677	340	297,523	237	156,269	256	177,238	228	169,754	264	200,371
Detroit.....	3,051	2,322,259	3,004	2,348,009	3,287	2,586,112	3,254	2,601,662	3,372	2,684,298	3,467	2,725,194
Duluth.....	3,523	9,578,535	3,594	9,846,088	2,616	7,049,940	2,643	7,210,963	3,344	9,723,656	3,371	9,876,735
Eric.....	1,065	2,471,523	1,046	2,350,478	849	1,731,511	825	1,674,727	903	1,801,206	906	1,833,116
Escanaba.....	1,879	3,222,715	1,939	3,272,635	1,038	1,957,260	1,044	1,947,429	1,542	3,124,796	1,520	3,128,964
Fairport.....	616	1,687,029	605	1,632,267	486	1,291,361	445	1,177,022	556	1,454,029	548	1,444,665
Frankfort.....	1,003	885,965	1,003	870,726	898	858,382	919	872,336	966	869,107	988	894,307
Gary ^b									315	1,029,465	313	995,479
Gladstone.....	338	335,864	333	319,478	319	364,228	295	295,385	258	288,580	272	295,657
Grand Haven.....	1,147	1,364,506	1,193	1,387,822	1,149	1,409,582	1,190	1,435,790	1,436	1,811,762	1,496	1,843,265
Green Bay.....	780	439,099	723	385,520	656	391,746	678	383,243	706	390,270	696	369,672
Hancock-Houghton.....	605	972,875	626	1,002,195	601	1,090,863	602	1,092,611	523	1,080,397	536	1,109,890
Harbor Beach.....	218	239,040	240	242,715	295	293,045	296	293,750	250	253,780	255	260,338
Huron.....	519	1,094,752	587	1,093,187	253	539,763	270	532,918	140	399,707	152	380,278
Kellys Island.....	540	217,585	538	201,506	300	116,239	325	125,757	277	113,936	294	121,929
Kewaunee.....	458	468,268	461	413,564	419	387,828	396	376,640	453	396,398	436	388,122
Lake Linden.....	127	236,720	110	223,100	112	213,571	85	180,834	105	215,710	97	198,947

Lorain	903	2,220,283	835	2,192,998	637	2,006,866	624	1,999,560	706	2,283,651	659	2,271,189
Ludington	2,320	2,778,149	2,312	2,776,399	2,332	2,857,127	2,309	2,865,998	2,497	3,212,084	2,403	3,186,722
Mackinac	930	613,930	1,015	628,763	1,001	483,930	1,407	545,194	1,053	553,287	1,155	574,266
Manistee	1,000	518,761	982	532,168	955	618,057	953	610,045	870	539,520	876	592,266
Manistique	634	612,144	610	617,060	443	410,529	445	413,496	500	333,133	494	328,725
Manitowoc	1,634	1,865,208	1,629	1,864,796	1,595	1,864,363	1,591	1,870,416	1,645	2,070,652	1,636	2,013,208
Marine City	216	78,372	209	85,355	268	90,137	237	101,899	247	93,674	256	105,874
Marinette	303	72,818	302	76,861	352	75,748	369	75,943	320	62,815	322	67,770
Marquette	457	981,157	494	1,091,907	258	529,336	261	607,040	399	939,146	403	1,008,551
Menominee	798	269,420	626	258,969	775	257,938	704	253,900	681	264,742	703	244,355
Michigan City	444	253,426	438	250,715	362	201,727	351	212,670	358	302,215	365	303,522
Milwaukee	5,450	7,266,438	5,361	7,145,736	5,017	6,876,131	4,967	6,776,114	5,417	7,752,581	5,355	7,660,386
Muskegon	391	260,653	385	268,466	385	279,748	365	274,996	367	296,771	355	293,847
North Tonawanda	496	357,035	433	318,102	346	268,284	298	225,487	426	449,396	374	366,545
Ogdensburg	347	342,402	448	376,414	252	252,507	388	298,648	328	336,276	554	414,524
Oswego	216	63,193	165	90,647	207	70,717	170	103,688	339	105,423	193	97,724
Peshigo	182	225,281	180	224,628	69	96,599	70	97,026	64	83,525	65	84,988
Port Huron	1,043	660,046	1,051	655,179	1,234	743,487	1,228	727,069	1,319	740,730	1,228	723,756
Racine	1,342	1,127,611	1,330	1,122,220	1,266	972,383	1,244	956,650	1,379	999,927	1,376	995,079
St. Clair	161	88,727	191	101,475	214	107,699	245	125,143	155	100,983	174	112,815
St. Joseph	321	287,829	491	431,272	660	626,211	696	638,705	741	643,052	729	629,970
Sandusky	890	756,482	954	792,971	741	704,755	808	757,889	860	785,099	873	801,515
Sault Ste. Marie	371	440,019	545	548,439	340	411,469	497	637,504	335	418,442	468	508,729
Sheboygan	690	504,439	651	467,121	647	480,450	631	431,559	584	402,605	577	405,246
South Haven	295	238,023	300	238,840	228	194,623	234	188,433	241	187,490	245	189,229
Sturgeon Bay	532	159,309	708	192,503	676	160,252	729	195,244	640	169,597	945	247,858
Superior-West Superior	2,525	6,739,831	2,294	6,649,186	1,785	4,965,671	1,692	5,006,524	2,122	6,336,298	2,089	6,421,624
Toledo	1,602	2,482,071	1,647	2,528,540	1,448	2,046,828	1,418	2,076,297	1,455	2,384,677	1,494	2,419,062
Tonawanda	81	50,441	199	122,212	89	95,626	172	151,244	113	161,698	208	222,377
Two Harbors	1,387	4,230,703	1,417	3,977,617	719	2,454,931	908	2,981,199	1,368	4,845,965	1,411	4,926,792
Washburn	121	142,423	115	133,134	69	85,968	78	86,705	107	105,105	98	102,462
All other	10,592	5,177,258	10,737	5,119,241	11,051	5,886,630	10,703	5,606,216	11,152	5,462,766	11,267	5,427,002
Total	74,135	99,695,453	73,769	99,166,409	65,605	88,256,597	65,624	83,378,323	78,088	103,255,760	78,104	103,271,885

* Exclusive of number and tonnage of vessels carrying merchandise in transit between the United States and Canada. † Included in "All other" prior to 1909.

No. 187.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES: SUMMARY, 1889 TO 1909.

[From the reports of the General Superintendent of the Life-Saving Service.]

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE ATLANTIC, GULF, AND PACIFIC COASTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.*
				Tons.	Tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.	No.	No.	
1889 ...	761	223	538	51,833	267,670	3,864,590	970,765	4,905	7,465	159
1890 ...	751	214	540	60,912	284,236	3,393,390	1,012,680	9,103	7,860	202
1891 ...	734	192	542	46,061	263,146	2,718,485	1,032,690	13,076	7,936	167
1892 ...	733	196	537	38,748	270,851	2,527,805	508,065	3,937	6,533	109
1893 ...	722	213	500	58,512	266,835	3,415,510	697,215	8,086	6,931	67
1894 ...	791	221	567	55,554	299,908	3,348,140	773,665	9,347	7,407	258
1895 ...	727	231	496	43,858	278,171	2,336,845	477,110	7,344	6,153	110
1896 ...	584	166	418	37,365	259,031	2,117,965	608,340	5,952	6,147	65
1897 ...	587	155	432	44,281	250,672	3,260,420	812,920	4,411	5,380	95
1898 ...	666	214	452	54,093	277,505	2,301,345	594,305	10,427	6,945	184
1899 ...	932	313	619	85,051	343,022	3,931,600	1,033,760	8,623	8,584	376
1900 ...	672	209	463	60,566	347,803	4,957,465	2,480,900	7,608	8,248	260
1901 ...	679	227	452	55,919	343,535	3,492,305	1,281,840	9,527	7,171	782
1902 ...	727	224	503	72,506	346,222	4,039,470	1,162,050	8,593	7,512	121
1903 ...	643	184	459	51,212	364,536	3,333,250	751,535	9,208	7,791	119
1904 ...	638	195	443	63,725	355,840	3,764,840	747,365	9,906	6,935	1,232
1905 ...	642	181	458	51,685	337,259	3,873,540	1,435,855	9,435	7,426	89
1906 ...	630	167	463	41,709	389,075	3,947,735	1,152,830	9,441	7,922	90
1907 ...	818	256	592	77,158	517,071	5,096,340	1,056,430	11,582	9,479	391
1908 ...	720	216	504	71,318	553,593	4,880,625	1,514,730	8,696	9,466	172
1909 ...	650	126	524	61,595	509,175	4,544,815	1,939,160	17,223	9,954	180

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE GREAT LAKES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.*
1889 ...	261	50	214	12,690	149,535	1,039,725	189,355	66	2,742	26
1890 ...	298	40	258	15,665	191,578	1,434,055	263,085	1,149	3,300	8
1891 ...	337	63	274	17,453	214,600	1,359,805	243,490	1,607	3,556	50
1892 ...	367	68	299	18,001	261,172	1,740,825	544,425	164	3,887	38
1893 ...	325	51	274	20,540	206,741	1,763,320	445,220	376	3,352	102
1894 ...	334	79	255	31,653	222,698	1,970,070	452,240	696	3,538	110
1895 ...	265	41	224	20,524	210,716	1,885,075	401,515	801	3,112	76
1896 ...	358	66	292	23,694	328,188	1,581,695	443,850	1,369	4,051	31
1897 ...	236	34	202	13,436	205,204	1,097,505	195,475	1,020	3,082	18
1898 ...	209	33	176	15,770	212,279	998,895	217,010	636	2,602	27
1899 ...	305	65	240	32,501	264,661	2,016,420	683,330	1,383	3,817	57
1900 ...	261	40	221	8,155	308,454	870,695	127,120	704	3,160	15
1901 ...	284	45	239	18,581	308,172	1,555,705	201,460	1,117	3,448	79
1902 ...	311	58	252	23,152	304,588	1,923,610	317,790	2,380	4,135	62
1903 ...	247	43	204	21,772	267,812	1,315,165	330,995	1,645	3,379	62
1904 ...	233	49	184	25,357	290,792	1,648,145	440,980	1,773	3,435	19
1905 ...	267	46	221	27,593	449,419	1,831,060	184,450	2,138	4,176	10
1906 ...	364	78	286	72,386	622,156	3,753,695	495,975	739	5,512	116
1907 ...	415	55	360	28,577	967,662	2,306,200	396,695	997	6,759	32
1908 ...	327	32	295	19,144	753,691	2,151,415	128,320	3,549	5,800	42
1909 ...	342	47	295	29,954	763,267	2,449,805	379,780	2,355	6,027	76

* Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 187.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: SUMMARY, 1889 TO 1909—Continued.

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.
				Tons.	Tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.	No.	No.	
1889.....	170	47	123	15,238	45,079	678,780	431,290	1,790	3,028	78
1890.....	161	57	104	12,553	39,568	735,035	191,405	2,079	2,484	63
1891.....	170	46	124	10,565	51,153	569,465	400,585	1,873	2,696	129
1892.....	179	54	125	6,056	59,636	550,710	209,305	2,830	2,725	50
1893.....	176	63	113	18,428	41,585	1,043,335	132,810	1,634	2,301	84
1894.....	219	75	144	13,212	55,007	834,470	115,375	3,461	3,214	29
1895.....	201	64	137	11,098	48,317	747,435	149,510	2,162	2,951	15
1896.....	197	58	139	16,864	51,639	1,130,195	71,335	2,023	2,728	50
1897.....	162	59	103	9,867	43,987	59,775	129,380	1,275	2,543	7
1898.....	170	63	107	15,185	43,856	858,695	101,215	1,529	2,692	25
1899.....	175	71	104	9,897	42,867	614,805	153,800	1,585	2,474	41
1900.....	150	43	107	5,623	44,890	465,545	256,990	906	2,105	18
1901.....	148	39	100	5,204	56,256	459,235	165,925	2,215	2,633	19
1902.....	139	48	91	8,039	48,922	935,130	86,845	1,853	2,073	157
1903.....	160	49	111	8,208	51,697	758,400	153,440	1,591	2,152	35
1904.....	145	53	92	10,923	30,103	814,640	89,100	955	2,109	30
1905.....	139	35	104	12,818	50,621	994,490	137,975	895	2,139	20
1906.....	179	57	122	6,668	59,580	789,740	48,315	1,686	2,096	34
1907.....	185	52	133	8,568	74,962	1,213,615	483,245	1,710	2,613	21
1908.....	162	48	104	4,479	61,867	671,805	41,725	1,622	1,904	25
1909.....	152	48	104	6,152	59,051	778,690	47,685	1,391	1,835	32

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.
				Tons.	Tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.	No.	No.	
1889.....	331	121	210	51,502	149,225	3,995,100	855,195	1,063	4,817	395
1890.....	257	99	158	43,607	112,493	2,090,950	705,425	389	3,046	283
1891.....	234	79	155	30,324	125,255	1,406,940	916,245	646	3,160	104
1892.....	277	100	177	47,277	135,395	2,567,335	1,321,075	921	3,464	449
1893.....	253	88	170	39,811	157,683	1,541,830	728,610	1,149	3,417	198
1894.....	300	120	189	39,940	156,455	2,424,205	787,375	1,782	4,504	466
1895.....	303	122	181	60,994	147,928	2,611,185	916,675	1,379	4,261	503
1896.....	253	96	157	43,412	128,966	1,655,740	894,615	858	3,381	223
1897.....	221	73	143	34,823	135,749	1,424,475	593,990	731	3,165	179
1898.....	212	96	116	45,039	113,838	6,932,325	858,830	911	3,515	529
1899.....	220	110	110	59,074	133,597	3,267,745	911,645	1,642	4,456	281
1900.....	191	63	123	38,497	117,546	1,889,280	552,890	2,218	3,125	125
1901.....	202	60	142	24,866	230,823	1,587,100	498,450	2,857	4,383	172
1902.....	182	75	107	40,421	117,955	1,925,710	752,650	1,681	2,743	191
1903.....	154	56	98	29,119	117,145	1,604,960	486,240	772	2,468	160
1904.....	166	60	106	26,127	203,135	1,411,230	357,170	2,332	3,128	176
1905.....	161	58	103	23,840	191,441	1,488,410	505,515	2,045	3,636	148
1906.....	153	48	105	32,317	185,014	1,698,440	548,185	1,237	3,537	259
1907.....	222	84	138	71,344	227,238	5,093,760	1,125,740	1,738	4,286	174
1908.....	142	48	94	32,743	215,555	1,851,980	407,880	3,635	4,119	135
1909.....	173	40	127	22,754	247,245	1,466,380	956,580	1,773	4,224	115

* Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 187.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: SUMMARY, 1889 TO 1909—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Weeks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.*
				Tons.	Tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.	No.	No.	
1889.....	1,526	441	1,085	131,263	611,509	9,573,195	2,446,605	7,824	18,052	659
1890.....	1,470	410	1,060	132,737	627,375	7,653,480	2,172,595	12,720	16,690	556
1891.....	1,375	350	1,095	104,403	651,151	6,034,695	2,593,010	17,202	17,348	450
1892.....	1,556	418	1,138	110,682	727,054	7,386,675	2,577,870	7,852	16,609	646
1893.....	1,481	415	1,060	136,837	672,844	7,763,995	2,003,855	11,245	16,001	401
1894.....	1,653	498	1,155	140,359	733,978	8,576,855	2,158,655	15,286	18,663	803
1895.....	1,496	458	1,038	136,471	685,132	7,530,510	1,941,810	11,656	16,782	704
1896.....	1,392	386	1,006	121,335	767,724	6,485,595	2,018,140	10,172	16,307	309
1897.....	1,206	326	880	102,837	635,712	6,442,175	1,731,765	7,437	14,179	209
1898.....	1,257	406	851	130,087	646,978	11,091,200	1,771,860	13,503	13,754	765
1899.....	1,632	559	1,073	186,823	784,147	9,830,070	2,782,535	13,183	19,331	755
1900.....	1,271	360	914	112,781	818,693	8,182,985	3,417,900	11,436	16,638	418
1901.....	1,313	371	942	104,670	930,106	7,094,845	2,147,675	15,710	17,635	452
1902.....	1,359	405	954	144,118	877,687	8,823,920	2,309,335	14,477	16,463	531
1903.....	1,204	332	872	110,311	801,390	7,011,775	1,722,210	13,216	15,790	378
1904.....	1,182	357	825	126,132	879,870	7,628,855	1,634,615	14,966	15,607	1,457
1905.....	1,209	323	886	118,386	1,028,740	8,187,500	2,263,795	14,513	17,877	287
1906.....	1,323	350	976	133,030	1,255,825	10,089,610	2,245,305	13,053	19,097	499
1907.....	1,670	447	1,223	135,612	1,736,933	13,709,915	3,062,110	16,027	23,147	624
1908.....	1,341	344	997	127,684	1,534,206	9,555,825	2,152,155	17,502	21,289	374
1909.....	1,317	267	1,050	120,455	1,578,738	9,239,690	3,323,225	22,742	20,040	403

* Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 188.—ABSTRACT OF WORK PERFORMED BY THE REVENUE-CUTTER SERVICE, WITH EXPENDITURES: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1909.

[From reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Lives saved (actually rescued) from drowning.....	19	24	18	17	41	50	56
Persons on board vessels assisted.....	799	1,217	2,730	1,661	2,937	3,269	5,050
Persons in distress taken on board and cared for.....	31	47	187	1,285	78	317	464
Vessels assisted.....	71	154	521	131	138	146	156
Vessels boarded and papers examined.....	21,404	16,738	17,483	17,344	14,122	13,252	14,826
Vessels seized or reported for violation of law.....	230	491	262	378	319	242	220
Fines and penalties incurred by vessels reported.....	34,680	121,020	46,350	67,410	53,732	54,700	39,175
Value of vessels assisted and their cargoes.....dolls..	2,643,549	2,714,072	7,816,925	5,012,955	9,190,097	6,853,918	13,910,709
Vessels examined or spoken by patrol fleet during yellow-fever epidemic.....				1,923			
Derelicts and obstructions to navigation removed or destroyed.....					17	18	26
Net expenditure:							
Appropriation for maintenance of the Service, including appropriation for special repairs.....dolls..	1,890,000	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,800,000	1,817,228	2,423,565
Unexpended balance.....dolls..		156,000	87,107	2,189	4,999	2,031	45,599

* Total net expenditures. b Deficiency. c No allowance made for unexpected claims. d Estimated.

FOREIGN COMMERCE.

FOREIGN COMMERCE.

No. 189.—GOLD IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, 1860 TO 1909.^a

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Excess of—	
	Domestic. ^b	Foreign.	Total.		Exports over imports.	Imports over exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1860	56,946,851	1,490,188	.....	2,508,786	.....	.....
1861	23,799,870	3,624,103	.....	42,291,930	.....	.....
1862	31,011,651	4,395,252	.....	13,907,011	.....	.....
1863	55,993,562	6,169,276	.....	5,530,538	.....	.....
1864	97,134,624	8,527,010	100,661,634	11,176,769	89,484,865	.....
1865	66,558,706	1,822,327	58,381,033	6,498,228	51,882,805	.....
1866	70,127,406	1,069,843	71,197,309	8,196,261	63,001,048	.....
1867	36,229,678	2,796,951	39,026,627	17,024,866	22,001,761	.....
1868	68,231,158	4,165,186	72,396,344	8,737,443	63,658,901	.....
1869	23,442,776	7,560,722	36,003,498	14,132,568	21,870,930	.....
1870	28,580,609	5,055,358	33,635,962	12,056,950	21,579,012	.....
1871	64,581,678	2,104,580	66,686,268	6,888,561	59,802,647	.....
1872	48,377,502	1,171,258	49,548,760	8,717,458	40,831,302	.....
1873	44,472,038	384,677	44,856,715	8,682,417	36,174,268	.....
1874	32,645,486	1,396,934	34,042,420	19,508,137	14,539,283	.....
1875	61,513,546	5,437,432	66,950,977	18,696,793	53,254,184	.....
1876	29,431,757	1,745,293	31,177,050	7,992,709	23,184,341	.....
1877	22,359,101	4,231,273	26,590,374	26,246,234	344,140	.....
1878	6,632,570	2,571,885	9,204,455	13,330,215	.....	4,125,760
1879	4,145,085	442,529	4,587,614	5,624,948	.....	1,037,334
1880	1,775,039	1,863,936	3,639,025	80,763,396	.....	77,119,371
1881	1,826,307	738,825	2,565,132	100,031,259	.....	97,466,127
1882	31,403,625	1,184,255	32,587,880	34,377,054	.....	1,789,174
1883	8,920,909	2,670,979	11,600,888	17,784,149	.....	6,133,261
1884	35,294,204	5,787,753	41,081,957	22,831,317	18,250,640	.....
1885	2,741,559	5,786,333	8,477,892	26,691,696	.....	18,213,804
1886	32,766,066	10,186,125	42,952,191	20,748,349	22,208,842	.....
1887	5,705,304	3,995,883	9,701,187	42,910,601	.....	33,209,414
1888	12,560,084	5,816,150	18,376,234	43,934,317	.....	25,558,088
1889	54,930,332	5,021,953	59,952,285	10,254,858	49,697,427	.....
1890	13,403,632	3,870,859	17,274,491	12,943,342	4,331,149	.....
1891	84,939,551	1,423,108	86,362,654	18,232,567	68,130,087	.....
1892	43,821,351	6,873,976	50,195,327	49,699,454	495,873	.....
1893	102,068,153	6,612,691	108,680,844	21,174,381	87,506,463	.....
1894	64,487,354	12,490,707	76,978,061	72,449,119	4,528,942	.....
1895	50,218,307	10,250,174	66,468,481	36,384,760	30,083,721	.....
1896	106,934,336	5,476,611	112,409,947	33,625,065	78,884,882	.....
1897	39,152,522	1,200,058	40,361,580	85,014,780	.....	44,653,200
1898	10,470,371	4,936,020	15,406,391	120,391,674	.....	104,985,283
1899	27,478,412	10,043,674	37,522,086	88,954,003	.....	51,432,517
1900	46,693,893	1,572,866	48,266,759	44,573,184	3,693,575	.....
1901	52,635,909	540,868	53,185,177	66,051,187	.....	12,866,010
1902	46,761,438	1,807,512	48,568,950	52,021,254	.....	3,452,304
1903	44,584,640	2,505,955	47,090,595	44,982,027	2,108,568	.....
1904	79,195,987	2,263,909	81,459,896	99,055,368	.....	17,595,382
1905	86,146,743	6,447,281	92,594,024	53,648,961	38,945,063	.....
1906	27,847,474	10,726,117	38,573,591	95,221,730	.....	57,648,139
1907	47,579,479	3,819,697	51,399,176	114,510,249	.....	63,111,073
1908	70,196,042	2,236,882	72,432,924	148,337,321	.....	75,904,397
1909	89,241,464	2,290,354	91,531,818	44,003,989	47,527,829	.....

^aThe figures relate to coin and bullion only prior to 1895; subsequently they include ore also.

^bGold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.

No. 190.—SILVER IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF EXPORTS
OVER IMPORTS: VALUES, 1860 TO 1909.^a

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Excess of exports over imports.
	Domestic. ^b	Foreign.	Total.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1860.....		8,100,200		6,011,349	
1861.....		2,367,107		4,047,691	
1862.....		1,447,787		2,508,011	
1863.....		1,993,773		4,058,567	
1864.....	3,338,938	1,395,969	4,734,907	1,938,818	2,796,064
1865.....	8,059,418	1,202,775	9,262,193	3,811,844	5,950,349
1866.....	12,515,908	2,380,854	14,816,762	2,503,881	12,312,931
1867.....	18,746,620	3,095,225	21,841,745	5,045,609	16,796,136
1868.....	15,514,817	5,872,941	21,387,758	5,450,925	15,936,833
1869.....	14,473,190	6,661,692	21,134,882	5,675,308	15,459,574
1870.....	15,303,198	9,216,511	24,519,704	14,862,229	10,157,475
1871.....	19,821,681	11,934,009	31,755,780	14,886,463	17,369,317
1872.....	21,420,733	5,908,066	30,328,774	5,026,231	25,302,543
1873.....	29,433,508	10,313,351	39,751,859	12,798,490	26,953,369
1874.....	27,054,200	5,533,785	32,587,985	8,951,769	23,636,216
1875.....	22,313,334	2,837,581	25,151,105	7,203,924	17,947,241
1876.....	20,606,934	4,722,313	25,329,252	7,913,972	17,385,280
1877.....	29,775,687	8,796,226	29,571,863	14,523,180	15,048,683
1878.....	20,429,315	4,106,355	24,535,670	16,491,099	8,044,571
1879.....	13,403,950	6,999,877	20,409,827	14,671,052	5,738,775
1880.....	7,572,851	5,931,010	13,503,864	12,275,914	1,227,950
1881.....	12,400,637	4,441,078	16,811,715	10,514,238	6,297,477
1882.....	12,076,616	4,732,953	16,829,599	8,095,336	8,734,263
1883.....	12,792,272	7,517,173	20,219,445	10,755,242	9,464,203
1884.....	14,931,431	11,119,995	26,051,426	14,591,945	11,456,481
1885.....	21,631,551	12,119,082	33,758,633	16,550,627	17,203,006
1886.....	19,158,051	10,353,168	29,511,219	17,850,307	11,660,912
1887.....	17,005,036	9,291,468	26,296,504	17,260,191	9,036,313
1888.....	20,635,420	7,462,529	28,037,949	15,408,669	12,634,280
1889.....	25,284,602	11,404,566	36,689,248	18,678,215	18,011,033
1890.....	22,378,557	12,465,872	34,813,929	21,032,984	13,810,945
1891.....	14,033,714	8,557,274	22,590,988	18,026,880	4,564,108
1892.....	16,765,067	16,045,492	32,810,559	19,955,086	12,855,473
1893.....	23,559,254	17,178,065	40,737,319	23,198,252	17,544,067
1894.....	39,069,087	11,382,178	50,451,265	13,286,552	37,164,713
1895.....	40,119,428	7,175,858	47,295,286	20,211,179	27,084,107
1896.....	53,196,559	7,345,111	60,541,670	28,777,185	31,764,484
1897.....	56,541,823	5,404,815	61,946,638	30,533,227	31,413,411
1898.....	47,829,645	7,275,594	55,105,239	30,927,781	24,177,453
1899.....	51,168,770	5,150,285	56,319,055	30,675,056	25,643,999
1900.....	52,464,845	4,247,930	56,712,275	35,256,302	21,455,973
1901.....	58,778,779	5,506,401	64,285,180	36,836,621	27,898,659
1902.....	45,971,249	3,761,141	49,732,390	28,232,251	21,410,139
1903.....	40,121,497	4,128,762	44,250,259	24,168,491	20,086,768
1904.....	37,986,864	11,485,838	49,472,702	27,768,814	21,703,888
1905.....	30,764,431	12,084,881	42,818,812	27,484,865	21,363,947
1906.....	56,967,467	8,901,596	65,869,063	41,442,540	21,426,523
1907.....	41,695,151	12,013,922	56,739,073	42,946,624	13,792,449
1908.....	52,473,292	5,447,910	57,921,202	44,058,097	13,263,105
1909.....	51,500,308	1,182,451	53,682,792	43,954,810	11,727,982

^a The figures relate to coin and bullion only prior to 1895; subsequently they include ore also.

^b Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.

No. 191.—GOLD IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY COUNTRIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1909.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
EUROPE.											
FRANCE:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Imports.....	10,932,144	638,486	1,404,380	1,408,997	6,879,360	1,921,821	7,128,701	11,171,059	6,878,119	6,132,086	2,360,609
Exports.....	7,000,000	14,024,240	21,742,609	30,133,729	17,811,790	68,094,921	39,807,528	1,120,099	21,519,918	28,852,770	21,124,767
GERMANY:											
Imports.....	190,996	12,946	756,332	15		11,111	190	3,448,809	2,467,100	1,803,059	22,378
Exports.....	3,018,000	4,768,189	8,408,166	8,604,368	6,136,146	378,049	2,628,962	3,640	8,649	21,635,591	.....
UNITED KINGDOM:											
Imports.....	21,046,175	3,429,024	6,501,295	254,648	2,865,244	22,031,784	346,529	36,940,522	42,059,325	89,864,678	476,915
Exports.....	9,052,215	14,890,893	16,474,969	658,939	1,375	3,030	7,020	19,730	2,906,821	1,607,988	13,958,445
ALL OTHER EUROPE:											
Imports.....	26,744	45,824	19,572	39,541	27,269	13,898	19,816	14,124	111,622	20,044	99,602
Exports.....	.....	.....	1,101,000	267,556	8,808	.....	500,042	250	100	1,500,000	4,030,170
TOTAL EUROPE:											
Imports.....	35,226,059	4,126,280	8,681,579	1,703,201	8,771,873	23,978,709	7,494,736	51,574,514	51,016,169	97,819,867	2,939,504
Exports.....	19,070,215	33,683,322	47,726,744	39,664,692	23,958,119	68,476,000	42,943,552	1,143,719	24,465,488	53,596,349	39,088,882
NORTH AMERICA.											
BRITISH HONDURAS:											
Imports.....	39,304	24,635	18,678	21,821	33,042	32,600	8,206	5,324	5,710	13,114	.....
Exports.....	85,896	19,000	.....	.....	.....	14,000	6,000	19,500	62,000	43,500	23,200
DOMINION OF CANADA:											
Imports.....	15,984,023	22,317,205	25,412,715	25,607,063	16,902,134	21,245,170	17,823,824	22,988,298	27,691,150	22,033,750	10,946,139
Exports.....	4,615,028	6,238,533	3,466,577	5,688,774	6,424,236	6,560,119	6,850,380	6,341,250	17,384,259	13,911,276	18,972,130
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES:											
COSTA RICA—											
Imports.....	62,026	129,416	133,642	110,596	79,847	222,458	196,085	379,711	279,044	509,873	725,975
Exports.....	5,679	6,100	1,900	5,000	89,470	110,000	187,000	361,000	635,000	.....	3,211
GUATEMALA—											
Imports.....	107,520	25,918	27,805	3,372	4,130	2,484	4,861	5,680	7,787	10,339	16,272
Exports.....	17,960	8,300	720	.....	600	3,995	2,475	4,090	4,515	.....	46,600
HONDURAS—											
Imports.....	158,631	117,892	75,229	116,936	122,112	200,530	131,420	165,189	189,610	300,954	305,905
Exports.....	.....	.....	3,000	4,000	.....	500	22,742	18,143	5,700	10,000	8,600
NICARAGUA—											
Imports.....	306,842	387,095	328,458	447,342	522,287	641,055	516,339	711,036	848,449	794,689	829,481
Exports.....	3,000	600	2,800	4,015	7,950	12,590	900	8,315	12,000	1,000	4,280
PANAMA—											
Imports.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	170	23,195	5,605	5,289	2,194	41,326
Exports.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	310,000	14,600	571,500	852,940	900,000	1,037,000

GOLD IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY COUNTRIES.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
NORTH AMERICA—Continued.											
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.											
EL SALVADOR—	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Imports.....	8,255	8,509	4,319	48,963	74,348	26,620	76,946	559,078	972,868	624,539	735,639
Exports.....	1,320	13,835	2,500	16,222	2,185	73,317	2,620				
MEXICO—											
Imports.....	5,451,352	4,505,966	6,348,531	8,792,308	9,256,748	10,402,459	11,141,970	14,311,374	11,666,026	11,022,535	19,050,205
Exports.....	37,895	47,892	77,525	52,300	48,927	146,734	187,903	19,767,837	5,682,585	1,307,672	126,274
WEST INDIES:											
BRITISH AND BERMUDA—											
Imports.....	44,458	140,851	77,137	83,225	150,716	295,750	466,483	643,028	472,562	978,060	683,047
Exports.....	180,700	245,675	75,085	135,440	25,623	29,042	9,639	57,706	57,252	73,535	137,900
CUBA—											
Imports.....	86,383	2,267,696	255,431	766,510	1,127	942,583	441,587	935,732	3,853,165	6,417,478	1,522,691
Exports.....	10,886,916	805,483	505,837	405,425	2,305,790	941,171	24,202,801	453,751	195,875	1,166,700	1,698,650
DANISH—											
Imports.....	10,241	26,775	62,204	24,708	27,572	25,648	29,840	26,235	22,114	62,855	19,975
Exports.....								4,875			
DUTCH—											
Imports.....	73,759	46,175	72,272	132,596	74,521	73,449	72,014	65,305	58,613	84,758	53,868
Exports.....	900	2,900	25,110	4,760	4,300	3,157	900		285	240	
FRENCH—											
Imports.....	4,938	345		2,000	5,917	618	7,902	14,011	4,663	29,448	8,408
Exports.....	2,354									1,975	0,000
HAITI—											
Imports.....	221,559	130,655	152,840	454,726	186,565	280,549	63,184	177,679	201,089	249,448	141,158
Exports.....	306,133	727,780	98,950	342,747	223,381	956,493	235,615	286,840	236,965	355,680	176,665
PORTO RICO—											
Imports.....	45,114	16,643									
Exports.....	80,200	5,000									
SANTO DOMINGO—											
Imports.....	10,457	7,271	27,101	56,187	28,932	6,489	14,712	36,237	5,671	9,318	79,206
Exports.....	124,842	693,927	346,953	136,657	167,774	198,447	344,962	155,045	113,180	223,210	79,400
ALL OTHER NORTH AMERICA:											
Imports.....	234	306	206	3,600						84,950	17,876
Exports.....		10,000									
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA:											
Imports.....	22,614,996	30,152,853	32,996,068	36,670,553	27,470,018	34,398,941	31,068,705	41,032,392	46,263,816	43,178,002	55,177,171
Exports.....	16,307,323	8,816,025	4,601,857	6,780,118	9,305,273	9,223,433	32,140,234	28,054,357	25,199,286	17,944,788	22,318,310

SOUTH AMERICA.											
ARGENTINA:											
Imports									3,625,000	1,950,000	152,137
Exports		2,460,000			8,850,000	2,750,000	11,500,000	3,875,000	1,125,000	500,000	23,432,440
CHILE:											
Imports	560,964	16,476	2,768	402,049	30,669	18,339	65,442	72,450	173,061	141,794	145,153
Exports											5,500
COLOMBIA:											
Imports	203,887	233,349	349,555	753,039	534,894	501,261	842,646	1,222,921	1,763,420	2,063,424	1,800,899
Exports	19,922	45,885	24,772	6,490	8,200	50,235	83,380	4,000	120,051	4,443	
ECUADOR:											
Imports	4,525	76,809	86,238	166,985	178,751	291,883	141,211	220,413	229,104	1,042,032	701,719
Exports			100					115,000	150,000	150,000	150,000
VENEZUELA:											
Imports	197,239	100,738	136,880	144,706	76,002	84,551	121,169	65,037	70,134	55,244	65,569
Exports	363,439	1,249,043	398,300	322,464	335,655	236,525	10,310	7,000	16,035	82,000	564,880
ALL OTHER SOUTH AMERICA:											
Imports	17,209	9,394	47,867	218,687	63,801	1,026	27,768	134,824	180,656	49,465	120,038
Exports	975	3,000	7,500	1,004,600	1,525,547	12,120	48,500		304,160	100,000	2,932,631
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA:											
Imports	953,824	436,766	623,308	1,685,466	884,117	897,060	1,198,233	1,715,645	6,041,378	5,301,959	3,075,515
Exports	384,336	3,757,928	430,672	1,333,554	10,719,402	3,048,880	11,642,190	4,001,000	1,715,246	836,443	27,085,401
ASIA.											
JAPAN:											
Imports	5,020,424	4,526,724	5,625,230	1,380,880	7,989	32,417,584	7,907,561	320,460	498,285	472,089	186,851
Exports		4,210	220	742,380	2,968,156	574,060	5,798,739	5,345,112		1,505	3,031,648
ALL OTHER ASIA:											
Imports	244,235	73,000	45,640	79,900	55,668	63,324	319,014	66,812	36,818	152,865	39,675
Exports	76,022	101,794	416,068	47,806	72,690	125,744	69,259	27,653	13,256	23,039	4,552
TOTAL ASIA:											
Imports	5,264,659	4,599,724	5,670,870	1,460,780	63,657	32,480,908	8,226,575	386,772	535,103	624,904	226,526
Exports	76,022	106,004	416,288	789,686	3,040,846	699,804	5,865,048	5,372,765	13,256	24,544	3,036,200
OCEANIA, ETC.											
BRITISH AUSTRALASIA:											
Imports	24,755,599	4,739,306	18,079,362	10,492,000	7,792,362	7,299,750	5,650,212	1,510,240	10,633,646	1,891,127	2,529,056
Exports	2,500		9,516		2,500	5,250		1,750	5,950	15,800	8,525
ALL OTHER COUNTRIES:											
Imports	109,466	518,255		9,245			10,500	2,167	137	21,462	36,217
Exports	1,681,690	1,903,480		1,000	64,455	1,619				15,000	
GRAND TOTAL:											
Imports	88,954,603	44,573,184	66,051,187	52,021,254	44,982,027	99,055,368	58,648,961	96,221,730	114,510,249	148,337,321	44,003,989
Exports	37,522,086	48,266,759	53,185,177	48,568,950	47,090,595	61,459,986	32,594,024	38,573,591	51,399,176	72,432,924	91,531,818

No. 192.—SILVER IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY COUNTRIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1909.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
EUROPE.											
FRANCE:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Imports	4,424	8,288	5,613	837	698	2,749	10,797	17,426		61,533	52,127
Exports	2,056,408	1,021,465	1,165,961	1,050,626	1,141,999	3,696,523	1,751,697	2,184,502	3,859,158	5,354,031	4,922,400
GERMANY:											
Imports	1,940	5,369	318		5	9,666	1,765	410	11,240	182,135	100,185
Exports	59,612	17,800	37,567	2,870	5,759	43,209	28,845	301,482	219,455	61,240	111,960
UNITED KINGDOM:											
Imports	110,160	410,975	29,827	5,171	41,728	7,253	778	461,585	457,628	190,550	489,542
Exports	48,044,198	46,370,727	58,105,858	37,167,313	32,874,528	39,966,152	38,437,139	53,014,158	45,776,582	45,807,137	42,771,009
ALL OTHER EUROPE:											
Imports	73	2,748	421	1,580	934	1,160	2,310	4,914	14,315	33,355	115,519
Exports	1,882	40		2,197	11,089	4,200	7,865	16,845	48,597		1,848
TOTAL EUROPE:											
Imports	116,597	427,380	36,079	7,588	46,365	20,818	15,650	484,335	463,183	417,573	757,383
Exports	60,162,100	47,410,032	54,308,886	38,223,006	34,033,306	43,710,064	40,225,646	55,546,487	49,403,712	51,222,468	47,807,817
NORTH AMERICA.											
BRITISH HONDURAS:											
Imports	282,949	148,668	241,896	319,653	230,290	269,987	159,767	157,862	178,564	189,786	7,388
Exports		248	2,000			7,665	2,314		7,500	2,430	80
DOMINION OF CANADA:											
Imports	2,663,263	1,513,283	3,007,175	2,450,061	2,292,031	2,226,854	2,450,062	3,869,839	7,297,855	10,306,969	11,654,409
Exports	177,429	308,229	383,890	346,924	349,500	369,581	374,184	471,429	453,945	420,308	457,703
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES:											
COSTA RICA—											
Imports	28,300	184,711	348,643		11,856	157	483	45,471	282,947	97,968	156,697
Exports	50				41,100	500	76,225	23,505			
GUATEMALA—											
Imports	31,327	90,595	17,399	15,506	17,965	21,072	8,138	3,029	2,492	16,514	16,323
Exports	5,945	2,300	500				10				
HONDURAS—											
Imports	457,109	524,032	382,771	504,131	304,136	434,052	633,951	1,101,940	710,845	647,216	584,645
Exports	27,818	79,560	11,248	25,431	5,638	8,676	20,962	11,146	64,601	904	
NICARAGUA—											
Imports	180,129	138,022	62,209	65,820	22,021	4,400	12,136	10,919	35,348	50,577	977
Exports		884	41,474	9,079	71,963	61,086	23,546	84,853	28,244	51,603	45,660
PANAMA—											
Imports						1,250	746,848	16,363	12,855	6,008	615
Exports							1,024,999		6,900	500	2,265
SALVADOR—											
Imports	68,361	126,474	1,404	7,567	9,372	12,335	1,067	1,516	38,540	78,119	200
Exports	1,045	49,925			320						170,620

MEXICO:												
Imports	25,309,207	29,723,002	29,480,370	23,464,730	20,548,360	24,457,109	23,143,115	38,021,385	32,821,556	29,708,113	27,647,639	
Exports	56,809	6,770	1,004,490	2,024,098	818,952	181,908	239,738	165,104	4,665,114	723,128	259,238	
WEST INDIES:												
BRITISH, AND BERMUDA—												
Imports	42,620	11,796	22,646	17,974	45,639	36,828	70,899	142,643	53,481	72,751	46,362	
Exports	38,799	23,185	38,566	38,569	62,066	59,075	52,737	51,228	26,784	35,298	36,711	
CUBA—												
Imports	25,161	45,771	200	62,500	265	52,600	20,022	735	13,572	117,044	82,417	
Exports	428,688	19,900	22,423	14,450	8,750	6,750	30,940	11,202	21,100	79,215	950	
DANISH—												
Imports	4,696	7,748	27,978	20,983	28,106	14,843	15,620	18,908	16,619	24,834	30,465	
DUTCH—												
Imports	4,972	2,825	8,008	6,820	7,012	8,298	5,286	15,519	4,673	7,684	3,264	
Exports		100	3	142		800						
FRENCH—												
Imports	1,738	252				206	1,170	734	167	2,876	200	
HAITI—												
Imports	378,373	80,750	11,850	3,026	1,186	5,742	44,819	49,575	24,318	79,029	32,018	
Exports		8,295	5,000	150	2,500		3,000	100				
PORTO RICO—												
Imports	21,536	7,465										
Exports	52,909											
SANTO DOMINGO—												
Imports	70,870	76,365	54,608	20,253	16,615	9,855	27,516	15,353	4,820	15,166	41,806	
Exports	392,500	330,470	224,653	143,250	139,528	129,900	10,950	67,700	110,980	102,501	82,500	
ALL OTHER NORTH AMERICA:												
Imports	684	360	3,353				175			4,580	8,526	
Exports	18,000	10,000										
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA:												
Imports	29,571,295	32,682,149	33,660,510	26,967,583	23,594,854	27,536,168	27,350,074	43,471,831	41,498,956	41,420,294	40,463,971	
Exports	1,199,983	849,560	1,688,747	2,600,093	1,500,317	826,031	1,969,656	886,262	5,385,168	1,416,477	1,055,783	
SOUTH AMERICA.												
CHILE:												
Imports	133,163	1,623,941	2,228,974	937,040	454,290	39,682	3,770	140,796	849,382	2,632,900	1,163,376	
Exports									17			
COLOMBIA:												
Imports	264,050	137,862	236,000	42,293	16,260	64,368	46,151	123,334	48,111	47,475	30,439	
Exports	2,923	2,850	2,666	4,900	205,498	4,850	24,250	1,807	1,940	3,000		
PERU:												
Imports	464,990	228,460	68,644	96,014	72,315	63,200	39,514	52,447	19,016	309,793	812,549	
Exports	11,300											
ALL OTHER SOUTH AMERICA:												
Imports	4,201	12,399	112,864	245	3,297	11,601	3,617	2,305	5,361	3,656	60,762	
Exports	86,820	52,699	34,881	13,908	191,152	336,591	14,264	17,079	12,866	1,485	13,276	
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA:												
Imports	866,404	2,002,662	2,646,572	1,075,592	676,162	198,941	68,052	318,882	921,873	2,398,824	2,067,126	
Exports	104,643	53,549	37,547	18,803	396,650	341,384	38,514	13,886	14,813	15,160	13,276	

No. 192.—SILVER IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1909—Continued.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
ASIA.											
CHINESE EMPIRE:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Imports	53,780	5,662	497	4,029	1,222	146	.....	.....	5	240	197,824
Exports	1,043,482	2,236,080	625,448	227,316	92,000	504,098	741,498	625,853	4,476	1,239,946	994,270
HONGKONG:		12			1,752	562	9,700	.....	.....	.....	.....
Imports											
Exports	3,571,048	5,978,660	7,622,610	8,329,969	6,820,009	2,083,146	3,515,129	5,800,517	1,829,419	4,021,386	5,471,468
JAPAN:											
Imports	18,000	165	40,139	20,908	3,110	2,601	6,794	777	1,417	9,868	222,646
Exports		64,290	1,947	21,950	.....	2,051,962	2,190,170	3,077,470	96,147	761	.....
ALL OTHER ASIA:											
Imports		32	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,595	163,195	8,031	9,972	3,840
Exports .....		.....	.....	294,637	1,133,171	1,453	161,900	1,568	.....	.....	335,600
TOTAL ASIA:											
Imports	71,780	5,871	40,636	24,937	6,084	3,309	21,080	163,972	9,453	20,080	425,310
Exports	4,614,480	8,279,030	8,250,000	8,573,872	8,045,180	4,592,654	6,608,697	9,414,408	1,930,012	5,262,093	6,801,338
ALL OTHER COUNTRIES:											
Imports	48,980	138,240	2,724	156,604	26	9,558	.....	3,500	33,159	406,326	241,020
Exports	241,449	118,098	.....	16,616	274,746	2,549	6,400	3,020	5,308	5,044	4,583
GRAND TOTAL:											
Imports	30,675,056	85,256,802	86,386,521	28,232,254	24,163,491	27,768,814	27,484,865	44,442,540	42,946,624	44,658,087	43,954,810
Exports	56,319,055	56,712,275	64,265,180	49,732,990	44,250,259	49,472,702	46,848,812	65,869,063	56,739,073	57,921,202	55,682,792

No. 193.—GOLD AND SILVER IMPORTED AND EXPORTED: BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1898 to 1909.

BOSTON AND CHARLESTOWN, MASS.

Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.		Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.		Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1898.....	653,740	8,100	.....	.....	1904....	1,685,083	8,000	6,095	19,000
1899.....	113,162	4,409	973	18,000	1905....	133,261	67,000	.....	10,000
1900.....	132,118	17,884	2,484	10,000	1906....	1,054,946	.....	3,482	5,000
1901.....	61,349	4,000	.....	4,000	1907....	5,602,438	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	102,124	.....	1,492	9,000	1908....	1,974,347	.....	487	.....
1903.....	107,075	.....	254	15,000	1909....	6,277	.....	2,518	.....

NEWARK, N. J.

1898.....	57,105	.....	254,609	.....	1905....	.....	.....	.....	3,550,307
1899.....	242,956	.....	144,825	.....	1906....	.....	.....	.....	1,178,782
1900.....	34,609	.....	43,065	.....	1907....	.....	.....	.....	1,041,457
1901.....	88,496	.....	431,626	.....	1908....	.....	.....	2,140	1,000,541
1902.....	13,117	.....	50,105	1,200	1909....	.....	.....	6,674	951,182
1904.....	240	.....	.....	1,202,925	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

NEW YORK, N. Y.

1898.....	81,200,114	10,806,054	12,916,788	44,235,616	1904....	26,118,132	74,071,494	3,829,984	36,256,360
1899.....	37,671,546	31,120,954	14,809,214	51,208,383	1905....	11,146,050	79,482,419	4,391,644	32,536,315
1900.....	8,407,736	39,987,378	16,357,517	47,981,180	1906....	55,082,144	7,713,906	5,206,265	51,298,904
1901.....	11,184,786	49,278,561	16,246,991	54,664,410	1907....	56,791,378	27,861,761	4,430,199	42,880,287
1902.....	5,922,550	42,065,145	8,213,455	38,535,617	1908....	111,135,481	57,109,832	6,611,315	48,895,787
1903.....	11,188,560	37,447,133	4,044,801	35,034,993	1909....	12,463,270	39,296,373	8,222,882	45,485,640

PIERCE AMBOY, N. J.

1898.....	28,823	.....	726,083	.....	1904....	2,175,649	.....	9,672,284	6,846,211
1899.....	28,801	.....	1,055,436	.....	1905....	1,961,912	.....	10,174,231	5,410,139
1900.....	98,229	.....	1,223,192	.....	1906....	4,486,348	.....	9,819,432	3,236,164
1901.....	30,655	.....	1,280,302	.....	1907....	4,770,501	.....	11,876,730	6,161,408
1902.....	865,668	.....	5,655,914	.....	1908....	3,689,545	.....	12,523,806	1,558,009
1903.....	1,475,701	.....	7,499,510	.....	1909....	3,135,027	.....	10,537,872	1,614,168

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

1898.....	256,495	.....	242,948	.....	1904....	632,992	160,090	460,868	59,163
1899.....	281,992	1,896	342,505	4,300	1905....	482,796	178,642	186,500	90,082
1900.....	373,986	.....	245,081	1,430	1906....	369,661	402,113	210,861	92,503
1901.....	307,420	2,800	292,146	43,974	1907....	681,063	717,760	211,953	86,095
1902.....	418,162	8,000	389,572	7,526	1908....	720,075	49,500	355,301	52,717
1903.....	488,735	83,750	278,625	71,325	1909....	740,650	89,291	95,686	45,740

ARIZONA.

1898.....	1,635,593	.....	1,064,033	.....	1904....	1,303,595	.....	1,449,889	.....
1899.....	1,723,059	.....	1,282,713	.....	1905....	1,310,528	.....	1,932,235	7,000
1900.....	1,260,423	.....	1,557,929	.....	1906....	1,709,643	500,000	2,691,862	.....
1901.....	1,354,098	.....	1,074,756	.....	1907....	1,910,121	400,000	2,974,408	.....
1902.....	1,589,010	.....	1,360,727	.....	1908....	2,072,681	.....	2,640,204	108,200
1903.....	1,623,930	.....	1,355,162	.....	1909....	3,024,711	.....	2,916,882	.....

No. 193.—GOLD AND SILVER IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX.

Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.		Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.		Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1898....	543,550	.....	838,273	483,905	1904....	2,537,118	2,400	633,170	4,180
1899....	1,058,524	.....	1,596,157	.....	1905....	3,419,601	.....	1,249,860	480
1900....	1,258,829	.....	781,986	4,470	1906....	2,695,881	486,485	1,616,025	.....
1901....	2,201,520	.....	776,776	868,238	1907....	140,022	163,760	725,476	.....
1902....	2,596,808	.....	511,077	463,891	1908....	214,051	44,000	624,966	.....
1903....	2,401,549	.....	462,252	798,766	1909....	8,373,322	5,849	26,394	.....

PASO DEL NORTE, TEX.

1898....	787,015	.....	8,024,075	522,879	1904....	1,045,827	.....	5,394,181	.....
1899....	194,405	.....	5,604,999	.....	1905....	902,839	49,143	3,920,777	202,693
1900....	263,355	.....	9,673,412	.....	1906....	2,353,570	14,699,756	11,700,166	163,627
1901....	514,707	.....	8,925,091	60,900	1907....	1,747,051	4,630,555	6,508,615	3,908,961
1902....	574,428	.....	4,320,423	1,350,049	1908....	1,367,898	1,251,872	3,155,177	613,931
1903....	1,080,991	.....	4,837,220	.....	1909....	704,162	112,725	3,375,399	244,935

SALUDIA, TEX.

1898....	433,289	8,158	1,161,395	172,853	1904....	818,106	30	1,330,661	104,868
1899....	137,944	.....	375,346	12,409	1905....	1,048,505	100	822,663	20,000
1900....	126,687	.....	683,437	1,800	1906....	517,870	3,025,000	5,973,699	.....
1901....	298,314	1,715	939,474	680	1907....	168,721	250,250	4,514,408	279,838
1902....	523,040	.....	1,084,461	72,100	1908....	465,928	.....	3,904,431	.....
1903....	809,528	.....	860,900	.....	1909....	302,380	.....	3,119,720	.....

ALASKA.

1898....	50	1,056	.....	.....	1904....	11,462,852	308,061	.....	1,200
1899....	9,065,000	.....	100	.....	1905....	10,829,517	720,962	.....	250
1900....	8,031,678	59,000	.....	.....	1906....	8,202,136	433,437	15,409	5,439
1901....	15,816,907	1,800	.....	.....	1907....	5,989,710	200,336	10,689	3,961
1902....	16,666,944	806,517	53	3,393	1908....	3,178,456	213,195	14,411	6,288
1903....	10,669,588	36,509	295	2,105	1909....	2,406,056	247,496	14,001	4,296

HAWAII.*

1898....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1904....	.....	63,076	.....	.....
1899....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1905....	.....	39,740	1,477	.....
1900....	.....	630	.....	.....	1906....	.....	13,736	.....	.....
1901....	.....	66,766	5,078	.....	1907....	.....	5,950	.....	1,437
1902....	.....	3,869	3,888	2,237	1908....	.....	29,805	3,500	900
1903....	.....	9,570	.....	3,268	1909....	.....	9,475	4,867	3

PUGET SOUND, WASH.

1898....	2,917,724	92,917	2,213,179	23,743	1904....	6,467,823	385,469	846,812	77,171
1899....	1,625,336	61,874	1,514,328	22,971	1905....	3,867,041	168,013	864,252	53,592
1900....	4,898,747	46,621	574,227	934,082	1906....	5,363,407	140,452	993,871	53,373
1901....	5,127,881	30,442	687,684	422,193	1907....	5,792,912	75,302	1,168,141	10,618
1902....	4,721,760	140,229	1,171,791	610,944	1908....	5,889,571	203,024	1,087,052	182,973
1903....	3,983,438	241,927	1,103,713	1,665,832	1909....	5,789,121	228,647	840,161	116,855

* Hawaii became a customs district of the United States on June 14, 1900; for details of its commerce prior to that date see pages 378 and 559.

No. 193.—GOLD AND SILVER IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.		Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.		Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1898.....	25,799,405	1,217,430	2,472,347	9,514,531	1904.....	40,366,770	652,277	3,492,909	4,600,950
1899.....	32,124,018	1,774,717	2,551,666	4,889,974	1905.....	45,590,871	5,905,760	3,093,796	6,622,002
1900.....	10,574,253	2,025,189	3,096,775	7,592,120	1906.....	4,233,579	5,306,139	2,513,861	9,417,951
1901.....	21,911,109	364,758	3,738,814	7,927,900	1907.....	14,504,917	22,391	3,414,584	2,410,717
1902.....	44,338,906	781,826	4,769,221	8,368,761	1908.....	3,739,329	34,539	3,164,428	5,182,657
1903.....	9,268,674	3,114,023	2,679,547	6,392,414	1909.....	3,588,424	3,033,975	2,652,954	6,886,819

CHAMPLAIN, N. Y.

1898.....	3,865,194	2,929,165	49,863	87,701	1904.....	3,025,627	3,763,399	49,038	50,379
1899.....	3,671,289	4,218,033	36,411	67,646	1905.....	1,045,947	1,693,946	207,483	53,614
1900.....	7,245,748	5,210,053	35,216	53,817	1906.....	7,043,769	1,833,565	1,000,872	50,154
1901.....	1,443,057	2,779,887	38,588	81,449	1907.....	14,032,918	8,694,005	1,404,671	61,887
1902.....	1,519,575	4,535,982	38,427	84,597	1908.....	7,879,141	11,337,718	2,603,073	77,252
1903.....	615,496	5,235,631	46,519	53,800	1909.....	749,176	14,971,342	3,391,751	46,392

NIAGARA, N. Y.

1898.....	929,304	259,454	20,240	49,753	1904.....	88,700	1,123,398	37,855	16,942
1899.....	128,461	294,336	98,631	58,756	1905.....	8,500	62,579	213,301	25,912
1900.....	471,939	488,815	211,381	42,456	1906.....	41,800	200,000	1,464,228	.....
1901.....	132,225	510,934	14,617	39,729	1907.....	252,140	6,512,734	3,866,518	1,816
1902.....	810,591	65,759	27,217	41,012	1908.....	410,442	611,884	3,529,625	40,742
1903.....	212,220	717,081	34,930	13,426	1909.....	37,490	82,748	2,336,105	7,810

OSWEGATCHIE, N. Y.

1899.....	517,859	.....	124,434	.....	1905.....	1,717,758	.....	158,344	247
1900.....	1,179,532	.....	147,596	.....	1906.....	769,520	.....	339,113	109,791
1901.....	1,249,275	.....	214,497	.....	1907.....	768,454	.....	638,281	61
1902.....	512,485	.....	283,880	.....	1908.....	505,617	.....	1,084,032	174
1903.....	300	.....	.....	110	1909.....	507,154	.....	1,813,364	69,311
1904.....	289,888	.....	36,292	161					

VERMONT, VT.

1898.....	.....	212	.....	20	1901.....	2,369	858,590	22,700	91,187
1899.....	1,000	574	.....	5,274	1905.....	801	4,154,912	3,445	115,315
1900.....	38,856	151,497	4,792	46,516	1906.....	1,306,479	3,083,062	16,551	135,959
1901.....	218,130	82,931	2,118	66,000	1907.....	7,288	1,798,598	75,124	228,894
1902.....	1,242	128,795	1,257	80,311	1908.....	210,443	1,400,959	32,431	107,608
1903.....	1,821	174,113	1,463	87,599	1909.....	66,154	2,057,127	189,830	163,702

No. 194.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND THE ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: SPECIE VALUES, 1859 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Total exports and imports.	Excess of exports over imports.	Excess of imports over exports.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.				
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1859.....	278,392,080	14,509,971	292,902,051	331,333,341	624,235,392		38,431,290
1860.....	316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	353,616,119	687,192,176		20,040,662
1861.....	204,899,616	14,664,217	219,563,833	289,310,542	508,864,375		69,766,709
1862.....	179,044,024	11,026,477	190,670,501	189,356,677	380,027,178	1,313,824	
1863.....	186,003,912	17,960,635	203,964,447	243,335,815	460,207,262		39,371,368
1864.....	143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	316,447,283	475,285,271		157,600,295
1865.....	136,940,248	29,089,056	166,029,303	238,745,589	404,774,833		72,716,277
1866.....	337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	434,812,000	783,671,588		85,952,544
1867.....	279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	305,761,096	690,267,237		101,254,955
1868.....	209,389,900	12,562,999	281,952,899	367,436,440	639,389,339		75,483,541
1869.....	275,166,697	10,951,000	286,117,697	417,506,379	703,624,076		131,388,682
1870.....	376,016,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	435,958,408	828,730,176		43,186,640
1871.....	428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	520,223,684	963,043,862		77,403,606
1872.....	428,467,131	15,030,458	444,177,589	626,595,077	1,070,772,663		182,417,491
1873.....	505,033,439	17,446,483	522,479,922	642,136,210	1,164,616,132		110,656,288
1874.....	569,433,421	10,849,619	580,283,040	567,406,342	1,153,689,382	18,876,098	
1875.....	409,492,100	14,358,611	513,442,711	538,005,436	1,040,448,147		19,562,725
1876.....	525,682,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	460,741,190	1,001,125,861	79,643,481	
1877.....	589,670,224	12,864,996	602,475,220	451,323,126	1,053,798,346	151,152,094	
1878.....	680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	437,051,532	1,131,917,298	257,814,234	
1879.....	698,340,790	12,093,651	710,439,441	446,777,775	1,156,217,216	264,661,666	
1880.....	823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	607,954,746	1,503,593,404	167,683,912	
1881.....	883,928,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	642,604,628	1,545,041,974	250,712,718	
1882.....	733,239,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	724,639,874	1,475,181,831	25,902,683	
1883.....	804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	723,180,914	1,547,020,316	100,658,488	
1884.....	724,904,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	667,697,693	1,408,211,302	72,815,016	
1885.....	726,682,046	15,566,809	742,189,755	577,527,929	1,319,717,684	164,662,426	
1886.....	765,904,529	13,500,301	779,524,830	635,436,136	1,314,960,966	44,088,694	
1887.....	703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	692,819,768	1,408,602,979	23,863,443	
1888.....	683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	723,957,114	1,419,911,621		28,002,607
1889.....	730,282,600	12,118,760	742,401,375	745,131,652	1,487,533,027		2,730,277
1890.....	845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	789,310,409	1,647,139,093	68,518,275	
1891.....	872,270,283	12,210,527	884,480,810	844,916,190	1,729,397,006	39,594,614	
1892.....	1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	827,402,462	1,857,680,610	202,875,689	
1893.....	831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	866,400,922	1,714,066,116		18,735,728
1894.....	860,204,937	22,935,635	882,140,572	654,994,022	1,547,135,194	237,145,950	
1895.....	793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	731,866,965	1,539,608,130	75,568,200	
1896.....	863,200,487	10,406,451	882,606,938	770,724,674	1,662,331,612	102,882,264	
1897.....	1,032,007,003	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	764,730,412	1,815,723,968	286,263,144	
1898.....	1,210,291,913	21,100,417	1,231,492,330	616,049,654	1,847,531,984	616,432,676	
1899.....	1,203,031,222	22,082,080	1,227,023,302	697,148,689	1,924,171,791	529,874,813	
1900.....	1,370,763,571	23,719,511	1,394,483,082	849,941,184	2,244,424,266	544,541,898	
1901.....	1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	823,172,165	2,310,937,156	664,592,826	
1902.....	1,365,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	903,320,948	2,285,040,349	478,398,453	
1903.....	1,392,231,302	27,010,377	1,420,141,679	1,025,719,237	2,445,860,916	394,422,442	
1904.....	1,435,179,017	25,048,254	1,460,827,271	991,087,371	2,451,914,642	469,739,900	
1905.....	1,491,744,041	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	1,117,513,071	2,636,074,737	401,048,595	
1906.....	1,717,953,352	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	1,226,562,446	2,970,426,946	517,302,054	
1907.....	1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	1,434,421,425	3,315,272,503	446,429,653	
1908.....	1,834,786,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	1,194,341,792	3,055,115,138	666,431,554	
1909.....	1,638,595,693	24,655,511	1,663,251,204	1,311,920,224	2,974,931,328	351,090,880	

No. 195.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1889 TO 1909.

EUROPE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1889.....	720,825	5,227	726,052	805,502	6,836,795	7,642,297	— 6,916,245
1890.....	945,703	2,650	948,353	819,820	8,511,558	9,331,378	— 8,383,025
1891.....	1,215,540	95,543	1,311,083	3,504,659	8,000,651	11,505,310	— 10,284,227
1892.....	1,455,233	42,747	1,527,980	2,616,472	5,102,093	7,718,565	— 6,190,585
1893.....	542,073	28,964	571,037	2,332,620	7,721,881	10,054,501	— 9,483,464
1894.....	526,721	758	527,509	2,394,885	4,501,506	6,896,341	— 6,368,832
1895.....	2,059,742	66,030	2,125,772	1,338,272	6,172,047	6,510,319	— 4,384,547
1896.....	2,370,901	68,750	2,439,651	1,466,630	6,177,524	7,644,154	— 5,204,503
1897.....	3,759,700	263,311	4,023,011	1,161,119	6,997,269	8,158,328	— 4,135,317
1898.....	5,469,853	228,059	5,697,912	1,038,708	3,677,802	4,716,510	+ 981,402
1899.....	7,148,419	230,516	7,378,935	975,649	5,575,607	6,551,256	+ 827,679
1900.....	6,826,972	219,847	7,046,819	1,467,869	7,611,798	9,079,667	— 2,032,848
1901.....	6,963,299	269,351	7,222,650	1,231,416	8,836,554	10,067,970	— 2,845,320
1902.....	5,913,462	253,605	6,167,127	1,638,324	8,512,277	10,150,601	— 3,983,474
1903.....	6,973,513	183,176	7,156,688	1,848,172	8,721,757	10,569,929	— 3,413,241
1904.....	8,137,070	87,612	8,225,282	1,924,416	8,448,273	10,372,689	— 2,147,407
1905.....	11,460,043	162,803	11,623,746	2,317,093	8,236,111	10,553,204	+ 1,070,542
1906.....	14,764,131	125,888	14,890,019	3,122,143	10,743,290	13,865,433	+ 1,024,586
1907.....	15,031,567	51,618	15,136,185	3,218,554	12,761,075	16,009,629	— 873,444
1908.....	16,029,950	144,788	16,174,738	2,986,210	12,439,449	15,425,659	+ 749,079
1909.....	14,079,704	146,199	14,226,703	3,398,556	12,038,031	15,436,587	— 1,209,884

AZORES, AND MADEIRA ISLANDS.*

Year ended	Exports.	Imports.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
June 30—	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1889.....	388,422	3,357	391,779
1890.....	481,452	1,748	483,200
1891.....	470,835	4,069	474,904
1892.....	271,475	396	271,871
1893.....	284,034	9,853	293,887
1894.....	294,933	.....	294,933
1895.....	256,195	2,589	258,784
1896.....	204,297	503	204,800
1897.....	298,450	359	298,809
1898.....	364,529	209	364,828
1899.....	360,932	270	361,252
1900.....	412,488	1,625	414,113
1901.....	426,351	1,083	427,434
1902.....	351,851	4,667	356,518
1903.....	394,603	2,196	396,799
1904.....	280,941	877	281,818
1905.....	205,614	393	206,007
1906.....	195,202	1,680	196,882
1907.....	178,406	683	179,089
1908.....	211,623	288	211,921
1909.....	165,362	738	166,100

* From 1889 to 1891 includes Cape Verde Islands.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

BELGIUM.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1891.....	26,694,150	846,274	27,540,424	1,849,924	9,095,748	10,945,672	+16,594,752
1892.....	47,714,121	1,071,996	48,786,117	2,781,858	7,491,203	10,273,061	+38,512,056
1893.....	25,859,728	860,706	26,740,434	4,178,721	6,987,475	11,166,196	+15,574,238
1894.....	26,928,669	1,494,820	28,423,989	3,471,771	5,138,018	8,609,819	+19,813,170
1895.....	24,880,835	361,745	25,242,580	2,582,063	7,559,422	10,141,485	+15,101,095
1896.....	26,391,925	678,700	27,070,625	3,349,998	10,426,016	13,776,014	+13,294,611
1897.....	32,609,024	471,531	33,071,655	4,798,491	9,283,923	14,082,414	+18,989,141
1898.....	47,466,690	152,601	47,619,291	2,984,032	5,757,794	8,741,826	+38,877,375
1899.....	43,866,076	291,957	44,158,033	3,608,577	6,943,453	10,552,030	+33,606,003
1900.....	47,766,286	550,725	48,307,011	4,742,643	8,198,163	12,940,806	+35,366,205
1901.....	48,552,762	836,497	49,389,259	5,360,325	9,241,386	14,601,711	+34,787,548
1902.....	45,772,273	499,483	46,271,756	5,811,370	10,710,896	16,522,266	+29,749,570
1903.....	46,572,016	515,923	47,087,939	7,570,421	14,996,916	22,567,337	+24,520,602
1904.....	40,958,490	813,339	40,871,829	10,806,051	11,863,391	22,669,342	+18,203,487
1905.....	37,447,609	1,031,372	38,478,981	12,090,528	13,791,927	25,882,455	+12,596,526
1906.....	49,203,063	813,044	50,021,107	11,617,130	16,764,188	28,411,318	+21,609,789
1907.....	50,986,201	506,510	51,493,044	10,414,004	19,698,568	30,112,562	+21,380,482
1908.....	52,264,257	686,257	52,940,514	6,678,156	13,217,521	19,895,677	+33,044,837
1909.....	44,246,401	846,590	45,093,003	8,766,536	18,627,382	27,393,918	+17,699,085

BULGARIA.*

1909.....	92,887		92,887	190,378	447	190,825	— 97,988
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DENMARK.

1891.....	3,806,357	10,780	3,817,137	91,856	173,830	268,686	+ 3,048,451
1892.....	3,358,881	11,795	3,370,676	126,595	101,950	228,545	+ 3,142,131
1893.....	5,206,915	3,519	5,270,434	111,039	124,816	235,855	+ 5,034,579
1894.....	5,046,192	4,645	5,050,837	66,659	128,241	194,900	+ 4,855,937
1895.....	3,430,202	45,124	3,475,326	214,464	110,373	324,827	+ 3,150,499
1896.....	6,534,393	23,055	6,557,448	163,212	171,874	334,586	+ 6,222,862
1897.....	10,189,453	5,404	10,194,857	297,816	58,539	356,355	+ 9,838,502
1898.....	12,680,619	16,802	12,697,421	180,765	81,112	211,877	+12,485,544
1899.....	16,594,809	11,019	16,605,828	176,760	103,438	280,198	+16,325,630
1900.....	18,469,177	18,814	18,487,991	340,902	579,533	920,435	+17,567,556
1901.....	16,148,908	26,267	16,175,235	348,465	296,528	644,993	+15,530,242
1902.....	15,439,972	21,650	15,461,622	407,522	256,325	663,847	+14,800,775
1903.....	16,135,091	22,492	16,157,583	376,727	222,076	599,402	+15,558,181
1904.....	14,016,630	36,191	14,052,821	347,801	345,735	693,536	+13,359,285
1905.....	14,843,216	38,352	14,881,568	636,328	372,422	1,008,750	+13,872,818
1906.....	22,902,135	41,701	22,943,836	729,293	527,370	1,256,663	+21,687,263
1907.....	23,336,843	48,146	23,384,989	799,747	326,198	1,125,945	+22,259,044
1908.....	21,405,706	135,090	21,541,096	939,196	333,742	1,272,938	+20,268,758
1909.....	17,465,402	56,711	17,522,113	1,249,172	276,286	1,525,458	+15,996,705

* Included in Turkey in Europe prior to 1909.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

FRANCE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	45,110,922	1,009,119	46,120,041	7,927,322	61,639,296	69,566,618	— 23,446,577
1890.....	49,013,004	904,020	49,977,024	10,880,297	66,792,014	77,672,311	— 27,695,287
1891.....	59,826,739	866,451	60,693,190	10,339,344	66,349,651	76,688,995	— 15,995,805
1892.....	97,896,132	1,230,575	99,126,707	8,068,044	60,486,749	68,554,793	+ 30,571,914
1893.....	46,006,448	612,690	46,619,138	9,244,137	66,832,078	76,076,215	— 29,457,077
1894.....	52,888,224	2,427,287	55,315,511	6,984,682	40,615,292	47,549,971	+ 7,765,537
1895.....	44,009,786	1,139,351	45,149,137	12,544,995	49,035,514	61,589,509	— 16,431,372
1896.....	45,362,724	1,637,936	47,010,660	14,677,611	51,589,856	66,266,967	— 19,226,307
1897.....	56,287,631	1,306,910	57,594,541	17,731,574	49,793,657	67,530,231	— 9,935,690
1898.....	93,790,717	1,668,573	95,469,290	9,253,333	43,477,515	52,730,848	+ 42,728,442
1899.....	59,069,112	1,527,787	60,596,899	12,169,040	49,977,016	62,146,056	— 1,549,167
1900.....	81,993,909	1,341,188	83,335,097	14,176,000	58,337,085	73,012,085	+ 10,323,012
1901.....	76,431,378	2,283,549	78,714,927	14,157,892	61,801,847	75,463,739	+ 3,256,188
1902.....	69,244,213	2,268,771	71,512,984	14,488,971	63,391,065	82,880,036	— 11,867,052
1903.....	75,092,466	2,192,773	77,285,239	15,064,611	74,985,561	90,050,172	— 12,764,833
1904.....	83,207,534	1,071,926	84,279,460	13,583,270	67,827,077	81,410,347	+ 2,869,133
1905.....	74,413,272	1,924,199	76,337,471	16,570,034	73,260,411	89,830,445	— 13,492,974
1906.....	96,463,755	1,438,725	97,902,480	19,565,181	88,850,169	108,415,850	— 10,522,870
1907.....	111,838,555	2,266,187	113,604,692	23,747,496	104,635,911	127,803,407	— 14,198,715
1908.....	113,802,056	2,321,413	116,123,468	17,456,761	84,542,780	101,999,541	+ 14,123,927
1909.....	107,464,412	1,299,850	108,764,262	19,946,871	88,440,466	108,387,337	+ 876,925

GERMANY.

1889.....	66,568,695	1,433,899	68,002,594	10,893,364	70,849,182	81,742,546	— 13,739,952
1890.....	84,315,215	1,248,097	85,563,312	12,029,482	86,808,201	93,837,683	— 13,274,371
1891.....	91,681,981	1,110,475	92,795,456	19,469,530	77,846,853	97,316,389	— 4,520,927
1892.....	104,180,732	1,340,826	105,521,558	18,869,832	64,037,721	82,967,553	+ 22,614,065
1893.....	81,992,572	1,586,416	83,578,988	25,019,700	71,190,503	96,210,203	— 12,631,215
1894.....	90,065,108	2,292,055	92,357,163	23,809,470	45,573,435	69,387,905	+ 22,969,258
1895.....	90,615,551	1,438,202	92,053,753	15,980,668	65,083,397	81,014,065	+ 11,089,683
1896.....	96,361,368	1,532,829	97,897,197	16,167,176	78,073,657	94,240,833	+ 3,656,364
1897.....	123,784,468	1,461,635	125,246,083	16,777,617	94,432,997	111,210,614	+ 14,035,471
1898.....	153,171,100	1,868,872	155,039,972	16,229,693	53,407,685	69,697,373	+ 85,342,594
1899.....	153,265,513	2,506,666	155,772,179	17,583,227	66,642,650	84,225,777	+ 71,546,402
1900.....	184,648,094	2,699,795	187,347,889	21,427,122	75,917,573	97,374,700	+ 89,973,189
1901.....	188,350,919	3,429,508	191,780,427	22,211,256	78,234,646	100,445,902	+ 91,331,525
1902.....	170,222,737	2,925,543	173,148,280	26,111,495	75,886,028	101,997,523	+ 71,150,757
1903.....	190,896,447	2,945,189	193,841,636	27,925,463	91,847,048	119,772,511	+ 74,069,125
1904.....	212,367,144	2,413,848	214,780,992	27,487,627	81,700,927	109,188,554	+ 105,592,439
1905.....	191,271,367	2,949,105	194,220,472	33,392,681	84,675,672	118,268,356	+ 75,952,116
1906.....	232,403,778	2,333,324	234,742,102	37,297,247	97,813,749	135,142,996	+ 99,599,106
1907.....	254,329,806	2,266,357	256,595,663	41,376,411	120,167,145	161,543,556	+ 85,052,107
1908.....	274,178,712	2,743,377	276,922,089	35,114,093	107,821,454	142,933,547	+ 133,036,542
1909.....	232,797,756	2,526,384	235,324,140	44,089,099	93,436,729	142,527,823	+ 91,798,312

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

GIBRALTAR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	533,755	4,708	538,463	8,933	4,140	13,073	+ 525,890
1890.....	501,421	1,095	502,516	19,487	8,070	27,557	+ 474,959
1891.....	476,068	4,037	480,105	67,473	15,356	82,829	+ 397,276
1892.....	403,165	2,342	405,507	76,814	10,617	86,931	+ 318,576
1893.....	425,520	8,706	434,226	174,069	7,151	181,220	+ 253,006
1894.....	504,019	4,067	508,086	9,155	1,967	11,122	+ 496,964
1895.....	379,917	1,958	381,875	4,247	3,560	7,807	+ 374,068
1896.....	402,180	5,384	407,564	26,158	4,956	31,114	+ 376,450
1897.....	331,050	1,195	332,245	20,038	6,424	26,462	+ 305,783
1898.....	304,382	497	304,879	23,421	9,098	32,519	+ 272,310
1899.....	568,536	1,425	569,961	10,564	7,432	17,996	+ 549,965
1900.....	500,152	.....	500,152	35,169	5,037	40,206	+ 459,946
1901.....	678,394	2,420	678,814	43,312	9,551	52,863	+ 625,951
1902.....	505,956	.....	505,956	17,972	8,522	21,494	+ 484,462
1903.....	482,375	495	482,870	2,599	3,872	6,471	+ 476,399
1904.....	442,630	2,951	445,581	22,847	3,806	26,653	+ 418,928
1905.....	231,685	30	231,724	8,344	5,187	13,531	+ 218,193
1906.....	379,874	10,350	396,224	6,248	7,754	14,002	+ 382,222
1907.....	370,668	8,000	378,668	18,029	5,173	23,202	+ 355,466
1908.....	371,365	.....	371,365	4,681	6,467	11,048	+ 360,317
1909.....	489,468	2,400	491,868	14,516	5,088	19,604	+ 472,264

GREECE.

Year ended	Exports.	Imports.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	165,079	165,079	— 823,844
1890.....	167,282	21,968	— 957,816
1891.....	159,445	1,221,780	—1,218,888
1892.....	100,370	1,189,243	—1,200,079
1893.....	130,461	1,174,981	—1,153,096
1894.....	124,449	774,955	— 672,832
1895.....	152,544	76,408	— 174,657
1896.....	190,946	191,046	— 529,340
1897.....	109,925	110,768	— 621,939
1898.....	127,659	26,398	— 782,831
1899.....	213,507	62,628	— 731,014
1900.....	290,709	129,040	— 832,146
1901.....	291,506	153,980	— 833,237
1902.....	305,861	126,280	—1,257,192
1903.....	324,080	195,653	— 996,091
1904.....	238,519	1,131,282	—1,340,717
1905.....	181,372	214,363	—1,088,822
1906.....	239,726	272,061	—1,792,682
1907.....	1,630,433	421,225	—1,451,086
1908.....	1,283,724	600,759	—1,728,802
1909.....	1,235,743	772,360	—1,144,905

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

GREENLAND, ICELAND, AND FAROE ISLANDS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....				58,105		58,105	— 58,105
1890.....				115,158	180	115,338	— 115,338
1891.....	900		900	95,405	90	95,495	— 94,695
1892.....				76,860	29	76,879	— 76,379
1893.....	2,800		2,800	110,583	30	110,613	— 107,813
1894.....				170,215		170,215	— 170,215
1895.....				127,308	21	127,329	— 127,329
1896.....				93,198		93,198	— 93,198
1897.....				40,056		40,056	— 40,056
1898.....	225		225	144,107	120	144,227	— 144,002
1899.....	159		159	78,408		78,408	— 78,249
1900.....	4,764	1,241	6,005	78,658		78,658	— 72,658
1901.....	520		520	82,533		82,533	— 82,013
1902.....	458		458	61,116		61,116	— 60,658
1903.....	508		508	100,606		100,606	— 100,098
1904.....	50		50	85,341		85,341	— 85,291
1905.....	44		44	13,942	35,242	49,184	— 49,140
1906.....	3,511		3,511	17,823	84,231	102,054	— 98,543
1907.....	13,945		13,945	16,086	199,253	215,889	— 201,944
1908.....	22,908		22,908	15,742	41,032	56,774	— 33,866
1909.....	28,982		28,982	14,374	48,836	63,210	— 34,228

ITALY.

1889.....	12,543,928	60,920	12,604,848	9,494,070	8,498,079	17,992,149	— 5,887,301
1890.....	12,974,249	93,847	13,068,096	10,241,323	10,088,728	20,330,051	— 7,261,955
1891.....	15,927,274	119,651	16,046,925	9,640,982	12,037,226	21,678,208	— 5,631,283
1892.....	14,223,947	93,835	14,317,782	10,901,745	11,259,872	22,161,617	— 7,843,835
1893.....	12,792,059	227,480	13,019,539	13,749,007	12,501,144	26,250,241	—13,230,702
1894.....	13,808,241	102,379	13,910,620	7,582,880	10,423,195	18,006,075	— 4,095,455
1895.....	16,241,695	121,580	16,363,275	9,942,891	10,908,870	20,851,761	— 4,488,636
1896.....	19,040,558	103,048	19,143,606	10,567,497	11,674,990	22,142,487	— 2,908,881
1897.....	21,377,761	124,662	21,502,423	8,985,486	10,081,866	19,067,352	+ 2,435,071
1898.....	23,067,997	222,861	23,290,858	10,601,224	9,731,413	20,332,637	+ 2,958,221
1899.....	24,892,037	142,903	25,034,940	12,894,360	11,938,386	24,832,746	+ 202,194
1900.....	33,050,005	197,616	33,250,620	15,349,818	12,574,358	27,924,176	+ 5,326,444
1901.....	34,277,491	195,038	34,473,189	11,840,777	12,777,607	24,618,384	+ 9,854,805
1902.....	30,888,503	499,632	31,388,135	15,956,310	14,698,612	30,654,922	+ 833,204
1903.....	34,692,263	340,417	35,032,680	19,402,544	16,843,868	36,246,412	— 1,213,732
1904.....	35,434,448	285,553	35,720,001	15,011,233	18,146,809	33,158,042	+ 2,561,959
1905.....	38,429,738	310,329	38,740,067	21,430,016	17,198,563	38,628,579	+ 111,488
1906.....	47,362,401	719,219	48,081,620	19,443,255	21,154,301	40,597,556	+ 7,481,184
1907.....	61,137,155	609,810	61,746,965	22,981,005	27,474,092	50,455,157	+11,291,808
1908.....	53,599,773	617,021	54,216,794	17,678,491	27,165,683	44,844,174	+ 9,373,220
1909.....	58,078,454	431,141	58,509,595	23,452,986	25,834,908	49,287,894	+ 9,221,701

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

MALTA, GOZO, AND CYPRUS ISLANDS.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1897.....	29,520	.....	29,520	7,787	800	8,647	+ 20,873
1898.....	64,852	.....	64,852	13,476	.....	13,476	+ 50,876
1899.....	143,105	975	144,080	8,745	1,025	9,770	+ 134,310
1900.....	171,809	4,425	175,784	9,631	902	10,536	+ 165,198
1901.....	438,474	508	438,982	13,556	1,188	14,744	+ 424,238
1902.....	321,157	94	321,251	14,826	2,730	17,556	+ 303,695
1903.....	453,529	.....	453,529	13,937	6,106	20,043	+ 433,486
1904.....	357,559	1,980	359,539	30,531	25,485	56,019	+ 303,520
1905.....	264,946	.....	264,946	16,864	20,501	43,365	+ 221,581
1906.....	285,809	.....	285,809	14,821	10,542	25,363	+ 260,446
1907.....	578,545	.....	578,545	16,733	3,317	20,050	+ 558,495
1908.....	548,859	.....	548,859	768	3,816	4,584	+ 544,275
1909.....	608,280	.....	608,280	5,091	5,261	10,352	+ 597,928

NETHERLANDS.

1889.....	14,800,780	262,159	15,062,939	1,904,191	9,046,652	10,950,843	+ 4,112,096
1890.....	22,487,588	170,207	22,657,795	2,457,523	14,571,710	17,029,233	+ 5,628,562
1891.....	28,818,814	297,163	29,115,977	2,290,146	10,132,028	12,422,174	+ 11,691,803
1892.....	43,550,865	361,119	43,911,984	2,652,139	8,234,063	10,886,202	+ 33,025,782
1893.....	38,118,527	386,666	38,505,193	3,968,217	13,430,701	17,448,918	+ 21,056,245
1894.....	43,087,706	482,606	43,570,312	2,556,925	8,134,054	10,690,979	+ 32,879,333
1895.....	80,256,108	755,067	81,011,175	3,593,160	11,587,421	15,180,581	+ 15,829,194
1896.....	38,092,901	929,993	39,022,899	3,789,815	9,505,952	13,295,767	+ 25,727,132
1897.....	50,362,116	682,895	51,045,011	2,912,244	9,881,882	12,824,126	+ 38,220,885
1898.....	63,417,547	856,977	64,274,524	3,474,530	9,050,535	12,525,065	+ 51,749,459
1899.....	78,727,644	578,505	79,306,149	3,746,222	10,711,838	14,458,060	+ 64,848,378
1900.....	89,116,242	270,434	89,386,676	4,562,300	11,290,324	15,852,624	+ 73,534,052
1901.....	83,847,830	508,988	84,356,818	4,966,809	15,631,990	20,598,799	+ 63,757,519
1902.....	74,693,672	429,278	75,122,950	4,449,411	15,196,897	19,646,308	+ 55,477,327
1903.....	77,746,079	499,340	78,245,419	5,863,449	17,005,529	22,868,978	+ 55,376,441
1904.....	71,868,185	392,853	72,261,038	5,349,352	14,242,452	19,591,804	+ 52,669,234
1905.....	72,728,218	570,149	73,298,367	4,527,533	17,131,215	21,658,748	+ 51,639,619
1906.....	95,197,392	274,201	95,471,593	4,813,891	22,193,216	27,007,107	+ 68,464,486
1907.....	104,210,436	288,280	104,500,716	6,333,527	26,122,085	32,455,612	+ 72,045,104
1908.....	101,616,254	559,930	102,176,184	4,420,868	15,884,996	20,305,864	+ 81,870,320
1909.....	91,309,281	703,085	92,012,366	5,532,060	20,554,276	26,086,336	+ 65,926,030

NORWAY.^b

1904.....	4,878,579	12,545	4,891,124	166,733	1,825,538	1,992,271	+ 2,898,853
1905.....	4,410,029	1,440	4,411,469	199,335	2,005,245	2,204,580	+ 2,207,889
1906.....	6,012,026	4,248	6,016,274	404,723	2,727,641	3,132,364	+ 2,883,905
1907.....	5,622,198	310	5,622,508	298,377	3,497,010	3,795,387	+ 1,827,121
1908.....	6,838,445	2,181	6,840,626	267,717	3,401,192	3,668,909	+ 3,172,717
1909.....	5,798,765	7,848	5,806,613	624,052	4,019,567	4,643,619	+ 1,162,994

* Not separately stated prior to 1896.

^b Included in "Sweden and Norway" prior to 1908.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

PORTUGAL.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1889.....	2,872,507	562	2,873,069	1,071,632	167,659	1,239,291	+1,633,778
1890.....	3,891,789	1,045	3,892,834	1,177,256	241,053	1,418,309	+2,474,525
1891.....	4,986,909	229	4,987,138	1,802,049	316,208	1,618,252	+3,368,886
1892.....	4,081,453	9,595	4,091,048	1,575,880	300,489	1,966,369	+2,124,679
1893.....	5,709,621	17,713	5,727,334	2,290,901	308,830	2,689,731	+3,037,603
1894.....	5,194,020	211	5,194,231	1,835,193	195,773	2,030,966	+3,163,265
1895.....	2,960,526	10,870	2,971,396	1,503,475	187,193	1,690,668	+1,280,728
1896.....	3,156,991	.....	3,156,991	2,003,383	252,348	2,255,731	+ 901,260
1897.....	2,519,453	605	2,520,058	1,964,823	269,468	2,234,291	+ 285,767
1898.....	3,532,057	.....	3,532,057	2,204,694	310,676	2,605,370	+ 926,687
1899.....	4,130,730	1,670	4,132,400	2,691,309	284,195	2,975,504	+1,156,896
1900.....	5,886,542	.....	5,886,542	3,888,827	351,389	3,743,216	+2,143,326
1901.....	5,289,460	4,780	5,294,240	2,954,702	415,728	3,370,430	+1,923,810
1902.....	3,044,206	1,445	3,045,651	2,051,296	528,153	3,179,449	— 133,798
1903.....	3,651,804	390	3,652,194	2,844,217	639,315	3,483,532	+ 178,662
1904.....	1,934,975	143	1,935,118	4,619,389	624,193	5,243,582	—3,308,469
1905.....	2,083,448	898	2,084,346	5,903,340	533,867	6,437,207	—4,349,861
1906.....	1,461,843	920	1,462,763	4,564,970	574,738	5,139,708	—3,676,945
1907.....	2,787,179	243	2,787,422	5,620,440	859,060	6,479,500	—3,692,073
1908.....	3,078,498	7,574	3,086,072	4,068,177	904,745	4,967,922	—1,881,850
1909.....	3,899,555	1,850	3,901,405	5,413,402	827,160	6,240,562	—2,339,157

ROUMANIA.

1889.....	9,961	.....	9,961	.....	.....	.....	+ 9,961
1890.....	6,418	.....	6,418	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,418
1891.....	50,462	.....	50,462	.....	51	51	+ 50,411
1892.....	25,230	.....	25,230	.....	.....	.....	+ 25,230
1893.....	48,798	.....	48,798	.....	.....	.....	+ 48,798
1894.....	91,198	.....	91,198	.....	.....	.....	+ 91,198
1895.....	19,330	.....	19,330	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,330
1896.....	47,305	.....	47,305	.....	.....	.....	+ 47,305
1897.....	41,965	100	42,065	.....	.....	.....	+ 42,065
1898.....	111,151	.....	111,151	.....	12	12	+ 111,142
1899.....	146,048	.....	146,048	.....	.....	.....	+ 146,048
1900.....	41,662	.....	41,662	15,897	85,145	101,042	— 59,480
1901.....	26,560	.....	26,560	.....	.....	.....	+ 26,560
1902.....	128,879	.....	128,879	.....	289	289	+ 128,590
1903.....	214,215	.....	214,215	6,422	132	6,554	+ 207,610
1904.....	234,078	.....	234,078	1,844	3,748	5,592	+ 228,486
1905.....	902,506	.....	902,506	7,076	1,148	8,224	+ 894,282
1906.....	617,608	.....	617,608	2,270	1,756	4,026	+ 613,582
1907.....	685,231	.....	685,231	1,862	4,633	6,545	+ 678,686
1908.....	447,759	.....	447,759	3,263	7,872	11,135	+ 436,624
1909.....	617,045	.....	617,045	1,277	8,063	9,340	+ 607,705

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

RUSSIA.

RUSSIA ON BAL TIC AND WHITE SEAS.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	5,474,885	.....	5,474,885	774,167	1,196,497	1,970,654	+8,504,231
1890.....	9,785,272	.....	9,785,272	625,841	1,376,338	2,002,179	+7,783,093
1891.....	7,260,115	.....	7,260,115	1,307,794	1,878,648	3,186,337	+4,073,778
1892.....	5,379,887	5,740	5,385,627	832,976	2,178,936	3,011,912	+2,373,715
1893.....	2,005,504	30,077	2,035,581	1,152,789	1,878,690	3,031,479	— 995,898
1894.....	5,271,980	1,643	5,273,623	717,063	919,857	1,636,920	+4,636,703
1895.....	5,164,817	11,448	5,176,265	1,499,933	391,043	1,890,976	+3,285,319
1896.....	6,180,422	118,005	6,298,427	1,831,008	285,419	2,116,427	+4,182,000
1897.....	5,085,148	10,061	5,095,204	1,597,569	268,398	1,865,967	+4,129,237
1898.....	6,231,128	17,074	6,251,202	1,708,569	1,117,039	2,825,608	+3,425,594
1899.....	7,292,706	8,362	7,301,068	1,560,349	1,269,874	2,830,223	+4,470,845
1900.....	6,182,970	13,913	6,196,882	3,040,539	1,695,073	4,735,612	+1,461,269
1901.....	6,201,553	43,740	6,245,293	2,590,271	2,956,009	5,546,280	+ 799,013
1902.....	6,849,658	238,548	7,088,206	3,798,560	2,179,716	5,978,276	+1,109,930
1903.....	13,138,081	263,533	13,401,614	5,431,894	2,294,158	7,726,052	+5,675,562
1904.....	16,238,018	182,350	16,410,368	6,304,119	3,231,073	9,535,192	+6,874,576
1905.....	13,728,226	176,405	13,904,631	6,432,149	2,772,004	9,204,153	+4,700,478
1906.....	13,663,005	41,483	13,704,491	7,733,043	2,686,485	10,420,128	+3,284,863

RUSSIA ON BLACK SEA.*

1889.....	2,780,472	.....	2,780,472	66,089	838,350	904,439	+1,875,033
1890.....	748,293	440	748,733	124,477	1,179,965	1,304,442	— 555,709
1891.....	503,897	.....	503,897	292,458	1,250,983	1,543,441	—1,039,544
1892.....	1,313,208	.....	1,313,208	625,368	1,289,850	1,914,718	— 601,610
1893.....	260,242	.....	260,242	1,221,121	1,482,496	2,703,617	—2,437,375
1894.....	553,852	.....	553,852	658,719	555,631	1,214,350	— 660,498
1895.....	781,420	141	781,661	1,536,137	148,275	1,684,412	— 902,851
1896.....	1,197,668	555	1,198,223	1,510,243	264	1,510,507	— 312,284
1897.....	1,606,819	253	1,607,072	1,333,112	580	1,333,692	+ 273,380
1898.....	1,084,880	.....	1,084,880	696,819	1,017,262	1,714,081	— 629,201
1899.....	1,185,599	.....	1,185,599	682,297	1,027,864	1,710,161	— 524,562
1900.....	1,240,503	922	1,241,425	1,524,200	966,161	2,510,361	—1,268,936
1901.....	1,730,071	8,864	1,738,935	1,017,548	467,064	1,484,612	+ 254,323
1902.....	2,209,803	4,350	2,214,153	902,333	427,794	1,330,127	+ 884,026
1903.....	2,751,520	16,123	2,767,643	660,650	848,037	1,508,687	+1,258,956
1904.....	2,648,044	15,899	2,663,943	930,032	1,298,087	2,228,119	+ 435,824
1905.....	2,752,789	26,010	2,781,699	874,267	1,575,534	2,449,801	+ 331,898
1906.....	2,256,927	10,552	2,297,479	944,373	2,172,004	3,116,377	— 818,898

* Not separately stated after 1906. See "Russia in Europe," page 345.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

RUSSIA—Continued.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE.^a

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1889.....	8,255,357	.....	8,255,357	840,246	2,034,847	2,875,093	+5,380,264
1890.....	10,533,565	440	10,534,005	750,318	2,556,303	3,306,621	+7,227,384
1891.....	7,764,012	.....	7,764,012	1,000,252	3,129,526	4,729,778	+3,034,234
1892.....	6,693,095	5,740	6,698,835	1,458,314	3,468,286	4,926,600	+1,772,205
1893.....	2,271,746	30,077	2,301,823	2,373,910	3,361,186	5,735,096	—3,433,273
1894.....	6,825,832	1,613	6,827,475	1,375,782	1,475,488	2,851,270	+3,976,205
1895.....	5,946,267	11,580	5,957,856	3,086,070	539,318	3,675,388	+2,382,468
1896.....	7,378,090	118,560	7,496,650	3,341,251	285,683	3,626,934	+3,869,716
1897.....	7,591,962	10,314	7,602,276	2,930,681	268,973	3,199,659	+4,402,617
1898.....	7,319,008	17,074	7,336,082	2,405,388	2,134,301	4,539,689	+2,796,393
1899.....	8,478,305	8,362	8,486,667	2,242,616	2,297,738	4,540,354	+3,946,283
1900.....	7,423,482	14,835	7,438,317	4,564,739	2,081,231	7,245,970	+192,344
1901.....	8,031,624	52,604	8,084,228	3,607,819	3,423,073	7,030,892	+1,053,336
1902.....	9,050,461	242,898	9,302,359	4,700,893	2,607,510	7,308,403	+1,993,956
1903.....	15,889,601	279,661	16,169,262	6,092,544	3,142,195	9,234,739	+6,934,523
1904.....	13,376,062	198,249	13,574,311	7,234,151	4,529,760	11,763,911	+7,310,400
1905.....	10,481,015	205,315	10,686,330	7,306,416	4,947,538	12,253,954	+5,032,376
1906.....	15,949,935	52,035	16,001,970	8,678,016	4,853,430	13,531,446	+2,465,465
1907.....	10,747,962	30,104	10,778,066	10,821,187	5,738,250	16,559,437	+3,218,719
1908.....	16,243,086	99,291	16,342,377	7,289,085	3,824,336	11,113,421	+5,228,956
1909.....	15,474,250	158,925	15,633,175	8,605,786	2,445,735	11,051,521	+4,581,654

SERVIA.^b

1892.....	.....	.....	17,753	.....	17,753	— 17,753
1893.....	.....	.....	23,808	.....	23,808	— 23,808
1894.....	.....	.....	22,360	.....	22,360	— 22,360
1895.....	.....	.....	10,558	.....	10,558	— 10,558
1896.....	.....	.....	17,314	.....	17,314	— 17,314
1897.....	.....	.....	12,646	.....	12,646	— 12,646
1898.....	.....	.....	12,095	.....	12,095	— 12,095
1899.....	217	.....	217	.....	.....	+ 217
1900.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901.....	369	.....	369	6,121	4,678	10,690
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	19,642	13,139	32,781
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	11,751	13,512	25,263
1904.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,592	9,592
1905.....	1,600	.....	1,600	46,892	7,350	54,241
1906.....	1,873	.....	1,873	11,813	22,796	34,609
1907.....	175	.....	175	37,218	23,079	59,297
1908.....	3,806	.....	3,806	29,782	22,571	52,353
1909.....	5,310	.....	5,310	453,551	73,140	526,691

^a For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and in Asia, see page 386.

^b Prior to 1892 included in "Turkey in Europe."

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

SPAIN.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1880.....	11,932,614	13,734	11,946,348	799,701	3,836,960	4,636,661	+ 7,309,687
1890.....	12,736,273	22,190	12,758,463	638,077	4,650,400	5,288,537	+ 7,469,926
1891.....	14,607,893	11,442	14,619,335	736,617	5,296,964	6,033,481	+ 8,585,854
1892.....	11,622,160	6,274	11,628,434	1,224,284	3,973,577	5,207,861	+ 6,320,563
1893.....	13,427,171	32,912	13,460,083	1,852,561	3,811,989	5,664,553	+ 7,795,530
1894.....	13,114,076	8,830	13,122,906	1,138,083	3,116,892	4,255,875	+ 8,867,031
1895.....	10,916,632	10,437	10,927,069	973,702	2,600,424	3,574,126	+ 7,352,943
1896.....	11,453,019	30,409	11,483,428	1,029,369	3,101,815	4,131,184	+ 7,352,244
1897.....	10,889,611	23,134	10,912,745	836,479	2,795,494	3,631,973	+ 7,280,772
1898.....	10,202,869	26,166	10,229,035	1,128,384	2,452,181	3,579,565	+ 6,652,980
1899.....	9,093,995	8,812	9,077,807	1,362,828	2,619,585	3,982,363	+ 5,095,444
1900.....	13,335,627	14,053	13,399,680	1,671,230	4,078,817	5,950,047	+ 7,449,633
1901.....	15,455,839	24,449	15,480,288	1,701,779	3,707,522	5,409,301	+10,070,987
1902.....	15,502,410	9,577	15,511,987	2,745,987	5,524,569	8,270,546	+ 7,241,441
1903.....	17,674,109	8,101	17,682,210	2,968,755	5,509,882	8,478,587	+ 9,203,623
1904.....	15,725,368	37,036	15,762,404	2,465,581	5,890,692	8,356,173	+ 7,416,171
1905.....	17,020,286	18,188	17,038,474	2,525,505	6,261,002	8,786,507	+ 8,251,967
1906.....	19,091,070	8,265	19,099,335	2,340,219	7,749,434	10,089,653	+ 8,909,683
1907.....	21,234,312	46,072	21,330,384	4,061,074	9,305,591	13,426,665	+ 7,903,719
1908.....	21,832,902	23,387	21,906,289	3,868,007	10,284,705	14,152,712	+ 7,753,687
1909.....	19,653,427	25,676	19,679,103	6,045,643	8,031,421	14,077,064	+ 5,601,939

SWEDEN AND NORWAY.*

1880.....	2,612,626	3,043	2,615,569	105,352	2,877,967	2,983,319	— 367,750
1890.....	3,565,633	16,201	3,571,834	87,599	3,447,291	3,534,890	+ 36,644
1891.....	4,939,672	3,608	4,943,280	135,481	3,587,720	3,723,201	+ 1,219,979
1892.....	6,673,857	624	6,679,381	139,233	3,616,694	3,754,932	+ 2,824,449
1893.....	4,093,156	1,548	4,084,704	226,701	3,949,683	4,176,384	— 91,680
1894.....	4,355,777	35,269	4,391,046	133,417	2,978,649	3,112,066	+ 1,278,980
1895.....	4,643,086	4,515	4,632,601	143,072	2,388,255	2,631,327	+ 2,121,274
1896.....	5,019,496	11,516	5,031,012	175,788	3,144,533	3,320,321	+ 1,710,681
1897.....	5,463,634	107	5,463,741	234,623	2,265,495	2,500,118	+ 2,963,623
1898.....	6,311,893	2,393	6,313,286	127,370	2,547,683	2,676,053	+ 3,636,733
1899.....	12,204,917	13,342	12,218,259	120,846	2,475,709	2,605,555	+ 9,612,734
1900.....	10,432,597	3,870	10,436,467	357,632	3,886,620	4,244,302	+ 6,192,165
1901.....	11,838,911	5,241	11,844,152	356,233	3,131,401	3,487,639	+ 8,356,513
1902.....	10,108,330	4,836	10,108,166	330,801	3,475,378	3,806,179	+ 6,301,987

SWEDEN.†

1903.....	5,706,142	11,830	5,718,022	133,871	3,202,923	3,386,294	+ 2,331,728
1904.....	6,446,804	3,156	6,449,960	297,950	2,967,893	3,265,843	+ 3,184,117
1905.....	7,196,575	596	7,197,171	488,699	2,416,882	2,935,581	+ 4,261,590
1906.....	7,435,051	2,109	7,437,160	492,200	3,407,251	3,899,481	+ 3,537,679
1907.....	9,411,263	2,386	9,413,649	299,869	3,871,395	4,171,264	+ 5,242,385
1908.....	9,666,529	5,281	9,671,810	483,521	4,150,151	4,633,672	+ 5,038,133
1909.....	6,730,672	632	6,731,304	471,305	4,014,837	4,486,142	+ 2,245,162

* Sweden and Norway are separately enumerated after 1902.

† Included in "Sweden and Norway" prior to 1903.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

SWITZERLAND.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	20,354	.....	20,354	384,738	12,958,966	13,343,704	-13,323,350
1890.....	22,170	1,015	23,185	434,075	14,007,875	14,441,950	-11,418,765
1891.....	49,317	.....	49,317	704,669	13,414,136	14,118,805	-14,069,488
1892.....	10,897	.....	10,897	929,170	12,267,299	13,196,469	-13,186,072
1893.....	7,391	.....	7,391	1,105,911	14,904,817	16,010,728	-16,003,337
1894.....	17,124	.....	17,124	640,369	10,809,901	11,450,270	-11,433,146
1895.....	17,578	.....	17,578	937,014	14,051,940	14,988,954	-14,971,376
1896.....	32,885	69	32,954	910,188	13,169,815	14,080,003	-14,047,019
1897.....	70,828	545	70,871	858,784	12,900,998	13,849,782	-13,778,911
1898.....	263,970	.....	263,970	524,017	10,856,818	11,380,835	-11,116,865
1899.....	266,956	776	267,732	541,952	14,284,528	14,826,480	-14,558,748
1900.....	249,727	750	250,477	580,537	16,812,731	17,393,268	-17,142,791
1901.....	252,126	3,234	255,360	321,267	15,478,133	16,799,400	-15,544,040
1902.....	217,465	50	217,515	383,156	17,401,699	17,784,855	-17,567,340
1903.....	205,428	269	205,697	920,441	20,862,894	21,783,335	-20,977,631
1904.....	270,901	355	271,256	329,729	19,204,710	19,534,439	-19,263,183
1905.....	246,726	61	246,787	452,430	19,962,838	20,415,268	-20,168,481
1906.....	395,678	3,688	399,366	746,514	22,674,728	23,421,242	-23,021,876
1907.....	611,784	795	612,579	719,652	26,110,922	26,830,474	-26,217,895
1908.....	645,849	991	646,840	551,295	24,146,741	24,698,036	-24,051,196
1909.....	747,267	3,479	750,736	455,263	23,876,229	24,631,492	-23,884,756

TURKEY IN EUROPE.*

1889.....	25,099	.....	25,099	433,811	590,479	1,024,290	- 990,191
1890.....	15,225	.....	15,225	496,040	930,509	1,426,549	- 1,411,324
1891.....	37,031	.....	37,031	946,589	908,086	1,854,675	- 1,817,644
1892.....	28,951	.....	28,951	1,055,392	972,816	2,028,208	- 1,999,257
1893.....	45,889	.....	45,889	992,761	1,222,703	2,215,464	- 2,169,875
1894.....	85,166	.....	85,166	1,011,202	646,016	1,657,218	- 1,572,052
1895.....	41,390	343	41,733	1,361,359	736,343	2,097,702	- 2,055,969
1896.....	31,820	3,085	34,905	1,637,014	1,023,113	2,660,127	- 2,630,222
1897.....	52,097	2,670	54,767	1,619,817	1,146,277	2,766,094	- 2,711,927
1898.....	139,075	.....	139,075	795,115	1,324,222	2,119,337	- 1,880,262
1899.....	252,304	2,153	254,457	871,969	1,488,461	2,359,880	- 2,005,873
1900.....	340,357	.....	340,357	1,245,287	2,685,579	3,930,866	- 3,590,509
1901.....	392,908	50	392,958	1,093,247	2,293,585	3,386,732	- 3,093,824
1902.....	604,775	.....	604,775	1,345,538	3,589,808	4,935,346	- 4,330,571
1903.....	498,761	3,024	499,785	1,151,530	4,521,048	5,672,578	- 5,175,793
1904.....	459,723	1,628	461,351	1,184,168	2,756,420	3,940,588	- 3,479,246
1905.....	526,920	558	527,478	1,049,151	4,124,098	5,173,252	- 4,645,764
1906.....	870,429	4,020	874,449	1,839,532	4,668,986	6,508,518	- 5,634,069
1907.....	1,114,012	11,037	1,125,049	1,605,534	5,334,227	6,939,761	- 5,814,682
1908.....	1,414,887	3,137	1,418,024	852,319	3,702,190	4,554,509	- 3,136,485
1909.....	1,890,998	5,251	1,896,249	1,174,548	5,218,920	6,393,468	- 4,497,219

* For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and in Asia, see page 336

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM.

ENGLAND.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1880.....	827,415,923	2,831,549	330,247,472	26,852,351	123,681,344	150,533,695	+179,718,777
1890.....	983,110,695	3,311,431	386,422,124	29,382,912	128,303,589	157,686,501	+228,735,623
1891.....	903,938,531	3,474,005	397,412,936	35,329,379	133,739,967	169,069,346	+228,848,590
1892.....	419,116,237	4,732,278	423,848,515	34,202,422	96,765,272	130,967,694	+292,880,821
1893.....	356,861,909	4,548,146	361,410,055	41,909,819	112,372,056	154,281,905	+207,128,150
1894.....	303,784,946	6,130,480	374,915,376	23,923,765	65,403,712	89,327,477	+285,587,899
1895.....	338,555,595	2,784,108	341,339,763	45,508,658	89,068,862	134,577,520	+206,762,188
1896.....	351,578,579	4,325,225	355,893,805	50,242,168	95,208,096	145,450,259	+210,448,546
1897.....	417,126,376	4,439,436	421,559,811	63,405,729	75,887,535	139,298,264	+282,266,547
1898.....	452,805,935	6,321,371	459,127,306	31,586,653	59,487,449	91,074,102	+368,053,201
1899.....	445,053,953	5,890,277	450,944,230	35,602,589	61,750,421	97,353,020	+353,591,210
1900.....	455,207,870	5,854,544	461,062,414	51,864,268	81,392,126	133,256,394	+327,806,020
1901.....	545,532,060	4,804,147	552,336,207	50,066,134	69,245,852	119,311,986	+433,024,221
1902.....	480,242,607	6,255,272	486,497,879	54,950,905	81,305,070	136,255,975	+350,241,904
1903.....	459,902,634	6,755,372	466,658,006	57,779,255	99,451,287	157,230,542	+309,427,464
1904.....	478,121,470	6,297,260	484,421,730	56,229,573	79,565,702	135,795,275	+348,626,455
1905.....	480,525,100	4,893,825	485,418,925	60,607,472	86,592,448	147,209,920	+338,159,065
1906.....	530,269,443	4,890,756	535,160,199	75,609,439	99,819,169	174,928,608	+360,231,541
1907.....	557,609,628	5,696,199	563,202,827	89,167,119	116,256,214	205,443,333	+357,759,494
1908.....	528,752,623	6,026,074	534,778,697	64,378,923	93,147,468	157,526,391	+377,252,306
1909.....	470,729,979	4,631,291	475,362,270	72,576,056	98,606,391	171,182,447	+304,169,823

SCOTLAND.

1889.....	27,275,035	158,994	27,434,029	1,067,797	17,668,968	18,736,760	+ 8,697,269
1890.....	38,566,619	123,704	38,690,323	977,184	18,640,118	19,617,302	+ 19,073,021
1891.....	32,326,290	340,214	32,666,504	828,025	16,122,937	16,950,962	+ 15,715,642
1892.....	42,108,394	586,086	42,694,480	930,016	15,696,040	16,626,056	+ 26,058,524
1893.....	35,275,827	1,615,005	36,890,832	1,068,055	17,588,952	18,657,007	+ 18,283,825
1894.....	36,838,164	959,958	37,798,122	455,226	10,920,838	11,375,564	+ 26,422,558
1895.....	27,600,583	205,756	27,806,339	4,626,229	10,103,400	14,729,629	+ 13,078,710
1896.....	31,515,499	268,401	31,783,900	5,531,083	9,500,488	15,031,571	+ 16,752,329
1897.....	35,037,665	372,672	35,410,337	7,692,772	9,470,216	17,162,988	+ 18,247,570
1898.....	37,544,818	215,865	37,760,683	971,055	9,552,048	10,523,103	+ 27,237,580
1899.....	36,426,463	216,549	36,643,012	649,851	11,745,965	12,395,806	+ 24,247,206
1900.....	40,065,892	178,733	40,244,625	846,388	14,759,163	15,605,551	+ 24,638,524
1901.....	42,710,725	151,557	42,862,282	668,711	14,003,406	14,672,117	+ 28,192,165
1902.....	39,561,794	285,965	39,847,759	700,596	17,055,255	17,755,851	+ 13,091,928
1903.....	36,707,165	465,219	37,172,384	796,459	20,818,117	21,114,576	+ 18,057,808
1904.....	33,902,214	190,131	34,092,345	690,565	16,743,143	17,433,708	+ 16,658,637
1905.....	23,433,145	386,352	23,819,497	894,084	15,405,020	16,299,104	+ 9,520,393
1906.....	31,478,405	168,578	31,646,983	1,195,683	18,552,167	19,747,850	+ 11,899,133
1907.....	30,625,944	52,227	30,678,171	1,503,240	23,181,136	24,684,376	+ 5,993,795
1908.....	31,066,936	191,565	31,258,501	1,008,731	18,040,664	19,109,395	+ 12,149,106
1909.....	26,619,276	316,617	26,935,893	1,222,568	19,322,366	20,544,934	+ 6,290,950

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

IRELAND.

-Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1889.....	25,299,173	1,000	25,300,173	235,815	8,712,797	8,998,612	+ 16,301,561
1890.....	22,781,697	1,518	22,783,215	235,978	8,899,180	9,185,153	+ 13,598,062
1891.....	15,334,636	.....	15,334,636	261,026	8,441,928	8,702,951	+ 6,631,682
1892.....	32,733,237	39,100	32,772,337	224,840	8,472,391	8,697,231	+ 24,075,106
1893.....	22,828,358	5,300	22,833,658	188,669	9,732,288	9,920,857	+ 12,912,807
1894.....	18,345,769	.....	18,345,769	85,802	6,584,152	6,669,954	+ 11,675,815
1895.....	17,976,792	2,624	17,979,416	279,212	9,496,882	9,776,094	+ 8,203,322
1896.....	18,056,127	2,507	18,058,634	209,465	9,272,139	9,481,601	+ 8,577,030
1897.....	26,284,522	15,055	26,300,217	382,074	11,100,494	11,491,568	+ 14,808,649
1898.....	44,047,549	5,067	44,052,616	160,913	7,187,067	7,347,980	+ 36,704,636
1899.....	24,188,509	2,954	24,191,463	54,668	8,634,823	8,739,391	+ 15,452,072
1900.....	32,510,578	1,928	32,512,506	92,924	10,626,982	10,719,906	+ 21,792,600
1901.....	35,973,619	5,049	35,978,668	125,859	9,280,539	9,406,398	+ 26,572,270
1902.....	31,196,727	6,092	31,202,819	140,749	11,593,985	11,734,734	+ 19,468,085
1903.....	20,376,617	55,649	20,432,266	151,848	11,524,692	11,676,540	+ 8,755,726
1904.....	18,822,540	3,984	18,826,524	189,383	12,367,002	12,556,385	+ 6,270,139
1905.....	12,147,153	11,217	12,158,370	144,187	12,108,707	12,252,894	— 94,524
1906.....	16,275,057	7,284	16,282,341	267,989	15,084,940	15,352,929	+ 930,012
1907.....	13,900,241	2,016	13,902,257	155,802	15,828,636	15,984,338	— 2,082,081
1908.....	14,620,167	6,157	14,626,324	161,820	13,557,869	13,719,689	+ 906,635
1909.....	12,336,322	2,880	12,339,202	272,128	16,613,240	16,885,377	— 4,546,175

TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

1889.....	379,990,131	2,991,548	382,981,679	28,205,963	150,063,104	178,269,067	+204,712,607
1890.....	444,459,009	3,436,653	447,895,662	30,646,069	155,812,887	186,488,956	+261,406,706
1891.....	441,599,807	3,814,219	445,414,026	36,418,430	158,304,832	194,723,262	+250,690,764
1892.....	493,957,868	5,357,464	499,315,332	35,367,178	120,933,703	156,300,881	+343,114,451
1893.....	414,966,094	6,168,457	421,134,551	43,166,473	139,693,296	182,859,769	+238,274,782
1894.....	423,968,879	7,090,388	431,059,267	24,464,733	82,908,202	107,372,935	+823,686,272
1895.....	384,132,970	2,992,488	387,125,458	50,414,099	108,069,144	159,083,243	+228,042,215
1896.....	401,145,205	4,696,134	405,841,339	55,982,711	113,980,723	169,963,434	+235,777,905
1897.....	478,448,592	4,821,806	483,270,398	71,480,575	96,467,245	167,947,820	+315,322,578
1898.....	531,398,302	6,542,303	538,040,605	32,718,621	76,236,564	108,915,185	+431,995,420
1899.....	505,068,925	6,109,780	511,178,705	36,307,008	82,181,209	118,488,217	+393,290,488
1900.....	527,784,340	6,035,205	533,819,545	52,804,130	106,778,271	159,582,401	+374,237,144
1901.....	624,210,404	6,960,753	631,177,157	50,858,704	92,520,797	143,388,501	+487,788,656
1902.....	542,001,128	6,547,340	548,548,477	55,792,250	109,956,310	165,746,560	+382,801,917
1903.....	516,986,416	7,276,240	524,262,656	58,727,562	131,294,096	190,021,658	+334,240,998
1904.....	530,849,224	6,491,875	537,340,599	57,109,521	108,075,847	165,185,368	+371,555,231
1905.....	518,105,398	5,291,454	523,396,852	61,705,743	114,106,175	175,811,918	+347,584,934
1906.....	578,023,505	5,066,618	583,090,123	77,073,161	132,956,276	210,029,437	+373,060,686
1907.....	602,132,813	5,050,442	607,183,255	90,846,161	155,265,886	246,112,047	+361,071,208
1908.....	574,439,726	6,223,796	580,663,522	65,609,474	124,746,001	190,355,475	+390,308,047
1909.....	509,676,577	4,950,788	514,627,365	74,070,752	134,542,006	208,612,758	+306,014,607

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

TOTAL EUROPE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	572,867,609	0,531,461	578,902,070	61,026,962	338,394,106	403,421,058	+175,481,012
1890.....	677,283,763	0,452,032	683,735,795	72,275,405	377,711,861	449,987,266	+233,748,529
1891.....	697,614,106	7,183,941	704,798,047	90,524,752	368,780,580	459,305,372	+245,492,675
1892.....	841,087,922	9,535,238	850,623,150	89,139,384	302,489,085	391,628,469	+458,994,681
1893.....	651,931,003	9,995,707	661,970,710	112,100,070	346,350,023	458,450,093	+203,520,617
1894.....	686,926,344	13,944,488	700,870,822	78,395,654	216,082,211	295,077,865	+405,792,957
1895.....	620,965,254	0,962,438	627,927,692	104,751,447	278,894,366	383,645,813	+244,281,879
1896.....	663,214,677	9,799,076	673,043,753	115,978,616	302,660,505	418,639,121	+254,404,632
1897.....	804,297,623	9,178,621	813,385,044	132,787,023	297,405,182	430,192,205	+383,193,439
1898.....	962,202,778	11,603,467	973,806,245	83,927,167	222,006,524	305,933,691	+667,872,554
1899.....	925,163,826	11,436,767	936,602,093	95,461,450	258,423,081	353,884,534	+582,717,559
1900.....	1,028,793,311	11,374,422	1,040,167,763	127,155,022	313,412,292	440,567,314	+599,600,449
1901.....	1,121,909,593	14,565,012	1,136,504,605	121,314,660	308,305,592	429,620,252	+706,884,353
1902.....	994,321,959	13,712,022	1,008,033,981	137,053,876	338,108,068	475,161,944	+532,872,040
1903.....	1,014,940,860	14,306,788	1,029,256,657	150,796,277	396,430,610	547,226,887	+482,029,770
1904.....	1,046,075,474	11,854,657	1,057,930,131	148,214,544	350,482,835	498,697,379	+559,232,752
1905.....	1,008,467,292	12,605,349	1,020,972,641	170,964,053	369,809,034	540,773,092	+480,199,549
1906.....	1,189,254,885	10,911,151	1,200,166,036	193,833,281	439,458,903	633,292,184	+566,873,852
1907.....	1,286,657,982	11,794,398	1,298,452,380	223,895,866	523,395,387	747,291,253	+551,161,127
1908.....	1,270,016,773	13,583,352	1,283,600,125	169,088,298	438,925,849	608,014,147	+675,586,008
1909.....	1,135,686,011	11,169,310	1,146,755,321	201,327,343	449,995,375	654,322,918	+492,432,403

NORTH AMERICA.

BERMUDA.*

1892.....	890,952	17,167	908,119	155,411	896,904	552,315	+	355,804
1893.....	943,602	18,514	962,116	334,491	425,355	769,846	+	202,279
1894.....	900,276	28,600	928,876	120,790	323,805	441,505	+	484,281
1895.....	797,788	23,778	821,564	111,841	353,868	463,707	+	355,857
1896.....	894,024	30,023	924,047	148,998	379,676	522,674	+	401,379
1897.....	829,694	25,138	854,832	101,730	526,101	621,831	+	233,001
1898.....	962,200	24,715	986,915	36,211	423,061	459,282	+	527,633
1899.....	1,046,351	10,037	1,065,388	25,516	469,296	494,812	+	570,576
1900.....	1,109,210	14,795	1,124,005	24,196	412,463	436,661	+	687,344
1901.....	1,286,938	27,069	1,314,007	91,632	439,691	531,323	+	782,684
1902.....	1,475,403	15,465	1,490,868	53,398	438,838	487,231	+	1,003,637
1903.....	1,310,401	13,135	1,323,536	109,505	482,602	592,107	+	731,429
1904.....	1,280,749	10,535	1,291,284	82,418	589,771	572,219	+	719,066
1905.....	1,295,225	9,694	1,304,919	31,842	464,752	496,594	+	808,325
1906.....	1,128,311	9,938	1,138,249	39,307	371,461	410,771	+	727,478
1907.....	960,423	8,214	968,637	53,182	518,311	571,993	+	336,644
1908.....	933,868	21,498	955,366	39,827	424,719	455,546	+	501,520
1909.....	1,064,917	98,709	1,163,626	46,279	431,426	477,705	+	685,921

* Included in British West Indies prior to 1892.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

BRITISH HONDURAS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	362,623	6,975	369,598	181,515	29,050	211,465	— 158,138
1890.....	348,564	5,901	354,465	174,372	12,459	186,831	— 167,637
1891.....	457,549	5,290	462,839	216,416	2,674	219,090	— 243,749
1892.....	464,802	9,104	473,906	233,149	376	233,525	— 240,381
1893.....	391,106	14,062	405,168	154,859	312	155,171	— 249,997
1894.....	316,117	4,806	320,923	112,439	520	112,959	— 207,964
1895.....	394,239	8,095	402,333	174,333	7,376	181,809	— 220,524
1896.....	555,333	16,282	571,615	187,926	12,286	200,212	— 371,403
1897.....	550,816	18,952	569,767	209,667	17,016	226,683	— 343,084
1898.....	563,899	12,712	576,611	123,401	48,519	171,920	— 404,691
1899.....	491,823	9,479	500,802	152,156	46,047	198,203	— 302,599
1900.....	607,053	8,460	615,522	181,292	16,748	198,040	— 417,482
1901.....	796,811	16,976	813,817	216,083	25,426	241,509	— 572,308
1902.....	760,141	13,525	773,676	202,152	32,079	234,231	— 539,445
1903.....	848,823	19,755	868,578	306,892	70,075	376,967	— 491,611
1904.....	1,054,499	15,950	1,070,449	492,912	143,622	636,534	— 433,915
1905.....	1,041,168	11,149	1,052,307	389,137	149,916	539,053	— 513,254
1906.....	1,086,952	17,252	1,104,204	574,008	215,854	789,862	— 314,382
1907.....	1,265,128	15,412	1,280,540	568,370	196,205	764,575	— 515,965
1908.....	1,292,924	6,221	1,299,145	658,043	179,316	837,359	— 461,786
1909.....	1,078,233	8,665	1,086,898	670,357	178,568	848,925	— 237,973

CANADA.

NOVA SCOTIA, NEW BRUNSWICK, AND PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1889.....	3,316,569	178,168	3,494,737	2,976,300	2,658,671	5,635,061	— 2,149,324
1890.....	4,190,520	258,833	4,449,353	2,695,007	2,790,963	5,485,970	— 1,036,617
1891.....	3,771,813	270,258	4,041,571	2,944,532	3,834,103	6,808,635	— 2,767,064
1892.....	3,387,712	280,178	3,667,890	2,215,796	2,982,422	5,198,218	— 1,509,323
1893.....	3,333,890	328,211	3,662,101	2,247,724	3,458,990	5,706,714	— 2,044,613
1894.....	3,756,605	201,012	4,050,617	1,832,905	2,641,748	4,474,653	— 424,030
1895.....	3,706,132	335,643	4,041,775	3,831,827	2,019,788	5,851,615	— 1,809,840
1896.....	4,065,480	329,490	4,394,970	4,986,177	1,683,519	6,669,696	— 2,274,526
1897.....	3,884,348	363,376	4,247,724	4,275,044	1,476,258	5,751,302	— 1,503,578
1898.....	4,260,437	269,531	4,533,968	1,735,016	2,860,315	4,595,331	— 443,637
1899.....	4,323,869	386,179	4,710,048	1,307,729	2,395,261	3,702,990	— 1,007,059
1900.....	6,093,517	352,364	6,445,911	1,660,897	4,011,976	5,672,873	— 773,038
1901.....	6,066,630	345,250	6,411,880	1,464,899	4,081,798	5,546,697	— 1,515,233
1902.....	5,649,619	356,583	6,006,202	1,720,164	5,798,100	7,518,264	— 1,512,122
1903.....	7,196,278	487,116	7,683,394	1,642,041	8,819,297	10,461,338	— 2,887,944
1904.....	7,150,707	448,494	7,599,201	2,063,821	6,655,954	8,719,775	— 1,120,574
1905.....	6,750,963	445,235	7,196,201	2,207,983	5,722,957	7,930,940	— 734,739
1906.....	7,181,065	419,845	7,600,910	2,362,310	7,621,831	9,984,141	— 2,383,231
1907.....	7,129,099	379,716	7,508,815	2,792,433	8,197,169	10,989,602	— 3,480,787
1908.....	7,818,363	403,639	8,221,002	3,328,937	7,437,061	10,765,998	— 2,455,996
1909.....	7,256,085	387,899	7,643,984	3,357,932	7,604,459	10,962,391	— 3,318,407

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CANADA—Continued

QUEBEC, ONTARIO, MANITOBA, AND NORTHWEST TERRITORY.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1889.....	33,322,637	2,000,699	35,322,736	10,051,215	24,652,719	34,703,934	+ 618,802
1890.....	31,454,337	2,490,642	33,944,979	8,944,158	22,166,435	31,110,593	+ 2,834,386
1891.....	30,402,648	1,697,368	32,100,016	8,363,159	21,317,592	29,680,751	+ 2,419,265
1892.....	35,827,559	1,854,057	37,681,616	7,198,077	19,801,289	26,999,366	+ 10,682,250
1893.....	38,948,422	3,251,729	41,800,151	8,842,847	20,343,392	29,186,239	+ 12,118,912
1894.....	44,636,914	6,121,331	50,761,245	8,450,304	14,462,726	22,922,030	+ 27,839,215
1895.....	42,070,389	4,642,817	46,712,706	17,619,041	9,300,372	26,919,413	+ 19,793,293
1896.....	46,617,508	6,186,668	52,804,176	20,996,394	9,684,993	30,681,387	+ 22,122,789
1897.....	51,265,561	5,934,097	57,139,661	22,788,167	8,131,233	30,919,400	+ 26,220,261
1898.....	69,074,330	5,843,455	74,917,784	11,139,710	12,003,701	23,143,411	+ 51,774,373
1899.....	72,592,900	6,433,630	79,026,530	8,558,699	14,473,044	23,031,743	+ 55,994,787
1900.....	76,264,343	6,764,306	83,009,739	8,605,419	19,211,669	27,816,968	+ 55,192,751
1901.....	83,945,432	6,990,281	90,935,713	9,188,897	18,410,849	27,599,746	+ 63,335,967
1902.....	88,393,867	7,292,308	95,688,675	11,888,663	21,911,868	33,800,531	+ 62,888,144
1903.....	101,815,602	8,067,662	109,883,364	11,278,195	26,663,012	37,941,207	+ 71,942,057
1904.....	109,186,716	8,261,037	117,447,753	13,010,495	22,379,287	35,389,782	+ 82,057,971
1905.....	118,093,967	8,562,873	126,646,260	17,604,277	28,504,952	46,169,229	+ 80,477,031
1906.....	131,137,224	9,994,230	141,131,454	17,906,938	29,334,667	47,241,605	+ 93,889,849
1907.....	165,206,411	10,893,732	166,070,173	18,332,260	31,827,961	50,160,221	+115,909,952
1908.....	139,388,192	8,838,918	148,227,110	21,888,434	31,356,984	53,245,418	+ 94,981,692
1909.....	135,926,369	9,217,656	145,144,025	22,796,498	31,269,080	57,065,578	+ 88,078,447

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

1889.....	1,640,438	149,650	1,790,088	425,664	1,973,415	2,399,079	— 608,991
1890.....	1,683,106	204,670	1,887,776	380,515	2,065,899	2,446,414	— 558,638
1891.....	1,878,652	127,539	2,006,191	318,475	2,284,921	2,598,396	— 592,205
1892.....	1,790,849	169,432	1,950,281	371,250	2,415,360	2,786,610	— 836,328
1893.....	1,644,534	187,645	1,832,079	409,542	2,474,968	2,884,510	— 1,052,431
1894.....	1,647,351	204,881	1,852,232	556,661	2,337,582	3,394,233	— 1,542,001
1895.....	2,010,950	89,808	2,100,288	492,359	3,310,940	3,803,299	— 1,793,011
1896.....	2,380,259	108,516	2,488,775	600,020	2,986,662	3,536,682	— 1,047,907
1897.....	3,375,136	166,300	3,541,436	832,255	2,806,414	3,638,669	— 97,233
1898.....	4,106,689	150,635	4,257,324	1,288,561	3,443,183	4,631,744	— 874,420
1899.....	4,093,610	144,773	4,238,383	884,913	3,601,321	4,480,234	— 247,851
1900.....	5,670,646	131,874	5,802,520	1,936,036	3,943,177	5,879,213	— 16,693
1901.....	7,110,346	131,225	7,241,571	3,409,679	5,976,041	9,385,720	— 1,544,149
1902.....	7,650,886	297,230	7,948,116	2,960,911	4,266,358	7,257,269	+ 690,847
1903.....	5,528,258	231,872	5,760,130	3,071,448	3,307,425	6,378,873	— 618,743
1904.....	5,896,616	291,415	6,188,031	4,162,885	3,280,349	7,443,234	— 1,255,203
1905.....	6,498,930	188,190	6,687,120	4,935,530	3,438,933	8,369,463	— 1,682,343
1906.....	7,356,726	147,595	8,004,321	6,814,273	4,251,684	11,068,967	— 3,064,586
1907.....	9,396,163	230,919	9,627,079	7,784,240	4,400,552	12,184,792	— 2,557,713
1908.....	10,310,181	181,654	10,491,835	7,378,503	3,741,747	11,120,250	— 628,415
1909.....	10,726,537	234,110	10,960,647	7,155,242	4,133,844	11,289,086	— 628,439

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CANADA—Continued.

TOTAL CANADA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1880.....	38,270,044	2,328,517	40,607,561	13,453,269	29,284,805	42,738,074	— 2,130,513
1890.....	37,327,903	2,951,145	40,282,108	12,019,680	27,023,297	39,042,977	+ 1,239,131
1891.....	36,052,613	2,095,165	38,147,778	11,621,166	27,466,616	39,087,782	— 940,004
1892.....	41,006,120	2,289,667	43,299,787	9,785,132	25,169,071	34,954,203	+ 8,345,584
1893.....	43,026,846	3,767,455	46,794,332	11,500,113	26,277,850	37,777,463	+ 9,016,869
1894.....	50,040,870	6,629,224	56,664,094	10,848,860	19,942,056	30,790,916	+ 25,873,178
1895.....	47,787,501	5,007,268	52,854,760	21,943,227	14,631,100	36,574,327	+ 16,280,442
1896.....	53,063,247	6,624,674	59,687,921	26,582,591	14,801,974	40,887,565	+ 18,800,356
1897.....	58,465,048	6,463,773	64,928,821	27,895,466	12,413,905	40,309,871	+ 24,619,450
1898.....	77,450,465	6,263,621	83,714,086	14,063,287	17,807,199	31,870,486	+ 51,843,600
1899.....	81,010,379	6,964,582	87,974,961	10,751,341	20,469,626	31,220,967	+ 56,753,994
1900.....	88,036,336	9,000,946	95,319,970	12,202,352	27,166,722	39,369,074	+ 55,950,896
1901.....	97,722,458	8,066,756	105,789,214	14,063,475	28,418,688	42,482,163	+ 63,307,051
1902.....	101,696,372	7,946,621	109,642,993	16,069,738	32,006,386	48,076,124	+ 61,566,869
1903.....	114,480,138	9,786,650	123,266,788	15,991,084	38,789,784	54,781,418	+ 68,485,370
1904.....	122,234,039	9,000,946	131,234,985	19,237,201	32,815,690	51,652,791	+ 79,682,194
1905.....	131,343,280	9,186,301	140,529,581	21,747,790	37,721,842	62,469,632	+ 78,059,949
1906.....	146,175,015	10,561,670	156,736,685	27,023,521	41,214,132	68,237,653	+ 88,499,032
1907.....	171,731,700	11,474,367	183,206,067	28,908,933	44,425,682	73,334,616	+109,871,452
1908.....	167,516,736	9,519,211	167,035,947	32,595,874	42,535,792	75,131,666	+ 91,904,281
1909.....	153,608,991	9,839,665	163,448,656	33,309,672	46,007,883	79,317,055	+ 84,131,601

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR.

1889.....	1,527,638	5,957	1,533,595	65,845	205,554	271,399	+ 1,262,196
1890.....	1,216,491	5,218	1,221,704	119,809	224,194	344,003	+ 867,701
1891.....	1,292,902	3,075	1,295,977	131,178	215,575	346,753	+ 949,224
1892.....	1,574,458	11,743	1,586,201	138,167	242,177	380,344	+ 1,205,857
1893.....	1,803,357	30,820	1,834,177	149,301	259,578	408,879	+ 1,425,298
1894.....	1,641,019	8,110	1,649,129	252,656	283,159	535,816	+ 1,113,314
1895.....	1,121,133	5,866	1,126,999	325,285	106,551	431,836	+ 695,163
1896.....	1,391,207	6,913	1,398,125	221,569	102,866	324,435	+ 1,073,690
1897.....	1,090,827	9,077	1,099,904	303,202	110,219	413,421	+ 686,483
1898.....	1,170,900	4,833	1,175,733	185,975	186,140	372,115	+ 803,618
1899.....	1,587,198	8,299	1,595,497	252,564	130,604	383,168	+ 1,212,329
1900.....	2,014,920	2,604	2,017,524	228,890	383,869	612,759	+ 1,404,765
1901.....	1,948,827	8,478	1,957,305	148,686	271,620	420,316	+ 1,536,990
1902.....	2,058,649	6,633	2,065,282	343,709	367,740	711,449	+ 1,353,833
1903.....	2,507,820	1,686	2,509,415	440,798	427,440	868,238	+ 1,641,177
1904.....	2,641,246	6,533	2,647,781	618,002	528,287	1,146,289	+ 1,501,495
1905.....	2,436,717	12,708	2,449,425	885,213	299,016	1,184,229	+ 1,265,196
1906.....	2,962,779	1,518	2,964,297	918,178	446,766	1,364,944	+ 1,599,353
1907.....	2,917,313	3,036	2,920,349	962,901	515,258	1,478,259	+ 812,090
1908.....	3,573,428	14,320	3,587,748	715,208	453,852	1,169,060	+ 2,418,688
1909.....	3,936,449	3,194	3,939,643	524,422	623,653	1,148,075	+ 2,791,568

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

COSTA RICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	965,970	17,191	983,161	1,441,846	519	1,442,365	— 459,201
1890.....	1,008,952	27,218	1,126,170	1,675,841	870	1,676,711	— 550,541
1891.....	1,298,793	32,250	1,331,049	2,630,847	1,468	2,532,805	—1,201,256
1892.....	1,122,295	31,728	1,154,023	2,034,055	1,091	2,036,046	— 932,023
1893.....	1,178,801	32,439	1,210,740	2,808,222	1,186	2,309,368	—1,098,618
1894.....	961,216	40,838	1,002,049	2,287,836	48	2,287,384	—1,285,335
1895.....	957,862	26,223	984,085	3,291,874	722	3,295,596	—2,311,511
1896.....	1,157,810	40,772	1,198,612	3,833,727	1,460	3,835,187	—2,636,575
1897.....	1,292,709	61,768	1,357,472	3,439,196	178	3,439,374	—2,081,902
1898.....	1,259,268	260,893	1,520,161	2,679,790	52,636	2,732,426	—1,212,265
1899.....	1,210,457	30,898	1,240,950	3,499,185	82,714	3,581,899	—2,340,449
1900.....	1,412,012	50,341	1,462,355	2,802,816	77,214	2,900,030	—1,517,675
1901.....	1,916,290	30,526	1,946,726	2,912,856	77,694	2,990,550	—1,043,824
1902.....	1,376,499	29,313	1,405,812	3,122,628	97,666	3,220,494	—1,814,682
1903.....	1,829,757	28,817	1,858,604	3,631,373	130,150	3,761,523	—1,902,919
1904.....	1,903,368	32,351	1,935,669	3,435,982	93,106	3,529,088	—1,592,719
1905.....	1,723,572	38,857	1,762,429	4,199,846	96,888	4,296,734	—2,528,305
1906.....	2,293,214	36,974	2,330,188	4,533,140	90,286	4,622,426	—2,284,238
1907.....	2,438,794	32,102	2,470,986	4,903,964	69,070	4,905,034	—2,494,048
1908.....	2,676,552	20,102	2,696,744	4,372,858	32,807	4,405,165	—1,708,421
1909.....	2,288,890	18,206	2,307,096	2,654,431	55,563	2,709,994	— 402,898

GUATEMALA.

1889.....	969,871	21,830	994,701	2,297,159	49,526	2,346,685	—1,351,984
1890.....	1,326,888	19,331	1,345,719	2,257,222	24,459	2,281,681	— 935,962
1891.....	1,971,001	26,943	1,997,944	2,617,988	211	2,618,199	— 620,255
1892.....	1,809,577	41,775	1,851,352	3,182,833	.....	3,182,833	—1,331,486
1893.....	1,713,142	50,720	1,763,862	2,554,578	132	2,554,710	— 790,848
1894.....	1,616,609	54,075	1,670,684	2,225,210	376	2,225,586	— 561,002
1895.....	2,596,032	63,376	2,659,408	2,691,942	7,442	2,699,384	— 33,976
1896.....	3,092,323	65,736	3,158,059	2,079,475	552	2,080,027	+1,078,032
1897.....	2,932,118	65,063	3,047,181	1,862,011	578	1,862,589	+1,184,592
1898.....	1,162,572	39,142	1,201,714	1,603,101	251,202	1,851,303	— 652,589
1899.....	1,071,811	31,152	1,102,963	1,949,400	161,864	2,111,264	—1,008,301
1900.....	764,012	20,620	785,462	2,239,672	163,306	2,402,978	—1,617,516
1901.....	1,394,579	30,235	1,424,814	3,397,224	115,221	3,512,445	—2,087,631
1902.....	1,606,328	74,811	1,680,933	2,840,496	152,841	2,993,336	—1,312,397
1903.....	1,687,836	40,209	1,728,045	2,292,138	107,925	2,400,063	—1,272,018
1904.....	1,217,747	63,595	1,281,342	2,478,458	123,383	2,601,841	—1,320,499
1905.....	2,543,651	111,541	2,655,192	2,987,239	94,314	3,081,553	— 426,361
1906.....	2,794,818	113,847	2,908,665	3,346,642	39,674	3,386,317	— 477,652
1907.....	2,718,561	133,000	2,851,561	3,773,783	98,805	3,872,588	—1,023,674
1908.....	1,633,045	37,655	1,730,700	2,283,610	106,557	2,390,167	— 659,467
1909.....	1,688,432	17,724	1,706,156	3,097,314	51,175	3,148,489	—1,442,333

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.

HONDURAS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	618,978	18,202	637,175	1,210,607	4,954	1,215,561	—578,386
1890.....	522,631	29,393	552,024	980,681	8,723	989,404	—432,380
1891.....	583,114	57,807	640,921	1,152,993	6,598	1,159,591	—518,670
1892.....	478,947	36,277	515,224	959,989	2,340	962,329	—447,105
1893.....	442,907	28,788	471,695	683,424	1,488	684,912	—213,217
1894.....	537,463	21,048	558,511	761,560	8,638	769,198	—206,627
1895.....	615,009	30,772	645,781	825,974	46,383	872,357	—226,531
1896.....	556,593	53,728	610,321	695,933	80,711	776,644	—165,023
1897.....	669,682	55,309	724,991	763,527	83,703	847,230	—122,239
1898.....	706,793	45,410	752,203	766,901	17,837	784,741	— 32,538
1899.....	787,522	44,494	832,016	809,232	42,617	911,849	— 79,833
1900.....	1,134,398	47,055	1,181,453	925,937	62,669	988,606	+192,847
1901.....	1,029,194	85,815	1,115,009	1,208,371	53,946	1,262,317	—147,308
1902.....	910,691	72,904	983,595	993,264	87,524	1,080,788	— 97,198
1903.....	847,435	108,729	956,164	1,286,715	89,282	1,375,997	—419,833
1904.....	1,364,572	162,815	1,527,387	1,907,445	140,536	2,047,981	—520,594
1905.....	1,586,646	143,699	1,730,345	1,958,752	152,560	2,111,312	—380,967
1906.....	1,429,089	203,162	1,632,251	1,648,791	76,074	1,724,865	— 92,614
1907.....	1,601,937	231,119	1,833,056	2,235,674	60,882	2,296,556	—463,500
1908.....	1,730,095	88,900	1,768,995	2,211,754	56,316	2,268,070	—499,075
1909.....	1,466,315	33,317	1,499,632	2,123,276	27,476	2,150,752	—651,120

NICARAGUA.

1889.....	900,813	108,874	1,009,687	1,746,986	250	1,747,246	—737,559
1890.....	1,270,073	102,946	1,373,019	1,655,372	318	1,655,690	—282,671
1891.....	1,592,013	100,929	1,692,942	1,701,506	1,455	1,702,961	— 13,019
1892.....	1,187,189	119,990	1,307,179	1,656,708	1,165	1,657,873	—350,694
1893.....	812,654	125,205	937,859	1,308,867	1,369	1,400,236	—462,377
1894.....	814,012	121,130	935,142	1,560,741	3,731	1,564,472	—629,330
1895.....	967,829	106,138	1,073,967	1,513,172	25,620	1,538,792	—465,325
1896.....	1,089,320	179,695	1,269,015	1,263,066	6,256	1,269,322	+ 93
1897.....	1,038,664	152,031	1,190,695	1,254,806	7,895	1,262,701	— 72,006
1898.....	910,200	139,805	1,049,505	1,047,504	48,361	1,095,865	— 46,360
1899.....	1,018,312	168,199	1,186,511	1,431,502	83,128	1,514,630	—328,119
1900.....	1,606,995	210,874	1,817,869	1,868,919	151,347	1,920,266	+202,397
1901.....	1,344,373	137,821	1,482,194	1,749,751	285,885	2,035,636	—553,442
1902.....	1,184,997	174,389	1,359,386	1,797,764	180,261	1,978,025	—618,639
1903.....	1,240,542	158,181	1,398,723	1,654,824	210,473	1,865,297	—466,574
1904.....	1,646,633	191,049	1,837,682	1,463,577	115,230	1,578,807	+258,875
1905.....	1,753,398	191,158	1,944,556	1,399,525	114,352	1,513,877	+430,679
1906.....	1,682,910	187,942	1,870,852	1,324,620	153,788	1,478,408	+392,441
1907.....	1,703,420	219,691	1,923,111	902,085	126,131	1,028,216	+894,895
1908.....	1,630,635	44,244	1,574,879	1,032,663	128,149	1,160,812	+414,067
1909.....	1,334,551	20,736	1,355,287	850,016	154,795	1,004,811	+350,476

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.

PANAMA.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1901.....	938,863	40,918	979,724	408,557	32,190	440,747	+ 539,977
1905.....	4,686,056	59,506	4,745,562	780,729	82,425	863,154	+ 3,932,408
1906.....	12,410,168	50,121	12,460,289	983,064	82,823	1,065,887	+11,394,402
1907.....	16,077,420	73,533	16,150,953	1,535,024	217,290	1,752,314	+14,398,639
1908.....	18,133,216	90,420	18,223,636	1,364,151	103,198	1,467,349	+16,756,287
1909.....	16,717,140	80,390	16,797,530	1,594,783	82,211	1,676,994	+15,120,536

SALVADOR.

1889.....	690,884	10,312	701,196	1,635,466	26,696	1,662,162	— 960,966
1890.....	686,231	13,315	699,546	1,884,112	69,846	1,953,958	— 554,412
1891.....	1,134,995	15,465	1,150,460	1,793,222	49,844	1,843,066	— 632,606
1892.....	1,274,021	20,247	1,294,268	2,330,697	5	2,330,702	— 1,036,434
1893.....	1,118,054	20,376	1,138,430	1,465,674	56	1,465,730	— 217,300
1894.....	1,050,292	12,403	1,071,695	2,025,720	749	2,026,469	— 1,854,774
1895.....	1,230,595	24,038	1,254,633	3,174,588	89	3,174,677	— 1,914,049
1896.....	1,582,217	26,556	1,608,773	1,166,970	.....	1,166,970	+ 441,803
1897.....	1,500,861	22,707	1,523,568	1,112,173	359	1,112,532	+ 507,034
1898.....	780,034	15,941	795,975	785,402	13,743	799,145	— 2,570
1899.....	617,307	8,107	625,414	1,004,946	80,757	1,085,703	— 460,289
1900.....	673,273	6,167	679,440	672,924	65,750	738,674	— 59,234
1901.....	725,858	13,364	739,222	980,345	57,370	1,037,715	— 298,493
1902.....	875,558	17,865	893,423	493,123	123,764	616,887	+ 276,536
1903.....	778,917	19,844	798,761	825,958	66,029	891,987	— 93,226
1904.....	919,410	17,761	937,171	896,815	51,594	948,409	— 11,238
1905.....	1,302,474	15,952	1,318,426	1,060,887	62,332	1,123,219	+ 205,207
1906.....	1,381,027	20,249	1,401,276	1,118,591	13,143	1,131,734	+ 269,542
1907.....	1,587,493	15,763	1,603,256	1,160,144	11,043	1,171,187	+ 432,069
1908.....	1,314,655	12,642	1,327,297	972,913	8,797	981,710	+ 345,587
1909.....	1,452,045	10,090	1,462,135	934,816	35,321	970,137	+ 491,998

* Prior to 1904 included in "Colombia."

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

MEXICO.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	10,886,288	600,608	11,486,896	13,825,242	7,428,359	21,253,601	— 9,766,705
1890.....	12,036,108	619,179	13,285,287	15,536,100	7,154,815	22,690,915	— 9,405,628
1891.....	14,190,080	770,540	14,969,620	23,364,519	3,931,473	27,295,992	—12,326,372
1892.....	13,696,531	597,468	14,293,999	23,702,496	4,405,029	28,107,525	—13,813,526
1893.....	13,891,714	676,920	19,568,634	27,145,469	6,409,630	33,555,099	—13,986,465
1894.....	12,441,805	400,844	12,842,149	21,560,011	7,160,995	28,727,006	—15,884,857
1895.....	14,582,484	423,422	15,005,906	12,903,789	2,731,999	15,635,788	— 629,882
1896.....	18,086,797	763,459	19,450,256	13,819,698	3,636,479	17,456,177	+ 1,994,079
1897.....	22,726,596	694,468	23,421,064	13,990,017	4,521,555	18,511,572	+ 4,909,492
1898.....	20,405,952	800,987	21,206,939	14,108,783	4,896,130	19,004,863	+ 2,202,076
1899.....	24,283,528	1,199,547	25,483,075	18,405,425	4,590,297	22,995,722	+ 2,487,353
1900.....	33,703,996	1,270,965	34,974,961	23,298,046	5,348,007	28,646,053	+ 6,328,908
1901.....	35,557,837	617,513	36,475,350	22,734,402	6,117,233	28,851,635	+ 7,623,715
1902.....	39,072,483	801,118	39,873,606	33,320,712	7,061,884	40,382,596	— 508,990
1903.....	41,068,491	1,188,615	42,257,106	34,284,985	7,028,726	41,313,711	+ 943,395
1904.....	44,845,014	999,706	45,844,720	37,614,694	6,018,581	43,633,275	+ 2,211,445
1905.....	44,324,868	931,248	45,756,116	39,025,018	7,444,958	46,470,876	— 714,769
1906.....	57,418,046	763,632	58,182,278	44,023,883	6,941,294	50,965,177	+ 7,217,101
1907.....	65,549,045	699,053	66,248,098	49,089,992	8,143,535	57,233,527	+ 9,014,571
1908.....	54,885,540	624,064	55,509,604	37,753,638	9,192,152	46,945,690	+ 8,563,914
1909.....	49,117,067	676,256	49,793,323	37,517,986	10,194,228	47,712,214	+ 2,081,109

MIQUELON, LANGLEY, ETC.

1889.....	368,364	18,386	386,750	992	26,934	29,926	+ 356,824
1890.....	446,844	16,299	463,143	824	36,471	37,295	+ 425,848
1891.....	390,014	10,134	400,148	190	15,445	15,635	+ 384,513
1892.....	357,751	16,072	373,823	.....	176	176	+ 373,647
1893.....	185,226	12,000	197,226	270	67,421	67,691	+ 129,535
1894.....	149,902	6,742	156,644	.....	117,255	117,255	+ 39,389
1895.....	167,496	2,728	170,224	899	184,403	185,302	— 15,078
1896.....	141,916	3,531	145,447	923	163,448	164,366	— 18,919
1897.....	161,525	5,924	167,449	1,724	138,079	139,803	+ 27,646
1898.....	195,764	9,241	205,005	817	160,213	161,030	+ 43,975
1899.....	192,509	2,115	194,624	488	85,795	86,283	+ 108,341
1900.....	176,141	3,246	179,387	624	66,077	66,701	+ 112,686
1901.....	218,014	2,706	220,720	131	32,688	32,814	+ 187,906
1902.....	159,576	9,443	169,019	894	57,654	58,548	+ 110,471
1903.....	190,448	702	191,150	2,214	17,361	19,575	+ 171,575
1904.....	76,538	617	77,155	331	1,288	1,619	+ 75,536
1905.....	50,125	981	51,106	654	2,426	3,080	+ 48,026
1906.....	102,010	3,086	105,096	255	.....	255	+ 104,841
1907.....	49,036	701	49,737	515	.....	515	+ 49,222
1908.....	45,627	60	45,687	137	.....	137	+ 45,550
1909.....	34,811	.....	34,811	.....	1,651	1,551	+ 32,760

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES.

BRITISH.^a

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	8,197,693	190,413	8,388,106	5,106,066	10,879,496	15,985,562	— 7,597,456
1890.....	8,074,433	214,353	8,288,786	4,729,458	10,133,560	14,865,018	— 6,576,232
1891.....	9,546,058	233,080	9,779,138	9,781,085	6,511,499	16,293,184	— 6,514,046
1892.....	7,995,185	135,072	8,130,257	11,897,999	542,133	12,440,132	— 4,309,875
1893.....	7,912,341	132,505	8,044,846	15,860,315	668,277	16,028,592	— 7,983,746
1894.....	8,337,220	121,796	8,512,016	12,625,898	391,370	13,017,178	— 4,505,162
1895.....	7,667,561	96,617	7,764,178	6,827,468	2,949,986	9,777,444	— 2,013,266
1896.....	8,566,965	167,138	8,734,103	4,616,995	6,182,623	10,800,618	— 2,066,465
1897.....	7,808,493	134,806	7,943,299	4,801,711	7,484,174	12,285,885	— 4,342,585
1898.....	8,235,678	150,602	8,386,240	4,498,327	6,133,860	10,632,187	— 2,245,947
1899.....	8,618,024	133,793	8,751,817	6,468,995	7,681,437	14,150,432	— 5,398,665
1900.....	8,798,583	98,581	8,895,164	5,378,337	6,516,133	11,894,520	— 2,999,356
1901.....	8,765,230	110,822	8,876,052	5,953,939	6,897,386	12,851,325	— 3,975,273
1902.....	9,581,041	133,922	9,714,963	7,186,933	4,991,663	12,178,596	— 2,463,633
1903.....	10,031,496	94,725	10,126,221	8,522,392	4,927,856	13,450,248	— 3,324,027
1904.....	9,400,069	146,852	9,606,921	5,541,060	2,763,001	8,304,070	+ 1,302,851
1905.....	9,922,049	108,239	10,030,288	7,340,250	3,096,772	10,437,022	— 406,734
1906.....	9,616,665	59,989	9,706,654	8,225,023	2,034,230	10,259,253	— 552,599
1907.....	10,632,821	122,318	10,755,139	10,571,988	1,619,861	12,191,852	— 1,436,713
1908.....	12,353,200	123,183	12,475,383	10,204,653	1,924,697	12,129,350	+ 846,033
1909.....	11,607,331	103,273	11,715,654	10,011,982	1,398,037	11,410,019	+ 305,635

CUBA.

Year ended	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	11,297,193	394,113	11,691,311	2,405,425	49,725,198	52,130,623	—40,439,312
1890.....	12,669,509	414,906	13,084,415	2,761,711	51,039,880	53,801,591	—40,717,176
1891.....	11,929,605	295,233	12,224,838	26,044,502	35,669,898	61,714,395	—49,489,507
1892.....	17,622,471	331,159	17,953,630	66,140,835	11,790,836	77,931,671	—59,978,101
1893.....	23,604,094	553,604	24,157,698	66,049,369	12,657,187	78,706,506	—54,548,808
1894.....	10,855,237	270,034	20,125,321	67,418,289	8,259,972	75,678,261	—65,552,940
1895.....	12,533,260	274,401	12,807,661	17,681,765	36,186,494	52,871,269	—40,063,598
1896.....	7,312,348	213,532	7,530,880	2,074,763	37,942,967	40,017,730	—32,486,850
1897.....	7,599,757	600,019	8,259,776	1,270,059	17,136,756	18,406,815	—10,147,033
1898.....	9,233,894	827,762	9,561,656	276,000	14,956,477	15,232,477	— 5,670,821
1899.....	17,247,952	1,368,425	18,616,377	1,031,713	24,377,115	25,408,828	— 6,792,451
1900.....	23,236,805	1,276,592	26,513,400	1,854,373	23,517,331	31,371,704	— 4,858,304
1901.....	21,100,453	1,864,348	25,964,801	2,691,587	40,731,501	43,423,088	—17,453,287
1902.....	25,012,169	1,611,391	26,623,560	2,644,017	32,050,667	34,694,684	— 8,071,124
1903.....	20,140,132	1,621,506	21,761,638	3,114,807	59,827,083	62,941,790	—41,131,152
1904.....	25,310,312	1,566,853	27,377,465	4,378,297	73,605,121	76,983,418	—49,605,953
1905.....	36,407,932	1,572,669	38,380,601	3,381,953	82,922,306	86,304,259	—47,923,658
1906.....	46,877,277	1,386,411	47,763,688	3,148,249	81,831,572	84,979,821	—37,216,133
1907.....	48,330,913	974,361	49,305,274	4,573,859	92,867,831	97,441,690	—48,136,416
1908.....	46,500,800	660,506	47,161,306	2,909,830	80,281,862	83,284,692	—36,123,386
1909.....	42,629,871	1,233,485	43,913,356	3,404,366	93,317,827	96,722,193	—52,808,837

^aIncludes Bermuda prior to 1892.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

DANISH.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1889.....	673,942	12,370	686,312	50,304	557,627	607,931	+ 78,981
1890.....	785,395	8,878	794,273	55,429	533,310	588,739	+205,534
1891.....	625,009	10,906	636,515	48,720	239,661	288,381	+348,134
1892.....	610,848	4,080	614,928	329,950	32,128	362,078	+252,845
1893.....	600,804	3,510	604,323	527,661	19,065	547,626	+ 56,697
1894.....	579,977	1,982	581,959	496,647	15,323	511,970	+ 69,989
1895.....	493,570	1,646	495,216	150,340	89,435	239,775	+255,441
1896.....	535,974	1,399	537,373	19,594	290,745	310,339	+227,034
1897.....	519,448	2,317	521,765	26,634	340,055	367,289	+154,476
1898.....	704,034	3,583	707,622	10,515	317,244	327,759	+379,863
1899.....	495,833	2,233	498,066	12,541	536,787	599,328	—101,262
1900.....	622,145	2,379	624,524	13,217	555,718	568,935	+ 55,589
1901.....	635,287	6,868	692,150	3,446	474,816	478,262	+213,888
1902.....	633,259	21,000	704,259	5,091	389,857	394,948	+309,311
1903.....	635,446	10,760	646,206	11,144	722,876	734,020	— 87,814
1904.....	630,592	19,368	649,960	6,462	415,845	422,307	+227,653
1905.....	684,109	15,460	699,569	6,814	394,090	400,904	+298,665
1906.....	718,161	8,649	726,810	13,988	352,378	366,361	+360,449
1907.....	764,328	13,249	777,577	17,807	423,043	440,855	+336,722
1908.....	721,997	5,196	727,193	19,116	573,176	592,292	+184,901
1909.....	678,600	15,081	693,681	9,070	212,387	221,457	+472,224

DUTCH.

1889.....	619,011	6,192	625,203	174,629	19,458	194,087	+431,116
1890.....	609,693	44,620	654,313	125,056	68,980	194,036	+460,277
1891.....	771,600	2,473	774,073	102,780	21,571	124,351	+649,722
1892.....	665,617	3,097	668,714	64,217	33,805	98,112	+570,602
1893.....	747,589	5,114	752,703	219,721	21,873	271,594	+481,109
1894.....	595,596	2,671	598,267	51,905	10,782	62,687	+535,580
1895.....	550,615	68,800	619,505	171,828	4,680	176,408	+443,097
1896.....	619,118	3,643	622,761	107,156	55,978	163,134	+459,627
1897.....	649,971	2,370	652,341	93,136	3,207	96,343	+556,998
1898.....	541,295	3,168	544,463	160,915	13,328	174,243	+420,220
1899.....	470,732	3,703	474,435	92,208	154,694	246,902	+227,533
1900.....	579,887	2,298	582,185	168,490	147,606	316,136	+265,999
1901.....	644,466	3,132	647,598	163,939	76,030	240,019	+407,579
1902.....	625,325	5,147	630,472	165,096	42,315	207,411	+423,061
1903.....	973,717	7,346	981,063	330,678	75,153	405,831	+575,232
1904.....	787,990	10,509	798,508	146,828	118,509	265,328	+533,180
1905.....	826,126	6,682	832,808	157,407	35,812	193,309	+639,499
1906.....	746,182	5,271	751,453	229,110	49,061	278,171	+473,282
1907.....	708,288	2,853	711,141	320,535	26,536	356,071	+355,070
1908.....	702,058	4,152	706,210	314,780	47,186	361,966	+344,244
1909.....	632,566	3,261	635,827	194,097	55,726	249,823	+386,004

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

FRENCH.

Year ended: June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	1,852,111	31,909	1,884,020	10,641	99,412	110,053	+1,773,967
1890.....	1,768,826	23,788	1,792,612	4,447	124,550	128,997	+1,663,615
1891.....	1,654,968	51,071	1,906,039	19,176	4,294	23,470	+1,882,569
1892.....	1,950,403	32,100	1,982,503	29,441	387	29,828	+1,952,675
1893.....	1,799,097	19,858	1,818,955	7,902	438	8,340	+1,810,615
1894.....	1,822,020	26,788	1,848,808	17,095	1,241	18,336	+1,830,472
1895.....	1,581,451	8,407	1,589,858	25,786	1,846	27,632	+1,562,226
1896.....	1,518,544	11,782	1,530,326	6,905	5,861	12,766	+1,517,560
1897.....	1,665,461	14,164	1,679,625	8,580	1,864	9,944	+1,669,681
1898.....	1,605,044	12,036	1,617,130	17,134	13,764	30,898	+1,586,242
1899.....	1,631,673	11,411	1,642,984	27,947	788	28,735	+1,614,249
1900.....	1,847,743	19,425	1,867,168	28,996	1,180	30,176	+1,836,992
1901.....	1,823,633	23,001	1,851,634	10,876	3,096	13,972	+1,837,662
1902.....	1,668,840	21,912	1,690,752	2,269	976	3,245	+1,687,507
1903.....	1,605,717	46,372	1,654,089	12,519	779	13,298	+1,640,791
1904.....	1,600,070	72,489	1,672,559	13,585	1,079	14,664	+1,657,895
1905.....	1,265,658	92,053	1,357,706	31,357	3,172	34,529	+1,323,177
1906.....	1,195,890	70,066	1,265,956	18,384	1,708	20,042	+1,245,914
1907.....	1,402,827	19,193	1,422,025	40,420	599	41,019	+1,381,006
1908.....	1,436,782	18,969	1,455,751	57,861	2,760	60,111	+1,395,590
1909.....	1,247,817	64,387	1,412,204	46,747	3,152	49,899	+1,362,305

ITALY.

1889.....	3,975,461	184,780	4,160,251	3,751,669	5,774	3,757,443	+ 402,808
1890.....	5,161,464	233,604	5,395,068	2,419,402	1,819	2,421,221	+2,973,847
1891.....	6,589,178	370,635	6,959,813	3,209,026	34,428	3,243,454	+2,716,359
1892.....	4,063,430	319,453	5,282,883	3,191,806	10,923	3,202,729	+2,080,154
1893.....	5,170,634	301,406	5,472,040	715,082	20,939	736,021	+4,736,019
1894.....	5,342,630	401,905	5,743,535	821,431	18,615	840,046	+4,903,889
1895.....	4,769,241	333,557	5,092,801	2,742,978	3,561	2,746,539	+2,346,262
1896.....	4,104,161	319,341	4,423,502	1,693,976	3,042	1,697,018	+2,725,834
1897.....	3,554,433	277,956	3,832,389	1,466,853	3,307	1,469,220	+2,372,168
1898.....	2,691,650	277,029	2,968,679	858,181	18,401	876,582	+2,092,097
1899.....	2,269,113	186,853	2,455,966	801,674	24,856	826,530	+1,629,436
1900.....	2,796,834	199,855	2,996,689	1,164,826	19,971	1,184,797	+1,811,892
1901.....	3,144,230	280,482	3,424,662	1,181,138	18,192	1,199,240	+2,225,422
1902.....	2,481,753	209,660	2,691,413	1,193,936	10,525	1,204,461	+1,486,952
1903.....	2,168,891	216,533	2,385,424	1,097,798	11,931	1,109,729	+1,275,695
1904.....	2,365,007	239,733	2,594,740	1,208,762	5,371	1,214,133	+1,380,607
1905.....	2,105,794	131,286	2,297,080	1,099,829	1,821	1,101,650	+1,195,430
1906.....	3,130,259	177,531	3,307,840	1,182,926	2,551	1,185,477	+2,122,363
1907.....	2,778,583	137,521	2,916,104	1,267,854	6,824	1,274,678	+1,641,426
1908.....	3,542,463	106,709	3,649,172	685,460	3,585	689,045	+2,960,127
1909.....	3,857,042	80,317	3,937,359	522,416	3,531	525,947	+3,411,412

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

PORTO RICO.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1889.....	2,175,458	49,473	2,224,931	103,720	3,603,653	3,707,373	-1,482,442
1890.....	2,247,700	49,898	2,297,598	176,394	3,877,232	4,053,626	-1,756,028
1891.....	2,112,334	42,900	2,155,234	1,856,955	1,307,165	3,164,110	-1,008,876
1892.....	2,803,631	47,872	2,856,003	3,236,337	11,670	3,248,007	- 392,004
1893.....	2,562,788	7,819	2,510,607	3,994,673	13,950	4,008,623	-1,498,016
1894.....	2,705,646	14,862	2,720,508	3,126,895	8,739	3,135,634	- 415,126
1895.....	1,820,208	13,341	1,833,544	375,364	1,131,148	1,506,512	+ 327,032
1896.....	2,080,400	21,694	2,102,094	48,668	2,248,045	2,296,653	- 194,559
1897.....	1,964,850	24,038	1,988,888	101,711	2,079,313	2,181,024	- 192,136
1898.....	1,481,629	21,317	1,505,946	50,667	2,863,689	2,414,356	- 908,410
1899.....	2,633,400	52,448	2,685,848	309,688	2,870,144	3,179,827	- 493,979
1900.....	4,260,892	379,557	4,640,449	61,710	3,016,938	3,078,648	+1,561,801

SANTO DOMINGO.

1889.....	1,150,651	29,368	1,180,019	303,757	1,150,504	1,454,261	- 274,242
1890.....	926,651	23,566	950,217	230,841	1,720,172	1,951,013	-1,000,796
1891.....	986,826	36,925	1,023,751	1,009,690	600,670	1,610,360	- 586,609
1892.....	984,188	35,262	1,019,450	2,279,267	14,481	2,293,748	-1,274,298
1893.....	1,108,733	34,746	1,143,479	2,368,620	27,695	2,396,315	-1,252,836
1894.....	1,715,782	52,820	1,768,602	3,164,062	36,790	3,200,852	-1,432,250
1895.....	1,318,919	42,148	1,361,067	477,707	1,036,876	1,514,583	- 153,516
1896.....	1,019,242	44,874	1,064,116	426,756	2,463,313	2,895,069	-1,830,953
1897.....	1,045,037	53,598	1,098,635	293,865	2,075,559	2,369,424	-1,270,789
1898.....	1,087,179	64,079	1,151,258	310,567	2,071,572	2,382,139	-1,230,881
1899.....	1,016,467	57,546	1,104,013	414,310	2,711,469	3,125,779	-2,021,766
1900.....	1,237,135	70,963	1,317,098	272,363	3,408,050	3,680,413	-2,363,315
1901.....	1,704,008	95,677	1,799,685	663,190	2,990,538	3,553,776	-1,754,091
1902.....	1,478,092	99,500	1,577,592	453,678	2,099,792	2,553,470	- 975,878
1903.....	1,281,807	69,951	1,371,758	670,666	2,163,010	2,833,676	-1,461,818
1904.....	1,450,391	93,363	1,543,754	1,096,017	1,789,415	2,885,432	-1,341,678
1905.....	1,531,223	85,566	1,666,789	1,142,023	3,522,186	4,664,209	-2,997,420
1906.....	1,890,803	127,448	2,018,251	1,182,553	1,903,785	3,086,338	-1,068,087
1907.....	2,413,684	96,133	2,509,817	1,879,977	1,490,928	3,370,899	- 861,082
1908.....	2,638,460	64,816	2,703,276	2,529,071	2,054,584	4,583,651	-1,880,385
1909.....	2,501,919	77,401	2,579,320	2,063,170	1,690,710	3,653,880	-1,074,560

* The commerce with Porto Rico is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts" (p. 394), and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 553).

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

TOTAL NORTH AMERICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	85,511,993	4,039,483	89,550,476	47,765,148	103,100,669	150,865,817	-61,315,341
1890.....	89,293,916	4,806,494	94,100,410	46,306,751	102,061,955	148,368,706	-54,268,296
1891.....	92,388,252	4,160,877	96,549,129	87,145,559	76,080,620	163,226,079	-66,676,960
1892.....	101,463,851	4,102,833	105,566,684	131,899,394	42,654,787	174,054,181	-68,487,997
1893.....	113,952,989	6,835,900	119,788,889	130,858,611	46,874,101	183,732,712	-63,943,823
1894.....	111,476,589	8,216,623	119,693,212	130,877,405	36,588,154	166,962,559	-47,269,347
1895.....	101,948,290	6,627,304	108,575,594	75,416,250	58,499,432	133,915,682	-25,340,088
1896.....	107,967,869	8,599,627	116,567,496	58,906,229	67,880,897	126,877,126	-10,309,630
1897.....	116,221,989	8,736,472	124,958,461	58,986,070	46,937,983	105,924,053	+19,034,408
1898.....	131,148,450	8,479,391	139,627,841	41,583,441	49,793,866	91,376,807	+48,251,034
1899.....	147,620,391	10,302,316	157,922,707	47,500,826	64,650,985	112,150,911	+45,780,796
1900.....	178,611,003	10,933,622	187,594,625	52,987,980	77,047,241	130,035,221	+57,559,404
1901.....	185,112,928	11,421,534	196,534,460	58,071,121	87,086,983	145,158,104	+51,376,856
1902.....	192,707,121	11,263,959	203,971,080	70,840,097	80,187,427	151,076,524	+52,894,556
1903.....	203,030,823	12,451,940	215,482,769	74,587,090	115,149,385	189,736,475	+25,746,294
1904.....	222,218,181	12,691,778	234,909,959	80,977,442	117,801,510	198,778,952	+36,131,007
1905.....	247,445,496	13,124,749	260,570,245	90,577,175	186,651,970	227,229,145	+33,341,090
1906.....	294,546,176	18,836,806	303,382,982	99,623,241	235,820,078	235,253,322	+78,029,660
1907.....	335,688,927	14,271,714	349,960,641	112,767,907	150,808,442	263,576,349	+86,264,292
1908.....	313,254,061	11,420,658	324,674,719	100,701,378	138,114,520	238,815,898	+85,858,821
1909.....	297,042,637	12,434,157	309,476,794	99,575,200	164,421,720	253,996,920	+55,476,774

SOUTH AMERICA.

ARGENTINA.

1889.....	8,376,077	917,779	9,293,856	4,134,406	1,320,212	5,454,618	+ 3,839,238
1890.....	8,322,627	564,850	8,887,477	3,883,381	1,513,316	5,401,697	+ 3,485,780
1891.....	2,718,075	101,960	2,820,035	4,505,828	1,470,716	5,976,544	- 3,156,509
1892.....	2,643,826	284,163	2,927,989	3,921,023	1,422,175	5,343,198	- 2,415,210
1893.....	4,780,567	193,129	4,973,696	3,843,813	1,395,252	5,239,065	- 259,399
1894.....	4,593,418	269,823	4,863,240	2,637,999	609,091	3,497,090	+ 1,365,716
1895.....	4,399,216	56,947	4,456,163	6,835,982	839,288	7,675,270	- 3,219,107
1896.....	5,491,216	487,830	5,979,046	8,934,244	379,141	9,313,385	- 3,334,339
1897.....	5,945,202	439,782	6,384,984	9,845,917	926,710	10,772,627	- 4,387,643
1898.....	5,948,816	480,221	6,429,037	1,443,916	4,471,963	5,915,879	+ 513,191
1899.....	9,288,768	824,742	10,113,510	1,980,778	3,131,788	5,112,566	+ 4,450,949
1900.....	11,263,822	294,915	11,558,737	2,010,864	6,103,440	8,114,304	+ 3,444,933
1901.....	11,289,938	247,730	11,537,668	1,440,187	6,625,131	8,065,318	+ 3,472,350
1902.....	9,603,574	198,230	9,801,804	2,077,960	9,042,761	11,120,721	- 1,318,917
1903.....	11,279,044	168,526	11,447,570	2,537,090	6,898,188	9,435,278	+ 2,007,292
1904.....	16,730,157	171,860	16,902,017	2,595,667	7,230,404	9,826,071	+ 7,066,856
1905.....	23,501,113	62,948	23,564,061	3,312,561	12,012,337	15,324,898	+ 8,200,155
1906.....	32,575,959	97,400	32,673,359	4,520,670	18,858,433	18,379,063	+14,294,296
1907.....	32,042,330	121,006	32,163,336	3,877,777	12,837,548	16,715,325	+15,448,011
1908.....	31,071,066	187,089	31,258,155	2,510,057	8,514,041	11,024,098	+20,234,057
1909.....	33,458,105	254,400	33,712,505	3,745,658	18,464,624	22,210,282	+11,482,223

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

BOLIVIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	6,838		6,838	2,103	23	2,126	+ 4,712
1890.....	11,002		11,002	30		30	+ 10,972
1891.....	6,380		6,380	3,734		3,734	+ 2,646
1892.....	17,036		17,036				+ 17,036
1893.....	24,849		24,849	5,328	148	5,476	+ 19,373
1894.....	10,071		10,071				+ 10,071
1895.....	10,888		10,888				+ 10,888
1896.....	21,889	68	21,907				+ 21,907
1897.....	5,155		5,155				+ 5,155
1898.....	20,451	224	20,675				+ 20,676
1899.....	31,298		31,298				+ 31,298
1900.....	59,223		59,223	22		22	+ 59,201
1901.....	152,285	30	152,315				+ 152,315
1902.....	88,498	653	89,141	257		257	+ 88,884
1903.....	49,167		49,167	1,500		1,500	+ 47,667
1904.....	54,844		54,844				+ 54,844
1905.....	105,962	79	106,041				+ 106,041
1906.....	146,798		146,798				+ 146,798
1907.....	940,796	491	941,287				+ 941,287
1908.....	1,225,223	1,015	1,226,238	384		384	+ 1,225,854
1909.....	792,579	112	792,691	16	122	138	+ 792,553

BRAZIL.

1889.....	9,276,511	74,570	9,351,081	55,463,476	4,935,828	60,403,804	— 51,052,723
1890.....	11,902,496	69,718	11,972,214	57,604,846	1,713,910	59,318,756	— 47,346,542
1891.....	14,049,273	70,973	14,120,246	80,887,444	2,343,151	83,230,595	— 69,110,349
1892.....	14,240,009	51,864	14,291,873	118,428,158	205,446	118,633,604	— 104,341,731
1893.....	12,339,584	48,540	12,388,124	76,003,364	213,774	76,222,138	— 63,834,014
1894.....	13,827,914	38,092	13,866,006	79,295,660	64,499	79,360,159	— 65,494,153
1895.....	15,135,125	29,954	15,165,079	77,080,854	1,750,622	78,831,476	— 63,666,397
1896.....	14,222,934	35,253	14,258,187	67,277,998	3,782,048	71,060,046	— 56,801,859
1897.....	12,406,785	34,280	12,441,065	66,883,467	2,155,922	69,039,389	— 56,598,324
1898.....	13,262,951	55,085	13,318,036	58,709,543	3,040,826	61,750,369	— 48,432,333
1899.....	12,142,830	96,206	12,239,036	56,279,043	1,605,701	57,875,747	— 45,636,711
1900.....	11,481,094	97,025	11,578,119	55,204,311	2,869,146	58,073,457	— 46,495,338
1901.....	11,576,461	87,113	11,663,574	61,973,720	5,669,627	70,643,347	— 58,979,773
1902.....	10,310,647	80,483	10,391,130	73,660,261	5,517,776	79,178,037	— 68,786,907
1903.....	10,641,718	95,030	10,736,748	65,560,985	1,660,045	67,221,030	— 56,484,282
1904.....	10,955,546	91,310	11,046,856	75,670,974	481,771	76,152,745	— 65,105,889
1905.....	10,903,941	76,165	10,980,106	97,966,274	1,876,820	99,843,094	— 88,857,998
1906.....	14,422,089	108,382	14,530,471	79,675,091	741,433	80,416,524	— 65,886,053
1907.....	18,594,833	102,709	18,697,547	96,601,490	1,279,668	97,881,158	— 79,183,611
1908.....	19,364,238	125,889	19,490,127	74,462,813	115,051	74,577,864	— 55,037,737
1909.....	17,444,760	82,933	17,527,692	97,261,855	791,374	98,053,229	— 80,525,537

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

CHILE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	2,067,254	5,540	2,072,794	2,643,761	78,861	2,622,625	+ 850,169
1890.....	3,219,465	6,899	3,226,364	2,087,183	196,066	3,183,249	+ 43,116
1891.....	3,133,991	11,631	3,145,625	3,261,734	186,566	3,448,290	— 802,665
1892.....	3,533,342	11,365	3,544,707	3,179,638	307,521	3,487,159	+ 57,548
1893.....	2,971,341	9,490	2,980,831	3,847,588	147,853	3,995,441	—1,014,610
1894.....	2,262,011	10,619	2,272,630	3,420,985	115,212	3,536,197	—1,263,667
1895.....	2,789,286	4,813	2,794,099	4,421,848	43,713	4,465,561	—1,671,462
1896.....	3,421,912	6,596	3,431,608	4,676,781	32,236	4,709,017	—1,277,209
1897.....	2,587,168	3,371	2,590,539	3,791,686	748	3,792,434	—1,201,895
1898.....	2,849,955	1,772	2,851,727	3,504,628	141,679	3,736,307	—1,384,580
1899.....	2,106,106	1,018	2,107,124	2,742,501	200,461	2,942,962	— 835,838
1900.....	3,421,912	4,804	3,287,565	6,845,326	267,500	7,112,826	—3,825,261
1901.....	5,282,405	12,321	5,294,726	8,352,681	330,598	8,683,279	—3,388,553
1902.....	3,710,423	4,099	3,714,522	7,539,675	201,084	7,740,759	—4,026,237
1903.....	4,039,279	8,596	4,033,875	9,010,664	369,540	9,380,204	—5,341,329
1904.....	4,793,526	26,331	4,824,857	10,518,560	257,250	10,776,810	—5,950,953
1905.....	5,872,940	19,817	5,891,357	10,695,067	376,546	11,071,613	—5,680,256
1906.....	8,657,723	9,561	8,667,227	16,761,901	183,575	16,945,476	—8,278,249
1907.....	10,181,410	14,247	10,195,657	18,217,912	69,117	18,287,029	—8,091,372
1908.....	9,175,739	18,911	9,194,650	14,615,621	162,190	14,777,811	—5,583,161
1909.....	5,457,269	9,017	5,466,286	13,581,311	131,062	13,712,373	—8,246,087

COLOMBIA.

1889.....	3,728,961	92,056	3,821,017	4,225,919	37,600	4,263,519	— 442,502
1890.....	2,522,351	63,477	2,585,828	3,570,594	4,059	3,575,253	— 959,426
1891.....	3,108,989	73,655	3,182,644	4,747,686	17,668	4,765,354	—1,582,710
1892.....	3,065,466	68,686	3,134,152	3,641,957	474,929	4,116,886	— 982,734
1893.....	3,047,620	108,157	3,155,777	1,499,627	2,078,391	3,572,918	— 417,141
1894.....	2,702,100	82,528	2,784,628	1,338,283	396,604	2,234,887	+ 549,747
1895.....	2,498,856	97,446	2,596,302	3,363,692	349,990	3,713,682	—1,117,380
1896.....	3,310,167	72,421	3,382,588	4,843,256	126,836	4,970,092	—1,587,504
1897.....	3,711,399	95,766	3,807,165	4,597,317	183,616	4,780,933	— 973,768
1898.....	3,204,440	72,617	3,277,257	4,666,452	517,162	5,183,604	—1,906,347
1899.....	2,990,074	52,020	3,042,094	4,422,067	704,664	5,126,781	—2,084,687
1900.....	2,603,269	42,399	2,710,688	3,723,785	584,079	4,307,814	—1,597,126
1901.....	3,095,165	46,887	3,142,052	2,762,251	468,398	3,230,652	— 88,600
1902.....	2,923,611	49,849	2,973,460	2,351,020	920,874	3,271,894	— 298,434
1903.....	4,246,762	58,867	4,305,629	3,422,236	793,332	4,215,568	+ 90,061
1904.....	4,800,766	60,125	4,660,891	6,595,768	1,353,443	7,949,211	—3,288,320
1905.....	3,523,027	59,762	3,582,789	5,469,036	942,757	6,411,793	—2,829,004
1906.....	3,464,238	27,182	3,491,420	5,894,242	1,190,245	7,084,487	—3,593,067
1907.....	3,054,719	29,999	3,084,718	5,327,688	980,992	6,308,680	—3,223,962
1908.....	3,407,193	45,182	3,452,375	5,411,737	969,018	6,380,755	—2,928,380
1909.....	3,629,571	49,499	3,679,070	6,073,311	936,998	7,010,304	—3,381,234

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

ECUADOR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1889.....	755,708	503	756,211	694,088	917	695,005	+ 61,206
1890.....	714,924	284	715,208	533,994	1,066	535,060	+ 180,148
1891.....	902,738	421	903,159	836,078	359	836,437	+ 66,722
1892.....	809,466	604	810,070	807,187	2,644	809,831	+ 239
1893.....	815,830	1,586	817,425	958,216	2,012	960,228	— 142,803
1894.....	759,474	1,704	761,178	816,012	472	816,484	— 55,306
1895.....	734,426	915	735,341	814,733	6,933	821,666	— 86,325
1896.....	688,012	1,374	689,416	763,633	10	763,643	— 74,227
1897.....	784,276	592	784,868	560,307	219	560,526	+ 168,342
1898.....	853,772	1,421	855,193	679,329	86,261	765,590	+ 89,603
1899.....	880,392	2,199	882,591	937,029	117,624	1,054,653	— 172,062
1900.....	1,215,064	944	1,216,008	1,397,356	127,022	1,524,378	— 308,370
1901.....	2,012,698	2,387	2,015,085	1,247,354	177,486	1,424,840	+ 590,245
1902.....	1,457,663	4,452	1,462,105	1,203,363	343,201	1,546,564	— 84,459
1903.....	1,345,413	7,749	1,353,162	1,411,780	313,071	1,724,851	— 371,689
1904.....	1,361,259	1,649	1,362,903	2,042,360	308,133	2,350,493	— 987,585
1905.....	1,743,085	2,293	1,750,378	2,048,999	454,076	2,502,175	— 751,797
1906.....	2,003,188	6,673	2,009,861	2,014,124	618,082	2,632,206	— 622,345
1907.....	1,720,966	5,323	1,726,289	2,361,532	695,041	3,059,573	— 1,333,284
1908.....	1,905,439	3,687	1,909,126	2,076,847	324,341	2,401,188	— 492,062
1909.....	1,846,004	3,653	1,849,657	2,422,744	307,028	2,730,372	— 880,715

FALKLAND ISLANDS.*

1896.....	688	.....	688	.....	.....	.....	+ 688
1897.....	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	+ 800
1898.....	1,010	.....	1,010	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,010
1901.....	797	.....	797	.....	.....	.....	+ 797
1902.....	1,005	.....	1,005	.....	18,120	18,120	— 17,115
1905.....	440	.....	440	.....	.....	.....	+ 440
1906.....	1,430	.....	1,430	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,430
1908.....	606	.....	606	.....	16,916	16,916	— 16,310
1909.....	1,433	.....	1,433	.....	1,499	1,499	— 66

* Not separately stated prior to 1896.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

GUIANA.

BRITISH.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1889.....	1,413,249	53,020	1,606,269	14,135	4,512,046	4,526,181	—2,829,912
1890.....	2,011,122	95,223	2,106,345	1,659	4,325,816	4,326,975	—2,220,630
1891.....	1,761,350	97,392	1,858,742	977,659	3,905,547	4,683,206	—3,024,464
1892.....	1,885,542	47,757	1,933,299	4,362,991	210	4,363,204	—2,429,905
1893.....	1,953,012	47,663	2,000,675	5,028,848	330	5,029,178	—3,028,503
1894.....	2,360,938	53,782	2,414,720	4,223,887	83	4,223,970	—1,809,250
1895.....	1,634,330	20,801	1,705,631	466,375	2,035,329	2,621,704	—1,016,073
1896.....	1,719,705	20,483	1,749,193	3,891	3,414,687	3,418,578	—1,669,385
1897.....	1,532,115	33,321	1,565,936	4,024	3,657,932	3,661,956	—2,096,020
1898.....	1,703,071	44,304	1,747,375	15,261	3,045,707	3,060,968	—1,313,593
1899.....	1,704,204	45,341	1,749,545	37,303	3,462,904	3,500,207	—1,750,662
1900.....	1,882,218	32,974	1,915,192	13,920	3,781,438	3,795,358	—1,840,166
1901.....	1,689,159	45,245	1,734,404	1,867	4,803,523	4,805,395	—3,070,991
1902.....	1,920,733	33,641	1,954,394	41,038	3,875,778	3,416,816	—1,462,422
1903.....	1,899,795	31,201	1,931,089	18,023	3,333,633	3,351,656	—1,420,567
1904.....	1,710,550	41,153	1,751,703	16,811	1,429,812	1,446,123	+ 305,580
1905.....	1,848,227	36,133	1,884,365	51,503	1,461,038	1,612,641	+ 371,824
1906.....	1,711,694	37,915	1,749,609	21,155	995,250	1,016,405	+ 733,204
1907.....	1,822,242	24,905	1,847,147	43,772	1,170,041	1,213,813	+ 636,334
1908.....	1,966,376	22,009	1,988,385	204,336	26,492	230,828	+1,757,567
1909.....	1,933,703	26,235	2,000,938	142,416	648,909	791,349	+1,218,689

DUTCH.

1889.....	254,026	7,949	262,575	375,285	84,958	460,243	— 197,668
1890.....	273,203	6,316	279,519	462,104	112,010	574,114	— 294,595
1891.....	240,704	4,279	233,983	589,859	131,231	724,190	— 470,207
1892.....	323,007	9,035	337,042	570,135	58	570,193	— 233,151
1893.....	361,725	8,634	373,359	1,079,667	43	1,079,710	— 706,351
1894.....	351,641	9,216	390,857	1,078,514	27	1,078,541	— 687,684
1895.....	338,687	4,822	343,509	723,246	182,202	855,508	— 511,999
1896.....	360,282	1,375	361,657	667,719	289,528	957,247	— 595,590
1897.....	383,439	897	384,336	655,264	331,424	1,036,688	— 652,352
1898.....	406,030	2,384	408,414	871,612	585,623	1,457,135	—1,048,721
1899.....	443,378	379	443,757	697,957	933,052	1,651,009	—1,207,252
1900.....	487,145	6,810	493,955	854,494	375,018	1,230,412	— 736,427
1901.....	606,431	4,506	610,937	889,667	383,064	1,272,731	— 661,744
1902.....	489,720	433	490,153	1,037,585	349,235	1,386,820	— 896,712
1903.....	558,760	2,073	560,833	573,219	301,235	874,454	— 313,621
1904.....	623,961	5,861	629,822	278,722	134,914	413,636	+ 216,186
1905.....	528,021	2,394	530,415	320,656	318,011	638,667	— 108,249
1906.....	570,890	1,573	572,463	402,498	305,870	708,368	— 135,905
1907.....	518,846	653	519,501	432,028	258,883	690,911	— 171,407
1908.....	644,233	1,134	645,417	631,935	248,434	780,369	— 134,952
1909.....	610,241	1,846	612,087	650,739	215,004	865,743	— 253,656

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

GUIANA—Continued.

FRENCH.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	140,708	6,964	147,732	13,366	.....	13,366	+134,366
1890.....	154,859	6,074	160,933	17,047	.....	17,047	+143,286
1891.....	150,710	5,244	155,954	46,520	.....	46,520	+109,434
1892.....	149,777	6,950	156,727	5,850	.....	5,850	+150,877
1893.....	108,004	5,349	113,353	35,965	.....	35,965	+ 77,388
1894.....	98,837	7,020	105,857	23,400	.....	23,400	+ 82,457
1895.....	83,017	3,056	86,073	25,065	.....	25,065	+ 61,008
1896.....	100,697	3,157	103,854	31,419	.....	31,419	+ 72,435
1897.....	110,907	2,767	113,674	8,100	37	8,137	+105,537
1898.....	149,023	1,018	150,041	12,551	.....	12,551	+137,490
1899.....	168,670	1,420	170,090	37,764	165	37,929	+132,161
1900.....	187,972	1,938	189,910	37,552	12	37,564	+152,346
1901.....	197,701	2,306	200,007	54,018	.....	54,018	+145,989
1902.....	207,405	2,512	209,917	26,325	823	26,648	+183,269
1903.....	354,171	2,055	357,126	25,020	.....	25,030	+332,096
1904.....	237,432	718	238,150	17,842	.....	17,842	+220,308
1905.....	193,111	456	193,567	37,141	.....	37,141	+161,426
1906.....	267,453	2,760	268,213	33,383	.....	33,383	+234,830
1907.....	294,770	206	294,976	33,922	.....	33,922	+261,054
1908.....	332,582	1,592	334,174	33,136	.....	33,136	+301,038
1909.....	370,520	1,095	371,615	39,723	.....	39,728	+331,887

PARAGUAY.*

1894.....	.....	.....	.....	887	114	1,001	— 1,001
1895.....	.....	.....	.....	10,289	85	10,274	— 10,274
1897.....	740	.....	740	.....	.....	.....	+ 740
1898.....	699	.....	699	.....	.....	.....	+ 699
1899.....	10,751	.....	10,751	160	.....	160	+ 10,591
1900.....	4,884	.....	4,884	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,884
1901.....	12,695	.....	12,695	.....	1,740	1,740	+ 10,955
1902.....	16,784	.....	16,784	210	1,749	1,959	+ 14,825
1903.....	13,021	.....	13,021	1,878	1,009	2,887	+ 10,143
1904.....	21,333	.....	21,333	266	160	416	+ 20,917
1905.....	39,130	.....	39,130	2,205	.....	2,205	+ 36,925
1906.....	51,917	.....	51,917	750	.....	750	+ 51,167
1907.....	173,560	.....	173,560	3,819	.....	3,819	+169,741
1908.....	100,568	.....	100,568	14,645	.....	14,645	+ 85,923
1909.....	52,268	.....	52,268	16,777	.....	16,777	+ 35,491

* Not separately enumerated prior to 1894.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

PERU.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	773,244	7,591	780,835	307,761	6,271	314,032	+ 466,603
1890.....	1,418,561	8,740	1,427,301	325,853	25,842	351,695	+1,075,606
1891.....	1,896,207	3,784	1,899,991	369,405	17,113	386,518	+1,013,478
1892.....	1,002,977	4,058	1,007,035	555,959	35,841	591,800	+ 415,735
1893.....	635,185	1,586	636,721	811,872	7,296	819,168	- 182,447
1894.....	586,761	4,616	591,377	485,319	6,065	491,384	+ 99,993
1895.....	626,897	8,488	630,885	441,885	31,430	473,315	+ 157,070
1896.....	995,617	3,764	999,381	697,951	14,745	712,696	+ 286,685
1897.....	1,105,381	3,055	1,108,436	644,441	77,648	722,089	+ 386,347
1898.....	1,298,570	4,125	1,302,695	541,993	172,251	714,247	+ 588,448
1899.....	1,323,483	2,167	1,325,650	521,502	975,476	1,496,978	- 171,328
1900.....	1,658,060	4,415	1,662,475	635,208	1,487,275	2,122,543	- 460,068
1901.....	3,122,180	4,754	3,126,934	896,792	2,769,388	3,656,180	- 529,246
1902.....	2,555,730	3,265	2,558,995	1,267,476	2,001,935	3,269,411	- 710,416
1903.....	2,968,283	3,128	2,971,411	1,134,286	1,766,878	2,900,664	+ 70,747
1904.....	3,955,408	5,952	3,961,360	1,656,711	1,243,204	2,899,915	+1,061,445
1905.....	3,646,110	11,115	3,657,225	1,709,606	1,443,858	3,153,464	+ 503,761
1906.....	4,824,625	8,682	4,833,307	1,282,517	1,172,426	2,454,943	+2,378,364
1907.....	6,061,605	14,134	6,075,739	3,721,974	1,286,228	4,958,202	+1,117,537
1908.....	6,949,371	10,208	6,959,579	5,847,118	823,498	6,670,616	+ 288,963
1909.....	4,519,793	8,071	4,557,864	5,789,191	597,353	6,386,544	-1,828,680

URUGUAY.

1889.....	2,027,883	165,465	2,192,848	2,150,870	886,094	2,986,964	- 794,116
1890.....	3,210,112	141,762	3,351,874	1,723,357	31,546	1,754,903	+1,596,971
1891.....	1,032,937	43,638	1,076,575	2,193,745	162,994	2,356,739	-1,280,164
1892.....	907,067	31,963	939,030	1,883,927	596,660	2,480,596	-1,541,566
1893.....	902,144	58,462	960,606	1,535,880	87,500	1,623,380	- 662,774
1894.....	971,547	43,624	1,015,171	1,885,818	83,755	1,919,573	- 404,402
1895.....	1,240,025	21,976	1,262,001	2,409,349	290,299	2,699,648	-1,437,647
1896.....	1,401,073	80,127	1,481,200	3,236,255	6,173	3,242,428	-1,761,228
1897.....	1,045,266	168,160	1,213,426	3,514,841	213	3,515,054	-2,301,628
1898.....	1,130,239	84,009	1,214,248	296,880	1,475,600	1,772,480	- 558,232
1899.....	1,216,488	26,334	1,242,822	231,279	1,049,830	1,281,109	- 38,287
1900.....	1,745,705	71,015	1,816,720	321,308	1,526,769	1,848,077	- 81,357
1901.....	1,618,822	23,252	1,637,074	225,440	1,658,564	1,883,994	- 246,920
1902.....	1,542,125	44,334	1,586,459	301,329	2,219,250	2,520,579	- 934,120
1903.....	1,486,165	18,934	1,505,099	332,707	2,648,925	2,981,632	-1,476,533
1904.....	2,130,047	5,274	2,135,321	230,649	1,413,764	1,644,413	+ 490,908
1905.....	1,985,473	5,221	1,990,694	302,305	2,856,551	3,158,856	-1,168,162
1906.....	2,831,284	74,289	2,905,573	325,473	2,386,097	2,711,570	+ 194,003
1907.....	3,332,652	80,133	3,412,785	267,868	2,893,023	3,160,891	+ 251,894
1908.....	3,606,753	61,908	3,668,661	222,881	1,141,915	1,364,796	+2,303,865
1909.....	3,281,151	79,162	3,360,313	384,804	3,342,073	3,726,877	- 366,564

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

VENEZUELA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	3,703,705	85,256	3,738,961	10,385,709	6,800	10,392,509	— 6,653,608
1890.....	3,981,280	44,808	4,026,088	10,960,770	5,995	10,966,765	— 6,938,182
1891.....	4,716,047	68,909	4,784,956	12,053,699	24,842	12,078,541	— 7,293,585
1892.....	3,991,908	57,247	4,049,155	9,174,816	1,150,522	10,325,338	— 6,276,183
1893.....	4,142,051	65,610	4,207,661	454,122	3,170,996	3,625,118	+ 582,542
1894.....	4,089,732	47,431	4,137,163	169,463	3,274,998	3,444,461	+ 672,685
1895.....	3,706,078	33,486	3,740,464	9,117,079	956,872	10,073,951	— 6,333,483
1896.....	3,780,715	58,031	3,838,746	9,644,399	5,512	9,649,911	— 5,811,165
1897.....	3,376,184	41,338	3,417,522	9,540,050	3,522	9,543,572	— 6,126,050
1898.....	2,701,908	41,353	2,743,261	6,898,592	823,972	7,722,564	— 4,979,303
1899.....	2,811,850	39,775	2,851,624	5,575,021	932,826	6,507,847	— 3,656,213
1900.....	2,401,910	60,847	2,462,757	4,367,673	1,132,846	5,500,519	— 3,037,762
1901.....	3,224,817	47,560	3,272,377	5,454,263	1,191,585	6,645,848	— 3,373,471
1902.....	2,755,226	38,517	2,793,743	5,080,398	1,206,723	6,287,121	— 3,493,378
1903.....	1,855,914	22,288	1,878,202	4,231,021	1,087,548	5,318,569	— 3,440,367
1904.....	3,117,921	47,544	3,165,465	5,795,394	1,082,464	6,878,348	— 3,712,883
1905.....	3,164,693	43,882	3,213,575	5,844,442	1,265,408	7,109,850	— 3,896,275
1906.....	3,218,301	39,832	3,258,133	6,876,052	1,158,649	8,034,701	— 4,776,568
1907.....	2,979,221	45,405	3,024,626	6,608,329	1,153,835	7,762,164	— 4,737,538
1908.....	2,502,451	53,412	2,555,863	6,059,936	665,248	6,725,184	— 4,169,321
1909.....	2,517,063	51,148	2,568,211	7,199,837	1,113,772	8,313,609	— 5,745,398

TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA.

1889.....	33,654,824	1,360,693	35,021,017	80,315,939	11,819,113	92,135,052	— 57,114,035
1890.....	37,745,002	1,007,646	38,752,648	82,076,418	7,929,726	90,006,144	— 51,253,496
1891.....	33,226,401	491,889	33,708,290	110,473,391	8,263,277	118,736,668	— 85,028,378
1892.....	32,573,922	573,692	33,147,614	146,532,244	4,195,515	150,727,759	—117,580,145
1893.....	32,090,871	548,206	32,639,077	95,109,220	7,098,595	102,207,815	— 69,568,738
1894.....	32,644,450	567,860	33,212,310	94,946,247	5,200,860	100,147,107	— 66,934,797
1895.....	33,248,231	277,704	33,525,935	105,780,847	6,436,773	112,217,620	— 78,641,185
1896.....	35,517,887	770,784	36,297,671	100,777,546	8,050,916	108,828,462	— 72,580,791
1897.....	32,944,817	823,829	33,768,646	100,051,414	7,337,991	107,389,405	— 73,620,759
1898.....	33,033,965	787,736	33,821,701	77,730,787	14,360,937	92,091,694	— 58,269,993
1899.....	35,068,801	591,601	35,660,402	73,453,399	13,134,404	86,587,803	— 50,927,991
1900.....	38,337,647	608,116	38,945,763	75,411,829	18,254,945	93,666,774	— 54,721,011
1901.....	43,876,104	524,091	44,400,195	86,298,243	24,069,099	110,367,342	— 65,967,147
1902.....	37,583,144	460,473	38,043,617	94,586,807	25,198,859	119,785,666	— 81,742,139
1903.....	40,728,432	409,440	41,137,872	88,260,419	19,167,904	107,428,323	— 66,290,451
1904.....	50,297,250	457,777	50,755,027	105,420,214	14,943,899	120,364,113	— 69,609,086
1905.....	50,569,376	324,755	50,894,131	127,788,998	23,006,902	150,795,900	— 93,901,669
1906.....	74,745,589	414,192	75,169,781	117,812,816	22,610,060	140,422,876	— 65,263,095
1907.....	81,717,958	439,216	82,157,174	137,588,111	22,577,426	160,165,537	— 78,008,363
1908.....	83,051,888	531,986	83,583,874	111,991,446	13,007,144	124,998,590	— 41,414,716
1909.....	75,994,469	507,221	76,501,690	137,308,311	26,570,413	163,878,724	— 87,317,014

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA.

ADEN.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1893.....	570,332	.....	570,332	2,469,460	2,477	2,471,937	— 1,901,605
1894.....	595,087	.....	595,087	1,660,109	530	1,660,639	— 1,065,552
1895.....	636,887	910	637,797	1,344,565	38,108	1,382,673	— 744,876
1896.....	510,160	.....	510,160	1,655,907	198	1,656,100	— 1,145,940
1897.....	989,897	1,500	991,397	1,508,454	348	1,508,802	— 512,405
1898.....	593,345	.....	593,345	2,014,525	3,231	2,017,756	— 1,424,411
1899.....	993,741	.....	993,741	1,924,218	723	1,924,941	— 931,200
1900.....	1,490,094	149	1,490,243	1,537,785	4,550	1,542,335	— 52,092
1901.....	999,218	685	999,898	1,519,701	823	1,520,529	— 520,731
1902.....	916,896	.....	916,896	1,928,374	2,270	1,930,644	— 1,013,748
1903.....	1,651,229	.....	1,651,229	2,318,786	9,868	2,328,654	— 677,425
1904.....	1,465,651	330	1,465,981	2,044,225	303	2,044,528	— 578,547
1905.....	1,172,854	.....	1,172,854	2,207,122	1,864	2,208,986	— 1,036,132
1906.....	1,708,789	.....	1,708,789	2,311,550	688	2,312,238	— 603,449
1907.....	2,109,316	1,200	2,110,516	2,531,075	5,132	2,536,207	— 475,691
1908.....	1,097,277	.....	1,097,277	1,608,902	6,359	1,615,261	— 517,984
1909.....	1,446,670	.....	1,446,670	1,752,821	16,124	1,768,945	— 322,275

CHINESE EMPIRE.

1889.....	2,790,621	507	5,791,128	11,583,611	5,444,801	17,028,412	—11,237,284
1890.....	2,943,790	2,419	2,946,209	11,332,805	4,927,666	16,260,471	—13,314,262
1891.....	8,700,308	700	8,701,008	14,577,887	4,743,938	19,321,850	—10,620,842
1892.....	5,663,471	26	5,663,497	15,936,481	4,551,860	20,488,291	—14,824,791
1893.....	3,900,457	.....	3,900,457	15,469,945	5,166,590	20,636,535	—16,736,078
1894.....	5,858,488	3,938	5,862,426	13,348,786	3,786,242	17,135,028	—11,272,602
1895.....	3,602,741	1,099	3,603,840	16,958,428	3,587,401	20,545,829	—16,941,689
1896.....	6,921,136	797	6,921,933	18,195,233	3,827,771	22,023,004	—15,101,071
1897.....	11,016,888	7,545	11,924,433	17,288,264	8,115,598	20,403,862	— 8,479,429
1898.....	9,992,070	824	9,992,894	15,120,790	5,205,646	20,326,436	—10,333,542
1899.....	14,487,422	56,018	14,483,440	8,230,760	10,388,508	18,619,268	— 4,125,828
1900.....	15,213,285	45,882	15,259,167	14,496,233	12,400,643	26,896,926	—11,637,759
1901.....	10,287,312	118,522	10,405,834	7,764,244	10,589,462	18,303,706	— 7,897,872
1902.....	24,531,118	191,788	24,722,906	10,916,457	10,139,378	21,055,830	+ 3,667,070
1903.....	18,780,580	117,583	18,898,163	13,300,107	13,348,739	26,648,846	— 7,759,683
1904.....	12,752,143	110,289	12,862,432	20,679,247	8,665,834	29,345,081	—16,482,649
1905.....	53,301,133	152,252	53,453,385	18,403,900	9,480,618	27,884,518	+25,568,867
1906.....	43,660,764	113,611	43,774,375	19,089,644	9,441,563	28,531,207	+15,243,168
1907.....	25,575,472	129,060	25,704,532	20,322,307	13,114,235	33,436,542	— 7,732,010
1908.....	22,330,439	13,218	22,343,657	17,258,918	8,762,004	26,020,922	— 3,677,285
1909.....	19,397,629	22,395	19,420,024	20,672,897	8,125,826	28,798,723	— 9,378,699

* Not separately stated prior to 1896; from 1893 to 1895 stated as "All other British possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES.

BRITISH.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1880.....	4,330,413	.....	4,330,413	12,963,895	7,065,706	20,029,601	-15,699,158
1880.....	4,655,256	723	4,655,979	11,967,171	8,847,148	20,804,319	-16,148,340
1891.....	4,899,544	559	4,400,103	16,650,014	6,706,975	23,356,980	-18,956,886
1892.....	3,674,141	166	3,674,307	19,741,725	5,031,382	24,773,107	-21,098,800
1893.....	3,152,679	81	3,152,760	20,525,890	5,442,664	25,968,554	-22,815,794
1894.....	4,328,757	346	4,329,103	9,477,205	5,352,456	14,829,661	-10,500,559
1895.....	2,851,835	2,106	2,853,941	16,080,289	5,185,745	21,266,033	-18,412,072
1896.....	3,219,206	6,072	3,225,268	17,652,878	2,717,685	20,370,563	-17,145,190
1897.....	3,842,039	2,872	3,844,911	17,643,021	2,924,101	20,567,122	-16,722,211
1898.....	4,094,668	1,350	4,096,018	18,356,464	8,881,995	27,238,459	-22,542,448
1899.....	4,888,819	8,117	4,841,936	23,097,494	9,462,818	32,560,312	-28,218,376
1900.....	4,882,690	9,683	4,892,373	30,785,265	14,807,720	45,592,985	-41,603,689
1901.....	6,248,408	3,396	6,251,804	29,054,645	14,827,848	43,882,493	-37,630,689
1902.....	4,620,988	893	4,621,881	32,092,584	16,328,634	48,421,218	-43,799,342
1903.....	4,738,067	1,000	4,739,067	35,927,497	15,899,366	51,826,863	-47,087,706
1904.....	6,671,970	1,712	6,673,682	33,368,201	14,807,127	48,175,328	-41,001,646
1905.....	7,544,061	3,877	7,547,938	37,482,189	16,208,022	53,690,211	-46,142,273
1906.....	7,449,839	4,863	7,454,702	45,779,093	21,396,846	67,175,939	-59,722,137
1907.....	9,008,273	11,453	9,019,726	51,554,088	32,265,705	83,819,793	-74,800,017
1908.....	11,845,780	41,078	11,886,858	34,864,746	27,124,541	61,989,287	-49,602,429
1909.....	10,237,727	17,903	10,255,630	41,754,231	22,153,665	63,907,896	-53,652,266

DUTCH.

1880.....	2,219,066	538	2,249,604	3,153,371	2,058,883	5,207,254	- 2,957,650
1880.....	1,799,306	.....	1,799,306	3,060,997	2,730,253	5,791,250	- 3,991,944
1891.....	2,102,942	.....	2,102,942	3,360,284	3,418,708	6,778,992	- 4,676,050
1892.....	1,272,035	.....	1,372,035	6,856,595	58,153	6,914,748	- 5,542,706
1893.....	1,183,599	6	1,183,605	8,681,981	14,607	8,696,588	- 7,512,983
1894.....	1,722,412	434	1,722,846	11,239,656	39,069	11,278,725	- 9,555,849
1895.....	1,147,019	206	1,147,225	2,024,685	5,702,597	7,727,282	- 6,579,967
1896.....	1,576,316	.....	1,576,316	3,398,030	11,455,996	14,854,026	-13,277,710
1897.....	2,093,498	611	2,094,109	2,447,846	13,157,020	15,604,866	-13,510,757
1898.....	1,201,405	11	1,201,416	3,244,907	11,304,423	14,549,335	-13,327,919
1899.....	1,518,936	37	1,519,073	1,461,505	19,852,440	21,313,945	-19,794,972
1900.....	1,533,302	847	1,534,149	3,695,043	24,191,771	27,886,814	-26,352,665
1901.....	2,060,958	3,747	2,064,705	2,031,626	16,994,855	19,026,481	-16,961,776
1902.....	2,074,791	1,500	2,076,291	2,412,673	12,336,568	14,749,241	-12,672,950
1903.....	1,184,880	6	1,184,886	2,938,792	13,290,540	16,229,332	-15,047,416
1904.....	1,609,718	.....	1,609,718	2,817,240	7,508,432	10,325,672	- 8,715,954
1905.....	1,666,339	3,466	1,669,805	2,635,987	15,826,661	18,462,648	-16,792,843
1906.....	1,786,054	105	1,786,159	3,383,653	17,191,868	20,575,521	-18,809,362
1907.....	2,011,028	.....	2,011,028	3,235,394	8,165,671	11,401,065	- 9,360,037
1908.....	2,155,445	26,507	2,181,952	3,050,860	11,044,504	14,095,364	-11,913,412
1909.....	2,616,069	6,939	2,622,998	4,238,227	18,729,374	22,967,601	-20,341,603

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES—Continued.

FRENCH.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	319,427	.....	319,427	.....	.....	.....	+319,427
1890.....	93,157	.....	93,157	.....	.....	.....	+ 93,157
1891.....	188,629	.....	188,629	14	.....	14	+188,615
1892.....	140,427	.....	140,427	.....	.....	.....	+140,427
1893.....	156,020	.....	156,020	.....	.....	.....	+156,020
1894.....	193,049	.....	193,049	.....	.....	.....	+193,049
1895.....	69,136	.....	69,136	.....	.....	.....	+ 69,136
1896.....	163,955	.....	163,955	78,158	.....	78,158	+ 85,797
1897.....	135,183	.....	135,183	.....	.....	.....	+135,183
1898.....	152,265	.....	152,265	.....	.....	.....	+152,265
1899.....	7,632	.....	7,632	.....	.....	.....	+ 7,632
1900.....	207,537	.....	207,537	4	.....	4	+207,533
1901.....	58,333	.....	58,333	.....	.....	.....	+ 58,333
1902.....	1,810	.....	1,810	6,882	.....	6,882	— 5,572
1903.....	141,316	.....	141,316	11	.....	11	+141,805
1904.....	18,876	.....	18,876	27,999	.....	27,999	— 9,123
1905.....	127,595	.....	127,595	17,461	.....	17,461	+110,134
1906.....	8,672	.....	8,672	9,950	2,123	12,073	— 3,401
1907.....	338,874	.....	338,874	.....	.....	.....	+338,874
1908.....	602,169	.....	602,169	.....	.....	.....	+602,169
1909.....	614,946	.....	614,946	.....	.....	.....	+614,946

PORTUGUESE.*

1890.....	.....	.....	2,147	.....	2,147	— 2,147
1891.....	.....	.....	278	.....	278	— 278
1896.....	.....	.....	603	.....	603	— 603
1897.....	.....	.....	519	.....	519	— 519
1899.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9	— 9
1900.....	.....	.....	.....	629	629	— 629
1901.....	1,034	.....	1,034	.....	.....	+ 1,034
1903.....	82	.....	82	.....	28	+ 54
1904.....	52	.....	52	12,343	153	— 12,444
1905.....	221	.....	221	.....	.....	+ 221
1906.....	420	.....	420	.....	.....	+ 420
1907.....	217	.....	217	.....	.....	+ 217

* Not separately stated from 1892 to 1895; in 1898 included in "All other Portuguese possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

HONGKONG.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	3, 675, 594	10, 790	3, 686, 384	513, 106	967, 158	1, 480, 266	+ 2, 206, 118
1890.....	4, 434, 641	4, 512	4, 439, 153	290, 059	679, 686	969, 745	+ 3, 469, 408
1891.....	4, 743, 498	25, 199	4, 768, 697	270, 615	292, 660	563, 275	+ 4, 205, 422
1892.....	4, 887, 350	6, 609	4, 894, 049	376, 483	386, 840	763, 323	+ 4, 130, 725
1893.....	4, 214, 576	2, 026	4, 216, 602	372, 096	505, 382	878, 078	+ 3, 338, 524
1894.....	4, 208, 128	1, 719	4, 209, 847	253, 289	639, 222	892, 511	+ 3, 317, 336
1895.....	4, 244, 895	8, 145	4, 253, 040	353, 546	422, 980	776, 478	+ 3, 476, 564
1896.....	4, 681, 380	9, 821	4, 691, 201	855, 954	663, 170	1, 419, 124	+ 3, 272, 077
1897.....	6, 062, 180	7, 859	6, 060, 039	617, 537	306, 305	923, 842	+ 5, 136, 197
1898.....	6, 233, 607	31, 593	6, 265, 200	233, 752	462, 765	746, 517	+ 5, 518, 683
1899.....	7, 637, 041	95, 484	7, 732, 525	1, 359, 907	1, 119, 367	2, 479, 274	+ 5, 253, 251
1900.....	8, 475, 430	10, 548	8, 485, 978	435, 159	821, 108	1, 256, 267	+ 7, 229, 711
1901.....	7, 946, 695	63, 153	8, 009, 848	467, 426	948, 986	1, 416, 412	+ 6, 593, 436
1902.....	7, 961, 977	68, 132	8, 030, 109	380, 360	397, 395	1, 277, 755	+ 6, 752, 354
1903.....	8, 711, 092	61, 361	8, 772, 453	433, 743	926, 162	1, 369, 905	+ 7, 412, 548
1904.....	10, 448, 534	9, 600	10, 458, 554	476, 012	1, 043, 200	1, 519, 212	+ 8, 939, 342
1905.....	10, 755, 201	14, 353	10, 769, 554	504, 290	1, 048, 138	1, 552, 428	+ 9, 217, 126
1906.....	7, 032, 833	12, 074	7, 044, 907	813, 154	1, 015, 886	1, 829, 040	+ 5, 215, 867
1907.....	8, 257, 207	75, 001	8, 332, 208	1, 380, 080	1, 359, 712	2, 740, 042	+ 5, 591, 566
1908.....	8, 883, 492	86, 669	8, 975, 161	674, 479	1, 454, 777	2, 129, 256	+ 6, 845, 905
1909.....	7, 231, 664	36, 138	7, 267, 802	687, 159	1, 031, 860	1, 769, 019	+ 5, 498, 783

JAPAN.

1889.....	4, 615, 712	4, 273	4, 619, 985	14, 443, 929	2, 244, 063	16, 687, 992	-12, 068, 007
1890.....	5, 227, 186	5, 457	5, 232, 643	13, 910, 555	2, 192, 769	21, 103, 324	-15, 870, 681
1891.....	4, 800, 650	7, 043	4, 807, 693	15, 066, 638	3, 342, 560	19, 309, 198	-14, 501, 505
1892.....	3, 238, 282	1, 829	3, 240, 111	20, 134, 718	3, 655, 484	23, 790, 202	-20, 550, 091
1893.....	3, 189, 711	5, 783	3, 195, 494	22, 296, 110	5, 153, 110	27, 454, 220	-24, 258, 726
1894.....	3, 981, 377	5, 438	3, 986, 815	15, 380, 802	4, 045, 720	19, 426, 522	-15, 439, 707
1895.....	4, 559, 242	75, 475	4, 634, 717	16, 951, 055	6, 744, 902	23, 695, 957	-19, 061, 240
1896.....	7, 640, 250	49, 435	7, 689, 685	20, 462, 456	6, 074, 582	25, 537, 038	-17, 847, 353
1897.....	13, 233, 970	21, 508	13, 255, 478	18, 808, 609	5, 201, 147	24, 009, 756	-10, 754, 278
1898.....	20, 354, 659	30, 852	20, 385, 541	19, 963, 715	5, 259, 895	25, 223, 610	- 4, 838, 069
1899.....	17, 158, 970	105, 718	17, 264, 688	15, 553, 932	11, 162, 882	26, 716, 814	- 9, 452, 126
1900.....	29, 042, 536	44, 939	29, 087, 475	20, 566, 198	12, 182, 704	32, 748, 902	- 3, 661, 427
1901.....	18, 056, 899	343, 741	19, 000, 640	16, 096, 498	13, 133, 045	29, 229, 543	-10, 228, 903
1902.....	21, 139, 726	346, 157	21, 485, 883	21, 090, 715	15, 562, 063	37, 652, 778	-16, 066, 895
1903.....	20, 820, 823	112, 869	20, 933, 692	23, 218, 905	15, 924, 823	44, 143, 728	-23, 210, 036
1904.....	24, 075, 289	305, 132	24, 380, 421	34, 071, 356	12, 466, 122	46, 537, 478	-21, 557, 057
1905.....	51, 215, 748	503, 935	51, 719, 683	37, 512, 342	14, 808, 687	51, 821, 629	- 9, 101, 946
1906.....	37, 953, 290	508, 602	38, 464, 952	36, 124, 863	16, 426, 657	52, 551, 820	-14, 086, 568
1907.....	38, 517, 053	252, 974	38, 770, 027	50, 351, 329	18, 559, 265	68, 910, 594	-30, 140, 567
1908.....	41, 315, 454	116, 873	41, 432, 327	51, 982, 990	16, 124, 555	68, 107, 545	-26, 675, 218
1909.....	26, 460, 573	231, 040	26, 691, 613	57, 510, 278	12, 882, 444	70, 392, 722	-43, 701, 109

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

KOREA.^a

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1892.....				608		608	— 608
1893.....				13	66	79	— 79
1895.....				67	33	100	— 100
1896.....	32		32	4	78	82	— 50
1897.....	509		509				+ 509
1898.....	125,936		125,936				+ 125,936
1899.....	141,679		141,679	408		408	+ 141,271
1900.....	126,965		126,965	105		105	+ 126,860
1901.....	215,545	6	215,551	453	315	768	+ 214,783
1902.....	251,563		251,563				+ 251,563
1903.....	171,400		171,400		22	22	+ 171,378
1904.....	387,579		387,579	153	137	290	+ 387,289
1905.....	1,012,765	493	1,013,258	403	425	828	+ 1,012,430
1906.....	1,065,253	41	1,065,294	67	151	218	+ 1,065,076
1907.....	1,450,223		1,450,223	999	121	1,120	+ 1,449,103
1908.....	1,563,113		1,563,113	2,558	487	3,045	+ 1,560,068
1909.....	320,476	304	320,780	1,513	1,366	2,879	+ 317,901

RUSSIA—ASIATIC.^b

1889.....	103,592	596	103,188	165,067	5,471	170,538	— 1,350
1890.....	127,966	837	128,803	103,184	74	103,258	+ 25,545
1891.....	161,080	500	161,580	103,216	351	103,567	+ 58,013
1892.....	119,684	616	120,300	319,901	266	320,167	— 199,867
1893.....	145,591		145,591	379,938	1,981	381,919	— 236,328
1894.....	163,855		163,855	854,046	1,430	353,476	— 191,621
1895.....	202,852	2,085	204,937	440,332	681	441,013	— 236,076
1896.....	568,512	1,490	569,002	845,805	844	846,649	+ 221,859
1897.....	413,942		413,942	200,551	870	201,421	+ 212,521
1898.....	618,015		618,015	110,741	800	111,541	+ 506,465
1899.....	1,541,197	1,029	1,542,226	112,862	700	113,562	+ 1,428,664
1900.....	3,046,967	3,136	3,050,103	245	763	1,008	+ 3,049,094
1901.....	1,502,912	2,930	1,505,842	3,399	130	3,529	+ 1,502,313
1902.....	1,029,827	893	1,030,720	19,192	14,991	34,183	+ 996,537
1903.....	801,976	452	802,428	6,837	21,393	28,230	+ 774,198
1904.....	327,257	4,927	332,184	129,327	6,842	136,169	+ 196,015
1905.....	332,069	1,385	333,454	125,094	12,580	137,674	+ 195,780
1906.....	2,806,163	7,381	2,813,544	263,136	19,071	282,207	+ 2,531,337
1907.....	1,998,502	5,697	2,004,199	617,374	527,371	1,144,745	+ 859,454
1908.....	2,064,756	8,159	2,072,915	209,547	132,080	341,627	+ 1,731,288
1909.....	1,633,888	1,846	1,635,734	460,909	332,436	793,345	+ 842,389

^a Not separately stated prior to 1892 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation; in 1894 no transactions were reported.

^b For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and Asia, see page 385.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

TURKEY IN ASIA.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	45,371	.....	45,371	808,368	2,206,868	3,015,236	--2,969,865
1890.....	29,669	.....	29,669	656,793	1,780,815	2,437,108	--2,407,439
1891.....	92,802	.....	92,802	1,259,888	1,550,630	2,810,293	--2,717,491
1892.....	177,341	58	177,899	1,374,013	1,524,820	2,898,833	--2,721,434
1893.....	132,786	.....	132,786	1,330,796	2,202,401	3,533,197	--3,400,411
1894.....	106,963	199	107,162	1,298,299	906,674	2,204,973	--2,097,811
1895.....	130,236	.....	130,236	2,077,732	1,012,219	3,089,951	--2,959,715
1896.....	46,912	336	41,248	2,003,031	1,262,574	3,266,205	--3,224,957
1897.....	74,661	238	74,899	2,814,893	1,194,134	4,009,027	--3,934,128
1898.....	242,092	198	243,190	718,292	1,606,786	2,325,078	--2,081,888
1899.....	167,173	570	167,743	1,523,374	1,760,676	3,284,250	--3,116,597
1900.....	225,983	692	226,655	1,581,859	2,241,512	3,823,371	--3,596,716
1901.....	191,249	2,913	194,162	1,728,301	2,169,553	3,897,854	--3,703,692
1902.....	169,452	325	169,777	1,586,737	2,379,657	3,966,394	--3,796,617
1903.....	271,827	4,495	276,322	1,690,206	3,207,222	4,897,428	--4,621,106
1904.....	646,933	2,002	648,935	1,740,863	3,955,636	5,696,529	--5,047,544
1905.....	353,273	2,499	360,772	2,134,675	3,887,201	6,021,876	--5,661,104
1906.....	645,578	.....	645,578	2,207,013	4,278,736	6,485,749	--5,840,171
1907.....	628,716	.....	628,716	1,632,344	6,034,083	7,666,427	--5,037,711
1908.....	554,973	403	555,376	1,956,273	4,243,788	6,205,061	--5,649,685
1909.....	620,484	1,409	621,893	1,638,931	4,396,729	6,035,660	--5,413,767

ALL OTHER COUNTRIES AND PORTS IN ASIA.

1889.....	288,126	.....	288,126	16,940	24,152	41,092	+ 247,084
1890.....	371,901	.....	371,901	3,816	31,895	35,211	+ 336,090
1891.....	329,854	.....	329,854	26,429	1,537	27,766	+ 302,088
1892.....	258,325	.....	258,325	161,593	27,384	188,977	+ 69,348
1893.....	139,030	.....	139,030	73,894	1,382	75,276	+ 63,763
1894.....	297,628	.....	297,628	59,363	4,138	63,501	+ 234,127
1895.....	427,895	.....	427,895	41,340	42,403	83,743	+ 344,152
1896.....	242,129	.....	242,129	12,124	23,647	40,771	+ 201,358
1897.....	480,005	.....	480,005	36,765	33,625	70,380	+ 409,625
1898.....	433,626	850	433,476	4,797	71,655	76,352	+ 357,624
1899.....	124,678	.....	124,678	24,109	54,322	78,431	+ 46,247
1900.....	623,856	29,507	553,163	259,419	70,674	330,093	+ 223,070
1901.....	682,885	176	683,061	304,452	91,744	396,196	+ 286,865
1902.....	016,326	20,920	637,246	623,124	70,602	693,726	-- 56,480
1903.....	787,958	20	787,978	119,112	117,805	236,417	+ 551,561
1904.....	712,440	443	712,883	23,372	165,999	188,371	+ 524,512
1905.....	335,746	345	336,091	10,636	174,096	194,732	+ 161,859
1906.....	703,948	.....	703,948	15,635	824,424	339,059	+ 364,899
1907.....	2,294,398	.....	2,294,398	96,854	671,458	768,312	--1,526,076
1908.....	3,072,417	1,610	3,074,027	112,601	1,047,747	1,160,248	+7,913,779
1909.....	894,987	10	894,997	55,114	1,056,123	1,111,237	-- 217,140

* For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and Asia, see page 336.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

TOTAL ASIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1889.....	18,422,922	16,704	18,439,626	48,948,289	20,012,102	68,960,391	— 45,160,765
1890.....	19,682,872	18,948	19,699,820	46,817,627	21,189,806	67,996,833	— 47,810,018
1891.....	25,519,307	34,001	25,553,308	52,215,038	20,067,184	72,272,222	— 46,718,914
1892.....	19,681,056	9,294	19,690,350	64,902,057	15,236,194	80,138,251	— 60,547,901
1893.....	16,214,458	7,896	16,222,354	69,181,816	18,498,180	87,624,446	— 71,402,092
1894.....	20,860,687	12,074	20,872,761	51,411,446	14,774,951	66,186,397	— 45,813,686
1895.....	17,235,851	89,206	17,325,057	54,927,458	22,698,911	77,626,364	— 60,301,307
1896.....	26,692,078	67,951	25,630,029	64,660,778	24,931,540	89,592,318	— 63,962,289
1897.....	39,232,772	42,133	39,274,905	61,861,449	25,988,148	87,294,597	— 48,019,692
1898.....	44,642,613	65,178	44,707,791	59,797,983	32,796,610	92,594,593	— 47,886,802
1899.....	48,097,288	262,873	48,860,161	53,288,769	53,802,445	107,091,214	— 58,731,053
1900.....	64,768,476	145,332	64,913,807	78,357,856	66,484,974	144,842,830	— 63,967,806
1901.....	48,851,448	539,269	49,390,712	58,970,835	58,706,776	117,677,611	— 68,286,899
1902.....	63,813,469	630,608	63,944,077	71,951,098	57,781,553	129,632,651	— 65,738,574
1903.....	58,061,230	297,786	58,359,016	84,953,906	62,748,468	147,702,374	— 89,343,856
1904.....	59,716,912	434,435	60,151,347	95,389,338	68,119,815	163,509,153	— 83,357,806
1905.....	127,822,005	682,005	128,504,010	101,034,699	60,948,292	161,982,991	— 33,478,381
1906.....	104,804,873	646,737	105,451,610	109,998,658	70,097,013	180,095,671	— 74,044,061
1907.....	92,228,279	475,985	92,708,064	181,772,644	80,702,788	212,475,427	— 119,771,768
1908.....	101,490,815	294,617	101,784,832	111,221,774	69,945,812	181,167,616	— 79,382,784
1909.....	71,474,203	817,984	71,792,187	128,772,080	68,775,947	197,548,027	— 126,755,840

OCEANIA.

BRITISH AUSTRALASIA.*

1889.....	12,252,147	69,833	12,321,980	2,397,994	3,600,217	5,998,211	+ 6,323,769
1890.....	11,168,081	98,403	11,266,484	2,176,462	2,101,214	4,277,676	+ 6,988,808
1891.....	12,891,679	125,468	13,017,182	3,717,062	2,521,959	6,239,021	+ 6,778,111
1892.....	11,246,474	140,203	11,386,677	4,441,496	4,050,810	8,492,806	+ 2,894,371
1893.....	7,818,130	103,098	7,921,228	4,853,765	2,413,043	7,266,808	+ 654,420
1894.....	8,055,032	76,907	8,131,939	2,455,587	1,561,438	4,017,025	+ 4,114,914
1895.....	8,938,760	75,508	9,014,268	3,964,285	656,543	4,620,828	+ 4,393,440
1896.....	12,674,001	74,073	12,748,074	6,982,826	596,433	7,579,259	+ 5,168,815
1897.....	17,366,063	94,220	17,460,283	5,348,699	551,445	5,900,144	+ 11,560,139
1898.....	15,520,987	88,876	15,609,863	2,898,960	3,179,938	5,778,893	+ 10,030,965
1899.....	19,624,896	152,233	19,777,129	2,485,440	1,016,962	3,502,402	+ 16,274,727
1900.....	26,583,784	141,918	26,725,702	1,919,184	3,549,012	5,468,196	+ 21,257,606
1901.....	30,577,345	149,342	30,726,687	1,781,402	2,986,259	4,767,661	+ 26,959,026
1902.....	28,278,015	97,184	28,375,199	2,245,830	3,140,679	5,386,509	+ 22,988,690
1903.....	32,510,118	239,277	32,749,395	3,025,340	3,942,843	6,968,183	+ 25,781,212
1904.....	27,313,846	87,600	27,401,446	3,889,129	3,745,279	7,134,408	+ 20,267,038
1905.....	26,263,186	90,125	26,353,311	4,671,374	7,221,540	11,892,914	+ 14,460,397
1906.....	28,936,286	64,911	29,001,147	5,092,700	6,422,713	11,515,413	+ 17,485,734
1907.....	31,963,632	112,233	32,065,865	7,226,078	10,409,459	17,635,537	+ 14,480,828
1908.....	31,675,694	107,329	31,783,023	7,901,245	6,325,691	14,226,896	+ 20,556,187
1909.....	29,422,359	117,448	29,539,807	7,527,678	6,293,296	16,820,874	+ 12,718,933

*Includes New Zealand.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

ALL OTHER BRITISH OCEANIA.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1896.....	70,489	18	70,507	37,997	219	38,216	+ 82,219
1897.....	66,110	242	66,352	40,865	106	40,971	+ 25,381
1898.....	44,725	.....	44,725	68,544	61	68,605	— 23,880
1899.....	66,643	.....	66,643	952,485	597	953,032	— 886,389
1900.....	168,896	.....	168,896	2,023,803	350	2,024,153	— 1,855,257
1901.....	145,913	155	146,068	1,542,412	449	1,542,861	— 1,396,793
1902.....	205,421	1,233	206,654	1,476,798	918	1,476,716	— 1,270,062
1903.....	102,157	180	102,337	2,094,012	3,849	2,097,861	— 1,995,524
1904.....	57,949	180	58,129	486,854	786	487,640	— 429,511
1905.....	72,352	1,738	74,090	58,251	78	58,329	+ 15,761
1906.....	270,690	.....	270,690	79,837	107	79,944	+ 190,746
1907.....	46,272	8	46,280	103,928	167	104,095	— 57,815
1908.....	141,565	165	141,730	66,154	54	66,208	+ 75,522
1909.....	130,299	267	130,566	106,837	379	107,216	+ 23,350

FRENCH OCEANIA.

1889.....	343,034	19,061	362,115	155,106	9,830	164,936	+ 197,179
1890.....	340,323	19,769	360,092	160,461	11,897	172,358	+ 187,734
1891.....	342,050	30,835	372,885	303,905	15,402	319,307	+ 53,578
1892.....	305,490	38,058	343,548	248,979	7,242	256,221	+ 87,327
1893.....	274,720	21,488	296,208	413,241	4,705	423,946	— 127,738
1894.....	316,791	13,799	330,590	364,715	2,624	367,339	— 36,649
1895.....	283,161	19,490	292,651	191,071	18,700	209,771	+ 42,880
1896.....	209,781	9,470	219,251	243,675	7,637	251,312	— 32,061
1897.....	316,401	13,963	330,364	370,388	7,756	378,144	— 47,780
1898.....	289,285	11,399	300,684	172,233	12,888	185,121	+ 115,563
1899.....	274,576	12,548	287,124	289,550	1,007	290,557	— 3,433
1900.....	313,960	9,178	323,138	436,748	959	437,707	— 114,569
1901.....	398,862	12,857	411,219	649,328	8,008	657,336	— 246,117
1902.....	337,770	15,869	353,639	678,367	517	678,884	— 325,245
1903.....	423,622	15,648	439,270	578,576	881	579,457	— 140,187
1904.....	390,811	17,099	407,910	621,197	501	621,698	— 213,788
1905.....	324,895	14,662	339,557	724,067	3,006	727,073	— 387,516
1906.....	325,531	15,823	341,354	833,153	1,954	835,112	— 493,758
1907.....	322,920	19,306	342,226	533,985	882	534,867	— 192,641
1908.....	326,465	20,099	346,564	542,780	413	543,193	— 196,629
1909.....	374,525	23,215	397,740	668,159	877	669,036	— 271,296

*Not separately stated prior to 1896 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation. Includes Tonga, Samoa, Auckland, Fiji, etc.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

GERMAN OCEANIA.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1897.....	11,102	.....	11,102	4,594	.....	4,594	+ 6,508
1898.....	8,721	.....	8,721	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,721
1899.....	27,573	.....	27,573	.....	.....	.....	+ 27,573
1900.....	10,695	.....	10,695	504	157	621	+ 10,074
1901.....	46,672	.....	46,672	5,353	28	5,381	+ 41,291
1902.....	45,041	292	45,333	11,626	26	11,652	+ 33,681
1903.....	138,601	.....	138,601	25,188	254	25,442	+ 113,159
1904.....	150,245	51	150,296	165	140	305	+ 149,991
1905.....	111,766	102	111,868	51,572	620	52,201	+ 69,667
1906.....	69,024	92	69,116	939	323	1,262	+ 67,854
1907.....	70,898	.....	70,898	63	393	456	+ 69,442
1908.....	56,193	19	56,212	54,091	315	54,406	+ 1,806
1909.....	132,229	5	132,234	30,501	395	30,896	+ 101,338

GUAM.^b

1896.....	11,244	.....	11,244	5,320	.....	5,320	+ 5,924
1897.....	.....	.....	.....	5,047	.....	5,047	— 5,047
1898.....	4,670	.....	4,670	8,778	33	8,811	— 4,741
1899.....	6,883	.....	6,883	10,825	324	10,649	— 3,766
1900.....	13,247	.....	13,247	1,320	.....	1,320	+ 11,927
1901.....	34,223	463	34,691	1,040	4	1,044	+ 33,647
1902.....	13,491	265	13,746	.....	.....	.....	+ 12,746

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.^c

1899.....	8,336,040	39,621	8,375,661	12,832,910	14,830	12,847,740	— 9,472,079
1890.....	4,606,900	104,517	4,711,417	12,309,758	4,150	12,313,908	— 7,602,491
1891.....	4,935,911	171,301	5,107,212	13,865,648	29,949	13,895,597	— 8,788,385
1892.....	3,662,018	119,610	3,781,628	8,062,076	13,806	8,075,882	— 4,294,254
1893.....	2,717,338	110,325	2,827,663	9,087,856	58,911	9,146,767	— 6,319,104
1894.....	3,217,713	88,474	3,306,187	9,969,981	95,336	10,065,317	— 6,759,130
1895.....	3,648,472	74,535	3,723,007	7,870,304	18,657	7,888,961	— 4,165,954
1896.....	3,928,187	57,520	3,985,707	11,743,343	14,361	11,757,704	— 7,771,997
1897.....	4,622,581	67,494	4,690,075	13,663,012	24,787	13,687,799	— 8,997,724
1898.....	5,773,672	133,483	5,907,155	17,166,166	21,224	17,187,380	— 11,289,225
1899.....	9,000,671	298,799	9,309,470	17,809,121	22,342	17,831,463	— 8,525,993
1900.....	13,077,506	431,642	13,509,148	20,689,513	18,290	20,707,803	— 7,198,755

* Not separately stated prior to 1897 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

^b Not separately stated prior to 1896 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation. From 1896 to 1898 includes all Spanish Oceania, except the Philippine Islands. The commerce of the United States with Guam is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after 1902. See "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 566).

^c The commerce with Hawaii is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 14, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts" (p. 399), and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 559).

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	179,647	.....	179,647	35,264	10,557,908	10,593,172	-10,413,625
1890.....	122,276	488	122,764	33,158	11,559,408	11,592,026	-11,469,862
1891.....	124,572	.....	124,572	3,087,268	2,079,941	5,167,209	- 5,042,637
1892.....	60,914	.....	60,914	6,239,642	60,011	6,309,653	- 6,247,739
1893.....	154,878	.....	154,878	9,117,170	42,687	9,159,857	- 9,005,479
1894.....	145,406	.....	145,466	6,992,364	15,078	7,008,342	- 6,862,876
1895.....	119,255	.....	119,255	3,657,952	1,073,414	4,731,366	- 4,612,111
1896.....	162,341	105	162,446	2,599,020	2,383,837	4,982,857	- 4,820,411
1897.....	94,597	.....	94,597	3,086,057	1,297,683	4,383,740	- 4,289,143
1898.....	127,787	17	127,804	3,387,168	443,247	3,830,415	- 3,702,611
1899.....	401,258	2,935	404,193	3,401,157	1,008,617	4,409,774	- 4,005,681
1900.....	2,635,624	4,825	2,640,449	5,031,989	939,219	5,971,208	- 3,330,769
1901.....	4,014,180	12,884	4,027,064	4,278,172	142,740	4,420,912	- 393,848
1902.....	6,251,867	6,603	6,258,470	6,355,548	257,152	6,612,700	- 1,354,230
1903.....	4,028,677	10,232	4,038,909	10,957,761	414,823	11,372,584	- 7,333,675
1904.....	4,831,860	1,040	4,832,900	11,133,293	933,654	12,066,947	- 7,234,047
1905.....	6,198,384	2,226	6,200,610	11,096,891	1,661,013	12,657,904	- 6,457,284
1906.....	5,458,867	577	5,459,444	10,848,712	1,489,215	12,337,927	- 6,878,483
1907.....	8,657,956	3,468	8,661,424	10,971,331	639,107	11,610,438	- 2,949,014
1908.....	11,455,707	6,025	11,461,732	9,428,972	735,251	10,164,223	+ 1,297,509
1909.....	11,182,175	7,266	11,189,441	7,755,165	1,678,821	9,433,986	+ 1,755,455

TOTAL, OCEANIA.

1889.....	16,110,868	128,535	16,239,403	15,421,274	14,182,785	29,604,059	-13,364,656
1890.....	16,237,580	222,689	16,460,269	14,679,839	13,676,729	28,356,568	-11,896,299
1891.....	18,294,212	327,589	18,621,801	20,978,883	4,647,251	25,626,134	- 6,999,333
1892.....	15,274,896	297,871	15,572,767	18,992,193	4,140,869	23,133,062	- 7,560,295
1893.....	10,964,566	234,911	11,199,477	23,478,032	2,519,346	25,997,378	-14,797,901
1894.....	11,735,092	179,180	11,914,182	19,782,647	1,675,276	21,457,923	- 9,543,741
1895.....	12,939,648	169,583	13,109,231	15,683,612	1,767,814	17,450,926	- 4,341,695
1896.....	17,056,048	141,186	17,197,234	21,612,181	8,002,487	24,614,668	- 7,417,439
1897.....	22,476,854	175,919	22,652,773	22,518,662	1,881,771	24,400,439	- 1,747,666
1898.....	21,769,247	233,775	22,003,022	23,201,839	3,657,391	26,859,230	- 4,856,208
1899.....	29,408,500	466,515	29,875,015	24,948,028	2,049,849	26,997,877	+ 2,877,138
1900.....	42,803,712	687,563	43,391,275	30,103,161	4,507,947	34,611,108	+ 8,780,167
1901.....	35,216,695	175,706	35,392,401	8,257,707	3,137,488	11,395,195	+23,997,206
1902.....	34,130,005	121,426	34,251,431	10,767,169	3,899,292	14,666,461	+20,585,580
1903.....	37,203,175	265,337	37,468,512	16,686,877	4,362,650	21,049,527	+16,424,985
1904.....	32,744,711	105,970	32,850,681	15,630,638	4,680,360	20,310,998	+12,539,683
1905.....	32,970,583	108,863	33,079,446	16,002,155	8,786,266	25,888,421	+ 7,091,025
1906.....	35,000,348	81,403	35,141,751	16,856,346	7,914,312	24,769,658	+10,372,093
1907.....	41,051,178	135,015	41,186,193	18,835,385	10,950,008	29,785,393	+11,400,800
1908.....	46,655,664	183,637	46,839,301	17,993,242	7,061,624	25,054,866	+21,784,335
1909.....	41,241,587	148,201	41,389,788	16,088,240	10,978,768	27,067,008	+14,322,780

* See "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 560).

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA.

BRITISH AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	2,384,602	13,148	2,397,750	317,040	565,231	882,271	+ 1,515,479
1890.....	3,238,809	14,066	3,252,875	233,603	741,718	975,321	+ 2,277,554
1891.....	3,134,028	7,771	3,141,799	344,107	615,294	959,401	+ 2,182,398
1892.....	3,453,700	11,065	3,464,765	545,141	271,456	816,597	+ 2,648,168
1893.....	3,681,571	7,423	3,688,999	381,284	335,092	716,376	+ 2,972,623
1894.....	3,972,982	10,901	3,983,883	284,974	179,113	464,087	+ 3,519,796
1895.....	5,196,877	6,501	5,203,378	707,490	68,624	776,114	+ 4,427,264
1896.....	11,233,009	2,086	11,290,995	1,256,305	475,842	1,732,147	+ 9,558,848
1897.....	13,032,248	14,400	13,096,648	1,024,964	444,030	1,468,994	+11,627,659
1898.....	12,013,037	14,105	12,027,142	217,740	657,598	875,338	+11,151,804
1899.....	15,110,790	24,820	15,155,610	274,214	1,082,532	1,356,746	+13,848,864
1900.....	16,266,194	13,288	16,269,482	273,243	765,939	1,039,182	+15,230,300
1901	West Africa.....	2,167,968	7,963	2,175,931	115,882	315,882	+ 2,060,049
	South Africa.....	18,977,691	32,176	19,009,867	141,132	261,117	+18,748,750
	East Africa.....	463,336	324	463,660	307,443	436,441	+ 32,219
1902	West Africa.....	2,291,285	6,051	2,297,336	123,932	135,001	+ 2,162,335
	South Africa.....	25,774,868	14,182	25,789,050	252,208	459,920	+25,329,130
	East Africa.....	693,745	14	693,759	371,426	13,014	+ 309,319
1903	West Africa.....	2,547,951	6,649	2,554,600	201,346	1,301	+ 2,353,253
	South Africa.....	30,746,375	126,093	30,872,468	117,890	346,390	+30,526,078
	East Africa.....	417,327	417,327	374,591	48,280	422,871	+ 5,441
1904	West Africa.....	2,343,313	6,308	2,349,621	146,514	415	+ 2,202,692
	South Africa.....	17,911,457	53,116	17,964,573	153,135	212,120	+17,599,318
	East Africa.....	500,843	443	500,286	923,854	12,949	+ 170,483
1905	West Africa.....	2,218,701	4,780	2,223,481	16,396	16,396	+ 2,207,085
	South Africa.....	11,916,100	39,093	11,955,193	195,161	433,083	+11,559,949
	East Africa.....	469,048	683	469,731	864,707	88,931	+ 483,937
1906	West Africa.....	1,852,180	5,760	1,857,940	6,587	820	+ 1,851,353
	South Africa.....	11,699,598	5,160	11,704,758	369,752	612,056	+10,722,862
	East Africa.....	523,875	.....	523,875	625,118	92,389	+ 193,632
1907	West Africa.....	2,058,164	2,894	2,061,058	153,633	8,252	+ 1,899,173
	South Africa.....	7,655,234	4,625	7,659,859	283,536	1,290,404	+ 6,115,819
	East Africa.....	715,505	.....	715,505	858,863	57,689	+ 171,047
1908	West Africa.....	2,077,183	7,858	2,085,041	91,271	91,271	+ 1,993,775
	South Africa.....	7,841,877	5,168	7,847,045	408,687	1,801,763	+ 6,038,258
	East Africa.....	354,637	.....	354,637	633,890	21,684	+ 309,897
1909	West Africa.....	1,991,912	5,333	1,997,245	196,149	36	+ 1,501,060
	South Africa.....	7,296,795	2,189	7,298,984	460,637	1,238,938	+ 5,609,348
	East Africa.....	515,411	.....	515,411	846,859	9,754	+ 341,172

CANARY ISLANDS.*

1892.....	265,186	13,653	278,839	32,467	29,003	61,470	+ 217,369
1893.....	209,639	350	209,989	36,187	3,336	39,523	+ 170,466
1894.....	203,133	124	203,257	16,861	6,242	23,123	+ 180,134
1895.....	221,827	11,170	232,997	25,927	22,467	48,394	+ 184,603
1896.....	251,501	14,691	266,192	40,670	4,309	44,979	+ 221,213
1897.....	283,775	14,103	297,878	28,715	21,194	49,909	+ 247,969
1898.....	272,289	2,538	274,827	25,861	422	26,283	+ 248,544
1899.....	211,289	5,337	216,626	3,369	15,824	24,193	+ 192,433
1900.....	237,562	1,144	238,706	18,701	2,906	21,607	+ 217,099
1901.....	253,275	1,645	254,920	29,267	3,634	32,901	+ 222,019
1902.....	317,889	22,912	340,801	17,288	14,760	32,038	+ 308,763
1903.....	799,085	12,874	811,959	18,066	24,481	42,547	+ 769,412
1904.....	359,567	11,579	371,146	28,819	64,392	93,211	+ 277,935
1905.....	370,408	18,668	389,076	23,903	104,590	128,493	+ 260,583
1906.....	362,673	7,946	359,919	35,493	123,931	159,429	+ 200,490
1907.....	410,919	7,099	418,018	52,387	110,683	163,070	+ 254,948
1908.....	679,937	6,054	685,991	80,376	53,146	83,521	+ 602,470
1909.....	384,263	2,205	386,468	22,210	58,432	80,642	+ 305,826

* Included in "Spanish Africa" prior to 1892.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

FRENCH AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
1893.....	412,907	964	413,871	205,298	104,029	309,327	+ 104,544
1894.....	213,626	2,321	215,947	84,197	14,902	99,099	+ 116,848
1895.....	323,250	.....	323,250	278,077	4,713	282,790	+ 45,460
1896.....	260,201	12	260,213	239,646	167,270	406,916	— 140,703
1897.....	301,247	763	302,010	188,288	66,467	254,755	+ 47,255
1898.....	664,800	3,386	668,186	470,697	6,139	476,836	+ 191,350
1899.....	542,508	1,047	543,555	553,895	31,734	585,629	— 42,074
1900.....	598,814	2,371	601,185	551,379	105,817	657,226	— 56,041
1901.....	839,299	4,115	843,414	877,435	39,788	917,223	+ 426,191
1902.....	816,718	2,874	819,592	465,735	14,907	480,642	+ 162,050
1903.....	411,761	4,810	416,571	395,949	49,391	445,340	— 28,769
1904.....	430,617	1,295	431,912	242,986	3,729	246,715	+ 185,197
1905.....	810,734	1,600	812,334	555,095	69,976	625,071	+ 187,263
1906.....	1,333,169	924	1,334,093	657,204	86,378	743,582	+ 590,451
1907.....	1,299,952	1,367	1,301,319	562,188	273,849	836,037	+ 465,282
1908.....	1,543,455	1,690	1,545,145	438,764	59,231	498,045	+1,047,100
1909.....	1,606,792	2,291	1,609,083	419,327	130,186	549,513	+1,059,570

GERMAN AFRICA.*

1900.....	708	.....	708	.....	.....	.....	+ 708
1901.....	8,039	.....	8,039	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,039
1902.....	4,330	.....	4,330	50	.....	50	+ 4,280
1903.....	6,313	.....	6,313	29,503	23	29,526	— 23,213
1904.....	34,923	.....	34,923	.....	.....	.....	+ 34,923
1905.....	84,799	.....	84,799	.....	.....	.....	+ 84,799
1906.....	67,695	.....	67,695	.....	.....	.....	+ 67,695
1907.....	129,782	.....	129,782	560	10	570	+ 129,212
1908.....	120,064	.....	120,064	.....	.....	.....	+ 120,064
1909.....	160,149	.....	160,149	152,005	56,297	208,302	— 48,153

ITALIAN AFRICA.*

1900.....	13,375	.....	13,375	.....	.....	.....	+ 13,375
1901.....	10,200	.....	10,200	.....	.....	.....	+ 10,200
1902.....	1,100	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,100
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,584	2,584	— 2,584
1904.....	17,600	.....	17,600	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,600
1905.....	17,435	.....	17,435	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,435
1906.....	1,845	.....	1,845	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,845

KONGO FREE STATE.*

1901.....	8,822	.....	8,822	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,822
1902.....	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	+ 125
1903.....	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	+ 242
1904.....	3,130	.....	3,130	17,782	.....	17,782	— 14,652

* Not separately stated in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation prior to first year given; no transactions reported in later years for which no figures are given.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

LIBERIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1880.....	71,536	.....	71,536	52,777	99	52,876	+ 18,660
1890.....	161,465	690	162,155	21,790	105	21,895	+140,260
1891.....	54,956	205	55,161	18,420	92	18,512	+ 41,649
1892.....	35,411	102	35,513	21,271	.....	21,271	+ 14,242
1893.....	26,302	.....	26,302	25,932	70	26,002	+ 300
1894.....	31,631	406	32,037	12,670	130	12,800	+ 19,237
1895.....	18,159	.....	18,159	9,775	.....	9,775	+ 8,384
1896.....	22,653	86	22,689	11,511	35	11,547	+ 11,142
1897.....	11,407	30	11,443	7,023	.....	7,023	+ 4,420
1898.....	12,553	130	12,683	6,670	.....	6,670	+ 6,013
1899.....	18,402	10	18,412	9,390	.....	9,390	+ 9,022
1900.....	25,043	.....	25,043	2,936	.....	2,936	+ 22,112
1901.....	25,476	19	25,495	4,867	.....	4,867	+ 20,628
1902.....	41,874	14	41,888	2,072	.....	2,072	+ 39,816
1903.....	29,286	.....	29,286	2,747	.....	2,747	+ 26,539
1904.....	35,872	34	35,906	1,948	.....	1,948	+ 33,958
1905.....	55,309	.....	55,309	7	.....	7	+ 55,302
1906.....	45,578	.....	45,578	2,112	.....	2,112	+ 43,466
1907.....	64,904	.....	64,904	31	75	106	+ 64,798
1908.....	58,432	.....	58,432	1,026	9	1,035	+ 57,397
1909.....	56,165	.....	56,165	73	.....	73	+ 56,092

MADAGASCAR.*

1892.....	247,923	.....	247,923	252,650	.....	252,650	— 4,727
1893.....	116,050	.....	116,050	218,196	.....	218,196	—102,146
1894.....	42,920	.....	42,920	210,499	222	210,721	—137,801
1895.....	167,920	.....	167,920	68,501	174	68,675	+ 99,245
1896.....	489,139	.....	489,139	19,637	.....	19,637	+469,502
1897.....	473,353	.....	473,353	17,088	.....	17,088	+456,265
1898.....	226,728	.....	226,728	2,356	14,416	16,772	+209,956
1899.....	1,134	.....	1,134	.....	1,475	1,475	— 341
1900.....	10,235	.....	10,235	.....	4,061	4,061	+ 6,174
1901.....	28,134	.....	28,134	.....	547	547	+ 27,587
1902.....	31,121	.....	31,121	497	78	575	+ 30,546
1903.....	19,278	.....	19,278	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,278
1904.....	11,047	.....	11,047	.....	.....	.....	+ 11,047
1905.....	8,049	.....	8,049	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,049
1906.....	1,240	.....	1,240	483	.....	483	+ 757
1907.....	.....	.....	.....	12,539	991	13,530	— 13,530
1908.....	15,979	.....	15,979	1,618	289	1,907	+ 14,072
1909.....	16,640	.....	16,640	4,027	351	4,378	+ 12,262

*Prior to 1892 included in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation in "All other French Africa" and "All other countries."

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued,
PORTUGUESE AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	1,966	.....	1,966	3,562	32	3,594	— 1,628
1890.....	10,427	.....	10,427	23	.....	23	+ 10,404
1891.....	22,501	.....	22,501	705	8	713	+ 21,788
1892.....	69,388	.....	69,388	13,428	152	13,580	+ 55,808
1893.....	199,640	435	200,075	27,981	103	28,144	+ 171,931
1894.....	85,511	709	86,250	4,380	300	4,680	+ 81,570
1895.....	105,898	857	106,255	6,129	500	6,629	+ 99,626
1896.....	799,656	1,102	800,668	15,687	319	16,006	+ 784,652
1897.....	1,869,933	.....	1,869,933	22,959	291	23,250	+1,846,680
1898.....	2,897,657	401	2,898,058	15,005	338	15,343	+2,882,715
1899.....	1,504,240	768	1,505,008	11,033	672	11,705	+1,493,303
1900.....	798,036	3,528	802,164	16,381	931	17,312	+ 784,852
1901.....	1,425,536	8	1,425,539	816	827	1,643	+1,423,896
1902.....	2,565,224	.....	2,565,224	17,075	141	17,216	+2,548,008
1903.....	2,305,612	22,757	2,328,369	9,886	564	10,450	+2,317,919
1904.....	1,886,404	5,303	1,891,707	8,407	1,452	9,859	+1,881,848
1905.....	1,736,749	9	1,736,758	14,464	825	14,789	+1,721,969
1906.....	2,419,807	1,074	2,420,881	53,056	5,000	58,056	+2,362,825
1907.....	2,854,802	700	2,855,502	93,325	266	93,591	+2,761,911
1908.....	5,463,949	.....	5,463,949	66,591	1,314	67,905	+5,396,044
1909.....	3,610,806	361	3,611,167	105,330	731	106,061	+3,505,106

SPANISH AFRICA.*

1889.....	107,743	10,920	178,663	25,530	117,171	142,701	+ 35,962
1890.....	107,741	7,160	174,901	30,887	51,195	82,082	+ 92,819
1891.....	170,730	9,756	180,486	13,418	26,119	39,537	+ 140,949
1896.....	.....	.....	.....	16,972	.....	16,972	— 16,972
1897.....	4,740	.....	4,740	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,740
1898.....	29,674	.....	29,674	.....	33	33	+ 29,641
1900.....	.....	.....	.....	750	.....	750	— 750
1901.....	13,585	.....	13,585	5,387	.....	5,387	+ 8,198
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	10,428	203	10,631	— 10,631
1903.....	2,266	.....	2,266	21,069	3,959	25,028	— 22,762
1904.....	12,384	.....	12,384	15,493	.....	15,493	+ 3,109
1905.....	2,393	.....	2,393	8,646	.....	8,646	— 6,253
1906.....	7,366	.....	7,366	.....	2,802	2,802	+ 4,564
1907.....	6,464	.....	6,464	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,464
1908.....	9,139	.....	9,139	.....	.....	.....	+ 9,139
1909.....	22,852	45	22,897	.....	.....	.....	+ 22,897

*Includes the Canary Islands prior to 1892. From 1892 to 1895 and in 1899 no transactions were reported.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

TURKEY IN AFRICA.

EGYPT.^a

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	117,426	.....	117,426	632,588	15,622	648,205	— 530,779
1890.....	131,492	39	131,531	716,558	42,564	759,122	— 627,591
1891.....	200,776	.....	200,776	1,502,756	93,111	1,595,867	— 1,395,091
1892.....	136,274	.....	136,274	2,210,888	39,596	2,250,484	— 2,114,210
1893.....	128,651	36	128,687	3,320,199	34,626	3,354,825	— 3,226,138
1894.....	181,252	.....	181,252	2,122,200	43,285	2,165,485	— 1,984,233
1895.....	137,630	64	137,694	3,431,783	196,679	3,628,462	— 3,490,768
1896.....	215,540	.....	215,540	5,326,727	2,717,070	8,043,797	— 7,828,257
1897.....	323,484	277	323,761	4,366,716	2,660,289	7,027,005	— 6,703,244
1898.....	816,605	310	816,915	3,757,279	1,260,428	5,017,707	— 4,200,792
1899.....	494,196	.....	494,196	3,876,488	3,613,441	7,489,929	— 6,995,733
1900.....	1,095,488	125	1,095,613	6,368,920	1,909,102	8,278,022	— 7,182,409
1901.....	1,216,445	328	1,216,773	5,441,925	1,770,354	7,212,279	— 5,995,506
1902.....	1,266,434	3,015	1,269,449	9,955,423	1,412,878	11,368,301	— 10,098,852
1903.....	686,683	5,897	692,580	9,537,291	1,176,914	10,714,205	— 10,021,623
1904.....	589,398	25,559	564,957	7,292,445	575,799	7,868,244	— 7,303,287
1905.....	746,628	5,861	752,489	8,477,451	103,300	8,580,751	— 7,833,262
1906.....	1,162,563	565	1,163,128	9,279,989	111,632	9,391,621	— 8,228,493
1907.....	1,224,775	362	1,225,077	16,460,120	155,586	16,615,706	— 15,390,629
1908.....	2,124,344	2,039	2,126,383	12,673,702	189,349	12,863,051	— 10,736,668
1909.....	1,287,593	6,214	1,293,807	11,077,477	123,364	11,200,841	— 9,907,034

TRIPOLI.^b

1892.....	.....	.....	88,115	42,040	80,155	— 80,155
1893.....	.....	.....	46,264	37,836	34,100	— 34,100
1894.....	.....	.....	8,336	31,208	42,544	— 42,544
1895.....	.....	.....	4,635	86,141	90,776	— 90,776
1896.....	.....	.....	4,624	66,390	71,014	— 71,014
1897.....	37	37	20,090	99,148	119,238	— 119,201
1898.....	.....	.....	.....	65,810	65,810	— 65,810
1899.....	278	278	.....	60,066	60,066	— 59,783
1900.....	50	50	25,856	148,441	174,297	— 174,247
1901.....	1,469	1,469	1,746	181,997	183,743	— 182,274
1902.....	.....	.....	12,160	197,334	209,494	— 209,494
1903.....	.....	.....	23	133,501	133,524	— 133,524
1904.....	.....	.....	6,989	40,404	47,393	— 47,393
1905.....	1,325	1,325	6,974	58,150	65,124	— 63,799
1906.....	1,488	1,488	580	7,338	8,418	— 6,930
1907.....	1,496	1,496	6,426	59,540	65,966	— 64,470
1908.....	3,010	3,610	220	1,394	1,614	+ 1,396
1909.....	.....	.....	2,499	4,151	6,650	— 6,650

^a Includes Tripoli prior to 1892.

^b Included in "Turkey in Africa—Egypt" prior to 1892.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

ALL OTHER AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1889.....	345,986	890	345,476	1,541,251	2,542	1,543,793	—1,198,317
1890.....	680,559	.....	680,559	1,060,825	492	1,061,317	— 380,758
1891.....	547,255	.....	547,255	1,201,130	6,033	1,207,163	— 659,908
1892.....	521,124	.....	521,124	1,185,998	5,142	1,191,140	— 670,016
1893.....	412,507	.....	412,507	1,076,961	3,578	1,080,539	— 668,032
1894.....	178,313	.....	178,313	456,124	675	456,799	— 278,486
1895.....	183,189	.....	183,189	790,881	6,673	797,554	— 614,365
1896.....	513,251	900	519,151	800,341	9,623	809,964	— 290,810
1897.....	573,009	.....	573,009	557,782	4,570	562,352	+ 10,657
1898.....	559,188	.....	559,188	677,380	15,467	692,847	— 133,659
1899.....	659,579	26	659,605	893,949	52,978	946,927	— 287,322
1900.....	413,283	.....	413,283	963,352	59,692	1,023,044	— 609,761
1901.....	51,770	.....	51,770	270,003	11,428	281,431	— 229,661
1902.....	115,870	.....	115,870	342,440	4,795	347,235	— 231,465
1903.....	285,836	.....	285,836	194,049	9,743	203,792	+ 82,044
1904.....	54,664	.....	54,664	277,474	17,452	294,926	— 240,262
1905.....	19,661	.....	19,661	312,453	9,925	322,378	— 302,717
1906.....	56,929	.....	56,929	555,154	856	555,510	— 498,581
1907.....	11,713	429	12,142	686,240	273	686,513	— 674,871
1908.....	8,463	.....	8,463	261,135	5,277	266,412	— 257,944
1909.....	62,443	.....	62,443	181,090	10,927	192,017	— 129,574

TOTAL AFRICA.*

1889.....	4,214,443	33,890	4,248,333	4,869,476	1,135,799	5,505,275	— 1,256,942
1890.....	5,050,993	32,047	5,082,140	4,012,869	1,072,073	5,084,942	— 2,752
1891.....	5,228,005	22,230	5,250,235	4,908,689	846,032	5,754,721	— 504,486
1892.....	5,750,864	27,219	5,778,083	7,034,386	686,354	7,720,740	— 1,942,657
1893.....	5,826,898	11,789	5,838,687	7,867,016	521,463	8,388,478	— 2,549,791
1894.....	5,561,876	15,410	5,577,285	4,881,929	280,842	5,162,771	+ 414,514
1895.....	7,055,825	19,831	7,074,656	6,724,686	439,374	7,164,060	— 89,404
1896.....	13,851,933	18,827	13,870,760	7,732,120	8,440,559	11,172,679	+ 2,697,781
1897.....	16,923,548	29,579	16,953,127	6,233,625	3,296,088	9,529,713	+ 7,423,414
1898.....	17,494,860	20,870	17,515,730	5,172,988	2,020,651	7,193,639	+10,322,091
1899.....	18,502,416	32,008	18,594,424	5,627,338	4,803,722	10,436,160	+ 8,158,264
1900.....	19,449,393	20,456	19,469,849	8,221,618	2,996,919	11,218,537	+ 8,251,412
1901.....	25,496,045	46,573	25,542,618	6,695,903	2,237,558	8,933,461	+16,589,157
1902.....	33,419,563	49,042	33,468,605	11,570,731	1,876,581	13,447,615	+20,020,990
1903.....	33,257,773	179,080	33,436,853	10,902,410	1,679,241	12,581,651	+25,855,202
1904.....	24,126,489	103,637	24,230,126	8,493,064	928,712	9,426,776	+14,803,350
1905.....	18,469,899	70,704	18,540,603	10,475,317	868,305	11,343,622	+ 7,196,981
1906.....	19,541,511	20,829	19,562,340	11,585,533	1,043,202	12,628,735	+ 6,933,605
1907.....	16,493,710	17,316	16,511,026	19,169,848	1,957,618	21,127,466	— 4,616,440
1908.....	20,317,756	22,809	20,340,565	14,607,170	1,683,605	16,290,675	+ 4,049,890
1909.....	17,016,796	18,638	17,035,434	13,485,465	1,623,162	15,108,627	+ 1,926,807

*From 1889 to 1895 includes "All other countries" not separately stated in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 195.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

[NOTE.—The totals of the trade of Russia in Europe and of Russia—Asiatic, will be found on pages 345 and 374, respectively.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	8,263,949	596	8,264,545	915,313	2,040,318	2,955,631	+ 5,373,914
1890.....	10,661,531	1,277	10,662,808	853,502	2,556,377	3,409,879	+ 7,252,929
1891.....	7,925,092	500	7,925,592	1,703,468	3,129,877	4,833,345	+ 3,092,247
1892.....	6,812,779	6,256	6,819,035	1,778,245	3,468,552	5,246,797	+ 1,572,238
1893.....	2,417,837	30,077	2,447,914	2,753,818	3,863,167	6,617,015	— 3,669,601
1894.....	6,980,637	1,643	6,982,280	1,729,828	1,476,918	3,206,746	+ 3,784,684
1895.....	6,149,119	13,674	6,162,793	3,476,402	539,499	4,016,401	+ 2,146,392
1896.....	7,944,602	120,050	8,064,652	3,687,056	286,827	3,973,883	+ 4,090,769
1897.....	8,005,904	10,314	8,016,218	3,131,232	269,848	3,401,080	+ 4,615,138
1898.....	7,937,023	17,074	7,954,097	2,516,120	2,134,610	4,650,739	+ 3,303,358
1899.....	10,019,502	10,291	10,029,793	2,355,508	2,298,438	4,653,946	+ 5,375,847
1900.....	10,470,440	17,970	10,488,419	4,564,984	2,681,997	7,246,981	+ 3,241,438
1901.....	9,534,536	55,534	9,590,070	3,611,218	3,428,208	7,034,421	+ 2,555,649
1902.....	10,088,788	243,791	10,332,579	4,720,085	3,622,501	7,342,586	+ 2,989,993
1903.....	16,691,577	280,113	16,971,690	6,009,381	3,163,588	9,262,969	+ 7,708,721
1904.....	19,203,310	203,176	19,406,486	7,363,478	4,586,602	11,950,080	+ 7,506,415
1905.....	16,813,084	206,700	17,019,784	7,481,510	4,360,118	11,791,628	+ 5,228,156
1906.....	18,756,098	59,416	18,815,514	8,941,152	4,877,560	13,818,712	+ 4,996,802
1907.....	21,746,464	35,891	21,782,355	11,438,561	6,205,621	17,704,182	+ 4,078,173
1908.....	18,307,812	107,450	18,415,262	7,498,632	3,956,416	11,455,048	+ 6,960,214
1909.....	17,108,138	160,771	17,268,909	9,066,635	2,778,221	11,844,916	+ 5,423,993

TURKEY IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

[NOTE.—The totals of the trade of Turkey in Europe and Turkey in Asia will be found on pages 347 and 375, respectively.]

Year ended	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1889.....	70,470	.....	70,470	1,242,179	2,797,347	4,039,526	— 3,969,056
1890.....	44,801	.....	44,801	1,152,833	2,710,824	3,863,657	— 3,818,763
1891.....	129,833	.....	129,833	2,206,232	2,458,716	4,664,948	— 4,535,136
1892.....	206,360	58	206,360	2,429,405	2,497,636	4,927,041	— 4,720,601
1893.....	178,675	.....	178,675	2,328,557	3,425,104	5,748,661	— 5,569,986
1894.....	192,129	199	192,328	2,309,501	1,552,600	3,862,191	— 3,669,863
1895.....	171,626	313	171,969	3,439,091	1,748,562	5,187,653	— 5,015,684
1896.....	72,732	3,421	76,153	3,640,645	2,290,687	5,931,332	— 5,855,179
1897.....	126,758	2,908	129,666	4,434,710	2,340,411	6,775,121	— 6,645,455
1898.....	382,067	198	382,265	1,513,407	2,931,008	4,444,415	— 3,062,150
1899.....	519,477	2,723	522,200	2,304,943	3,249,137	5,554,080	— 5,121,880
1900.....	563,820	692	567,012	2,827,146	4,927,001	7,754,237	— 7,187,225
1901.....	584,157	2,963	587,120	2,821,548	4,463,088	7,284,636	— 6,697,516
1902.....	774,227	325	774,552	2,926,275	5,969,405	8,895,740	— 8,121,188
1903.....	765,588	7,519	773,107	2,841,736	7,728,270	10,570,006	— 9,796,899
1904.....	1,106,706	3,630	1,110,336	2,875,081	6,712,095	9,587,126	— 8,470,790
1905.....	885,203	3,057	888,260	3,183,820	8,011,299	11,195,128	— 10,306,868
1906.....	1,516,007	4,020	1,520,027	4,046,545	8,947,722	12,994,267	— 11,474,240
1907.....	1,742,728	11,087	1,753,815	3,237,878	11,368,310	14,606,188	— 12,852,373
1908.....	1,969,860	3,540	1,973,400	2,808,592	7,950,978	10,759,570	— 8,786,170
1909.....	2,511,453	6,660	2,518,142	2,813,479	9,615,649	12,429,128	— 9,910,986

No. 196.—PER CENT OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY GRAND DIVISIONS, YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1892 TO 1909.

Grand division.		1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
		<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
Europe	Imports..	47.33	52.91	45.05	52.41	53.69	56.23	49.66	50.76	51.84
	Exports..	82.56	78.09	78.56	77.76	76.26	77.39	79.07	76.33	74.00
North America..	Imports..	21.04	21.21	25.49	18.29	16.27	13.85	14.83	16.09	15.30
	Exports..	10.25	14.13	13.42	13.45	13.21	11.89	11.85	12.87	13.45
South America..	Imports..	18.22	11.80	15.29	15.32	13.96	14.01	14.95	12.42	11.02
	Exports..	3.22	3.85	3.72	4.15	4.11	3.21	2.75	2.91	2.79
Asia	Imports..	9.69	10.11	10.10	10.61	11.49	11.41	15.03	15.36	16.45
	Exports..	1.90	1.91	2.34	2.15	2.90	3.74	3.63	3.94	4.66
Oceania	Imports..	2.79	3.00	3.28	2.39	3.16	3.19	4.36	3.87	4.07
	Exports..	1.51	1.82	1.34	1.62	1.95	2.16	1.78	2.43	3.11
Africa	Imports..	.64	.68	.53	.78	1.43	1.25	1.17	1.50	1.32
	Exports..	.49	.61	.55	.79	1.67	1.61	1.42	1.52	1.39
All other countries	Imports..	.23	.28	.25	.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Exports..	.08	.10	.03	.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Grand division.		1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
		<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
Europe	Imports..	52.19	52.60	53.35	50.32	48.39	51.63	52.10	50.91	49.88
	Exports..	76.39	72.96	72.48	72.42	67.23	68.82	69.03	68.99	68.96
North America..	Imports..	17.63	16.72	18.49	20.06	20.33	19.19	18.37	20.00	19.36
	Exports..	13.21	14.76	15.16	16.03	17.16	17.63	18.60	17.45	18.61
South America..	Imports..	13.41	13.26	10.48	12.14	13.49	11.45	11.17	10.46	12.49
	Exports..	2.98	2.75	2.90	3.47	3.75	4.31	4.37	4.49	4.60
Asia	Imports..	14.30	14.36	14.40	14.48	14.50	14.68	14.81	15.17	15.06
	Exports..	3.32	4.63	4.11	4.12	8.46	6.06	4.93	5.47	4.32
Oceania	Imports..	1.38	1.57	2.05	2.05	2.27	2.02	2.08	2.10	2.06
	Exports..	2.38	2.48	2.64	2.25	2.18	2.02	2.19	2.51	2.49
Africa	Imports..	1.09	1.49	1.23	.95	1.02	1.03	1.47	1.36	1.15
	Exports..	1.72	2.42	2.71	1.66	1.22	1.12	.88	1.09	1.02

**No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND DUTIES COLLECTED:
By PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1901 TO 1909.***

[NOTE.—For years not specified there were no transactions.]

ATLANTIC PORTS.

AROOSTOOK, ME.

[Act of February 22, 1869.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....				122,797	100,864	223,661	87,233
1902.....				183,032	123,851	306,903	38,802
1903.....				141,072	113,949	255,921	34,611
1904.....				170,886	149,871	320,757	48,721
1905.....				152,876	97,279	249,655	27,234
1906.....				153,097	140,453	293,550	37,175
1907.....				167,694	124,122	291,816	30,980
1908.....		1,376	1,376	219,430	135,148	354,678	89,463
1909.....	50	2,303	2,353	205,500	158,475	363,984	61,238

BALTIMORE, MD.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	106,161,392	77,659	106,239,051	11,589,805	7,309,668	18,899,473	2,881,435
1902.....	89,503,075	29,437	89,532,512	13,542,633	9,282,648	22,825,281	3,964,070
1903.....	81,657,370	47,127	81,704,497	10,658,600	17,144,561	27,803,167	5,169,330
1904.....	82,820,576	15,293	82,836,164	11,058,499	9,287,289	20,345,788	3,110,764
1905.....	91,172,908	42,150	91,215,058	12,488,992	8,692,247	21,181,239	3,089,624
1906.....	109,801,115	123,931	109,925,046	13,747,711	16,336,942	30,084,653	4,697,135
1907.....	104,484,503	324,440	104,808,943	17,407,736	20,366,569	37,774,305	5,019,610
1908.....	89,758,457	230,048	89,988,505	13,179,310	16,297,791	29,477,101	4,641,829
1909.....	77,473,293	75,305	77,548,598	11,986,248	12,036,076	24,022,324	3,727,015

BANGOR, ME.

[Act of March 3, 1817.]

1901.....	4,130,604	40,318	4,170,922	217,101	978,248	1,195,349	219,127
1902.....	4,199,011	49,419	4,248,430	226,526	926,512	1,153,038	182,928
1903.....	5,278,724	94,215	5,372,939	223,063	1,118,817	1,341,880	227,604
1904.....	4,432,288	74,508	4,506,796	423,811	1,370,867	1,799,678	313,256
1905.....	1,620,778	111,274	1,732,052	415,130	992,130	1,407,260	177,181
1906.....	1,599,862	94,147	1,694,009	645,143	1,667,404	2,302,547	302,499
1907.....	1,127,746	113,419	1,241,165	361,473	2,045,927	2,407,400	305,648
1908.....	966,982	100,025	1,067,007	303,561	2,083,406	2,391,967	322,971
1909.....	913,427	125,560	1,041,987	348,368	2,267,033	2,615,401	410,334

BATH, ME.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	3,850		3,850	8,418	48,946	67,364	15,717
1902.....	4,535		4,535	142	12,800	12,942	6,887
1903.....	1,757		1,757	11,618	26,187	37,805	23,649
1904.....	1,375		1,375	12,050	22,194	34,244	23,037
1905.....	1,035		1,035	3,333	29,369	32,697	15,605
1906.....	797		797	748	24,829	25,577	46,879
1907.....	4,176		4,176	3,348	61,706	65,054	34,725
1908.....	3,780		3,780	58,179	6,122	64,301	25,364
1909.....	1,007		1,007	84,401	675	85,076	26,111

* During the period from May 1, 1900, when Porto Rico became a customs district of the United States, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from that island was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected on the various articles of such merchandise in the aggregate from July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, amounted to \$448,193.91.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued

BELFAST, ME.

[Act of April 20, 1813.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	6,265	.....	6,265	5,538	2,387	7,925	987
1902.....	7,242	.....	7,242	2,828	2,077	4,905	1,232
1903.....	14,700	.....	14,700	1,613	14,367	15,980	2,303
1904.....	16,551	.....	16,551	2,635	10,636	13,271	2,688
1905.....	8,516	159	4,005	1,680	15,877	17,557	3,230
1906.....	38,285	92	38,377	5,438	26,787	31,225	3,479
1907.....	196,131	.....	196,131	7,362	5,781	13,143	678
1908.....	226,951	.....	226,951	3,050	7,341	10,391	1,909
1909.....	262,183	.....	262,183	4,261	10,206	14,467	1,474

BOSTON, ETC., MASS.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	142,905,886	802,345	143,708,232	22,364,412	39,087,958	61,452,370	19,721,911
1902.....	101,759,175	645,129	102,404,304	32,958,254	38,963,182	71,921,436	20,692,942
1903.....	87,434,556	691,888	88,126,444	35,595,303	59,715,283	86,310,586	23,272,392
1904.....	89,068,206	777,566	89,845,772	33,680,516	46,977,181	80,657,697	21,318,554
1905.....	87,245,105	559,387	87,804,492	37,289,190	63,028,691	100,317,881	23,964,481
1906.....	97,483,259	1,256,388	98,739,647	43,371,305	63,070,772	106,442,077	26,704,841
1907.....	99,820,742	1,051,405	100,872,147	53,811,051	70,621,926	124,432,977	27,627,759
1908.....	95,146,468	904,600	96,051,068	41,279,723	52,398,993	93,678,716	21,871,473
1909.....	75,338,731	818,927	76,157,658	40,656,774	71,815,821	112,472,595	26,687,186

BRIDGEPORT, CONN. *

[Act of February 11, 1908.]

1901.....	.....	.....	.....	120,022	352,385	472,357	149,013
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	188,500	516,742	705,242	195,486
1903.....	2,008	.....	2,008	81,711	473,504	555,215	184,429
1904.....	.....	.....	.....	118,249	355,984	474,233	146,702
1905.....	4,549	.....	4,549	123,322	404,012	527,334	145,146
1906.....	.....	.....	.....	219,419	527,984	747,403	166,698
1907.....	.....	.....	.....	70,083	653,391	723,474	205,658
1908.....	.....	.....	.....	63,959	609,893	673,352	243,003
1909.....	.....	533	533	36,712	792,359	829,071	258,717

BRIDGETON, N. J.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	.....	.....	.....	16,728	.....	16,728	.....
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	180,514	.....	180,514	.....
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	107,344	.....	107,344	.....
1904.....	.....	.....	.....	490,000	.....	490,000	.....
1905.....	61,621	.....	61,621	469,924	.....	469,924	.....
1906.....	.....	.....	.....	711,648	.....	711,648	.....
1907.....	256,870	.....	256,870	636,480	.....	636,480	.....
1908.....	150,000	.....	150,000	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Formerly Fairfield, act of June 4, 1842.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

BRUNSWICK, GA.

[Act of March 2, 1790.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1901.....	7,952,637	.....	7,952,637	25,372	2,763	28,135	1,653
1902.....	7,338,808	.....	7,338,808	32,640	557	33,097	467
1903.....	8,595,199	.....	8,595,199	14,548	655	15,203	350
1904.....	8,676,414	.....	8,676,414	18,797	749	19,546	591
1905.....	9,449,001	.....	9,449,001	17,511	4,490	22,031	3,281
1906.....	12,626,072	.....	12,626,072	19,261	592	19,853	556
1907.....	11,225,477	.....	11,225,477	34,814	4,579	39,393	8,256
1908.....	12,397,838	.....	12,397,838	59,107	6,851	65,961	5,038
1909.....	14,698,712	.....	14,698,712	52,132	5,752	57,884	4,512

CHARLESTON, S. C.

[Act of March 2, 1790.]

1901.....	7,084,215	.....	7,084,215	1,369,877	107,842	1,477,719	31,651
1902.....	5,857,364	.....	5,857,364	1,498,512	91,566	1,590,078	25,550
1903.....	4,620,930	.....	4,620,930	2,182,773	114,689	2,297,462	44,745
1904.....	2,330,676	.....	2,330,676	1,531,888	154,441	1,685,832	50,235
1905.....	3,358,725	.....	3,358,725	2,820,085	157,171	2,478,156	46,461
1906.....	661,285	.....	661,285	2,719,854	31,628	2,751,482	13,007
1907.....	1,082,466	.....	1,082,466	3,409,341	119,212	3,528,553	32,034
1908.....	2,508,068	2,897	2,510,965	3,081,313	294,654	3,375,967	60,295
1909.....	4,044,237	.....	4,044,237	3,164,603	466,193	3,630,796	92,710

DELAWARE.

[Act of March 2, 1790.]

1901.....	4,679,870	.....	4,679,870	223,957	7,817	231,774	4,292
1902.....	4,565,775	.....	4,565,775	277,535	20,186	297,671	7,933
1903.....	5,033,151	.....	5,033,151	141,875	10,806	152,181	3,525
1904.....	4,720,661	.....	4,720,661	213,032	22,874	235,906	8,676
1905.....	3,585,425	.....	3,585,425	550,658	15,772	566,430	5,759
1906.....	3,677,209	.....	3,677,209	699,456	31,318	730,804	17,442
1907.....	103,359	.....	103,359	587,467	34,683	622,150	9,620
1908.....	8,761	.....	8,761	485,679	82,324	568,003	15,648
1909.....	.....	224	224	357,429	51,511	408,940	9,729

FERNANDINA, FLA.

[Act of March 3, 1857.]

1901.....	1,904,770	.....	1,904,770	47,130	2,737	49,867	1,596
1902.....	3,111,202	.....	3,111,202	63,456	17	63,473	5
1903.....	3,092,315	.....	3,092,315	95,896	138	96,034	35
1904.....	7,361,135	.....	7,361,135	63,071	8,125	71,196	2,812
1905.....	7,874,104	.....	7,874,104	76,568	2,279	78,847	1,766
1906.....	6,630,585	.....	6,630,585	82,088	7,008	89,086	5,187
1907.....	8,655,234	.....	8,655,234	132,332	3,595	135,927	2,355
1908.....	8,659,118	.....	8,659,118	101,892	3,722	105,614	2,729
1909.....	4,905,081	.....	4,905,081	85,615	4,472	90,087	1,905

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

GEORGETOWN, D. C.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....				67,349	176,145	243,494	85,380
1902.....				112,258	197,423	309,681	98,613
1903.....				150,691	243,062	402,753	122,210
1904.....				153,650	210,222	363,872	103,270
1905.....				140,890	216,449	357,339	111,991
1906.....				267,330	297,298	564,628	146,323
1907.....				279,773	350,093	629,866	173,383
1908.....				248,098	335,394	583,492	170,516
1909.....				252,273	316,521	568,797	159,819

GLOUCESTER, MASS.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....		1,000	1,000	3,013	47,941	50,957	3,734
1902.....				4,493	89,177	93,670	10,184
1903.....				6,832	52,477	59,309	3,006
1904.....				7,068	75,333	82,401	10,161
1905.....				7,360	71,110	78,470	11,763
1906.....				4,393	155,236	159,634	34,494
1907.....		560	560	3,476	172,443	175,919	42,917
1908.....				3,031	105,811	108,872	13,419
1909.....	7,583		7,583	3,407	117,991	121,398	18,119

HARTFORD, CONN.

[Act of March 3, 1837.]

1901.....	2,679		2,679	940,868	386,949	1,327,812	213,668
1902.....	3,668		3,668	1,201,891	424,683	1,626,579	227,594
1903.....	16,282		16,282	1,325,064	473,656	1,798,720	238,490
1904.....	1,838		1,838	1,590,072	560,660	2,150,632	288,182
1905.....	1,116		1,116	1,211,279	436,517	1,647,796	217,252
1906.....				1,627,589	627,602	2,255,091	237,908
1907.....	7,317		7,317	1,491,647	424,970	1,916,617	173,752
1908.....	8,590		8,590	1,818,870	526,377	1,844,747	224,664
1909.....				1,362,780	166,384	1,529,114	84,021

NEWARK, N. J.

[Act of June 30, 1834.]

1901.....	142,423	1,080,870	1,223,293	65,727	532,514	598,241	214,911
1902.....	121,404	980,165	1,101,569	145,248	233,723	378,971	105,043
1903.....	139,478	606,771	746,249	163,227	280,800	444,026	124,428
1904.....	219,260	493,649	712,909	179,415	238,836	418,251	92,731
1905.....	215,682	797,400	1,013,082	244,552	357,686	602,238	116,233
1906.....	198,673	645,683	844,356	356,088	573,012	929,100	144,590
1907.....	126,144	517,502	643,646	245,985	732,536	978,521	189,571
1908.....	164,807	477,998	642,805	114,418	594,619	709,037	168,191
1909.....	143,080	545,476	688,556	163,280	937,022	1,100,302	228,655

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

NEW BEDFORD, MASS.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	31,647	.....	31,647	721	15,607	16,328	19,513
1902.....	39,961	.....	39,961	517	204,597	205,114	86,035
1903.....	42,853	.....	42,853	43,067	851,406	894,473	140,223
1904.....	36,999	.....	36,999	54,806	90,693	145,499	30,846
1905.....	36,445	.....	36,445	47,081	101,373	148,454	25,618
1906.....	31,692	.....	31,692	10,198	214,530	224,728	77,662
1907.....	31,397	.....	31,397	41,823	399,684	441,507	161,764
1908.....	35,265	.....	35,265	4,032	95,632	99,664	34,165
1909.....	27,800	.....	27,800	7,047	81,332	91,379	21,929

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	.....	.....	34,350	121,819	156,169	47,860
1902.....	.....	.....	32,380	138,446	170,826	61,898
1903.....	.....	.....	33,162	689,498	722,650	209,155
1904.....	.....	.....	33,759	463,824	497,583	180,419
1905.....	.....	.....	19,771	240,981	260,752	99,031
1906.....	.....	.....	39,329	353,948	393,272	128,405
1907.....	.....	.....	40,564	344,138	384,702	124,614
1908.....	.....	637	40,226	335,984	376,210	116,266
1909.....	.....	.....	26,218	315,591	341,809	120,349

NEWPORT, R. I.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	.....	.....	26,740	76,227	102,967	34,025
1902.....	.....	.....	37,618	88,500	126,118	31,004
1903.....	.....	.....	77,808	123,246	201,054	48,212
1904.....	.....	.....	85,973	126,307	212,280	56,045
1905.....	.....	.....	21,772	84,346	106,118	41,716
1906.....	.....	.....	24,652	123,182	147,834	53,465
1907.....	.....	.....	16,761	76,540	93,301	34,162
1908.....	.....	.....	24,973	84,841	109,814	35,003
1909.....	.....	.....	31,415	78,592	110,007	31,565

NEWPORT NEWS, VA.

[Act of October 12, 1888.]

1901.....	32,567,556	356	32,567,912	712,497	3,377,954	4,090,451	1,050,569
1902.....	33,564,630	.....	33,564,630	1,050,317	3,261,031	4,311,348	1,053,743
1903.....	25,488,968	24,423	25,503,391	1,497,840	2,600,950	4,098,799	1,064,267
1904.....	16,712,369	85	16,712,454	982,252	1,149,460	2,131,712	486,738
1905.....	15,759,219	14,034	15,773,253	1,154,448	1,000,202	2,154,650	395,860
1906.....	20,116,663	2,651	20,119,314	733,110	1,897,207	2,630,317	661,910
1907.....	14,907,488	25,183	14,932,671	842,347	2,103,572	2,945,919	733,679
1908.....	8,362,411	3,474	8,365,885	665,177	961,868	1,627,045	350,118
1909.....	7,775,187	12,432	7,787,619	365,624	816,713	1,182,237	276,167

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

NEW YORK, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	516,920,035	12,663,943	529,582,978	218,951,787	308,303,119	527,259,906	150,330,669
1902.....	479,193,385	11,165,810	490,361,095	238,514,147	321,416,702	559,930,849	163,606,071
1903.....	492,874,440	12,965,215	505,829,654	255,183,338	363,522,324	618,705,662	178,852,021
1904.....	493,705,709	13,102,804	506,808,513	266,950,059	333,820,974	600,171,033	183,677,030
1905.....	511,067,199	13,658,806	524,726,005	301,456,004	378,173,252	679,629,256	170,570,029
1906.....	595,410,061	11,750,253	607,160,314	393,970,510	425,880,313	734,350,823	192,935,952
1907.....	610,270,674	11,679,183	627,949,857	363,342,784	490,351,163	853,696,952	217,127,610
1908.....	638,410,827	12,652,086	701,062,913	280,749,282	497,466,656	688,215,938	184,235,337
1909.....	595,670,688	11,568,798	607,239,481	335,876,801	443,432,143	779,308,941	195,008,723

NORFOLK AND PORTSMOUTH, VA.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ending	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
1901.....	10,308,212	277	10,308,489	399,770	194,160	593,930	10,076
1902.....	7,088,245	90	7,088,335	366,809	23,536	390,345	7,212
1903.....	8,757,499	.....	8,757,499	527,372	70,872	597,744	22,722
1904.....	9,041,794	.....	9,041,794	437,452	36,708	474,160	21,140
1905.....	7,640,580	14,230	7,654,810	661,337	140,372	801,709	45,440
1906.....	12,025,043	2,172	12,027,215	683,366	96,865	780,231	30,898
1907.....	8,359,445	.....	8,359,445	531,938	418,740	945,678	92,775
1908.....	12,529,165	5,467	12,534,632	759,256	537,307	1,096,563	119,412
1909.....	9,631,612	3,724	9,635,336	987,564	463,034	1,450,593	91,590

PASSAMAQUODDY, ME.

[Act of March 3, 1803.]

Year ending	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
1901.....	469,202	20,196	489,398	254,174	253,943	508,117	69,091
1902.....	655,652	46,210	701,862	271,885	446,293	718,178	104,677
1903.....	972,637	60,067	1,032,704	299,681	459,501	759,182	99,433
1904.....	876,767	27,148	903,915	285,716	400,389	686,096	93,579
1905.....	750,728	69,424	820,152	350,103	578,720	927,823	122,610
1906.....	891,745	22,908	917,648	400,237	405,868	806,105	66,961
1907.....	889,717	39,051	928,768	649,902	517,508	1,167,410	72,276
1908.....	1,130,778	49,783	1,180,561	681,235	467,965	1,049,200	66,221
1909.....	969,861	23,148	993,009	748,629	497,992	1,246,621	69,370

PERTH AMBOY, N. J.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ending	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
1901.....	215,976	1,709,879	1,925,855	194,981	211,816	406,297	95,023
1902.....	204,885	2,410,597	2,615,482	1,501,102	1,542,986	3,044,038	39,543
1903.....	179,932	1,902,891	2,082,823	2,603,840	1,977,885	4,581,725	58,724
1904.....	178,724	1,582,679	1,761,403	3,531,121	1,816,251	5,347,372	105,332
1905.....	130,814	1,460,672	1,591,486	4,645,876	1,801,534	6,447,410	118,689
1906.....	187,079	1,355,305	1,542,384	6,179,208	1,678,677	7,857,885	74,473
1907.....	134,307	1,103,208	1,242,515	6,477,073	1,529,553	8,006,626	79,764
1908.....	211,927	1,719,984	1,931,911	4,848,490	2,371,048	7,219,533	218,811
1909.....	278,178	2,059,459	2,337,637	4,852,244	2,479,134	7,331,378	411,087

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	79,212,568	141,457	79,354,025	13,418,916	34,624,527	48,043,443	20,399,207
1902.....	80,151,390	232,013	80,383,403	15,959,610	31,790,732	47,750,342	18,964,233
1903.....	73,331,403	150,565	73,531,968	17,365,683	42,629,743	59,995,431	22,593,419
1904.....	71,237,484	155,770	71,393,254	19,679,038	34,211,068	53,890,106	18,517,670
1905.....	63,184,569	93,501	63,278,070	22,165,032	38,015,869	60,180,901	18,665,630
1906.....	82,277,203	287,185	82,564,389	27,579,615	43,221,653	70,801,273	20,069,210
1907.....	94,542,966	289,514	94,832,480	31,478,599	48,391,313	79,869,912	20,779,574
1908.....	109,016,489	244,947	109,261,436	24,457,519	38,974,488	63,432,007	17,817,792
1909.....	84,107,530	178,910	84,286,440	26,961,840	41,922,306	68,884,146	18,267,549

PORTLAND AND FALMOUTH, ME.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ending June 30—	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	12,403,958	12,835	12,416,793	422,151	210,963	633,114	80,536
1902.....	14,315,725	9,293	14,325,018	729,901	464,993	1,194,899	149,933
1903.....	16,282,990	1,183	16,284,173	664,694	1,938,418	2,603,112	232,404
1904.....	11,396,683	.....	11,396,683	798,596	787,240	1,585,836	171,600
1905.....	13,933,979	857	13,934,836	436,074	617,610	1,053,684	182,635
1906.....	14,677,576	7,888	14,685,464	531,079	701,889	1,232,928	200,339
1907.....	14,862,823	4,346	14,867,172	173,767	927,551	1,101,308	249,159
1908.....	11,691,652	1,348	11,693,000	382,157	718,000	1,100,157	187,979
1909.....	8,247,133	3,612	8,250,745	534,890	733,581	1,268,471	136,639

PORTO RICO.*

[Act of April 12, 1900, T. D. 22305.]

Year ending June 30—	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	2,987,805	34,874	3,002,679	37,791	1,914,337	1,952,728	344,802
1902.....	4,012,338	42,832	4,055,190	86,642	2,240,315	2,326,957	361,577
1903.....	3,957,497	80,387	4,037,884	46,744	2,157,697	2,203,441	785,617
1904.....	4,436,478	106,599	4,543,077	84,620	1,874,340	1,958,969	600,482
1905.....	2,721,633	354,737	3,076,420	404,737	2,097,452	2,502,189	636,267
1906.....	4,060,594	54,475	4,115,069	247,001	2,855,783	3,102,784	770,519
1907.....	4,899,372	26,795	4,926,167	122,005	3,458,882	3,580,887	1,177,043
1908.....	4,715,813	37,360	4,753,209	110,501	3,037,798	3,148,299	1,050,742
1909.....	8,946,598	48,316	8,994,913	264,105	2,661,676	2,925,781	832,986

PROVIDENCE, R. I.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ending June 30—	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	7,775	.....	7,775	274,729	871,782	1,146,511	333,906
1902.....	11,617	.....	11,617	232,070	897,316	1,129,386	298,369
1903.....	129,185	1,691	130,876	387,845	1,616,968	2,004,813	321,442
1904.....	1,258	132	1,390	64,840	648,217	713,057	244,723
1905.....	25,631	100	25,731	53,645	990,391	1,044,036	390,132
1906.....	10,629	.....	10,629	123,663	1,089,832	1,213,495	385,645
1907.....	15,619	6	15,625	81,021	1,023,309	1,704,330	503,031
1908.....	21,281	.....	21,281	87,273	1,299,333	1,386,606	504,901
1909.....	16,161	.....	16,161	112,029	1,457,455	1,569,484	501,418

* The foreign commerce of Porto Rico is included in the foreign commerce of the United States after 1900. See "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory," pages 361 and 658.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

RICHMOND, VA.

[Act of May 10, 1800.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	17,200	.....	17,200	43,053	50,920	93,973	32,200
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	83,413	62,748	96,160	134,823
1903.....	.....	2,385	2,385	38,827	126,753	165,610	127,314
1904.....	.....	8,427	8,427	127,888	105,457	293,345	77,141
1905.....	9,600	.....	9,600	69,055	189,577	258,632	79,600
1906.....	11,000	.....	11,000	92,197	323,479	415,676	115,144
1907.....	18,474	.....	18,474	155,981	716,212	872,193	200,632
1908.....	154,301	.....	154,301	133,146	505,979	639,125	157,175
1909.....	19,932	.....	19,932	144,714	552,270	696,984	180,265

ST. JOHNS, FLA.

[Act of March 2, 1831.]

1901.....	204,670	.....	204,670	2,914	58,770	61,684	23,004
1902.....	289,738	254	289,992	401	78,751	79,152	47,920
1903.....	227,004	4	227,008	14,545	52,974	67,519	35,206
1904.....	381,935	.....	381,935	207,571	82,979	290,550	39,977
1905.....	335,275	1,800	336,575	206,358	70,853	277,211	41,222
1906.....	293,467	940	294,407	425,834	97,627	523,461	46,010
1907.....	789,060	139	783,799	278,107	53,330	326,229	28,819
1908.....	815,000	162	815,162	259,976	49,253	309,229	27,765
1909.....	1,460,138	114	1,460,252	417,850	51,517	469,897	22,701

SAVANNAH, GA.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	45,729,321	9,646	46,738,967	495,897	149,170	645,067	43,377
1902.....	41,525,193	235	41,525,428	511,820	59,862	571,682	24,176
1903.....	54,140,882	.....	54,140,882	716,050	321,316	1,037,366	90,924
1904.....	53,770,382	.....	53,770,382	826,450	97,611	924,061	40,067
1905.....	62,244,187	650	62,244,837	1,417,573	71,119	1,488,692	25,523
1906.....	64,839,551	.....	64,839,551	1,338,374	164,695	1,503,069	47,029
1907.....	63,039,824	.....	63,039,824	1,837,742	846,125	2,203,867	71,015
1908.....	61,695,330	.....	61,695,330	1,796,225	247,622	2,043,847	52,650
1909.....	50,900,156	.....	50,900,156	1,883,086	269,855	2,152,441	60,001

WILMINGTON, N. C.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	12,013,659	.....	12,013,659	165,052	15,860	180,912	4,842
1902.....	11,102,171	.....	11,102,171	256,837	1,971	258,808	3,181
1903.....	14,966,754	.....	14,966,754	293,207	1,481	294,688	1,112
1904.....	19,085,221	.....	19,085,221	248,145	16,310	264,455	5,292
1905.....	17,481,566	.....	17,481,566	433,423	3,819	437,242	1,212
1906.....	18,466,929	.....	18,466,929	486,941	16,444	503,385	5,856
1907.....	18,566,468	.....	18,566,468	732,881	79,995	812,876	18,623
1908.....	30,291,681	.....	30,291,681	774,942	104,113	879,055	17,729
1909.....	20,479,726	.....	20,479,726	1,053,089	175,902	1,228,991	23,787

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

GULF PORTS.

APALACHICOLA, FLA.

[Act of May 7, 1822.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	265,782	.....	265,782	.....	941	941	265
1902.....	271,836	.....	271,836	40	54	94	187
1903.....	251,228	.....	251,228	.....	820	820	29
1904.....	206,705	.....	206,705	.....	30	30	.....
1905.....	202,514	.....	202,514	.....	70	70	.....
1906.....	237,060	.....	237,060	.....	489	489	27
1907.....	329,522	.....	329,522	.....	2	2	2
1908.....	219,930	.....	219,930	.....	185	185	52
1909.....	255,980	.....	255,980	.....	.....	.....	.....

GALVESTON, TEX.*

[Act of December 31, 1845.]

1901.....	101,831,747	25,553	101,857,300	551,282	402,519	953,801	150,326
1902.....	96,213,740	508,326	96,722,066	474,426	494,820	969,246	180,352
1903.....	103,145,623	975,464	104,121,087	319,915	1,191,204	1,511,119	390,157
1904.....	144,920,127	396,330	145,316,457	859,806	987,840	1,847,646	373,533
1905.....	123,085,590	96,453	123,182,043	4,090,459	901,902	4,992,361	323,606
1906.....	166,240,813	76,839	166,317,652	3,733,271	1,280,605	5,013,876	448,719
1907.....	236,277,727	1,030,767	237,308,494	5,123,129	1,901,057	7,029,186	572,172
1908.....	161,620,933	331,268	161,952,201	4,173,964	1,514,645	5,693,609	431,635
1909.....	189,442,846	21,489	189,464,335	2,198,754	1,156,604	3,355,358	364,709

KEY WEST, FLA.

[Act of May 7, 1822.]

1901.....	1,024,959	8,806	1,033,765	30,312	461,672	491,984	337,313
1902.....	674,139	16,023	690,162	35,900	436,701	472,601	384,696
1903.....	616,689	14,927	631,616	33,256	451,114	484,370	416,609
1904.....	683,483	12,681	696,164	35,040	582,559	617,599	423,291
1905.....	556,125	18,145	574,270	57,404	680,551	737,955	460,056
1906.....	791,899	9,992	801,891	89,391	840,136	929,527	502,123
1907.....	997,199	2,983	1,000,182	67,590	973,017	1,040,607	517,745
1908.....	760,659	3,358	764,017	53,554	1,128,750	1,182,304	469,611
1909.....	621,555	1,392	622,947	68,900	1,115,430	1,184,330	505,176

MOBILE, ALA.

[Act of July 22, 1813.]

1901.....	11,622,664	14,441	11,837,105	2,919,237	89,212	3,008,449	26,735
1902.....	12,480,758	22,800	12,503,558	3,659,375	54,996	3,714,371	16,193
1903.....	12,618,443	2,835	12,621,278	4,060,501	102,449	4,169,040	32,261
1904.....	16,826,671	57,910	16,884,611	4,118,295	192,954	4,311,249	31,651
1905.....	18,071,982	3,074	18,075,056	4,087,827	163,437	4,251,264	33,893
1906.....	21,712,544	11,866	21,724,380	4,712,111	189,215	4,851,326	26,149
1907.....	24,463,666	5,023	24,468,719	3,778,303	172,052	3,950,360	34,392
1908.....	27,979,831	4,166	27,983,997	4,233,397	305,301	4,538,698	58,660
1909.....	27,356,864	12,850	27,369,714	3,435,570	283,233	3,768,803	49,414

* The customs district of Galveston prior to the act of June 10, 1906, embraced that of Sabine, but transactions of the latter district were not separately returned until February 1, 1907.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

GULF PORTS—Continued.

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

[Act of February 24, 1804.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	150,119,802	2,656,707	152,776,509	9,847,270	11,115,637	20,462,807	6,211,718
1902.....	130,899,401	3,587,462	134,486,863	13,806,439	9,957,041	23,763,480	5,884,674
1903.....	147,056,280	2,016,280	149,072,519	15,263,091	13,617,653	28,880,744	8,470,852
1904.....	148,006,606	588,497	148,595,103	17,850,611	16,185,875	34,036,516	8,609,520
1905.....	149,886,353	1,050,580	150,936,947	20,865,607	13,067,621	33,933,298	5,250,259
1906.....	149,901,013	578,313	150,479,326	23,724,079	13,740,903	30,464,982	6,332,632
1907.....	169,897,211	665,117	170,562,428	27,433,472	18,013,300	46,046,772	7,996,358
1908.....	159,357,584	98,189	159,455,773	26,378,779	16,406,867	42,785,646	6,892,286
1909.....	144,993,604	78,021	144,981,625	30,575,328	15,137,770	45,713,098	6,709,757

PEARL RIVER, MISS.

[Act of June 15, 1844.]

Year ending June 30—	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
1901.....	2,817,298	.....	2,817,298	3	625	628	391
1902.....	2,155,013	.....	2,155,013	2	93	95	33
1903.....	2,549,635	.....	2,549,635	157	134	291	91
1904.....	4,056,280	.....	4,056,280	357	110	467	88
1905.....	5,224,280	.....	5,224,280	28,524	977	24,501	550
1906.....	6,037,723	.....	6,037,723	47,160	12,020	59,180	3,562
1907.....	8,645,919	.....	8,645,919	51,829	138	51,967	98
1908.....	7,755,843	.....	7,755,843	41,872	152	42,024	158
1909.....	7,586,036	.....	7,586,036	54,543	905	55,448	197

PENSACOLA, FLA.

[Act of May 7, 1822.]

Year ending June 30—	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
1901.....	13,455,761	.....	13,455,761	211,543	26,791	238,334	7,101
1902.....	14,466,928	.....	14,466,928	153,641	252,411	406,052	81,124
1903.....	13,744,544	1,000	13,745,544	462,843	571,108	1,033,951	186,152
1904.....	15,891,834	5,707	15,897,541	539,686	28,712	568,398	7,993
1905.....	15,340,265	2,000	15,342,265	912,516	88,344	995,860	9,541
1906.....	18,440,122	.....	18,440,122	287,914	93,543	386,457	14,546
1907.....	19,218,433	.....	19,218,433	402,200	204,708	606,908	15,838
1908.....	20,332,649	1,329	20,333,978	621,681	65,603	687,484	6,007
1909.....	16,317,060	22,806	16,339,756	1,136,565	37,856	1,174,421	7,124

SABINE, TEX. *

[Act of June 16, 1836.]

Year ending June 30—	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
1907 ^b	22,100	.....	2,783,689	2,783,589	100	22,100	.....
1908.....	12,964,644	.....	12,964,644	9,647	1,360	11,007	530
1909.....	17,578,890	.....	17,578,890	2,619	104	2,723	29

ST. MARKS, FLA.

[Act of February 8, 1871.]

Year ending June 30—	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
1904.....	1,211,016	.....	1,211,016	.....	250	250	34
1905.....	1,208,196	.....	1,208,196	.....	50	50	6
1906.....	1,941,227	.....	1,941,227	17,283	.....	17,283	.....
1907.....	1,686,123	.....	1,686,123	4,912	.....	4,912	.....
1908.....	1,945,144	.....	1,945,144	14,559	.....	14,559	.....
1909.....	1,369,840	.....	1,369,840	9,744	.....	9,744	.....

* Prior to the act of June 16, 1906, included under Galveston, but the transactions of Sabine were not separately returned until February 1, 1907.

^b February 1 to June 30.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

GULF PORTS—Continued.

TAMPA, FLA.

[Act of February 28, 1887.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	1,321,419		1,321,419	12,515	1,470,907	1,513,452	994,166
1902.....	1,782,740		1,782,740	152,400	1,598,467	1,750,867	1,043,869
1903.....	1,639,392		1,639,392	135,748	2,161,973	2,297,721	1,280,915
1904.....	1,925,765	4,861	1,930,569	130,271	2,411,231	2,541,502	1,314,338
1905.....	1,739,849	8,949	1,798,798	130,049	3,144,502	3,274,551	1,634,618
1906.....	2,714,225	26,675	2,740,808	61,058	3,193,581	3,255,531	1,659,705
1907.....	3,241,723	27,846	3,269,569	121,897	4,033,612	4,155,509	1,701,592
1908.....	3,768,376	10,233	3,778,609	146,000	4,238,229	4,385,219	1,546,574
1909.....	4,658,541	8,136	4,661,677	122,330	4,179,644	4,301,974	1,727,751

MEXICAN BORDER PORTS.

ARIZONA.

[Act of April 29, 1890.]

1901.....	3,013,867	49,816	3,093,683	5,191,745	684,778	5,876,523	219,076
1902.....	4,047,408	5,125	4,952,228	8,802,008	473,455	9,335,463	143,290
1903.....	4,526,491	7,897	4,534,388	8,061,496	443,280	8,512,776	122,730
1904.....	5,139,412	32,705	5,172,177	7,683,294	175,188	7,858,482	57,268
1905.....	5,687,860	177,827	5,865,687	9,509,194	298,482	9,807,676	73,859
1906.....	7,225,048	91,732	7,316,780	9,415,454	280,314	9,695,768	61,667
1907.....	7,655,678	26,940	7,692,627	9,566,106	472,057	10,038,163	95,873
1908.....	9,165,687	16,515	9,182,202	4,328,466	422,580	4,751,046	83,860
1909.....	9,117,116	13,266	9,130,382	7,580,705	680,251	8,210,956	146,848

BRAZOS DE SANTIAGO, TEX.

[Act of June 16, 1890.]

1901.....	168,151	22,654	185,805	30,949	15,950	46,899	2,823
1902.....	153,902	25,025	178,927	30,188	24,679	54,817	4,437
1903.....	140,294	47,925	197,219	23,869	45,399	69,268	3,623
1904.....	219,123	47,195	266,318	30,853	17,440	54,293	3,797
1905.....	302,585	110,043	412,608	37,607	16,692	54,299	3,606
1906.....	178,563	46,923	225,486	28,028	13,027	46,055	4,448
1907.....	196,904	8,677	205,581	44,838	21,937	66,275	5,322
1908.....	169,398	22,859	192,257	31,478	31,004	62,482	3,132
1909.....	82,362	11,208	93,570	30,520	29,976	60,496	8,052

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX.

[Act of July 28, 1866.]

1901.....	6,567,771	77,218	6,645,019	1,388,420	286,900	1,675,320	77,198
1902.....	7,313,618	118,928	7,432,546	1,713,259	217,886	1,930,645	72,977
1903.....	7,937,615	36,140	7,973,755	1,926,664	214,121	2,140,785	62,734
1904.....	8,579,398	47,374	8,626,772	2,106,630	236,497	2,343,127	90,237
1905.....	8,383,182	52,591	8,435,773	2,207,788	409,664	2,617,452	123,398
1906.....	12,662,468	83,667	12,746,135	3,229,174	273,396	3,499,570	73,588
1907.....	15,761,343	4,212	15,765,555	3,401,150	321,038	3,722,188	61,742
1908.....	11,123,377	29,900	11,153,277	1,288,478	239,716	1,528,194	52,967
1909.....	9,047,094	17,428	9,064,520	1,097,737	451,474	1,549,211	107,088

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

MEXICAN BORDER PORTS—Continued.

PASO DEL NORTE, TEX.

[Act of March 3, 1863.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1901.....	4,145,975	95,923	4,241,898	185,581	1,192,920	1,378,510	283,374
1902.....	7,004,800	223,592	7,228,392	255,873	918,782	1,174,655	316,291
1903.....	7,593,875	594,551	8,188,426	354,180	1,351,195	1,705,375	239,911
1904.....	9,316,953	425,188	9,742,091	156,847	1,037,233	1,214,050	156,451
1905.....	7,140,811	66,296	7,207,107	258,692	1,210,418	1,469,110	123,077
1906.....	9,705,979	88,761	9,794,740	513,402	1,392,158	1,815,560	211,903
1907.....	11,298,729	63,290	11,362,019	424,156	1,148,826	1,572,982	156,762
1908.....	7,959,817	91,104	8,050,921	367,807	2,021,589	2,389,396	320,585
1909.....	6,175,102	103,818	6,278,920	666,590	2,511,548	3,178,147	480,266

SALUBIA, TEX.

[Act of March 3, 1847.]

1901.....	6,955,567	25,149	6,980,716	456,035	708,985	1,165,020	64,829
1902.....	4,428,582	10,546	4,439,128	444,267	764,487	1,208,754	35,936
1903.....	5,033,599	8,481	5,042,083	450,002	495,994	945,996	70,637
1904.....	5,417,831	35,495	5,453,326	537,876	412,117	949,993	40,891
1905.....	4,320,699	3,247	4,323,946	536,096	496,658	1,032,754	46,190
1906.....	4,835,952	6,255	4,842,207	1,144,360	743,478	1,887,838	100,605
1907.....	6,073,788	1,262	6,075,050	2,091,031	510,849	2,601,883	80,320
1908.....	4,490,227	27,388	4,517,615	1,794,362	313,061	2,137,426	54,696
1909.....	3,530,607	37,806	3,568,413	2,632,255	516,937	3,149,192	58,545

PACIFIC PORTS.

ALASKA.^a

[Act of July 27, 1868.]

1901.....	2,018,104	516,214	2,534,318	207,031	350,961	557,992	79,407
1902.....	2,537,225	74,696	2,612,021	190,391	321,436	511,830	65,816
1903.....	1,588,633	23,496	1,612,128	170,456	307,007	477,463	59,077
1904.....	1,517,290	18,400	1,535,690	242,962	364,393	607,355	58,151
1905.....	1,073,026	15,139	1,088,165	948,068	501,942	1,450,910	115,846
1906.....	1,369,317	8,081	1,377,398	513,148	327,143	815,291	74,207
1907.....	1,481,031	8,655	1,489,686	616,059	513,132	1,131,191	95,655
1908.....	1,846,468	11,442	1,857,905	372,834	404,140	776,974	60,512
1909.....	949,691	11,410	961,101	237,734	409,597	647,331	61,902

HAWAII.^b

[Act of April 30, 1900.]

1901.....	103,853	16,358	120,211	348,420	2,456,858	2,835,278	1,117,697
1902.....	51,865	9,182	63,547	461,244	2,575,339	3,036,583	1,206,056
1903.....	27,029	5,540	32,569	690,763	2,451,245	3,142,013	1,016,150
1904.....	39,016	8,604	47,620	865,443	2,932,193	3,797,641	1,152,876
1905.....	54,758	4,783	59,541	929,565	2,035,399	3,014,964	961,705
1906.....	53,028	3,285	56,313	730,985	2,514,257	3,275,242	1,134,577
1907.....	133,981	45,933	229,914	888,399	3,253,310	4,151,709	1,379,905
1908.....	587,205	10,435	597,640	1,013,058	3,669,341	4,682,399	1,430,407
1909.....	70,030	5,122	84,152	907,183	3,126,386	4,033,574	1,358,606

^a See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory," page 557.^b See "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory," pages 378 and 559.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

PACIFIC PORTS—Continued.

HUMBOLDT, CAL.

[Act of June 16, 1882.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	163,682	.....	163,682	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902.....	319,550	.....	319,550	.....	1,908	1,908	464
1903.....	497,810	.....	497,810	.....	3,423	3,423	860
1904.....	550,436	.....	550,436	1,069	6,038	7,107	2
1905.....	140,441	.....	140,441	.....	1,821	1,821	490
1906.....	737,940	.....	737,940	.....	4,283	4,283	1,381
1907.....	677,092	.....	677,092	.....	1,173	1,173	469
1908.....	959,726	.....	959,726	.....	10,736	10,736	2,166
1909.....	891,228	.....	891,228	.....	4,862	4,862	722

LOS ANGELES, CAL.

[Act of March 31, 1892.]

1901.....	.....	30	30	43,602	841,871	885,473	238,262
1902.....	.....	80	80	38,798	637,817	676,615	221,819
1903.....	.....	682	682	119,277	900,204	1,019,481	350,007
1904.....	.....	503	503	107,740	1,184,820	1,292,560	464,461
1905.....	.....	291	291	98,168	711,837	810,000	322,811
1906.....	11,368	742	12,105	114,610	712,549	827,059	329,162
1907.....	45,000	.....	45,000	210,804	1,348,618	1,559,322	560,770
1908.....	187,247	.....	187,247	275,618	1,262,681	1,538,199	514,413
1909.....	183,045	176	193,221	598,756	711,585	1,305,841	365,458

OREGON, OREG.

[Act of August 14, 1848.]

1901.....	87,418	.....	87,418	155	2,767	2,922	2,408
1902.....	158,758	80	158,838	164	4,900	5,064	3,394
1903.....	121,971	.....	121,971	299	8,057	8,356	2,762
1904.....	52,869	.....	52,869	19,357	24,445	43,802	6,666
1905.....	14,000	.....	14,000	19,675	19,172	38,847	6,553
1906.....	45,581	.....	45,581	416	6,652	7,068	3,766
1907.....	260,269	.....	260,269	218	21,146	21,364	6,265
1908.....	237,435	.....	237,435	6,899	25,029	31,928	7,787
1909.....	239,697	1,050	240,747	593	15,958	16,551	9,399

PUGET SOUND, WASH.

[Act of July 25, 1866.]

1901.....	20,357,106	321,723	20,678,829	5,200,638	1,520,427	6,721,060	507,229
1902.....	33,561,278	224,543	33,785,821	9,537,937	2,432,862	11,970,799	786,220
1903.....	32,410,367	89,461	32,499,828	9,488,089	2,689,154	12,177,243	908,136
1904.....	22,639,779	98,501	22,729,580	8,919,474	2,365,622	11,285,096	802,755
1905.....	43,574,821	268,352	43,843,173	5,336,802	2,041,626	7,378,328	730,122
1906.....	48,870,979	368,882	49,234,861	10,412,200	3,202,238	13,614,438	1,137,995
1907.....	43,288,213	371,095	43,659,308	20,487,947	4,865,426	25,353,373	1,614,560
1908.....	43,930,857	101,910	44,032,767	17,368,419	4,840,395	22,208,814	1,602,358
1909.....	25,653,349	135,126	25,788,475	23,174,194	3,785,697	26,959,891	1,343,559

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

PACIFIC PORTS—Continued.

SEATTLE, WASH.

[Act of August 28, 1890.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1901.....	5,759,403	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,351,811	269,283
1902.....	11,422,207	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,119,460	403,383
1903.....	11,851,713	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,293,943	514,270
1904.....	6,425,691	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,607,161	458,788
1905.....	18,705,903	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,339,871	426,707
1906.....	25,782,967	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,680,144	610,052
1907.....	21,390,703	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,384,437	1,193,525
1908.....	19,138,596	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,930,843	1,082,148
1909.....	11,861,000	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,317,016	1,010,477

TACOMA, WASH.

[Act of August 28, 1890.]

Year ending June 30—	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1901.....	9,854,786	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,360,364	165,504
1902.....	17,516,942	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,232,136	283,873
1903.....	16,642,638	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,527,974	823,846
1904.....	10,648,886	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,209,730	282,973
1905.....	19,815,199	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,194,103	285,061
1906.....	17,680,769	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,611,972	376,538
1907.....	15,330,008	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,220,775	318,215
1908.....	17,552,658	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,828,792	284,670
1909.....	8,689,620	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,148,711	191,422

SAN DIEGO, CAL.

[Act of March 3, 1873.]

Year ending June 30—	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1901.....	952,108	10,906	963,014	78,007	433,654	511,661	136,161
1902.....	243,187	12,646	255,833	74,617	365,622	440,239	125,254
1903.....	162,713	6,280	168,993	77,050	340,507	417,557	71,415
1904.....	811,952	5,878	817,830	115,560	344,226	459,786	72,068
1905.....	313,238	7,295	320,533	84,709	190,922	275,631	61,897
1906.....	294,546	5,033	299,579	70,227	394,407	464,631	101,781
1907.....	802,318	7,491	809,809	225,723	428,066	653,789	117,857
1908.....	636,610	4,613	641,223	317,836	405,023	722,859	100,194
1909.....	891,895	5,731	897,626	200,991	334,266	535,257	88,556

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

[Act of September 28, 1850.]

Year ending June 30—	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Duty collected.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1901.....	33,916,931	680,861	34,596,792	19,237,116	15,924,637	35,161,753	7,345,525
1902.....	37,311,891	871,864	38,183,755	19,520,020	15,582,361	35,102,981	7,411,641
1903.....	32,867,244	635,372	33,502,616	19,560,906	16,893,377	36,454,283	7,712,112
1904.....	31,596,912	950,269	32,547,181	22,160,472	15,382,506	37,542,978	7,804,785
1905.....	49,001,060	922,966	49,924,026	31,450,326	15,225,219	46,675,545	7,298,861
1906.....	33,328,722	586,547	33,915,269	28,705,614	15,727,657	44,433,271	7,283,399
1907.....	32,517,888	608,776	33,026,664	32,104,243	21,990,327	54,094,570	9,877,699
1908.....	27,525,640	474,429	28,000,069	30,231,072	18,020,404	48,251,476	7,321,958
1909.....	31,107,234	562,136	31,669,370	36,413,126	13,584,985	49,998,111	6,465,931

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

PACIFIC PORTS—Continued.

WILLAMETTE, OREG.

[Act of June 14, 1870.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	10,381,732	152	10,381,884	323,641	1,203,103	1,526,804	531,396
1902.....	12,120,867	2,951	12,123,818	809,281	1,716,081	2,555,868	702,910
1903.....	10,796,373	.....	10,796,373	833,166	1,941,618	2,774,784	798,499
1904.....	7,885,772	626	7,886,398	912,162	1,550,639	2,462,801	615,956
1905.....	7,713,075	9,890	7,722,965	1,106,591	1,504,748	2,611,339	604,099
1906.....	10,024,471	41,816	10,066,317	947,038	1,905,598	2,852,636	781,289
1907.....	11,826,268	5,634	11,831,902	1,011,049	3,159,264	4,170,313	1,166,917
1908.....	17,659,405	4,526	17,663,931	962,471	2,796,281	3,758,752	1,032,066
1909.....	9,707,444	4,885	9,712,329	558,013	1,902,899	2,460,912	730,767

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS.

BUFFALO CREEK, N. Y.

[Act of March 3, 1803.]

1901.....	13,895,787	85,364	13,981,151	939,681	2,843,986	3,783,667	659,328
1902.....	15,557,827	226,888	15,784,715	1,366,836	3,867,578	5,233,914	840,903
1903.....	18,085,196	499,775	18,584,971	1,598,360	4,436,070	6,034,430	889,453
1904.....	22,278,468	313,872	22,592,340	1,954,887	2,978,492	4,933,319	655,689
1905.....	25,661,555	504,618	26,166,193	2,038,915	5,034,099	7,073,014	676,629
1906.....	28,995,357	920,735	29,916,082	2,703,004	3,606,606	6,309,610	719,015
1907.....	32,943,782	806,282	33,755,064	2,876,899	4,300,841	7,277,740	848,189
1908.....	30,628,034	773,446	31,401,480	2,068,203	4,260,078	6,927,281	897,935
1909.....	26,531,031	726,723	27,257,804	3,101,311	5,253,583	8,354,894	1,285,140

CAPE VINCENT, N. Y.

[Act of April 18, 1818.]

1901.....	136,590	13,946	150,536	46,263	152,120	198,363	29,681
1902.....	137,609	1,580	139,189	57,097	214,205	271,302	52,282
1903.....	140,890	20,789	161,679	81,304	186,677	217,981	47,567
1904.....	140,106	8,336	148,442	63,007	153,223	219,280	36,785
1905.....	159,700	38,730	198,430	67,042	164,127	231,169	30,934
1906.....	153,355	12,730	166,105	36,742	184,585	221,327	39,785
1907.....	168,035	6,250	175,185	112,352	187,978	300,330	35,705
1908.....	145,163	14,200	159,363	66,609	150,065	247,274	21,521
1909.....	129,668	.....	129,668	190,766	124,843	315,609	13,194

CHAMPLAIN, N. Y.

[Act of June 3, 1864.]

1901.....	7,140,793	573,485	7,714,228	1,076,195	2,686,561	3,762,759	431,373
1902.....	7,349,247	658,605	8,007,852	1,227,551	2,739,565	3,967,116	450,275
1903.....	8,533,389	805,787	9,339,176	1,382,728	3,159,596	4,542,324	696,990
1904.....	9,316,706	1,218,848	10,534,540	1,552,912	2,727,982	4,280,894	406,912
1905.....	10,359,711	1,850,058	12,009,764	4,488,911	3,619,049	8,102,960	529,519
1906.....	11,653,014	1,987,402	13,640,416	2,524,567	3,899,581	6,423,898	630,329
1907.....	14,024,898	2,351,598	16,376,496	2,323,827	4,354,028	6,677,855	722,220
1908.....	11,251,238	2,027,385	13,278,623	2,713,977	3,424,840	6,138,826	471,440
1909.....	11,396,407	2,078,845	13,475,252	3,032,090	3,474,537	6,526,627	507,528

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

CHICAGO, ILL.

[Act of July 16, 1846.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1901.....	9,501,302	528,907	10,030,209	1,023,974	13,507,774	14,531,748	7,938,038
1902.....	5,045,840	40,931	5,092,771	1,375,974	15,484,728	16,860,702	8,934,275
1903.....	4,356,401	194,632	4,551,033	1,823,478	18,298,847	20,122,325	9,396,365
1904.....	1,800,182	521,381	2,321,566	5,333,561	15,754,836	21,088,397	8,583,161
1905.....	2,827,091	393,764	3,220,858	4,466,844	13,678,382	18,144,726	7,440,653
1906.....	2,432,266	148,528	2,580,794	4,646,961	17,563,049	22,210,010	9,680,005
1907.....	3,773,879	233,869	4,012,748	4,576,681	20,439,880	25,016,561	10,188,176
1908.....	3,957,291	967,641	4,924,932	4,830,611	21,841,432	26,171,943	9,950,860
1909.....	3,882,407	892,351	4,774,758	5,138,607	18,532,171	23,670,778	8,307,880

CUYAHOGA, OHIO.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	3,880,284	1,767	3,882,041	86,461	1,557,980	1,644,441	747,308
1902.....	3,357,259	893	3,358,152	104,035	2,746,051	2,850,989	1,125,532
1903.....	8,473,282	1,342	8,474,624	203,940	8,118,873	8,322,813	1,082,032
1904.....	5,085,851	109	5,085,960	420,570	2,605,483	3,026,062	931,656
1905.....	7,533,807	272	7,534,079	335,963	2,722,086	3,068,049	978,283
1906.....	5,843,207	1,500	5,844,707	360,805	3,348,613	3,709,418	1,168,267
1907.....	7,230,316	.....	7,230,316	329,493	4,004,609	4,334,102	1,259,881
1908.....	7,109,963	554	7,110,517	463,804	4,226,357	4,689,661	1,441,873
1909.....	8,953,581	59	8,953,640	398,184	4,467,175	4,865,359	1,639,829

DETROIT, MICH.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	17,581,976	87,559	17,669,535	1,256,565	1,611,080	2,867,646	1,100,450
1902.....	17,938,090	114,965	18,053,055	1,185,994	2,283,683	3,469,077	1,332,575
1903.....	20,249,433	101,715	20,351,148	1,577,164	2,734,022	4,311,186	1,275,386
1904.....	23,582,846	115,589	23,698,435	1,914,827	2,551,226	4,466,053	1,187,096
1905.....	26,466,078	102,224	26,568,302	2,037,514	2,777,473	4,864,987	1,339,560
1906.....	35,152,547	124,050	35,276,597	2,356,183	3,239,970	5,596,163	1,577,343
1907.....	40,291,232	193,902	40,485,134	2,340,669	3,911,365	6,252,034	2,036,441
1908.....	37,033,676	124,748	37,158,424	4,078,193	3,904,449	7,982,642	2,111,633
1909.....	33,819,713	83,781	33,903,494	3,008,849	3,778,158	6,787,007	2,115,431

DULUTH, MINN.

[Act of May 23, 1872.]

1901.....	2,268,308	230	2,268,538	44,633	27,555	72,188	30,129
1902.....	2,632,318	.....	2,632,318	5,673	89,817	95,490	51,917
1903.....	2,885,086	9,880	2,894,916	17,279	108,096	125,376	35,585
1904.....	1,469,562	1,938	1,471,500	70,802	62,082	132,884	21,766
1905.....	783,269	3,271	786,540	94,410	70,667	165,077	24,782
1906.....	3,130,250	.....	3,130,250	36,412	64,536	100,978	25,884
1907.....	4,322,451	.....	4,322,454	48,161	44,186	92,347	32,610
1908.....	5,358,463	.....	5,358,463	61,349	78,429	139,778	37,454
1909.....	4,660,097	.....	4,660,097	63,260	56,150	119,410	24,973

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

ERIE, PA.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1901.....	29,741	.....	29,741	66,743	516,520	583,263	83,356
1902.....	8,870	.....	8,870	63,592	520,790	584,382	109,692
1903.....	72,837	.....	72,837	5,767	133,365	139,132	54,816
1904.....	75,694	.....	75,694	45,484	295,428	340,912	44,998
1905.....	96,403	.....	96,403	87,991	202,575	290,566	24,196
1906.....	228,238	.....	228,238	43,291	72,930	116,221	31,139
1907.....	380,632	.....	380,632	67,031	34,560	101,600	9,230
1908.....	528,064	.....	528,064	101,906	65,900	157,806	18,830
1909.....	266,736	.....	266,736	66,465	67,931	134,396	21,076

GENESEE, N. Y.

[Act of March 3, 1805.]

1901.....	1,280,445	.....	1,280,445	161,767	680,801	842,568	282,621
1902.....	1,205,452	.....	1,205,452	204,486	590,593	795,024	310,768
1903.....	1,174,450	.....	1,174,450	204,777	678,799	943,576	403,212
1904.....	1,314,326	105	1,314,431	342,782	710,328	1,053,090	412,908
1905.....	948,740	.....	948,740	197,129	725,003	922,132	358,582
1906.....	713,057	.....	713,057	185,328	1,158,924	1,344,252	497,342
1907.....	993,420	.....	993,420	240,951	1,128,207	1,369,158	479,129
1908.....	1,367,281	.....	1,367,281	357,338	1,046,591	1,403,929	438,979
1909.....	1,158,581	.....	1,158,581	451,446	1,205,530	1,656,976	438,957

HURON, MICH.

[Act of April 13, 1806.]

1901.....	8,610,126	516,280	9,126,416	1,023,633	1,933,468	2,957,101	237,118
1902.....	8,678,533	32,995	8,911,528	1,038,325	2,383,184	3,421,509	403,830
1903.....	11,606,613	37,107	11,643,720	798,628	2,515,636	3,314,264	380,845
1904.....	11,267,396	41,470	11,308,866	1,061,108	2,067,545	3,128,653	308,703
1905.....	12,939,486	80,935	13,020,421	1,090,697	2,070,904	3,161,501	298,797
1906.....	14,999,009	237,998	15,237,007	1,603,954	2,591,889	4,200,843	333,486
1907.....	16,276,720	25,381	16,302,101	1,490,051	2,312,882	3,802,933	283,374
1908.....	16,445,052	39,112	16,484,164	1,920,945	2,963,508	4,884,453	429,017
1909.....	19,812,570	20,111	19,832,681	1,922,695	2,993,720	4,916,415	431,136

MEMPHREMAGOG, VT.

[Act of June 4, 1837.]

1901.....	1,653,745	1,063,820	2,717,565	1,058,428	1,228,563	2,286,991	284,711
1902.....	1,420,267	1,064,759	2,485,126	1,424,596	1,269,974	2,694,570	263,793
1903.....	1,825,939	1,651,981	3,437,920	1,574,034	1,532,050	3,106,084	341,255
1904.....	1,971,854	734,335	2,706,189	1,443,287	1,513,397	2,956,684	364,247
1905.....	2,731,391	525,537	3,256,928	1,689,013	1,564,863	3,153,876	288,783
1906.....	8,200,253	935,356	9,135,609	1,981,584	2,192,300	4,173,884	392,017
1907.....	9,673,471	1,138,293	10,811,764	2,365,285	2,070,262	4,435,547	350,062
1908.....	7,584,211	538,427	8,122,638	2,898,899	2,072,165	4,971,064	333,805
1909.....	8,471,392	897,260	9,368,652	2,334,383	2,132,630	4,467,013	326,012

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

MIAMI, OHIO.

[Act of September 28, 1850.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1901.....	391,648	175	391,823	17,134	503,414	520,550	125,503
1902.....	559,970	5,994	565,964	21,933	263,063	284,996	122,129
1903.....	785,724	.....	785,724	49,359	453,541	502,900	133,206
1904.....	412,345	600	412,945	158,691	310,812	469,503	94,446
1905.....	348,426	1,369	349,795	161,649	176,876	338,525	52,752
1906.....	1,094,465	.....	1,094,465	95,698	293,970	389,668	63,969
1907.....	826,686	.....	826,686	202,621	266,969	469,590	63,767
1908.....	624,884	.....	624,884	269,904	270,558	540,462	62,668
1909.....	1,146,176	.....	1,146,176	244,312	373,687	617,999	90,746

MILWAUKEE, WIS.

[Act of September 28, 1850.]

1901.....	.....	1,782	1,782	340,328	678,657	1,018,986	416,357
1902.....	324,997	12,541	337,538	426,355	923,616	1,349,971	516,921
1903.....	487,787	13,842	451,629	499,304	1,183,337	1,682,641	634,216
1904.....	889,643	16,870	406,513	599,600	1,213,239	1,812,839	633,993
1905.....	207,180	10,057	217,237	1,048,687	1,185,361	2,234,048	607,873
1906.....	266,994	14,672	281,666	1,557,251	1,587,686	3,144,937	718,840
1907.....	198,557	20,557	219,114	1,422,061	1,764,063	3,186,124	749,800
1908.....	155,692	7,604	163,296	1,315,571	1,913,091	3,228,662	773,299
1909.....	196,369	8,568	204,927	1,953,348	1,795,457	3,748,805	704,233

MINNESOTA, MINN.

[Act of September 28, 1850.]

1901.....	173,050	1,712	174,762	159,982	1,581,743	1,741,725	613,846
1902.....	303,673	2,323	305,996	203,539	1,950,868	2,154,407	820,663
1903.....	590,747	683,161	1,273,908	372,518	2,470,238	2,842,756	863,231
1904.....	1,560,566	3,827	1,564,393	656,091	1,563,289	2,249,380	689,814
1905.....	1,757,207	2,070	1,759,277	812,333	2,694,875	3,507,198	948,813
1906.....	5,782,513	2,444	5,784,957	1,017,204	2,675,726	3,692,930	884,432
1907.....	8,007,730	571	8,008,301	1,406,208	4,448,298	5,854,506	1,328,001
1908.....	8,036,460	11,416	8,047,876	1,960,595	3,886,730	5,847,325	1,190,170
1909.....	8,800,992	4,911	8,805,903	1,973,927	3,656,302	5,630,229	1,120,667

MONTANA AND IDAHO.

[Act of April 13, 1866.]

1901.....	181,100	.....	181,100	13,211	699,880	713,091	55,266
1902.....	544,237	890	545,127	9,845	463,655	473,500	122,639
1903.....	257,652	1,300	258,952	15,893	336,769	352,662	57,460
1904.....	156,027	.....	156,027	8,068	653,651	661,719	90,765
1905.....	346,914	1,244	348,158	16,397	1,013,819	1,030,216	238,539
1906.....	497,390	350	497,740	74,129	1,328,469	1,402,598	261,256
1907.....	643,048	11,948	659,996	108,038	1,368,151	1,476,189	273,852
1908.....	923,089	16,462	941,551	278,378	1,326,306	1,604,684	353,638
1909.....	1,223,053	4,087	1,227,170	220,768	1,327,996	1,548,764	341,789

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

NIAGARA, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1901.....	8,685,510	950,730	9,636,240	768,991	2,172,856	2,941,847	353,750
1902.....	8,429,331	907,286	9,336,617	870,801	2,127,950	2,998,751	351,520
1903.....	8,950,859	1,160,310	10,111,169	775,337	2,163,415	2,938,752	360,638
1904.....	11,610,099	1,398,986	13,009,085	964,838	2,082,300	3,047,138	320,613
1905.....	12,930,019	1,653,586	14,583,605	1,133,284	2,206,332	3,339,616	323,513
1906.....	12,312,547	1,947,899	14,260,446	1,309,680	2,512,870	3,822,550	365,933
1907.....	12,977,779	2,017,551	14,995,330	1,517,483	2,918,529	4,436,012	378,662
1908.....	12,909,850	2,118,554	15,028,403	1,338,581	3,049,784	4,388,365	342,849
1909.....	13,498,047	2,136,647	15,634,694	1,671,383	3,138,504	4,709,887	375,091

NORTH AND SOUTH DAKOTA.

[Act of October 1, 1890.]

1901.....	6,126,611	35,289	6,161,900	291,037	938,235	1,279,272	52,858
1902.....	10,746,406	23,034	10,779,440	1,078,065	665,148	1,643,213	87,038
1903.....	12,296,597	49,784	12,346,381	1,964,026	890,544	2,854,570	73,326
1904.....	11,504,056	57,136	11,561,192	2,305,756	843,065	3,148,821	94,197
1905.....	15,328,465	74,444	15,402,909	901,686	876,287	1,777,973	108,813
1906.....	14,924,976	83,016	15,007,992	669,769	831,771	1,501,540	111,057
1907.....	12,426,307	70,737	12,497,044	842,847	683,297	1,426,144	72,477
1908.....	7,451,602	36,906	7,488,508	632,903	801,985	1,494,888	104,529
1909.....	8,836,224	57,704	8,943,928	1,325,615	852,181	2,177,796	103,076

OSWEGATCHIE, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1811.]

1901.....	4,640,829	31,747	4,672,576	9,312,451	1,266,678	10,579,129	166,208
1902.....	4,184,036	27,021	4,211,057	11,079,925	1,744,280	12,824,205	236,433
1903.....	4,493,553	89,484	4,583,037	16,243,815	2,203,528	18,447,343	326,370
1904.....	4,558,181	51,787	4,609,968	18,897,229	1,800,384	20,757,613	244,075
1905.....	5,445,623	29,420	5,475,043	19,806,870	2,612,142	21,019,012	286,673
1906.....	5,410,470	72,766	5,483,236	19,169,183	2,854,339	22,023,522	318,995
1907.....	6,428,357	69,832	6,498,189	21,962,571	2,922,893	24,885,464	326,769
1908.....	4,539,966	89,728	4,629,694	22,082,660	2,778,673	25,761,333	256,403
1909.....	3,749,176	103,437	3,852,613	20,888,753	3,116,518	23,504,271	285,346

OSWEGO, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	1,975,076	117,264	2,092,340	3,024	641,314	644,338	111,650
1902.....	1,811,162	35,366	1,846,528	22,849	625,181	647,980	106,926
1903.....	1,990,673	23,040	2,013,713	59,043	414,448	503,491	75,299
1904.....	2,649,955	7,619	2,657,574	101,852	441,463	643,315	71,381
1905.....	2,822,472	5,580	2,828,052	156,829	628,901	785,230	120,288
1906.....	2,341,855	12,496	2,354,351	60,486	699,056	759,542	150,727
1907.....	2,781,645	520	2,782,165	106,442	720,427	826,869	129,935
1908.....	2,989,198	2,311	2,991,509	105,802	890,687	995,989	151,367
1909.....	2,939,427	-----	2,939,427	64,882	771,340	836,222	133,320

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

SANDUSKY, OHIO.

[Act of March 3, 1821.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....	99,100	.....	99,100	25,016	10,182	35,198	2,171
1902.....	147,403	.....	147,403	15,237	13,839	29,076	2,185
1903.....	199,189	.....	199,189	3,477	16,119	19,596	2,296
1904.....	323,151	.....	323,151	6,199	11,243	17,442	2,108
1905.....	346,690	.....	346,690	9,286	14,762	24,048	2,449
1906.....	443,655	.....	443,655	3,949	12,557	16,506	8,391
1907.....	568,175	.....	568,175	10,874	68,550	79,420	7,757
1908.....	560,622	.....	560,622	22,009	88,725	110,734	9,615
1909.....	558,038	.....	558,038	18,404	24,612	43,016	3,768

SUPERIOR, MICH.

[Act of April 10, 1869.]

1901.....	6,940,526	21	6,946,547	234,043	172,908	407,006	30,683
1902.....	7,770,146	.....	7,770,146	848,657	390,274	738,931	59,359
1903.....	8,332,864	.....	8,332,864	331,814	608,579	940,393	91,795
1904.....	6,681,021	.....	6,681,021	317,810	567,734	885,544	78,354
1905.....	5,143,997	.....	5,143,997	206,732	723,393	930,125	94,585
1906.....	7,236,387	.....	7,236,387	349,930	851,250	1,201,186	117,947
1907.....	7,576,717	501,043	8,077,760	321,652	1,138,186	1,459,838	124,158
1908.....	7,116,662	348,692	7,465,354	341,462	1,328,919	1,670,381	124,744
1909.....	6,425,107	.....	6,425,107	1,109,406	1,358,923	2,468,329	164,572

VERMONT, VT.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	7,290,939	1,360,207	8,651,146	1,198,773	2,392,916	3,591,689	606,417
1902.....	8,112,731	1,735,522	9,848,253	1,923,112	2,360,267	4,303,379	561,933
1903.....	8,607,576	1,579,973	10,187,549	1,223,340	3,495,768	4,719,108	1,016,423
1904.....	9,151,255	2,073,032	11,224,287	1,549,312	2,905,996	4,455,308	746,401
1905.....	10,144,517	1,733,511	11,883,028	1,712,955	3,140,301	4,853,256	646,289
1906.....	6,403,837	1,772,014	8,175,851	2,145,799	3,307,083	5,452,882	756,425
1907.....	6,883,527	1,707,482	8,596,009	2,077,433	3,205,924	5,283,407	709,092
1908.....	6,047,627	1,158,986	7,206,613	2,193,286	3,154,386	5,347,672	596,840
1909.....	5,044,746	1,110,430	6,155,176	2,390,861	3,048,438	5,439,299	556,616

INTERIOR PORTS.*

ALBANY, N. Y.

[Act of March 2, 1799.]

1901.....	.....	107	107	74,471	305,671	380,142	150,002
1902.....	.....	.....	.....	132,940	333,115	466,055	159,689
1903.....	.....	.....	.....	98,972	651,341	750,313	301,192
1904.....	.....	.....	.....	224,575	509,066	733,641	226,034
1905.....	.....	.....	.....	116,382	457,023	573,405	231,179
1906.....	.....	491	491	117,414	714,976	832,390	285,041
1907.....	.....	.....	.....	70,796	968,834	1,039,630	363,807
1908.....	.....	.....	.....	138,415	755,276	893,691	268,395
1909.....	.....	.....	.....	282,305	582,017	870,322	257,002

*Duty collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

ATLANTA, GA.

[Act of February 28, 1881.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1901.....				632	28,930	29,562	13,450
1902.....				3,597	36,444	40,041	16,889
1903.....				8,146	42,811	45,957	20,438
1904.....				2,311	59,838	62,149	24,677
1905.....				7,314	66,231	73,545	25,347
1906.....				11,168	109,750	120,918	38,916
1907.....				7,727	182,103	189,830	68,463
1908.....				2,097	121,211	123,308	41,716
1909.....				3,353	143,321	146,677	46,232

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

[Act of February 13, 1807.]

1901.....				641,846	1,310,432	1,952,278	794,085
1902.....				632,061	1,805,798	2,437,859	979,871
1903.....				999,091	2,042,485	3,041,576	1,087,205
1904.....				692,136	1,489,082	2,181,218	863,789
1905.....				661,074	1,453,178	2,114,252	845,343
1906.....				670,240	1,717,817	2,388,057	918,890
1907.....				827,140	1,862,633	2,689,773	991,739
1908.....				886,426	1,843,483	2,729,909	882,981
1909.....				797,580	2,183,322	2,980,852	868,872

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

[Act of February 9, 1889.]

1901.....				5,809	134,967	140,776	58,678
1902.....				14,717	190,735	205,452	77,062
1903.....				6,326	251,550	260,876	102,178
1904.....				14,398	320,607	335,005	119,163
1905.....				48,626	297,125	345,751	133,137
1906.....				63,801	319,362	383,163	158,909
1907.....				25,895	416,420	442,315	190,885
1908.....				29,229	430,331	459,560	192,137
1909.....				19,906	242,062	267,968	126,051

DENVER, COLO.

[Act of March 6, 1882.]

1901.....				30,056	141,155	171,211	90,405
1902.....				29,956	186,964	216,910	136,511
1903.....				22,495	253,229	275,724	153,370
1904.....				99,076	275,113	374,188	148,830
1905.....		415	415	57,986	248,393	306,379	136,592
1906.....		2,388	2,388	57,205	304,054	361,259	172,024
1907.....		1,825	1,825	124,264	438,138	562,402	223,817
1908.....		502	502	126,199	457,729	583,928	231,694
1909.....		318	318	124,148	446,022	570,170	225,735

* Duty collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

DES MOINES, IOWA.

[Act of April 7, 1892.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1901.....				6,604	38,047	44,651	22,692
1902.....				8,764	47,890	56,654	28,646
1903.....				7,508	88,677	96,185	34,509
1904.....				26,997	47,336	74,333	25,944
1905.....				14,015	43,777	57,792	22,698
1906.....				7,945	57,456	65,401	30,214
1907.....				7,205	88,047	95,252	46,624
1908.....				2,688	119,129	121,817	61,139
1909.....				3,562	111,333	114,895	57,495

DUBUQUE, IOWA.

[Act of August 3, 1851.]

1901.....				1,174	45,572	46,746	32,843
1902.....				2,118	41,184	43,302	31,802
1903.....				6,566	55,589	62,155	20,457
1904.....				57,958	26,100	84,058	14,752
1905.....				33,867	25,809	59,176	14,626
1906.....				39,769	39,446	79,215	22,248
1907.....				32,997	44,192	77,189	24,166
1908.....				49,492	57,943	107,435	29,696
1909.....				56,832	40,754	97,586	21,103

EVANSVILLE, IND.

[Act of September 23, 1850.]

1901.....				11	9,489	9,500	45,202
1902.....				3,450	19,792	23,242	41,714
1903.....				214	9,551	9,765	42,711
1904.....				2,063	14,280	16,343	52,224
1905.....				1,066	18,296	14,361	50,214
1906.....				5,590	21,811	27,401	73,295
1907.....				12,998	25,574	38,572	68,693
1908.....				10,322	41,663	51,985	80,679
1909.....				1,882	14,284	16,166	93,418

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

[Act of June 4, 1888.]

1901.....				13,415	108,343	121,758	63,883
1902.....				50,249	89,987	140,236	61,733
1903.....		447	447	98,259	211,752	310,051	92,954
1904.....		682	682	130,705	168,041	298,746	92,993
1905.....				67,620	218,182	285,802	110,098
1906.....				105,857	232,337	338,194	96,485
1907.....				115,293	256,778	372,071	107,011
1908.....				60,901	229,871	290,772	103,696
1909.....				97,089	150,723	247,812	97,261

*Duty collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS*—Continued.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

[Act of March 8, 1881.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1901.....				40,854	336,408	377,262	172,752
1902.....				15,645	296,022	311,667	154,676
1903.....				13,878	329,960	343,838	162,823
1904.....				9,461	365,549	375,010	177,622
1905.....				8,272	321,993	330,265	155,775
1906.....				39,581	315,712	355,293	153,680
1907.....				45,803	386,301	432,107	186,820
1908.....				50,925	446,591	497,516	209,710
1909.....				60,226	383,921	394,147	183,222

KANSAS CITY, MO.

[Act of July 14, 1870.]

1901.....		272,016	272,016	26,250	515,885	542,135	284,400
1902.....				22,561	430,588	453,149	262,561
1903.....				49,517	503,457	552,974	249,118
1904.....				194,514	550,917	745,431	287,048
1905.....				163,893	448,156	612,049	256,627
1906.....				190,309	691,606	881,915	310,457
1907.....				146,596	1,379,265	1,525,861	527,488
1908.....				336,272	1,421,365	1,757,637	568,628
1909.....				322,856	1,164,646	1,487,502	513,148

LINCOLN, NEBR.

[Act of October 19, 1888.]

1901.....				12,442	17,597	30,039	8,895
1902.....				2,919	12,847	15,266	7,059
1903.....				2,212	17,750	19,962	6,253
1904.....				16,760	15,895	32,655	6,089
1905.....				7,158	10,549	17,702	4,888
1906.....				9,961	12,368	22,329	7,371
1907.....				31,872	29,627	61,499	18,609
1908.....				63,081	24,658	87,739	10,633
1909.....				91,221	17,756	108,977	10,562

LOUISVILLE, KY.

[Act of March 2, 1881.]

1901.....				103,293	298,086	401,379	282,916
1902.....				100,109	374,126	474,235	343,374
1903.....				128,497	440,089	568,586	334,604
1904.....				109,398	382,670	492,074	322,955
1905.....				67,046	489,503	556,549	356,937
1906.....				127,644	658,109	785,813	424,805
1907.....				107,653	586,099	694,652	367,486
1908.....				78,586	488,210	566,796	295,551
1909.....				18,511	433,931	452,442	240,707

*Duty collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

MEMPHIS, TENN.

[Act of September 28, 1850.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
1901.....				488	106,380	106,868	44,168
1902.....				634	110,024	110,658	58,489
1903.....				853	75,224	76,077	38,356
1904.....				1,505	113,748	115,253	56,016
1905.....				4,918	98,823	103,741	50,920
1906.....				5,872	129,787	135,659	49,208
1907.....				17,238	186,143	203,376	65,407
1908.....				17,467	178,077	195,544	72,420
1909.....				6,033	273,928	279,961	90,334

NASHVILLE, TENN.

[Act of March 2, 1831.]

1901.....				6,453	44,661	51,114	17,277
1902.....				7,457	42,247	49,704	16,532
1903.....				6,205	89,645	45,850	15,935
1904.....				451	45,081	45,533	18,333
1905.....				1,039	88,151	39,190	16,770
1906.....				2,578	47,883	50,466	18,205
1907.....				2,037	110,655	112,692	36,107
1908.....				2,778	89,006	91,784	30,335
1909.....				2,748	92,773	95,521	31,732

OMAHA, NEBR.

[Act of July 7, 1870.]

1901.....		567,891	567,894	62,534	122,355	184,889	83,294
1902.....		7,684	7,684	58,057	161,866	220,523	98,258
1903.....		156	156	140,035	840,399	450,991	93,044
1904.....				254,038	286,086	540,124	91,805
1905.....				181,999	152,068	334,067	72,832
1906.....				106,194	855,708	491,002	131,390
1907.....				199,413	387,290	586,703	134,144
1908.....				322,486	477,735	800,221	164,455
1909.....				270,683	429,453	700,136	140,635

PITTSBURG, PA.

[Act of March 2, 1831.]

1901.....				348,475	839,384	1,182,859	427,359
1902.....				523,009	1,196,580	1,719,589	588,718
1903.....				252,196	1,475,616	1,727,812	639,539
1904.....				382,245	995,148	1,377,393	471,961
1905.....				1,151,672	1,247,915	2,399,587	594,437
1906.....				1,212,596	1,387,500	2,600,096	638,638
1907.....				839,405	1,552,531	2,391,636	739,710
1908.....				362,610	1,471,443	1,834,053	660,536
1909.....				436,340	1,164,057	1,600,397	594,763

*Duty collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

ST. JOSEPH, MO.

[Act of July 11, 1870.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1901.....				24	153,682	153,706	76,650
1902.....				350	166,967	167,317	71,751
1903.....				12,736	249,133	261,869	89,555
1904.....				56,406	192,395	248,801	83,154
1905.....				43,126	133,413	176,539	69,813
1906.....				16,158	224,044	240,202	100,963
1907.....				45,444	204,850	250,294	97,561
1908.....				68,056	255,190	323,246	109,847
1909.....				85,225	203,795	289,020	109,010

ST. LOUIS, MO.

[Act of March 2, 1831.]

1901.....				381,604	3,849,683	4,231,287	1,659,380
1902.....				405,374	4,198,795	4,604,169	1,838,862
1903.....				497,376	4,378,929	4,876,305	1,984,469
1904.....				791,547	4,936,763	5,728,310	2,189,217
1905.....				713,723	4,214,118	4,927,846	1,887,527
1906.....				721,242	4,676,408	5,397,650	2,095,497
1907.....		1,830	1,830	647,614	5,886,798	6,534,412	2,434,420
1908.....		4,463	4,463	703,441	6,153,609	6,857,050	2,607,520
1909.....		2,740	2,740	609,584	5,347,619	5,957,203	2,268,308

SIOUX CITY, IOWA.

[Act of September 25, 1890.]

1901.....				1,619	25,282	26,901	18,471
1902.....				1,143	18,312	19,455	15,881
1903.....				21,401	65,052	86,453	11,746
1904.....				77,089	9,773	86,862	4,559
1905.....				89,650	11,787	51,437	4,682
1906.....				30,101	7,002	37,103	3,312
1907.....				49,722	23,050	72,772	9,465
1908.....				50,620	30,695	81,315	9,712
1909.....				54,246	22,114	76,360	7,933

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

[Act of September 25, 1890.]

1901.....				10,423	78,423	88,846	40,896
1902.....				3,047	89,023	92,070	44,865
1903.....				5,010	94,897	99,907	44,905
1904.....				7,690	81,073	88,663	40,844
1905.....				11,271	96,610	107,881	48,867
1906.....				23,391	772,683	796,074	368,807
1907.....				20,954	1,040,637	1,061,591	573,389
1908.....				21,791	851,130	872,921	496,792
1909.....				5,986	1,169,777	1,175,763	524,964

*Duty collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS —Continued.

SYRACUSE, N. Y.

[Act of May 18, 1896.]

Year ending June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1901.....				9,322	106,289	115,611	90,637
1902.....				14,987	151,326	166,313	90,500
1903.....				47,606	117,699	165,305	71,683
1904.....				46,420	107,756	154,176	61,612
1905.....				49,048	94,956	144,004	56,438
1906.....				46,120	171,391	217,511	77,102
1907.....				97,254	229,074	326,328	67,599
1908.....				132,777	169,984	302,761	67,755
1909.....				114,906	120,397	235,303	56,561

ALL OTHER PORTS.

1901.....	269,680		269,680	309,267	183,688	492,955	84,879
1902.....	336,477		336,477	216,138	408,211	654,349	358,306
1903.....	324,833	688	325,521	200,684	767,653	968,237	457,616
1904.....	1,565,088	319	1,565,407	244,573	355,101	599,674	127,816
1905.....	1,544,015		1,544,015	169,920	532,896	702,825	215,706
1906.....	2,265,984		2,265,984	298,181	683,098	926,229	323,467
1907.....	4,747,343	100	4,747,443	182,088	859,184	1,041,252	333,546
1908.....	15,256,586		15,256,586	242,569	850,803	1,093,372	404,815
1909.....	1,589,723		1,589,723	321,915	1,030,102	1,352,017	502,089

* Duty collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 198.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1821 TO 1909, BY GREAT GROUPS, AND 1903 TO 1909, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS.^a

Year ended June 30—	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.
	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1821	6,681,641	11.15	10,820,814	19.85	1,953,706	3.64	4,079,061	7.48	30,998,900	56.86	556,709	1.02	54,520,834
1830	7,382,274	11.77	9,632,971	15.39	4,214,825	6.72	5,132,486	8.22	35,784,837	56.97	582,563	.98	62,720,956
1840	15,273,321	15.54	15,188,845	15.46	11,510,245	11.71	11,356,196	11.56	44,300,005	45.09	630,094	.64	98,258,706
1850	18,011,659	10.38	21,465,776	12.37	11,711,266	6.75	26,163,152	15.08	95,812,499	54.93	845,171	.49	173,509,526
1860	35,743,826	10.12	53,771,067	15.26	37,073,022	10.48	23,613,335	6.67	199,878,690	56.82	3,536,119	1.00	353,616,119
1870	63,981,838	12.38	96,258,561	22.08	53,118,022	12.18	54,515,306	12.51	173,031,817	39.69	5,024,834	1.16	435,954,408
1877	86,131,465	19.03	114,579,652	25.39	69,592,668	15.42	48,581,632	10.75	125,654,539	27.84	6,830,770	1.52	451,322,126
1878	81,399,909	19.31	102,034,859	23.34	72,485,326	16.58	46,500,681	10.66	124,785,193	28.55	6,845,604	1.56	437,051,532
1879	82,253,989	18.46	102,659,926	23.03	73,328,788	16.45	49,692,449	11.15	130,145,813	29.19	7,066,805	1.72	445,777,775
1880	100,297,040	15.01	118,125,216	17.69	151,861,617	19.74	110,779,516	16.59	196,587,405	29.43	10,303,952	1.54	667,954,736
1881	102,486,852	15.95	123,380,388	19.20	114,244,631	17.77	87,790,890	13.66	203,725,925	31.70	11,035,942	1.72	642,664,628
1882	104,947,672	14.49	139,438,506	19.24	131,356,113	18.13	98,623,766	13.61	238,716,691	32.94	11,556,820	1.59	724,639,374
1883	93,091,353	12.47	142,127,926	19.65	133,612,450	18.48	98,765,423	13.66	242,945,662	33.59	12,648,155	1.75	723,180,914
1884	103,010,830	15.43	130,778,236	19.59	119,150,641	17.84	94,698,249	14.18	207,771,072	31.12	12,288,655	1.84	697,697,693
1885	93,355,833	10.16	102,937,938	17.82	106,774,553	18.49	78,254,677	13.55	182,543,076	31.61	16,371,507	2.37	577,527,820
1886	91,538,644	14.41	112,771,436	17.75	128,434,759	20.22	91,539,244	14.40	194,791,563	30.65	16,310,485	2.57	635,436,136
1887	106,362,254	15.36	111,714,382	16.14	143,361,050	20.71	130,079,754	17.84	302,800,073	29.29	8,002,275	1.16	692,319,768
1888	110,087,107	16.03	111,018,075	15.34	155,067,432	21.42	121,605,084	16.80	211,218,652	29.17	8,040,754	1.24	723,957,114
1889	123,130,984	16.53	122,254,206	16.41	169,548,106	21.94	115,079,913	15.44	212,482,518	28.52	8,635,860	1.16	745,131,652
1890	123,480,142	16.28	133,332,051	16.39	170,637,250	21.62	116,924,080	16.81	230,685,581	29.23	9,251,325	1.17	789,310,409
1891	150,639,399	17.53	147,721,334	17.48	184,175,197	21.80	136,446,309	15.15	217,577,775	25.75	8,355,632	.99	844,916,196
1892	175,658,861	21.22	130,784,773	16.39	188,317,595	22.76	112,729,303	13.63	204,543,857	24.72	6,458,073	.78	827,402,462
1893	131,663,838	15.19	153,739,131	17.75	208,277,112	24.16	135,608,418	15.65	228,764,866	26.40	7,347,377	.85	866,400,922
1894	139,302,989	20.55	155,348,324	23.72	130,088,011	19.36	82,894,732	12.65	148,798,021	22.72	4,557,045	.70	654,994,622
1895	141,877,238	19.31	107,026,130	16.63	180,939,902	24.72	96,486,622	13.13	199,513,108	27.26	6,506,915	.90	731,969,965
1896	130,002,310	16.67	115,305,703	15.24	197,646,852	25.35	101,070,937	12.96	226,639,759	29.07	5,559,113	.71	779,724,674
1897	126,873,785	16.93	129,241,951	16.90	196,159,371	25.66	88,490,406	11.57	217,813,918	28.48	4,611,981	.60	764,730,412
1898	103,951,603	16.58	86,091,010	13.97	189,322,244	30.73	79,288,417	12.85	185,025,210	24.84	4,338,165	.70	616,049,654
1899	98,938,236	14.19	92,448,135	17.71	208,565,691	29.91	91,953,914	13.19	169,516,630	24.32	4,730,863	.68	697,148,489
1900	97,916,236	11.52	133,027,374	16.65	276,241,152	32.50	134,222,045	15.79	203,126,341	23.90	5,407,973	.64	849,941,184
1901	110,385,208	13.43	95,540,554	15.25	148,008,761	30.13	127,576,924	15.49	205,505,580	21.96	6,157,048	.74	832,172,105
1902	120,250,302	13.31	125,350,256	10.56	303,001,868	33.55	147,656,292	16.84	231,420,820	25.62	5,611,410	.62	903,320,948
1903	119,202,674	11.62	116,620,623	11.37	330,491,034	32.22	195,750,847	19.08	257,740,815	25.13	5,913,194	.58	1,025,719,237
1904	132,223,865	13.44	118,222,862	11.98	320,794,431	32.37	160,283,890	16.17	252,812,835	25.61	6,799,458	.68	991,087,371
1905	146,130,903	13.08	145,355,839	13.01	399,150,658	34.82	177,827,960	15.91	252,349,842	22.58	6,837,869	.60	1,117,513,071
1906	134,322,247	10.45	140,358,109	11.44	414,687,999	33.81	220,298,751	17.96	307,674,728	25.10	9,220,512	.74	1,226,562,446
1907	149,747,693	10.44	158,666,263	11.06	477,027,174	33.25	274,096,464	19.11	364,192,884	25.39	10,700,947	.75	1,434,421,425
1908	145,577,427	12.19	147,008,570	12.31	363,823,723	30.43	196,320,135	16.43	331,204,635	27.77	10,406,902	.87	1,194,341,722
1909	164,110,674	12.51	165,700,920	12.63	451,359,259	31.40	222,101,622	16.94	299,106,235	22.80	9,541,514	.72	1,311,920,224

Grand divisions.															
Europe:															
1903.	13,944,823	11.70	38,222,231	32.77	136,649,196	41.35	133,854,452	68.38	219,570,871	85.20	4,985,314	84.31	547,226,887		
1904.	17,563,550	13.22	37,476,057	31.70	122,473,551	38.18	102,110,674	63.74	213,457,602	81.43	5,615,945	82.60	498,697,379		
1905.	15,885,881	10.83	43,594,235	30.00	159,684,185	40.00	112,410,581	63.21	207,642,050	82.28	5,606,657	83.88	510,773,092		
1906.	16,425,888	12.23	46,567,810	33.18	165,655,732	33.05	142,346,989	64.62	254,910,618	82.84	7,357,117	80.10	623,232,184		
1907.	21,358,099	14.26	62,570,649	59.44	178,305,755	37.38	176,061,900	64.45	299,184,632	82.17	9,207,215	86.04	717,291,253		
1908.	23,421,678	16.09	60,601,831	41.22	125,880,387	34.63	119,742,234	60.59	369,236,779	87.30	9,022,238	86.70	608,014,147		
1909.	29,548,681	18.00	61,731,653	37.27	168,843,290	37.41	139,540,507	62.83	246,809,531	82.35	8,323,956	87.30	654,322,918		
North America:															
1903.	30,431,167	25.53	54,065,180	46.36	59,396,594	17.97	32,300,822	16.50	12,842,713	4.98	696,999	11.75	189,736,475		
1904.	28,507,597	21.56	65,733,659	55.60	60,369,818	18.82	29,763,917	18.57	13,187,665	5.34	926,296	13.63	198,776,932		
1905.	32,236,631	23.06	76,934,446	62.96	66,735,608	17.15	34,136,849	19.22	16,256,807	6.44	828,783	12.40	237,229,145		
1906.	32,166,677	23.95	68,904,020	49.16	73,824,672	17.50	42,468,982	19.28	16,419,133	5.36	1,428,968	15.50	235,353,322		
1907.	36,412,533	23.82	79,069,554	49.84	82,394,392	17.27	46,903,705	17.11	17,702,524	4.68	1,033,636	9.66	263,576,849		
1908.	36,916,458	25.36	68,524,389	46.61	76,742,126	21.09	55,797,430	18.24	19,857,615	5.99	977,889	9.40	238,815,898		
1909.	38,099,135	23.22	77,571,293	46.81	78,948,798	17.49	39,095,182	7.00	19,416,273	6.49	869,209	9.11	253,999,920		
South America:															
1903.	53,383,657	44.73	6,624,096	5.68	38,603,714	11.68	8,315,753	4.25	424,513	.16	76,590	1.30	107,528,323		
1904.	62,606,866	47.39	2,963,845	2.51	43,885,951	13.65	10,368,485	6.47	396,428	.16	82,533	1.21	120,364,113		
1905.	76,927,465	52.64	4,874,912	3.01	57,609,899	14.86	11,090,066	6.24	509,698	.22	83,792	1.25	150,735,800		
1906.	65,418,592	48.70	2,723,273	1.94	56,064,971	13.52	15,281,901	8.94	766,803	.25	162,336	1.76	140,422,876		
1907.	72,367,283	48.33	3,186,797	2.01	63,062,337	13.22	20,462,721	7.46	916,963	.25	159,431	1.58	160,166,527		
1908.	64,167,395	44.07	889,044	.61	39,807,300	10.80	19,474,452	9.92	1,030,050	.31	130,319	1.25	124,998,500		
1909.	73,596,519	44.81	1,939,283	1.17	69,813,084	15.35	18,184,353	8.19	822,729	.28	82,756	.86	163,872,724		
Asia:															
1903.	20,878,816	17.62	16,065,972	13.78	65,401,968	19.79	20,703,366	10.58	24,550,601	9.52	96,711	1.64	147,702,374		
1904.	23,007,504	17.40	10,470,697	8.86	67,207,040	20.95	17,510,386	10.94	25,179,170	9.96	104,356	1.54	147,509,153		
1905.	20,117,772	13.77	18,609,663	12.80	75,869,988	19.50	19,667,164	11.06	27,693,342	10.93	123,062	1.88	161,982,901		
1906.	19,687,876	14.66	20,622,141	14.55	85,166,786	20.53	19,566,853	8.88	35,092,684	11.40	159,931	1.73	189,095,671		
1907.	19,074,840	12.74	13,165,062	8.29	106,811,738	22.29	27,844,563	9.98	45,846,797	12.56	232,402	2.17	212,475,427		
1908.	20,272,541	13.93	16,255,888	11.06	86,678,728	23.82	17,117,541	8.72	40,621,645	12.26	221,273	2.18	181,167,616		
1909.	21,973,144	13.39	22,759,127	13.74	90,748,581	22.10	20,724,603	9.33	32,142,423	10.74	200,149	2.10	197,548,027		
Oceania:															
1903.	346,049	.29	621,212	.53	19,530,994	5.91	220,854	.11	286,859	.11	37,559	.63	21,043,527		
1904.	303,726	.23	1,159,979	.98	18,338,292	5.71	247,983	.15	213,110	.03	47,908	.70	20,810,998		
1905.	492,615	.34	1,728,043	1.19	22,614,157	5.81	323,747	.18	213,497	.08	16,362	.24	25,388,421		
1906.	387,784	.29	1,628,878	1.16	22,051,657	5.32	453,440	.20	187,708	.06	60,191	.61	24,769,658		
1907.	373,187	.25	650,911	.41	25,872,146	5.43	2,632,474	.97	207,415	.06	29,285	.28	29,785,393		
1908.	506,274	.35	705,340	.48	19,409,819	5.34	4,139,706	2.11	268,308	.08	25,419	.21	25,054,866		
1909.	736,376	.44	1,629,716	.98	20,014,442	4.44	4,440,498	2.00	227,335	.08	23,641	.25	27,062,008		
Africa:															
1903.	218,162	.18	1,018,923	.88	10,908,618	3.30	350,660	.18	65,258	.03	20,030	.34	12,581,651		
1904.	174,652	.13	418,625	.85	8,519,779	2.66	212,445	.13	78,800	.03	9,426,776	.81	9,426,776		
1905.	521,078	.36	61,540	.04	10,446,826	2.88	149,523	.09	134,448	.05	27,207	.40	11,313,622		
1906.	285,520	.17	16,087	.01	11,926,181	2.68	159,116	.08	267,852	.09	23,969	.26	12,828,735		
1907.	161,731	.10	13,290	.01	20,580,666	4.31	68,095	.03	271,549	.08	28,985	.27	12,127,466		
1908.	293,081	.20	32,373	.02	15,696,463	4.32	48,742	.02	190,238	.06	29,773	.23	16,290,675		
1909.	226,799	.14	49,843	.03	14,491,064	3.21	116,119	.05	187,923	.06	36,803	.38	15,108,627		

* See explanation of terms, page 20.

No. 199.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909.*

[The term "ton," as used in this table, signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Animals:										
Cattle.....free..	No.... 1,045	1,249	1,923	1,481	684	2,314	829	835	3,188	3,049
	dolls.. 202,615	273,728	375,096	225,875	79,986	93,084	118,368	122,230	149,142	140,715
Do.....dut..	No.... 179,961	144,773	94,099	64,694	15,372	25,541	28,190	31,567	89,168	136,155
	dolls.. 2,055,079	1,657,705	1,233,626	965,673	230,751	365,488	430,062	442,892	1,358,168	1,858,709
Horses.....free..	No.... 1,284	1,910	2,944	2,634	2,853	3,377	3,644	3,562	4,953	4,953
	dolls.. 357,272	714,623	1,273,607	1,191,611	1,090,596	1,169,011	1,266,987	1,574,020	1,325,784	1,658,640
Do.....dut..	No.... 1,818	1,875	1,888	2,196	2,092	2,327	2,644	2,436	1,925	2,131
	dolls.. 239,820	271,115	303,627	344,685	369,691	422,072	449,688	404,085	278,608	348,636
Sheep.....free..	No.... 2,427	2,032	2,059	1,757	1,253	2,200	2,679	3,081	5,609	4,560
	dolls.. 48,324	48,989	46,663	38,037	23,298	45,319	53,951	67,655	104,509	89,272
Do.....dut..	No.... 379,865	329,456	264,894	299,886	236,841	184,742	238,068	221,717	219,156	97,808
	dolls.. 1,316,702	1,187,288	910,047	998,897	791,991	650,402	966,408	1,052,870	978,097	413,368
All other, including fowls.....free..dolls..	194,980	198,330	302,098	316,178	365,054	391,375	422,237	491,257	407,646	369,683
All other, including live poultry.....dut..dolls..	116,658	127,177	179,767	482,894	178,242	191,703	206,721	189,373	175,505	158,450
Total.....free..dolls..	803,191	1,235,670	1,997,464	1,771,696	1,558,934	1,698,789	1,861,543	2,255,062	1,987,081	2,258,508
	dut..dolls..	3,727,759	8,243,285	2,627,067	2,702,149	1,570,675	1,638,665	2,052,879	2,089,220	2,790,378
Total animals.....	4,530,950	4,478,955	4,624,531	4,523,845	3,129,609	3,337,454	3,914,422	4,844,282	4,777,459	5,037,671
Antimony:										
Ore.....free..lbs....	5,707,112	2,745,341	1,691,870	4,735,841	2,409,897	2,087,136	1,759,295	3,053,082	1,682,774	6,021,877
	dolls.. 65,745	40,145	26,316	95,554	41,792	50,954	53,487	217,004	91,527	170,443
As regulus or metal.....dut..lbs....	3,538,751	3,704,485	4,678,499	6,150,476	3,930,879	4,523,281	7,091,318	8,810,197	8,046,116	9,550,767
	dolls.. 275,774	275,964	282,282	370,727	205,908	312,332	795,398	1,915,302	672,934	614,734
Articles the growth, produce, and manufacture of the United States returned.....free..dolls..	4,504,565	6,431,867	5,815,628	7,170,573	9,899,470	9,079,124	11,134,912	11,833,988	16,599,766	12,437,501
Articles for the use of the United States.....free..dolls..	22,405	7,935	923	23,132	14,286	27,347	24,922	103,353	42,167	54,573
Articles specially imported.....free..dolls..	632,141	799,386	1,960,017	965,037	1,538,370	1,647,357	1,300,527	2,502,730	1,637,366	2,038,487
Art works:										
The production of American artists.....free..dolls..	344,673	481,102	336,623	296,626	604,511	355,258	766,933	706,696	399,642	557,995
All other.....dut..dolls..	2,264,218	2,823,444	3,179,913	4,013,689	2,681,951	3,996,066	4,141,849	5,160,569	3,911,125	3,239,168

Asbestos:

Unmanufactured	free..	{tons dolls..	298,347	427,292	752,075	709,697	671,850	706,045	945,457	1,014,546	1,115,800	41,176
Manufactures of	dut..	dolls..	15,720	26,106	29,441	37,956	39,187	53,911	82,788	150,313	155,748	1,021,390
Asphaltum and bitumen:												220,359
Crude	dut..	{tons dolls..	106,162	136,440	119,625	119,147	153,266	120,544	74,700	111,015	141,482	128,050
Dried or advanced, and rock	dut..	{tons dolls..	363,291	497,194	428,877	462,845	514,297	538,573	317,094	461,698	566,506	606,096
Automobiles, and parts of:			30,414	18,280	14,804	23,745	22,374	20,035	7,385	13,415	12,355	-----
Automobiles ^d	dut..	{No. dolls..	105,994	99,653	62,505	123,022	129,488	111,631	74,699	118,194	99,684	-----
Parts of ^d	dut..	dolls..							1,106	1,176	1,045	1,624
Beads and bead ornaments	dut..	dolls..							3,844,505	4,041,025	2,500,124	2,905,391
Beeswax	free..	{lbs. dolls..	400,514	801,254	490,905	773,743	867,277	715,766	542,812	611,085	704,937	-----
Beverages, not elsewhere specified	dut..	dolls..	1,177,670	800,444	919,405	812,076	742,644	607,745	917,088	671,526	704,937	-----
Bismuth	free..	{lbs. dolls..	213,813	213,773	408,706	488,576	425,168	373,569	587,017	917,088	671,526	704,937
Blacking	dut..	dolls..	51,526	55,884	115,937	127,220	116,878	101,121	168,014	264,637	194,769	231,559
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured	free..	dolls..	100,790	85,710	94,750	95,109	96,726	87,232	98,473	115,922	109,545	104,236
Bone and horn, manufactures of	dut..	dolls..	187,681	156,682	162,739	188,268	161,240	153,668	247,956	216,087	217,851	175,729
Books, music, maps, engravings, etch- ings, photographs, and other printed matter	free..	{dolls. dolls..	225,884	251,101	202,057	244,967	295,200	305,471	378,652	262,775	317,464	274,662
Brass, and manufactures of:			66,642	69,520	61,759	70,590	45,563	40,784	31,884	30,673	21,847	22,674
Brass, fit only for remanufacture	free..	dolls..	830,063	674,368	692,634	619,239	536,366	926,505	1,013,351	845,255	733,798	777,357
Brass, fit only for remanufacture	free..	dolls..	271,893	201,416	231,894	242,061	249,515	216,205	261,740	292,073	248,275	171,688
Books, music, maps, engravings, etch- ings, photographs, and other printed matter	free..	{dolls. dolls..	2,013,660	2,204,646	2,362,443	2,433,801	2,621,570	2,609,181	3,000,326	3,379,182	3,071,173	2,996,501
Brass, and manufactures of:			1,551,966	1,587,890	1,770,772	1,840,137	1,907,617	1,980,677	2,599,622	3,072,127	2,965,520	2,630,128
Brass, fit only for remanufacture	free..	{lbs. dolls..	4,593,891	3,366,896	8,288,648	4,867,649	2,352,701	5,767,650	13,120,338	11,493,840	2,640,258	3,731,150
Manufactures of	dut..	dolls..	560,196	433,460	916,152	556,531	263,632	687,544	1,763,280	1,850,519	427,496	470,500
Breadstuffs:			24,816	26,917	47,234	45,746	56,796	80,731	143,984	-----	-----	-----
Barley	dut..	{bush. dolls..	189,757	171,004	57,406	56,462	90,708	81,020	18,049	38,319	199,741	2,644
Corn	dut..	{bush. dolls..	91,040	84,073	33,221	30,201	45,245	39,546	9,803	14,033	143,407	1,440
Oats	dut..	{bush. dolls..	2,480	5,169	18,273	40,919	16,633	15,443	10,127	10,818	20,312	258,065
			1,942	3,418	13,418	29,966	10,837	10,623	8,458	8,337	15,536	189,465
			41,523	20,735	25,812	137,416	170,882	38,773	22,675	74,552	364,307	6,666,989
			18,360	8,935	12,085	45,899	57,802	18,026	10,726	26,631	179,714	2,651,699

^a See explanation of terms, page 20.^b Except "Spirits, distilled."^c Quantity not stated prior to 1909.^d Included in "All other manufactures of iron and steel" prior to 1906.^e Included in "Metals, metal compositions, etc.," after 1906.

No. 199.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 to 1909—Continued.

Articles.		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Breadstuffs—Continued.											
Oatmeal.....	lbs....	234,959	204,684	230,981	227,681	235,819	304,668	312,306	301,266	344,003	444,801
	dolls..	13,499	11,667	13,628	13,685	14,201	16,361	16,025	15,581	19,876	24,612
Rye.....	btsh..	330	46	88	838	32,512	20,561	5	153	17	51
	dolls..	366	33	97	430	20,320	12,576	4	126	16	51
Wheat.....	bush..	316,968	600,212	118,612	1,077,424	6,852	3,102,585	57,995	375,453	341,617	41,082
	dolls..	240,496	418,327	78,640	609,419	7,517	2,769,317	53,291	237,019	329,766	36,741
Wheat flour.....	bbls..	717	642	420	601	46,851	40,801	45,314	47,702	89,593	92,413
	dolls..	3,771	3,430	2,610	4,489	164,100	176,513	177,239	159,046	179,295	446,530
Farinaceous substances, and preparations of (sago, tapioca, etc.).....	free..dolls..	411,029	443,333	545,988	618,221	695,922	761,525	820,479	1,482,082	1,574,835	1,396,090
All other, and preparations of, used as food—											
Macaroni, vermicelli, and all similar preparations.....	lbs....				28,767,821	40,224,202	53,441,080	77,926,029	67,720,730	97,235,708	85,114,003
	dolls..				1,171,887	1,617,634	2,083,883	2,941,204	3,479,824	4,609,935	3,676,786
All other.....	dolls..	1,023,226	1,078,995	1,380,658	438,968	613,916	637,427	465,898	520,256	683,774	1,031,630
Total.....	dolls..	1,803,729	2,052,271	2,080,295	3,023,160	3,247,503	6,557,847	4,513,667	5,892,968	7,138,214	9,454,414
Bristles:											
Crude, not sorted, bunched, or prepared.....	lbs....	27,140	51,539	40,587	34,239	11,241	3,122	13,435	11,620	7,710	10,129
	free..dolls..	22,300	22,310	28,446	13,069	10,976	4,054	9,339	5,325	7,620	7,627
Sorted, bunched, or prepared.....	lbs....	2,503,018	1,639,036	1,972,572	3,009,806	2,576,615	2,461,461	2,728,114	3,438,941	2,614,783	2,584,372
	dolls..	2,130,537	1,707,837	2,018,885	2,641,585	2,356,325	2,366,444	2,636,357	3,256,552	2,090,157	2,583,482
Total.....	dolls..	2,152,837	1,730,147	2,047,331	2,654,604	2,367,301	2,370,498	2,695,746	3,261,577	2,097,777	2,591,119
Bronze, manufactures of.....	dolls..	778,634	865,372	871,532	799,333	754,302	836,328	919,912	971,330	951,632	635,856
Brushes.....	dolls..	977,513	1,142,385	1,151,016	1,245,671	1,372,227	1,366,446	1,357,114	1,586,556	1,681,640	1,433,221
Buttons and button forms.....	dolls..	592,501	551,492	951,020	1,190,207	892,612	866,178	873,211	936,085	682,961	736,901
Candle pitch, palm, and other vegetable stearine.....	lbs....										3,276,910
	dolls..	7,323	4,265	90,606	112,537	131,467	109,872	161,614	162,359	129,477	72,946
Candles and tapers.....	dolls..	24,416	25,563	31,392	32,575	39,550	23,145	28,021	44,063	55,540	35,764
Carbons for electric lighting.....	hunds..	105,527	57,637	57,420	58,208	46,421	39,282	71,152	82,246	81,829	121,916
	dolls..	82,220	47,972	54,127	55,239	38,079	41,612	117,754	159,516	172,944	230,565

Cement:											
Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	lbs.....	912,568,687	688,710,499	123,844,160	1,110,522,761	610,291,961	382,754,136	392,063,827	1,123,763,604	573,437,777	192,374,732
.....dut..	dolls..	3,270,916	2,198,891	1,478,452	3,547,914	1,993,506	1,276,597	1,302,239	3,669,926	1,973,472	712,628
All other	dut..dolls..	47,522	71,486	51,540	59,752	59,649	79,099	92,208	108,188	127,126	154,184
Chalk, unmanufactured	free..tons..	92,615	97,726	79,899	106,000	124,550	88,859	110,165	193,646	125,466	96,311
.....	dolls..	86,511	86,966	73,215	98,652	114,278	81,816	110,311	104,062	110,758	96,451
Charcoal	bush.....					231,502	5,643	774,501	144,802	472,070	886,297
.....	dolls..					14,844	478	42,856	8,516	87,167	46,600
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes:											
Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes, including extract of madder	free..lbs.....	5,984,991	4,517,722	6,500,938	4,311,016	4,670,959	4,078,933	3,862,476	4,049,813	3,964,126	3,749,869
.....	dolls..	768,464	708,881	1,027,026	659,835	630,702	625,076	625,491	674,444	753,371	1,215,700
Ammonia, sulphate of	dut..lbs.....								61,228,985	68,547,796	80,383,268
.....	dolls..								1,600,037	1,788,512	2,087,407
Aniline salts	free..lbs.....								8,271,038	5,407,790	6,132,517
.....	dolls..								650,118	462,392	543,528
Argols, or wine lees	dut..lbs.....	27,389,489	23,598,781	29,276,148	29,966,557	24,571,780	26,281,931	26,140,835	30,540,893	26,738,834	32,115,646
.....	dolls..	2,338,693	2,476,482	2,263,588	2,784,027	2,590,226	2,291,951	2,368,061	2,562,384	2,805,185	2,641,867
Barks, cinchona, or other, from which quinine may be extracted	free..lbs.....	4,107,358	4,858,004	3,723,303	3,978,860	3,605,131	4,261,869	4,076,553	3,515,958	3,983,925	3,502,423
.....	dolls..	568,065	1,025,546	649,764	549,753	501,375	570,725	383,720	380,552	368,419	268,112
Coal-tar colors and dyes	dut..dolls..	4,890,072	3,881,045	4,951,346	5,304,695	4,913,503	5,705,091	5,735,596	5,635,001	4,883,675	5,901,842
Coal-tar products, not medicinal, and not colors or dyes	free..dolls..								551,222	596,618	708,094
Coal tar, preparations of, not colors or dyes, and not medicinal	dut..dolls..								929,147	1,002,298	788,491
Cochineal	free..lbs.....	157,917	114,414	138,821	112,714	102,362	84,322	111,007			
.....	dolls..	31,211	20,414	24,865	24,215	64,246	36,876	53,443			
Dyewoods—											
Logwood	free..tons..	48,188	54,793	52,637	51,008	48,491	35,514	37,318	28,230	21,594	17,874
.....	dolls..	628,464	864,986	774,380	748,550	663,572	444,834	496,551	478,686	244,460	166,371
Extracts and decoctions of	dut..lbs.....	3,350,768	2,522,141	2,991,681	3,723,133	3,145,770	3,436,642	3,399,316	4,796,655	3,959,049	3,519,733
.....	dolls..	221,182	195,647	213,404	267,371	269,777	299,036	290,179	379,927	238,649	232,879
All other	free..dolls..	233,998	213,812	171,120	401,849	583,934	77,751	109,515	54,902	65,940	45,760
Total	dolls..	1,053,644	1,274,445	1,158,904	1,417,770	1,522,283	821,611	896,245	913,465	539,049	445,010

*Included in "All other and preparations of, used as food," prior to 1903.

†Quantity not stated prior to 1900.

‡Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1904.

§Included in "All other chemicals," dutiable, prior to 1907.

¶Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907.

‡Included in "All other chemicals," free, after 1906.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued.										1,247,910	
Gelatin ^a.....dut.	{lbs..... dolls.....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	387,232	
Glycerin.....dut.	{lbs..... dolls.....	27,948,106 2,155,414	20,369,712 1,722,882	28,576,400 2,358,325	35,205,575 2,937,802	31,078,455 2,583,270	27,010,255 2,052,011	34,122,953 2,302,183	37,992,433 2,459,458	32,481,068 2,470,178	36,248,421 3,021,272
Gums—										4,158,958	
Arabic.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	961,366 113,041	2,315,679 241,660	4,269,251 341,714	3,905,053 265,386	2,800,051 186,623	3,651,544 190,132	4,055,233 232,715	7,008,066 393,581	4,890,897 348,883	275,987
Camphor—										1,900,499	
Crude.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	1,789,580 485,071	2,175,784 738,875	1,831,058 576,405	2,472,440 764,403	2,819,673 874,665	1,904,002 638,744	1,668,744 608,440	3,138,070 1,572,863	2,614,229 1,365,269	602,530 451,362
Refined ^a.....dut.	{lbs..... dolls.....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	158,297	
Chicle.....dut.	{lbs..... dolls.....	2,297,992 354,720	3,140,768 753,696	4,574,605 936,065	4,282,247 954,389	5,084,580 1,308,540	5,060,166 1,357,468	5,641,508 1,495,366	6,732,581 2,139,204	6,089,607 2,027,148	5,450,139 1,987,112
Copal, cowrie, and dammar.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	23,829,342 2,598,194	18,166,296 1,923,251	20,528,109 2,261,206	27,653,928 2,938,754	20,565,507 2,127,228	25,687,762 2,498,438	20,448,703 1,914,663	26,681,736 2,885,332	24,966,693 2,613,515	24,861,428 2,388,458
Gambier, or terra japonica.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	38,882,940 910,639	26,813,587 824,539	28,453,802 1,162,233	42,537,348 2,084,511	27,887,055 1,251,782	32,122,781 1,112,630	31,278,485 1,118,910	28,865,617 977,009	26,681,791 894,752	30,992,245 1,313,997
Shellac.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	10,021,451 1,408,103	9,608,745 1,277,128	9,064,789 1,605,068	11,590,725 2,713,687	10,933,413 3,505,229	10,700,817 3,743,180	15,780,090 5,107,542	17,785,960 5,821,688	13,361,932 4,143,974	19,185,137 3,889,533
All other.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	1,014,956	879,990	861,492	923,517	917,815	1,094,809	1,423,063	1,234,479	939,952	1,393,476
Total.....dolls.		6,884,704	6,639,139	7,744,183	10,594,647	10,171,882	10,630,481	11,900,724	14,974,156	12,533,493	12,009,390
Indigo.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	2,746,944 1,446,490	3,139,063 1,402,891	3,057,673 1,035,980	4,532,458 1,202,451	5,046,614 1,282,497	4,830,930 878,781	7,392,863 1,044,148	7,170,057 1,233,541	6,078,073 1,058,554	8,249,972 1,400,286
Iodine, crude ^b.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	529,080 1,085,586	175,929 342,777	12,910 25,705
Licorice root.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	106,333,199 1,667,256	100,105,654 1,737,097	109,077,323 1,926,903	88,580,611 1,545,167	89,463,182 1,472,323	108,443,892 1,780,109	102,151,969 1,661,454	66,115,863 1,140,541	109,955,720 1,864,436	97,742,776 1,628,894

Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder	lbs....	136,403,161	110,960,523	130,251,696	107,827,117	99,085,386	96,119,711	108,556,316	106,234,544	90,235,515	83,399,660
.....dut..	dolls..	1,464,019	1,371,028	1,788,354	1,126,666	772,532	776,251	879,260	880,364	754,501	684,086
Mineral waters	doz. qts.e..	1,972,349	2,076,122	2,247,988	2,215,423	2,409,202	2,332,173	1,127,008	1,156,368	1,179,965	1,173,540
.....	dolls	662,022	700,877	770,225	804,767	860,678	847,097	978,634	1,053,976	1,133,786	1,130,208
Opium—											
Crude or unmanufactured	lbs....	544,938	583,208	534,189	516,570	573,055	594,680	469,387	565,252	285,845	517,388
.....	dolls..	1,123,756	1,259,726	1,216,202	1,019,909	1,255,115	1,162,461	1,143,683	1,482,049	1,151,207	1,951,518
Prepared for smoking, and other con- taining less than 9 per cent of mor- phia	lbs....	142,479	117,581	160,445	212,143	142,613	159,380	138,649	163,278	147,021	92,053
.....	dolls..	1,065,965	972,582	1,139,557	1,320,527	1,094,988	1,469,948	1,296,539	1,585,477	1,336,703	843,061
Potash—											
Carbonate of d	lbs....							25,642,733	24,643,210	20,638,423	
.....	dolls..							760,745	844,136	703,932	
Caustic or hydrate of	lbs....							7,463,834	5,947,182	7,032,659	
.....	dolls..							267,045	242,881	294,709	
Chlorate of	lbs....	1,499,752	1,039,783	990,317	819,996	310,382	46,784	67,378			
.....	dolls..	93,532	62,744	63,263	38,791	11,960	2,992	4,490			
Muriate of	lbs....	115,276,906	135,956,222	137,005,721	172,452,331	158,313,110	203,694,099	211,876,869	231,297,809	237,037,158	297,325,285
.....	dolls..	1,804,254	2,046,286	2,131,828	2,624,606	2,407,957	3,239,944	3,360,771	3,860,555	3,883,615	4,758,897
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude	lbs....	10,332,836	11,361,113	9,387,979	11,790,415	13,518,201	18,260,846	12,492,556	12,886,950	16,790,857	17,470,656
.....	dolls..	269,739	288,897	264,430	318,515	366,526	368,887	406,463	400,200	517,324	512,473
Sulphate of d	lbs....							57,538,014	55,366,035	61,130,996	
.....	dolls..							1,000,797	1,007,584	1,148,606	
All other	lbs....	54,552,598	56,105,606	74,923,733	79,790,264	71,579,219	81,039,521	77,984,692			
.....	dolls..	1,269,635	1,472,084	1,616,984	1,625,036	1,617,251	1,834,779	1,812,015			
Total	dolls..	3,437,160	3,870,011	4,076,505	4,606,948	4,408,794	5,446,602	5,583,739	6,289,342	6,495,550	7,418,617
Quebracho, extract of	lbs....							79,083,554	79,186,781	102,004,981	
.....	dolls..							2,319,785	2,260,364	2,740,530	
Quinin, sulphate of, and all alkaloids or salts of cinchona bark	ozs ...	3,313,749	3,660,022	2,886,265	3,373,381	3,884,921	3,039,440	4,750,692	4,621,840	2,415,405	2,331,981
.....	dolls..	931,390	1,128,567	801,400	752,172	852,164	671,310	740,313	651,558	408,474	336,530
Soda—											
Caustic f	lbs....	11,429,989	5,119,099	4,297,850	2,657,751	2,945,709	2,190,820	2,242,899			
.....	dolls..	177,857	106,248	100,557	66,176	74,072	54,474	56,236			

* Included in "All other chemicals," dutiable, prior to 1907.

† Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907.

‡ Quantity stated in gallons prior to 1906.

§ Included in "All other potash" prior to 1907.

|| Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," dutiable, prior to 1907.

¶ Included in "All other salts of" after 1906.

No. 139.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued.										
Soda—Continued.										
Nitrate of.....free..	tons.. 184,247	203,009	192,321	252,081	293,574	282,220	373,986	312,073	320,000	353,494
	dolls.. 4,736,807	5,776,566	5,565,361	7,737,405	9,230,650	9,683,296	13,117,887	14,011,202	12,546,611	12,583,417
Sal soda.....dut..	lbs.... 6,624,314	5,191,850	3,560,460	4,033,961	3,705,930	2,901,544	1,523,025			
	dolls.. 31,072	23,229	21,084	23,298	20,855	18,344	13,704			
Soda ash.....dut..	lbs.... 78,571,870	84,451,228	27,636,757	24,688,625	19,563,849	17,930,376	9,527,238	6,745,240	3,959,207	4,506,206
	dolls.. 648,450	307,298	262,106	232,201	188,750	160,279	92,291	73,052	41,612	49,957
All other salts of.....dut..	lbs.... 23,632,374	16,757,354	15,422,281	17,705,613	10,550,464	10,044,341	11,999,502	16,161,164	8,209,163	9,071,781
	dolls.. 314,425	178,205	276,239	281,565	278,333	230,570	252,206	367,486	247,714	324,246
Total.....dolls..	5,908,611	6,396,546	6,225,347	8,340,585	9,821,666	10,153,063	13,582,414	14,481,740	12,835,937	12,957,650
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude.....free..										
	tons.. 156,899	159,711	187,480	181,130	169,172	91,464	88,808	35,826	26,319	17,907
	dolls.. 2,711,912	2,875,104	3,582,884	3,549,370	3,231,623	1,686,197	1,597,563	638,222	430,840	367,267
Sumac, ground.....dut..	lbs.... 10,335,980	7,339,006	9,132,917	12,858,547	18,604,644	15,588,334	15,131,530	12,487,103	8,576,091	10,974,613
	dolls.. 228,177	133,303	145,776	187,186	276,891	225,036	237,309	267,239	227,611	293,249
Vanilla beans.....free..	lbs.... 255,966	248,983	361,739	521,639	550,328	608,116	852,505	930,249	571,977	1,121,455
	dolls.. 1,209,334	875,229	859,399	1,032,654	1,424,647	871,442	1,321,550	1,523,156	1,170,135	1,496,469
Wax, vegetable or mineral ^b.....free..	lbs....							8,632,878	6,302,722	8,966,332
	dolls..							1,464,411	934,499	1,112,801
All other.....free..dolls..	6,553,756	6,025,314	6,508,223	7,074,493	7,633,727	7,815,709	11,411,074	7,368,291	6,361,005	6,927,534
	dut..dolls.. 6,580,037	7,011,015	7,468,861	7,565,560	7,903,429	8,200,701	8,749,512	8,142,052	6,773,124	7,202,284
Total.....free..dolls..	31,355,759	32,347,150	32,748,670	39,483,329	40,866,642	39,853,829	48,547,325	51,060,676	44,595,766	46,053,006
	dut..dolls.. 22,349,393	21,161,007	23,074,532	24,864,870	24,427,016	21,925,730	25,905,339	31,937,238	23,611,267	32,323,028
Total chemicals, drugs, and dyes.....dolls..	53,705,152	53,508,157	55,723,202	64,348,199	65,294,558	61,779,559	74,452,664	82,997,914	73,207,033	78,376,634
Chicory root:										
Raw, unground.....dut..	lbs.... 1,216,518	511,603	238,272	1,411,202	4,138,248	3,340,913	3,401,065	2,597,807	2,170,633	6,157,308
	dolls.. 17,762	9,833	4,687	27,967	68,312	59,589	58,502	41,680	34,830	99,389
Roasted, ground, or otherwise prepared.....dut..	lbs.... 334,957	348,597	298,671	442,311	534,267	596,095	546,809	615,267	502,702	644,466
	dolls.. 12,941	11,098	10,451	17,493	20,175	22,395	20,560	25,770	21,311	24,947

Chocolate, prepared or manufactured, not including confectionery.....dut.	lbs.... dolls..	1,209,012 240,141	718,848 141,892	525,221 101,535	690,824 144,832	1,784,064 426,486	2,692,251 647,377	2,954,594 702,717	3,541,951 830,611	2,756,452 715,131	1,519,078 339,795
Clays or earthen:											
Common blue, for the manufacture of crucibles.....free.	tons -- dolls..	8,975 109,483	5,423 67,763	6,266 73,095	8,498 99,560	7,501 98,566	4,675 49,709	6,494 62,113	10,064 197,832	7,724 75,983	6,158 62,478
All other.....dut.	tons -- dolls..	138,625 926,111	160,217 1,036,977	187,158 1,214,564	203,857 1,285,097	195,125 1,101,291	200,445 1,222,814	240,669 1,483,278	276,890 1,846,289	243,847 1,680,100	252,838 1,715,978
Clocks and watches, and parts of:											
Clocks, and parts of.....dut.	dolls..	344,440	359,146	458,890	489,626	621,239	486,765	539,793	610,060	471,133	468,587
Watches, and parts of.....dut.	dolls..	1,406,111	1,679,093	2,601,434	2,182,681	2,309,235	2,479,730	2,565,343	2,583,113	2,451,009	2,088,034
Total.....dolls.		1,750,551	2,038,239	2,460,324	2,672,810	2,990,474	2,966,495	3,105,136	3,593,173	2,922,142	2,556,621
Coal and coke:											
Coal—											
Anthracite.....free.	tons -- dolls..	156 704	1 6	302 1,958	207,664 943,021	30,873 104,073	64,812 193,005	36,798 113,526	23,113 78,751	24,907 106,836	4,585 20,151
Do.....dut.	tons -- dolls..	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	133,207 624,107	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----
Bituminous.....dut.	tons -- dolls..	1,707,076 4,476,032	1,977,238 5,381,474	1,941,422 5,310,450	3,610,285 10,562,185	1,946,323 5,043,824	1,522,152 3,713,748	1,820,687 4,367,750	1,689,869 4,184,541	1,981,467 5,123,862	1,237,888 3,498,480
Coke.....dut.	tons -- dolls..	56,448 282,555	75,104 309,594	99,485 359,370	122,630 414,017	123,124 493,570	196,008 635,481	158,262 683,454	129,168 563,492	119,196 549,044	169,902 777,401
Cocoa, or cacao:											
Crude, and shells of.....free.	lbs.... dolls..	41,746,872 5,657,283	45,924,333 6,472,829	51,379,396 6,656,504	63,851,294 7,820,087	72,277,600 8,873,709	73,815,895 8,577,619	80,117,402 8,697,515	92,249,819 13,876,562	82,831,242 14,257,250	120,851,749 14,850,328
Prepared or manufactured.....dut.	lbs.... dolls..	1,012,368 313,561	977,003 288,840	973,970 295,921	1,034,766 292,522	1,009,082 300,409	874,878 249,037	1,055,031 299,141	1,267,733 371,816	1,010,990 311,661	1,287,109 372,105
Coffee.....free.	lbs.... dolls..	787,991,911 52,467,943	854,871,310 62,861,399	1,091,004,252 70,982,155	915,086,330 59,200,749	995,043,281 69,551,799	1,047,792,981 84,654,062	851,668,923 73,256,131	985,321,473 78,231,962	889,610,057 67,688,106	1,649,868,768 79,112,129
Coffee substitutes.....dut.	lbs.... dolls..	1,262,659 49,029	875,420 38,354	400,527 20,499	450,643 23,613	462,378 26,483	244,527 15,407	439,227 28,705	341,486 23,585	431,603 27,621	499,623 28,911
Coins, medals, and other metallic articles bestowed as trophies or prizes.....free.	dolls..	92,453	6,379	9,162	5,762	105,850	8,637	17,486	20,952	21,911	22,052
Collodion, and manufactures of.....dut.	lbs.... dolls..	199,653 378,583	114,737 277,461	79,720 213,663	79,231 178,144	126,308 240,501	61,837 166,479	87,181 272,423	117,279 871,736	188,224 1,608,051	128,015 1,142,181

* Included in "All other salts of" after 1906.

* Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," free, prior to 1907.

No. 199.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Copper, and manufactures of:										
Ore—										
gross weight, tons.....	30, 205	75, 645	98, 517	269, 196	295, 451	286, 755	242, 367	278, 488	271, 017	320, 217
copper contents, lbs.....					32, 699, 456	44, 131, 360	52, 932, 308	56, 732, 916	49, 434, 121	57, 468, 402
dolls.....	3, 032, 133	10, 611, 253	14, 093, 840	3, 335, 524	2, 466, 381	4, 892, 961	6, 727, 861	5, 296, 328	7, 057, 080	6, 588, 597
Matte, and regulus—										
gross weight, tons.....										18, 334, 643
copper contents, lbs.....										2, 150, 191
dolls.....										
Pigs, ingots, bars, plates, and old—										
free.....	84, 638, 794	61, 161, 345	74, 802, 891	141, 161, 262	142, 539, 413	146, 308, 305	171, 001, 957	198, 442, 715	145, 033, 236	220, 853, 988
dolls.....	12, 419, 901	9, 909, 481	10, 923, 013	17, 479, 284	13, 179, 513	19, 841, 567	25, 764, 545	39, 346, 145	24, 861, 902	29, 271, 514
All other manufactures of.....	37, 569	30, 982	45, 935	25, 963	35, 929	100, 944	70, 957	82, 542	100, 761	107, 084
Total, not including ore and matte and regulus.....	12, 457, 470	9, 940, 463	10, 968, 948	17, 505, 247	18, 215, 442	19, 942, 511	25, 835, 502	39, 428, 637	24, 462, 663	29, 378, 593
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufactured—										
free.....	1, 444, 825	1, 729, 912	1, 816, 107	1, 737, 866	1, 484, 405	1, 729, 143	1, 837, 134	2, 356, 052	2, 092, 732	2, 016, 551
dolls.....	464, 658	541, 083	648, 827	830, 214	810, 753	1, 009, 176	1, 476, 172	1, 707, 930	2, 156, 274	1, 025, 639
Cork, manufactures of.....										
dut.....										
Cotton, and manufactures of:										
Unmanufactured.....										
free.....	67, 398, 521	46, 631, 283	98, 715, 630	74, 874, 426	48, 840, 590	60, 508, 543	70, 963, 633	104, 791, 784	71, 072, 855	86, 518, 024
dolls.....	7, 960, 945	6, 787, 828	11, 712, 170	10, 892, 591	8, 541, 510	9, 414, 750	10, 879, 592	19, 930, 988	14, 172, 241	13, 622, 802
Waste or flocks.....										
free.....	7, 899, 328	6, 182, 177	14, 323, 545	23, 207, 520	20, 857, 339	24, 302, 850	26, 011, 667	22, 954, 676	10, 664, 171	28, 960, 205
dolls.....	244, 447	189, 020	496, 061	806, 062	845, 821	1, 241, 874	1, 856, 042	1, 042, 267	445, 493	1, 221, 682
Manufactures of—										
Cloths—										
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed.....										
sq. yds.....	3, 061, 790	1, 612, 267	772, 011	1, 322, 007	1, 415, 512	1, 399, 358	1, 878, 528	2, 406, 910	3, 609, 469	2, 535, 251
dolls.....	357, 604	196, 949	86, 836	156, 545	159, 102	155, 635	216, 711	280, 298	344, 941	289, 843
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed.....										
sq. yds.....	61, 986, 063	39, 150, 760	45, 440, 314	59, 998, 185	50, 032, 631	46, 210, 012	72, 778, 701	80, 233, 421	75, 876, 055	65, 841, 357
dolls.....	8, 156, 301	5, 928, 653	6, 934, 393	9, 012, 092	8, 144, 383	7, 794, 179	11, 719, 880	12, 727, 769	12, 079, 919	9, 900, 294
Total cloths.....	8, 513, 905	6, 125, 602	7, 020, 779	9, 169, 637	8, 303, 485	7, 949, 874	11, 926, 591	13, 008, 067	12, 424, 860	10, 190, 137
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel—										
Knit goods: Stockings, hose, half hose, shirts, drawers, and all goods made, fashioned, narrowed, or shaped on knitting machines or frames, or knit by hand.....										
dut.....	4, 715, 762	5, 462, 217	5, 363, 515	6, 157, 744	6, 044, 691	6, 150, 484	7, 218, 897	8, 071, 848	9, 032, 574	6, 917, 828

All other	dut. dolls..	1,231,231	1,529,956	1,656,513	2,247,903	2,505,035	2,380,658	2,915,322	3,771,188	4,185,344	2,719,421
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, ruchings, trimmings, tuck- ings, lace window curtains, and other similar tamboured articles	dut. dolls..	19,208,165	20,235,299	22,449,314	25,110,081	24,848,764	25,911,684	34,022,469	39,756,502	33,611,010	34,368,580
Plushes, velvets and velvetens, and other pilefabrics, except cor- duroys	sq. yds. dolls..								2,575,495	2,764,686	1,042,739
									963,715	1,035,536	423,161
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or warp yarn	lbs. dolls..	5,272,491	3,725,256	5,006,190	5,764,937	5,060,533	5,025,331	5,111,644	6,940,261	7,036,442	6,926,295
		2,098,958	1,740,723	1,921,748	2,421,729	2,261,924	2,204,154	2,598,724	3,583,627	3,921,111	3,306,172
All other	dut. dolls..	5,528,218	5,147,138	6,048,257	7,355,661	5,560,847	4,323,082	4,351,259	3,949,689	4,169,346	4,054,977
Total manufactures of	dolls..	41,296,239	40,246,935	44,460,126	52,462,755	49,524,246	48,919,936	63,043,322	73,704,636	68,379,781	62,010,266
Diamonds and other precious stones and imitations of:											
Diamonds—											
Uncut, including miners', glaziers', and engravers', not set	free. dolls..	3,891,226	6,574,630	6,154,853	10,933,188	8,776,418	10,390,917	10,579,654	11,154,152	4,452,320	4,761,116
Cut but not set	dut. dolls..	7,890,945	11,680,823	12,732,670	15,574,598	10,023,452	17,019,530	24,232,897	23,965,438	9,312,095	19,313,585
Diamond dust or bort	free. dolls..	621,832	788,726	785,649	827,996	662,489	447,575	133,752	189,121	71,503	181,721
Other precious stones—											
Uncut	free. dolls..	51,967	35,303	56,783	46,368	89,490	278,783	126,047	156,827	113,462	274,419
Cut, but not set, and imitations of, including natural pearls	dut. dolls..	2,403,048	2,134,980	4,403,919	4,925,069	4,069,759	5,624,701	5,258,412	7,002,984	2,764,757	4,842,229
Total	dolls..	14,859,018	21,214,462	24,133,874	32,307,219	23,626,608	33,761,506	40,380,762	42,468,022	16,714,137	29,873,070
Earthen, stone, and china ware:											
Bricks and tiles ^d	dut. dolls..										160,269
China, porcelain, earthen, and bisque—											
Not decorated or ornamented	dut. dolls..	1,081,685	1,000,896	955,517	1,072,744	1,337,381	1,171,644	1,113,696	1,257,051	1,264,788	1,053,822
Decorated or ornamented	dut. dolls..	7,176,659	8,063,687	8,309,911	9,003,852	10,193,072	10,088,072	11,401,357	11,835,680	11,780,425	8,420,809
All other	dut. dolls..	286,921	408,286	414,728	435,456	474,561	450,007	362,475	564,059	582,756	174,128
Total	dut. dolls..	8,645,265	9,472,869	9,680,156	10,512,052	12,005,014	11,659,723	12,877,528	13,706,790	13,427,969	9,809,023
Edible substances not specially provided for											
.....	dut. dolls..							50,490	56,971	71,219	130,484
Eggs.....	doz ... dolls..	135,038 8,741	126,520 10,515	334,070 57,432	363,482 29,757	496,825 61,456	352,303 38,541	241,034 21,200	231,859 26,276	231,939 25,850	238,650 36,937

^a Includes "Matte and regulus" prior to 1909.

^b Included in "Ore" prior to 1909.

^c Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1907.

^d Included in "All other earthen, stone, and china ware" prior to 1909.

^e Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1906.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Emery and corundum:										
Emery—										
Ore.....freec. {tons..	9,877	14,909	6,471	7,198	8,637	10,529	9,817	12,649	12,420	7,407
.....dolls..	162,056	288,596	136,698	181,845	163,021	169,484	227,461	228,833	220,505	149,557
Grains, and ground, pulverized, re-										
finer, or manufactured.....dut..	703,739	764,771	1,529,741	3,198,102	2,090,835	2,678,195	4,112,004	4,629,273	842,667	501,984
.....dolls..	28,317	30,337	56,847	87,264	90,932	125,650	182,968	216,061	34,007	21,042
Corundum—										
Ore.....freec. {tons..									167	
.....dolls..									6,892	
Grains, and ground, pulverized, re-									1,597,691	1,912,871
finer, or manufactured.....dut..									79,738	98,248
.....dolls..										
Wheels, files, and other manufactures of										
.....dut..dolls..	11,485	10,737	13,087	16,921	12,547	12,992	20,971	17,749	12,500	16,988
Explosives:										
Cartridges.....dut..dolls..	37,304	47,906	72,791	149,414	108,330	108,299	124,955	102,158	62,817	68,898
Firecrackers.....dut.. {lbs....	5,001,176	5,610,696	4,456,496	5,026,923	4,930,543	4,704,627	4,913,122	6,778,528	6,069,983	5,927,008
.....dolls..	198,242	283,488	225,735	278,724	358,892	346,066	366,776	551,381	423,680	343,348
Fulminates and all like articles.....dut..dolls..	107,613	121,269	159,616	192,858	181,404	134,415	199,095	275,138	169,914	182,462
Gunpowder and other substances used										
for mining, blasting, etc.....dut..	31,212	79,653	70,776	76,766	64,569	73,245	161,864	277,313	206,077	253,740
.....dolls..	15,835	38,644	55,998	52,778	53,370	55,979	123,454	212,597	158,936	266,002
All other.....dut..dolls..	24,156	40,720	36,381	33,132	28,865	63,513	46,236	70,081	87,001	77,177
Total.....dolls..	883,170	535,018	550,521	713,906	730,861	713,572	835,516	1,211,308	902,198	937,902
Fans:										
Common palm leaf.....freec. {doz....	1,373,682	798,666	905,509	1,130,380	1,471,678	829,150	71,197	342,161	432,857	420,972
.....dolls..	59,194	39,669	47,563	69,403	82,436	60,963	5,693	22,140	31,842	27,728
All other.....dut..dolls..	486,053	399,547	527,197	526,400	547,735	424,964	461,542	521,883	378,817	297,763
Feathers, etc., natural and artificial:										
Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed, colored,										
or manufactured.....dut..dolls..	1,736,458	1,524,859	2,032,566	2,476,659	2,742,018	2,056,791	2,970,260	4,401,131	4,360,721	5,567,974
Feathers and downs, natural, dressed, colored,										
or manufactured, and dressed and finished										
birds.....dut..dolls..	117,265	73,973	297,652	266,121	171,339	138,621	927,372	1,772,330	2,648,212	2,535,860

Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial.....dut..dolls..	2, 225, 202	2, 075, 552	2, 770, 705	2, 422, 121	2, 432, 496	2, 369, 015	3, 090, 980	3, 892, 001	3, 747, 021	3, 556, 250
Felt, adhesive, for sheathing vessels.....free..dolls..	26, 893	26, 212	32, 645	32, 517	26, 847	32, 342	26, 275	31, 790	26, 135	25, 734
Fertilizers:										
Guano.....free..tons..	4, 756	4, 590	8, 790	16, 237	23, 872	33, 490	18, 147	22, 681	27, 065	36, 990
.....dolls..	56, 906	36, 617	144, 599	201, 416	319, 793	516, 851	208, 560	342, 295	352, 850	530, 031
.....tons..	110, 065	141, 770	160, 897	152, 703	110, 240	128, 967	20, 027	24, 350	28, 170	19, 805
Phosphates, crude.....free..dolls..	504, 492	816, 641	791, 451	639, 008	608, 406	750, 218	102, 170	165, 608	164, 335	137, 006
All other.....free..dolls..	1, 136, 523	1, 376, 977	1, 490, 708	2, 259, 852	2, 575, 527	3, 257, 631	4, 135, 630	4, 833, 527	4, 453, 776	5, 278, 259
Total.....dolls..	1, 697, 986	2, 230, 235	2, 426, 758	3, 100, 276	3, 503, 726	4, 524, 700	4, 446, 369	5, 341, 430	4, 870, 461	5, 995, 599
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified:										
Unmanufactured—										
Flax.....dut..tons..	6, 967	6, 878	7, 772	8, 155	10, 123	8, 089	8, 729	8, 656	9, 528	9, 870
.....dolls..	1, 646, 274	1, 680, 717	2, 094, 915	2, 028, 012	2, 541, 874	2, 260, 421	2, 327, 300	2, 254, 112	2, 514, 630	2, 542, 256
Hemp.....dut..tons..	3, 400	4, 057	6, 054	4, 919	5, 871	3, 987	5, 317	8, 719	6, 213	5, 268
.....dolls..	450, 269	622, 814	1, 013, 911	821, 261	869, 260	638, 825	906, 808	1, 534, 371	1, 086, 805	799, 164
Jute, or Tampico fiber.....free..tons..	5, 748	2, 334	7, 819	14, 670	13, 622	15, 607	13, 914	14, 906	10, 174	9, 610
.....dolls..	475, 090	163, 566	495, 254	1, 036, 682	1, 199, 014	1, 405, 184	1, 283, 311	1, 369, 206	898, 273	678, 387
Jute and jute butts.....free..tons..	102, 093	103, 140	128, 962	79, 703	96, 735	98, 215	103, 945	104, 489	107, 533	156, 635
.....dolls..	3, 956, 413	4, 412, 482	4, 447, 987	3, 358, 825	4, 104, 870	4, 500, 023	6, 449, 684	8, 950, 918	6, 504, 920	7, 216, 307
Manila.....free..tons..	42, 624	42, 735	56, 453	61, 648	65, 656	61, 562	58, 738	54, 513	52, 467	61, 902
.....dolls..	7, 172, 368	7, 115, 446	10, 555, 272	11, 885, 510	11, 423, 365	12, 055, 270	11, 036, 667	10, 873, 107	8, 974, 617	7, 156, 091
Sisal grass.....free..tons..	76, 921	70, 076	89, 553	87, 025	109, 214	100, 301	98, 037	99, 061	103, 994	91, 471
.....dolls..	11, 782, 263	7, 972, 564	11, 961, 213	13, 239, 444	15, 935, 555	15, 256, 859	15, 232, 208	14, 958, 315	14, 047, 369	10, 215, 887
All other.....free..tons..	10, 953	8, 013	9, 083	16, 075	14, 428	17, 149	18, 603	22, 380	13, 575	10, 719
.....dolls..	891, 128	764, 917	977, 410	1, 992, 779	1, 740, 317	1, 991, 989	2, 074, 312	2, 295, 229	1, 471, 419	1, 142, 761
Total.....free..dolls..	24, 277, 262	20, 428, 975	28, 437, 136	31, 613, 240	34, 403, 151	35, 219, 325	36, 126, 182	33, 450, 875	31, 891, 598	26, 406, 933
.....dut..dolls..	2, 006, 543	2, 503, 531	3, 108, 826	2, 849, 273	3, 411, 134	2, 898, 746	3, 234, 108	3, 788, 453	3, 601, 465	3, 241, 420
Total unmanufactured.....dolls..	26, 273, 805	22, 932, 506	31, 545, 962	34, 462, 512	37, 814, 285	38, 118, 071	39, 360, 290	37, 239, 358	35, 493, 063	29, 748, 353
Manufactures of—										
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton.....dut..dolls..	318, 417	476, 053	637, 848	221, 955	263, 680	348, 551	619, 800	1, 218, 346	1, 068, 097	451, 765
Bags of jute.....dut..dolls..	1, 327, 215	2, 120, 670	2, 912, 103	2, 061, 077	1, 367, 231	1, 745, 680	2, 432, 383	4, 320, 530	3, 941, 981	3, 021, 480
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine.....lbs....	436, 417	235, 598	991, 571	873, 136	1, 015, 755	2, 052, 229	1, 703, 478	1, 384, 227	1, 051, 140	791, 990
not elsewhere specified.....dut..dolls..	68, 920	45, 077	280, 414	391, 569	384, 691	481, 174	370, 534	407, 997	369, 971	395, 122

* Included in "Emery" prior to 1903.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified—Continued.										
Manufactures of—Continued.										
Carpets and carpeting.....dut..sq. yds..	132,854	95,133	260,484	200,179	207,646	233,421	214,677			
.....dolls..	43,254	29,285	81,917	61,437	61,944	80,674	76,569			
Coir yarn.....free..lbs.....	3,901,384	4,651,474	7,030,118	5,593,807	6,518,063	4,961,746	5,904,034	4,435,464	7,441,322	6,933,167
.....dolls..	141,850	145,409	257,958	106,289	242,960	184,946	214,243	106,997	320,025	275,125
Fabrics, woven, not elsewhere specified—										
Burlaps or plain woven fabrics of lbs.....						269,067,189	311,118,257	356,549,685	311,785,529	337,163,051
single jute yarn b.....dut..dolls..	10,606,185	12,606,405	15,531,503	14,378,316	14,630,647	14,693,173	20,083,938	29,113,847	23,224,659	19,780,186
Other, of flax, hemp, or ramie, sq. yds.....				100,776,312	103,488,472	99,817,008	124,938,847	125,825,473	97,728,481	119,671,206
commercially known as "lin-ens" c.....dut..dolls..				15,037,695	15,006,315	15,565,808	18,839,826	21,048,352	17,101,639	18,108,649
Handkerchiefs.....dut..dolls..	2,122,776	2,201,740	2,218,029	2,354,944	2,405,727	2,364,559	2,543,060	2,794,971	2,592,184	2,136,946
Twine, binding.....free..lbs.....	5,193,009	6,685,421	8,584,215	8,536,037	8,896,324	3,215,309	3,828,887	2,436,570	12,692,166	13,558,323
.....dolls..	443,487	510,174	708,199	312,905	844,183	295,136	342,829	227,490	1,116,568	984,914
Yarns.....dut..lbs.....	2,857,675	2,240,121	2,138,182	4,443,122	4,585,209	1,747,341	3,709,435	5,075,675	2,417,916	3,367,852
.....dolls..	569,981	502,930	446,716	351,325	372,269	196,643	423,888	657,050	448,111	463,305
All other.....dut..dolls..	15,510,278	13,592,610	15,280,211	2,831,105	2,987,850	2,948,690	3,745,972	5,203,205	4,284,917	3,791,960
Total.....free..dolls..	385,337	655,583	966,157	509,194	1,087,143	480,032	557,072	394,437	1,436,613	1,230,009
.....dut..dolls..	30,567,026	31,574,770	37,383,741	37,719,433	38,020,624	38,424,952	49,135,970	64,714,298	53,030,959	48,052,353
Total manufactures of.....dolls..	31,152,363	32,230,353	38,354,898	38,228,627	39,107,767	38,905,034	49,693,042	65,108,785	54,467,572	49,312,392
Fish:										
Fresh—										
Salmon.....dut..lbs.....	1,199,079	1,328,456	1,442,972	1,164,281	1,141,432	1,040,166	4,733,057	1,236,419	1,140,381	680,307
.....dolls..	115,069	127,563	141,532	127,315	111,669	103,602	170,376	120,465	120,032	75,525
All other.....dut..dolls..	1,130,473	1,220,517	1,341,992	1,287,064	1,577,484	1,551,838	1,597,804	1,679,227	1,652,132	1,585,652
Cured or preserved—										
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise.....dut..dolls..	1,483,768	1,322,252	1,710,774	1,438,506	1,691,540	2,283,358	2,058,253	2,400,708	2,219,549	2,767,648
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, lbs.....	14,395,483	17,513,267	26,669,784	25,595,800	23,948,852	19,467,057	19,670,920	16,138,272	15,831,540	26,205,229
dried, smoked, salted, or pickled, dut..dolls..	543,172	667,667	1,095,336	1,021,212	1,104,098	1,041,938	1,139,349	904,188	870,757	1,071,094

Herring—												
Dried or smoked.....dut..	{lbs....	5,130,813	3,212,514	4,734,945	2,928,928	2,521,753	2,511,568	3,216,325	1,769,869	2,085,135	405,438	
	{dolls..	127,555	88,274	130,941	68,666	67,520	60,301	82,440	51,334	67,788	10,565	
Pickled or salted.....dut..	{bbls..	156,217	155,201	100,111	235,488	239,370	239,401	283,519	314,229	355,641	293,614	
	{dolls..	1,355,013	1,163,611	1,313,597	1,734,487	1,575,241	1,558,009	2,120,011	2,357,011	2,411,485	1,995,167	
Mackerel, pickled or salted.....dut..	{bbls..	92,733	87,725	94,696	75,916	120,690	117,625	138,931	131,114	104,785	145,919	
	{dolls..	1,276,900	837,790	1,003,854	1,118,408	1,672,812	1,425,873	1,693,017	1,609,936	1,439,359	1,527,962	
Salmon, pickled or salted.....dut..	{lbs....	736,658	662,752	683,921	403,859	424,916	384,619	633,870	790,356	1,079,168	634,823	
	{dolls..	54,236	45,930	41,822	30,316	33,590	33,665	56,262	73,903	109,849	66,850	
All other.....dut..	{dolls..	340,631	729,173	631,524	601,301	776,699	904,608	1,095,933	1,583,238	1,553,089	1,674,385	
Lobsters, canned or uncanned, free..	{lbs....	7,497,227	6,982,867	7,202,758	6,947,691	7,764,241	9,124,152	9,006,400	6,827,988	8,212,945	9,023,207	
	{dolls..	931,219	855,788	877,842	888,104	1,057,695	1,223,766	1,218,608	1,080,226	1,401,449	1,215,393	
Shrimps, and other shellfish and turtles												
.....free.....	{dolls..	62,415	39,557	144,085	158,880	164,476	236,249	310,218	395,650	333,606	242,275	
Sounds, fish ^a.....free..	{lbs....											
	{dolls..	51,606	105,259	93,798	120,634	56,873	78,369	65,311	80,037	113,675	69,416	
Total.....	{free..dolls..	1,045,240	1,060,634	1,115,725	1,117,618	1,279,044	1,538,384	1,594,137	1,555,913	1,848,730	1,628,084	
	{dut..dolls..	6,426,817	6,200,777	7,411,372	7,517,965	8,610,653	8,959,692	10,013,465	10,780,075	10,444,040	10,774,923	
Total fish.....	{dolls..	7,472,057	7,261,411	8,527,097	8,635,583	9,889,097	10,498,076	11,607,602	12,335,988	12,292,770	12,403,012	
Flowers, natural, preserved or fresh.....dut..dolls..		30,621	21,268	30,382	31,577	42,612	29,080	27,275	32,729	42,821	41,187	
Fruits and nuts:												
Fruits—												
Bananas ^a.....free.....	{bunches..									37,003,888	36,973,581	
	{dolls....	5,877,835	6,550,186	7,307,437	8,541,156	7,709,976	9,897,821	10,330,302	11,883,168	11,391,211	11,012,100	
Currents.....dut..	{lbs....	36,251,779	16,019,198	36,238,976	33,878,209	38,347,649	31,742,919	37,078,311	38,392,779	38,652,656	32,482,111	
	{dolls....	916,908	916,594	1,238,756	743,644	997,430	764,289	1,119,146	1,746,941	1,592,018	1,185,106	
Dates.....dut..	{lbs....	19,902,512	18,434,917	20,013,681	21,681,159	21,058,164	19,257,250	22,435,672	31,270,699	24,958,343	21,662,218	
	{dolls....	410,349	372,400	344,833	486,151	453,459	360,483	479,142	850,558	639,190	526,747	
Figs.....dut..	{lbs....	8,812,487	9,933,871	11,087,131	16,482,142	13,178,061	13,364,107	17,562,558	24,346,173	18,836,574	15,235,513	
	{dolls....	513,836	458,513	487,733	775,917	660,260	617,027	722,967	1,186,924	867,523	691,951	
Grapes ^f.....dut..	{cub. ft..											
	{dolls....								1,298,469	2,234,508	1,202,419	
									1,575,521	2,743,356	1,575,620	

^aIncluded in "All other manufactures of " after 1906.

^bQuantity not stated prior to 1905.

^cIncluded in "All other manufactures of " prior to 1903.

^dQuantity not stated prior to 1900.

^eQuantity not stated prior to 1908.

^fIncluded in "All other fruits," dutiable, prior to 1907.

Articles.		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Fruits and nuts—Continued.											
Fruits—Continued.											
Lemons ^a	dut. lbs.....	160,198,056	148,514,614	164,075,309	152,004,213	171,923,221	189,084,321	138,717,252	137,859,906	178,490,003	125,183,550
	dolls.....	3,666,881	3,516,856	3,320,350	3,079,221	3,659,598	2,905,082	2,933,990	4,283,296	4,388,530	2,623,399
Olives ^b	dut. galls.....								2,293,480	3,121,788	2,969,329
	dolls.....								1,277,973	1,358,897	1,349,023
Oranges.....	dut. lbs.....	68,618,938	50,332,914	52,742,476	56,872,070	35,893,260	28,880,575	31,134,341	21,267,846	15,397,429	8,485,873
	dolls.....	1,057,041	716,457	784,640	818,780	525,468	374,083	456,726	554,465	275,060	137,300
Plums and prunes.....	dut. lbs.....	443,457	745,974	522,478	633,819	494,105	671,604	497,494	323,377	335,089	296,123
	dolls.....	47,700	62,880	44,077	63,218	46,976	63,617	53,348	45,386	49,322	41,096
Raisins.....	dut. lbs.....	10,809,498	3,860,830	6,083,545	6,715,675	6,867,617	4,041,688	12,414,855	3,967,151	9,132,353	5,794,320
	dolls.....	531,124	297,631	399,973	476,544	355,542	278,021	524,590	364,403	554,638	327,644
Prepared or preserved.....	dut. dolls.....	1,243,479	1,366,801	1,454,788	1,521,443	1,796,209	1,599,488	2,437,766	1,272,445	1,550,246	1,062,775
All other fruits.....	free. dolls.....	662,510	681,832	308,394	525,835	448,140	350,802	307,261	297,015	622,890	347,922
	dut. dolls.....	1,327,036	1,377,298	1,745,194	1,828,029	2,301,530	2,573,385	2,177,084	1,066,152	1,627,923	1,565,027
Total fruits.....	free. dolls.....	6,540,345	7,232,018	7,615,831	9,666,991	8,158,116	10,248,623	10,637,563	12,180,183	12,614,101	11,360,622
	dut. dolls.....	9,744,413	9,085,830	9,820,353	9,793,247	10,806,572	9,530,490	10,904,759	13,944,034	15,696,698	11,086,408
Nuts—											
Almonds.....	dut. lbs.....	6,317,633	5,140,232	9,868,982	8,142,164	9,838,852	11,745,061	15,009,326	14,253,613	17,144,368	11,029,421
	dolls.....	949,083	946,173	1,240,886	1,327,717	1,246,474	1,520,063	1,827,475	2,331,816	2,410,646	1,832,523
Cocconuts.....	free. dolls.....	702,947	804,263	832,353	908,242	971,892	1,086,473	1,298,740	1,349,562	1,439,770	1,252,594
Cocconut meat, broken or copra, not shredded, desic- cated, or prepared ^d	free. lbs.....								7,064,582	14,121,570	28,842,522
	dolls.....								302,132	481,232	666,820
Cream and brazil ^d	free. bush. lbs.....								252,538	310,420	407,719
	dolls.....								650,488	754,155	761,219
Palm and palm-nut kernels ^d	free. dolls.....								28,962	2,277	4,079
Walnuts ^e	dut. lbs.....				12,362,567	23,670,761	21,684,104	24,917,028	32,597,592	28,887,110	26,157,703
	dolls.....				1,106,083	1,729,378	1,469,463	2,193,653	2,960,649	2,765,486	2,409,644

All other nuts.....	{free..dolls..			385,212	643,815	585,780	1,023,139	818,128			
	{dut..dolls..	1,326,804	1,518,484	1,585,860	870,591	937,673	1,039,205	1,237,429	2,300,274	1,793,875	1,717,874
Total fruits and nuts.....	{free..dolls..	7,243,292	8,056,251	8,833,426	10,619,048	9,715,754	12,353,235	12,754,431	14,521,327	14,691,535	14,044,731
	{dut..dolls..	12,020,300	11,550,452	12,647,099	13,107,593	14,720,100	13,579,221	16,161,316	21,345,823	22,655,207	17,065,949
Total.....	dolls..	19,263,592	19,556,703	21,480,525	23,726,639	24,435,854	25,932,456	28,915,747	35,867,150	37,346,742	31,110,683
Furs, and manufactures of:											
Furs and fur skins, undressed	free..dolls..	6,646,807	6,238,842	9,787,013	8,815,108	9,003,873	10,502,907	13,116,716	12,911,434	9,580,323	11,053,586
Furs, dressed, and manufactures of.....	dut..dolls..	5,413,817	4,780,816	5,936,588	6,486,804	5,757,129	7,303,395	8,738,966	8,972,600	6,337,820	9,432,993
Gallalith (artificial ivory), manufactures of.....	dut..dolls..									54,528	43,645
Ginger ale and ginger beer.....	{doz. pt. bots..	237,977	370,560	348,784	350,946	362,770	344,797	448,460	467,735	444,459	440,625
	{dolls.....	249,456	279,373	277,188	263,158	270,673	256,163	330,091	348,698	332,937	353,648
Glass and glassware:											
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, empty or filled	dut..dolls..	464,483	505,283	468,454	493,712	540,460	671,699	805,752	997,295	904,778	638,934
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished	{lbs....	51,343,339	27,285,607	51,312,346	63,563,812	51,340,916	17,839,748	31,253,066	31,809,987	25,454,324	23,369,606
	{dolls.....	1,555,924	908,044	1,827,498	1,762,767	1,381,164	627,618	1,306,723	1,037,770	824,816	760,164
Cylinder and crown glass, polished—											
Unsilvered	{sq. feet..	2,517,688	1,938,109	1,878,886	2,446,071	1,526,012	1,423,412	1,326,903	1,472,717	1,089,123	965,448
	{dolls.....	539,082	456,947	356,518	525,280	322,492	289,708	261,037	343,203	265,281	212,690
Silvered *.....	{sq. feet..	571	588	1,095	6,008	35,733	11,077	5,521	1,656	6,584	.....
	{dolls.....	286	488	641	1,532	7,004	2,393	1,371	582	2,784	.....
Plate glass—											
Plated, rolled, or rough.....	{sq. feet..	119,242	63,572	146,642	380,624	296,673	275,516	431,545	944,069	743,998	714,041
	{dolls.....	7,915	6,931	12,581	57,990	28,140	28,657	53,934	107,343	115,890	111,377
Cast, polished, unsilvered	{sq. feet..	941,879	3,237,347	4,185,762	6,690,829	4,017,067	6,608,846	7,392,227	6,727,546	3,667,833	2,752,505
	{dolls.....	226,295	787,450	993,934	1,432,237	945,048	1,184,088	1,575,375	1,429,169	835,656	515,642
Cast, polished, silvered	{sq. feet..	45,997	53,954	16,611	27,163	15,327	15,622	24,145	22,581	14,650	.....
	{dolls.....	12,413	18,819	6,528	6,991	6,631	4,036	6,817	11,022	5,901	.....
Plates or disks, rough, cut, or unwrought, for optical instruments, etc.....	free..dolls..	125,440	161,512	191,089	217,612	215,588	177,457	199,500	218,491	360,278	455,867
All other	dut..dolls..	2,106,044	2,166,201	2,351,809	2,757,568	3,136,706	2,963,123	3,265,314	3,460,811	3,284,944	2,567,576
Total	dolls..	5,037,931	5,010,675	6,205,692	7,255,879	6,583,168	5,948,809	7,567,823	7,306,631	6,570,123	5,282,199

* Quantity not stated prior to 1900.

† Included in "All other fruits," dutiable, prior to 1907.

‡ Includes free nuts not specified prior to 1902.

§ Included in "All other nuts," free, prior to 1907.

¶ Included in "All other nuts," dutiable, prior to 1903.

|| Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1908.

||| Included in "All other glass and glassware" after 1908.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Glue.....dwt.....	5,577,082	4,540,951	4,787,762	5,560,616	5,798,330	7,439,735	6,558,168	6,466,312	6,781,943	6,610,894
Gold and silver sweepings.....free.....dwt.....	537,492	473,941	477,036	602,077	598,516	701,847	632,700	596,607	629,032	655,127
Grease and oils.....free.....dwt.....	43,258	51,208	47,274	85,781	92,396	72,085	97,661	116,976	69,440	57,862
Grease.....dwt.....	556,723	475,564	561,001	578,974	813,681	859,569	1,002,487	1,074,247	774,249	1,246,051
Gum.....dwt.....	229,948	280,889	420,493	297,272	314,242	310,945	293,368	281,492	328,832	243,710
Unmanufactured.....free.....dwt.....	13,138	1,826	15,826	101,827	60,351	62,630	85,587	103,489	113,861	128,165
Manufactures of.....dwt.....	68,430	77,145	84,928	65,536	59,079	53,292	62,604	67,156	86,656	67,071
Guayule plant.....free.....dwt.....								1,187,596	1,524,401	945,730
Hair:								24,613	28,583	18,490
Unmanufactured.....free.....dwt.....	2,445,964	1,611,424	1,980,319	2,702,734	2,639,586	3,328,471	3,704,987	3,038,996	2,770,658	3,750,524
Horsehair, artificial.....dwt.....									233,026	379,990
Manufactures of.....dwt.....	248,226	68,721	75,217	72,350	87,476	99,933	149,262	565,603	434,221	736,725
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for:										
Materials for.....dwt.....	2,092,801	1,703,508	1,603,546	2,379,307	2,725,885	3,104,824	2,373,189	3,988,033	2,369,636	3,365,650
Hats, bonnets, and hoods composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan.....dwt.....	734,633	1,094,601	1,446,932	1,491,911	1,237,155	1,274,649	2,197,995	2,832,226	2,482,912	2,037,394
Hay.....dwt.....	143,890	142,620	48,415	296,112	114,388	46,214	68,540	61,116	10,063	6,712
Hay.....dwt.....	1,019,743	1,128,610	381,417	2,238,109	914,842	359,515	502,051	501,507	89,808	60,854
Hides and skins, other than fur skins:										
Goatskins.....free.....dwt.....	51,998,818	73,745,596	88,038,516	85,114,070	86,338,547	97,808,571	111,079,391	101,201,596	63,640,753	104,048,244
Hides of cattle.....dwt.....	21,987,674	20,577,033	25,478,179	24,928,729	23,971,731	26,945,721	31,773,909	31,715,298	17,325,126	26,023,914
Sheepskins.....free.....dwt.....	163,855,165	129,174,624	148,627,907	131,640,325	85,370,168	113,177,357	156,155,300	134,671,020	98,353,249	192,252,083
Sheepskins.....dwt.....	19,403,217	14,647,413	17,474,039	16,159,902	10,989,035	14,949,628	21,862,000	20,649,258	12,044,435	23,795,602
									48,906,826	8,276,637

All other.....	free..	lbs.....	100,070,795	77,989,617	89,457,680	102,340,303	103,024,752	126,893,934	158,045,419	185,111,199	120,770,918	99,347,672
		dolls..	16,539,807	12,965,567	15,054,400	16,942,982	17,045,304	22,868,797	30,246,198	30,841,989	25,400,575	20,391,171
Total.....	free..	dolls..	38,527,481	33,572,600	40,532,579	41,871,711	41,017,035	49,814,518	62,020,107	62,557,287	42,725,710	54,691,722
	dut..	dolls..	19,408,217	14,547,413	17,474,039	16,159,902	10,989,085	14,949,628	21,862,060	20,649,258	12,041,435	23,795,602
Hide cuttings, raw, and other glue stock.....	free..	dolls..	1,223,521	1,057,931	696,489	834,421	854,483	1,120,070	1,160,683	1,473,183	1,265,382	1,301,956
Honey.....	dut..	galls..	146,860	182,196	167,301	287,696	296,202	188,617	138,221	175,672	211,992	145,691
		dolls..	70,857	83,599	56,383	115,400	69,053	76,719	50,651	70,854	98,425	60,884
Hops.....	dut..	lbs.....	2,589,725	2,606,708	2,805,298	6,012,510	2,758,163	4,339,379	10,113,989	6,211,893	8,493,265	7,386,574
		dolls..	713,701	851,008	833,702	1,808,491	1,874,327	1,980,804	2,326,982	1,974,900	1,989,261	1,337,099
Household and personal effects, etc., in use, imple- ments, instruments, and tools of trade of persons arriving from foreign countries, and of citizens of the United States dying abroad.....	free..	dolls..	2,007,805	2,366,727	2,934,244	2,856,007	3,040,523	3,263,384	3,241,875	3,835,354	4,446,187	4,542,657
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Balata ^a	free..	lbs.....								233,835	584,552	1,157,018
		dolls..								90,756	276,756	522,872
Do. ^b	dut..	lbs.....							374,220	565,366		
		dolls..							152,689	214,285		
Gutta-percha.....	free..	lbs.....	427,678	280,560	525,767	316,290	421,617	665,217	500,770	546,890	188,610	255,559
		dolls..	178,616	130,957	252,329	222,400	174,953	210,188	188,161	201,339	100,305	82,136
Gutta-joolatong (or East Indian gum).....	free..	lbs.....	8,701,753	9,371,047	16,850,821	13,964,817	14,887,416	19,104,911	21,390,116	23,487,660	22,803,303	24,826,296
		dolls..	237,214	248,833	501,418	345,431	480,231	641,319	733,074	858,098	1,039,776	852,372
India rubber.....	free..	lbs.....	49,377,138	55,275,529	50,413,481	55,010,571	59,015,551	67,234,256	57,844,345	76,963,838	62,233,160	88,959,895
		dolls..	31,376,867	28,455,883	24,899,230	30,436,710	40,444,250	49,878,366	45,114,450	58,919,981	36,613,185	61,709,723
India rubber, old scrap, fit only for remanufacture.....	free..	lbs.....	19,093,547	15,235,236	22,594,900	24,650,394	20,270,970	15,575,214	21,759,486	29,335,193	16,331,035	20,497,695
		dolls..	1,249,231	983,816	1,437,960	1,516,137	1,164,785	953,439	1,721,678	2,608,987	1,496,822	1,543,267
Total unmanufactured.....		dolls..	37,041,928	20,823,494	27,090,937	32,520,678	42,214,219	51,583,312	47,910,052	63,120,446	39,526,844	64,710,370
Manufactures of—												
Elasticon, and similar substitutes for india rubber ^b	dut..	dolls..							54,432	65,814	27,909	60,625
Gutta-percha.....	dut..	dolls..	254,332	163,337	127,780	225,198	335,480	117,735	203,172	191,064	93,545	71,819
India rubber.....	dut..	dolls..	564,088	478,063	449,756	605,972	821,562	1,389,064	1,092,413	2,262,783	1,956,590	1,391,770
Total manufactures.....		dolls..	818,420	642,000	577,536	831,170	1,157,042	1,506,799	2,255,017	2,551,661	2,078,044	1,524,214

^a Included in "All other articles," free, prior to 1907.^b Included in "All other articles," dutiable, for years for which no data are shown.^c Included in "All other hides and skins" prior to 1909.

No. 199.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Ink and ink powders.....dut..dolls..	71,236	74,317	71,910	83,272	60,583	61,981	75,434	64,289	45,136	46,403
Iron and steel, and manufactures of:										
Chromic ore or chromate of iron...free..	tons.. 21,880	12,350	33,077	28,002	27,943	36,783	57,290	30,865	43,862	29,792
.....dolls..	378,099	214,762	525,761	409,731	393,234	508,963	723,896	342,465	533,741	340,584
Iron ore.....dut..	tons.. 946,194	771,457	1,189,732	1,043,565	684,126	757,323	981,026	1,096,717	958,378	1,015,647
.....dolls..	1,497,022	1,135,271	2,362,544	2,351,278	1,583,279	1,670,683	2,728,554	3,860,449	2,949,462	2,714,691
Pig iron.....dut..	tons.. 61,100	39,325	168,961	956,198	191,135	122,977	271,790	564,816	204,092	104,655
.....dolls..	2,109,501	1,355,231	3,367,172	16,880,592	4,047,167	2,989,069	7,778,684	15,654,767	6,201,808	3,500,086
Scrap iron and steel, fit only to be re-	tons.. 28,431	20,414	49,158	136,451	28,614	12,550	25,810	21,430	17,034	5,182
manufactured.....dut..	dolls.. 562,685	340,732	766,753	2,027,049	432,903	174,238	401,810	290,511	215,149	61,065
Bar iron.....dut..	lbs.. 47,653,467	39,747,497	49,110,456	96,695,208	63,895,588	59,788,989	84,934,030	86,463,029	72,809,939	33,806,820
.....dolls..	1,028,877	1,035,232	1,092,581	1,844,486	1,366,097	1,116,460	1,624,186	1,669,165	1,457,813	636,681
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part	tons.. 2,487	1,091	15,017	122,444	53,358	17,025	9,635	4,610	2,889	1,292
of steel.....dut..	dolls.. 83,738	48,650	371,452	2,866,897	1,190,536	387,973	230,374	133,936	85,519	35,159
Hoop, band, or scroll.....dut..	lbs.. 1,529,651	768,117	11,723,203	3,493,165	4,098,776	4,296,663	25,061,711	9,786,227	1,060,520	2,420,314
.....dolls..	31,749	22,526	178,202	92,696	70,281	61,011	273,612	129,100	77,515	97,597
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of	lbs.. 32,223,218	19,844,640	202,555,407	650,026,997	205,974,443	21,953,028	44,001,417	41,484,776	36,958,859	28,285,124
steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere	dut..	dolls.. 1,389,028	1,281,329	3,506,375	9,834,236	3,396,692	1,641,549	2,672,668	3,032,928	2,172,916
specified.....dut..	lbs.. 23,062,157	4,891,523	17,968,883	17,947,064	22,842,616	4,721,650	7,385,227	7,680,746	5,875,252	7,095,176
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel	dut..	dolls.. 668,657	266,403	601,249	480,885	503,865	216,461	324,091	515,675	338,977
Tin plates, tinmeplates, and taggers tin	lbs.. 147,963,804	117,880,312	198,996,086	109,913,293	126,909,360	161,066,820	120,819,732	142,529,406	140,799,972	117,312,174
.....dut..	dolls.. 4,793,796	3,770,062	6,065,624	3,209,915	3,473,454	4,553,875	3,412,243	4,651,332	4,201,953	3,225,551
Wire rods.....dut..	lbs.. 47,096,565	41,568,192	38,486,353	51,497,919	41,482,393	34,232,081	42,428,885	40,110,672	30,398,270	25,422,001
.....dolls..	1,114,145	1,082,827	902,296	1,137,370	884,777	690,949	870,929	886,101	668,694	559,453
Wire, and articles made from.....dut..	dolls.. 856,316	488,304	638,301	614,459	722,580	638,980	823,981	1,330,852	1,232,978	979,998
Anvils.....dut..	lbs.. 589,438	525,073	448,079	406,982	557,809	398,303	543,499			
.....dolls..	36,420	35,372	23,778	26,405	35,400	24,332	34,054			
Building forms and all other structural	lbs..				32,056,123	7,072,099	79,740,312	20,880,301	3,427,824	12,268,179
shapes fitted for use.....dut..	dolls..				405,782	110,540	912,125	828,353	80,891	171,675
Chains.....dut..	lbs.. 639,020	322,390	657,972	1,411,688	834,640	623,450	696,896			
.....dolls..	43,720	23,883	45,778	65,968	57,168	41,944	47,857			

Cutlery.....dut..dolls..	1,534,382	1,596,668	1,706,454	1,782,970	1,896,218	1,800,704	1,892,278	2,263,107	2,018,143	1,733,874
Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats ^b.....dut..dolls..	59,707	59,779	72,298	82,455	57,512	87,292	59,708			
Firearms.....dut..dolls..	838,523	924,447	1,155,083	728,077	681,373	557,032	505,546	300,085	297,679	234,648
Machinery.....dut..dolls..	3,569,036	3,324,765	3,446,572	4,085,823	3,184,968	2,943,809	3,655,402	4,963,429	3,646,489	4,258,743
Needles, hand-sewing and darning.....free..dolls..	367,578	383,084	408,973	442,837	455,762	406,261	418,816	452,637	414,998	431,147
Sheets, plates, wares, or articles of iron, steel, or other metal, enameled or glazed with vitreous glasses ^c.....dut..dolls..								878,248	784,017	689,837
Shotgun barrels, in single tubes, forged, rough-bored.....free..dolls..	182,906	265,276	282,979	232,544	172,652	218,376	260,449	193,190	169,445	143,152
All other manufactures of.....dut..dolls..	1,671,899	1,570,269	2,346,327	5,201,966	3,976,250	4,844,818	2,855,024	3,057,449	2,367,939	3,289,730
Total, not including ore and chromate of iron.....dolls..	20,478,723	17,874,789	27,180,247	51,617,312	27,025,312	23,510,164	29,053,987	40,587,865	27,607,909	22,439,787
Ivory, and manufactures of:										
Unmanufactured—										
Animal.....free..lbs....	353,423	424,305	458,202	538,875	495,180	627,720	579,222	646,995	371,344	766,726
.....dolls....	805,486	842,233	986,347	1,204,628	1,075,592	1,612,958	1,478,937	2,065,474	1,148,620	2,077,660
Vegetable.....free..lbs....	16,073,505	13,461,461	14,699,215	17,194,424	15,740,792	19,688,913	21,076,508	16,692,229	11,536,258	20,002,909
.....dolls....	243,548	178,735	165,469	192,083	229,941	410,883	516,607	464,921	375,535	609,062
Manufactures of.....dut..dolls..	49,418	51,791	64,314	72,755	74,497	73,940	82,247	69,544	59,681	41,793
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver.....dut..dolls..	3,545,890	3,790,671	2,642,345	2,007,433	2,048,821	1,303,652	1,739,953	1,779,527		
Jewelry ^d.....dut..dolls..									946,402	816,001
All other manufactures of gold and silver ^d.....dut..dolls..									725,873	922,119
Lead, and manufactures of:										
Lead in ore and and base bullion.....lbs....	195,981,735	250,312,375	201,486,936	211,703,608	203,441,800	207,008,197	164,132,497	127,196,540	187,607,786	226,233,018
.....dolls....	3,128,675	4,550,406	4,497,360	4,073,099	3,374,661	3,616,476	3,531,876	3,352,534	4,147,720	4,436,118
Pigs, bars, and old.....lbs....	447,226	371,461	5,264,031	1,152,154	16,975,921	10,823,134	23,569,735	23,489,928	7,354,261	5,583,308
.....dolls....	13,794	12,331	135,410	32,618	461,073	288,363	767,431	1,012,356	305,635	181,598
All other manufactures of.....dut..dolls..	13,781	3,337	8,935	19,834	2,788	7,919	9,702	20,832	29,793	62,896
Total.....dolls..	3,156,250	4,856,074	4,641,766	4,125,581	3,841,522	3,912,758	4,312,009	4,385,722	4,483,148	4,670,612

^a Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1906.

^b Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1904.

^c Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1907.

^d Not separately stated prior to 1908.

No. 199.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of:										
Leather and tanned skins—										
Band or belting, and sole leather, dut. dolls.	47,218	34,188	73,914	68,421	46,275	92,079	96,927	54,407	49,202	-----
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed, and patent, enameled, and japanned dut. dolls.	132,674	69,691	170,963	964,044	772,610	605,960	695,394	597,449	335,507	-----
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed dut. dolls.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	213,582
Patent, japanned, varnished, or enameled dut. lbs.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	172,210
----- dolls.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	266,085
Upper leather, dressed, and skins, dressed and finished, dut. dolls.	3,204,623	2,834,208	2,916,004	1,979,216	2,201,331	2,468,122	3,137,460	4,159,889	2,480,235	-----
Upper leather, dressed, and finished, dut. dolls.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,488,341
Chamois and other, bookbinders' calfskins, etc., dressed and finished, n. e. s. dut.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,442,701
Skins for morocco, dut.	3,134,657	2,763,101	1,860,965	2,161,885	1,689,015	2,446,481	2,740,067	3,260,040	1,987,465	1,504,912
All other, dut.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	395,516
Total leather and tanned skins.	6,519,172	5,701,193	5,021,846	5,173,566	4,609,231	5,612,642	6,670,818	8,071,235	4,852,409	5,813,137
Manufactures of—										
Gloves, of kid or other leather, dut. dolls.	6,107,765	5,534,259	5,366,381	5,029,278	5,095,337	4,727,489	6,812,719	10,633,668	7,826,719	7,405,319
All other, dut. dolls.	665,259	651,660	929,558	1,091,323	1,035,647	1,326,102	1,657,359	1,688,880	1,448,219	1,154,678
Total manufactures of, dut. dolls.	6,773,024	6,185,919	6,295,939	6,120,601	6,130,984	6,053,591	8,470,078	12,322,448	9,274,938	8,559,997
Total leather, etc., and manufactures of, dut. dolls.	13,292,196	11,887,012	11,317,785	11,294,167	11,100,215	11,666,233	15,140,926	20,393,533	14,127,347	13,833,134
Lime, dut. lbs.	48,793,883	47,772,296	61,662,573	69,790,142	52,973,617	46,165,288	40,661,617	39,956,899	21,202,611	13,451,514
-----, dut. dolls.	63,900	65,399	91,785	103,331	90,388	87,743	73,671	95,245	66,890	56,465
Malt, barley, dut. bush.	4,399	4,680	5,019	2,468	3,465	3,298	2,458	3,362	2,625	1,592
-----, dut. dolls.	4,127	4,635	2,929	3,029	3,250	3,580	2,711	3,917	3,090	1,922
Manganese, ore and oxide of, free, tons.	333,916	134,211	208,568	175,845	108,927	225,174	225,962	207,058	218,494	165,661
-----, dut. dolls.	2,693,003	1,100,052	1,779,473	1,517,247	909,319	1,661,299	1,785,662	1,672,654	1,773,018	1,243,657
Marble and stone, and manufactures of:										
Marble, and manufactures of, free, lbs.	-----	-----	-----	17,504	33,733	18,136	50,197	20,100	20,120	35,373
-----, dut. dolls.	812,696	1,024,687	1,408,855	1,513,813	1,408,433	1,290,291	1,293,198	1,569,476	1,234,369	1,194,665
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate, free, dolls.	206,525	310,953	299,478	324,048	339,610	407,147	462,650	578,505	516,105	407,782
-----, dut. dolls.	251,540	276,371	255,356	248,626	271,911	286,241	355,266	387,888	359,962	356,576
Total, dut. dolls.	1,270,671	1,612,011	1,963,689	2,106,493	2,052,887	2,001,815	2,161,811	2,555,969	2,130,566	2,024,196
Matches, friction or lucifer, dut. dolls.	156,705	165,113	184,819	161,197	250,867	187,951	193,802	201,927	220,708	390,575

Matting and mats for floors, manufactured from round or split saw or other vegetable substances, including Chinese, Japanese, and India straw matting, dut..	sq. yds..	38,730,104	37,366,918	48,724,526	52,975,131	50,025,490	47,953,317	46,127,926	44,246,485	51,114,112	43,435,748
	dolls....	2,674,911	2,608,469	3,817,866	3,780,050	3,609,795	3,600,088	3,881,436	3,769,202	4,333,044	3,290,557
Meat and dairy products:											
Meat products—											
Meats and meat extracts.....dut..dolls..		365,589	407,003	464,745	719,250	814,341	674,441	675,568	588,209	775,713	667,867
Sausages, bologna*.....free..lbs.....								744,634	451,059	520,770	560,573
	dolls..	95,944	80,605	109,791	111,647	121,143	147,119	149,593	121,265	108,367	129,568
Sausage casings.....free..dolls..		646,889	642,212	754,588	963,495	885,645	836,323	874,293	1,288,922	2,182,036	2,258,648
All other.....dut..dolls..		105,726	54,667	380,403	706,802	30,619	52,223	68,813	48,188	29,968	34,722
Dairy products—											
Butter.....dut..lbs.....		49,791	98,669	458,978	207,007	154,457	593,104	186,642	441,755	780,608	646,529
	dolls..	9,769	19,441	80,725	51,564	34,764	124,136	57,955	117,835	182,897	141,317
Cheese.....dut..lbs.....		13,455,990	15,329,099	17,067,714	20,671,364	22,707,103	23,095,705	27,286,866	33,818,766	32,530,830	35,548,143
	dolls..	1,761,613	2,120,293	2,551,366	3,185,224	3,284,811	3,379,000	4,303,830	5,704,012	5,586,706	5,865,154
Milk.....dut..dolls..		42,686	48,062	33,457	42,696	32,931	23,014	10,858	10,188	11,496	23,428
Total.....dolls..		3,023,216	3,372,283	4,375,075	5,778,678	5,204,254	5,236,856	6,140,940	8,178,559	8,877,183	9,121,804
Mcerschaum, crude.....free..dolls..		37,450	39,266	53,198	58,006	85,472	83,253	112,963	134,621	164,188	188,600
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of not elsewhere specified.....dut..dolls..		4,791,493	5,181,591	5,351,851	6,257,264	6,337,823	6,243,790	7,888,565	10,325,446	6,768,637	6,807,337
Mica.....dut..lbs.....		2,037,429	2,022,678	1,806,584	1,945,199	1,380,828	1,188,449	2,412,261	3,418,452	1,310,877	866,257
	dolls..	314,882	309,644	384,818	414,953	306,937	296,362	781,484	1,295,606	567,550	313,525
Minerals, not elsewhere specified, crude.....free..dolls..		48,527	79,469	126,787	135,380	212,571	407,275	583,269	556,518	367,882	545,194
Mineral substances advanced in value by refining or grinding, etc.....dut..dolls..		13,228	29,883	20,958	32,565	56,608	66,862	70,373	97,053	54,576	58,176
Moss, seaweeds, and vegetable sub- (free..dolls..		24,253	36,989	48,916	65,082	52,621	60,457	99,363	91,702	66,883	85,434
stances, not elsewhere specified, crude (dut..dolls..		51,194	40,307	57,883	64,309	69,151	53,229	69,689	78,421	99,719	104,452
Musical instruments, and parts of.....dut..dolls..		1,090,541	991,726	1,000,493	1,225,283	1,866,285	1,280,125	1,277,455	1,498,724	1,400,213	1,243,856
	gross weight.....tons..	23,547	41,833	28,569	15,636	12,101	10,560	13,676	16,124	16,843	17,261
Nickel ore and matte.....free..nickel contents ^d lbs.....								19,523,148	16,963,325	18,844,208	
	dolls..	1,070,980	1,338,656	1,426,083	1,182,919	1,196,136	1,205,873	1,673,879	1,897,784	2,891,140	2,544,222
Oil cake.....free..lbs.....		268,657	418	2,614,069	3,827,014	1,794,873	1,120,013	5,454,941	512,654	2,848,291	1,742,727
	dolls..	1,437	64	20,740	30,286	18,692	12,968	54,144	5,342	27,513	18,456
Oilcloths.....dut..sq. yds..		832,405	1,306,222	1,824,579	3,358,665	3,381,534	3,508,855	5,470,460	7,109,067	6,114,568	5,306,329
	dolls..	407,008	532,255	681,464	1,105,894	1,201,070	1,220,372	1,744,539	2,313,772	2,102,813	1,894,810

*Included in "All other leather" after 1908.

bIncluded in "All other articles," free, prior to 1903.

cQuantity not stated prior to 1906.

dNickel contents not stated prior to 1907.

Articles.		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Oils:											
Animal or rendered—											
Fish and other.....dut..	{galls..	851,872	738,260	1,150,026	723,090	795,935	725,470	968,395	1,028,051	1,221,065	1,303,170
	{dolls..	273,367	264,250	359,471	262,408	638,591	417,692	369,397	344,358	408,113	354,679
All other.....dut..	{galls..	18,050	59,131	161,506	251,421	171,544	175,620	160,864	122,843	85,964	-----
	{dolls..	3,255	12,858	29,060	50,641	24,830	27,559	23,914	26,671	16,965	-----
Mineral—											
Dead, or creosote oil.....free..	{galls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	22,048,165	39,093,186
	{dolls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,495,912	2,221,231
All other.....free..	{galls..	2,254,720	2,101,280	2,601,684	3,641,796	4,020,591	7,264,467	13,265,217	22,747,852	395,392	223
	{dolls..	217,405	168,839	149,456	211,084	247,900	403,598	690,108	1,140,794	13,671	59
Do.....dut..	{galls..	19,509	46,658	633,783	66,331	632,817	2,636,035	2,187,402	3,388,606	8,953,198	7,206,214
Vegetable—	{dolls..	3,042	3,026	48,620	16,133	32,840	90,623	89,251	165,132	433,232	329,486
Fixed or expressed—											
Coconut.....free..	{lbs.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	35,544,356	45,422,375	52,490,558	-----
	{dolls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,623,974	3,267,585	3,079,682	-----
Nut oil or oil of nuts.....free..	{galls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,453,597	1,869,120	2,912,965	-----
	{dolls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,040,722	882,983	1,154,132	-----
Olive, fit only for manufacturing or mechanical purposes.....free..	{galls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,538,366	1,471,766	1,565,253	869,979
	{dolls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,105,876	682,656	703,829	133,983
Olive, other than for manufacturing or mechanical purposes.....dut..	{galls..	967,702	983,059	1,339,097	1,494,132	1,712,590	1,923,174	2,447,131	3,449,517	3,799,112	4,129,454
	{dolls..	1,170,871	1,266,293	1,579,400	1,736,648	1,875,825	2,108,893	2,566,934	3,523,725	3,576,901	5,099,655
Palm.....free..	{lbs.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	29,656,207	30,614,875	38,976,379	-----
	{dolls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,893,285	1,849,611	3,185,038	-----
All other.....free..	{dolls..	2,508,990	2,438,392	3,785,486	6,424,578	4,733,347	5,102,812	4,775,103	173,225	108,573	132,403
	{dut..dolls..	781,666	983,778	1,261,325	1,316,134	1,219,355	907,620	1,240,860	1,752,075	1,679,577	1,792,675
Volatile or essential and distilled.....free..	{dolls..	1,487,111	1,406,682	1,580,465	1,450,230	1,576,992	1,582,449	1,933,040	2,612,242	2,550,835	2,377,813
	{dut..dolls..	372,073	552,763	505,905	706,001	819,756	952,274	929,965	1,659,978	1,094,606	554,699
	{free..dolls..	4,213,506	4,013,863	5,521,407	8,095,992	6,553,245	7,088,559	8,504,127	10,196,835	10,782,999	12,358,346
Total.....	{dut..dolls..	2,604,274	3,083,568	3,778,791	4,187,985	4,621,197	4,504,661	5,219,821	6,871,939	7,509,394	8,100,594
Total oils.....	{dolls..	6,817,780	7,097,431	9,300,198	12,283,957	11,172,442	11,593,820	13,723,948	17,068,777	18,292,393	20,453,940

Paints, pigments, and colors.....dut..dolls..	1,585,461	1,487,381	1,603,181	1,827,110	1,674,193	1,524,391	1,696,808	2,013,481	1,738,257	1,689,090
Palm leaf:										
Natural.....free..dolls..	15,128	7,085	10,905	5,289	5,610	9,494	8,114	14,779	36,855	17,854
Manufactures of, n. e. s.....dut..dolls..	5,277	7,324	7,018	7,445	10,220	11,121	1,871	9,900	6,670	1,558
Paper stock, crude:										
Rags, other than woolen.....free..lbs....	82,382,167	55,669,311	73,314,499	103,853,329	99,403,763	149,519,018	140,257,383	159,861,027	113,596,603	130,603,671
.....dolls..	1,372,156	874,444	1,252,205	1,640,927	1,511,835	2,184,863	2,118,762	2,335,590	1,715,912	1,562,059
All other.....free..dolls..	1,889,622	1,309,242	1,518,050	1,374,157	1,338,878	1,611,732	2,255,702	3,244,938	1,959,981	2,075,975
Total.....dolls..	3,261,778	2,183,686	2,770,255	3,015,084	2,900,713	3,796,595	4,374,464	5,580,528	3,675,926	3,638,034
Paper, and manufactures of:										
Lithographic labels and prints.....dut..dolls..	935,609	947,681	1,052,966	1,249,733	1,451,491	1,506,723	2,205,921	3,968,542	4,011,102	4,450,632
Parchment papers.....dut..lbs....	1,061,113	183,217	260,274	280,349	304,698	261,721	281,877			
.....dolls..	74,278	31,882	47,465	49,049	47,642	39,737	44,885			
Printing paper for books and newspapers.....lbs....										27,035,028
.....dut..dolls..										908,705
All other.....dut..dolls..	2,815,758	3,023,476	3,122,704	3,434,254	3,819,953	4,077,178	4,747,955	6,759,343	7,311,956	6,278,834
Total.....dolls..	3,795,645	4,002,989	4,223,125	4,783,036	5,319,036	5,623,638	6,998,761	10,727,885	12,223,058	11,632,671
Paraffin.....										
.....free.....lbs....	367,562	255,603	754,265	1,367,905	443,148	255,579	513,316	1,027,780	958,232	2,222,726
.....dolls..	17,859	13,009	43,946	75,660	25,746	15,874	32,660	58,703	61,685	120,965
.....dut. & c.....lbs....				1,286,811	776,244	1,139,495	1,231,018	2,930,773	1,164,423	1,792,488
.....dolls..				73,819	39,294	57,561	69,936	162,871	74,931	105,032
Parchment and vellum.....free..dolls..	36,963	52,820	46,736	63,572	58,290	53,151	43,158	74,058	66,690	49,584
Pencils:										
Of paper or wood filled with lead, and pencil leads.....dut..dolls..	289,008	314,993	356,542	487,290						
Slate.....dut..gross..	265,012	270,730	218,708	159,542	513,772	507,965	649,735	828,200	619,789	514,637
.....dolls..	17,881	20,471	19,629	12,923						
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations.....dut..dolls..	533,411	606,832	709,614	821,438	853,135	936,463	1,054,426	1,250,855	1,120,396	1,425,612
Pipes and smokers' articles.....dut..dolls..	301,959	366,769	441,290	572,429	704,631	718,637	899,950	1,126,635	1,032,285	964,123
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines:										
Fruit plants, tropical and semitropical, for propagation, etc.....free..dolls..	7,016	463	547	1,610	2,638	1,631	18,570	11,328	1,912	4,001

* "Dutiable" if imported from countries which impose duty on like articles imported from the United States, otherwise free.

^b Included in "All other mineral oil," free, prior to 1908.

^c Included in "All other fixed or expressed," free, prior to 1907.

^d Included in "All other vegetable," free, prior to 1906.

^e Included in "All other paper and manufactures of," after 1905.

^f Included in "All other paper and manufactures of," prior to 1909.

^g Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1903.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines—Continued.										
Orchids, palms, etc., and other bulbous roots, cultivated for their flowers.....dut..dolls.										954,399
All other.....dut..dolls.	965,369	1,098,460	1,172,023	1,371,588	1,493,789	1,510,435	1,599,052	1,841,206	2,003,973	988,507
Plaster rock, or gypsum, crude, and ground or calcined.....tons.....dut..dolls.	204,850	199,447	259,695	288,778	261,022	312,635	394,940	393,087		
Crude ^b.....dut..tons.....dolls.	242,898	228,670	279,656	325,685	322,691	361,119	466,563	479,693		
Ground or calcined ^b.....dut..tons.....dolls.									350,584	288,731
Manufactures of.....dut..dolls.									421,303	341,303
									2,026	2,175
Plates:									14,833	15,001
Electrotype, stereotype, etc., engraved or lithographed for printing.....dut..dolls.										
Photographic, or film, dry.....dut..dolls.	55,961	80,702	74,507	58,624	45,901	21,835	28,277	23,871	39,991	20,561
Platinum.....free.....ozs.....dolls.										
Platinum vases, retorts, vessels, etc., for chemical uses.....free.....dolls.	56,892	41,883	38,598	37,653	29,418	26,945	43,682	45,941	34,480	30,543
Plumbago.....free.....tons.....dolls.	5,265	4,351	3,187	8,903	6,628	7,841	11,319	41,310	67,625	144,275
Polishing powders.....dut..dolls.	93,204	81,312	80,340	92,724	68,680	83,760	111,228	104,172	54,708	88,327
Pumice stone ^c.....dut..tons.....dolls.	1,770,617	1,640,479	1,885,719	1,962,459	1,816,037	1,851,285	2,678,546	3,266,961	1,645,844	1,766,168
Rennets, raw or prepared.....free.....dolls.	62,101	17,499	15,027	61,603	118,699	108,020	190,000	152,588	215,945	115,897
Rice:										
Rice (free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaii).....free.....dolls.	20,597	13,077	16,981	18,354	13,302	13,676	21,038	20,767	13,398	15,992
Do.....dut..dolls.	2,345,294	929,986	963,856	1,247,584	991,134	915,306	1,291,166	1,626,666	1,206,016	1,463,717
Rennets, raw or prepared.....free.....dolls.	6,007	6,025	32,516	26,023	22,952	32,940	65,645	68,267	44,532	18,082
Rennets, raw or prepared.....free.....dolls.										5,740
Rennets, raw or prepared.....free.....dolls.	54,478	54,203	48,415	62,362	90,646	81,452	77,091	108,410	88,225	77,102
Rennets, raw or prepared.....free.....dolls.	66,907	88,744	93,353	76,785	94,430	99,481	93,288	117,344	151,028	97,684
Rice:										
Rice (free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaii).....free.....dolls.	596,100									
Do.....dut..lbs.....dolls.	29,306									
Do.....dut..lbs.....dolls.	93,052,351	74,598,061	75,674,776	78,317,310	75,323,157	43,408,509	53,468,791	71,287,151	67,619,202	88,780,442
	1,875,609	1,588,044	1,596,210	1,782,238	1,869,338	1,037,099	1,465,487	2,118,147	2,543,417	2,361,310

Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice, dut.	lbs.....	23,031,440	42,601,649	81,981,118	91,338,974	78,898,615	68,075,006	108,079,166	138,316,029	125,164,190	134,119,980
	dolls..	874,121	736,884	1,330,711	1,329,235	1,204,092	913,867	1,616,716	2,278,999	2,255,136	2,336,723
Total.....	dolls..	2,279,636	2,324,898	2,926,921	3,061,473	3,073,430	2,010,966	3,082,203	4,392,146	4,798,553	4,608,033
Salt.....	lbs.....	410,792,440	407,924,032	381,874,845	342,143,546	342,149,502	208,572,020	329,795,849	324,721,294	354,426,565	274,455,187
	dolls..	625,863	636,767	688,369	564,966	515,230	496,784	490,986	471,987	480,468	428,121
Sand.....	free..dolls..	41,148	45,226	57,082	59,495	52,748	57,346	74,004	81,773	91,985	84,130
Seeds:											
Clover ^d	free..lbs.....								22,849,115	20,659,396	18,786,451
	dolls..								2,885,734	2,823,699	1,202,758
Linseed, or flaxseed.....	bush..	87,379	1,631,726	477,157	129,089	213,270	296,184	52,240	90,356	57,419	593,668
	dolls..	94,126	2,098,207	724,082	194,024	201,224	318,687	73,423	124,494	71,625	831,871
All other.....	free..dolls..	993,521	1,200,492	1,666,769	1,624,864	2,250,562	2,042,423	4,078,760	2,652,209	2,523,604	2,622,562
	dut..dolls..	707,401	740,495	861,301	1,012,391	1,126,683	1,096,509	1,235,860	1,242,339	1,452,542	1,300,828
Total.....	dolls..	1,795,048	4,029,194	3,252,152	2,831,279	3,587,469	3,457,619	5,388,493	6,404,776	6,871,470	5,958,029
Shells, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Pearl, mother of, not sawed or manufac-	free..dolls..		335,877	831,172	1,472,098	805,568	650,248	890,432	1,085,500	831,843	1,473,289
All other.....	free..dolls..	1,019,731	552,942	638,723	587,229	841,327	351,335	856,080	408,814	300,672	416,476
Shell and mother-of-pearl, manufactures of	dut..dolls..	87,934	95,143	104,289	116,865	139,596	127,344	121,644	140,078	147,962	127,826
Silk, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Cocoons.....	free..lbs.....	30,004	132	4,118	259	29,759	28,546	33,592	71,223	187	14,016
	dolls..	18,235	139	1,695	158	10,097	7,875	11,452	23,807	292	3,931
Raw, or as reeled from the co-	lbs.....	11,259,310	9,189,617	12,620,682	13,687,206	12,630,883	17,812,132	14,556,324	16,722,207	15,424,041	23,333,750
coon.....	free..dolls..	44,549,672	29,853,777	41,714,331	49,002,597	44,461,664	59,542,892	52,856,611	70,229,518	63,665,551	78,839,568
	lbs.....	1,784,404	1,265,806	1,610,025	1,633,304	4,062,067	4,516,625	2,813,105	1,950,474	1,237,904	1,810,191
Waste.....	free..dolls..	761,853	697,449	919,325	1,008,295	1,628,239	1,489,286	1,213,441	1,158,574	851,077	1,060,657
Total unmanufactured.....	dolls..	45,329,760	30,051,865	42,685,351	50,011,050	46,100,500	61,040,058	51,980,504	71,411,869	64,546,903	79,933,586
Manufactures of—											
Bolting cloths.....	free..dolls..	234,644	189,081	247,314	204,532	199,215	198,325	227,626	249,789	250,266	235,672

* Included in "All other plants, etc.," prior to 1909.

b Not stated separately prior to 1908.

c Quantity not stated prior to 1909.

d Included in "All other seeds," free, prior to 1907.

e Included in "All other unmanufactured shells" prior to 1901.

No. 199.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
<i>Silk, and manufactures of—Continued.</i>										
<i>Manufactures of—Continued.</i>										
<i>Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel.....dut..dolls..</i>	1,657,641	1,898,014	2,574,261	3,915,826	2,805,804	2,737,427	3,477,298	5,218,620	4,268,890	3,068,286
<i>Dress and piece goods.....dut..dolls..</i>	15,425,997	11,977,874	13,625,276	14,005,747	14,228,828	15,120,615	14,045,823	13,485,508	11,626,148	11,275,547
<i>Laces and embroideries.....dut..dolls..</i>	3,206,857	3,189,337	4,544,600	5,045,008	4,864,578	4,638,397	4,604,810	6,646,902	5,718,251	5,017,827
<i>Ribbons.....dut..dolls..</i>	1,811,641	1,839,379	2,830,226	4,358,699	1,978,013	1,920,804	2,125,832	1,816,582	1,800,250	1,597,022
<i>Spun silk, in skeins, cops, warps, or on beams.....dut..dolls..</i>	2,420,552	1,715,067	2,171,245	1,995,012	2,053,274	2,352,406	2,257,250	2,479,364	2,140,848	2,343,576
<i>Velvets, plushes, and other pile fabrics.....dut..dolls..</i>	3,723,348	2,588,716	3,306,524	2,994,651	3,047,617	3,287,642	3,227,920	3,775,744	3,702,282	3,583,857
<i>Volvels, plushes, and other pile fabrics.....dut..dolls..</i>	708,354	873,082	901,224	903,232	861,396	877,029	430,762	713,579	521,928	380,429
<i>All other.....dut..dolls..</i>	2,316,115	3,259,806	3,157,696	3,265,764	1,702,486	1,325,537	1,555,740	2,652,064	2,013,978	1,364,666
<i>Total manufactures of.....dolls..</i>	2,752,771	2,093,952	2,531,569	2,947,857	3,346,914	3,564,118	3,783,167	5,057,861	4,687,916	3,976,195
<i>Soap:</i>										
<i>Fancy, perfumed, and all descriptions of toilet.....dut..dolls..</i>	899,299	973,678	984,616	1,069,424	1,087,779	1,010,119	1,114,340	1,219,327	973,143	1,292,168
<i>All other.....dut..dolls..</i>	331,632	411,724	417,049	461,124	409,756	446,586	477,695	528,726	409,855	558,714
<i>Total.....dolls..</i>	291,452	274,197	420,599	472,648	431,085	421,226	425,344	419,500	351,800	431,424
<i>Total.....dolls..</i>	623,144	685,921	847,548	933,772	900,841	867,812	903,039	973,286	761,745	990,138
<i>Spices:</i>										
<i>Unground—</i>										
<i>Nutmegs.....free.....lbs.....</i>	1,590,811	1,536,417	1,841,614	2,365,624	1,498,600	2,394,061	2,626,005	2,375,189	2,042,896	2,645,070
<i>.....dolls..</i>	351,383	360,889	339,685	444,643	283,338	347,721	342,378	321,719	236,787	219,286
<i>Pepper, black or white.....free.....lbs.....</i>	13,085,333	16,081,849	16,046,179	21,832,675	18,615,186	19,413,387	26,535,834	24,320,865	20,355,698	37,094,824
<i>.....dolls..</i>	1,283,635	1,806,167	1,752,315	2,296,121	2,069,051	1,969,521	2,733,137	2,232,774	1,532,901	2,115,413
<i>All other.....free.....lbs.....</i>	19,652,762	13,806,848	15,134,451	22,464,192	17,745,806	26,115,130	20,637,435	20,374,842	14,332,230	30,497,704
<i>.....dolls..</i>	1,376,243	1,001,482	1,146,245	1,590,778	1,469,587	1,731,895	1,429,008	1,898,512	1,194,798	2,114,920
<i>All other.....dut.....lbs.....</i>	4,516,709	3,786,823	4,460,811	4,538,683	5,414,804	5,106,179	7,047,685	6,490,048	5,414,493	7,964,336
<i>.....dolls..</i>	390,004	394,671	446,966	483,483	538,982	534,219	682,593	719,995	627,051	893,957
<i>Total.....dolls..</i>	3,401,265	3,663,109	3,685,242	4,815,125	4,366,068	4,583,356	5,188,116	5,113,000	3,591,537	5,348,606

Spirits, wines, and malt liquors:

Malt liquors—											
In bottles or jugs.....dut..	{galls..	1,081,818	1,151,891	1,198,406	1,292,475	1,467,756	1,362,089	1,582,619	2,041,688	1,960,333	1,801,043
	{dolls..	1,079,723	1,166,123	1,161,965	1,252,047	1,385,818	1,285,576	1,466,228	1,902,655	1,829,917	1,695,747
In other coverings.....dut..	{galls..	2,228,502	2,447,555	2,553,105	2,966,343	3,197,955	3,836,487	4,395,032	5,165,929	5,564,773	5,105,062
	{dolls..	647,533	719,092	718,383	835,694	927,507	1,119,768	1,272,627	1,506,108	1,634,754	1,519,660
Total malt liquors.....dolls..		1,727,256	1,885,215	1,880,348	2,087,741	2,313,825	2,405,344	2,738,855	3,408,763	3,454,671	3,215,407
Spirits, distilled—											
Of domestic manufacture, re- turned (subject to internal- revenue tax).....free..	{pf. galls..	687,024	875,099	805,212	819,591	471,596	316,469	177,499	154,106	148,298	134,015
	{dolls.....	630,574	794,594	479,687	846,404	539,562	326,885	211,129	162,072	160,439	148,776
Brandy.....dut..	{pf. galls..	244,100	290,301	316,222	348,878	390,988	403,886	470,433	629,333	592,382	764,244
	{dolls.....	696,540	843,318	911,419	1,000,997	1,104,410	1,139,129	1,286,270	1,637,473	1,523,842	1,961,170
All other.....dut..	{pf. galls..	1,550,896	1,712,156	1,909,887	2,061,057	2,238,842	2,366,466	2,639,680	3,270,226	3,210,228	3,889,066
	{dolls.....	2,282,717	2,624,237	2,784,048	2,937,179	3,313,735	3,539,044	4,027,268	5,037,146	4,876,825	5,566,879
Total spirits, distilled.....dolls..		3,609,831	4,162,149	4,445,154	4,834,580	4,957,507	5,005,058	5,524,767	6,886,691	6,560,606	7,676,825
Wines—											
Champagne and other sparkling.....dut..	{doz. qts..	310,149	311,078	335,256	407,944	336,245	371,811	415,394	419,403	366,609	436,628
	{dolls.....	4,115,908	4,589,494	4,930,768	5,861,639	4,960,635	5,723,764	6,127,062	6,228,281	5,221,070	6,863,785
Still wines—											
In casks.....dut..	{galls..	2,533,828	2,785,850	3,800,026	3,753,211	4,007,691	3,973,919	4,482,490	5,213,458	5,443,782	5,747,056
	{dolls.....	1,744,736	1,942,322	2,143,433	2,292,297	2,387,013	2,352,485	2,567,712	2,966,154	3,008,906	2,838,232
In other coverings.....dut..	{doz. qts..	315,920	373,832	397,818	410,863	471,153	483,773	546,683	636,938	628,423	650,861
	{dolls.....	1,560,851	1,687,420	1,846,937	2,085,360	2,335,217	2,165,672	2,299,194	2,614,846	2,516,461	2,574,596
Total wines.....dut. dolls..		7,421,495	8,219,236	8,921,138	10,249,256	9,891,870	10,241,921	10,938,968	11,808,781	10,746,527	12,276,613
Total spirits, wines, and malt li- quors.....dolls..		12,753,582	14,266,600	15,246,640	17,171,617	16,662,702	17,632,823	19,257,590	22,104,235	20,771,804	23,168,845
Sponges.....dut. dolls..		534,303	717,550	607,869	540,710	519,340	542,712	561,093	438,426	391,208	345,268
Starch.....dut. lbs..		11,787,924	7,202,501	11,714,931	10,540,905	7,430,383	6,140,753	5,422,267	6,330,493	5,284,050	17,331,351
	{dolls.....	222,296	179,340	225,615	205,949	191,450	180,465	156,176	152,020	138,166	424,089
Stearin from animal fats.....dut..	{lbs..	1,524,722	3,684,720	7,634,293	10,481,807	1,492,407	2,800,540	1,700,177	1,184,287	1,434,845	3,395,251
	{dolls.....	27,695	67,686	492,287	1,097,450	110,606	191,900	134,196	93,885	135,739	411,485
Straw and grass:											
Unmanufactured.....dut. tons..		5,435	9,693	2,986	3,308	10,633	2,525	4,317	1,497	1,462	2,051
	{dolls.....	15,750	35,816	11,723	12,832	81,794	12,700	16,569	6,117	7,659	12,098
Manufactures of.....dut. dolls..		336,287	336,730	382,932	430,584	508,358	576,968	595,277	725,361	734,855	589,460

* See explanation of terms, page 29.

No. 199.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery:											
Molasses	galls..	14, 425									
Do	free..	dolls.. 359									
Do	galls..	7, 010, 633	11, 453, 156	14, 391, 215	17, 240, 399	18, 828, 530	19, 477, 885	16, 021, 076	24, 630, 935	18, 882, 756	22, 092, 696
Do	dolls..	890, 165	1, 123, 923	1, 037, 696	1, 124, 710	1, 018, 198	1, 137, 844	690, 718	919, 806	721, 867	937, 791
Total molasses	galls..	7, 025, 068	11, 453, 156	14, 391, 215	17, 240, 399	18, 828, 530	19, 477, 885	16, 021, 076	24, 630, 935	18, 882, 756	22, 092, 696
Do	dolls..	890, 524	1, 123, 923	1, 037, 696	1, 124, 710	1, 018, 198	1, 137, 844	690, 718	919, 806	721, 867	937, 791
Sugar—											
Not above No. 16 Dutch standard in color—											
Beet	lbs...	701, 539, 452	908, 683, 078	255, 030, 219	87, 130, 605	2, 414, 454	223, 941, 976	48, 548, 019	397, 745, 046	221, 036, 900	98, 625, 908
Do	dolls..	14, 800, 609	20, 028, 575	4, 202, 044	1, 223, 023	50, 525	4, 797, 278	1, 032, 040	8, 203, 309	5, 401, 378	2, 521, 798
Cane	lbs...	504, 713, 105									
Do	free..	dolls.. 20, 392, 150									
Do	lbs...	2, 800, 374, 691	2, 956, 586, 102	2, 685, 792, 937	4, 075, 635, 121	3, 681, 904, 214	3, 434, 186, 471	3, 921, 605, 729	3, 986, 510, 021	3, 144, 022, 423	4, 084, 921, 078
Do	dolls..	64, 067, 217	67, 507, 439	48, 054, 775	69, 740, 051	71, 359, 114	91, 942, 398	84, 006, 863	84, 278, 071	74, 509, 970	93, 768, 598
Above No. 16 Dutch standard in color	lbs...	11, 459, 282	109, 736, 660	91, 092, 719	53, 342, 180	16, 304, 945	22, 801, 551	9, 176, 782	7, 584, 908	6, 937, 789	5, 874, 032
Do	dolls..	890, 998	2, 951, 786	2, 174, 278	1, 125, 899	506, 114	904, 773	361, 135	329, 873	346, 799	264, 602
Total sugar	lbs...	4, 018, 066, 530	8, 975, 005, 840	8, 031, 015, 875	12, 166, 108, 108	3, 700, 623, 613	3, 680, 932, 998	3, 979, 331, 430	4, 391, 889, 975	3, 371, 997, 112	4, 189, 421, 018
Do	dolls..	100, 250, 974	90, 437, 800	55, 061, 097	72, 088, 973	71, 915, 753	97, 645, 449	85, 460, 088	92, 806, 253	80, 258, 147	96, 554, 998
Confectionery	lbs...								526, 852	556, 605	491, 467
Do	dolls..	28, 100	31, 948	43, 223	60, 201	82, 259	82, 246	96, 456	96, 870	85, 330	80, 953
Sulphur ore containing in excess of 25 per cent of sulphur	tons ..	367, 323	339, 217	429, 606	426, 798	390, 306	477, 171	558, 129	628, 625	713, 788	681, 269
Do	free..	dolls.. 1, 234, 711	1, 166, 636	1, 571, 677	1, 591, 677	1, 452, 780	1, 694, 562	1, 954, 517	2, 492, 008	2, 687, 626	2, 462, 213
Talc, ground or prepared	lbs...	402, 100	1, 138, 356	6, 237, 309	6, 586, 255	3, 423, 222	7, 653, 505	7, 857, 225	16, 035, 887	18, 903, 299	15, 562, 229
Do	dolls..	1, 375	7, 574	36, 184	39, 504	24, 844	47, 470	51, 171	100, 534	117, 877	93, 192
Tanning materials, not elsewhere specified:											
Hemlock bark	free..	cords.. 22, 580	16, 794	24, 971	17, 040	14, 111	13, 511	7, 467	6, 744	8, 868	20, 373
Do	dolls..	86, 630	65, 418	103, 930	75, 288	63, 460	64, 151	35, 860	30, 757	43, 899	126, 560
Mangrove bark	free..	tons ..							20, 693	15, 192	12, 263
Do	dolls..								426, 431	310, 745	250, 409

Quebracho wood ^b	free..	tons..								66,810	48,871	66,113
		dolls..								840,779	612,971	731,795
All other in a crude state.....	free..	dolls..	26,219	46,477	47,500	56,401	194,201	923,949	1,419,962	84,406	125,378	177,710
Total.....	free..	dolls..	112,849	111,895	151,430	131,084	257,661	988,190	1,455,822	1,882,873	1,092,984	1,236,480
Tar and pitch.....	free..	bbles..	77,214	40,066	38,717	57,985	44,795	47,043	45,165	27,571	37,692	28,809
		dolls..	172,177	112,564	95,090	145,397	89,712	118,583	103,413	68,638	81,027	61,903
Tea.....	free..	lbs..				27,233,107	112,905,541	102,706,599	93,621,750	86,868,490	94,149,564	114,916,520
		dolls..				4,209,420	18,229,510	16,230,858	14,580,878	13,915,544	16,309,870	
Do.....	dut..	lbs..	84,845,107	89,806,453	75,579,125	81,341,795						18,562,676
		dolls..	10,558,110	11,017,876	9,390,128	11,449,809						
Tea, impure, waste, siftings, or sweepings for manufacturing purposes ^c	free..	lbs..										1,920,918
		dolls..										59,817
Tin, in bars, blocks, pigs, or grain or granu- lated.....	free..	lbs..	70,158,915	73,091,890	79,352,356	83,018,036	80,764,530	84,868,662	92,822,635	95,013,005	77,296,059	91,122,372
		dolls..	19,104,301	19,805,551	19,461,850	23,618,802	21,486,311	23,378,471	30,932,998	38,117,459	25,295,061	26,007,216
Tobacco, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Stems ^d	free..	lbs..							3,770,493	1,358,486	2,949,048	1,387,098
		dolls..							15,954	4,737	14,203	4,854
Leaf—												
Suitable for cigar wrappers.....	dut..	lbs..	5,561,068	6,574,586	5,729,879	6,314,359	7,387,890	7,109,595	6,732,774	7,576,825	5,943,714	5,648,173
		dolls..	5,122,359	5,940,557	5,084,606	4,669,932	5,641,124	5,270,032	6,478,226	8,617,578	6,312,023	5,342,634
All other.....	dut..	lbs..	14,058,559	20,276,667	23,088,958	27,702,597	23,775,246	26,178,783	30,622,703	31,963,996	26,112,329	36,087,020
		dolls..	8,174,864	10,349,530	10,127,065	12,564,983	11,298,363	12,768,645	15,972,288	17,437,673	16,558,305	20,058,285
Total leaf.....		lbs..	19,619,627	26,851,253	29,428,837	34,016,956	31,162,636	33,288,378	37,355,477	39,540,821	32,056,043	41,736,038
		dolls..	13,297,223	16,290,367	15,211,671	17,234,915	16,939,487	18,038,677	22,447,514	26,055,248	22,870,328	25,400,919
Manufactures of—												
Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots.....	dut..	lbs..	460,559	431,371	450,675	588,395	684,498	807,621	809,580	775,078	758,068	606,819
		dolls..	2,239,923	2,401,273	2,411,733	3,271,956	3,054,011	4,028,107	4,031,264	3,995,564	4,245,451	3,519,880
All other.....	dut..	dolls..	64,214	78,866	83,039	73,249	79,846	79,062	111,928	141,563	152,134	165,200
Total manufactures of.....		dolls..	2,364,137	2,480,139	2,494,822	3,344,205	3,133,859	4,107,169	4,143,192	4,137,127	4,397,585	3,685,180
Toys.....	dut..	dolls..	2,923,984	3,830,311	4,023,670	4,232,074	4,977,389	4,964,467	5,887,863	6,933,561	7,206,243	4,869,097
Umbrellas, parasols, sunshades, and sticks for												
.....	dut..	dolls..	27,967	33,008	41,719	47,016	27,625	29,346	44,214	63,093	54,839	49,555

^a Quantity not stated prior to 1907.^b Not separately stated prior to 1907.^c Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1909.^d Included in "All other articles," free, prior to 1906.

No. 199.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Varnishes	du. {galls. dolls.	43,743 168,965	46,080 119,888	47,703 127,543	49,730 161,111	39,771 105,898	41,536 108,221	44,970 116,618	32,194 70,556	23,044 49,620	28,584 66,358
Vegetables:											
Beans and dried pease	du. {bush. dolls.	967,037 1,049,443	1,039,640 1,306,405	881,966 1,152,177	1,068,665 1,420,234	978,187 1,223,809	472,572 628,775	458,041 667,214	408,679 656,898	1,657,401 2,406,935	3,359,405 4,926,199
Onions	du. {bush. dolls.	516,798 357,901	774,042 509,552	765,316 608,673	925,599 699,657	1,171,242 914,413	856,366 645,207	872,566 615,584	1,126,114 926,115	1,275,323 866,663	574,580 412,127
Potatoes	du. {bush. dolls.	155,861 147,349	371,911 224,759	7,656,162 3,160,801	358,505 238,445	3,166,581 1,870,604	181,199 168,094	1,948,160 853,063	176,217 192,635	403,952 263,082	8,383,966 3,677,084
Pickles and sauces	du. dolls.	306,223	383,436	430,342	537,350	646,858	578,489	706,050	934,803	816,245	796,842
All other—											
In their natural state	du. dolls.	371,963	386,971	536,581	497,668	789,761	646,736	815,063	1,024,262	1,183,429	1,164,036
Prepared or preserved	du. dolls.	702,198	923,506	1,101,261	1,187,897	1,573,257	1,317,971	1,455,953	1,993,759	2,777,764	2,083,559
Total	dolls.	2,935,077	3,719,679	7,039,885	4,581,255	7,008,602	8,983,272	5,092,982	5,728,472	8,289,069	12,999,797
Vinegar	du. {galls. dolls.	122,479 30,724	135,883 34,222	168,195 45,754	132,524 42,656	181,234 46,856	91,768 46,434	198,591 49,319	230,672 65,282	204,218 56,671	280,033 71,867
Waste, not elsewhere specified	du. dolls.	661,260	518,599	592,122	498,935	385,948	494,215	929,086	1,157,391	556,492	483,689
Wax, and manufactures of:											
Mineral, advanced	du. dolls.									57,158	709
Manufactures of	du. dolls.	12,934	17,412	9,062	9,278	15,622	16,759	23,445	28,399	62,435	38,619
Whalebone, unmanufactured	free. {lbs. dolls.	16,364 23,826	16,313 36,636	5,857 5,738	75 151	3,209 4,608	16,951 72,007	19,909 53,104	13,178 55,277	9,054 43,638	14,242 64,648
Wood, and manufactures of:											
Cabinet woods—											
Mahogany	free. {M feet. dolls.	28,228 1,572,209	32,281 1,752,612	44,795 2,361,483	48,387 2,783,679	50,370 2,620,382	51,844 1,977,894	36,619 2,470,672	51,899 3,263,718	41,678 2,566,954	59,823 2,479,976
All other	free. dolls.	858,433	1,240,737	999,792	1,251,621	1,484,229	1,077,729	1,334,748	2,091,882	1,464,907	1,466,818
Logs and round timber	free. {M feet. dolls.	101,997 879,856	82,985 804,188	106,171 907,163	73,836 637,881	66,663 552,504	97,366 722,893	160,592 773,260	97,573 988,501	181,348 1,254,433	155,095 1,510,767

Pulp wood ^b	free	{cords..}								650,366	923,503	727,104
		{dolls..}								2,792,751	4,989,919	4,333,905
Timber, hewn, squared, or sided	{cub. feet..}		564,789	112,653	129,183	207,554	139,180	184,742	256,180			
.....	{dolls..}		46,550	18,810	18,027	41,181	33,357	28,812	46,770			
All other unmanufactured.....	{free..dolls..}		2,645,910	3,145,144	3,309,622	3,616,704	3,742,058	4,087,215	4,184,671	2,306,543	2,149,950	1,607,796
Lumber—	{dut..dolls..}		4,888	7,442	9,836	5,018	10,045	15,221	163,353	78,200	64,818	110,381
Boards, planks, deals, and other	{M feet..}		680,226	490,820	665,603	720,937	589,232	710,538	949,717	934,195	791,288	846,024
sawed lumber.....	{dolls..}		7,476,509	6,361,423	9,271,090	10,673,317	8,878,474	10,906,661	14,813,733	16,255,350	15,212,788	15,946,755
Shingles.....	{M.....}		541,040	555,853	707,614	724,131	770,973	758,725	900,856	881,008	988,081	1,058,363
	{dolls..}		1,011,234	1,023,181	1,362,821	1,494,906	1,602,999	1,581,421	1,832,612	1,940,601	2,379,242	2,500,399
All other.....	{dut..dolls..}		1,342,593	1,246,509	1,380,973	1,753,532	1,545,351	1,649,811	2,700,505	2,764,015	2,665,423	2,452,888
Cabinet ware or house furniture.....	{dut..dolls..}		399,013	608,954	714,857	942,967	712,565	738,229	1,011,335	1,132,667	910,547	765,046
Wood pulp.....	{lbs.....}		82,441	46,757	67,416	116,881	141,796	167,504	157,224	213,110	237,514	
	{dolls..}		2,465,630	1,556,402	2,059,092	3,387,770	3,602,688	4,500,955	4,584,942	6,443,857	7,313,326	
Mechanically ground.....	{lbs.....}											260,279,169
	{dolls..}											2,067,877
Chemical, unbleached.....	{lbs.....}											268,940,457
	{dolls..}											4,478,903
Chemical, bleached.....	{lbs.....}											85,025,346
	{dolls..}											2,092,483
All other manufactures of.....	{dut..dolls..}		1,949,523	1,553,800	2,050,838	2,157,685	2,179,688	2,278,655	2,591,695	3,057,456	2,546,164	2,000,934
Total wood and manufac-	{free..dolls..}		5,956,569	6,942,681	7,578,065	8,289,945	8,419,173	7,865,525	8,762,751	11,892,595	12,436,169	11,338,762
tures of.....	{dut..dolls..}		14,635,340	12,811,524	16,867,584	20,456,326	18,565,180	21,698,798	27,769,955	31,576,546	31,091,813	32,451,665
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Class 1—Clothing.....	{lbs.....}		37,404,243	30,681,475	66,131,670	42,202,121	45,575,993	109,888,258	86,810,307	82,982,116	45,798,303	142,550,993
	{dolls..}		8,099,985	5,025,194	7,927,919	7,488,394	8,573,494	24,762,682	20,936,931	21,378,804	10,278,199	29,455,598
	{lbs.....}		12,631,283	5,484,264	6,091,024	15,233,113	12,034,143	26,551,624	15,204,254	10,671,878	13,332,540	21,952,259
Class 2—Combings.....	{dolls..}		2,633,721	1,074,701	1,071,866	2,833,425	2,819,822	6,521,171	4,214,024	3,235,281	3,624,617	4,591,559
	{lbs.....}		105,892,929	67,417,766	94,354,272	119,762,532	115,232,638	112,685,864	99,674,107	110,194,651	66,849,681	101,876,052
Class 3—Carpet.....	{dolls..}		9,617,230	6,429,986	8,712,006	11,831,132	12,420,275	14,941,705	13,917,414	16,920,443	9,762,122	11,124,887
	{lbs.....}		155,923,455	103,583,505	160,876,966	177,137,796	173,742,834	249,185,746	201,688,668	203,847,545	125,980,524	265,409,304
Total unmanufactured.....	{dolls..}		20,260,935	12,529,881	17,711,788	22,152,961	24,613,591	46,235,558	39,068,372	41,534,028	23,664,938	45,171,994

^aSee explanation of terms, page 20.

^bIncluded in "All other unmanufactured," free, prior to 1907.

^cIncluded in "All other unmanufactured wood," dutiable, after 1906.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of—Continued.										
Manufactures of—										
Carpets and carpeting.....dut. {sq. yds..	904,296	858,951	999,913	1,079,731	844,832	818,850	1,182,005	1,068,010	686,784	1,042,378
.....dolls..	2,748,793	2,708,659	3,447,776	3,758,516	2,797,308	2,877,993	4,643,520	4,435,067	2,795,066	4,032,512
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel.....dut..dolls..	932,619	1,175,126	1,330,219	1,922,481	1,809,995	1,372,145	1,626,279	1,674,915	1,620,270	1,416,935
.....lbs..	4,924,106	3,781,207	4,736,999	4,764,223	4,046,099	3,746,697	4,870,818	5,336,546	4,443,298	4,510,224
Cloths.....dut..dolls..	5,129,529	3,905,218	4,500,888	4,864,099	4,158,597	3,977,059	5,157,420	5,732,200	4,859,796	4,750,606
Dress goods, women's and children's.....dut..dolls..	25,343,998	25,879,909	32,858,042	41,438,596	43,857,539	45,170,270	52,830,942	46,924,917	45,035,142	34,619,747
.....lbs..	5,872,085	3,379,251	6,404,617	7,513,725	8,205,835	8,612,663	10,049,686	9,240,245	9,217,804	6,761,526
Knit fabrics.....dut..dolls..	405,961	411,127	571,565	670,774	515,747	224,353	265,133	210,856	35,635	57,113
Mungo, flocks, shoddy, noils, wool extracts, rags, and waste.....dut..dolls..	435,854	581,266	249,538	333,688	218,618	277,222	1,171,097	674,289	1,265,088	495,173
.....lbs..	86,827	181,622	63,058	92,328	52,697	86,978	433,863	271,116	125,804	141,625
Shawls.....dut..dolls..	79,935	76,650	49,504	56,872	54,084	65,135	45,544	.....	.....	.....
.....lbs..	185,262	227,355	402,150	361,885	159,739	183,211	198,601	195,797	192,826	284,393
Yarns.....dut..dolls..	129,648	149,540	196,486	195,410	112,925	129,736	156,629	154,668	151,035	233,704
.....lbs..	628,949	538,103	520,405	472,177	528,600	547,521	702,609	602,393	582,568	678,430
All other.....dut..dolls..	628,949	538,103	520,405	472,177	528,600	547,521	702,609	602,393	582,568	678,430
Total manufactures of.....dolls..	16,164,446	14,585,306	17,884,468	19,546,355	17,738,758	17,893,663	23,080,683	22,821,460	19,387,978	18,102,461
Zinc or spelter, and manufactures of:										
Ore, calamine ^b.....frece. {tons..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	553	8,190	83,890	44,345	53,978
.....dolls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,424	109,375	1,210,001	508,695	632,606
Ore ^c.....dut..dolls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,256	1,510	15,847	14,509	29,432
.....lbs..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221,174	27,870	232,796	222,419	394,784
In blocks or pigs, and old.....dut..lbs..	2,998,116	1,362,519	1,028,033	724,928	920,315	985,618	4,577,191	1,332,015	3,103,634	4,451,518
.....dolls..	152,273	58,244	39,377	23,790	41,030	44,882	259,267	86,326	172,428	204,109
All other manufactures of.....dut..dolls..	19,639	44,912	45,910	24,448	12,044	15,418	15,528	12,068	11,724	15,640
Total, not including ore.....dolls..	171,912	103,156	85,287	53,238	53,074	60,300	274,795	98,394	184,152	219,749

All other articles.....	{ free..dolls..	407,186	430,616	477,157	377,347	391,047	455,563	458,781	631,236	423,548	796,025
	{ dut..dolls..	523,648	362,139	333,270	412,713	403,851	493,907	466,905	527,456	590,509	748,559
Total value of imports of merchandise:											
Free of duty.....	dolls..	367,236,866	339,608,669	396,818,871	426,180,979	454,130,240	517,442,302	549,623,878	644,029,761	525,603,305	599,556,639
Dutiable.....	dolls..	482,704,318	483,563,496	506,502,077	599,538,258	686,957,131	600,070,769	676,933,568	790,391,664	663,738,404	712,363,585
Grand total.....	dolls..	849,941,184	823,172,165	903,320,948	1,025,719,237	991,087,371	1,117,513,071	1,226,562,446	1,434,421,425	1,189,341,792	1,311,920,224
Per cent of free.....		43.21	41.26	43.93	41.55	45.82	46.30	44.81	44.90	44.01	45.70

* Included in "All other articles," dutiable, after 1906.

† Included in "All other articles," free, prior to 1905.

• Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1905.

No. 200.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1820 TO 1909, BY GREAT GROUPS, AND 1903 TO 1909, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS.^a

Year ended June 30—	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly prepared.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.
	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	Value.	Per cent.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1820	2,474,822	4.79	10,085,366	19.51	31,246,382	60.46	4,867,379	9.42	2,825,165	5.66	44,526	0.16	51,683,640
1830	2,724,181	4.65	9,556,992	16.32	36,482,266	62.34	4,117,006	7.04	5,461,580	9.34	182,244	.31	58,524,878
1840	4,564,582	4.09	15,266,108	14.27	75,488,421	67.61	4,841,101	4.34	10,584,079	9.47	166,320	.22	111,660,561
1850	7,535,764	5.39	20,017,162	14.84	83,984,707	62.26	6,060,900	4.49	17,162,206	12.72	189,191	.19	134,900,233
1860	12,166,447	8.85	38,624,949	12.21	216,009,648	68.31	12,641,625	3.99	35,811,383	11.33	988,371	.31	316,242,423
1870	41,852,630	11.12	59,919,666	13.58	218,489,991	56.61	13,711,708	3.66	56,329,137	14.96	363,311	.09	376,616,473
1879	90,636,898	15.37	150,101,362	25.46	200,821,765	34.06	31,513,556	5.34	112,678,046	19.11	3,923,597	.66	589,709,265
1877	154,809,695	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	218,128,093	31.31	28,685,480	4.22	110,410,970	16.23	3,368,007	.49	680,709,265
1878	188,526,959	27.00	174,230,816	24.95	198,687,747	28.45	30,169,002	4.32	103,264,499	14.78	3,471,707	.50	698,340,700
1879	266,108,950	32.30	193,352,723	23.47	238,787,984	28.98	29,044,159	3.52	92,774,189	11.26	3,878,448	.19	823,946,353
1880	241,641,847	27.34	226,386,821	25.62	278,918,722	31.55	32,820,713	3.71	102,458,449	11.59	1,699,395	.19	883,925,947
1881	155,008,497	21.14	178,002,738	24.28	233,294,072	31.82	37,164,800	5.07	124,839,885	17.02	4,994,240	.67	733,239,732
1882	163,196,443	20.29	186,392,822	23.18	288,841,684	35.92	37,996,198	4.72	122,448,649	15.23	5,347,926	.66	804,223,632
1883	130,395,872	17.99	194,703,245	26.86	239,510,224	33.04	37,800,437	5.21	118,172,882	16.30	4,382,192	.60	721,964,852
1884	123,826,867	16.97	201,800,801	27.77	248,611,181	34.22	39,437,318	5.42	119,818,865	15.25	2,687,919	.37	736,682,946
1885	100,799,692	15.13	162,689,021	24.43	264,409,407	38.21	34,037,715	5.11	111,627,812	16.76	2,401,382	.36	605,964,529
1886	125,453,686	17.85	175,784,781	25.00	250,236,436	36.60	36,732,490	5.23	112,417,839	15.99	2,397,691	.34	708,022,923
1887	86,368,408	12.63	169,872,314	24.84	271,275,629	39.67	40,176,023	5.88	112,892,689	16.65	2,277,041	.33	683,862,104
1888	98,847,455	13.54	174,504,227	23.90	286,235,227	39.19	42,712,932	5.85	128,188,888	18.87	4,798,885	.65	730,282,609
1889	132,073,183	15.62	224,756,560	26.59	304,566,922	36.03	46,464,992	5.50	132,527,050	15.63	4,915,101	.58	845,293,828
1890	106,155,721	12.17	226,448,303	25.96	346,848,821	39.77	47,961,374	5.49	140,349,741	16.09	4,506,825	.52	872,270,283
1891	262,465,946	25.84	250,488,545	24.66	315,086,545	31.02	50,284,241	4.95	132,792,441	13.07	4,664,390	.46	1,015,732,011
1892	153,277,859	18.43	247,075,061	29.73	247,283,240	29.75	49,070,703	5.94	129,938,284	15.63	4,379,638	.52	831,030,785
1893	183,196,928	15.30	249,846,142	28.77	276,068,989	31.76	67,145,189	7.72	135,699,274	15.61	7,288,415	.84	869,204,987
1894	99,051,108	12.49	219,125,531	27.62	264,194,679	33.50	61,812,896	7.83	143,244,989	18.06	7,983,407	.75	793,392,580
1895	128,550,669	14.90	219,413,574	25.41	251,817,671	29.17	76,219,738	8.83	181,768,157	21.04	5,409,788	.63	863,200,487
1896	171,420,824	17.53	235,051,930	22.79	296,834,658	28.70	98,264,243	9.32	212,959,122	20.63	7,456,636	.72	1,002,907,608
1897	305,108,915	25.21	384,879,827	23.54	286,311,334	23.66	101,990,593	8.48	227,537,858	18.38	9,463,916	.78	1,210,291,913
1898	232,903,066	19.35	304,754,736	25.31	277,723,374	23.07	117,730,260	9.78	267,656,583	21.81	8,163,203	.68	1,208,931,222
1899	227,347,193	16.39	318,126,502	23.21	325,589,000	23.75	162,890,561	11.16	331,455,684	24.22	14,851,601	1.08	1,370,763,571
1900	140,394,140	10.88	326,605,378	23.05	397,767,463	27.24	148,013,625	10.12	317,764,367	21.76	13,917,838	.95	1,460,462,806
1901	184,786,389	13.63	323,831,350	24.27	373,595,243	27.56	131,918,311	9.73	321,446,540	23.75	14,404,028	1.06	1,355,481,861
1902	185,308,064	13.31	323,244,697	23.22	408,442,137	29.34	140,666,864	10.10	327,468,629	23.52	7,100,911	.51	1,392,281,302
1903	135,747,224	9.46	308,836,077	21.52	461,424,464	32.15	174,876,069	12.19	348,734,801	24.20	5,569,792	.38	1,435,179,017
1904	118,185,098	7.92	283,065,098	18.97	472,114,493	31.65	209,926,174	14.07	402,049,798	25.96	6,408,980	.43	1,491,744,641
1905	177,216,467	10.32	347,385,463	20.22	500,536,700	29.14	226,210,513	13.17	459,812,655	26.76	6,791,584	.49	1,717,953,382
1906	167,348,227	9.03	345,706,609	18.65	593,145,135	32.00	259,442,028	14.00	480,681,423	25.93	7,394,012	.39	1,853,718,034
1907	189,051,824	10.30	331,961,624	18.10	656,681,462	30.34	261,105,833	14.23	489,469,958	26.08	6,515,567	.35	1,874,786,857
1908	185,693,409	8.28	302,555,341	16.47	520,907,436	31.80	231,186,607	14.11	440,229,407	26.87	7,783,390	.47	1,638,355,593

Grand divisions.															
Europe:															
1903.....	151,719,560	81.88	261,091,595	80.77	359,928,562	88.12	108,580,407	77.19	130,187,264	39.76	3,442,181	48.48	1,014,949,889		
1904.....	115,919,854	85.40	247,711,604	80.21	410,637,519	89.00	132,428,588	75.73	187,530,715	39.43	1,847,199	33.22	1,046,075,474		
1905.....	96,380,660	81.55	222,857,724	78.73	403,098,840	85.38	147,844,779	70.43	135,846,660	33.77	2,438,629	38.08	1,008,467,292		
1906.....	150,408,667	84.88	281,222,020	80.95	438,046,866	87.61	107,146,645	73.89	151,356,820	32.92	1,078,767	15.81	1,189,254,885		
1907.....	137,695,115	82.28	273,007,789	78.97	519,621,485	87.61	188,842,681	72.79	166,977,542	34.53	1,513,570	20.46	1,286,657,982		
1908.....	157,966,203	83.21	261,987,875	78.92	480,956,999	86.40	194,260,349	74.40	173,451,565	35.44	1,663,792	30.14	1,270,016,773		
1909.....	113,136,277	83.38	238,184,652	78.72	446,090,840	85.75	173,792,247	75.19	160,853,251	36.54	2,928,744	27.63	1,135,586,011		
North America:															
1903.....	17,572,110	9.46	26,978,508	8.96	37,168,111	9.10	19,898,499	14.15	96,306,861	29.41	3,111,739	43.82	203,030,823		
1904.....	15,044,476	11.08	30,257,002	9.80	43,803,354	9.49	24,510,255	14.01	105,142,487	30.15	3,460,817	62.24	222,213,181		
1905.....	18,540,205	15.69	31,305,010	11.06	46,164,406	9.78	28,793,407	13.72	118,923,188	29.58	3,719,270	58.09	247,445,486		
1906.....	22,419,805	12.65	37,154,536	10.70	47,481,600	9.49	33,498,414	14.81	148,622,073	32.32	5,559,688	78.91	294,540,170		
1907.....	23,586,278	14.09	41,144,551	11.90	53,179,291	8.97	43,940,011	16.93	168,085,563	34.96	5,683,233	76.86	335,568,927		
1908.....	20,580,863	10.90	43,744,446	13.18	56,086,503	10.07	38,588,292	14.78	150,192,578	30.68	4,056,579	62.25	313,254,061		
1909.....	18,768,180	13.83	42,932,858	14.19	56,465,402	10.84	34,449,416	14.90	139,941,731	31.78	4,494,950	57.75	297,042,537		
South America:															
1903.....	607,434	.33	8,496,449	2.69	500,495	.13	4,170,315	2.96	26,892,442	8.21	61,297	.86	40,728,432		
1904.....	331,631	.24	8,289,910	2.67	514,466	.11	6,765,770	3.88	34,368,023	9.86	57,450	1.03	50,297,250		
1905.....	532,178	.45	7,319,803	2.56	462,865	.10	7,270,419	3.46	40,921,105	10.18	62,986	.98	56,569,876		
1906.....	951,760	.54	9,006,686	2.69	387,009	.08	10,488,763	4.64	63,840,364	11.71	71,007	1.05	74,745,589		
1907.....	913,043	.54	9,305,685	2.69	606,195	.10	14,622,497	5.63	56,201,634	11.69	68,904	.93	81,717,568		
1908.....	1,156,289	.60	9,012,781	2.71	1,042,875	.19	12,412,797	4.76	59,353,419	12.13	74,227	1.14	83,051,888		
1909.....	803,601	.60	8,083,623	2.67	1,022,591	.20	12,809,358	5.54	58,077,544	12.06	197,742	2.54	75,994,459		
Asia:															
1903.....	431,588	.23	9,759,684	3.08	9,110,661	2.23	2,106,433	1.50	36,548,862	11.16	74,002	1.04	58,061,230		
1904.....	1,604,135	1.18	13,425,983	4.35	4,341,398	.94	3,616,222	2.07	36,716,062	10.53	13,112	.24	59,716,912		
1905.....	1,939,654	1.64	14,474,768	5.11	19,930,242	4.22	20,745,915	9.89	70,713,883	17.60	17,503	.38	127,822,005		
1906.....	1,386,371	.89	12,910,727	3.72	11,736,684	2.34	9,585,339	4.24	68,945,008	14.90	40,744	.60	104,804,873		
1907.....	2,750,618	1.65	16,963,137	4.91	16,159,721	2.72	6,479,067	2.11	50,861,837	10.58	13,299	.18	92,228,279		
1908.....	3,174,700	1.68	11,606,638	3.50	14,452,735	2.60	8,223,069	2.15	68,656,015	13.00	377,138	5.79	101,490,815		
1909.....	170,669	.13	6,730,364	2.23	13,166,302	2.33	3,115,253	1.35	48,267,401	10.96	18,209	.23	71,474,203		
Oceania:															
1903.....	5,524,039	2.98	4,542,262	1.41	835,668	.20	3,396,284	2.41	22,764,445	6.95	140,457	1.98	37,203,175		
1904.....	978,987	.72	2,121,022	.68	1,060,628	.23	4,972,862	2.84	23,543,376	6.75	67,637	1.22	32,744,711		
1905.....	562,111	.48	2,323,484	.82	1,815,333	.23	3,496,761	1.66	25,217,887	6.27	58,007	.90	32,970,533		
1906.....	763,762	.43	2,617,435	.75	1,739,798	.35	4,131,274	1.82	25,686,296	5.57	229,363	3.32	35,060,343		
1907.....	736,556	.44	2,449,978	.71	2,140,168	.36	4,904,085	1.90	30,785,856	6.40	34,515	.47	41,051,178		
1908.....	1,082,328	.57	2,487,402	.75	2,615,569	.47	5,782,424	2.21	34,651,268	7.08	36,563	.56	46,655,564		
1909.....	1,051,364	.76	3,122,629	1.03	1,889,318	.36	5,540,692	2.40	29,503,621	6.70	131,663	1.73	41,241,587		
Africa:															
1903.....	9,453,033	5.10	10,351,184	3.20	898,640	.22	2,514,926	1.79	14,768,755	4.51	271,235	3.82	38,257,773		
1904.....	1,867,851	1.38	7,080,556	2.29	1,067,099	.23	2,562,967	1.47	11,434,139	3.23	113,877	2.05	24,126,489		
1905.....	230,290	.19	4,784,319	1.70	1,112,787	.24	1,777,893	.84	10,427,125	2.60	107,465	1.68	18,469,899		
1906.....	1,084,102	.61	4,464,059	1.29	1,144,583	.23	1,360,078	.60	11,462,094	2.49	21,015	.31	19,541,511		
1907.....	1,666,577	1.00	2,885,469	.82	1,438,275	.24	1,653,087	.61	8,819,011	1.84	81,291	1.10	16,493,710		
1908.....	5,685,931	3.61	3,122,521	.94	1,497,261	.27	1,833,982	.70	8,165,123	1.67	7,968	.12	20,317,756		
1909.....	1,787,318	1.30	3,501,315	1.16	1,682,983	.32	1,437,296	.62	8,623,799	1.96	9,055	.12	17,016,796		

* See explanation of terms, page 20.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909.*

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Agricultural implements:										
Mowers and reapers, and parts of.....dolls..	11,243,763	9,943,680	8,818,370	10,326,641	11,568,062	10,559,891	12,150,101	15,078,231	13,750,434	14,052,083
Plows and cultivators, and parts of.....dolls..	2,178,098	1,888,373	2,791,092	3,169,961	3,537,810	2,892,060	4,123,331	3,492,073	3,139,496	3,795,800
All other, and parts of.....dolls..	2,677,288	4,481,831	4,677,278	7,510,020	7,643,763	7,269,790	8,275,995	8,366,152	7,451,468	7,846,301
Total.....dolls..	16,099,149	16,313,434	16,286,740	21,006,622	22,749,635	20,721,741	24,554,427	26,936,456	24,344,398	25,694,184
Aluminum, and manufactures of.....dolls..	244,091	221,249	118,268	133,256	183,197	175,859	318,531	442,987	290,016	341,639
Animals:										
Cattle.....{No....	397,286	459,218	392,884	402,178	593,409	567,806	584,239	423,051	349,210	207,542
{dolls..	30,635,153	37,566,980	29,902,212	29,848,936	42,256,291	40,598,048	42,081,170	34,577,392	29,339,134	18,046,976
Fowls.....dolls..									151,925	115,946
Hogs.....{No....	51,180	22,318	8,868	4,031	6,345	44,496	59,170	24,202	30,818	18,655
{dolls..	394,813	238,465	88,330	40,923	53,780	416,692	630,998	309,440	307,202	144,605
Horses.....{No....	64,722	82,250	103,020	84,007	42,001	34,822	40,087	33,882	19,000	21,616
{dolls..	7,612,616	8,878,845	10,048,046	3,152,159	3,189,100	3,175,259	4,365,981	4,359,957	2,612,587	3,286,617
Mules.....{No....	43,369	34,405	27,586	4,294	3,638	5,826	7,167	6,781	6,609	3,432
{dolls..	3,919,478	3,210,267	2,692,298	521,725	412,971	645,464	989,639	850,901	990,667	472,017
Sheep.....{No....	125,772	297,925	358,720	176,961	301,313	268,865	142,690	135,344	101,000	67,656
{dolls..	733,477	1,933,000	1,940,060	1,067,860	1,954,604	1,687,321	804,090	750,242	589,235	365,155
All other.....dolls..	289,494	236,819	200,738	149,590	111,129	205,497	267,690	355,148	110,489	114,122
Total.....dolls..	43,585,031	52,058,876	44,871,684	34,761,193	47,977,875	46,728,281	49,139,568	41,208,080	34,101,289	22,645,435
Art works: Paintings and statuary.....dolls..	263,443	344,287	250,069	512,558	409,694	410,593	532,446	297,156	549,407	494,509
Asbestos, and manufactures of.....dolls..	93,600	135,258	132,342	133,427	183,962	234,553	267,617	274,828	302,232	268,598
Asphaltum, and manufactures of.....dolls..	121,751	97,851	89,654	104,586	160,186	291,120	299,091	374,476	451,968	425,429
Babbitt metal.....dolls..	76,145	102,909	36,750	44,635	42,373	67,215	103,541	127,264	160,925	153,514
Bark, and extract of, for tanning.....{lbs....							4,873,237	2,322,130	3,987,330	3,845,690
{dolls..	376,742	336,238	238,012	239,786	291,783	552,909	75,084	29,975	57,515	56,572

Beeswax	lbs...	319, 379	140, 276	125, 285	70, 811	55, 681	85, 406	101, 726	117, 169	90, 506	77, 547
Billiard balls	dolls..	91, 913	30, 464	36, 541	21, 337	16, 545	24, 966	29, 894	36, 392	28, 659	28, 293
Blacking:	dolls..	1, 108	1, 607	2, 057	4, 228	656	1, 467	2, 278	4, 641	22, 745	35, 010
Stove polish	dolls..	418, 374	321, 237	236, 762	198, 152	70, 394	64, 134	79, 006	50, 744	38, 864	32, 081
All other	dolls..	462, 224	478, 658	462, 670	511, 136	527, 008	535, 232	584, 286	587, 498	550, 497	506, 801
Bones, hoofs, horns and horn tips, strips, and waste	dolls..	199, 194	218, 680	163, 180	193, 817	208, 523	181, 203	212, 516	172, 208	245, 628	232, 628
Books, maps, engravings, etchings, and other printed matter	dolls..	2, 943, 455	3, 472, 343	3, 997, 977	4, 442, 653	4, 347, 304	4, 844, 160	5, 839, 452	5, 813, 107	6, 107, 053	6, 351, 445
Brass, and manufactures of	dolls..	1, 866, 727	2, 007, 450	1, 930, 810	2, 000, 432	2, 557, 454	3, 025, 764	3, 474, 981	4, 580, 455	3, 701, 871	3, 510, 276
Breadstuffs:											
Barley	bush..	23, 661, 662	6, 296, 207	8, 714, 268	8, 429, 141	10, 881, 627	10, 661, 655	17, 729, 360	8, 238, 842	4, 349, 078	6, 580, 893
	dolls..	11, 216, 694	2, 883, 565	3, 995, 303	4, 662, 544	6, 292, 914	5, 565, 544	8, 653, 231	4, 556, 295	3, 205, 528	4, 672, 166
Bread and biscuit	lbs....	18, 329, 815	12, 420, 325	11, 641, 411	11, 104, 575	12, 071, 261	11, 887, 843	11, 193, 643	11, 886, 745	13, 052, 074	12, 606, 614
	dolls..	938, 513	606, 511	604, 136	589, 536	635, 133	645, 909	660, 252	696, 025	766, 170	710, 687
Buckwheat	bush..	426, 822	123, 540	719, 615	117, 953	31, 006	316, 399	696, 513	199, 429	116, 127	186, 702
	dolls..	254, 847	79, 120	449, 917	75, 713	19, 827	209, 941	449, 129	128, 837	94, 638	137, 413
Corn	bush..	209, 343, 284	177, 817, 965	26, 636, 532	74, 833, 237	55, 856, 965	88, 807, 223	117, 718, 657	83, 300, 708	52, 445, 800	35, 853, 412
	dolls..	85, 206, 400	82, 527, 983	16, 185, 673	40, 540, 637	30, 071, 334	47, 416, 921	62, 061, 856	44, 261, 816	33, 942, 197	25, 194, 466
Corn meal	bbbls..	943, 782	896, 877	348, 034	451, 506	590, 774	371, 565	543, 794	766, 880	654, 515	452, 907
	dolls..	2, 148, 410	2, 065, 432	1, 046, 643	1, 382, 127	1, 691, 669	1, 113, 295	1, 623, 597	2, 313, 410	2, 053, 447	1, 549, 010
Oats	bush..	41, 369, 415	37, 146, 812	9, 971, 139	4, 613, 809	1, 153, 714	5, 479, 308	46, 324, 935	4, 014, 042	1, 158, 022	1, 510, 320
	dolls..	12, 504, 654	11, 765, 330	4, 153, 238	1, 850, 728	475, 362	2, 085, 992	16, 234, 918	1, 670, 881	624, 569	804, 759
Oatmeal	lbs....	66, 229, 950	92, 198, 138	59, 516, 512	67, 823, 935	14, 526, 477	52, 476, 917	37, 972, 903	42, 701, 257	24, 484, 199	14, 822, 944
	dolls..	1, 547, 900	2, 308, 649	1, 617, 298	1, 839, 106	463, 062	1, 423, 742	948, 088	1, 122, 162	705, 853	516, 524
Rye	bush..	2, 355, 792	2, 326, 882	2, 697, 863	5, 422, 731	765, 108	1, 423	1, 355, 528	749, 455	2, 419, 958	1, 272, 559
	dolls..	1, 442, 055	1, 321, 979	1, 581, 491	3, 143, 910	440, 980	1, 191	905, 350	562, 016	2, 184, 335	1, 049, 809
Rye flour	bbbls..	4, 370	3, 105	2, 369	3, 757	3, 160	4, 721	5, 383	3, 377	4, 105	3, 857
	dolls..	14, 737	10, 860	8, 403	12, 818	11, 302	19, 618	20, 019	19, 879	16, 521	14, 600
Wheat	bush..	101, 950, 389	132, 060, 667	154, 856, 102	114, 181, 420	44, 230, 169	4, 394, 402	34, 973, 291	76, 569, 423	100, 371, 057	66, 923, 244
	dolls..	73, 237, 080	96, 771, 743	112, 875, 222	87, 795, 104	35, 850, 318	3, 905, 579	28, 757, 517	60, 214, 388	99, 736, 767	68, 094, 447
Wheat flour	bbbls..	18, 699, 194	18, 650, 979	17, 759, 203	19, 716, 484	16, 999, 432	8, 826, 335	13, 919, 048	15, 584, 667	13, 927, 247	10, 521, 161
	dolls..	67, 760, 886	69, 459, 296	65, 661, 974	73, 756, 404	68, 894, 836	40, 176, 136	59, 106, 869	62, 175, 397	64, 170, 568	51, 157, 366

*See explanation of terms, page 20.

b Included in "All other animals" prior to 1903.

c Included in "Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines" after 1905.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Breadstuffs—Continued.										
Preparations of, for table food..dolls..	2,362,715	2,832,930	2,205,018	2,667,409	2,172,571	2,064,790	2,208,585	1,942,238	1,885,915	1,858,646
All other, for animal feed—										
Bran, middlings, and mill tons ..	166,604	79,858	48,980	49,513	10,193	36,298	99,418	92,675	116,917	45,737
Feed.....dolls..	2,638,719	1,883,246	962,595	945,058	366,213	722,582	2,052,285	2,115,848	3,004,174	1,222,406
Dried grains and malt tons ..	59,186	66,846	73,104	56,038	75,549	102,688	84,881	65,682	75,508	75,508
sprouts.....dolls..	992,836	1,157,636	1,320,065	1,062,336	1,485,671	1,937,315	1,617,850	1,424,677	1,758,404	1,758,404
All other.....dolls..	1,470,448	684,838	629,797	661,137	602,521	845,999	850,090	732,660	1,445,289	1,188,518
Total.....dolls..	262,744,078	278,594,618	213,134,344	221,242,285	149,050,378	107,732,910	186,468,901	184,120,702	215,260,588	159,929,221
Bricks and tiles:										
Building bricks.....M.....	12,650	9,652	5,945	3,725	15,814	30,293	32,629	30,032	15,140	11,203
.....dolls..	116,128	91,640	51,350	26,310	112,200	210,887	270,593	252,120	147,684	103,426
All other.....dolls..	400,358	564,986	449,161	403,598	387,227	431,614	623,439	671,790	506,230	692,573
Total.....dolls..	516,481	656,626	500,511	429,908	499,427	642,501	894,032	923,910	713,914	795,999
Broom corn.....dolls..	182,520	237,863	244,358	211,253	226,179	227,066	240,164	268,812	266,696	304,522
Brooms and brushes.....dolls..	232,968	254,047	261,729	283,994	275,522	327,083	366,103	415,733	488,392	494,681
Candles.....lbs.....	2,080,166	2,432,815	3,054,602	6,323,554	6,048,610	8,793,502	7,972,871	5,203,736	3,694,860	3,694,819
.....dolls..	191,687	236,547	286,531	514,763	510,183	701,837	609,188	473,235	365,854	353,098
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of:										
Automobiles, and parts of—										
Automobiles.....No.a.....								2,862	2,477	3,181
.....dolls..			948,528	1,207,065	1,895,605	2,481,243	3,497,016	4,890,886	4,656,991	5,387,021
Parts of.....dolls..								611,355	620,856	605,179
Cars, passenger and freight, and parts of—										
For steam railways.....dolls..	2,558,323	4,195,019	3,017,537	2,687,303	2,607,592	1,934,352	6,644,944	7,679,535	8,550,263	3,464,952
For other railways.....dolls..	984,354	1,419,930	788,816	915,273	763,144	1,219,656	1,648,802	1,433,354	2,286,755	1,477,279
Cycles, and parts of.....dolls..	3,553,149	2,515,804	2,627,572	2,132,629	1,965,026	1,378,428	1,370,765	1,182,914	796,277	723,893
Wheelbarrows, push carts, and hand trucks.....dolls..					350,450	276,117	468,728	497,986	480,996	392,657
All other carriages, and parts of.....dolls..	2,809,784	2,790,178	2,490,063	3,556,925	3,854,861	3,320,641	4,158,170	4,217,377	4,680,764	3,341,836
Total.....dolls..	9,903,610	10,920,331	9,872,516	10,499,195	10,936,618	10,610,437	17,738,425	20,513,407	22,072,902	15,392,817

Celluloid, and manufactures of.....	dolls..	174,310	211,781	189,974	249,488	246,601	294,979	340,825	444,518	551,643	587,859
Cement.....	{bbls. ^a	76,055	218,240	392,462	271,272	362,503	1,067,284	809,578	709,455	945,421	827,971
Chalk, crayons, etc.....	dolls..	163,162	438,915	651,526	419,361	530,216	1,484,795	1,165,161	1,180,415	1,470,317	1,143,657
Charcoal.....	dolls..	27,469	20,064	26,813	37,238	47,616	59,089	66,568	69,178	103,429	99,005
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines:	dolls..	1,598	4,164	4,929	5,118	22,646	23,479	14,727	7,956	4,271	13,360
Acids—											
Sulphuric.....	{lbs.										6,732,584
	{dolls.										80,327
All other.....	dolls..	147,233	198,323	235,458	219,568	245,813	325,020	314,122	367,682	328,084	302,237
Alcohol, wood.....	{galls.	540,799	919,504	626,925	833,629	1,194,466	1,097,451	780,222	2,150,311	1,968,630	1,100,495
	dolls..	320,306	476,582	338,619	452,892	585,359	603,385	466,467	862,819	919,753	383,788
Asbes, pot and pearl.....	{lbs.	1,273,905	1,043,817	1,363,355	1,193,258	1,027,181	542,832	1,018,817	1,379,611	987,193	699,448
	dolls..	49,566	56,072	62,529	60,376	56,800	30,156	61,245	83,350	59,588	38,365
Baking powder ^f	{lbs.		822,540	1,085,398	1,178,540	1,032,931	1,388,836	1,635,942	1,736,092	1,716,303	1,815,268
	dolls..		292,081	363,835	397,965	326,231	437,837	495,077	558,357	556,852	600,957
Bark, extracts, for tanning.....	dolls.							356,847	305,998	241,605	260,965
Copper, sulphate of.....	{lbs.	44,863,790	49,223,183	31,009,886	18,101,320	26,077,087	17,936,801	21,310,313	7,002,220	7,849,502	3,063,504
	dolls..	2,120,745	2,324,738	1,242,914	736,137	1,133,686	790,024	1,035,052	425,910	408,057	132,929
Dyes and dyestuffs.....	dolls..	498,905	394,278	531,225	619,645	517,878	475,334	491,247	486,608	437,950	380,884
	{lbs.	160,901	149,069	154,063	151,985	131,882	146,576	160,949	117,696	154,180	186,257
Ginseng.....	dolls..	833,710	801,672	856,515	796,008	851,820	1,069,849	1,175,844	813,023	1,111,994	1,270,179
Lime, acetate of.....	{lbs.	47,790,765	61,296,544	60,488,509	59,449,811	64,256,945	55,170,131	69,585,878	86,243,981	61,049,936	66,552,063
	dolls..	776,413	1,101,037	962,265	987,067	1,103,339	1,245,776	1,950,833	2,418,736	1,543,440	1,096,401
Medicines, patent or proprietary.....	dolls..	2,999,153	3,440,177	3,137,890	3,407,096	3,897,793	4,911,005	5,059,601	5,834,850	6,475,713	5,833,883
Roots, herbs, and barks, not elsewhere specified.....	dolls..	287,527	275,150	290,692	320,122	266,809	339,083	364,411	415,799	435,041	395,801
Sulphur or brimstone, crude, ^b	{tons.						6,722	17,853	18,077	38,522	31,525
	dolls..						132,716	357,548	367,230	783,335	630,527
Washing powder and fluid ^f	{lbs.			4,358,101	6,322,357	6,409,512	5,885,854	10,573,838	8,562,327	7,334,019	6,821,451
	dolls..			299,821	352,537	349,869	310,602	543,264	267,315	338,670	300,348
All other.....	dolls..	5,540,358	5,505,925	5,305,074	5,800,480	5,730,285	5,924,736	6,684,431	7,167,359	7,331,120	7,424,220
Total.....	dolls..	13,522,916	14,866,035	13,626,837	14,156,493	15,065,682	16,595,523	19,155,989	20,373,036	20,873,155	19,131,811

^a Number not stated prior to 1907.^b Included in "Automobiles" prior to 1907.^c Included in "All other cars, carriages, etc.," prior to 1904.^d 380 pounds, net weight.^e Included in "All other acids" prior to 1909.^f Included in "All other chemicals" for years for which no data are shown.^g Included in "Bark, and extract of, for tanning," prior to 1906.^h Included in "All other articles" prior to 1905.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Chewing gum.....dolls..	8,725	11,686	9,062	27,242	10,865	14,923	16,431	25,223	24,131	42,806
Cider.....galls..	483,367	462,048	121,006	508,119	714,476	394,723	344,117	197,514	172,617	87,630
.....dolls..	64,283	61,132	21,869	84,084	103,314	61,204	53,577	30,681	26,401	14,121
Clays:										
Fire.....dolls..	7,083	2,330	3,039	4,402	968	6,732	10,694	5,145	9,925	13,040
All other.....dolls..	159,752	146,131	150,125	149,897	157,958	182,484	222,115	221,725	295,884	208,032
Clocks and watches, and parts of:										
Clocks, and parts of.....dolls..	1,190,074	1,296,222	1,146,381	1,091,724	1,186,279	1,192,246	1,304,451	1,445,230	1,461,989	1,265,795
Watches, and parts of.....dolls..	787,620	1,044,529	998,109	1,041,805	1,094,916	1,124,168	1,293,990	1,723,982	1,386,736	1,251,537
Total.....dolls..	1,977,694	2,340,751	2,144,490	2,133,529	2,281,195	2,316,414	2,598,441	3,169,212	2,848,725	2,517,332
Coal and coke:										
Coal—										
Anthracite.....tons ..	1,777,319	1,912,080	1,570,490	1,388,653	2,048,154	2,312,082	1,970,401	2,481,920	2,837,778	2,869,762
.....dolls..	7,564,088	8,425,803	7,117,809	6,732,571	10,097,808	11,635,887	9,722,322	12,154,640	13,837,397	14,275,430
Bituminous.....tons ..	5,411,329	5,763,469	5,400,694	5,210,322	6,434,713	6,707,788	7,155,592	8,812,382	9,884,957	9,018,867
.....dolls..	11,938,725	13,891,693	13,647,652	14,473,927	17,722,515	17,622,435	18,494,064	22,573,122	25,518,362	23,041,365
Total coal.....tons ..	7,188,648	7,675,549	6,971,184	6,598,975	8,482,867	9,019,870	9,125,993	11,294,252	12,722,735	11,888,629
.....dolls..	19,502,813	22,317,496	20,765,461	21,206,498	27,520,323	29,158,322	28,216,376	34,727,762	39,355,759	37,316,795
Coke.....tons ..	363,202	365,888	402,495	380,033	479,431	550,188	679,773	823,040	763,809	765,555
.....dolls..	1,233,921	1,433,497	1,720,457	1,912,459	2,223,233	2,228,442	2,435,604	3,013,088	2,718,385	2,732,275
Coal tar.....bbls.....			14,555	4,834	6,383	17,643	24,681	54,418	96,432	99,003
.....dolls..			41,082	15,581	19,284	50,252	66,749	99,308	166,881	186,721
Cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate.....dolls..			166,245	213,476	250,084	279,819	349,107	376,467	403,509	471,458
Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate.....dolls..	231,509	333,036								
Coffee: ^b										
Green or raw.....lbs.....		497,559	27,088,368	29,283,837	32,208,497	15,559,235	28,346,323	38,771,906	35,356,109	28,630,278
.....dolls..		72,584	3,209,946	3,295,968	3,656,943	1,966,107	3,483,238	4,692,137	4,314,020	3,729,340
Roasted or prepared.....lbs.....			443,985	535,108	405,893	550,016	838,181	2,261,517	4,301,029	986,100
.....dolls..			71,152	89,899	64,516	82,451	117,749	297,280	474,451	155,776

Copper, and manufactures of:											
Ore, matte, and regulus	{tons..	7,285	10,106	25,076	12,868	15,311	25,774	47,867	62,848	81,465	71,200
	{dolls..	1,009,238	1,346,707	2,601,697	927,417	976,925	1,338,718	1,695,971	1,839,588	1,808,131	1,417,791
Pigs, ingots, bars, plates, and old	{lbs....	333,340,725	252,769,323	288,720,655	297,056,122	422,595,272	591,302,270	464,562,641	414,046,463	701,876,954	621,266,164
	{dolls..	55,772,166	41,260,376	39,190,619	37,354,061	54,870,072	81,795,226	77,274,887	88,791,225	100,558,397	81,966,307
All other manufactures of	{dolls..	2,080,794	2,006,645	2,027,754	2,313,135	2,272,009	4,430,065	4,008,277	5,970,885	3,506,183	3,323,879
Total, not including ore, etc											
	{dolls..	57,852,960	43,267,021	41,218,873	39,667,196	57,142,081	86,225,291	81,282,664	94,762,110	104,064,580	85,230,186
Cork, manufactures of											
	{dolls..	29,264	36,717	46,044	33,844	39,581	47,625	85,846	119,963	179,987	150,508
Cotton, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Sea island	{lbs....	18,199,967	11,373,867	12,231,680	20,205,060	13,254,404	16,653,124	16,245,924	7,605,804	12,699,567	9,740,806
	{dolls..	2,935,378	2,237,558	2,486,907	4,038,370	3,151,376	2,365,448	3,335,022	2,075,446	3,351,132	2,035,120
Upland and other	{lbs....	3,082,383,221	3,319,516,581	3,498,547,083	3,522,537,942	3,049,938,356	4,288,195,779	3,617,799,246	4,510,611,416	3,804,209,126	4,438,244,396
	{dolls..	238,847,359	311,435,895	288,164,912	312,142,050	367,656,870	376,599,566	397,670,899	479,202,351	434,437,070	415,355,545
Total unmanufactured ..	{bales..	6,090,144	6,508,450	6,873,692	6,938,279	6,009,191	8,337,954	7,050,356	8,708,469	7,434,580	8,577,728
	{lbs....	3,100,583,188	3,330,890,448	3,500,778,763	3,543,043,022	3,063,192,760	4,304,848,903	3,634,045,170	4,518,217,220	3,816,998,693	4,447,985,202
	{dolls..	241,832,737	313,673,443	290,651,819	316,180,429	370,811,246	379,965,014	401,005,921	481,277,797	437,783,202	417,390,665
Linters*	{lbs....	25,642,400	28,171,912	28,195,873	26,098,947	26,663,146	34,473,174	-----	-----	-----	-----
	{dolls..	1,156,241	1,431,604	916,537	884,842	1,238,018	1,433,925	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufactures of—											
Cloths—											
Uncolored d	{yds....	264,314,474	135,554,132	358,094,521	325,837,530	156,080,758	666,534,218	594,517,108	-----	-----	-----
	{dolls..	13,229,443	7,581,812	18,501,908	16,909,436	9,256,922	33,905,134	36,252,553	-----	-----	-----
Unbleached	{yds....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	173,248,516	101,833,072	208,383,337
	{dolls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,496,734	6,950,007	12,381,384
Bleached	{yds....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	32,805,741	23,896,769	37,739,860
	{dolls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2,240,431	1,529,037	2,146,117
Dyed, colored, or printed	{yds....	87,880,515	115,919,219	146,769,292	169,511,667	91,319,979	127,916,497	116,975,946	120,286,042	80,264,971	121,508,345
	{dolls..	4,839,491	6,554,225	7,859,288	8,443,148	5,439,277	7,325,408	6,929,307	7,502,082	5,809,019	7,165,579
Total cloths	{yds....	352,194,939	251,503,351	504,773,813	495,379,197	247,380,737	694,500,715	711,493,054	326,340,329	205,994,812	367,631,542
	{dolls..	18,068,954	14,136,037	25,861,196	25,352,584	14,696,199	41,320,542	43,171,860	21,239,247	14,268,083	21,693,080

* Included in "All other articles" prior to 1902.
 * Included with preceding class prior to 1901.

* Included in "Upland and other" after 1905.
 * Stated separately as "Unbleached" and "Bleached" after 1906.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Cotton, and manufactures of—Continued										
Clothing and other wearing apparel—										
Knit goods—.....dolls.									1,482,751	1,016,325
All other.....dolls.	1,602,608	1,654,536	2,090,592	2,600,136	2,700,420	3,477,652	4,338,575	4,794,226	3,218,728	3,230,342
Waste, cotton.....lbs.	12,940,380	22,387,867	14,725,201	22,997,428	26,258,471	19,435,332	37,839,234	48,045,483	45,784,473	41,842,800
Yarn b.....dolls.	610,120	1,203,250	697,653	1,294,064	1,585,765	1,040,356	1,832,151	2,366,454	2,631,595	2,134,941
All other.....dolls.	3,721,425	3,278,595	3,458,921	2,969,520	3,249,043	3,517,293	3,205,992	3,576,847	3,176,001	3,252,816
Total manufactures of.....dolls.	24,003,087	20,272,418	32,108,362	32,216,304	22,403,713	49,666,080	52,944,033	32,305,412	25,177,758	31,878,566
Curios, antiques, etc.....dolls.	2,564	1,469	8,036	1,698	2,582	3,525	10,318	6,037	73,303	8,763
Dental goods.....dolls.	247,462	252,418	362,000	401,761	520,678	777,619	958,636	1,173,932	796,314	1,656,384
Earthen, stone, and china ware:										
Earthen and stone ware.....dolls.	519,489	460,220	549,571	519,159	614,130	796,491	957,135	987,283	1,057,982	730,037
China ware.....dolls.	57,213	52,693	51,227	63,900	78,704	84,336	123,139	109,717	87,697	73,598
Total.....dolls.	576,702	512,913	600,798	583,059	692,834	880,827	1,080,274	1,097,000	1,145,679	803,635
Eggs.....doz.	5,920,727	3,692,876	2,717,990	1,517,189	1,776,632	2,475,884	4,952,068	6,968,985	7,590,977	5,207,351
.....dolls.	984,081	676,232	528,679	325,571	396,408	543,886	1,038,649	1,542,789	1,540,014	1,199,522
Emery and corundum, and manufactures of:										
Wheels.....dolls.	148,329	163,774	183,230	216,345	288,387	287,343	394,406	516,925	390,571	317,950
All other.....dolls.	21,980	27,302	42,531	31,018	39,077	60,258	117,201	92,735	272,973	274,881
Explosives:										
Cartridges.....dolls.									1,745,007	2,132,394
Dynamite.....lbs.									7,808,096	5,937,945
.....dolls.									793,433	615,641
Gunpowder.....lbs.	1,612,822	1,463,499	1,609,910	1,112,490	965,740	1,062,807	891,379	472,159	2,051,356	690,851
.....dolls.	197,438	193,345	224,779	131,658	136,383	149,466	124,322	78,620	315,494	136,822
All other.....dolls.	1,694,166	1,518,757	1,837,602	2,802,862	2,305,213	2,410,371	3,443,716	4,003,782	851,583	593,857
Total.....dolls.	1,891,604	1,712,102	2,062,381	2,454,510	2,441,596	2,559,837	3,568,088	4,082,402	3,705,517	3,478,714

Feathers.....	dolls..	280,309	327,966	239,756	141,257	157,035	220,256	263,377	316,306	389,556	400,045
Felt and similar material for roofing ^d	dolls..			80,543	104,280	143,403	207,818	331,636	372,070	700,789	802,470
Fertilizers:											
Phosphate rock, ground or unground, not acidulated.....	tons..	776,220	624,966	747,672	817,503	849,130	879,979	964,241	900,983	1,180,280	1,067,935
	dolls..	6,376,307	5,048,393	5,883,595	6,344,224	6,517,396	6,886,274	7,919,988	7,363,364	9,407,963	8,105,784
All other.....	tons..	38,996	18,700	16,028	16,677	22,101	23,311	24,534	37,621	42,671	37,432
	dolls..	841,857	377,567	267,440	380,077	595,116	734,612	766,982	1,233,347	1,562,970	1,177,632
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, manufactures of:											
Bags.....	dolls..	397,740	469,892	416,462	387,840	301,413	321,884	610,276	706,199	647,340	466,554
Cordage.....	lbs..	8,441,995	9,566,426	6,734,515	9,119,620	9,490,289	9,257,792	8,198,077	8,620,645	8,451,941	9,256,245
	dolls..	927,805	832,375	713,439	935,587	926,278	920,127	856,561	934,630	885,229	825,060
Twine.....	dolls..	2,646,482	2,591,412	2,855,377	3,331,101	4,396,364	4,698,090	5,505,068	5,584,772	4,982,324	5,431,890
All other.....	dolls..	469,808	469,197	489,941	636,420	790,531	826,708	1,155,306	1,082,511	710,905	566,814
Total.....	dolls..	4,441,835	4,302,876	4,575,219	5,290,948	6,414,636	6,766,809	8,157,211	8,308,112	7,225,798	7,284,318
Fish:											
Fresh, other than salmon.....	lbs....	1,557,005	1,180,065	1,167,076	1,568,763	1,570,084	1,843,388	2,376,957	2,298,992	1,777,718	1,711,973
	dolls..	58,734	49,988	52,856	60,692	73,727	83,873	111,722	104,085	87,379	79,376
Dried, smoked, or cured—											
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock.....	lbs....	9,739,573	7,769,648	5,887,644	3,043,497	3,511,676	4,660,022	5,279,689	3,464,203	3,385,573	3,162,244
	dolls..	404,212	345,597	270,440	148,557	167,103	214,056	244,841	185,133	179,987	133,399
Herring.....	lbs....	3,766,897	3,259,796	1,970,910	1,202,680	1,479,110	1,918,217	2,056,711	1,093,261	858,052	1,070,431
	dolls..	82,407	84,239	57,287	33,632	44,336	53,986	55,709	37,618	31,575	32,941
All other.....	lbs....	963,774	391,481	273,243	467,525	180,075	287,223	229,938	91,722	174,053	64,175
	dolls..	56,684	24,422	15,707	23,020	10,295	11,688	9,602	5,196	8,055	3,480
Pickled—											
Mackerel.....	bbbs..	1,142	1,507	1,452	524	576	1,409	1,184	1,563	1,233	1,094
	dolls..	14,352	16,858	15,634	7,360	7,848	17,014	15,496	20,863	16,877	14,215
All other.....	bbbs..	20,693	19,111	17,675	19,167	8,689	17,863	24,619	10,073	12,055	10,685
	dolls..	99,627	99,766	83,602	74,346	41,784	77,361	125,390	63,975	68,148	58,961
Salmon—											
Canned.....	lbs....	27,082,370	41,289,500	47,173,114	50,353,384	55,924,278	35,066,555	45,944,414	23,218,105	28,226,045	36,117,109
	dolls..	2,693,648	4,230,271	3,991,402	4,350,791	5,224,598	3,035,469	3,847,943	2,183,049	2,438,518	3,416,436
All other, fresh or cured.....	dolls..	535,276	426,738	694,435	869,352	1,163,489	1,332,655	1,927,464	1,878,743	1,648,044	1,288,560
Canned fish, other than salmon and shellfish.....	dolls..	133,244	200,626	166,053	105,228	115,283	112,510	187,711	141,697	138,879	156,696

* Included in "All other clothing, etc.," prior to 1908.

b Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1904.

c Included in "All other explosives" prior to 1908.

d Included in "All other articles" prior to 1902.

e 200 pounds, net weight.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Fish—Continued.										
Caviare .....dolls..	100,786	118,468	41,851	39,278	16,462	31,313	17,829	12,508	12,532	14,883
Shellfish—										
Oysters.....dolls..	807,243	831,152	743,521	630,335	610,762	633,430	572,652	538,188	663,832	547,293
All other.....dolls..	416,212	324,336	310,109	296,307	311,315	350,289	245,065	264,919	281,756	283,608
All other fish and fish products.....dolls..	24,044	37,021	120,302	77,776	70,039	74,219	193,754	100,882	90,834	78,294
Total.....dolls..	5,427,469	6,789,482	6,563,199	6,717,274	7,857,041	5,527,863	7,559,178	5,536,856	5,685,916	6,113,052
Flavoring extracts and fruit juices.....dolls..							52,490	48,491	52,395	64,418
Fly paper.....dolls..			65,387	38,579	95,341	72,891	92,004	109,700	90,380	88,272
Fruits and nuts:										
Fruits—										
Apples, dried .....lbs....	34,964,010	28,309,023	15,664,468	39,646,297	48,301,665	39,272,890	27,652,831	45,697,948	24,237,873	33,474,634
.....dolls..	2,247,851	1,510,581	1,190,593	2,378,635	2,791,421	2,208,414	2,044,820	3,166,946	1,946,810	2,639,936
Apples, green or ripe.....bbls..	526,636	883,673	459,719	1,656,129	2,018,262	1,499,042	1,208,989	1,539,267	1,049,545	896,279
.....dolls..	1,444,655	2,058,904	1,628,886	4,351,801	5,446,473	3,859,375	3,751,375	4,652,906	3,660,854	2,782,007
Apricots, dried.....lbs....			1,928,367	9,190,081	7,205,686	6,854,154	13,760,281	2,760,432	1,224,602	16,597,871
.....dolls..			178,143	713,887	608,511	606,777	1,325,422	336,812	229,467	1,512,417
Oranges.....boxes.....									654,251	866,753
.....dolls..	271,468	436,500	420,835	465,397	739,593	929,151	1,110,993	1,255,104	1,577,661	2,131,724
Peaches, dried.....lbs....							1,181,049	1,757,650	1,148,598	2,403,430
.....dolls..							110,407	186,043	144,318	151,334
Pears, green or ripe.....dolls..							631,972	675,944	288,918	546,198
Prunes.....lbs....	25,922,371	10,021,564	23,358,849	66,385,215	73,146,214	54,993,849	24,869,744	44,400,104	28,148,450	22,602,288
.....dolls..	1,646,332	589,113	1,404,422	3,512,507	3,410,497	2,455,056	1,410,636	2,400,960	1,642,114	1,078,210
Raisins.....lbs....	2,415,456	3,512,164	2,323,274	4,280,028	4,020,418	7,054,824	4,528,502	9,123,827	5,684,541	7,880,161
.....dolls..	139,689	218,715	149,216	284,530	281,402	372,087	305,768	599,398	427,583	455,657
All other, green, ripe, or dried.....dolls..	2,545,451	2,716,269	2,153,050	4,215,034	4,317,910	2,253,638	1,727,943	2,246,384	2,360,360	2,104,624
Preserved—										
Canned.....dolls..	3,127,278	3,006,109	1,195,635	1,739,571	2,637,002	2,541,025	2,348,064	1,581,047	1,549,826	2,899,374
All other.....dolls..	63,448	71,597	94,323	66,757	115,490	71,868	89,872	104,603	137,929	77,746

Nuts.....	dolls..	156,490	218,743	304,241	299,558	330,366	309,195	7,180,163	6,386,012	5,503,685	5,501,107
Peanuts.....	lbs.....							275,927	278,236	283,819	242,569
	dolls..							140,950	103,929	89,205	246,284
All other.....	dolls..										
Total fruits and nuts.....	dolls..	11,642,662	10,826,651	8,719,344	18,057,677	20,078,665	15,606,586	15,274,158	17,588,432	14,388,861	16,508,080
Furniture of metal.....	dolls..	283,795	271,289	224,285	124,856	147,456	211,957	301,849	527,043	861,519	449,530
Furs and fur skins.....	dolls..	4,503,968	4,404,448	5,030,204	6,181,115	5,422,945	6,599,222	8,002,282	7,139,221	7,712,890	9,207,770
Ginger ale.....	doz. qts.	3,894	2,517	1,575	1,501	1,388	1,098	1,082	1,255	1,167	1,665
	dolls..	4,930	3,420	1,963	1,911	1,633	1,297	1,110	1,424	1,265	1,663
Glass and glassware:											
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass.....	dolls..	36,218	55,286	51,952	59,519	71,498	65,869	68,327	95,388	107,596	53,427
Plate glass ^d	sq. ft.									72,309	47,228
	dolls..									23,678	17,824
All other.....	dolls..	1,893,901	2,071,023	1,908,151	2,091,180	1,906,863	2,186,930	2,365,577	2,509,329	2,374,143	2,095,932
Total.....	dolls..	1,936,119	2,126,309	1,960,106	2,156,699	1,978,481	2,252,799	2,433,904	2,604,717	2,505,417	2,173,193
Glucose and grape sugar ^a	lbs.....	221,901,459	204,209,974	130,419,611	126,239,981	152,768,716	175,250,580	189,656,011	151,623,441		
	dolls..	3,600,139	3,113,898	2,319,288	2,460,022	2,949,545	3,206,794	3,489,192	3,017,527		
Glucose.....	lbs.....									98,608,192	92,652,409
	dolls..									1,898,052	1,938,406
Grape sugar.....	lbs.....									31,078,642	19,572,005
	dolls..									611,988	407,683
Glue.....	lbs.....	2,349,014	2,703,400	2,907,632	2,569,164	2,656,057	2,824,202	3,157,837	3,481,715	2,917,173	2,340,426
	dolls..	225,844	254,447	284,413	253,768	258,511	279,534	298,796	331,998	289,441	244,751
Graphite.....	dolls..	21,174	35,908	10,226	12,246	12,417	43,609	143,712	266,055	251,283	293,716
Grease, grease scraps, and all soap stock.....	dolls..	2,944,322	3,339,948	2,610,925	2,926,565	3,311,777	3,710,907	4,138,333	5,473,623	5,762,709	4,814,901
Hair, and manufactures of.....	dolls..	676,688	674,881	633,837	616,133	724,514	778,471	854,038	933,433	1,165,475	988,749
Hay.....	tons..	72,716	89,361	153,431	50,974	60,730	66,557	70,172	58,602	77,281	64,641
	dolls..	992,741	1,476,870	2,580,622	828,483	1,052,705	1,089,505	1,116,307	976,287	1,463,010	1,147,753
Hides and skins, other than furs.....	lbs.....	7,486,256	11,161,749	9,872,747	12,859,549	32,727,043	10,268,722	10,732,827	15,396,806	14,650,454	12,858,975
	dolls..	804,674	1,064,952	906,504	1,224,409	3,246,887	1,051,641	1,223,255	1,760,032	1,536,225	1,271,190

^aIncluded in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown.

^bIncluded in "All other green, ripe, or dried" in years for which no data are shown.

^cStated separately after 1906.

^dIncluded in "All other glass and glassware" prior to 1906.

^eStated separately after 1907.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Honey.....	dolls.	30,191	55,574	106,112	61,220	69,317	63,367	111,945	93,690	78,102	85,578
	lbs.	12,639,474	14,963,676	10,715,151	7,794,705	10,985,988	14,888,612	13,026,901	16,809,534	22,920,480	10,416,884
Hops.....	dolls.	1,707,660	2,466,515	1,550,657	1,909,951	2,116,180	4,480,666	3,125,843	3,531,972	2,963,187	1,271,020
Household and personal effects.....	dolls.	2,506,699	2,880,705	2,570,369	2,662,787	2,615,076	3,146,969	3,595,128	3,928,946	4,782,436	4,397,132
	tons	13,720	15,259	15,145	19,626	17,746	12,140	25,322	11,938	12,026	24,799
Ice.....	dolls.	29,501	26,896	27,727	41,073	27,983	15,510	22,155	24,553	19,159	29,784
India rubber, manufactures of:											
India rubber reclaimed.....	lbs.							4,084,696	4,550,788	2,947,974	3,196,551
	dolls.	263,553	229,365	206,977	93,265	178,335	522,902	511,843	665,109	418,738	414,861
India rubber scrap and old.....	lbs.							4,756,621	4,255,789	4,071,795	4,071,795
	dolls.	492,284	412,728	362,721	404,586	534,500	204,945	339,507	548,695	449,727	402,897
Belting, hose, and packing.....	dolls.	511,830	565,726	634,146	819,985	880,010	994,100	1,223,159	1,252,369	1,347,775	1,498,445
Boots and shoes.....	pairs.	767,104	1,459,100	2,594,708	2,307,401	2,310,808	2,390,539	2,693,670	2,310,420	3,080,253	2,396,435
	dolls.	420,746	724,015	1,046,315	1,056,491	1,086,364	1,214,342	1,505,082	1,231,898	1,614,290	1,292,673
All other.....	dolls.	1,405,212	1,727,627	1,781,941	2,299,875	2,469,750	2,572,375	2,966,144	3,729,643	3,743,040	3,823,956
Total.....	dolls.	2,123,925	3,659,361	4,032,100	4,674,202	5,148,959	5,508,664	6,542,735	7,428,714	7,573,570	7,432,832
Ink:											
Printers'.....	dolls.	145,321	171,758	189,908	220,544	238,314	276,330	275,105	368,678	303,024	365,154
All other.....	dolls.	114,455	119,467	119,098	138,103	136,021	162,556	174,024	170,088	155,461	174,135
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes, including telegraph, telephone, and other electric.....	dolls.	6,435,766	7,861,231								
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes:											
Electrical appliances, including telegraph and telephone instruments.....	dolls.			3,631,759	4,206,617	4,861,204	4,962,972	6,981,100	8,262,640	6,754,217	6,074,865
All other.....	dolls.			1,737,717	2,923,891	3,436,519	3,210,008	3,956,674	5,398,815	4,823,793	2,852,429
Iron and steel, and manufactures of:											
Iron ore.....	tons.	40,510	60,717	68,265	77,220	83,004	261,669	227,378	228,125	292,892	401,567
	dolls.	79,042	173,817	178,167	266,982	254,349	581,077	608,640	671,184	880,437	1,264,048

Pig iron.....	tons ..			54,704	18,108	34,635	56,971	59,509	85,000	52,518	50,175
	dolls..			898,118	362,048	605,976	828,123	1,037,878	1,634,923	1,028,567	816,532
Ferro-manganese ^d	tons ..	16	16								
	dolls..	2,180	1,296								
All other ^d	tons ..	160,674	255,237								
	dolls..	3,122,573	3,763,287								
Scrap and old, fit only for re- manufacture.....	tons ..	48,111	82,770	13,496	6,043	16,845	19,710	10,241	22,182	20,518	29,029
	dolls..	749,495	544,894	216,272	96,107	248,093	270,224	130,102	345,877	323,346	407,681
	lbs....	18,456,455	53,120,643	45,071,956	40,583,205	50,778,091	72,402,964	95,690,238	92,924,812	29,265,180	26,039,826
Bar iron.....	dolls..	378,120	884,094	778,708	721,284	936,145	1,180,901	1,965,956	1,889,348	583,723	473,357
Bars or rods of steel—											
Wire rods.....	lbs....	25,953,749	20,556,958	27,447,545	71,360,171	35,348,920	35,253,909	14,519,313	22,959,320	14,636,583	28,481,770
	dolls..	513,866	336,680	405,445	1,059,130	503,298	592,732	241,148	450,863	257,225	428,824
All other.....	lbs....	73,075,212	171,191,676	34,897,519	30,447,664	48,039,837	54,134,072	50,636,482	117,152,003	141,407,518	117,976,632
	dolls..	1,444,522	2,651,089	816,737	802,173	1,014,934	1,470,859	1,225,573	2,640,335	3,065,913	2,220,409
Billets, ingots, and blooms of steel.....	tons ..	14,109	121,186	2,907	2,127	176,961	236,155	273,272	113,866	92,893	109,831
	dolls..	441,605	3,158,239	78,355	68,064	3,582,126	4,515,586	5,522,292	2,628,555	2,399,148	2,500,541
	lbs....	2,947,464	8,238,093	3,899,732	3,740,234	6,360,034	6,784,385	11,294,510	13,184,674	19,173,727	7,723,780
	dolls..	70,186	167,942	85,568	78,745	145,715	127,193	206,451	267,939	409,870	179,227
Rails for railways—											
Iron.....	tons ..	6,149	1,290	640	81	1,513	78				
	dolls..	138,304	32,567	23,472	3,154	30,005	3,096				
Steel.....	tons ..	341,656	373,688	166,816	22,896	160,894	409,429	345,826	291,322	278,867	234,128
	dolls..	9,218,144	10,841,189	4,613,624	710,886	4,253,376	10,288,346	8,904,642	8,884,241	8,803,082	6,918,856
Sheets and plates—											
Iron.....	lbs....	18,181,278	18,163,414	9,526,339	6,491,690	13,286,217	12,446,566	22,922,504	66,348,460	94,133,746	131,393,880
	dolls..	549,975	498,964	290,130	191,332	313,474	316,449	621,131	2,060,427	2,959,857	3,834,567
Steel.....	lbs....	79,525,672	108,380,369	28,501,666	31,680,206	42,897,543	150,019,885	176,053,623	219,957,957	135,536,753	177,477,084
	dolls..	1,249,576	1,752,873	593,177	734,151	839,922	2,788,571	3,495,551	4,519,776	3,496,461	3,917,080
Tin plates, terneplates, and taggers tin.....	lbs....	319,579	1,367,405	2,405,812	1,555,146	8,107,666	22,990,816	25,967,137	19,594,288	33,622,717	11,411,104
	dolls..	19,062	66,550	99,792	66,010	306,930	380,510	953,754	776,554	1,309,251	396,021
Structural iron and steel.....	tons ..	56,275	64,820	61,100	32,952	35,884	73,287	97,668	125,132	134,299	101,653
	dolls..	2,835,588	3,357,023	3,202,020	1,963,797	1,943,281	3,622,320	5,208,814	6,954,818	7,623,230	5,144,030

^a Quantity not stated in years for which no data are shown.

^b Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1900.

^c Stated separately after 1901.

^d Included in "Pig iron" after 1902.

^e Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1905.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Con.										
Wire—										
Barbed a.....	{lbs.....									150,750,063
	{dolls.....									3,752,964
All other.....	{lbs.....	236,772,806	164,883,419	223,195,550	224,153,085	255,036,565	282,666,527	367,926,542	361,180,210	351,591,198
	{dolls.....	5,932,400	4,104,563	5,278,454	5,172,140	5,821,921	6,264,918	8,181,548	8,482,074	8,849,384
Builders' hardware, saws, and tools—										
Locks, hinges, and other builders' hardware.....		5,915,929	5,569,903	5,938,156	7,461,594	6,156,170	5,402,036	6,186,225	6,421,471	6,174,954
Saws.....	dolls..	267,923	327,859	319,464	413,679	563,459	556,869	671,812	817,681	909,977
Tools, not elsewhere specified.....	dolls..	3,465,072	3,306,751	3,586,482	4,189,551	5,006,562	5,487,923	6,608,469	7,775,551	8,135,397
Car wheels.....	{No.....	25,518	26,869	23,231	22,106	23,035	25,555	23,289	40,244	44,535
	{dolls..	166,829	203,396	156,388	156,601	159,706	177,638	193,031	335,571	364,938
Castings, not elsewhere specified.....	dolls..	1,576,174	1,135,453	1,472,264	1,916,091	1,544,850	1,330,228	1,683,921	2,665,443	2,281,663
Cutlery—										
Table.....	dolls..	91,063	33,647	46,062	69,848	107,826	90,060	63,683	74,999	68,814
All other.....	dolls..	205,712	200,640	211,966	253,662	339,812	347,328	503,180	574,743	744,433
Firearms.....	dolls..	1,403,915	958,324	937,031	1,002,410	1,520,396	1,399,120	2,030,535	2,769,917	2,669,489
Machinery, machines, and parts of—										
Cash registers b.....	{No.....		10,998	13,138	16,786	19,935	21,038	25,551	23,915	25,030
	{dolls..	813,096	873,121	1,144,062	1,475,199	1,836,233	2,036,107	2,496,891	2,488,324	2,341,719
Electrical machinery.....	dolls..	4,340,992	5,812,715	5,379,746	5,779,459	5,645,899	7,290,932	7,869,137	9,005,766	8,495,219
Laundry machinery b.....	dolls..	441,562	479,274	536,716	512,108	553,912	518,800	674,398	721,622	658,602
Metal-working machinery.....	dolls..	7,193,390	4,054,313	2,977,290	2,826,111	3,716,709	4,332,665	6,445,612	9,369,056	8,096,235
Mining machinery b.....	dolls..							5,890,788	5,097,525	4,015,799
Printing presses, and parts of.....	dolls..	1,219,774	1,005,929	803,943	1,050,773	1,396,746	1,470,156	1,577,061	2,080,837	1,688,817
Pumps and pumping machinery.....	dolls..	3,112,525	2,187,246	2,159,999	2,715,553	2,703,397	3,116,088	4,210,624	3,896,681	3,334,113
Sewing machines, and parts of.....	dolls..	4,541,774	4,095,663	4,022,697	5,105,552	5,623,423	6,104,279	7,272,868	8,092,518	7,734,139

Shoe machinery	dolls..	1,163,265	953,898	966,582	719,797	1,071,090	1,273,015	1,487,140	1,299,166	1,190,086	973,188
Steam engines, and parts of—											
Fire.....	No.....	4	14	10	10	7	9	9	15	10	33
	dolls..	14,915	23,370	28,956	19,680	12,627	16,856	6,473	22,128	22,572	27,761
Locomotive.....	No.....	525	423	365	289	504	458	662	972	758	333
	dolls..	5,592,408	4,089,006	3,257,894	3,219,778	5,261,422	3,617,010	6,375,229	9,093,111	8,626,574	3,497,650
Stationary	No.....	1,140	1,296	1,108	1,459	1,882	2,718	4,563	7,915	9,685	12,705
	dolls..	673,197	901,888	709,975	725,294	1,069,401	991,852	1,485,093	2,190,557	2,959,869	2,989,540
Traction b.....	No.....										597
	dolls..										1,007,630
Boilers, and parts of engines	dolls..	1,767,856	1,696,885	1,791,062	2,435,226	2,169,753	2,280,362	2,454,003	3,054,633	2,942,339	2,602,202
Typewriting machines, and parts of	dolls..	2,697,544	2,827,820	3,302,191	3,966,741	4,537,125	4,745,285	5,126,374	6,274,439	6,495,756	6,899,069
Windmills, and parts of b.....	dolls..								999,069	1,354,900	1,196,508
Wood-working machinery.....	dolls..					738,609	613,578	945,832	1,197,663	1,310,027	874,475
All other.....	dolls..	21,913,202	20,864,352	20,505,421	20,387,065	19,894,135	24,656,066	28,437,235	24,379,254	26,524,499	19,677,864
Total machinery, etc.....	dolls..	55,485,495	49,814,489	47,591,534	50,988,606	56,230,291	63,063,051	76,893,970	90,055,612	89,481,991	67,218,811
Nails and spikes—											
Cut	lbs....	24,915,866	25,953,322	15,266,026	16,129,436	21,448,899	20,886,670	15,427,539	17,630,335	14,517,462	17,950,795
	dolls..	647,711	575,285	318,539	347,607	445,033	404,400	314,455	371,675	335,271	396,262
Wire	lbs....	84,635,468	44,612,619	46,416,697	62,997,105	72,646,550	82,558,131	99,842,011	89,494,612	79,612,680	59,995,196
	dolls..	2,124,528	982,313	947,272	1,245,946	1,517,876	1,793,230	2,095,488	2,093,923	1,983,465	1,299,086
All other, including tacks.....	lbs....	4,341,249	4,079,043	4,108,408	5,556,014	5,735,493	8,375,368	9,705,118	16,825,922	12,963,290	14,941,092
	dolls..	278,709	257,700	254,655	290,862	309,054	397,974	426,445	611,991	522,204	489,282
Pipes and fittings.....	lbs....							330,393,296	258,017,723	377,642,783	289,953,501
	dolls..	7,024,888	5,139,895	5,153,080	5,431,459	6,310,551	8,148,187	8,774,311	8,331,267	11,273,289	7,990,885
Saws.....	No.....	2,374	1,919	2,985	2,933	4,213	5,112	5,364	5,756	6,203	4,913
	dolls..	149,637	112,068	156,860	184,706	222,842	266,305	310,149	353,502	317,899	254,876
Scales and balances.....	dolls..	536,040	532,640	517,758	650,250	652,303	674,771	845,870	976,383	984,695	751,230
Stoves, ranges, and parts of.....	dolls..	535,385	548,716	811,836	961,562	881,603	855,223	1,188,967	1,342,617	1,253,598	1,012,182
All other manufactures of	dolls..	15,322,922	15,459,491	12,749,284	9,048,992	9,435,056	11,183,892	14,500,101	14,917,795	15,356,629	14,410,261
Total, not including ore.....	dolls..	121,913,648	117,319,320	98,552,562	96,642,467	111,948,586	124,728,363	160,984,985	181,580,871	183,982,182	144,951,357

*Included in "All other wire" prior to 1909.

bIncluded in "All other machinery, etc.," in years for which no data are shown.

*Quantity not stated prior to 1906.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Jewelers' ashes and sweepings.....dolls..	230,803	225,815	239,969	174,158	86,349	48,850	88,958	324,103	247,453	222,961
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver:										
Jewelry.....dolls..	892,327	1,017,881	1,069,056	939,797	964,659	1,033,808	1,072,851	1,287,111	988,056	882,738
All other manufactures of gold and silver.....dolls..	251,311	211,791	269,291	353,234	400,995	385,417	691,119	773,033	508,630	377,052
Lamps, chandeliers, and all devices for illuminating purposes other than electric.....dolls..	978,874	1,021,435	963,638	1,133,290	1,502,888	1,579,125	1,954,091	1,875,869	1,827,216	1,715,939
Lead, manufactures of:										
Pigs, bars, and old.....lbs.....	308,509	6,354,924	6,473,693	306,807	83,547	63,158	81,040	181,696	74,900	-----
.....dolls..	14,081	285,158	282,405	15,527	4,384	2,508	4,200	11,054	4,947	-----
All other.....dolls..	191,705	248,718	224,840	299,300	405,165	497,101	573,269	588,246	690,783	581,118
Leather, and manufactures of:										
Sole leather.....lbs....	34,060,296	35,180,266	36,454,284	37,428,437	36,830,717	44,107,054	40,548,767	31,900,868	31,189,897	33,002,746
.....dolls..	6,433,303	6,577,732	6,569,857	6,920,467	6,978,497	9,444,878	8,186,279	7,024,313	6,593,350	6,887,293
Upper leather—										
Kid, glazed.....dolls..	1,909,914	1,561,352	1,755,599	1,995,200	1,512,179	1,576,204	1,922,430	4,369,587	2,897,969	3,573,909
Patent or enameled.....dolls..	101,708	82,868	151,930	122,782	170,940	166,820	143,590	157,088	131,154	168,825
Splits, buff, grain, and all other upper.....dolls..	11,913,256	11,841,610	12,817,017	13,493,499	15,049,602	15,057,791	17,242,011	17,779,716	15,342,497	17,623,525
All other leather.....dolls..	1,438,976	1,257,084	1,055,731	982,251	1,140,364	1,813,154	1,822,537	2,727,513	2,004,022	2,159,542
Manufactures of—										
Boots and shoes.....pairs....	3,016,720	3,492,041	3,966,766	4,197,566	4,642,531	5,315,699	5,672,249	5,833,914	6,552,412	6,176,579
.....dolls..	4,276,656	5,526,290	6,182,098	6,665,017	7,238,940	8,057,697	9,142,748	10,666,949	11,469,559	10,305,814
Harness and saddles.....dolls..	505,467	289,089	378,775	373,677	560,346	502,660	691,575	767,418	609,743	650,663
All other.....dolls..	713,720	787,628	887,316	1,064,496	1,329,747	1,818,046	1,491,688	1,984,385	1,639,725	1,605,219
Total.....dolls..	27,293,010	27,923,653	29,798,323	31,617,389	33,980,615	37,936,745	40,642,858	45,476,969	40,688,619	42,974,795
Lime.....bbls b.	81,647	28,487	30,447	39,658	65,755	98,654	130,946	128,347	184,295	110,868
.....dolls..	85,864	29,562	42,674	32,694	52,984	64,970	85,143	96,586	95,255	81,701
Malt.....bush..	296,742	357,947	401,375	347,147	433,530	487,158	881,523	414,515	224,991	163,230
.....dolls..	215,198	250,099	266,894	252,801	315,676	342,851	598,453	278,448	201,554	147,253

Marble and stone, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured		dolls..	120,397	93,720	172,273	194,879	217,789	227,999	281,280	451,835	308,147	239,354
Manufactures of—												
Roofing slate.....		dolls..	950,543	898,262	945,362	623,612	726,715	424,777	355,950	265,164	205,431	178,158
All other.....		dolls..	606,229	646,332	644,071	641,753	645,236	630,443	829,831	716,124	735,418	778,247
Total.....		dolls..	1,677,169	1,638,314	1,761,696	1,465,244	1,589,790	1,283,219	1,466,561	1,433,123	1,248,996	1,195,759
Matches.....		dolls..	95,422	88,739	57,742	56,330	68,003	52,834	72,297	71,085	68,426	92,290
Meat and dairy products:												
Meat products—												
Beef products—												
Beef, canned.....	lbs....		55,553,745	53,445,521	66,645,838	76,307,114	57,468,338	66,688,568	64,523,359	15,809,826	23,376,447	14,895,527
	dolls..		5,233,982	5,307,501	6,646,130	7,916,928	5,582,888	6,588,958	6,430,446	1,615,808	2,467,875	1,645,822
Beef, fresh.....	lbs....		329,078,609	351,748,333	301,824,473	254,795,963	299,579,671	236,486,568	268,054,227	281,651,502	201,154,105	122,952,671
	dolls..		29,648,830	31,851,361	29,045,056	25,013,323	26,841,586	22,138,365	24,510,038	26,367,287	20,339,377	12,698,594
Beef, salted or pickled.....	lbs....		47,306,513	55,312,632	48,632,727	52,801,220	57,684,710	55,934,705	81,038,098	62,645,261	46,958,367	44,494,210
	dolls..		2,697,340	3,145,219	3,031,027	3,814,671	3,260,475	3,095,304	4,697,742	3,740,212	3,213,480	3,438,048
Beef, other cured.....	lbs....		2,319,165	789,285	818,382	1,126,032	269,112	136,476	199,483	1,053,287	937,720	294,863
	dolls..		197,051	72,677	72,836	102,184	20,542	14,057	22,063	107,956	106,470	34,319
Tallow.....	lbs....		89,030,943	77,166,889	34,065,768	27,368,924	76,924,174	63,536,992	97,567,156	127,857,739	91,397,507	58,332,767
	dolls..		4,398,204	3,848,561	1,924,577	1,623,852	3,801,302	3,022,173	4,791,025	7,182,688	5,399,219	3,000,366
Hog products—												
Bacon.....	lbs....		512,153,729	456,122,741	383,150,624	207,336,000	249,665,941	262,246,635	361,210,563	250,418,699	241,189,929	244,578,674
	dolls..		38,975,915	37,499,026	35,449,797	22,178,525	24,446,752	25,428,961	35,945,793	26,470,972	25,481,246	25,920,490
Hams and shoulders, cured.....	lbs....		196,414,412	216,571,808	227,653,232	214,183,365	194,948,864	203,458,724	194,267,949	209,481,496	221,769,634	212,170,224
	dolls..		20,416,367	22,842,778	25,222,744	25,712,633	22,293,867	21,562,204	20,075,511	23,698,207	25,167,059	23,526,307
Pork, canned.....	lbs....		8,496,074	8,945,594	9,603,882	13,590,897	9,479,312	10,254,239	12,699,800	2,710,369	4,957,022	5,759,920
	dolls..		656,402	708,381	822,910	1,369,687	963,321	993,394	1,215,857	287,460	532,442	620,193
Pork, fresh.....	lbs....		25,946,905	30,728,556	44,171,674	20,966,113	18,633,820	14,946,284	13,444,438	11,467,779	16,374,468	9,555,315
	dolls..		1,925,772	2,424,537	3,652,461	2,035,491	1,669,818	1,291,794	1,261,412	1,143,886	1,551,450	938,025
Pork, pickled.....	lbs....		133,199,683	138,643,611	115,890,275	95,287,374	112,224,861	118,887,189	141,820,720	166,427,409	149,505,937	52,354,980
	dolls..		8,243,797	9,926,633	10,117,562	9,959,762	9,527,358	9,412,034	11,651,634	15,167,058	13,332,654	4,599,431
Lard.....	lbs....		661,813,663	611,357,514	556,840,222	490,755,821	561,302,643	610,238,899	741,516,886	627,559,660	603,413,770	528,722,933
	dolls..		41,939,164	46,560,148	52,375,861	50,854,504	46,347,520	47,243,181	60,132,091	57,497,980	54,789,748	52,712,669

* Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1908.

b 200 pounds net weight.

c Included in "All other meat products" after 1899.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Meat and dairy products—Continued.										
Meat products—Continued.										
Lard compounds and other substitutes for lard.....	lbs.... 25,852,685 dolls.. 1,475,064	23,359,966 1,449,878	36,201,744 2,687,653	46,130,004 3,607,542	53,603,545 3,531,813	61,215,187 3,613,235	67,621,310 4,154,183	80,148,861 6,166,910	75,183,210 6,035,418	75,183,196 6,115,307
Mutton	lbs.... 773,760 dolls.. 64,315	691,121 46,643	430,351 37,067	6,144,020 532,476	465,255 40,618	640,837 52,503	516,345 51,163	822,998 83,874	1,185,040 117,688	1,498,674 141,654
Oleo oil and neutral lard...	lbs.... 146,739,681 dolls.. 10,503,856	161,651,413 11,846,373	138,546,088 12,254,969	126,010,339 11,981,888	165,183,839 12,873,558	145,228,245 11,485,145	209,658,075 17,455,976	195,337,176 16,819,933	212,541,157 19,278,476	179,985,246 19,126,741
Oleomargarine, imitation butter	lbs.... 4,256,067 dolls.. 416,544	4,990,699 484,501	5,721,264 601,521	7,645,632 798,273	6,137,251 605,874	7,863,104 711,038	11,794,174 1,033,256	5,397,609 520,406	2,938,175 299,746	2,889,038 293,635
Poultry and game	lbs.... 463,905 dolls.. 9,799,106	1,070,190 9,799,106	856,801 7,137,297	1,079,056 5,264,648	1,009,304 5,562,349	897,425 6,061,508	1,397,004 7,926,786	1,086,618 8,000,973	881,792 8,367,495	848,644 8,588,058
Sausage and sausage meats.....	lbs.... 923,974 dolls.. 2,307,571	923,974 2,778,854	726,437 1,795,044	585,088 1,964,524	602,528 2,353,167	671,241 2,646,865	881,686 2,572,479	925,877 3,422,271	969,472 3,950,384	997,655 3,520,191
Sausage casings.....	dolls.. 2,307,571	2,778,854	1,795,044	1,964,524	2,353,167	2,646,865	2,572,479	3,422,271	3,950,384	3,520,191
All other meat products—										
Canned	dolls.. 1,724,064	1,556,671	1,801,385	1,831,940	2,254,235	1,974,693	1,593,497	745,247	1,265,283	1,060,222
All other	dolls.. 3,941,394	3,212,009	3,624,764	2,101,785	2,062,813	2,267,359	2,633,986	2,708,632	2,659,228	1,783,331
Dairy products—										
Butter	lbs.... 18,266,371 dolls.. 3,143,509	23,243,526 4,014,905	16,002,169 2,855,609	8,896,166 1,604,327	10,717,824 1,763,184	10,071,487 1,645,281	27,360,537 4,922,913	12,544,777 2,429,489	6,463,061 1,407,962	5,981,265 1,268,210
Cheese	lbs.... 48,419,353 dolls.. 4,943,609	39,813,517 3,950,999	27,208,184 2,745,597	18,937,178 2,250,229	23,335,172 2,452,239	10,134,424 1,084,044	16,562,451 1,940,620	17,285,230 2,012,626	8,439,031 1,092,053	6,822,842 857,091
Milk, condensed	dolls.. 1,139,402	1,437,818	1,473,564	921,026	1,367,794	2,156,616	1,889,690	2,191,111	2,455,186	1,375,104
Total	dolls.. 184,453,055	196,959,637	199,861,378	179,889,714	176,027,586	169,998,873	210,990,065	202,392,568	192,802,708	166,521,949
Metal polish	dolls.. 32,274			32,274	37,688	37,091	75,187	97,496	105,412	114,300
Moss and seaweed:										
Moss	dolls.. 25,434	27,511	52,404	46,499	46,634	58,525	37,201	40,578	33,742	39,284
Seaweed	dolls.. 25,434						25,344	52,444	92,486	57,385

Motor boats	No ^d ..	1,082	299	130	123	86	161	304	327	384	416
	dolls..	181,663	97,044	172,019	196,164	210,048	786,180	303,233	180,708	330,203	356,211
Musical instruments, and parts of:											
Organs	No....	16,182	16,456	16,791	15,986	14,624	12,665	13,132	12,751	11,637	9,084
	dolls..	993,309	1,098,521	1,186,745	1,187,713	1,095,415	898,878	883,457	898,472	750,905	675,434
Pianos	No....	1,760	1,680	2,224	2,019	1,901	2,282	2,768	3,815	4,341	3,475
	dolls..	355,665	335,219	421,614	419,029	404,454	513,725	638,501	897,340	1,060,195	804,696
Pianolas and other piano players ^c	No....					4,282	4,576	3,937	2,482	3,153	1,917
	dolls..					889,951	842,817	779,397	585,763	842,889	463,183
All other, and parts of	dolls..	609,895	1,347,956	2,055,784	1,824,767	841,162	880,367	866,697	874,488	717,532	676,469
Total	dolls..	1,958,779	2,780,796	3,694,143	3,381,509	3,230,982	3,144,787	3,168,052	3,256,063	3,371,521	2,619,772
Naval stores:											
Rosin	bbls ..	2,369,118	2,820,815	2,535,962	2,396,498	2,535,108	2,310,276	2,438,556	2,560,966	2,712,782	2,170,177
	dolls..	3,796,367	4,742,457	4,202,104	4,817,205	6,621,870	7,069,084	9,899,080	11,327,091	11,395,126	8,004,838
Tar	bbls ..	36,535	32,135	23,236	18,622	15,644	20,291	16,821	16,792	14,691	11,072
	dolls..	77,082	77,669	55,854	50,802	44,944	60,520	58,362	57,215	53,983	46,442
Turpentine and pitch	bbls ..	20,246	18,391	18,370	15,972	13,177	24,971	14,232	19,830	13,448	10,034
	dolls..	45,823	45,795	44,556	36,379	32,253	74,938	43,875	60,563	46,339	31,809
Turpentine, spirits of	galls..	18,090,582	20,240,851	19,177,788	16,378,787	17,202,808	15,894,813	15,981,253	15,854,676	19,532,583	17,502,028
	dolls..	8,554,922	7,715,029	7,431,248	8,014,322	9,446,155	8,902,101	10,077,268	10,241,833	10,146,151	7,018,058
Total	dolls..	12,474,194	12,580,950	11,733,562	12,918,708	16,145,222	16,106,643	20,075,585	21,686,752	21,641,599	15,101,147
Nickel, and manufactures of:											
Nickel, nickel oxide, and matte	lbs....	5,317,677	5,990,676	4,418,491	2,997,400	3,461,371	10,575,018	9,929,982	9,880,859	9,148,482	10,013,776
	dolls..	1,219,812	1,510,508	1,190,606	864,221	940,558	3,196,622	3,240,544	3,218,862	2,948,058	3,395,174
Manufactures of	dolls..	447	15,428	12,523	97,787	54,205	97,083	184,453	248,604	23,580	12,085
Notions, not elsewhere specified	dolls..	602,948	613,895	485,086	186,653	50,360	71,003	133,434	204,281	198,226	312,463
Nursery stock	dolls..	107,172	134,961	132,027	158,959	287,880	219,223	242,056	225,330	247,844	317,827
Oakum	dolls..	30,474	23,156	28,134	26,740	34,020	32,871	41,943	56,511	54,670	46,431
Oil cake and oil-cake meal:											
Corn	lbs....	4,888,776	12,703,209	14,740,498	8,093,222	14,014,885	24,171,127	48,420,942	56,808,972	66,127,704	53,233,890
	dolls..	48,763	131,774	164,056	95,568	169,921	278,526	605,346	677,156	801,787	727,355

^a Includes "Stearin" after 1899.^b Included in "All other meat products" prior to 1901.^c Included in "All other articles" prior to 1903.^d Quantity stated in "Tons" prior to 1903.^e Included in "All other, and parts of," prior to 1904.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Oil cake and oil-cake meal—Continued.										
lbs.....	1,143,704,342	1,258,687,317	1,050,466,246	1,100,392,968	820,349,073	1,251,907,996	1,110,834,678	1,340,967,136	929,287,467	1,233,750,327
Cotton seed.....dolls..	11,229,188	13,119,968	12,271,009	12,732,497	9,134,083	13,897,178	13,073,100	17,062,594	11,889,415	15,805,433
lbs.....	483,130,182	455,154,860	582,886,875	570,908,149	668,808,722	618,498,625	758,916,364	665,936,164	696,135,362	682,764,545
Flaxseed or linseed.....dolls..	5,528,331	5,471,930	7,508,133	7,011,214	7,765,169	7,000,907	10,313,118	8,675,577	9,175,559	9,303,246
Total.....dolls..	16,806,302	18,723,672	19,943,198	19,889,279	17,069,178	21,776,611	23,991,564	26,415,627	21,866,761	25,886,134
Oil cloths:										
For floors.....dolls..	46,005	70,269	67,300	56,902	45,571	52,643	36,117	54,547	112,664	123,085
All other.....dolls..	95,912	102,366	121,991	164,515	185,726	217,286	250,460	599,261	247,187	236,679
Oils:										
Animal or rendered—										
Fish, not including whale.....galls..	705,642	991,870	1,277,419	1,293,393	867,434	1,270,225	632,918	940,151	306,439	327,115
dolls..	184,403	293,004	358,533	377,551	213,257	266,461	149,825	212,925	93,261	78,121
Lard.....galls..	738,724	766,783	460,035	356,658	376,826	260,797	298,103	234,730	259,062	234,626
dolls..	337,260	438,645	327,794	306,334	244,499	154,409	180,474	144,063	169,625	167,644
Whale*.....galls..	60,214	66,607	32,006	19,092	13,649	16,368	35,486	9,011	18,507	.....
dolls..	24,766	28,376	22,885	13,174	10,197	11,026	21,923	6,492	8,146	.....
All other.....galls..	381,161	574,209	352,201	221,669	462,481	377,777	336,687	503,234	621,300	614,383
dolls..	172,568	258,406	201,585	159,505	273,481	217,596	224,991	292,331	341,304	343,838
Total animal.....dolls..	718,997	1,018,431	910,697	856,564	741,434	649,492	577,218	655,261	612,336	589,603
Mineral, crude, including all natural oils, without regard to gravity.....galls..	133,023,656	138,448,430	133,536,800	134,892,170	114,576,920	123,059,010	139,688,615	128,175,737	135,223,575	169,855,309
dolls..	7,364,162	6,686,929	6,084,818	6,329,899	6,572,923	6,359,435	7,016,131	6,626,896	6,465,114	6,907,525
Mineral, refined or manufactured—										
Naphthas, including all lighter products of distillation.....galls..	21,983,093	17,834,254	23,498,479	13,139,228	16,910,121	30,816,655	32,756,694	26,357,054	36,242,370	63,831,267
dolls..	2,016,802	1,565,608	1,677,738	1,225,661	1,802,207	2,575,851	2,613,677	2,735,598	4,003,827	5,805,482
Illuminating oil.....galls..	721,027,637	781,207,105	842,823,070	699,807,201	741,567,086	822,881,953	864,361,210	894,529,432	1,041,725,901	1,080,542,456
dolls..	55,979,566	51,477,267	53,390,345	47,078,931	57,902,503	56,169,606	54,181,617	56,249,991	70,809,415	71,329,901

Lubricating and heavy paraffin oil.....	galls..	74,583,769	71,457,605	76,035,611	93,318,257	88,810,130	97,857,196	146,110,702	136,140,226	159,763,900	144,254,271
Residuum, including tar, and all other from which the light bodies have been distilled.....	dolls..	9,744,367	10,006,937	10,274,743	12,032,927	12,048,842	13,142,860	17,974,721	17,178,562	20,370,613	18,307,842
	galls..	16,629,186	26,146,596	30,309,510	22,801,506	22,560,510	48,946,362	75,031,824	65,228,009	70,561,822	103,188,033
	dolls..	506,853	1,376,047	875,178	566,115	733,994	1,545,470	2,255,181	2,063,668	2,467,471	3,649,387
Total refined, etc.....	dolls..	68,247,588	64,425,859	66,218,004	60,923,634	72,487,546	73,433,787	77,025,196	78,228,819	97,651,326	99,092,112
Vegetable—											
Fixed or expressed—											
Corn	galls..	4,863,926	4,808,545	4,266,398	3,778,035	3,222,875	3,108,917	3,833,251	3,041,269	3,659,330	3,258,889
	dolls..	1,351,867	1,831,980	1,769,370	1,407,493	998,613	590,937	1,172,206	1,083,929	1,456,120	1,293,580
Cotton seed	galls..	46,902,390	49,356,741	33,042,848	35,642,994	29,013,743	51,535,589	43,793,519	41,880,304	41,019,991	51,087,329
	dolls..	14,127,538	16,541,821	12,992,393	14,211,244	10,717,230	15,125,802	13,673,370	17,074,403	17,226,451	20,851,830
Linseed	galls..	103,494	99,919	102,116	182,350	336,419	282,188	312,766	450,208	367,883	273,029
	dolls..	54,148	66,653	63,617	98,116	147,721	126,354	150,395	203,712	172,083	140,376
All other.....	dolls..	554,781	363,056	220,372	169,796	189,461	189,219	244,267	430,965	206,993	249,360
Total vegetable.....	dolls..	16,345,056	19,035,686	15,308,633	16,234,362	12,618,381	16,632,232	15,906,031	19,550,514	19,633,967	23,098,050
Volatile or essential—											
Peppermint.....	lbs.....	89,558	60,166	36,301	13,033	42,939	36,953	74,151	147,722	141,617	161,811
	dolls..	90,298	63,672	54,898	34,943	124,728	135,060	206,261	499,082	357,555	288,318
All other.....	dolls..	166,424	169,004	202,983	252,770	440,588	215,860	459,532	258,423	214,765	274,596
Paints, pigments, and colors:											
Carbon black, gas black, and lamp- black.....	dolls..	214,559	305,663	234,412	299,587	329,013	501,736	624,153	453,015	493,907	514,951
Zinc, oxide of	lbs.....	11,895,590	9,456,037	10,314,529	11,091,960	16,768,227	16,900,803	30,389,282	26,179,994	27,266,671	26,955,997
	dolls..	474,296	412,719	433,486	446,786	672,436	606,526	1,114,872	996,990	1,060,448	931,669
All other.....	dolls..	1,213,512	1,317,961	1,378,481	1,604,564	1,755,132	2,019,055	2,034,039	2,481,894	2,457,469	2,512,460
Total.....	dolls..	1,902,367	2,086,343	2,096,379	2,350,987	2,756,581	3,126,317	3,773,064	3,931,899	4,001,824	3,959,080
Paper, and manufactures of:											
Paper hangings.....	dolls..	145,992	124,983	301,339	256,243	243,417	304,838	311,818	297,357	283,762	266,735
Playing cards.....	dolls..					210,518	225,032	257,897	184,747	175,217	195,851
Printing paper.....	lbs.....	90,308,300	126,928,460	103,710,265	97,880,087	92,009,511	103,358,829	138,855,511	120,090,056	69,201,799	72,187,114
	dolls..	2,521,820	3,489,589	2,920,616	2,613,117	2,572,447	3,059,444	3,666,798	3,514,281	2,140,352	2,178,333

* Included in "All other animal, etc.," after 1909.

* Included in "All other articles" prior to 1904.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Paper, and manufactures of—Continued.										
Writing paper and envelopes.....dolls..	463, 248	532, 769	744, 029	901, 700	867, 181	975, 099	975, 579	1, 200, 742	1, 088, 782	1, 068, 769
All other.....dolls..	3, 085, 273	3, 291, 560	3, 346, 046	3, 408, 954	3, 030, 165	3, 674, 175	4, 324, 473	4, 659, 606	4, 376, 593	3, 953, 451
Total.....dolls..	6, 215, 833	7, 438, 901	7, 312, 030	7, 180, 014	7, 543, 723	8, 238, 088	9, 536, 065	9, 856, 733	8, 064, 706	7, 668, 139
Paraffin and paraffin wax.....										
lbs.....	182, 153, 718	129, 184, 962	173, 683, 203	201, 325, 210	188, 651, 119	161, 894, 918	178, 385, 368	185, 511, 773	178, 709, 678	137, 403, 569
dolls..	8, 602, 723	6, 857, 288	8, 858, 844	9, 411, 294	8, 859, 964	7, 789, 160	8, 805, 245	9, 030, 992	8, 740, 929	6, 445, 917
Perfumery and cosmetics.....dolls..	359, 827	380, 994	353, 219	390, 502	480, 567	490, 297	534, 095	604, 822	626, 230	683, 253
Photographic goods.....dolls..	1, 386, 122	1, 998, 445	2, 109, 533	758, 320	127, 501	153, 929	255, 912	1, 089, 826	2, 840, 333	4, 184, 716
Plaster, builders' and common.....dolls..										
lbs.....	43, 182	62, 180	63, 713	50, 427	70, 097	116, 997	126, 680	159, 252	159, 142	146, 048
Plaster of Paris.....dolls..										
lbs.....										
Plated ware.....dolls..	509, 776	517, 208	595, 626	662, 708	693, 618	703, 783	842, 256	837, 451	726, 953	645, 924
Platinum, and manufactures of, and scrap.....dolls..										
lbs.....	61, 088	3, 079	8, 721	15, 786	12, 097	10, 516	29, 496	51, 699	17, 791	14, 168
Quicksilver.....dolls..	1, 071, 585	716, 569	740, 499	1, 415, 464	1, 546, 521	1, 294, 798	659, 244	496, 390	210, 821	286, 518
Quills, crude and prepared.....dolls..	556, 142	400, 298	425, 728	762, 201	834, 764	653, 337	324, 937	243, 647	119, 761	153, 566
Rags, and other paper stock.....dolls..	11, 105	8, 261	6, 168	3, 976	23, 164	1, 613	150			
Rice.....lbs.....	122, 270	103, 739	73, 186	89, 710	110, 948	147, 863	211, 553	485, 112	723, 775	975, 502
dolls..	12, 947, 009	1, 078, 958	615, 036	532, 092	2, 380, 418	74, 866, 965	3, 969, 772	2, 443, 008	2, 195, 947	1, 566, 531
Rice bran, meal, and polish.....lbs.....	500, 364	42, 807	29, 707	27, 048	88, 465	2, 254, 446	138, 853	84, 631	87, 687	60, 814
dolls..	28, 119, 408	24, 448, 888	28, 976, 238	19, 218, 356	26, 741, 345	38, 415, 795	34, 172, 331	27, 731, 363	26, 248, 468	18, 944, 898
Rice hulls.....lbs.....	167, 023	148, 922	228, 010	122, 589	200, 263	266, 891	255, 265	259, 521	236, 070	171, 589
dolls..							101, 754	113, 071	150, 011	119, 279
Salt.....lbs.....	12, 731, 019	14, 183, 167	17, 322, 518	16, 446, 330	25, 508, 577	50, 886, 454	72, 058, 990	64, 053, 083	52, 106, 865	66, 474, 294
dolls..	55, 833	67, 316	83, 264	70, 296	99, 066	190, 376	231, 294	235, 582	199, 832	237, 973
Sand.....dolls..	38, 330	32, 331	43, 683	73, 956	70, 895	55, 726	62, 331	79, 409	97, 692	70, 266
Seeds:										
Clover.....lbs.....	32, 069, 371	11, 998, 674	7, 256, 573	15, 522, 527	6, 440, 618	10, 657, 265	2, 265, 760	3, 939, 798	3, 547, 747	16, 186, 133
dolls..	2, 379, 372	1, 063, 506	594, 733	1, 540, 687	600, 626	1, 114, 015	267, 258	420, 104	579, 199	1, 706, 780
Cotton.....lbs.....	49, 855, 238	43, 329, 257	56, 403, 344	51, 022, 870	12, 559, 756	21, 101, 129	23, 717, 329	17, 628, 111	28, 478, 473	51, 696, 741
dolls..	346, 230	366, 953	509, 627	532, 732	141, 174	235, 833	268, 330	209, 493	333, 213	632, 561

Flaxseed or linseed.....	bush..	2,743,266	2,755,683	3,874,033	4,128,130	758,379	1,338	5,988,519	6,336,310	4,277,313	882,899
	dolls..	3,475,417	4,319,102	6,031,887	5,698,492	820,668	1,738	7,495,748	7,990,883	5,721,837	1,092,539
Timothy	lbs....	15,078,186	7,275,806	5,966,986	18,289,917	12,672,676	16,141,269	11,247,080	18,616,834	25,550,134	23,346,614
	dolls..	505,758	296,640	373,046	853,829	480,946	584,618	385,454	815,224	1,247,960	1,009,557
Other grass seeds	dolls..	165,063	144,948	315,556	581,778	299,649	303,989	217,995	397,493	495,245	474,519
All other	dolls..	165,142	193,666	202,975	238,770	240,262	317,564	277,877	268,012	286,734	340,667
Total	dolls..	7,086,982	6,381,815	8,027,824	9,455,283	2,583,325	2,557,747	8,912,662	10,094,609	8,683,688	5,256,623
Shells	dolls..	96,382	53,220	39,315	94,766	135,696	114,476	123,017	98,238	94,896	96,956
Silk:											
Manufactures of	dolls..	252,608	244,678	301,758	412,415	466,519	620,572	595,124	670,189	720,368	847,894
Waste	lbs....	285,640	53,398	81,477	149,400	227,139	72,451	71,368	129,078	198,736	300,553
	dolls..	53,851	9,138	9,759	19,968	30,814	9,806	13,781	37,709	49,881	77,944
Soap:											
Toilet or fancy	dolls..	494,406	562,514	459,092	573,568	721,776	838,838	1,082,893	1,144,879	1,241,953	1,130,723
All other	lbs....	36,239,193	28,779,000	30,648,995	46,590,354	45,134,340	45,821,281	42,410,534	65,183,460	51,108,178	53,150,427
	dolls..	1,279,618	1,006,666	1,171,846	1,879,189	1,778,157	1,781,393	1,698,286	2,661,218	2,165,267	2,341,708
Total	dolls..	1,774,024	1,569,180	1,630,938	2,452,777	2,499,933	2,670,231	2,781,179	3,806,097	3,407,220	3,472,431
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax	lbs....	235,781	185,071	381,527	197,966	181,772	133,713	123,259	173,985	115,136	57,605
	dolls..	67,125	54,778	91,890	44,915	39,964	28,124	32,850	50,801	34,585	16,684
Spices	dolls..	19,131	20,204	23,471	36,787	28,521	32,372	66,970	50,111	43,587	38,444
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors:											
Malt liquors—											
In bottles	doz. qts..	1,578,240	1,351,779	822,899	759,027	540,301	626,400	727,731	743,163	643,230	635,361
	dolls..	1,945,059	1,643,517	1,199,293	1,082,982	769,432	392,372	1,059,584	1,128,226	964,207	964,992
In other coverings	galls..	761,411	333,666	417,025	400,072	382,346	354,097	256,575	356,788	272,949	246,525
	dolls..	194,157	79,508	90,769	95,758	84,687	80,436	57,192	87,114	55,965	45,795
Total malt liquors	dolls..	2,139,216	1,723,025	1,290,062	1,178,740	854,119	1,012,808	1,116,776	1,215,340	1,020,172	1,010,787
Spirits, distilled—											
Alcohol (including pure, neutral, or cologne spirits)	pf. galls..	177,974	237,509	367,538	120,697	587,540	1,081,871	504,665	428,107	235,752	103,932
	dolls..	59,277	97,633	220,453	23,510	112,291	223,664	103,833	70,814	53,793	36,719

* Included in "All other articles" after 1906.

b Included in "All other articles" prior to 1906.

c See explanation of terms, page 20.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors—Cont'd.										
Spirits, distilled—Continued.										
Brandy	80,259	15,323	24,077	18,117	70,193	21,171	5,145	14,172	2,750	14,718
.....	83,698	23,176	30,174	19,213	44,119	18,217	8,553	22,496	4,900	12,262
Rum	670,410	1,076,711	1,095,401	1,095,719	757,227	911,371	701,428	914,074	938,331	926,049
.....	903,808	1,408,110	1,425,920	1,458,393	994,959	1,175,837	877,922	1,191,418	1,232,179	1,237,118
Whisky—										
Bourbon	863,241	525,372	611,518	169,396	231,540	212,001	183,621	190,067	129,258	331,609
.....	764,860	687,969	638,061	203,137	254,693	246,115	245,264	253,222	160,914	365,446
Rye	91,721	160,357	155,046	104,236	127,535	106,893	109,522	134,110	172,755	121,820
.....	121,241	251,583	275,717	223,480	217,551	207,606	207,783	252,918	320,935	210,631
All other	13,585	23,562	76,384	48,014	47,402	83,771	40,089	19,779	28,391	11,204
.....	24,921	44,670	82,950	62,358	67,854	97,328	81,870	36,889	43,566	22,391
Total spirits, distilled.....dolls..	1,957,805	2,578,141	2,673,275	1,990,091	1,691,467	1,968,767	1,525,225	1,827,757	1,816,287	1,888,967
Wines—										
In bottles	9,854	9,901	10,952	5,232	6,066	5,800	5,596	4,404	6,273	3,839
.....	49,927	43,013	42,980	24,624	33,136	28,242	25,215	20,128	30,830	19,902
In other coverings	1,408,859	1,117,858	929,900	678,150	896,643	839,386	789,526	560,147	488,676	418,891
.....	575,665	461,560	407,345	290,552	408,557	355,215	326,335	251,358	195,160	181,516
Total wines	625,592	504,573	450,325	315,176	436,693	383,457	351,550	271,451	225,990	201,418
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.....dolls..	4,722,613	4,805,739	4,413,662	3,484,007	2,982,279	3,365,032	2,993,551	3,314,573	3,062,440	3,096,172
Sponges.....	71,642	63,654	84,127	95,159	64,214	31,700	50,953	136,301	247,518	248,893
.....	32,199	29,554	39,279	50,306	26,646	13,390	43,926	114,354	168,426	195,427
Starch	124,955,963	102,800,725	28,183,967	27,759,599	57,135,739	61,450,444	66,574,831	51,334,580	48,125,851	33,228,277
.....	2,604,362	2,005,865	656,705	832,943	1,340,282	1,430,572	1,490,797	1,126,465	1,142,054	783,111
Stationery, except of paper:										
Mucilage	8,275	8,907	15,855	12,663	12,527	11,417	19,555	21,519	22,239	"

Pasteb	dolls..	1,733	863	2,251	5,631	6,313	11,396	15,521	25,609	34,466	36,863
Pencils, lead and slate ^b	dolls..	463,315	511,659	329,877	186,363	261,671	289,489	355,103	292,678	374,133	334,737
Pens and penholders ^b	dolls..	119,104	95,456	93,426	66,317	62,595	130,654	204,818	153,529	182,399	161,904
Stearin ^c	lbs.....										
Stereotype and electrotype plates	dolls..	48,877	45,999	37,780	37,419	26,957	41,833	50,213	107,584	59,511	53,109
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of	dolls..	402,861	412,668	368,559	480,569	471,392	502,132	557,583	602,707	455,834	478,001
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery:											
Molasses	galls..	3,892,374	2,495,638	2,911,509	3,413,357	3,519,139	4,334,863	10,205,835	3,193,322	3,320,419	3,973,908
	dolls..	434,585	291,063	416,470	492,260	592,238	591,879	977,097	297,493	425,757	440,225
Sirup	galls..	11,139,770	15,092,321	14,865,744	12,265,295	12,901,957	13,337,423	12,335,645	14,115,819	13,181,095	13,865,756
	dolls..	1,682,202	2,235,014	2,048,561	1,714,899	1,846,563	2,076,200	1,975,856	2,050,964	1,961,670	2,243,201
Sugar—		322,252	147,221	359,402	99,101	113,977	25,009	276,556	68,587	13,285	60,882
Brown	lbs.....										
	dolls..	11,262	6,056	14,089	3,545	3,427	969	7,797	1,812	523	1,742
Refined	lbs.....	22,182,351	8,727,639	7,218,050	10,421,055	15,304,560	18,322,978	21,699,290	21,179,016	25,497,358	79,885,415
	dolls..	1,004,135	437,523	292,715	358,537	528,616	745,689	823,221	829,350	973,661	2,783,334
Total	dolls..	3,132,184	2,969,656	2,771,835	2,369,241	2,970,894	3,414,687	3,783,971	3,179,619	3,361,611	3,468,562
Confectionery	dolls..	565,487	543,833	465,494	535,412	551,911	717,020	742,363	793,741	706,746	716,727
Teeth, artificial	dolls..	86	3,736	3,492	4,715	7,913	7,604	29,645	15,374	363,525	-----
Theatrical effects, etc	dolls..	55,690	136,422	58,985	41,656	60,152	274,183	145,371	423,715	225,282	225,727
Tin, manufactures of	dolls..	387,381	516,343	517,159	656,096	731,553	721,900	1,069,146	1,181,534	1,011,783	772,690
Tobacco, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Leaf	lbs.....	334,604,210	306,900,934	291,369,700	357,496,342	305,382,128	328,232,009	302,333,075	331,548,309	323,082,034	282,688,917
	dolls..	29,163,086	27,475,466	26,881,641	34,972,038	29,464,732	29,644,547	28,602,452	33,193,881	34,342,293	30,757,961
Stems and trimmings	lbs.....	10,051,487	8,886,848	9,637,665	10,637,742	6,589,703	6,070,082	9,894,127	9,194,555	7,779,624	5,212,629
	dolls..	259,235	181,009	222,555	278,860	176,030	156,269	265,915	153,517	384,864	144,969
Manufactures of—											
Cigars	M.....	2,579	1,908	1,795	1,966	1,958	2,118	2,130	1,925	2,352	1,428
	dolls..	74,623	53,174	34,632	46,962	36,545	59,653	42,504	41,504	51,702	25,623

* See explanation of terms, page 20.

^b Not stated separately prior to 1900.^c Included in "Meat and dairy products—Lard compounds, etc.," after 1899.

No. 201.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Tobacco, and manufactures of—Cont'd.										
Manufactures of—Continued.										
Cigarettes.....{M.....	1,164,356	1,052,390	1,273,614	1,456,452	1,525,406	1,837,803	1,710,939	1,968,065	1,530,364	1,579,168
.....{dolls..	2,290,876	1,877,255	2,104,893	2,281,531	2,320,112	2,934,376	2,556,178	2,775,888	2,000,881	2,120,735
.....{lbs....	12,198,474	10,967,306	13,292,535	7,335,640	6,900,598	7,068,841	7,691,817	8,007,390	6,235,757	6,061,497
Plug.....{dolls..	2,624,870	2,416,175	2,794,060	1,683,152	1,700,028	1,830,308	1,820,596	1,878,108	1,525,888	1,477,907
All other.....{dolls..	1,019,772	745,999	735,268	1,182,151	985,084	865,866	992,200	1,040,113	1,158,051	1,077,352
Total tobacco, and manufactures of.....{dolls..	35,432,512	32,749,078	32,772,849	40,444,689	34,683,531	35,491,019	34,218,847	39,113,011	39,463,679	35,604,517
Toys.....{dolls..	216,512	280,546	282,817	281,591	308,067	506,638	570,344	698,378	733,274	1,098,187
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags.....{dolls..	119,777	115,881	139,751	188,875	174,372	231,728	252,098	297,569	261,522	222,728
.....{lbs....	356,442	386,131	537,916	407,647	368,892	440,581	454,381	676,237	561,555	541,026
Type.....{dolls..	125,271	137,803	191,099	137,875	128,471	167,585	151,616	243,208	214,136	189,866
.....{galls..	588,545	606,187	619,024	660,553	713,147	747,017	819,120	916,848	913,704	838,007
Varnish.....{dolls..	620,104	611,459	607,685	667,475	726,585	791,578	839,070	961,291	940,699	821,027
Vegetables.										
Beans and dried pease.....{bush..	617,355	468,670	324,481	232,841	248,805	330,321	447,474	435,490	306,939	298,209
.....{dolls..	963,401	862,088	636,245	530,375	546,479	730,922	960,710	982,264	708,201	702,819
Onions.....{bush..	171,686	165,391	113,531	145,509	144,764	234,048	205,102	257,747	174,820	366,969
.....{dolls..	143,256	144,030	117,019	116,624	116,104	209,938	182,060	217,582	184,166	318,051
Potatoes.....{bush..	809,472	741,453	528,484	843,075	484,042	1,163,270	1,000,326	1,530,461	1,208,894	763,651
.....{dolls..	626,791	518,621	564,550	552,583	436,135	750,210	743,993	1,278,034	1,077,612	715,701
Vegetables, canned.....{dolls..	603,288	528,914	560,612	597,759	719,580	580,048	598,739	658,628	621,957	728,111
All other, including pickles and sauces.....{dolls..	496,542	544,764	667,761	745,697	785,076	929,742	1,021,625	981,325	1,803,328	1,295,784
Total.....{dolls..	2,853,278	2,698,417	2,546,287	2,548,488	2,603,374	3,200,860	3,567,127	4,007,833	3,895,294	3,760,466
Vessels sold abroad: b										
Sailing vessels.....{tons..	687	295								
.....{dolls..	21,285	15,862								

Vinegar.....	{galls..	115,372	83,780	95,675	103,417	132,450	111,994	92,027	51,752	109,263	106,903
	{dolls..	12,563	13,231	19,754	18,072	19,192	17,158	16,266	13,274	15,841	13,100
Vulcanized fiber.....	dolls..	34,135	28,357	8,143	9,331	23,647	37,075	10,194	26,862	267,619	276,066
Wax, manufactures of ^d	dolls..									60,709	59,398
Whalebone.....	{lbs....	190,001	170,556	186,458	113,204	49,897	61,872	75,573	55,808	53,107	67,331
	{dolls..	494,276	434,939	590,005	507,552	250,875	272,600	326,022	368,543	210,444	233,692
Wood, and manufactures of:											
Logs and other round timbere.....	dolls..	5,020,471	3,608,092	3,343,908	4,506,728	4,473,297	3,040,846	3,866,300	3,645,180	4,337,766	2,845,863
Firewood, and all other un- manufactured.....											479,996
Timber—											
Hewn.....	{cub. ft.	4,416,741	4,624,698	5,388,439	3,291,498	3,788,740	3,856,623	3,517,046	3,278,110	4,883,506	2,950,523
	{dolls..	785,305	802,528	1,030,687	787,032	881,557	913,654	877,786	890,106	1,316,465	839,011
Sawed.....	{M ft..	473,542	533,920	412,750	530,650	558,690	486,411	552,548	600,865	463,440	383,309
	{dolls..	5,763,390	6,376,686	5,225,003	7,462,111	8,472,355	7,294,168	10,649,310	13,101,178	11,040,677	8,414,519
Lumber—											
Boards, deals, and planks.....	{M ft..	1,046,758	1,101,815	942,814	1,065,771	1,426,784	1,283,406	1,344,607	1,623,964	1,548,130	1,357,822
	{dolls..	17,731,696	20,106,242	16,978,322	20,965,328	28,603,355	24,483,214	28,696,823	39,861,332	35,607,508	29,056,579
Joists and scantling.....	{M ft..	41,043	41,496	37,885	46,894	60,119	47,309	29,119	34,851	27,332	22,122
	{dolls..	550,495	572,704	472,384	647,920	875,062	704,305	501,711	752,152	581,718	378,914
Shingles.....	{M.....	86,118	39,255	33,224	38,211	28,484	24,345	26,272	18,256	20,483	14,104
	{dolls..	169,667	89,588	86,799	86,243	82,377	69,251	73,635	53,261	75,535	61,784
Shooks—											
Box.....	{dolls..	587,047	590,271	700,035	779,777	869,802	825,145	954,268	939,724	958,127	957,682
All other.....	{No.....	773,019	714,651	738,241	566,205	583,182	872,192	1,066,253	808,346	900,812	977,376
	{dolls..	728,753	882,438	798,584	829,248	795,595	1,278,972	1,524,549	1,409,595	1,716,190	1,982,199
Staves.....	{No.....	49,011,533	47,363,262	46,998,512	55,879,010	47,420,095	48,286,285	57,586,378	51,120,171	61,696,949	52,583,016
	{dolls..	4,837,418	3,757,048	3,830,432	4,740,680	4,032,344	3,613,635	4,099,877	5,127,522	6,016,690	5,524,139
Heading.....	{dolls..	78,146	137,961	123,376	134,388	170,874	148,042	201,219	157,553	176,430	154,766
All other.....	{dolls..	3,613,190	4,422,384	3,752,328	3,732,782	3,190,687	3,068,115	3,817,164	3,578,452	5,216,854	5,461,866
Doors, sash, and blinds.....	dolls..	1,132,510	990,698	920,688	1,727,387	1,433,037	853,350	805,577	527,551	479,266	534,534
Furniture, not elsewhere specified.....	dolls..	4,101,036	3,951,498	4,125,953	4,454,309	4,555,411	4,439,944	5,252,230	5,377,768	5,631,325	4,293,904

^a Exclusive of sweet potatoes.

^b See also "Motor boats."

^c Included in "All other articles" after 1901.

^d Included in "All other articles" prior to 1903.

^e Stated separately after 1903.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued.										
Hogsheads and barrels, empty, dolls..	167,855	117,442	127,603	175,020	215,532	188,996	243,955	345,980	267,059	282,654
Trimmings, moldings, and other house finishings.....dolls..	428,185	436,325	492,907	565,213	561,504	616,831	632,565	755,854	700,306	497,853
Wooden ware.....dolls..	981,938	777,040	758,578	886,080	981,688	782,138	656,119	528,720	490,582	452,765
Wood pulp.....lbs.....	28,554,801	61,528,437	38,348,632	22,464,472	30,230,820	23,703,906	29,482,434	25,079,946	23,845,732	20,650,756
.....dolls.....	458,463	1,051,867	740,103	445,228	593,474	473,585	587,878	498,552	519,625	448,980
All other manufactures of.....dolls..	3,872,851	3,774,773	4,451,858	4,818,014	4,640,266	5,269,286	5,540,428	5,799,075	6,389,182	5,218,384
Total wood, and manufactures of.....dolls..	50,698,416	52,445,585	47,779,848	57,743,535	65,428,417	58,002,977	69,080,394	83,249,575	81,521,305	67,867,432
Wool, and manufactures of:										
Wool, raw.....lbs.....	2,200,309	199,565	123,278	518,919	319,750	123,951	192,481	214,840	182,458	28,376
.....dolls.....	387,239	26,017	18,369	71,818	37,171	15,068	29,095	48,820	42,104	4,668
Carpets.....yards..	146,113	127,337	115,600	69,337	60,723	76,872	69,842	67,915	66,887	67,088
.....dolls..	115,052	105,156	86,771	57,979	50,921	64,641	57,287	57,781	63,074	66,653
Dress goods.....yards..	38,166	15,471	11,788	7,719	15,814	19,905	17,878	6,551	18,266	22,212
.....dolls..	24,381	8,239	7,074	6,442	7,829	15,572	16,414	5,674	13,668	13,786
Flannels and blankets.....dolls..	140,463	123,054	88,374	48,141	105,044	81,556	72,412	54,937	32,098	49,351
Wearing apparel.....dolls..	570,389	805,717	852,179	1,290,853	1,457,748	1,624,472	1,618,484	1,688,778	1,717,833	1,420,125
All other.....dolls..	450,077	500,567	478,059	318,713	366,396	248,813	354,911	431,926	393,142	422,021
Total, not including raw.....dolls..	1,300,362	1,542,733	1,512,457	1,722,123	1,937,938	2,035,054	2,119,518	2,239,106	2,219,815	1,971,939
Yeast.....dolls..	8,086	6,809	8,439	24,675	18,772	21,215	23,099	38,465	37,658	50,455
Zinc, and manufactures of:										
Ore.....tons..	32,101	37,940	41,711	48,731	28,913	29,217	32,042	18,711	22,785	15,767
.....dolls..	980,999	1,150,695	1,217,907	1,386,694	806,190	870,493	946,870	586,870	803,060	598,625
Dross.....lbs.....							24,195,060	31,206,836	18,171,461	15,560,277
.....dolls..	224,210	164,140	369,811	674,262	645,311	895,133	868,219	1,028,302	480,907	500,518

Pigs, bars, plates, and sheets	lbs....	31,847,685	18,255,968	7,443,183	3,539,071	3,432,728	20,650,514	13,005,643	4,935,200	4,040,252	6,012,531
	dolls..	1,684,702	870,299	328,164	186,192	185,965	1,153,356	802,219	316,058	192,395	295,799
All other manufactures of.....	dolls..	84,513	95,211	101,309	99,481	72,745	166,263	162,891	212,344	129,670	75,719
Total, not including ore and dross											
.....	dolls..	1,669,215	965,510	429,473	285,673	258,710	1,319,619	965,110	528,402	322,065	371,518
All other articles.....	dolls..	2,139,446	501,732	662,088	534,817	434,984	482,859	707,985	764,381	1,200,988	1,327,965
Total value of exports of domestic merchandise.....	dolls..	1,370,763,571	1,460,462,806	1,355,481,861	1,392,231,302	1,435,179,017	1,491,744,641	1,717,953,382	1,853,718,034	1,834,786,357	1,638,355,593

^aQuantity not stated prior to 1906.

^bArticles valued at \$1,604,856 were for the Paris Exposition, not otherwise described.

No. 202.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909.*

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Animals:										
Cattle.....free..No.....		3					17			
.....dolls.....		1,100					2,780			
Do.....dut..No.....	8,971	122	319	4	22	155	205	67	108	103
.....dolls.....	118,583	10,007	41,996	300	1,114	15,561	19,556	11,462	13,481	6,193
Horses.....free..No.....	4	32	26	19		6	4	3	6	6
.....dolls.....	625	27,300	14,258	8,895		4,650	3,150	8,600	9,700	13,000
Do.....dut..No.....	156	204	202	194	290	551	426	545	288	422
.....dolls.....	47,206	54,351	62,095	51,615	84,442	190,796	149,416	173,021	96,794	113,792
Sheep.....dut..No.....	106	314	355	232	255	770	134	101	95	54
.....dolls.....	1,999	9,484	8,599	3,432	5,066	17,283	1,051	4,406	673	2,120
All other, including fowls.....free..dolls..	196	54	2,607	202	6,321	143	6,595	8,921	3,244	3,615
All other, including live poultry.....dut..dolls..	13,211	24,224	19,025	4,392	22,467	28,162	44,317	12,829	20,774	25,156
Total.....dolls..	181,820	126,520	148,580	68,836	119,413	256,595	226,815	219,239	143,666	163,876
Antimony:										
Ore.....free..lbs.....		49,655		208,531	427,851			11,424		10,198
.....dolls.....		1,536		4,602	10,775			273		719
As regulus or metal.....dut..lbs.....	23,520		18,674	84,315	45,189		12,122	47,792	13,067	8,411
.....dolls.....	2,352		1,360	5,018	2,544		1,965	10,398	1,640	600
Articles the growth, produce, and manufacture of the United States returned ^b.....free..dolls..	86,241	64,144	21,689	14,354	4,063	26,610	13,633	7,550	61,067	
Articles specially imported.....free..dolls..	10,120		5,126	86	496	2,482	38,716	123,779	60	1,400
Art works:										
The production of American artists.....free..dolls..	22,706	14,607	35,600	32,001	7,500	23,935	4,297	15,153	54,017	12,469
All other.....dut..dolls..	203,563	331,466	246,785	336,507	320,694	715,555	942,477	840,259	891,800	502,700
Asphaltum and bitumen.....dut..tons.....	1,155	662	4,358	1,000	2,640	1,000	1,323	1,301	8,990	7,281
.....dolls.....	23,718	11,207	34,395	9,912	22,216	21,169	22,049	16,237	31,053	30,134
Automobiles, and parts of: ^c										
Automobiles.....dut..No.....							113	109	100	107
.....dolls.....							653,460	662,070	528,017	451,484
Parts of.....dut..dolls..							19	26,418	9,524	5,209

Beads and bead ornaments.....	dut. dolls..	1,539	2,203	56	108	853	1,580	1,902	1,486	1,031	5,867
Beeswax.....	free. { lbs.	70,414	52,619	34,242	115,709	92,040	57,619	11,389	47,031	30,870	-----
	dolls..	19,761	14,190	9,950	32,162	24,785	16,424	3,299	18,909	8,727	-----
Beverages, not elsewhere specified.....	dut. dolls..	1,226	1,188	300	-----	384	493	2,909	662	371	304
Blacking.....	dut. dolls..	11	107	-----	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bones, hoofs, and horns, unmanufactured.....	free. dolls..	1,315	7,680	1,224	-----	5,391	5,957	3,914	3,807	5,715	18,901
Bone and horn, manufactures of.....	dut. dolls..	648	335	510	2,579	971	1,788	1,553	1,341	1,059	241
Books, music, maps, engravings, etch- ings, photographs, and other printed matter.....	free. dolls..	36,064	69,122	16,733	36,431	11,914	34,245	8,629	18,383	148,507	31,558
	dut. dolls..	20,307	18,871	21,987	35,462	47,601	44,658	51,008	54,320	42,970	80,020
Brass, manufactures of ^a	dut. dolls..	1,288	1,302	898	3,877	5,779	1,918	3,202	-----	-----	-----
Breadstuffs:											
Barley.....	dut. { bush.....	20,988	-----	-----	-----	82	15	-----	58,190	18,020	-----
	dolls..	9,394	-----	-----	-----	52	8	-----	22,598	9,540	-----
Corn.....	dut. { bush.....	-----	-----	1,040	500	5,011	-----	30	500	1,068	29,960
	dolls..	-----	-----	575	205	1,950	-----	15	560	961	19,700
Oats.....	dut. { bush.....	134	-----	1,217	1,250	79,976	-----	-----	83,627	50,761	103,407
	dolls..	80	-----	530	500	24,154	-----	-----	35,865	29,916	43,407
Oatmeal.....	dut. { lbs.....	3,568	-----	-----	428	-----	3,258	200	2,075	526	-----
	dolls..	120	-----	-----	22	-----	92	11	121	17	-----
Wheat.....	dut. { bush.....	297,062	595,595	44,555	1,258,408	6,230	570,449	32,972	596,970	307,616	3,772
	dolls..	222,965	413,229	31,278	756,376	3,738	498,720	28,573	441,931	298,287	3,325
Wheat flour.....	dut. { bbls..	66	16,337	202	715	36,118	3,783	-----	547	58	-----
	dolls..	253	67,353	883	3,040	148,446	15,989	-----	1,708	279	-----
Farinaceous substances and preparations of (sago, tapioca, etc.).....	free. dolls..	6,688	1,251	4,617	10,513	7,158	3,940	5,402	17,957	9,666	9,532
All other, and preparations of, used as food— Macaroni, vermicelli, and all similar preparations.....	dut. { lbs.....	-----	-----	-----	92,042	129,836	34,350	25,344	73,450	165,440	319,569
	dolls..	-----	-----	-----	3,187	4,438	1,373	1,049	3,698	6,703	12,323
All other.....	dut. dolls..	3,976	20,656	5,067	7,730	11,684	13,449	7,223	5,460	2,066	3,308
Total.....	dolls..	243,476	502,489	42,950	751,573	201,620	533,571	42,283	629,698	357,035	91,595

^aSee explanation of terms, page 20.

^bIncludes "Spirits, distilled" prior to 1906, subsequently included in domestic merchandise exported.

^cIncluded in "All other manufactures of iron or steel" prior to 1906.

^dIncluded in "Metals, metal compositions," etc., after 1906.

^eIncluded in "All other, and preparations of, etc.," prior to 1903.

No. 202.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES.										
Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Bristles:										
Crude, not sorted, bunched, or prepared	lbs..... 446 dolls..... 220	..... .....	98 13	..... .....	2,645 1,613	209 262	546 229	692 976	699 755	973 1,062
Sorted, bunched, or prepared	lbs..... 42,154 dolls..... 21,952	62,416 27,109	23,127 17,568	43,850 27,472	42,522 18,958	79,043 42,171	115,602 57,540	62,801 32,557	103,039 57,458	43,054 23,928
Bronze, manufactures of	dolls..... 1,686	11,896	720	1,650	4,846	2,041	3,652	382	1,217	2,010
Brushes	dolls..... 1,889	540	890	1,675	711	579	777	2,318	1,114	1,402
Buttons and button forms	dolls..... 916	4,372	755	1,129	2,738	647	246	1,266	932	1,764
Cement, Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	lbs..... 13,365,177 dolls..... 53,936	17,412,453 72,972	18,412,707 72,116	7,430,519 25,208	14,972,546 49,361	17,987,489 59,951	5,407,230 16,272	6,659,237 22,581	7,771,455 25,491	2,021,566 8,222
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes:										
Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes including extract of madder	lbs..... 21,573 dolls..... 2,626	360 150	19,460 4,086	18,078 2,785	24,943 4,271	5,112 1,395	2,169 577	..... .....	9,072 1,765	26,324 8,195
Aniline salts	lbs..... dolls.....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	12,658 1,120	14,268 1,437	11,150 1,086
Argols, or wine lees	lbs..... 6,734 dolls..... 1,267	4,164 816	..... .....	10,018 2,003	6,911 1,383	9,061 1,812	1,561 312	4,768 953	2,805 561	..... .....
Barks, cinchona, or other, from which quinine may be extracted	lbs..... 2,729 dolls..... 479	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....
Coal-tar colors and dyes	dolls..... 29,569	38,681	35,206	34,018	24,615	24,961	33,829	48,962	43,802	65,319
Coal-tar products, not medicinal and not colors or dyes	dolls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	283	47	54
Coal-tar, preparations of, not colors or dyes, and not medicinal	dolls.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,046	1,344	2,237
Cochineal	lbs..... 1,035 dolls..... 222	2,854 625	1,755 342	842 179	2,787 1,071	3,757 1,933	956 426	..... .....	..... .....	..... .....
Dyewoods—										
Logwood	tons..... 74 dolls..... 2,400	157 3,884	27 560	..... .....	..... 3	23 300	190 1,000	1 14	7 91	53 748
Extracts and decoctions of	lbs..... 282,717 dolls..... 18,853	75,604 3,767	80,503 4,299	122,354 8,397	138,401 11,166	47,084 4,590	120,092 7,873	369,137 14,787	194,023 6,839	45,144 2,015
All other	dolls..... 17,555	12,735	11,301	1,553	1,114	956	4,719	1,132	3,015	3,972

Gelatin ^a.....dut.	{lbs..... dolls.....										454 212
Glycerin.....dut.	{lbs..... dolls.....	104,416 10,525	118,711 13,239	41,017 5,207		120 9	1,298 104	174,278 15,464	2,078 238	38,763 3,709	680,469 79,301
Gums—											
Arabic.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	85,001 6,799	55,303 10,372	125,806 20,144	81,682 4,411	74,275 9,839	67,857 5,192	120,801 7,462	148,366 9,926	184,317 14,776	216,645 17,072
Camphor—											
Crude.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	1,710 990	285 142		2,486 1,368	2,586 1,642	1,552 780	3,833 2,770	1,870 1,331	19 13	165 101
Refined ^d.....dut.	{lbs..... dolls.....										9,916 3,887
Chicle.....dut.	{lbs..... dolls.....	330,082 59,490	1,849,628 378,459	1,805,405 330,511	913,835 142,250	1,137,113 223,806	1,069,224 240,984	2,197,442 418,767	3,162,039 772,632	1,662,907 436,646	1,747,562 429,119
Copal, cowrie, and dammar.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	514,200 55,436	409,585 44,635	743,273 82,346	787,375 84,560	573,428 65,227	815,859 87,110	893,117 90,340	716,877 81,425	644,825 71,241	772,952 97,337
Gambier or terra japonica.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	1,086,943 36,371	149,626 5,197	301,071 14,157	305,782 13,997	143,766 7,788	383,719 19,710	366,428 18,671	631,902 33,309	528,251 25,200	735,236 44,563
Shellac.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	89,135 16,655	90,608 17,375	51,393 10,119	84,347 18,865	177,499 46,309	259,607 72,193	275,575 75,582	376,367 119,093	266,831 80,661	332,410 95,111
All other.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	43,436 219,177	27,889 484,069	36,678 493,955	70,900 336,357	57,251 411,857	71,506 497,475	64,282 677,574	71,276 1,088,992	53,947 682,484	64,579 751,769
Total.....											
Indigo.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	95,507 69,117	45,006 35,100	80,955 40,107	20,694 14,782	11,341 7,896	34,242 7,975	22,255 8,580	8,600 3,622	9,382 2,682	4,005 1,660
Licorice root.....free.	{lbs..... dolls.....	3,965 100	178 13			173 12			4,972 312	17,651 1,025	20 5
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder.....dut.	{lbs..... dolls.....	147,908 1,979	1,584 56	181,308 2,899	232,432 2,458	635,439 5,526	100 3		33,370 217	158,430 1,139	73,359 785
Mineral waters.....dut.	{doz. qts. dolls.....	9,771 3,961	8,836 4,161	11,295 4,925	8,379 3,024	9,997 3,757	9,833 3,571	5,764 4,770	8,551 7,014	2,532 2,053	2,159 2,083
Opium—											
Crude or unmanufactured.....dut.	{lbs..... dolls.....	57,323 117,230	49,550 108,594	49,622 112,518	46,762 95,659	50,439 101,328	30,564 61,677	71,184 133,715	82,477 198,840	35,154 81,461	26,571 91,785
Prepared for smoking, and other containing less than 9 per cent of morphia.....dut.	{lbs..... dolls.....			176 808	230 1,936	533 4,882	808 8,018	1,227 11,901	1,475 12,990	386 3,664	173 2,155

^a Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," free, prior to 1907.^b Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," dutiable, prior to 1907.^c Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," free, after 1906.^d Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," dutiable, prior to 1909.^e Quantity stated in gallons prior to 1906.

No. 202.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued.										
Potash—								40,964	8,144	7,074
Carbonate of ^a.....free..	lbs.....							1,903	349	280
	dolls.....							12,410	35,187	7,597
Caustic or hydrate of ^a.....free..	lbs.....							405	1,321	422
	dolls.....									
Chlorate of ^b.....dut.....	lbs.....	296,764	190,847	261,600	31,480	121,584	128			
	dolls.....	25,992	24,348	46,190	2,598	2,837	52			
Muriate of.....free.....	lbs.....	434,482	280,160	528,806	220,194	752,150	822,553	221,144	494,307	755,296
	dolls.....	8,126	4,616	10,273	4,433	14,282	18,154	4,548	10,450	14,486
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude...free..	lbs.....	947	46,838	16,200	888,252	686,727	1,392,587	2,230,999	1,345,148	408,310
	dolls.....	40	1,668	350	31,950	23,456	44,688	73,354	49,586	17,521
Sulphate of ^a.....free.....	lbs.....							13,480	1,103,632	131,702
	dolls.....							315	23,797	2,914
All other.....free.....	lbs.....	5,516	120,120	34,601	18,368	127,756	208,022	12,675		
	dolls.....	301	2,688	834	669	2,863	5,128	566		
Quebracho, extract of.....dut.....	lbs.....							1,651,065	2,275,318	5,954,362
	dolls.....							44,338	59,318	145,563
Quinia, sulphate of, and all alkaloids or salts of cinchona bark.....free..	ozs.....		500	1,062	9,814	26,387		448		10,000
	dolls.....		108	307	2,678	6,586		64		1,450
Soda—										
Caustic ^d.....dut.....	lbs.....	1,069,481	1,092,747	1,230,506	1,218,222	1,165,433	799,570	1,224,434		
	dolls.....	20,518	23,383	26,515	25,968	24,286	17,057	26,037		
Nitrate of.....free.....	tons.....	3,863	2,171	3,610	2,589	6,162	7,610	6,936	7,895	10,747
	dolls.....	130,247	84,699	138,903	112,243	264,513	358,653	357,818	359,970	402,347
Sal soda ^d.....dut.....	lbs.....	280	3,130		448	10,871	22,011	11,037		
	dolls.....	6	425		9	292	356	192		
Soda ash.....dut.....	lbs.....	80,142	250,498	196,229	64,351	12,270	25,897	2,486	7,745	1,500
	dolls.....	433	3,656	2,442	905	132	311	41	130	24
All other salts of.....dut.....	lbs.....	335,564	143,997	61,454	64,951	118,578	1,695,704	48,976	837,664	747,047
	dolls.....	4,472	3,487	771	1,086	1,240	24,471	571	17,889	16,863

Sulphur or brimstone, crude.....	free..	tons ..	412	333	1,017	993	1,231	3,008	489	448	380	-----
		dolls..	9,647	7,313	22,868	23,213	30,590	66,777	10,263	8,671	8,500	-----
Sumac, ground.....	dut..	lbs....	88,510	96,150	79,295	50,178	214,449	85,378	92,625	136,355	46,414	30,782
		dolls..	1,939	1,786	1,251	694	3,117	1,341	1,492	2,526	1,274	894
Vanilla beans.....	free..	lbs....	90,104	71,771	116,033	159,923	126,766	158,223	59,682	41,050	89,571	215,478
		dolls..	262,508	220,619	440,603	371,652	311,476	329,276	97,379	64,827	138,964	139,735
Wax, vegetable or mineral*.....	free..	lbs....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	69,915	103,867	188,816
		dolls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	17,971	21,251	34,123
All other.....	free..	dolls..	334,093	248,587	323,208	391,092	446,911	521,696	345,694	361,261	337,481	262,815
		dut..	dolls..	123,871	109,078	221,398	201,564	241,359	256,197	237,705	270,955	225,356
Total.....	free..	dolls..	997,189	728,415	1,157,186	1,151,330	1,302,595	1,613,422	1,165,131	1,198,216	1,221,917	1,361,504
		dut..	dolls..	420,105	713,986	794,970	522,550	645,501	892,628	1,397,428	883,959	1,039,869
Total chemicals, etc.....		dolls..	1,417,244	1,442,351	1,952,106	1,673,880	1,961,830	2,258,926	2,057,759	2,595,644	2,105,876	2,401,373
Chicory root, raw, unground.....	dut..	lbs....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,200	-----	-----	-----	-----
		dolls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	84	-----	-----	-----	-----
Chocolate, prepared or manufactured, not including confectionery.....	dut..	lbs....	50,827	23,623	3,887	3,146	6,091	4,481	10,735	2,068	1,012	5,214
		dolls..	10,351	4,735	1,104	782	1,191	1,155	2,831	742	363	1,403
Clays or earths:												
Common blue, for the manufacture of crucibles.....	free..	tons ..	-----	-----	-----	480	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
		dolls..	-----	-----	-----	5,000	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
All other.....	dut..	tons ..	102	45	136	61	176	160	122	97	174	827
		dolls..	638	483	1,456	644	1,689	1,662	1,188	884	1,939	5,618
Clocks and watches, and parts of:												
Clocks, and parts of.....	dut..	dolls..	2,100	561	3,631	160	540	1,942	1,396	774	1,421	1,907
Watches, and parts of.....	dut..	dolls..	2,809	678	3,183	616	2,065	15,960	3,916	5,384	23,961	8,318
Total.....		dolls..	4,909	1,239	6,814	776	2,605	17,902	5,312	6,158	25,382	10,225
Coal and coke:												
Coal—												
Anthracite.....	free..	tons ..	-----	-----	7	22	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
		dolls..	-----	-----	31	302	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bituminous.....	dut..	tons ..	6,811	4,104	5,132	90,442	5,361	7,652	1,929	2,788	5,842	2,859
		dolls..	13,917	14,282	16,961	450,887	22,285	23,687	5,210	10,554	25,376	7,765
Coke.....	dut..	tons ..	4	1	20	-----	-----	56	685	590	-----	-----
		dolls..	69	32	57	-----	-----	479	5,436	6,500	-----	-----

* Included in "All other potash" prior to 1907.

b Included in "All other potash" after 1905.

c Included in "All other chemicals," dutiable, prior to 1907.

d Included in "All other salts of" after 1906.

e Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907.

Articles.		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Cocoa, or cacao:											
Crude, and shells of	free..lbs....	3,127,595	2,047,725	2,593,708	3,203,554	2,048,884	2,602,185	2,457,007	3,186,985	3,985,069	2,884,542
	dolls..	389,979	246,883	328,824	375,476	247,801	290,055	293,646	430,116	575,071	351,723
Prepared or manufactured	dut..lbs....	1,601	1,418	290	2,433	35,243	550	1,315	1,580	344	1,451
	dolls..	480	318	67	524	5,638	137	282	390	107	837
Coffee	free..lbs....	39,191,140	45,835,231	34,462,615	47,701,317	34,164,307	40,523,526	17,675,835	8,609,688	12,002,536	13,277,543
	dolls..	3,690,817	4,179,779	2,867,582	3,648,335	2,959,508	3,684,187	1,683,024	841,580	980,114	1,145,229
Collodion, and manufactures of	dut..lbs....										1,576
	dolls..	415	347	2,777	2,724	1,499	451			15,840	9,185
Copper, and manufactures of:											
Ore, matte and regulus	gross weight..tons..	1,243	6,136	12,380	9,433	1,540		134	587		436
	copper contents..lbs..										48,967
	dolls..	237,000	827,108	1,825,370	1,547,241	289,778		13,455	16,336		5,650
Pigs, ingots, bars, plates, and old	free..lbs....	3,785,849	8,705,891	11,183,047	6,788,207	239,684	1,929,230	1,081,670	1,692,728	818,102	1,895,498
	dolls..	556,513	1,433,275	1,739,281	840,417	30,781	272,722	192,335	361,178	115,301	179,781
All other manufactures of	dut..dolls..	21,170	10,332	5,160	15,928	14,873	21,210	14,245	5,673	565	560
Total, not including ore, etc.	dolls..	577,683	1,443,607	1,744,431	856,345	45,654	298,932	206,580	366,851	115,866	185,991
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufactured	free..dolls..	79,486	62,549	71,516	69,972	47,275	64,666	60,505	55,500	44,057	53,241
Cork, manufactures of	dut..dolls..	42,264	31,842	31,916	24,133	14,499	9,223	11,157	13,714	6,337	2,261
Cotton, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured	free..lbs....	1,381,463	306,452	1,470,566	1,475,494	1,701,651	650,294	3,148,439	10,836,241	3,572,872	1,515,871
	dolls..	168,761	41,358	172,890	189,786	266,195	79,727	484,656	1,366,478	451,377	204,120
Waste or flocks	free..lbs....	24,935	2,968			218,170	58,499	156,150	72,959	32,300	188,901
	dolls..	999	225			7,378	3,768	5,673	4,859	901	7,912
Manufactures of—											
Cloths—											
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed	sq. yds.	17,490		20,905	728	26,592	767			4,137	17,886
	dut..dolls..	1,425		2,294	70	962	150			490	1,860
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed	sq. yds.	371,440	212,071	128,958	228,612	209,367	363,220	180,729	212,935	346,434	165,126
	dut..dolls..	32,912	23,469	15,586	30,194	30,015	41,025	29,564	33,527	46,164	26,400
Total cloths	dolls..	34,337	29,469	17,880	30,264	30,977	41,175	29,564	33,527	46,654	28,260

Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel:											
Knit goods: Stockings, hose, half hose, shirts, drawers, and all goods made, fashioned, narrowed, or shaped on knitting machines or frames, or knit by hand.....	dut. dolls..	10,356	3,012	7,500	2,329	58,412	7,012	6,576	4,719	14,155	11,449
All other.....	dut. dolls..	17,986	51,041	21,154	9,743	10,880	9,986	18,409	12,419	38,462	61,689
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, ruchings, trimmings, tuckings, lace window curtains, and other similar tamboured articles.....	dut. dolls..	29,072	344,243	13,571	17,324	24,852	64,952	20,937	29,157	344,387	91,128
Plushes, velvets, and velveteens, and other pile fabrics except corduroys.....	sq. yds. dut. dolls..								30,537	8,697	16,745
	dut. dolls..								11,501	2,148	6,039
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or warp yarn.....	lbs. dut. dolls..	29,191	6,071		12,380	3,632	2,033	10,233	16,268	38,883	36,124
	dut. dolls..	9,909	2,314		5,803	1,661	1,713	6,120	8,020	19,099	15,566
All other.....	dut. dolls..	186,443	111,633	158,776	184,475	216,726	208,079	200,471	244,624	37,114	30,571
Total manufactures.....	dolls..	288,103	541,712	218,881	249,938	343,508	332,917	282,077	343,958	502,019	244,702
Diamonds and other precious stones, and imitations of, n. e. s.:											
Diamonds, uncut, including miners', glaziers', and engravers', not set.....	free. dolls..		4,844			755	185	2,954	9	7,478	5,851
Diamonds, cut, but not set.....	dut. dolls..	8,131	4,173	63	75	13,285	1,282	21,266	24,595	31,418	25,873
Diamond dust or bort.....	free. dolls..										1,977
Other precious stones, uncut.....	free. dolls..	4,042				312		217	1,016	1,272	550
Other precious stones, cut but not set, and imitations of, including natural pearls.....	dut. dolls..	6,134	17,625	59,271	4,399	54,955	622,735	8,450	37,905	18,330	3,321
Earthen, stone, and china ware:											
Bricks and tiles.....	dut. dolls..										762
China, porcelain, parian, and bisque—											
Not decorated or ornamented.....	dut. dolls..	11,091	4,827	7,974	4,985	6,764	8,583	6,588	12,004	2,920	2,183
Decorated or ornamented.....	dut. dolls..	29,690	9,512	9,814	8,807	12,101	19,218	27,725	18,602	18,634	18,975
All other.....	dut. dolls..	10,771	4,254	4,972	4,086	5,581	9,138	5,244	7,151	5,678	9,629
Total.....	dolls..	51,552	18,593	22,760	17,878	24,446	36,939	39,557	37,757	27,232	31,549
Eggs.....	doz. dut. dolls..	2	643	2,718	226,110	1,000	65	75	75		550
	dolls..	8	116	391	33,916	250	13	3	4		75
Explosives:											
Firecrackers.....	lbs. dut. dolls..	435,999	627,098	406,406	322,012	581,165	712,931	900,894	1,357,162	714,147	637,040
	dolls..	18,767	27,169	19,135	14,686	31,570	48,008	59,892	102,886	57,127	41,864
All other.....	dut. dolls..	143,021	1,489	7,893	17,338	2,171	16,895	11,405	5,081	2,835	174

* Quantity not stated prior to 1909.

b Copper contents not stated prior to 1909.

c Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1907.

d Included in "All other earthen, stone, and china ware" prior to 1909.

No. 202.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Fans:										
Common palm leaf .....free..doz...	1,000	11,090	3,960	8,413	20,180	3,370	400	15,000	8,913	9,667
.....dolls..	50	491	207	672	1,188	349	32	1,006	941	1,097
All other.....dut..dolls..	7,965	1,020	518	1,574	407	2,253	2,865	776	1,767	727
Feathers, etc., natural and artificial:										
Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured.....dut..dolls..	39,321	37,846	3,633	12,675	12,646	9,196	8,956	7,891	24,853	11,787
Feathers and downs, natural, dressed, colored, or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds.....dut..dolls..	4,102	508	14,730	26,111	640	843	6,206	3,583	2,392	5,126
Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial.....dut..dolls..	4,502	4,467	1,923	4,193	2,780	6,959	5,649	9,089	10,339	9,635
Fertilizers:										
Guano.....free..tons.....				116	40	1,822	1			
.....dolls.....				2,146	558	131,325	10			
Phosphates, crude.....free..tons.....	523	105	41			150			7	
.....dolls.....	6,477	756	1,285			2,667			54	
All other.....free..dolls.....	1,441	31,885	1,702	30,442	2,604	9,832	5,208	17,600	13,594	36,463
Total.....dolls.....	7,918	32,641	2,987	32,588	3,162	143,824	5,218	17,600	13,648	36,463
Fibers, vegetable and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified:										
Unmanufactured—										
Flax.....dut..tons.....	5						11		40	
.....dolls.....	85						2,231		8,244	
Hemp.....dut..tons.....	150	423	1,069	1,054	1,036	719	1,296	793	581	596
.....dolls.....	17,196	63,049	206,736	193,838	198,197	135,849	217,301	152,752	111,938	96,127
Istle or Tampico fiber.....free..tons.....	1,813	642	1,433	2,267	2,837	1,650	1,223	365	435	411
.....dolls.....	193,107	70,124	125,158	232,357	356,833	194,465	126,964	38,292	47,808	39,697
Jute and jute butts.....free..tons.....	27	16	144	114	103	13	424	542	213	236
.....dolls.....	1,315	1,395	6,837	5,225	7,290	617	36,868	48,032	19,377	24,386
Manila.....free..tons.....	1,021	745	1,101	1,540	1,761	792	1,980	1,588	2,911	3,052
.....dolls.....	246,034	148,077	207,065	340,045	323,750	153,672	374,333	350,244	525,327	485,783

Sisal grass.....	freec..	{tons .. dolls..	1,393 205,568	924 119,008	1,767 291,980	2,633 461,841	4,083 667,755	2,190 377,025	2,755 416,426	2,319 320,933	2,626 326,116	2,116 262,005
All other.....	freec..	{tons .. dolls..	40 3,748	110 16,460	271 34,056	628 139,249	41 3,988	191 23,241	92 11,932	36 3,091	124 15,611	116 17,717
Total unmanufactured	dolls..		672,053	418,113	871,832	1,422,555	1,562,813	884,869	1,186,055	913,344	1,054,421	925,715
Manufactures of—												
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton	dut..	dolls..	3,917	555	584	5,905	264	3,716	1,071	145	257	-----
Bags of jute	dut..	dolls..	28,763	12,095	16,404	35,981	80,800	35,810	46,747	59,853	29,293	2,200
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine, not elsewhere specified	dut..	lbs..	1,140	1,505	107,971	9,059	7,579	32,200	3,677	10,680	49,416	24,151
Carpets and carpeting*.....	dut..	{sq. yds.. dolls..	5,088 1,154	74 51	248 129	3,461 1,069	-----	-----	358 105	-----	-----	-----
Coir yarn	freec..	{lbs.. dolls..	145,547 7,680	285,212 17,705	222,975 12,916	39,622 2,354	294,400 15,444	308,607 16,917	268,220 12,972	257,961 13,717	203,839 11,223	188,232 9,255
Fabrics, woven, not elsewhere specified—												
Burlaps, or plain woven fabrics, of single jute yarn ^b	dut..	dolls..	15,040	16,876	14,439	18,621	85,101	8,002	5,842	17,046	36,434	32,716
Other, of flax, hemp, or ramie, commercially known as "linens" ^c	dut..	{sq. yds.. dolls..	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	35,068 5,780	71,585 10,666	32,320 3,604	19,263 7,976	21,718 4,155	649,079 142,715	1,208,864 257,123
Handkerchiefs	dut..	dolls..	1,081	-----	693	78	1,465	630	302	97	1,033	24
Twine, binding	freec..	{lbs.. dolls..	----- -----	----- -----	----- -----	----- 522	5,100 -----	690 69	636 33,600	299,970 -----	----- -----	----- -----
Yarns	dut..	{lbs.. dolls..	945 86	1,275 284	1,089 749	540 349	----- -----	8,006 943	26,934 4,224	1,300 757	3,703 495	1,632 386
All other	dut..	dolls..	59,317	49,959	45,732	69,891	36,960	36,320	42,029	41,869	71,458	52,278
Total manufactures.....	dolls..		117,256	98,502	99,379	140,992	231,994	106,792	122,034	172,931	296,847	378,163
Fish:												
Fresh	free..	dolls..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cured or preserved—	dut..	dolls..	2,199	18	-----	252	3,447	75	1,086	89	180	-----
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise	dut..	dolls..	16,432	9,789	5,403	7,890	21,857	15,145	18,616	18,244	19,500	15,190

*Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1906.

^bQuantity not stated prior to 1905.^cIncluded in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1903.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Fish—Continued.										
Cured or preserved—Continued.										
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, dried, lbs....	9,768,751	11,215,978	7,843,939	6,195,013	4,418,986	3,280,211	3,298,830	1,310,131	738,869	1,244,246
smoked, salted, or pickled.....dut..dolls..	357,658	424,971	316,185	244,722	208,816	167,579	181,537	68,443	44,979	50,838
Herring—										
Dried or smoked.....dut..lbs....	1,952,389	3,478,216	1,368,801	2,250,120	3,420,333	2,309,162	2,059,498	133,106	158,611	285,751
dolls..	47,731	91,515	26,898	44,456	77,776	51,443	57,768	3,681	4,095	6,704
Pickled or salted.....dut..lbs....	1,959	1,312	560	92	764	654	780	652	3,932	879
dolls..	6,166	6,586	3,104	513	4,938	2,731	5,607	4,381	24,306	4,890
Mackerel, pickled or salted.....dut..lbs....	150	349	115	-----	-----	62	434	185	56	184
dolls..	1,809	2,853	1,075	-----	-----	855	5,232	2,060	597	1,379
Salmon, pickled or salted.....dut..lbs....	32,900	32,555	18,610	1,520	1,500	13,440	16,715	79,259	51,041	24,300
dolls..	2,181	1,596	1,034	149	100	1,008	1,580	8,912	4,604	2,282
All other.....dut..dolls..	62,585	19,851	73,174	91,480	51,846	22,512	78,936	111,044	70,253	39,939
Lobsters, canned or uncanned.....free..lbs....	26,921	27,382	11,552	-----	-----	2,036	-----	9,990	11,391	8,350
dolls..	4,450	5,161	2,675	-----	-----	509	-----	2,000	2,375	2,710
Shrimps and other shellfish and turtles, free..dolls..	-----	-----	-----	1,922	60	1,014	95	3,309	1,046	2,147
Sounds, fish.....free..lbs....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	25,509
dolls..	14,250	11,537	-----	-----	5,007	1,189	446	1,394	-----	7,334
Total.....dolls..	515,411	576,877	429,518	391,334	368,847	264,060	350,858	223,557	172,285	133,413
Fruits and nuts:										
Fruits—										
Bananas.....free..bunches..	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,082,194	1,209,522
dolls....	431,331	390,144	317,667	491,530	742,345	1,051,981	1,188,591	1,304,202	1,259,846	1,314,416
Currants.....dut..lbs....	404,259	813,022	653,254	434,574	324,509	300,823	373,735	712,104	713,264	316,209
dolls..	12,239	35,964	27,278	12,665	9,083	11,562	13,587	29,375	25,495	13,943
Dates.....dut..lbs....	306,015	149,731	372,640	332,110	285,911	429,924	469,815	623,927	2,055,284	2,284,302
dolls..	10,454	5,258	9,848	9,292	10,099	11,667	15,595	21,019	55,290	56,657
Figs.....dut..lbs....	119,625	177,569	49,716	519,904	61,902	53,279	150,484	128,882	312,201	211,484
dolls..	6,547	7,507	2,293	21,227	3,414	2,828	6,035	7,429	15,111	9,906

Grapes ^b	dut.	{cub. ft. dolls.								6,884	6,674	4,587
Lemons.....	dut.	{lbs. dolls.	353,143	236,570	230,359	185,901	96,420	73,524	280,791	228,781	397,438	317,445
Olives ^b	dut.	{galls. dolls.								5,705	29,470	24,558
Oranges.....	dut.	{lbs. dolls.	696,093	1,361,710	188,290	216,665	39,100	120,490	196,580	71,730	181,895	118,940
Plums and prunes.....	dut.	{lbs. dolls.	26,431	200	8,300	45	16,450	645	300	1,127	3,225	1,500
Raisins.....	dut.	{lbs. dolls.	1,422,771	968,915	1,374,166	845,505	381,880	370,082	290,085	447,542	538,753	651,970
Prepared or preserved.....	dut.	{free. dolls.	59,867	57,272	72,272	53,718	21,388	17,650	11,776	26,386	23,671	28,806
All other.....	dut.	{free. dolls.	28,242	19,098	89,072	10,521	23,873	83,202	111,570	82,304	76,564	97,521
Total fruits.....	dut.	{free. dolls.	229,332	90,347	189,441	55,380	41,718	23,157	15,432	21,310	73,530	68,129
Nuts—												
Almonds.....	dut.	{free. dolls.	459,573	409,242	406,739	502,051	766,218	1,135,183	1,300,161	1,336,606	1,836,410	1,411,937
Cocoanuts.....	free.	{dolls.	354,999	258,831	331,406	388,582	107,415	89,870	94,423	148,949	242,349	222,078
Cocoanut meat, broken, or copra, not shredded, desiccated, or prepared ^d	free.	{bush. dolls.	277,404	201,596	232,098	337,612	362,244	236,190	213,615	241,920	194,271	204,252
Cream and Brazil ^d	free.	{bush. dolls.	30,476	24,090	30,873	37,303	28,763	21,024	18,182	24,685	18,965	13,497
Palm and palm-nut kernels ^d	free.	{bush. dolls.	7,021	381	3,457	4,213	2,593	4,366	1,640	1,450	5,064	4,992
Walnuts ^e	dut.	{free. dolls.									7,150	400,000
All other.....	dut.	{free. dolls.									190	14,500
Total fruits and nuts.....											785	4,560
Furs, and manufactures of:											2,535	11,791
Furs and fur skins, undressed.....	free.	{bush. dolls.									10,918	14,229
Furs, dressed, and manufactures of.....	dut.	{bush. dolls.									248,568	270,494
											18,976	23,755
											190	
											31,822	34,175
											25,143	
											1,438,163	1,438,035
											1,575,291	1,672,969
											453,209	426,350
											226,678	236,120
											397,557	357,087
											226,082	278,607

^a Quantity not stated in years for which no data are shown.

^b Included in "All other fruits," dutiable, prior to 1907.

^c Includes free nuts not specified prior to 1902.

^d Included in "All other nuts," free, in years for which no data are shown.

^e Included in "All other nuts," dutiable, prior to 1903.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Ginger ale and ginger beer.....dut.. {doz. pts. {dolls.....	1,986 1,380	2,430 1,705	1,189 840	880 679	1,719 1,355	530 373	780 620	1,948 2,203	755 566	793 625
Glass and glassware:										
Bottles, vials, demijohns, earboys, and jars, empty or filled.....dut..dolls..	5,532	6,866	8,537	6,443	3,446	4,480	4,505	4,326	4,298	2,596
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished.....dut..dolls..	55,285 984	5,600 120	5,004 277	7,000 115	19,740 451	6,720 122	86 9	3,200 210	13,500 718	1,640 92
Cylinder and crown glass, polished, silvered.....dut..dolls.....	500 575									
Plate glass—										
Fluted, rolled, or rough.....dut.. {sq. feet.. {dolls.....						564 111				
Cast, polished, unsilvered.....dut.. {sq. feet.. {dolls.....		4 10	958 198	35 5	400 75	22,221 4,662	3,130 728			771 564
Cast, polished, silvered.....dut.. {sq. feet.. {dolls.....					1,151 625	72 48		60 44	200 108	
Plates or disks, rough cut or unwrought, for optical instruments.....free. dolls..							1,462			1,150
All other.....dut..dolls.....	7,855	7,051	8,275	28,015	14,729	27,817	14,355	10,927	8,816	17,767
Total.....dolls.....	14,940	13,547	17,287	34,578	19,326	37,240	21,059	15,507	13,940	22,169
Glue.....dut.. {lbs.. {dolls..	3,359 245	18,701 2,780	11,067 1,109	10,991 1,051	4,122 559	163,124 20,353	7,135 871	3,025 236	11,647 1,191	27,487 3,312
Grease and oils.....free. dolls..	1,015	5,105	535	3,177	1,414	1,028	7,808	2,237	1,666	2,310
Grease.....dut..dolls..	2,684	5,830	7,070	11,344	7,439	8,070	5,193	20,238	30,442	22,555
Gut, unmanufactured.....free. dolls..	100					241				
Hair:										
Unmanufactured.....free. dolls..	19,890	8,770	8,965	10,944	19,263	12,331	77,897	97,812	34,631	29,201
Manufactures of.....dut..dolls..	2,023	2,237	458	1,366	1,027	1,789	370	195	54	1,691
Total.....dolls.....	21,913	11,007	9,423	12,310	20,290	14,120	80,267	98,007	34,685	30,892

Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for:										
Materials for.....dut..dolls..	34,508	49,859	64,369	79,443	53,042	38,160	74,936	85,956	63,966	32,439
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan.....dut..dolls..	15,290	8,402	47,683	56,548	82,835	133,230	132,125	140,610	151,264	154,179
Hay.....dut..	{tons.. 57	1,049	2,269	547	288	99	-----	-----	342	274
	{dolls.. 453	8,695	20,485	12,231	2,618	905	-----	-----	3,012	2,085
Hides and skins, other than fur skins:										
Goatskins.....free..	{lbs.... 672,414	941,545	675,342	1,067,410	787,530	993,383	916,141	1,177,631	1,121,840	1,243,913
	{dolls.. 196,483	359,181	224,897	294,301	274,687	363,654	333,620	434,370	383,562	335,434
Hides of cattle.....dut..	{lbs.... 2,330,290	3,213,955	2,878,416	2,027,507	2,056,172	1,554,076	1,260,466	844,805	1,186,212	1,696,694
	{dolls.. 296,478	407,678	403,148	285,088	279,318	216,484	191,483	133,787	184,429	233,549
Sheepskins *.....free..	{lbs.... -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	685,560
	{dolls.. -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	116,137
All other.....free..	{lbs.... 792,597	1,574,427	1,527,410	2,265,747	1,925,472	1,333,994	2,648,983	3,494,572	2,459,443	1,124,106
	{dolls.. 122,851	314,963	272,831	381,397	396,667	243,980	554,141	779,053	518,267	321,617
Total.....dolls..	615,812	1,081,822	900,876	1,060,786	960,872	824,118	1,079,244	1,347,210	1,086,258	1,006,737
Hide cuttings, raw, and other glue stock. free.....dolls..	1,408	2,622	7,523	870	1,321	460	753	1,639	816	-----
Honey.....dut..	{galls.. 27,585	63,009	88,363	79,134	83,338	23,157	18,913	17,585	13,166	10,972
	{dolls.. 13,719	29,912	31,694	24,714	30,477	7,433	6,362	6,683	4,558	3,865
Hops.....dut..	{lbs.... 35,408	26,738	29,620	55,321	35,348	17,600	32,454	8,714	94,631	26,197
	{dolls.. 7,507	6,278	6,198	14,422	9,461	6,245	5,668	1,934	14,054	4,560
Household and personal effects, etc., in use, implements, instruments, and tools of trade of persons arriving from foreign countries, and of citizens of the United States dying abroad.....free..dolls..	25,363	78,579	59,661	60,497	125,625	95,314	127,367	129,612	108,510	49,085
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of:										
Unmanufactured—										
Balata b.....free..	{lbs.... -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	20,270	41,591	518,098
	{dolls.. -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11,692	18,741	223,207
Gutta-percha.....free..	{lbs.... 15,338	2,595	3,197	352	15	21,080	-----	5,000	-----	9,320
	{dolls.. 8,944	482	621	78	5	13,136	-----	700	-----	3,730
Gutta-joolatong or East Indian gum.....free..	{lbs.... 82,663	-----	-----	-----	-----	13,531	1,345	-----	-----	-----
	{dolls.. 2,563	-----	-----	-----	-----	748	74	-----	-----	-----
India rubber.....free..	{lbs.... 3,751,636	3,305,905	3,906,324	2,911,538	3,942,002	3,262,834	3,829,533	4,215,350	4,110,669	3,791,971
	{dolls.. 2,760,046	2,302,109	2,378,353	1,822,707	2,930,431	2,690,444	3,311,793	3,593,912	2,994,208	2,964,496

* Included in "All other hides and skins," etc., prior to 1909.

b Included in "All other articles," free, except in 1907, in which 3,100 lbs., value \$967, were included in "All other articles," dutiable.

No. 202.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of—Continued.										
Unmanufactured—Continued.										
India rubber, old scrap, fit only for remanufacture.....lbs.....				44,046	4,364	41,479	46,415	105,463	21,715	38,506
.....free.....dolls..				2,258	629	1,980	4,110	9,444	2,943	2,093
Manufactures of—										
Gutta-percha.....dut..dolls..	3,234	695	1,907	981	2,732	3,147	5,510	5,005	944	31,308
India rubber.....dut..dolls..	9,640	16,193	11,266	7,673	1,972	9,375	39,072	32,712	176,129	36,401
Ink and ink powders.....dut..dolls..	929	68	10	47	15	390			180	77
Iron and steel, and manufactures of:										
Chromic ore or chromate of iron.....free.....lbs.....										45
.....dolls..										562
Pig iron.....dut..tons.....	157	222	200	1,950	554	1,762	3,160	5,663	1,730	1,640
.....dolls..	4,532	8,388	5,087	36,023	8,841	31,078	108,443	200,516	52,938	39,711
Scrap iron and steel, fit only to be remanufactured.....dut..tons.....	1,705	10,737	740	1,004	250	153	9,325	78	357	23
.....dolls..	12,764	181,252	7,543	19,583	2,430	1,882	181,863	1,555	5,322	309
Bar iron.....dut..lbs.....	107,659	132,292	92,590	50,981	23,825	17,697	138,874	59,961	93,798	41,544
.....dolls..	3,341	4,488	5,425	2,101	1,233	778	7,430	2,855	3,588	1,448
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part of steel.....dut..tons.....			3	564	565	29	2			
.....dolls..			259	12,962	13,828	1,091	41			
Hoop, band, or scroll.....dut..lbs.....	42,236	285		131,045	241,555	56,839	133,558	8,397	21,656	3,687
.....dolls..	1,335	16		1,824	3,765	1,366	1,496	181	712	178
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere specified.....dut..lbs.....	4,590	4,411	17,619	240,241	180,536	161,886	303,345	790,959	78,985	84,874
.....dolls..	1,010	984	3,541	6,012	7,445	9,851	16,812	24,607	12,803	8,895
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel.....dut..lbs.....	336,453	271,592	434,558	171,722	51,435	223,916	385,024	247,291	73,089	133,173
.....dolls..	10,610	8,215	11,960	4,074	1,326	5,146	14,048	11,016	2,550	8,372
Tin plates, terneplates, and taggers tin.....dut..lbs.....	850,223	519,400	183,738	79,190	1,120	180,550	57,648	1,379	59,074	11,000
.....dolls..	32,531	15,018	6,264	2,829	71	5,319	3,001	49	2,143	443
Wire rods.....dut..lbs.....	112,036	3,563					249,065			12,631
.....dolls..	1,772	53					4,566			296
Wire, and articles made from.....dut..dolls..	1,274	335	7,313	6,629	6,350	271	1,047	1,732	1,639	1,483

Building forms, and all other structural shapes, fitted for use ^b	lbs.....					13,234	7,813	305,368	791,740	1,250	-----
	dut.....					152	106	2,009	21,402	59	-----
Chains ^a	lbs.....	29,039	105	4,380	312	128	19,845				-----
	dut.....					24	106	1,091			-----
Cutlery	dut.....	6,748	5,209	4,339	1,783	4,825	7,426	10,617	3,917	2,090	3,896
Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats ^c	dut.....	163		30		21	59				-----
Firearms	dut.....	7,574	23,256	4,948	57,074	9,116	9,426	9,414	8,117	1,451	1,300
Machinery	dut.....	203,053	98,318	80,958	72,160	80,670	111,754	60,160	56,498	32,523	34,887
Needles, hand-sewing and darning	free.....	4,725	400	950	807	1,950	12	24	219	1,192	930
Sheets, plates, wares, or articles of iron, steel, or other metal enameled or glazed with vitreous glasses ^d	dut.....								5,046	1,546	2,798
Shotgun barrels, in single tubes, forged, rough-bored	free.....	105	380	204							127
All other	dut.....	87,427	99,861	137,522	261,129	220,143	588,327	161,263	117,472	81,868	84,945
Total not including chromic ore or chromate of iron	dut.....	384,119	447,189	276,350	485,218	362,190	773,998	583,325	455,182	202,424	184,518
Ivory, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Animal	free.....	715	1,200	1,518	6,088	7,774	5,467	11,264	3,240	8,992	925
	dut.....	3,500	2,199	1,500	7,576	9,766	5,375	12,020	4,409	18,626	625
Vegetable	free.....	1,440,198	686,990	688,012	693,976	326,183	766,961	1,087,070	1,117,901	777,844	1,182,149
	dut.....	26,404	14,126	13,744	16,318	7,404	21,690	27,626	31,676	27,878	31,768
Manufactures of	dut.....	112	10			9,728	42			10,147	35
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver:											
Jewelry	dut.....									232,136	18,771
All other	dut.....	20,252	25,009	50,684	62,899	11,722	33,633	10,194	22,800	6,856	16,848
Lead, and manufactures of:											
Pigs, bars, old, and other in ore and base bullion	lbs.....	156,282,518	219,479,769	174,305,146	147,674,236	171,871,960	151,233,232	101,351,951	80,683,075	142,321,440	179,113,478
	dut.....	2,986,744	4,572,953	4,066,868	2,966,795	2,865,684	2,768,722	2,295,117	1,972,496	3,118,483	3,327,175
Manufactures of	dut.....	8,822	4,467	690	7,680	23,645	17,167	1,488	4,545	14,073	18,448
Leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of:											
Leather and tanned skins—											
Band or belting, and sole leather	dut.....	28,596	83,306	83,775	107,634	50,429	70,632	17,165	739	160	-----

^aIncluded in "All other articles," free, in years for which no data are shown.^bIncluded in "All other manufactures of," prior to 1904.^cIncluded in "All other manufactures of," after 1906.^dIncluded in "All other manufactures of," prior to 1907.^eStated separately after 1907.^fIncluded under "All other" after 1908.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of—Continued.										
Leather and tanned skins—Continued.										
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed, and patent, enameled, and japanned.....dut..dolls..	8,294	2,588	9,293	8,826	17,169	14,269	9,209	11,992	4,182	.....
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed.....dut..dolls..										1,185
Patent, japanned, varnished, or enameled.....lbs.....dut..dolls..										1,760
Upper leather, dressed, and skins, dressed and finished, not elsewhere specified.....dut..dolls..	11,185	18,785	6,783	37,632	36,624	17,116	32,363	25,644	59,963	.....
Upper, dressed and finished.....dut..dolls..										4,906
Chamois and other; bookbinders' calfskins, etc., dressed and finished, n.e.s.....dut..dolls..										10,786
Skins for morocco.....dut..dolls..	1,583	11,025		903	511	13,213	16,479		30,788	10,067
All other.....dut..dolls..										17,642
Total leather and tanned skins.....dolls..	49,658	115,654	99,801	154,995	164,733	115,230	75,216	38,375	95,093	46,540
Manufactures of—										
Gloves of kid or other leather.....dut..dolls..	34,156	19,980	22,360	11,653	23,960	20,987	14,638	37,437	49,800	165,229
All other.....dut..dolls..	10,113	43,058	16,170	22,890	20,984	34,006	21,327	19,339	10,351	7,243
Total manufactures of.....dolls..	44,269	63,038	38,530	34,543	44,944	54,993	35,965	56,776	59,651	172,472
Total leather, and manufactures of.....dolls..	93,927	178,692	138,331	189,538	149,677	170,223	111,181	95,151	154,744	219,012
Malt, barley.....dut..bush.....dut..dolls..		1,844								
		928								
Marble and stone, and manufactures of:										
Marble, and manufactures of.....dut..dolls..	5,091	4,351	5,100	1,299	7,712	4,921	6,675	3,439	5,466	20,221
Stone, and manufactures of, incl. free.....dut..dolls..	842	6	394	884	1,255	2,980	7,741	8,987	12,093	14,488
ing slate.....dut..dolls..	2,352	8,413	8,623	4,532	8,420	12,209	11,683	14,637	14,070	19,161
Matches, friction or lucifer.....dut..dolls..	1,656	1,131	724	885	1,518	6,642	2,475	1,740	164	470

Matting and mats for floors, manufactured from round or split straw, or other vegetable substances, including Chinese, Japanese, and India straw matting.....	sq. yds..	59,454	31,779	77,894	21,324	170,625	17,285	20,682	15,643	26,907	44,693
	dolls....	5,187	2,486	5,522	2,120	12,806	1,757	1,646	1,524	2,093	4,374
Meat and dairy products:											
Meat products—											
Meat and meat extracts.....	dut. dolls..	2,834	17,392	2,922	150,675	37,862	5,222	7,801	14,802	16,803	32,856
Sausages, bologna.....	free dolls..	28	10			24					
Sausage casings.....	free dolls..	5,616	63,321	2,779	14,001	61,328	11,328	2,987	2,660	13,269	3,831
All other.....	dut. dolls..	4,545	4,756	20,755	2,582	3,077	3,860	7,109	4,746	749	232
Dairy products—											
Butter.....	dut. lbs....	4,814	5,610	6,444	2,677	2,657	16,113	1,130	2,059	2,357	13,046
	dolls..	1,138	1,095	1,456	554	527	1,935	283	499	489	3,325
Cheese.....	dut. lbs....	208,276	180,236	402,733	186,150	135,150	113,770	139,982	163,109	187,886	197,482
	dolls..	26,661	22,182	47,146	20,171	20,283	16,902	22,715	30,216	35,030	36,570
Milk.....	dut. dolls..	3,032	97,241	873	4,777	15,471	388	1,001	575	101	
Total.....	dolls..	43,854	205,997	75,931	201,760	138,572	39,135	41,896	53,498	66,441	76,814
Meerschaum, crude.....	free dolls..	600	100	147	435		1,853			4,894	1,329
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified.....	dut. dolls..	67,774	40,898	81,661	75,374	44,373	72,670	93,864	57,099	97,281	137,140
Mica.....	dut. lbs....	11,478	14,766	68,707	9,455	15,652	9,225	51,278	28,695	59,669	35,693
	dolls..	3,131	2,374	14,031	3,315	7,241	1,451	7,480	4,124	21,158	7,426
Musical instruments, and parts of.....	dut. dolls..	13,753	3,957	5,887	16,367	6,609	26,310	7,308	6,266	4,940	6,280
Oilcloths.....	dut. sq. yds..				2,528	105	418	270	1,435	10,823	13,047
	dolls..				1,043	84	163	145	735	2,169	3,017
Oils:											
Animal or rendered—											
Fish and other.....	dut. galls..	39,864	17,266	87,843	78,756	71,069	45,108	33,710	65,735	97,400	76,675
	dolls..	14,921	10,434	26,270	40,463	88,323	55,388	23,503	24,279	34,885	29,150
All other ^b	dut. galls..	4,041	2,775	3,312	7,731	881	750	461	4,488		
	dolls..	983	968	1,424	3,515	258	849	137	244		
Mineral ^c	free galls..			220				100		6,000	25,437
	dolls..			114				5		240	3,336
Do.....	dut. galls..	4,856	1,400	2,075							557
	dolls..	835	798	243							211

* Stated separately after 1903.

^c Dutiable if imported from countries which impose duty on like articles imported from the United States; otherwise free.^b Included in "Fish and other" after 1907.

No. 202.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Shells, and manufactures of—Continued.										
Shell, and mother-of-pearl, manufactures of										
.....dolls.	1,849	473	482	63	459	1,750	4,116	784	1,191	261
Silk, and manufactures of:										
Unmanufactured—										
Cocoons.....free..lbs.....			500				980			
.....dolls.....			200				960			
Raw, or as reeled from the cocoon.....lbs.....	119,158	93,258	130,391	125,419	110,585	126,731	113,669	115,989	91,541	121,045
.....dolls.....	452,702	302,581	419,759	448,699	367,628	421,952	393,806	460,215	384,852	409,506
Waste.....free..lbs.....	36,639		220	1,200	3,726	4,118	37,385	2,100	510	2,206
.....dolls.....	9,476		100	300	2,924	3,713	13,608	575	140	1,023
Total unmanufactured.....dolls.....	462,178	302,581	420,059	448,999	370,552	425,665	408,394	460,790	384,992	410,529
Manufactures of—										
Bolting cloths.....free..dolls.....	8			148	455			86	289	1,779
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel.....dolls.....	35,279	8,863	14,192	51,831	17,662	12,081	15,329	14,141	40,433	73,908
Dress and piece goods.....dolls.....	92,824	113,953	7,561	55,711	43,357	61,056	73,429	60,645	67,524	52,611
Laces and embroideries.....dolls.....	5,544	15,504	2,218	1,879	3,081	15,022	7,485	4,276	7,488	8,520
Ribbons.....dolls.....	20,218	8,937	7,041	1,764	13,124	4,924	2,998	1,329	1,272	277
Spun silk, in skeins, cops, warps, or on beams.....lbs.....	2,864	17,343	5,781	924	1,901	14,158	2,688	665	8,106	166
.....dolls.....	4,364	25,455	9,277	1,461	2,768	22,100	4,016	1,067	17,879	448
Velvets, plushes, and other pile fabrics.....lbs.....	63				333	2,161	3,089	2	1,088	92
.....dolls.....	122				961	7,065	9,317	7	1,637	153
All other.....dolls.....	123,688	113,428	201,234	307,187	192,404	41,550	170,137	55,250	57,478	55,874
Total manufactures.....dolls.....	282,047	286,140	241,523	419,981	273,812	163,798	282,711	136,801	194,000	193,570
Soap:										
Fancy, perfumed, and all descriptions of toilet.....lbs.....	18,669	1,097	570	10,807	1,025	739		10,663	276	2,578
.....dolls.....	2,082	326	128	1,059	83	293		777	30	746
All other.....dolls.....	6,284	6,216	6,114	6,417	11,238	6,919	8,476	9,397	270	540
Total.....dolls.....	9,066	6,542	6,242	7,476	11,321	7,212	8,476	10,174	300	1,286

Spices:												
Unground—												
Nutmegs	free..	{lbs....	9,070	47,207	13,343	59,392	12,691	7,984	16,959	44,228	113,535	37,023
		{dolls..	2,827	12,683	3,187	11,289	2,672	1,870	2,940	7,935	11,343	4,819
Pepper, black or white	free..	{lbs....	606,680	724,560	583,857	436,040	608,299	474,265	601,006	565,639	674,554	731,168
		{dolls..	67,971	68,021	67,039	52,585	74,699	55,183	67,925	61,074	62,896	55,208
All other	free..	{lbs....	2,038,032	2,026,705	2,127,871	3,883,626	1,751,662	5,833,435	2,010,875	1,586,007	1,407,102	1,758,013
		{dolls..	183,111	177,878	172,280	278,709	189,690	398,510	177,830	146,825	148,687	143,177
All other	dut..	{lbs....	65,971	42,020	137,413	31,293	56,227	95,724	127,246	88,462	36,580	76,163
		{dolls..	5,342	3,715	15,230	4,750	5,726	12,816	12,468	11,440	3,417	5,457
Total		dolls..	259,251	262,297	257,736	347,333	272,687	468,379	261,163	227,274	226,343	208,656
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors:												
Malt liquors—												
In bottles or jugs	dut..	{galls..	7,761	5,708	4,117	7,014	5,336	4,972	6,922	12,433	14,109	1,147
		{dolls..	6,744	5,228	4,267	6,770	5,038	5,253	5,108	9,150	13,034	955
In other coverings	dut..	{galls..	80	2,452	1,030	2,485	255		48	1,042	1,160	
		{dolls..	64	1,226	438	923	136		31	407	650	
Total		dolls..	6,808	6,454	4,705	7,693	6,074	5,253	5,139	9,557	13,684	955
Spirits, distilled—												
Brandy	dut..	{pf. galls..	4,500	3,977	6,776	4,521	4,357	3,687	4,441	6,631	1,615	2,058
		{dolls..	7,954	6,289	17,862	8,032	9,145	8,440	9,027	14,318	3,023	6,223
All other	dut..	{pf. galls..	42,267	36,996	38,534	35,951	30,599	31,812	27,500	23,098	25,203	20,571
		{dolls..	73,779	56,526	58,543	54,039	48,421	52,729	49,731	43,555	45,826	32,181
Total		dolls..	81,733	62,815	76,405	62,071	57,566	61,169	58,758	57,873	48,849	38,404
Wines—												
Champagne and other sparkling	dut..	{doz. qts..	3,158	2,131	2,412	5,949	5,462	8,814	13,601	30,902	8,261	5,008
		{dolls..	44,678	31,552	34,625	84,388	90,995	128,460	174,155	421,279	115,624	77,525
Still wines—												
In casks and packages	dut..	{galls..	15,122	23,087	20,826	23,248	22,669	23,147	30,300	22,215	16,351	11,884
		{dolls..	6,268	15,243	10,830	11,632	16,436	12,618	15,724	14,462	7,795	5,641
In other coverings	dut..	{doz. qts..	5,280	3,699	2,839	2,632	9,569	6,705	9,847	12,862	2,246	980
		{dolls..	14,782	17,726	9,552	14,362	24,230	23,307	29,587	56,376	9,405	3,643
Total		dolls..	65,728	64,521	55,007	110,382	131,661	164,385	219,466	492,117	132,824	86,809
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors		dolls..	154,269	133,790	136,117	181,216	195,301	230,866	283,363	559,547	195,357	126,168

* See explanation of terms, page 20.

No. 202.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Sponges.....dut..dolls..	84,100	147,381	125,948	178,569	108,453	153,452	152,675	132,791	141,751	98,074
Starch.....dut..lbs....	352,163	35,527	254,081	46,296	38,770	48,738	23,424	12,124	27,419	-----
.....dolls..	5,115	840	4,454	1,089	1,464	1,844	728	260	692	-----
Straw and grass, manufactures of.....dut..dolls..	19,593	21,948	5,856	37,781	50,215	57,956	28,340	37,896	39,523	24,025
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery:										
Molasses.....dut..galls..	242,216	40,373	11,984	18,079	18,025	377	5,290	7,386	25,000	43,570
.....dolls..	42,675	11,144	2,419	4,513	2,383	94	520	1,185	5,644	13,192
Sugar—										
Not above No. 16 Dutch standard in color—										
Cane and other.....dut..lbs....	1,095,277	521,312	-----	57,691	12,153,688	1,515,836	5,194,267	8,096,118	1,304,932	2,484,493
.....dolls..	26,427	10,246	1,721,632	943	203,081	47,097	110,501	152,572	29,280	57,950
Beet.....dut..lbs....	-----	389,785	36,662	44,753	4,094,254	-----	-----	-----	4,453,399	-----
.....dolls..	-----	9,059	-----	762	94,631	-----	-----	-----	102,568	-----
Above No. 16, Dutch standard in color.....lbs....	3,308,500	4,165,450	4,358,590	3,626,618	1,900,491	347,707	141,491	209,989	280,938	114,736
.....dut..dolls..	112,642	109,099	117,275	107,913	46,452	10,466	4,457	6,931	8,423	3,164
Total sugar and molasses.....dolls..	181,745	139,547	156,356	114,136	349,547	57,657	115,478	159,688	145,920	74,806
Confectionery.....dut..dolls..	2,130	1,614	1,203	1,234	2,009	3,574	7,106	4,989	-----	-----
Tea.....free..lbs....	-----	-----	-----	3,544,154	3,283,023	769,515	1,055,897	1,520,229	1,046,474	750,083
.....dolls..	-----	-----	-----	417,236	394,284	124,234	180,680	207,094	148,441	126,519
Do.....dut..lbs....	1,541,930	1,503,899	1,203,972	398,491	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
.....dolls..	232,123	152,638	147,939	45,268	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Tin, in bars, blocks, pigs, or grain or granulated.....lbs....	1,007,512	1,943,835	1,296,526	1,164,859	1,001,612	1,259,397	1,471,535	1,653,896	865,189	820,183
.....free..dolls..	301,961	542,124	347,968	321,562	274,617	357,838	465,405	651,316	303,577	239,660
Tobacco, and manufactures of:										
Leaf—										
Suitable for cigar wrappers.....dut..lbs....	678,585	809,832	865,849	1,193,175	1,196,607	1,022,463	747,179	890,572	693,479	903,306
.....dolls..	574,896	690,455	708,482	856,715	893,109	659,138	483,928	678,175	575,295	833,859

All other	dut..	{lbs.... dolls..	1,224,728 441,787	1,163,551 488,909	1,325,303 563,780	2,541,665 865,802	4,329,228 1,228,067	2,657,553 941,222	2,063,390 719,089	1,771,223 584,019	1,156,481 400,750	1,473,508 581,817
Total leaf	dolls..		1,016,683	1,179,364	1,272,202	1,722,517	2,121,176	1,600,360	1,203,017	1,262,194	976,045	1,415,676
Manufactures of—												
Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots	dut..	{lbs.... dolls..	11,510 27,326	30,021 36,364	15,869 29,059	14,054 28,281	13,963 27,676	14,018 31,099	15,961 30,609	11,186 31,158	2,830 14,740	686 1,380
All other	dut..	dolls..	5,078	34,697	4,219	4,668	1,171	1,036	3,261	13,832	2,519	10,132
Total tobacco, and manufactures of	dolls..		1,049,087	1,250,425	1,305,540	1,755,466	2,150,023	1,632,495	1,245,887	1,307,204	17,259	11,512
Toys	dut..	dolls..	7,047	19,831	3,456	1,560	1,289	4,715	7,613	3,883	4,199	5,925
Umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, except paper covered	dut..	dolls..	3,105	1,776	1,966	495	2,324	2,502	3,312	3,018	16	33
Varnishes	dut..	{galls.. dolls..	10 10	10 16	-----	-----	40 155	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Vegetables:												
Beans and dried pease	dut..	{bush.. dolls..	104,895 111,381	133,290 160,691	83,225 107,918	43,491 60,414	103,248 158,468	79,567 120,922	42,096 64,775	59,902 90,505	11,188 17,068	56,072 94,414
Onions	dut..	{bush.. dolls..	806 809	2,791 2,670	758 966	2,709 1,710	7,512 4,860	6,082 7,393	5,842 6,328	2,951 4,461	7,475 7,737	4,694 4,690
Potatoes	dut..	{bush.. dolls..	363 228	----- -----	1,260 860	319 223	7,241 4,816	28 34	63,563 58,714	141 161	2,041 1,932	66,692 39,511
Pickles and sauces	dut..	dolls..	2,161	2,809	1,971	2,563	3,972	3,375	1,691	2,616	1,606	3,406
All other—												
In their natural state	dut..	dolls..	567	219	1,152	7,115	5,758	14,269	13,020	10,961	11,158	9,480
Prepared or preserved	dut..	dolls..	15,402	26,742	21,762	9,921	28,024	20,505	16,713	29,137	29,974	25,585
Total	dolls..		130,548	193,131	134,649	81,946	200,898	166,498	161,241	187,931	69,475	177,046
Vinegar	dut..	{galls.. dolls..	79 19	87 33	10,115 2,584	669 88	306 142	176 84	948 234	708 95	73 23	455 96
Wood, and manufactures of:												
Cabinet woods—												
Mahogany	free..	{Mieeta dolls..	1,900 175,563	1,257 122,340	971 125,791	1,454 140,628	4,023 316,916	656 72,238	875 102,815	1,020 130,751	1,115 119,143	1,392 112,843
All other	free..	dolls..	28,857	39,254	25,603	71,082	44,658	62,845	115,243	27,664	67,596	65,509

* See explanation of terms, page 20.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued.										
Logs and round timber.....free..			294	83	24	450		105		1,420
			3,044	1,190	245	4,550		11,900		19,921
Timber, hewn, squared, or sided...dut..	36,996	1,933	813	3,617		3,185				
	4,244	262	143	834		702				
All other unmanufactured.....	166,292	142,183	107,661	145,561	99,408	52,848	47,119	34,047	25,734	16,981
	928	4,639	130	2,793	1,335	1,623	221	608	1,281	201
Lumber—										
Boards, deals, planks, and other	37,509	24,501	23,144	14,240	16,085	15,697	22,351	19,810	21,396	23,711
sawed lumber.....	456,393	378,913	367,393	221,552	283,218	294,683	443,670	428,339	514,217	582,974
Shingles.....	724	2,407	2,014	200	120	16	28	22	30	
	724	2,376	2,014	350	132	52	91	71	60	
All other.....	9,764	11,239	1,009	25,168	38,704	4,507	4,566	18,397	2,770	763
Cabinet ware or house furniture.....	26,287	11,898	34,172	27,292	3,740	76,438	7,256	33,030	11,603	75,675
Wood pulp.....	20	76		7	1	16	66	61	39	
	900	3,750		91	62	950	1,680	2,318	2,194	
Chemical, bleached.....										89,600
										2,215
All other manufactures of.....	66,066	102,657	184,501	361,878	281,774	391,752	363,831	454,439	479,461	479,811
Total wood, and manufactures of.....	955,638	819,011	851,461	998,419	1,050,194	962,685	1,056,192	1,141,564	1,224,059	1,356,893
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of:										
Unmanufactured—										
Class 1—Clothing.....	5,162,147	3,147,538	2,861,046	2,565,524	1,820,666	1,924,515	3,261,458	1,655,994	1,259,105	577,304
	777,550	470,411	358,006	264,647	252,539	293,822	638,464	318,675	280,363	91,267
Class 2—Combings.....	162,958	152,357	46,362	122,177	689,925	108,044	416,966	270,845	25,296	88,412
	23,551	28,845	5,285	20,830	103,809	27,824	110,061	71,498	7,253	23,121
Class 3—Carpet.....	357,146	290,607	197,255	305,294	352,462	405,138	1,771,954	1,305,069	4,399,956	2,829,883
	30,653	26,066	15,549	29,224	35,431	49,118	245,210	146,149	645,603	463,864
Total unmanufactured.....	831,754	531,342	373,840	314,701	391,779	370,764	993,735	536,322	936,219	598,252

Manufactures of—											
Carpets and carpeting.....	dut..sq. yds..	2,096	3,178	18,749	6,115	19,530	10,441	5,054	10,965	13,240	10,057
	dolls....	3,462	7,150	33,971	14,143	77,386	36,845	22,118	42,414	114,909	42,534
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel.....	dut..dolls..	35,097	101,894	24,065	11,353	14,609	14,291	6,453	9,767	21,700	12,438
	lbs.....	63,847	50,886	17,864	24,022	12,847	26,609	40,956	18,396	80,213	62,420
Cloths.....	dut..dolls..	43,639	37,898	13,578	17,812	10,481	20,244	27,192	16,434	74,909	58,909
	lbs.....	521,943	258,852	164,035	75,253	151,662	129,915	227,024	171,794	337,339	347,245
Dress goods, women's and children's.....	dut..dolls..	91,492	59,249	42,217	14,326	32,308	25,775	41,726	30,966	53,679	68,831
	lbs.....	2,222		551		1,699	31		132		
Mungo, flocks, shoddy, noils, wool extracts, rags, and waste.....	dut..lbs.....	58,918	44,147	33,143	2,686	27,047	33,539	22,469	4,114	8,178	216,463
	dolls....	3,478	4,764	1,951	124	2,883	4,280	6,175	93	733	3,865
Shawls.....	dut..dolls..	4,509	389	126		668	1,285				
	lbs.....	21,502	32,219	808	2,144	21,564	1,460	1,119	392		635
	dolls....	8,324	18,355	384	1,192	6,661	477	404	669		498
All other.....	dut..dolls..	38,822	22,071	37,189	30,794	40,693	29,602	30,541	35,749	14,129	25,970
Total manufactures of.....	dolls..	231,075	251,770	154,052	89,744	187,378	132,750	134,609	136,224	285,059	212,545
Zinc or spelter, manufactures of:											
In blocks or pigs, and old.....	dut..lbs.....	29,203	29,469			4,606	38,753	1,499	11,584	23,850	2,757
	dolls....	1,562	1,864			217	816	53	706	1,419	176
All other.....	dut..dolls..	267	1,608	521	2,311	944	995	1,428	1,539	1,368	4,284
Total.....	dolls..	1,819	3,472	521	2,311	1,161	1,811	1,511	2,245	2,787	4,460
All other articles.....											
	free..dolls..	14,952	13,426	8,918	60,141	13,012	20,595	11,786	14,639	34,591	
	dut..dolls..	27,857	13,142	32,224	20,737	14,687	70,793	65,754	32,801	69,281	68,545
Total value of exports of foreign merchandise:											
Free of duty.....	dolls..	12,371,473	13,479,190	13,962,234	14,920,301	13,428,399	13,865,768	13,013,344	14,163,086	12,082,152	11,664,525
Dutiable.....	dolls..	11,348,038	13,822,995	12,275,306	12,990,076	12,219,855	12,951,257	12,897,774	12,964,958	13,904,837	12,990,986
Grand total.....	dolls..	23,719,511	27,302,185	26,237,540	27,910,377	25,648,254	26,817,025	25,911,118	27,133,044	25,986,989	24,655,511

*Included in "All other unmanufactured wood," dutiable, after 1906.

b Included under preceding class prior to 1909.

*Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1906.

No. 203.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION AND DUTIES COLLECTED THEREON: TOTAL VALUES, 1885 TO 1909.^a

Year ended June 30—	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent of free.	Amount of duty collected.	Average ad valorem rate of duty on b—		Duty collected per capita.	Imports per capita.
						Dutiable.	Free and dutiable.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1885.....	192,443,389	386,892,253	579,335,642	33.22	178,151,601.00	45.83	30.75	3.17	10.32
1886.....	210,271,333	413,778,055	624,049,388	33.69	189,410,448.00	45.53	30.35	3.30	10.87
1887.....	229,319,335	450,325,322	679,644,657	33.74	214,222,310.00	47.08	31.52	3.65	11.58
1888.....	238,947,634	468,143,774	707,091,408	33.78	216,042,256.00	45.61	30.55	3.60	11.79
1889.....	249,824,239	484,856,768	734,681,107	34.05	220,576,989.00	45.11	30.02	3.60	11.99
1890.....	258,136,929	507,571,764	765,708,693	33.71	226,540,037.00	44.39	29.59	3.62	12.23
1891.....	379,028,079	466,455,173	845,483,252	44.83	216,885,701.00	46.26	25.65	3.40	13.24
1892.....	448,771,192	355,526,741	804,297,933	55.79	174,124,270.00	48.69	21.65	2.68	12.36
1893.....	432,450,474	400,282,519	832,732,993	61.98	199,143,678.00	49.56	23.79	3.00	12.55
1894.....	372,461,955	257,645,703	630,107,658	59.11	129,558,892.00	50.00	20.56	1.92	9.32
1895.....	376,890,100	354,271,990	731,162,090	51.55	149,450,608.00	41.75	20.44	2.17	10.61
1896.....	368,897,523	390,796,561	759,694,084	48.56	157,013,506.00	39.95	20.67	2.23	10.81
1897.....	381,902,414	407,348,616	789,251,030	48.39	172,760,361.00	42.17	21.89	2.41	11.02
1898.....	291,584,005	295,619,695	587,153,700	49.65	145,438,385.00	48.80	24.77	1.99	8.05
1899.....	299,668,977	335,772,915	635,441,892	43.72	202,072,050.00	52.07	29.48	2.72	9.22
1900.....	360,759,922	463,759,330	820,519,252	44.16	229,360,771.00	49.24	27.62	3.01	10.88
1901.....	339,098,256	468,670,045	807,768,301	41.98	233,556,110.00	49.64	28.91	3.01	10.58
1902.....	396,542,233	503,251,521	899,793,754	44.01	251,453,155.00	49.79	27.95	3.18	11.39
1903.....	437,290,728	570,669,382	1,007,960,110	43.38	* 280,752,415.55	49.03	27.85	3.49	12.54
1904.....	454,153,100	527,669,459	981,822,559	46.26	* 258,161,129.58	48.77	26.29	3.16	12.01
1905.....	517,073,277	570,044,856	1,087,118,133	47.56	* 258,426,294.58	45.24	23.77	3.11	13.08
1906.....	548,695,764	664,721,885	1,213,417,649	45.22	* 293,910,395.55	44.16	24.22	3.49	14.41
1907.....	641,953,451	773,448,884	1,415,402,235	45.35	* 329,430,048.17	42.55	23.28	3.84	16.49
1908.....	525,704,745	657,415,920	1,183,120,665	44.43	* 282,582,894.53	42.94	23.88	3.24	13.57
1909.....	599,375,868	682,265,867	1,281,641,735	46.77	* 294,667,054.11	43.15	22.99	3.33	14.47

^a During the period from May 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from Porto Rico was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected thereon were as follows: May 1, 1900, to June 30, 1900, \$134,593.88; July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, \$448,193.31. See explanation of terms, page 20.

^b The average ad valorem rates on dutiable merchandise are based on ordinary duties, and those on free and dutiable merchandise are based on total duties collected.

* Export duty from the Philippine Islands not included.

No. 204.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1890 TO 1909.*

Year ended June 30—	Animals.			Breadstuffs.			Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.
1890.....	3,255,632	651,126	20.00	5,729,000	1,148,611	20.05	14,616,050	5,021,980	34.36
1891.....	2,470,983	589,002	23.84	3,838,040	894,648	23.31	15,265,462	4,669,038	30.59
1892.....	2,540,661	664,903	26.17	2,077,112	989,855	47.66	14,816,126	4,501,678	31.44
1893.....	3,126,943	797,107	25.49	1,736,433	842,281	48.50	15,769,436	4,799,214	30.43
1894.....	1,222,741	342,910	28.04	1,197,711	580,944	44.33	9,907,611	3,370,558	34.02
1895.....	1,938,226	392,012	20.23	1,667,653	432,413	25.92	13,201,876	4,009,580	30.37
1896.....	2,749,180	619,836	20.00	1,082,303	218,653	23.00	13,767,887	3,962,504	28.78
1897.....	3,881,511	776,802	20.00	1,306,487	300,283	22.98	13,205,401	3,776,999	28.60
1898.....	4,143,860	1,241,461	29.96	956,561	823,682	33.84	16,380,943	4,799,308	31.20
1899.....	3,579,129	893,312	24.96	940,364	312,710	33.25	16,966,175	5,386,906	31.69
1900.....	3,597,953	883,300	24.55	1,127,136	377,137	33.46	21,699,670	6,338,890	29.35
1901.....	3,144,741	776,264	24.65	1,172,011	399,823	34.11	20,788,576	5,603,617	26.96
1902.....	2,507,382	619,978	21.72	1,465,733	468,275	32.10	23,513,122	6,369,018	27.09
1903.....	2,685,995	631,290	23.50	1,713,614	566,357	33.05	24,162,645	6,604,477	27.33
1904.....	1,483,623	360,488	24.30	2,379,924	793,284	33.33	23,624,611	6,389,207	27.04
1905.....	1,488,424	358,224	24.07	5,005,074	1,437,963	28.73	23,737,977	6,386,075	26.90
1906.....	1,848,367	419,062	22.67	3,705,909	1,296,068	34.97	25,465,117	6,770,870	26.60
1907.....	1,936,457	403,195	20.82	4,219,443	1,457,441	34.54	30,230,121	7,522,515	24.88
1908.....	2,750,019	660,115	24.00	5,190,354	1,788,112	33.49	27,662,807	6,708,211	24.23
1909.....	2,682,918	696,969	25.23	7,966,139	2,600,797	32.65	31,817,870	7,360,396	23.13

Year ended June 30—	Cotton, manufactures of.			Earthen, stone, and china ware.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1890.....	23,312,029	11,691,611	39.88	7,010,387	4,005,745	57.13
1891.....	29,142,330	14,852,697	50.98	8,141,821	4,660,477	57.24
1892.....	23,667,500	16,436,734	57.33	8,727,120	5,028,314	57.65
1893.....	33,343,654	19,031,639	57.08	9,377,284	5,404,985	57.64
1894.....	21,699,929	12,163,655	56.34	6,683,015	3,857,198	57.72
1895.....	33,697,416	15,722,826	46.79	9,263,425	3,232,749	34.90
1896.....	32,265,022	14,798,749	45.82	10,599,477	3,568,436	33.81
1897.....	35,530,932	16,340,096	45.99	10,531,452	3,576,026	33.96
1898.....	26,710,950	14,632,756	54.78	6,465,311	3,568,634	55.20
1899.....	31,678,915	17,735,937	55.99	7,636,616	4,469,407	58.53
1900.....	39,789,872	22,020,366	55.34	8,646,224	5,043,426	58.33
1901.....	39,773,920	21,826,690	54.87	9,350,921	5,455,819	58.35
1902.....	44,590,085	24,485,988	54.91	9,656,502	5,655,669	58.57
1903.....	51,706,978	27,758,625	53.68	10,534,042	6,153,463	58.42
1904.....	48,901,815	26,300,007	53.78	11,905,434	6,963,622	58.49
1905.....	48,953,232	26,559,679	54.26	11,676,194	6,823,783	58.44
1906.....	61,756,361	33,349,342	54.00	12,805,946	7,542,252	58.90
1907.....	73,059,549	38,999,207	53.38	13,701,407	8,024,207	58.56
1908.....	66,131,104	34,599,772	52.32	13,109,796	7,708,893	58.80
1909.....	61,902,662	33,060,402	53.41	10,096,955	5,922,399	58.65

*See note a, page 506.

No. 204.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1890 TO 1909—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Fibers, vegetable and textile grasses, and manufactures of.						Fish.		
	Unmanufactured.*			Manufactures of.			Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.			
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.
1890.....	10,713,463	2,419,798	12.28	27,643,782	9,462,760	34.23	3,352,146	674,612	20.13
1891.....	5,086,497	697,224	13.71	24,762,569	9,377,238	37.58	4,323,663	893,967	20.67
1892.....	2,681,849	828,606	12.25	25,788,808	10,066,634	39.11	4,230,797	880,385	20.81
1893.....	2,562,671	299,947	11.70	28,116,570	11,000,713	39.13	4,472,255	922,243	20.62
1894.....	1,548,550	160,147	10.34	18,656,650	7,303,265	39.15	4,005,344	795,488	19.86
1895.....	1,101,425	80,411	7.80	19,804,362	7,163,181	34.70	3,902,303	742,976	19.04
1896.....	662,215	46,546	7.03	18,984,410	6,575,305	34.64	3,932,905	702,005	17.85
1897.....	647,987	58,023	8.95	21,484,029	7,651,748	35.62	3,731,287	698,418	18.70
1898.....	1,464,366	201,239	13.74	19,093,952	8,456,296	44.28	4,600,987	865,094	18.20
1899.....	1,738,975	270,416	15.16	25,394,557	10,649,787	42.04	4,840,346	919,855	19.00
1900.....	2,081,064	279,516	13.63	30,905,121	12,761,422	41.28	5,826,731	1,027,890	17.64
1901.....	2,489,481	275,331	11.06	32,144,129	12,632,686	39.30	5,587,312	1,079,241	19.31
1902.....	3,090,059	359,549	11.64	37,986,001	14,798,090	38.96	6,948,854	1,325,578	19.08
1903.....	2,832,896	336,202	11.80	38,462,068	15,476,502	40.24	7,218,155	1,267,195	17.65
1904.....	3,396,161	402,287	11.84	38,941,141	15,625,034	40.13	8,242,888	1,438,452	17.45
1905.....	2,896,845	315,827	10.94	39,801,605	15,754,570	39.58	8,421,704	1,605,400	17.88
1906.....	3,285,650	342,859	10.60	49,775,371	18,899,305	37.97	9,601,752	1,699,184	17.38
1907.....	3,761,712	401,344	10.67	63,194,350	22,137,669	35.03	10,534,801	1,910,801	18.13
1908.....	3,602,508	872,244	10.33	51,963,302	18,241,668	35.10	10,160,054	1,818,665	17.90
1909.....	3,220,683	306,708	11.39	47,165,187	18,071,454	38.32	10,524,096	1,968,057	18.71

Year ended June 30—	Fruits and nuts.			Furs, and manufactures of.			Glass, and manufactures of.		
	Value.			Value.			Value.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.
1890.....	13,013,823	8,915,470	30.09	5,459,610	1,102,347	20.19	7,351,571	4,215,839	53.69
1891.....	15,594,082	4,343,622	27.85	6,781,742	1,409,711	20.79	8,156,936	4,532,220	55.66
1892.....	11,129,410	3,083,422	27.71	6,400,050	1,393,851	21.48	8,381,902	5,331,089	57.23
1893.....	13,398,411	3,813,801	28.50	6,399,411	1,370,805	21.42	7,944,102	5,067,806	60.40
1894.....	9,898,493	2,847,620	28.77	4,593,670	972,846	21.43	5,035,673	3,500,225	69.51
1895.....	11,735,146	2,739,634	23.35	7,385,779	1,520,635	20.69	5,939,914	3,124,639	52.60
1896.....	13,230,451	2,607,628	19.72	4,875,733	1,010,946	20.73	6,241,477	2,875,364	46.07
1897.....	12,426,430	2,960,405	23.82	3,109,015	650,772	20.93	5,557,132	2,629,681	44.98
1898.....	9,113,090	4,279,305	46.95	4,182,390	884,496	21.15	3,711,966	2,133,861	57.49
1899.....	11,234,809	5,293,422	47.14	4,993,418	1,041,992	20.85	4,160,259	2,499,276	60.07
1900.....	11,799,410	5,228,426	44.31	5,426,998	1,165,742	21.30	4,905,838	2,825,395	57.60
1901.....	11,445,467	4,472,338	39.08	4,607,251	933,159	21.84	4,865,478	2,743,096	56.38
1902.....	12,497,896	5,532,715	44.27	5,789,739	1,225,136	21.16	6,052,260	3,545,795	58.59
1903.....	12,924,825	6,693,926	44.05	6,276,032	1,332,625	21.23	6,969,959	4,303,509	61.74
1904.....	14,464,772	6,198,767	42.85	5,614,759	1,185,014	21.10	6,404,201	3,918,283	61.18
1905.....	13,753,410	5,773,988	41.89	7,746,421	1,612,444	20.82	5,776,661	3,311,715	57.83
1906.....	15,811,663	6,550,426	41.48	8,410,650	1,780,673	21.17	7,844,643	3,837,641	52.25
1907.....	20,512,301	6,992,677	34.09	8,595,059	1,835,503	21.36	7,267,742	3,920,733	53.22
1908.....	22,234,973	7,720,237	34.72	6,043,724	1,342,548	22.20	6,176,786	3,285,921	53.21
1909.....	16,888,802	6,173,135	36.55	9,196,008	1,995,337	21.70	4,837,747	2,614,745	54.05

* After October 5, 1890, flax and hemp only.

No. 204.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1890 TO 1909—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Iron and steel, and manufac- tures of.			Jewelry and precious stones.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1890.....	43,498,075	15,384,176	35.37	12,952,423	1,466,181	11.38
1891.....	65,895,801	18,260,171	32.67	13,174,373	1,505,803	11.43
1892.....	29,816,635	16,519,326	55.47	12,561,871	1,336,226	10.64
1893.....	34,858,929	21,916,447	62.80	15,203,563	1,646,479	10.85
1894.....	20,559,368	14,063,672	68.41	14,856,985	610,878	12.68
1895.....	24,047,406	11,641,561	48.41	7,302,556	1,110,102	15.20
1896.....	25,984,118	10,064,356	38.80	7,408,008	1,215,015	16.40
1897.....	16,361,778	6,572,380	40.17	3,222,954	526,465	16.38
1898.....	12,809,186	5,830,089	45.51	7,460,975	915,888	12.28
1899.....	11,796,060	5,140,785	43.58	13,576,950	1,808,038	13.32
1900.....	20,857,844	7,815,929	37.47	13,290,466	1,834,531	13.80
1901.....	18,819,109	6,988,479	38.15	16,489,959	2,142,732	12.99
1902.....	28,261,053	10,464,404	37.03	19,059,481	2,492,695	13.08
1903.....	52,456,840	16,865,971	32.15	21,740,365	2,633,539	12.11
1904.....	26,277,690	9,651,240	36.72	15,358,478	2,069,275	13.47
1905.....	22,044,937	8,422,238	38.20	23,153,683	2,719,621	11.74
1906.....	30,579,468	9,784,043	32.00	30,444,949	3,523,649	11.57
1907.....	42,739,786	12,322,378	28.83	32,008,456	3,823,495	11.94
1908.....	26,499,850	9,331,328	35.21	12,968,404	1,813,267	13.98
1909.....	21,620,690	8,216,063	38.00	24,964,719	2,987,962	11.97

Year ended June 30—	Leather, and manufactures of.			Meat and dairy products.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1890.....	11,974,454	3,796,203	31.70	1,998,009	494,268	24.74
1891.....	12,474,516	4,145,013	33.23	1,973,500	636,088	32.23
1892.....	13,368,166	4,500,359	33.66	1,851,893	615,789	33.47
1893.....	15,303,244	5,228,265	34.16	2,081,234	761,199	36.57
1894.....	9,602,749	3,198,394	33.31	1,801,162	650,236	36.10
1895.....	13,623,860	3,633,434	26.28	2,026,078	544,032	26.85
1896.....	13,250,149	3,375,240	25.47	2,060,719	532,778	25.85
1897.....	13,588,986	3,348,445	24.64	2,304,013	616,595	26.76
1898.....	11,315,238	3,658,655	32.33	1,922,580	710,053	36.93
1899.....	11,179,337	3,988,377	35.68	1,950,835	800,135	41.01
1900.....	13,130,742	4,635,856	35.31	2,255,491	920,289	40.80
1901.....	11,682,328	4,104,453	35.13	2,607,080	1,026,774	39.38
1902.....	11,281,763	4,074,793	36.12	3,461,220	1,217,409	35.17
1903.....	11,307,665	4,002,598	35.40	4,619,120	1,502,192	32.52
1904.....	11,028,842	4,020,221	36.45	4,082,271	1,531,185	37.51
1905.....	11,670,748	3,967,660	33.99	4,190,678	1,582,795	37.77
1906.....	14,873,930	5,073,905	34.25	5,031,358	1,830,851	36.39
1907.....	19,833,100	6,133,538	30.93	6,686,418	2,236,451	33.45
1908.....	14,100,622	4,506,444	31.96	6,503,773	2,156,447	33.15
1909.....	13,693,297	4,966,476	36.27	6,605,894	2,283,186	34.56

No. 204.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1890 TO 1909—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors.					
	Malt liquors.			Spirits, distilled.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1890.....	1,456,833	728,658	49.88	2,171,935	3,120,424	144.17
1891.....	1,738,607	855,922	48.08	2,221,149	3,437,671	155.90
1892.....	1,753,423	833,124	47.52	1,721,608	2,948,715	171.31
1893.....	1,924,170	928,944	48.28	1,912,721	3,183,684	166.95
1894.....	1,548,848	776,200	50.28	1,452,317	2,447,657	168.51
1895.....	1,634,445	637,512	39.01	2,092,137	2,594,366	124.75
1896.....	1,678,199	648,406	38.65	2,098,122	2,624,785	125.10
1897.....	1,611,091	616,082	38.24	3,165,558	4,012,880	126.92
1898.....	1,160,371	620,301	53.46	1,325,764	1,926,954	145.35
1899.....	1,456,971	744,333	51.09	2,158,538	3,030,618	140.40
1900.....	1,740,039	884,463	50.83	2,771,321	3,726,849	134.43
1901.....	1,885,927	953,330	50.55	3,211,035	4,186,461	130.33
1902.....	1,898,964	985,620	51.90	3,523,934	4,670,827	132.54
1903.....	2,052,981	1,092,994	53.24	3,940,846	5,164,398	131.06
1904.....	2,332,867	1,241,512	53.20	4,323,990	5,576,888	128.98
1905.....	2,410,153	1,320,476	54.79	4,564,035	5,737,308	125.71
1906.....	2,724,639	1,507,960	55.35	5,229,194	6,555,658	125.37
1907.....	3,394,273	1,838,190	54.32	6,503,392	7,917,114	121.74
1908.....	3,329,211	1,823,977	54.78	6,249,470	7,686,984	123.01
1909.....	3,284,884	1,791,770	54.55	7,438,930	8,808,226	118.40

Year ended June 30—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors—Continued.					
	Wines.			Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1890.....	8,786,623	4,662,004	53.06	12,415,441	8,518,081	68.64
1891.....	9,313,677	5,147,765	54.52	13,273,434	9,421,258	73.51
1892.....	9,246,276	5,058,662	54.73	12,721,307	8,840,501	69.49
1893.....	9,687,949	5,144,039	53.18	13,524,840	9,256,617	68.44
1894.....	6,856,680	3,706,387	54.06	9,852,795	6,930,244	70.34
1895.....	7,232,830	3,697,826	51.15	10,950,421	6,923,704	63.23
1896.....	7,212,997	3,462,872	47.73	10,987,899	6,736,063	61.35
1897.....	6,837,979	3,376,315	49.37	11,614,623	8,005,277	68.92
1898.....	6,177,734	3,194,985	51.72	8,663,869	5,742,240	66.28
1899.....	6,516,126	3,341,220	51.28	10,131,635	7,116,166	70.24
1900.....	7,331,221	3,816,098	51.70	11,892,581	8,427,410	70.86
1901.....	7,931,363	3,931,445	50.20	13,028,324	9,121,236	70.01
1902.....	8,810,290	4,492,066	50.99	14,233,197	10,148,514	71.30
1903.....	9,629,509	4,953,165	51.44	15,622,836	11,210,498	71.76
1904.....	9,263,121	4,828,975	52.13	15,919,968	11,647,375	73.16
1905.....	9,781,666	5,040,116	51.53	16,755,854	12,097,799	72.20
1906.....	10,348,951	5,464,595	52.80	18,302,784	13,528,213	73.91
1907.....	11,710,563	6,042,510	51.60	21,598,227	15,797,814	73.14
1908.....	10,269,294	5,185,373	50.40	19,843,575	14,696,334	74.04
1909.....	11,132,549	5,050,118	45.36	21,856,363	15,650,113	71.60

No. 204.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1890 TO 1909—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Oils, animal, mineral, and vegetable.			Paints, pigments, and colors.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1890.....	1,479,452	372,558	25.19	1,337,709	429,869	32.13
1891.....	1,491,899	367,996	24.70	1,437,966	439,719	30.62
1892.....	1,649,203	412,895	25.55	1,373,557	420,360	30.60
1893.....	2,025,685	495,382	24.47	1,454,054	475,733	32.72
1894.....	1,694,891	444,053	26.20	955,558	309,095	32.39
1895.....	1,984,079	496,114	25.02	1,183,373	321,405	27.16
1896.....	2,306,930	579,100	25.00	1,225,922	339,320	27.68
1897.....	2,299,538	557,715	24.29	1,259,511	346,976	27.55
1898.....	2,037,156	593,958	29.16	1,041,807	338,870	32.53
1899.....	2,198,001	680,593	30.97	1,192,830	394,045	33.03
1900.....	2,531,416	749,669	29.61	1,515,697	502,807	33.17
1901.....	3,099,207	815,622	26.32	1,445,866	462,437	31.98
1902.....	3,765,278	1,093,676	29.05	1,596,199	513,620	32.17
1903.....	4,047,869	1,195,846	29.55	1,825,972	593,517	32.50
1904.....	4,509,776	1,265,793	28.07	1,646,916	541,467	32.83
1905.....	4,444,925	1,305,567	29.37	1,512,508	474,241	32.68
1906.....	5,170,673	1,622,932	31.39	1,673,701	528,045	31.55
1907.....	6,523,483	1,985,737	30.44	2,012,746	627,511	31.18
1908.....	7,409,057	2,190,534	29.57	1,743,980	521,702	29.91
1909.....	7,591,845	2,319,909	30.56	1,687,401	521,939	30.93

Year ended June 30—	Paper, and manufactures of.			Rice.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1890.....	2,794,296	518,747	19.64	2,230,759	1,632,078	73.49
1891.....	3,086,274	874,829	28.35	3,538,081	2,006,258	56.70
1892.....	3,359,360	1,095,047	32.60	2,634,898	1,473,707	54.87
1893.....	3,777,458	1,226,677	32.48	2,355,261	1,184,454	50.29
1894.....	2,595,425	829,109	31.95	1,750,883	1,129,184	64.50
1895.....	2,934,759	780,872	21.61	3,034,618	1,814,546	60.79
1896.....	3,133,449	786,896	25.10	1,891,000	983,205	51.92
1897.....	3,151,073	778,462	24.70	3,104,022	1,668,398	53.76
1898.....	2,814,214	803,825	28.74	3,127,044	1,971,920	63.06
1899.....	3,183,236	927,610	29.14	3,304,462	2,104,135	63.68
1900.....	3,787,523	1,134,328	29.95	2,062,298	1,307,545	63.40
1901.....	3,916,016	1,163,015	29.70	2,198,794	1,194,936	54.35
1902.....	4,257,517	1,238,285	29.09	2,756,630	1,290,417	46.81
1903.....	4,784,010	1,363,140	28.79	2,894,156	1,342,512	46.39
1904.....	5,806,871	1,495,142	25.17	2,822,428	1,242,923	44.04
1905.....	5,557,861	1,547,210	27.94	1,930,805	797,105	41.28
1906.....	7,021,198	1,887,954	26.88	2,904,485	1,023,756	35.25
1907.....	10,647,483	2,710,657	25.46	3,853,566	1,254,297	31.73
1908.....	12,125,513	2,924,958	24.12	4,603,520	1,542,469	33.51
1909.....	11,476,963	2,875,092	25.05	4,562,627	1,642,929	36.01

No. 204.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1890 TO 1909—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Silk, manufactures of.			Sugar, confectionary, and molasses.			Tobacco, and manufactures of.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1890....	38,246,787	13,945,959	49.54	87,002,908	55,166,703	62.97	16,620,045	13,317,368	80.10
1891....	37,300,887	19,368,764	51.93	43,030,976	32,505,216	75.54	21,065,868	16,172,277	76.77
1892....	31,442,180	16,965,637	53.96	*647,225	126,704	19.58	10,150,634	10,265,068	101.13
1893....	37,919,949	20,310,269	53.56	*1,322,825	191,881	14.50	12,583,407	14,831,990	117.82
1894....	24,160,529	12,824,085	53.08	*1,048,739	272,131	13.96	11,289,511	13,608,907	121.08
1895....	31,028,148	14,789,550	47.51	39,221,545	15,699,343	39.77	13,672,465	14,916,306	109.10
1896....	26,627,732	12,504,006	46.96	73,010,379	29,897,091	40.95	13,625,273	14,859,117	109.06
1897....	26,517,093	12,421,970	46.85	98,241,549	41,336,104	42.08	18,782,760	20,971,883	111.65
1898....	22,635,047	12,230,322	54.03	98,261,940	29,504,584	77.11	8,225,483	9,916,183	120.55
1899....	25,026,504	13,506,312	53.97	81,115,676	61,596,062	75.94	9,371,597	10,627,399	113.40
1900....	30,353,777	15,771,796	51.95	80,800,221	57,741,823	71.46	13,597,162	14,382,096	105.77
1901....	26,836,267	14,245,693	53.07	87,034,843	63,010,179	72.43	15,055,501	16,655,744	110.63
1902....	32,242,228	17,293,290	53.64	61,106,299	53,033,511	86.79	16,332,287	18,757,718	114.85
1903....	36,047,878	19,276,547	53.47	65,950,814	63,630,423	96.48	18,298,781	21,892,109	119.64
1904....	31,433,008	16,610,210	52.76	77,904,534	58,152,088	74.65	17,875,683	21,176,293	118.46
1905....	31,822,656	17,010,130	53.45	91,574,222	51,439,760	56.17	20,725,298	22,689,611	109.48
1906....	32,591,910	17,351,095	53.24	86,128,570	52,045,551	61.12	22,917,352	23,927,701	104.41
1907....	33,400,317	20,230,402	52.63	92,776,726	60,334,593	65.03	29,960,184	26,125,037	87.19
1908....	31,755,212	16,493,073	51.94	83,614,143	50,162,157	59.99	26,495,243	22,160,090	83.64
1909....	30,436,367	16,186,131	53.09	93,461,638	56,406,484	60.36	27,332,038	23,269,458	85.13

Year ended June 30—	Toys, dolls, doll heads, toy marbles, etc.			Vegetables.			Wood, and manufactures of.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>
1890....	2,077,622	727,768	35.00	4,304,808	1,008,739	23.43	11,647,076	2,033,916	17.46
1891....	2,219,374	776,781	35.00	6,899,848	2,523,030	36.57	13,961,534	2,266,590	16.23
1892....	2,462,509	861,878	35.00	2,704,923	1,027,766	37.17	13,572,398	2,130,942	15.70
1893....	2,627,044	889,465	35.00	5,457,728	2,400,881	43.99	16,072,960	2,437,656	15.17
1894....	2,148,715	762,050	35.00	3,831,484	1,797,345	46.31	11,742,887	1,737,279	14.80
1895....	1,967,947	625,683	35.00	3,860,181	1,027,129	26.61	4,195,094	779,238	18.57
1896....	2,502,111	625,628	25.00	2,556,051	611,460	23.92	3,605,973	712,469	20.32
1897....	3,306,793	826,698	25.00	2,606,771	586,603	22.50	2,902,353	602,924	20.77
1898....	2,219,551	736,694	33.19	1,983,203	859,866	43.36	5,911,159	1,277,726	21.62
1899....	2,261,578	791,552	35.00	2,170,959	929,592	42.82	8,241,250	1,754,764	21.29
1900....	2,893,116	1,012,591	35.00	2,707,964	1,042,629	38.50	14,113,231	2,609,566	18.49
1901....	3,813,105	1,334,597	35.00	3,491,227	1,361,715	39.00	12,206,691	2,212,567	18.12
1902....	3,987,540	1,395,639	35.00	6,931,760	3,295,872	47.21	10,619,709	2,804,244	16.87
1903....	4,210,937	1,473,828	35.00	4,449,057	1,609,527	36.18	20,043,746	3,230,837	16.12
1904....	4,968,071	1,745,824	35.00	6,931,601	2,629,020	37.93	18,055,729	2,887,575	15.99
1905....	4,927,483	1,724,619	35.00	8,976,520	1,418,019	35.66	21,197,629	3,246,141	15.31
1906....	5,900,522	2,065,182	35.00	5,404,677	1,986,704	36.76	27,336,206	4,143,117	15.03
1907....	6,929,811	2,423,444	35.00	5,550,289	1,898,658	34.17	30,868,112	4,885,039	14.21
1908....	7,137,432	2,515,618	35.00	8,029,743	2,722,352	33.79	30,642,780	4,069,682	13.25
1909....	4,860,017	1,701,002	35.00	12,569,478	4,955,805	39.43	31,980,328	4,033,289	12.61

* Only sugar above No. 16 Dutch standard.

No. 204.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION:
VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1890 TO 1909—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Wool, and manufactures of.					
	Unmanufactured.			Manufactures of.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1890.....	16,165,043	5,460,886	33.78	54,165,423	37,410,051	69.12
1891.....	17,070,183	6,552,268	38.38	43,235,409	34,857,453	80.62
1892.....	17,697,068	7,799,086	44.07	35,792,906	34,293,606	95.81
1893.....	18,403,689	8,147,220	44.27	36,987,904	36,461,552	98.55
1894 ^a	5,191,806	2,182,492	41.07	19,594,754	19,061,936	97.28
1895 ^a	575,625	224,621	39.02	36,469,251	20,702,923	56.80
1896 ^a				48,832,538	23,121,471	47.81
1897 ^a				48,870,535	22,693,027	46.44
1898 ^a	5,120,759	2,406,841	47.00	13,239,873	10,150,328	76.67
1899.....	8,363,239	3,959,572	47.34	13,978,852	13,270,581	94.93
1900.....	15,036,220	7,352,642	48.90	15,620,495	14,284,782	91.45
1901.....	15,998,015	8,125,699	50.80	14,729,450	13,449,306	91.30
1902.....	18,385,748	10,848,599	59.01	16,977,872	15,548,240	91.58
1903.....	21,258,031	11,631,042	54.71	19,302,007	17,564,694	91.00
1904.....	22,330,536	10,923,458	48.91	17,632,313	16,329,034	92.61
1905.....	35,444,449	16,529,787	46.64	18,021,042	16,547,592	91.82
1906.....	40,911,521	17,783,646	43.47	22,353,591	20,185,049	90.30
1907.....	40,461,592	16,562,748	40.93	22,357,206	19,992,068	89.42
1908.....	26,720,921	11,420,511	42.74	19,101,576	17,424,734	91.22
1909.....	34,758,788	17,052,990	49.12	18,048,453	16,278,828	90.20

^a Unmanufactured wool free of duty, in whole or in part.

No. 205.—DRAWBACK: AMOUNT PAID ON IMPORTED ARTICLES USED IN THE MANUFACTURE OF ARTICLES EXPORTED, YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1909.

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Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Aluminium.....				4,744	5,142	3,739	36,568	44,525	65,589	16,501	53,061
Asphaltum and bitumen, crude.....					3,618		6,811	10,347	14,977	14,983	15,493
Breadstuffs:							15,312	38,774	49,870	50,153	56,509
Wheat flour.....			1,525	16,684	7,165	3,759	195,291	118,766	462	26	75,124
All other.....											
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes:											
Ammonia, sulphate of.....	2,061	4,122	1,369	372	591	1,110	3,223	5,126	6,555	10,896	12,091
Borax.....	800	650	654	702	830	639	973	5,141	31,631	87,752	61,321
Gelatin.....	60	125	490	1,114	4,904	2,353	13,244	10,737	13,435	20,526	21,033
Glycerin.....	24,181	24,099	40,071	45,427	43,449	48,495	37,815	27,855	39,445	53,553	66,712
Potash.....	31,759	18,974	22,418	29,990	19,821	8,840	5,758	967	18,050	7,142	2,359
Tartar.....	38,768	44,252	33,953	18,038	19,960	16,534	10,856	13,268	6,023	5,712	10,014
Tartar—Argols, etc.....	22,408	27,601	23,979	18,452	20,440	13,006	24,482	19,273	23,847	29,047	27,047
All other.....	650	1,463	298	1,054	1,085	119	1,240	2,115	4,372	8,742	5,296
Clocks and watches, parts of.....			6,389	2,762	4,328		3,804	7,726	6,202	8,062	415
Coal and coke.....	1,799	5,234	7,140	7,833	17,500	12,813	12,628	16,558	18,824	44,295	35,010
Cotton, manufactures of.....				1,193	22,652	3,250	4,087	37,978	16,130	46,996	3,396
Diamonds, etc.....											
Fibers, etc.:											
Bagging and burlaps.....	106,943	144,861	273,392	313,264	243,047	244,326	277,436	252,642	347,140	450,627	399,351
All other.....	89,839	222,159	141,183	130,473	235,181	169,629	15,783	14,881	31,739	27,788	8,318
Fruits and nuts.....	4,900	1,572	1,499	1,057	963	10,249	10,590	17,298	22,016	23,775	8,875
Glass and glassware.....	6,951	10,746	8,899	8,899	10,181	20,132	10,549	16,827	11,843	12,380	12,839
Hides of cattle, raw or uncured.....	320,778	785,257	742,704	630,974	701,733	631,444	565,615	653,992	907,387	845,433	702,693
Iron and steel, etc.:											
Iron ore.....	18,232	6,749	76,631	107,645	2,078	2,385	64,660	104,356	65,090	14,114	15,045
Iron in pigs.....	6,940	444	250	16,084	33,895	57,600	197,420	317,072	152,569	214,539	154,093
Scrap iron and steel.....	3,069	6,600	39,804	6,858	9,174	9,305	27,068	48,935	97,624	25,614	7,491
Steel ingots, blooms, and slabs.....	12,882	15,128	863	1,838	194,590	103,357	70,589	44,511	25,471	67,085	27,458
Tin plates.....	1,774,400	1,848,792	1,889,324	1,800,104	1,826,906	1,658,139	2,252,382	1,758,762	1,525,282	2,359,486	1,734,897
Wire rods.....	231	65	550		11,376	1,325	802	1,200	1,760	17,472	3,543
Wire, and manufactures of.....	2,390	6,708	6,991	9,296	6,001	9,425	17,393	9,054	22,531	14,825	21,585
Structural iron or steel.....					9,493	40,567	20,215	15,336	21,870	5,371	489
Wheels, or parts of.....	6,620	49,818	5,472	7,932	12,789	27,582	22,238	13,263	29,277	15,395	30,931
All other.....	24,779	44,491	51,185	31,986	57,756	42,145	66,829	112,182	39,797	42,799	85,815
Lead, etc.:											
Lead-bearing ore.....	132,196	18,191	117,121	84,999	27,811	26,094	67,159	61,340	25,556	87,396	87,894
Pigs and bars, etc.....	64,657	130,459	128,242	166,478	225,338	208,020	248,761	205,435	231,273	278,105	157,299
Leather, etc., and manufactures of.....	16,444	17,325	20,337	11,432	30,566	32,531	28,649	40,728	48,069	44,509	14,853
Lime.....				7,826	16,356	9,305	18,589	1,884	1,318	32,073	5,911
Meat and dairy products.....	1,354	1,859	834	4,048	12,207	1,134	645	25,497	13,473	20,758	276
Metals, metal compositions, etc.....					5,814	3,106	4,074	3,531	9,160	3,950	6,670
Mica.....											

DRAWBACK.

Oils:													
Cod-liver and crude cod.....	3,010	2,395	6,525	8,973	12,799	8,742	10,253	6,547	4,704	7,660	4,816		
Rapo seed.....	4,482	13,455	21,552	11,181	27,915	29,682	26,481	34,420	27,823	31,386	60,385		
All other.....	979	679	2,066	3,386	1,314	3,186	1,267	601	543	1,513	1,021		
Paper, and manufactures of.....	6,599	3,573	2,271	1,008	5,378	6,867	9,324	11,917	12,345	11,076	12,923		
Plaster rock or gypsum, crude.....	602	1,136	1,098	2,697	2,289	2,853	3,333	1,935	4,239	4,102	3,831		
Silk, manufactures of.....	5,775	9,987	6,108	8,288	6,464	7,062	8,108	8,164	9,701	13,942	16,319		
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors:													
Spirits, distilled.....	91,860	127,358	123,284	98,560	109,402	122,141	128,701	165,295	152,809	200,470	156,060		
Wines.....	361			27,573	2,160	2,147	3,402	3,603	3,105	3,279	3,107		
Stearin.....				85,376	109,069	52,232	37,618	27,108	14,599	62,930			
Sugar and molasses:													
Molasses and sirup.....	46,112	92,075	90,762	133,939	116,890	130,056	67,793	43,020	37,233	7,444	10,464		
Sugar.....	731,384	1,522,248	1,177,999	1,021,221	739,858	809,804	969,028	1,177,559	994,295	1,102,855	2,096,037		
Tobacco, and manufactures of.....	2,834				119	37,310	26,417	20,750	13,647	16,558	16,833		
Wood, and manufactures of:													
Lumber.....	101,440	124,522	73,073	52,521	63,149	60,968	69,817	71,043	60,331	64,014	51,566		
Wood pulp.....													
All other.....	860	459	35	332	201	382	3,673	1,583	8,231	1,511	3,267		
Wools, etc., and manufactures of:													
Unmanufactured.....	27,043	16,582	23,921	13,127	12,854	15,663	14,636	18,121	45,835	51,802	51,421		
Manufactures of.....	139	1,202	5,637	1,273	1,424	6,216	6,742	6,922	12,571	7,741	4,224		
Zinc, etc., and manufactures of.....													
All other articles.....	54,226	77,418	39,526	33,971	27,595	25,327	24,918	46,240	41,354	37,350	53,794		
Total.....	3,793,686	5,430,398	5,215,502	4,947,063	5,058,862	4,809,808	5,806,475	5,831,125	5,445,151	6,637,602	6,604,432		

TOTAL DRAWBACK PAID, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1883 TO 1893.

1883.....	\$2,256,682	1887.....	\$7,286,832	1891.....	\$4,911,190	1895.....		(*)
1884.....	3,162,221	1888.....	2,880,357	1892.....	3,410,737	1896.....		(*)
1885.....	8,524,935	1889.....	2,906,474	1893.....	3,390,977	1897.....		(*)
1886.....	7,544,254	1890.....	2,771,225	1894.....	4,303,976	1898.....		\$2,387,551

* No data.

No. 206.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY SPECIFIED COMMODITIES, YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909.^a

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
FREE OF DUTY.										
Spirits, distilled, of domestic manufac- ture, returned (subject to internal-reve- nue tax).....	pl. galls.. 611,371	645,658	637,423	629,798	442,692	323,392	236,716	201,246	188,002	189,190
.....	dolls.. 607,060	663,374	645,044	658,519	473,122	357,105	251,773	199,938	193,587	190,846
All other free articles.....	dolls.. 659,021	715,473	787,949	914,256	887,692	971,956	1,273,784	1,584,486	1,499,358	1,557,328
Total free of duty.....	dolls.. 1,266,081	1,378,547	1,432,993	1,572,775	1,365,814	1,329,061	1,528,557	1,784,424	1,692,945	1,748,174
DUTABLE.										
Animals:										
Horses.....	No.... 21	21	33	82	89	93	141	136	43	38
.....	dolls.. 5,627	8,190	6,565	22,876	24,133	24,636	41,339	36,606	11,500	13,445
All other, including live poultry.....	dolls.. 3,847	12,240	110	4,232	3,907	18,120	37,779	55,156	2,176	2,455
Total.....	dolls.. 9,474	20,430	6,675	27,108	28,040	42,756	79,118	91,762	13,676	15,900
Antimony, as regulus or metal.....	lbs.... 3,461	.....	22,489	100,226	201,126	29,684	30,960	70,066	68,886	65,858
.....	dolls.. 295	.....	1,405	6,584	10,589	1,220	1,501	14,997	9,275	7,948
Art works.....	dolls.. 22,961	46,644	140,821	183,802	173,470	890,381	322,545	319,648	317,041	619,295
Asphaltum and bitumen, crude.....	tons.. 141	.....	.....	404	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	66
.....	dolls.. 5,975	.....	.....	3,479	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	1,245
Automobiles, and parts of ^b	dolls.. 1.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,788	41,485	72,518	195,065
Beads, and bead ornaments.....	dolls.. 1.....	.....	.....	.....	16,435	13,351	20,101	51,011	52,362	56,237
Bone and horn, manufactures of.....	dolls.. 4,815	10,030	11,081	9,728	12,561	13,325	13,980	15,911	19,920	18,088
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photo- graphs, and other printed matter.....	dolls.. 29,931	33,432	26,201	28,559	41,742	39,046	50,101	67,727	76,742	71,870
Brass, manufactures of ^c	dolls.. 18,934	17,467	18,602	18,690	18,615	18,533	19,963	.....	.....	.....
Breadstuffs:										
Barley.....	bush.. 7,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,882	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	dolls.. 3,389	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,015	.....	.....	.....	.....
Corn.....	bush.. 1.....	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	dolls.. 1.....	.....	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oats.....	bush.. 1.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	99,546
.....	dolls.. 1.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,773

Oatmeal	lbs.					288		3,360	204	460
	dolls.					17		183	11	30
Wheat	bush	109		3,950		98,252		79		
	dolls.	295		2,458		83,589		352		
Wheat flour	bbls			11,176		8,680				
	dolls.			32,371		21,971				
All other, and preparations of, used as food	dolls.									
		12,303	25,010	18,576	14,551	12,901	18,368	25,724	23,604	33,569
Total	dolls.	15,894	25,010	18,772	17,009	45,272	124,961	25,724	24,139	33,580
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared	lbs.	122,794	174,017	131,993	164,342	334,272	480,795	330,536	163,599	247,687
	dolls.	88,994	153,808	150,560	165,990	196,759	270,555	200,005	220,957	238,441
Bronze, manufactures of	dolls.	18,901	47,656	54,381	50,447	27,903	22,225	33,976	37,745	42,066
Brushes	dolls.	48,817	26,880	25,729	32,698	29,529	26,891	20,095	24,014	46,257
Buttons and button forms	dolls.	7,581	5,315	2,931	26,407	9,010	18,200	17,353	17,320	18,142
Cement: Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	lbs.	10,406,216	8,253,531	10,975,763	9,986,851	10,787,763	7,369,436	5,742,099	15,586,027	20,887,978
	dolls.	36,145	26,318	27,461	33,017	34,279	27,593	16,787	39,113	80,913
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes:	lbs.									886,613
Ammonia, sulphate of ^d	dolls.									22,667
Argols or wine lees	lbs.	458,441	40,338				2,553	2,553	2,553	4,800
	dolls.	51,593	3,211				57	57	57	386
Coal-tar colors and dyes	dolls.	195,310	73,521	141,055	165,162	169,004	167,396	277,459	267,211	239,084
Dyewoods, extracts and decoctions of	lbs.	145,199	225,064	44,881	309,802	297,300	6,017		414,404	738,162
	dolls.	6,584	11,141	3,142	28,522	19,984	93		21,006	31,755
Glycerin	lbs.	148,726			25,275		107,728		16,393	41,561
	dolls.	13,953			1,769		8,267		1,436	4,151
Gum chicle	lbs.	815,255	394,701	282,877	670,931	1,220,867	1,714,278	1,384,572	680,190	1,204,875
	dolls.	138,288	149,401	65,880	119,159	287,451	403,625	334,965	277,378	335,871
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder	lbs.			73,504						96,672
	dolls.			1,167						701
Mineral waters	doz. qts. o.	50,713	26,172	57,984	52,755	64,496	47,134	33,587	28,533	37,747
Opium—	dolls.	7,308	13,941	18,429	16,131	18,834	8,394	14,656	22,479	24,229
Crude or unmanufactured	lbs.	146,274	188,836	122,143	106,031	94,810	201,121	84,526	131,986	49,568
	dolls.	295,591	425,841	268,150	202,326	201,000	393,777	205,027	362,468	229,398
Prepared for smoking, and other, containing less than 9 per cent of morphia	lbs.	35,752	13,816	10,846	40,229	18,389	33,726	32,834	28,451	27,596
	dolls.	285,555	116,619	65,524	252,869	156,802	310,654	298,370	273,400	228,010

^a See explanation of terms, page 20.

^b Included in "All other manufactures of iron and steel" prior to 1906.

^c Included in "Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of" after 1906.

^d Included in "All other chemicals" prior to 1909.

^e Stated in gallons prior to 1906.

No. 206.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
DUTYABLE—continued.										
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued.										
Potash, chlorate of a.....	9,454		88,200	34,668	10,587	13,948	13,948			
.....	696		5,688	2,082	740	926	926			
Quebracho, extract of b.....								1,000,579	5,482,461	3,875,974
.....								41,387	158,529	105,126
Soda—										
Caustic.....	615,498	891,274	827,528	563,219	688,900	826,666	617,441			
.....	10,386	18,818	17,588	11,328	14,224	16,881	12,659			
Soda ash.....	19,062	9,921			99,036					
.....	580	111			1,070					
All other salts of.....	98,397	289,039	792,563	632,366	375,705	207,519	132,636	605,738	949,021	395,708
.....	1,066	5,461	12,845	9,391	4,588	2,693	2,350	12,716	15,390	7,998
Sumac, ground.....	432,905	44,830	85,258	66,829	368,992	123,813	346,431	443,036	214,930	223,722
.....	6,688	711	1,300	1,023	5,944	3,232	7,185	11,084	4,402	6,663
All other.....	623,921	518,147	542,134	535,402	615,181	716,987	795,563	950,243	1,034,183	1,174,664
Total.....	1,637,519	1,836,423	1,142,903	1,345,164	1,494,822	2,032,934	1,949,217	2,241,715	2,300,653	1,970,557
Chicley root:										
Raw, unground.....	31,346									
.....	1,064									
Roasted, ground, or otherwise prepared.....				54,306						
.....				2,236						
Chocolate, prepared or manufactured, not including confectionery.....	25,881	6,547	6,017	5,375	11,662	214,713	244,013	166,476	429,056	217,835
.....	6,085	2,375	2,080	1,590	4,111	43,047	52,408	34,296	112,066	50,930
Clays or earths.....	629	305	2,437	1,500	617	1,460	1,610	913	952	444
.....	5,732	1,997	13,172	10,247	2,563	9,003	9,418	4,984	5,311	3,711
Clocks and watches, and parts of:										
Clocks, and parts of.....	30,172	31,306	39,793	42,119	44,721	48,682	38,103	49,599	41,105	42,344
Watches, and parts of.....	25,377	29,142	32,576	38,109	49,003	37,233	65,394	125,362	159,391	167,169
Total.....	55,549	60,448	72,369	80,228	93,724	85,965	103,497	174,961	200,496	209,513

Coal, bituminous	tons ..	827		500				1,585		23,872	9,678
	dolls..	2,193		1,338				5,873		61,797	24,878
Cocoa, prepared or manufactured	lbs....	28,217	28,711	18,484	24,042	21,371	8,796	10,847	9,117	23,418	51,729
	dolls..	4,619	4,204	2,609	3,780	2,721	1,310	2,041	1,154	5,126	7,255
Collodion, and manufacturers of ^a	lbs....										917
	dolls..										9,133
Copper, manufactures of	dolls..	4,513	8,983	7,355	5,306	5,625	4,372	6,238	3,664	3,875	7,674
Cork, manufactures of	dolls..	38,128	35,820	74,826	103,470	128,111	181,380	186,304	178,718	329,596	251,623
Cotton, manufactures of:											
Cloths—											
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, [sq. yds..		59,746	209,714	164,078	263,526	469,375	412,452	616,117	993,862	873,823	282,838
painted, or printed	dolls...	6,306	34,115	20,699	31,890	56,431	52,380	72,812	111,853	103,963	62,486
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, [sq. yds..		5,001,734	1,752,936	1,148,489	1,721,022	2,728,675	1,114,416	4,358,758	2,737,112	4,420,515	4,243,551
painted, or printed	dolls...	706,927	274,168	222,833	274,982	481,924	213,037	833,789	558,708	513,019	933,627
Total cloths	[sq. yds..	5,061,480	1,962,650	1,312,567	1,984,548	3,198,050	1,526,868	4,974,875	3,730,974	5,303,638	4,526,389
	dolls...	713,233	308,286	243,532	306,872	538,355	265,477	906,601	670,561	917,002	996,113
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing ap- parel—											
Knitgoods: Stockings, hose, half-hose, shirts, drawers, and all goods made, fashioned, narrowed, or shaped on knitting machines or frames, or knit by hand	dolls..	212,274	315,816	242,826	429,450	328,296	328,035	337,832	602,893	1,190,408	1,010,533
All other	dolls..	35,966	51,366	50,426	60,757	42,550	20,442	31,467	230,214	452,135	328,302
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, ruchings, trimmings, tuckings, lace window curtains, and other similar tam- boured articles	dolls..	560,357	634,633	238,369	546,364	842,573	611,264	627,372	599,121	762,326	843,356
Plushes, velvets, and velveteens, and [sq. yds..									191,358	462,401	450,589
other pile fabrics, except corduroys ..	dolls...								71,893	164,100	153,620
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or [lbs....		294,079	257,010	228,796	171,202	166,703	243,276	234,167	225,792	258,666	340,909
warp yarn	dolls...	136,504	128,369	118,570	106,288	108,889	140,655	300,307	345,573	255,626	278,902
All other	dolls..	670,354	624,044	688,487	647,772	646,019	651,450	533,435	540,665	809,071	853,514
Total manufactures of	dolls..	2,328,688	2,062,544	1,577,210	2,097,503	2,506,691	2,012,329	2,737,014	3,060,920	4,551,163	4,464,170
Diamonds and other precious stones and imitations of:											
Diamonds, cut but not set	dolls..					1,432	39,667	39,667	72,581	60,107	60,145
Other precious stones, cut but not set, and imita- tions of, including natural pearls	dolls..	18,089	406	2,740	646	93,916	93,887	53,877	53,909	36,175	31,849

^a Included in "All other chemicals" after 1906.^b Included in "All other chemicals" prior to 1907.^c Included in "All other salts of soda" after 1906.^d Included in "All other articles" prior to 1909.^e Included in "All other manufactures of cotton" prior to 1907.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
DUTYABLE—continued.										
Earthen, stone, and china ware:										
China, porcelain, parian, and bisque—										
Not decorated or ornamented.....dolls..	59,174	71,336	79,075	72,974	101,646	85,468	67,332	55,072	110,647	86,948
Decorated or ornamented.....dolls..	183,526	278,566	251,074	212,695	261,898	230,572	336,298	324,427	586,384	803,910
All other.....dolls..	14,555	14,061	8,128	9,178	11,742	12,992	18,432	14,875	11,140	10,925
Total.....dolls..	257,255	363,963	338,277	294,847	375,286	329,032	417,057	394,374	708,171	401,783
Eggs.....doz.....			154,260		750			585	50	
			23,139		34			35	2	
Feathers, etc., natural or artificial:										
Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured.....dolls..	35,924	151,938	116,459	107,226	109,421	55,460	63,722	44,277	43,547	38,194
Feathers and downs, natural, dressed, colored, or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds.....dolls..	2,134	5,106	51,103	29,672	23,099	9,825	24,236	64,000	95,191	138,823
Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial.....dolls..	89,505	16,998	25,756	16,254	14,425	16,840	49,849	69,797	108,521	92,396
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified:										
Unmanufactured—										
Flax.....tons.....					36	48	35	51	59	455
					1,063	5,212	4,707	10,356	6,949	119,245
Hemp.....tons.....	34	12	3	3	4	1	2	11	14	12
	5,254	2,138	532	318	405	59	145	2,684	1,221	1,918
Total unmanufactured.....tons.....	34	12	3	3	40	44	37	65	73	467
	5,254	2,138	532	318	1,408	5,271	4,852	13,040	8,170	121,163
Manufactures of—										
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton.....dolls..	22,845	27,259	17,734	5,020	9,606	8,603	9,243	8,027	44,638	84,522
Bags of jute.....dolls..	40,552	132,491	255,147	306,465	191,321	60,758	64,933	155,154	300,571	490,515
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine, lbs.....	2,736	1,728	843	2,725	17,899	21,110	15,951	10,569	11,485	14,801
not elsewhere specified.....dolls..	1,287	841	972	2,343	5,197	5,139	4,145	5,611	6,208	6,689

Carpets and carpeting*.....	sq. yds.	192	72	3,572	33,631	9,178	4,314	3,603			
	dolls.	60	29	1,142	9,761	2,060	1,607	1,358			
Fabrics woven, not elsewhere specified—											
Burlaps, or plain woven fabrics.....	lbs.					5,778,507	3,835,915	3,324,521	5,931,222	6,371,978	33,580,846
of single jute yarn "	dolls.	78,599	195,203	200,438	175,187	284,014	199,418	229,794	541,482	583,298	1,901,536
Other of flax, hemp, or ramie, commercially known as "linens".....	sq. yds.				7,987,547	8,863,554	7,326,095	10,302,795	12,608,405	14,958,368	12,867,595
	dolls.				966,275	1,198,184	1,262,198	1,561,649	2,306,156	2,782,268	2,109,682
Handkerchiefs.....	dolls.	54,415	91,772	91,314	95,822	171,327	54,192	80,226	105,589	215,465	140,358
Yarns.....	lbs.	223,223	274,174	249,322	251,550	289,930	233,001	58,122	77,295	80,688	137,834
	dolls.	49,259	66,072	59,953	61,906	68,527	54,874	9,627	16,538	22,133	25,068
All other.....	dolls.	1,363,052	1,038,244	951,195	457,608	325,026	310,124	416,344	717,477	810,701	595,910
Total manufactures of.....	dolls.	1,610,078	1,551,911	1,577,895	2,080,382	2,255,262	1,956,913	2,377,319	3,856,034	4,715,277	5,354,280
Fish:											
Fresh, other than salmon.....	dolls.	20			1					425	
Cured or preserved—											
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise.....	dolls.	188,782	171,499	214,360	102,447	64,479	181,241	114,352	123,507	220,992	367,481
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, dried, smoked, salted, or pickled.....	lbs.	2,328,744	2,035,728	1,464,302	1,678,916	1,823,749	2,032,461	2,319,298	2,210,407	2,199,752	2,228,145
	dolls.	68,892	67,461	46,817	51,707	52,396	66,768	64,818	63,992	62,248	59,364
Herring—											
Dried or smoked.....	lbs.	2,761,523	1,990,265	2,671,904	1,871,408	397,534	82,144	180,517	623,688	694,094	768,851
	dolls.	70,933	54,041	68,390	40,401	7,896	1,295	2,209	16,326	17,533	18,616
Pickled or salted.....	bbbls.	2,344	4,554	6,581	9,851	9,713	10,818	8,409	8,722	9,141	12,158
	dolls.	17,806	21,479	34,328	61,612	60,175	53,377	39,772	35,931	37,577	42,969
Mackerel, pickled or salted.....	bbbls.	63	99	110		540	88	1,394	1,585	2,337	1,663
	dolls.	1,099	903	1,017		8,821	826	13,418	17,058	38,367	20,381
Salmon, pickled or salted.....	lbs.	9,900	26,500	16,632		24,000	45,171	7,082	78,902	93,993	116,848
	dolls.	789	1,988	653		1,595	4,066	511	7,796	9,562	12,511
All other.....	dolls.	10,569	36,661	25,276	36,836	43,184	39,582	46,814	38,870	35,139	46,954
Total.....	dolls.	358,890	354,032	390,841	293,004	238,548	347,155	281,894	303,475	421,843	568,276

*Included in "All other manufactures" after 1906.

*Quantity not stated prior to 1904.

Articles.		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
DUTIABLE—continued.											
Fruits and nuts:											
Fruits—											
Currents	lbs.....	3,857,614	1,864,049	4,384,931	2,268,481	4,812,483	2,221,834	4,136,888	2,440,558	2,032,551	2,585,710
	dolls..	87,916	95,306	127,530	45,497	111,493	41,834	126,494	152,012	130,056	122,707
Dates	lbs.....	3,383,374	3,301,723	3,901,788	4,152,292	4,571,687	5,403,159	1,345,097	4,377,837	6,816,140	3,885,881
	dolls..	81,501	43,879	40,915	75,461	87,405	104,755	26,433	143,744	270,240	201,359
Figs.....	lbs.....	499,033	71,590	115,722	1,481,532	593,869	6,404	847,407	2,700,552	1,638,327	455,239
	dolls..	15,849	5,008	3,440	83,745	24,635	246	42,200	135,572	140,099	25,857
Lemons.....	lbs.....	302,400	259,533								
	dolls..	2,823	2,828								
Olives*.....	galls..								114,726	263,821	239,044
	dolls..								78,087	88,199	124,509
Plums and prunes	lbs.....	11,261		40,283	28,900	22,157	672	20,992	4,827	8,624	6,768
	dolls..	688		1,154	2,650	987	81	1,064	928	1,329	551
Raisins.....	lbs.....	694,687	524,234	330,223	245,139	910,590	216,749	316,522	502,177	366,990	680,234
	dolls..	33,247	25,480	25,754	14,709	27,523	14,778	14,333	42,877	29,562	35,971
Prepared or preserved	dolls..	47,425	78,471	88,161	41,684	96,841	26,079	198,602	74,515	112,565	69,853
All other fruits	dolls..	6,201	678	631			54		2	1,250	1,282
Nuts—											
Almonds.....	lbs.....	518,099	404,327	825,701	527,182	1,130,065	521,021	799,087	552,179	434,739	874,249
	dolls..	106,722	106,241	85,892	99,779	125,057	62,244	107,492	189,788	76,651	171,830
Walnuts	lbs.....				1,122,112	1,422,095	1,852,869	1,405,592	2,953,564	2,743,061	1,932,908
	dolls..				92,583	162,947	177,324	166,685	376,515	340,085	255,365
All other.....	dolls..	118,235	120,622	141,157	72,404	86,905	104,345	138,261	164,828	150,682	166,563
Total fruits and nuts	dolls..	590,607	478,503	514,634	528,462	723,791	531,740	820,584	1,353,268	1,840,718	1,185,347
Furs, and manufactures of											
	dolls..	277,660	215,208	231,505	322,105	253,407	178,825	212,248	356,886	392,255	415,308
Ginger ale and ginger beer	doz. pts..	11,147	12,801	6,806	4,350	9,405	7,671	5,686	11,198	14,474	27,786
	dolls..	8,366	10,326	5,530	3,575	7,193	6,045	4,469	8,917	11,118	23,427

Glass and glassware:											
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, empty or filled.....	dolls..	47,172	62,581	51,894	48,634	83,640	131,422	134,142	165,706	89,801	31,973
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished.....	lbs....	2,077,589	182,590	14,359	1,430,911	91,942	52,060	115,849	91,666	490,139	193,125
	dolls..	47,764	4,469	711	25,567	2,435	1,628	8,786	3,141	16,457	5,274
Cylinder and crown glass, polished—											
Unsilvered.....	sq. ft.....	26,292		28,797	23,797	28,797					
	dolls..	5,457		5,919	5,919	5,919					
Silvered.....	sq. ft.....	4,994	11								
Plate glass—	dolls..	785	36								
Fluted, rolled, or rough.....	sq. ft.....							3,412	3,410	3,410	
	dolls..							734	734	734	
Cast, polished, unsilvered.....	sq. ft.....		45,269	63,746	251,237	119,102	248,522	117,829	57,971	78,395	157,744
	dolls..		9,851	10,971	49,715	26,837	44,201	23,530	10,723	14,202	31,061
Cast, polished, silvered.....	sq. ft.....	60	16						27	6,045	
	dolls..	94	222						20	1,990	
All other.....	dolls..	211,044	220,169	202,350	220,230	247,903	260,933	272,910	279,145	325,147	304,463
Total.....	dolls..	312,316	297,818	271,845	350,065	366,789	438,184	435,102	459,469	448,351	372,776
Glue.....	lbs....	152,422	124,859	367,162	328,194	266,961	463,376	517,138	252,612	256,718	307,718
	dolls..	21,534	25,299	32,504	44,355	49,007	53,855	53,776	22,071	22,676	23,378
Grease.....	dolls..	4,004	13,298	13,848	17,205	4,100	6,757	11,994	19,390	19,179	16,758
Hair, manufactures of.....	dolls..	18,041	18,199	21,554	16,337	16,205	19,781	33,970			
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for:											
Materials for.....	dolls..	237,635	170,444	90,892	52,994	137,999	301,948	242,818	581,882	304,655	197,829
Hats, bonnets, and hoods composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan.....	dolls..	73,166	213,713	231,412	323,874	330,284	272,948	243,872	402,614	530,049	326,738
Hides of cattle.....	lbs....	13,808,012	8,372,918	4,977,880	2,576,063	1,216,997	3,018,694	2,888,065	822,700	652,760	23,170,189
	dolls..	1,699,503	1,042,423	595,626	324,039	165,441	463,623	361,913	131,423	76,720	3,235,810
Hops.....	lbs....	480	35,957	22,363	17,453	1,556	8,752	168,930	163,107	38,952	47,026
	dolls..	68	9,704	3,044	5,167	872	4,786	32,147	31,943	7,189	8,545
India rubber and gutta-percha, manufactures of:											
Gutta-percha.....	dolls..	5,587	7,712	2,818	102,675	302,006	118,164	205,869	203,162	226,256	200,516
India rubber.....	dolls..	38,305	38,608	24,202	30,188	75,018	219,938	186,790	407,989	40,993	28,198

* Included in "All other fruits" prior to 1907.

No. 206.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
DUTIABLE—continued.										
Iron and steel, manufactures of:										57,261
Iron ore.....	tons.....									163,849
	dolls.....									10,989
Pig iron.....	tons.....	217	947	1,062	1,000	6,545	3,303	1,101	1,256	6,753
	dolls.....	3,954	22,780	14,746	15,515	84,827	52,849	24,836	86,541	187,810
Scrap iron and steel, fit only to be re-manufactured.....	tons.....	249	863	611	688	44	44	5	4	
	dolls.....	5,201	6,571	4,013	4,668	265	265	61	250	
Bar iron.....	lbs.....	4,268,274	1,559,102	3,508	5,829	33,542	23,676		567,531	687,691
	dolls.....	103,791	37,927	123	264	714	302		11,083	12,365
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part of steel.....	tons.....				281	2,888	44			
	dolls.....				6,732	62,669	953			
Hoop, band, or scroll.....	lbs.....			2,851,878	1,921,263	129,046	68,668	1,141,103	534,877	520,138
	dolls.....			46,712	32,085	4,514	2,812	20,279	9,226	9,225
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere specified.....	lbs.....	90,590	26,059	69,208	78,234	274,721	131,131	1,310,530	760,397	1,374,115
	dolls.....	1,693	4,529	29,115	28,829	30,392	26,867	42,833	36,692	60,680
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel.....	lbs.....	427,013	371,378	352,262	342,961	423,601	425,624	495,059	207,210	242,701
	dolls.....	15,698	13,880	10,458	14,507	13,687	13,614	16,788	5,110	6,776
Tin plates,terne plates, and taggers tin.....	lbs.....	6,419,125	3,483,977	2,195,429	1,646,561	90,248	108,916	92,806	138,645	260,870
	dolls.....	217,594	98,170	55,963	36,218	3,150	4,568	2,992	3,961	9,721
Wire rods.....	lbs.....	230,937			78,688				534,972	626,224
	dolls.....	4,967			4,059				9,730	12,049
Wire, and articles made from.....	dolls.....	19,734	28,989	20,758	16,775	52,806	44,684	39,542	45,893	101,930
Building forms and all other structural shapes fitted for use.....	lbs.....					187,099	324,556	1,878,899		
	dolls.....					1,779	2,192	13,583		
Chains.....	lbs.....			18,400	41,537					
	dolls.....			471	1,411					
Cutlery.....	dolls.....	14,942	10,062	14,125	12,097	19,574	15,997	22,676	20,501	55,351
Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats.....	dolls.....	1,687	4,929	5,269	2,477	2,481	2,721	2,613		
Firearms.....	dolls.....	5,865	9,382	31,016	31,966	15,937	5,372	25,702	10,396	17,576
Machinery.....	dolls.....	89,236	81,178	68,387	83,886	80,129	105,776	106,488	122,816	154,749

" other	dolls..	91,460	44,455	41,318	72,379	69,277	103,416	56,672	169,120	252,705	155,999
Total, not including ore	dolls..	575,822	362,852	341,504	363,868	442,201	882,378	375,035	520,236	829,655	814,517
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver	dolls..	55,191	65,695	65,953	65,333	7,823	8,284	43,529	27,029	21,773	35,972
Lead, and manufactures of:											
Lead, in ore and base bullion	lbs....	33,836,374	30,309,496	20,907,428	29,641,027	20,037,703	31,168,481	13,089,825	13,125,075	31,922,322	29,530,955
	dolls..	569,690	600,985	386,292	504,890	347,427	466,503	262,723	321,825	635,631	581,144
Pigs, bars and old	lbs....	15,944		31,615	2,751			457,050	89,489	94,148	150,471
	dolls..	195		836	70			16,841	2,091	2,227	3,728
All other manufactures of	dolls..	411	390	115	6	7	7	7	115	7,349	289
Leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of:											
Leather and tanned skins—											
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed, and patent, enameled, and japanned	dolls..	3,182	3,609	281	52,361	23,969	6,944	87,599	107,947	40,851	-----
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed	dut..										45,680
Patent, japanned, varnished, or enameled	lbs....										36,817
	dut..										61,290
Upper leather, dressed, and skins dressed and finished, not elsewhere specified	dolls..	106,187	109,380	101,796	21,612	41,865	12,058	31,649	152,983	158,218	-----
Upper, dressed and finished	dut..										74,760
Chamois and other; bookbinders' calfskins, etc., dressed and finished, n. e. s.	dut..										34,459
Skins for morocco	dolls..	70,209	110,733	58,189	47,014	57,855	156,054	126,111	229,495	205,056	133,102
All other	dolls..					519	422	417		421	40,118
Total leather	dolls..	179,578	223,731	160,266	120,987	124,308	175,478	245,776	490,425	404,546	389,409
Manufactures of—											
Gloves, of kid or other leather	dolls..	150,138	253,256	263,626	248,005	242,887	252,332	300,096	669,934	653,184	738,722
All other	dolls..	39,652	33,881	32,764	42,340	37,604	28,388	78,383	59,157	59,158	41,636
Total manufactures of	dolls..	189,790	287,137	296,390	290,345	280,491	280,720	378,479	729,091	711,342	780,358
Malt, barley	bush..			193							
	dolls..			162							
Marble and stone, and manufactures of:											
Marble, and manufactures of	dolls..	28,202	28,573	35,449	46,832	54,560	71,656	56,665	45,948	39,565	44,164
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate	dolls..	2,108	2,536	2,451	2,104	2,415			508	312	84
Total	dolls..	30,310	31,114	37,900	48,936	56,975	71,656	56,665	46,456	39,877	44,248

^a Included in "All other iron and steel" prior to 1909. ^b Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1904. ^c Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1906.

Articles.		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
DUTYABLE—continued.											
Matting and mats for floors manufactured from round or split straw, or other vegetable substances, including Chinese, Japanese, and India straw matting.....	sq. yds.. dolls....	4,296,285 269,012	5,078,796 313,974	6,192,109 471,303	8,647,887 607,848	7,231,833 509,646	5,616,759 390,139	4,093,867 227,434	2,653,991 210,541	5,265,811 498,215	4,315,165 877,901
Meat and dairy products:											
Meat products—											
Meat and meat extracts	dolls..	21,073	20,797	20,491	18,399	23,166	19,290	18,215	33,355	37,963	20,483
All other	dolls..	2,520	216	1,974	696	670	18,537	668	692		
Dairy products—											
Butter	lbs.... dolls..	467 65	8,780 2,828	244 48	295 87	196 91		2,875 735	6,675 1,913	142 29	21,959 3,839
Cheese	lbs.... dolls..	12,064 1,381	15,093 2,618	31,030 4,472	56,437 10,280	76,664 8,613	88,710 8,718	175,785 46,293	323,368 75,192	467,356 104,272	970,862 167,914
Milk	dolls..				4,526					2,428	
Total	dolls..	25,039	26,459	26,955	33,988	32,540	46,845	65,911	111,152	144,692	191,786
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified	dolls..	585,864	234,732	271,140	235,690	301,650	280,442	262,055	423,694	534,063	443,726
Mica	lbs.... dolls..									412,169	249,626
Musical instruments, and parts of	dolls..	56,815	65,425	56,409	44,615	72,652	72,486	23,854	28,564	164,696	67,504
Oilcloths	sq. yds.. dolls..	10,017 5,908	8,497 4,662	26,534 19,541	2,129 1,005	6,140 3,278	51,657 26,311	113,763 19,797	185,652 36,474	88,067 79,112	53,269 59,950
Oils:											
Animal or rendered—											
Whale and fish	galls.. dolls..	48,208 24,325	23,724 15,878	48,118 17,017	11,337 4,014	27,297 46,653	26,621 16,474	55,697 18,223	124,594 46,411	46,592 18,307	53,830 11,985
All other	galls.. dolls..			592 234	9,059 3,151	8,184 2,898	8,184 2,898	3,203 495	3,373 517	215 53	

Vegetable—											
Fixed or expressed—											
Olive, other than for manufactur- ing or mechanical purposes.....	galls. dolls.	28,808 38,665	22,446 27,685	41,962 43,615	42,679 47,389	40,131 49,906	55,254 64,639	105,008 91,212	177,775 166,946	77,341 82,806	264,738 366,211
All other.....	dolls.	37,197	13,380	7,918	42,407	31,552	87,134	16,039	39,677	52,419	137,632
Volatile or essential and distilled	dolls.	8,927	30,617	26,732	19,543	24,640	48,265	39,019	23,179	27,441	27,319
Total.....	dolls.	109,114	87,510	95,516	116,504	155,649	169,410	164,988	276,730	181,026	543,147
Paints, pigments, and colors.....	dolls.	16,624	25,032	25,229	22,572	29,480	33,260	56,492	51,252	47,209	41,262
Paper, and manufactures of	dolls.										230,926
Lithographic labels and prints.....	dolls.	9,042	12,674	365	2,802	5,965	16,050	17,620	54,979	110,492	
Parchment papers ^b	lbs. dolls.	55 32						2,874 591			
All other.....	dolls.	53,853	100,316	94,074	84,010	101,697	154,208	89,316	125,558	150,153	164,801
Pencils, lead and slate	dolls.					10,749	2,127	10,190	10,956	18,721	10,490
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations,	dolls.	24,773	19,551	18,662	14,076	17,302	14,803	16,814	17,358	27,013	28,636
Pipes, and smokers' articles.....	dolls.	5,317	37,286	68,776	108,970	110,249	131,457	120,625	170,401	136,506	141,483
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines.....	dolls.					194	194	4,940	4,362	1,935	3,464
Rice:											
Rice	lbs. dolls.	14,668,072 345,543	12,374,388 307,845	12,328,000 277,829	11,199,254 247,938	9,364,203 260,395	7,062,309 209,025	6,251,076 162,983	10,353,937 344,465	11,812,532 313,634	13,067,330 327,031
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice.....	lbs. dolls.	418,265 8,603	863,167 15,505	292 4	318,158 5,889	2,306,481 30,251		162,568 2,017	269,586 4,020	715,652 11,735	4,095 124
Total.....	lbs. dolls.	15,086,337 354,146	13,237,555 323,350	12,328,292 277,833	11,517,512 253,827	11,670,684 290,646	7,062,309 209,025	6,413,644 165,000	10,623,523 348,485	12,528,184 330,369	13,071,425 327,155
Salt	lbs. dolls.	27,550,631 27,293	28,615,700 23,335	26,999,331 25,995	31,251,552 28,972	30,494,901 27,621	16,766,532 16,175	16,656,978 16,531	20,763,643 15,651	40,085,166 31,754	25,825,088 21,350
Seeds:											
Linseed, or flaxseed	bush. dolls.			65,252 102,251	55,041 89,351				5,476 5,182		
All other.....	dolls.	71,470	23,463	17,052	30,910	53,151	46,627	50,352	29,778	111,557	38,645
Total.....	dolls.	71,470	23,463	119,303	120,261	53,151	46,627	50,352	34,960	111,557	38,645
Shell, and mother-of-pearl, manufactures of.....	dolls.					2,516	2,676	3,166	2,627	3,116	4,404

*Included in "All other articles" prior to 1908.

*Included in "All other" after 1906.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
DUTIABLE—continued.										
Silk, manufactures of:										
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel.....dolls..	63,263	79,455	64,469	78,805	67,515	21,600	95,861	330,973	599,092	465,509
Dress and piece goods.....dolls..	1,108,933	965,344	1,405,329	1,041,804	1,400,359	1,980,297	2,175,736	1,946,704	2,637,378	2,455,381
Laces and embroideries.....dolls..	31,885	6,472	31,745	38,560	27,944	22,491	31,568	42,844	30,324	64,724
Ribbons.....dolls..	66,963	72,310	13,616	86,831	4,024	8,229	32,250	15,047	13,317	12,514
Spun silk, in skeins, cops, warps, or on beams.....dolls..	97,545	122,149	121,976	104,639	95,358	112,550	130,872	74,605	131,101	166,336
Velvets, plushes, and other pile fabrics.....lbs....	158,832	170,149	168,300	198,785	205,772	215,431	246,465	210,198	308,852	385,077
Velvets, plushes, and other pile fabrics.....dolls..	18,756	23,444	34,857	47,942	54,302	42,344	41,646	48,737	54,940	60,337
All other.....dolls..	59,324	137,046	218,137	299,615	319,778	259,046	245,850	318,013	361,072	370,699
Total.....dolls..	343,386	265,891	169,725	151,087	219,336	411,622	320,762	395,537	152,603	207,992
Total.....dolls..	1,832,576	1,696,667	2,074,321	1,895,487	2,244,728	2,918,725	3,148,477	3,268,316	4,102,638	3,961,906
Soap:										
Fancy, perfumed, and all descriptions of toilet.....lbs....	49	1,303	3,552	214	186	151	75	643	355	50
All other.....dolls..	23	948	1,687	72	54	114	91	329	197	24
All other.....dolls..	4,562	69	1,278	.....	1,742	1,355	3,621	13,156	7,254	7,490
Total.....dolls..	4,585	1,017	2,915	72	1,796	1,469	3,712	13,485	7,451	7,514
Spices.....lbs....	256,583	321,150	60,929	44,375	252,882	126,445	672,087	596,913	359,010	260,280
.....dolls..	18,256	28,762	5,264	8,345	20,553	9,191	30,428	26,221	26,221	18,155
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors:										
Malt liquors—										
In bottles or jugs.....galls..	49,740	52,500	36,324	57,075	62,045	35,640	38,058	48,176	166,708	121,288
.....dolls..	46,972	58,978	36,160	52,415	57,174	31,201	34,762	41,983	143,023	120,317
In other coverings.....galls..	1,802	2,340	777	632	698	671	2,208	1,387	6,331	4,601
.....dolls..	738	942	355	290	315	319	765	305	2,856	1,884
Total malt liquors.....galls..	51,542	54,840	37,101	57,707	62,743	36,311	40,266	49,563	173,039	125,884
.....dolls..	47,710	54,920	36,515	52,705	57,489	31,520	35,527	42,348	145,409	122,201

Spirits, distilled—											
Brandy.....	pf. galls ^b	82,542	88,506	90,884	88,442	105,912	103,856	119,360	139,479	143,142	174,447
	dolls.....	224,898	264,944	258,612	245,134	278,715	242,816	239,788	256,842	300,062	378,453
All other.....	pf. galls ^b	223,198	260,580	201,467	260,992	262,796	305,251	275,861	349,113	430,388	407,199
	dolls.....	271,032	314,010	411,129	278,291	289,058	346,889	326,839	416,992	517,285	547,365
Total spirits, distilled.....	pf. galls ^b	305,740	355,086	382,351	344,434	368,708	408,637	395,241	488,592	573,525	581,646
	dolls.....	495,930	578,954	669,741	523,425	567,773	589,705	566,577	673,834	817,297	925,818
Wines—											
Champagne, and other sparkling.....	doz. qts.....	36,872	34,342	34,838	73,328	68,660	68,766	94,882	59,904	92,950	177,312
	dolls.....	271,594	506,407	603,828	1,116,623	1,019,792	1,283,779	1,741,153	1,378,711	1,414,134	2,548,143
Still wines—											
In casks and packages.....	galls.....	309,012	283,190	282,755	345,513	366,259	406,557	416,814	461,425	537,882	505,949
	dolls.....	229,851	211,315	189,422	197,814	211,855	234,092	206,866	208,664	214,082	166,491
In other coverings.....	doz. qts.....	16,490	15,779	15,181	22,198	28,125	39,890	34,546	33,804	37,276	34,085
	dolls.....	49,290	50,834	56,014	92,996	129,034	143,179	144,511	132,009	157,571	142,436
Total wines.....	dolls.....	550,535	768,556	849,264	1,407,433	1,360,685	1,661,050	2,092,580	1,714,384	1,785,787	2,857,070
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.....	dolls.....	1,094,175	1,402,430	1,555,520	1,983,563	1,985,947	2,282,275	2,693,037	2,430,666	2,748,493	3,905,089
Sponges.....	dolls.....	51,754	89,880	101,466	79,289	112,992	94,416	58,022	89,551	99,574	106,347
Straw and grass manufactures of.....	dolls.....	6,385	20,676	22,492	21,245	16,654	20,376	30,655	36,658	37,072	41,443
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery:											
Molasses.....	galls.....	550,145	476,874	1,757,532	1,460,483	146,885	22,834	73,935	1,979,293	1,960,730	2,217,409
	dolls.....	79,179	59,833	130,981	135,973	25,386	3,806	14,579	69,743	68,447	78,655
Sugar:											
Not above No. 16 Dutch standard in color.....	lbs.....	74,284,797	116,528,998	9,512,535	8,975,818				2,459,914	16,850,561	
Beet.....	dolls.....	1,566,489	2,325,746	208,279	191,589				60,754	450,288	
Cane.....	lbs.....	69,040,747	221,162,480	132,850,246	497,014,631	214,871,156	361,856,083	486,665,926	524,843,375	322,276,611	543,825,210
	dolls.....	1,859,515	5,364,086	2,388,420	9,604,543	4,814,716	11,483,934	10,639,538	11,395,060	7,939,747	12,263,430
Above No. 16 Dutch standard in color.....	lbs.....	2,800,601	15,319,439	4,149,966	1,654,055	1,050,248	2,994,523	1,198,358	708,724	257,092	227,791
	dolls.....	87,534	378,836	86,683	56,760	30,730	156,939	46,981	28,222	15,585	9,232
Total sugar.....	lbs.....	146,126,145	353,010,917	146,512,747	507,644,504	215,921,404	361,850,606	487,864,284	528,012,013	339,384,264	544,053,001
	dolls.....	3,513,538	8,068,068	2,683,382	9,852,897	4,845,446	11,639,973	10,686,519	11,484,036	8,405,620	12,272,712
Confectionery ^a	dolls.....	1,356	991	2,103	2,425	2,738	3,429	2,385			

^a Included in "All other articles" after 1906.^b See explanation of terms, p. 20.

Lumber—											
Boards, planks, deals, and other sawed lumber	{M feet ^b	7,045	18,048	7,240	13,542	22,005	31,961	29,715	35,518	31,586	27,785
	{dolls.....	102,466	267,844	85,915	198,101	377,685	474,897	484,259	744,994	696,278	561,968
Shingles	{M.....		114	89	69						
	{dolls.....		202	152	102						
All other.....	{dolls.....		1,108	2,169	518	3,472	5,407	2,998	13,276	17,480	7,088
Cabinet ware or house furniture.....	{dolls.....	11,959	8,031	16,578	13,480	24,310	18,549	22,060	15,905	12,736	7,107
Wood pulp.....	{tons.....		146		55	11	40	155		482	127
	{dolls.....		9,233		898	431	1,655	8,218		21,807	6,909
All other manufactures of	{dolls.....	12,925	33,778	37,275	65,441	47,472	31,834	41,124	66,794	37,740	30,998
Total.....	{dolls.....	127,350	320,196	142,091	278,540	453,370	532,342	558,659	840,969	785,541	614,094
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Class 1—Clothing	{lbs.....	30,761,524	22,216,308	28,877,194	21,757,046	25,435,895	56,394,547	44,406,003	33,575,444	18,290,752	61,884,499
	{dolls.....	6,543,747	4,254,224	3,618,306	3,655,252	4,718,345	12,711,361	10,654,248	9,020,662	4,608,926	13,938,550
Class 2—Combing	{lbs.....	2,578,972	547,682	548,192	2,504,989	893,640	4,869,483	3,330,631	1,766,399	3,003,703	4,626,038
	{dolls.....	505,768	93,399	81,894	447,679	336,193	1,437,170	1,142,996	589,043	837,887	1,000,133
Class 3—Carpet	{lbs.....	36,263,943	21,063,008	14,613,364	14,115,527	20,131,892	24,221,192	11,846,872	27,674,415	25,191,972	33,020,230
	{dolls.....	3,263,317	1,990,942	1,247,927	1,483,109	2,569,831	3,468,026	2,225,608	4,778,466	4,676,695	5,105,165
Total unmanufactured	{lbs.....	69,604,439	43,826,993	44,038,750	38,377,562	46,461,427	85,485,222	59,583,506	63,016,258	46,486,427	99,030,767
	{dolls.....	10,314,832	6,338,565	4,946,129	5,586,040	7,624,369	17,616,557	14,022,852	14,388,171	10,123,508	20,043,857
Manufactures of—											
Carpets and carpeting	{sq. yds.....	231,681	236,629	259,332	244,560	242,827	198,871	298,063	277,460	189,013	265,319
	{dolls.....	670,737	651,092	849,807	859,648	775,868	645,979	946,744	884,015	586,772	842,099
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel	{dolls.....	29,482	\$4,825	131,261	230,781	204,645	178,694	185,434	245,964	237,461	219,104
Cloths.....	{lbs.....	299,069	206,622	214,488	148,386	195,313	261,067	469,773	589,701	742,576	701,935
	{dolls.....	269,227	177,220	206,032	160,576	183,977	244,156	477,298	615,222	803,723	744,598
Dress goods, women's and children's	{sq. yds.....	5,307,487	5,163,556	5,689,377	7,243,210	7,576,007	6,348,500	7,557,475	6,241,133	6,885,020	5,787,789
	{dolls.....	814,730	758,567	775,734	964,839	1,027,212	331,023	896,546	578,286	700,585	540,944
Knit fabrics	{dolls.....	100,625	111,993	46,473	5,571	8,301	1,256	8,514	8,504	10,111	6,607

* Free of duty after 1902.

^b See explanation of terms, page 20.

No. 206.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909—Continued.

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MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE.

Articles.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
DUTIABLE—continued.										
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of—Continued.										
Manufactures of—Continued.										
Mungo, flocks, shoddy, noils, wool	169,142	225,530	169,254	171,703	163,368	164,548	241,369	208,932	183,226	189,454
extracts, rags, and wastes	37,297	50,224	37,907	34,074	17,539	19,836	56,790	52,454	47,853	50,352
Shawls*	13,664	11,440	9,784	6,420	5,282	4,631	3,292			
Yarns	67,786	27,570	32,851	55,747	23,000	21,064	1,024	19,269	22,129	14,650
All other	46,746	19,982	12,516	34,363	18,045	16,168	3,795	17,861	22,993	15,486
Total manufactures of	411,617	322,571	319,975	284,986	265,085	296,531	319,892	345,122	418,556	397,458
Zinc or spelter, manufactures of:	2,394,325	2,138,314	2,389,489	2,581,308	2,505,957	2,238,274	2,897,305	2,747,431	2,828,064	2,816,642
In blocks or pigs, and old	38,711	11,401				29,290	308	25,678	15,628	118,188
All other	1,193	603				1,620	14	1,027	767	5,509
Total	2,204	6,840	7,143	4,429	2,781	606				475
All other dutiable articles	3,397	7,443	7,143	4,429	2,781	2,226	14	1,027	767	5,984
Total value of merchandise dutiable	43,412	118,672	55,150	135,062	192,668	159,462	143,948	249,823	430,350	311,246
Merchandise free of duty	44,117,441	47,865,043	39,389,608	46,980,236	45,623,080	63,775,522	63,323,024	68,508,334	66,228,348	84,944,058
Total value of imports of merchandise remaining in warehouse	1,266,081	1,378,847	1,432,993	1,572,775	1,365,814	1,329,061	1,528,557	1,784,424	1,692,945	1,748,174
	45,383,522	48,743,890	40,822,601	48,553,011	46,988,894	65,104,583	64,851,581	70,292,678	67,921,293	86,692,232

* Included in "All other" after 1906.

No. 207.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE WAREHOUSED, WITHDRAWN FROM, AND REMAINING IN, WAREHOUSE: TOTAL VALUES, NOVEMBER, 1907, TO OCTOBER, 1909.*

Month.	In warehouse at commencement of month.	Warehoused during the month.		Additions by liquidation.	Total remaining in, and entered, warehouse.	Withdrawn from warehouse during the month—						Deductions by liquidation.	Remaining in warehouse at close of month.
		Direct importation.	From other districts.			For exportation—				For transportation to other districts.	For consumption.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	To adjacent British provinces.	To Mexico.	To other foreign countries.	Total.			Dollars.	Dollars.
1907—November	62,422,561	18,890,350	506,596	198,632	82,013,139	204,082	22,898	691,257	918,237	420,382	12,120,716	254,168	68,299,636
December	68,299,636	16,578,775	580,627	88,499	85,547,537	268,174	55,739	753,955	1,077,868	547,443	14,013,796	220,386	69,688,044
1908—January	69,688,044	13,055,427	475,810	250,975	83,470,256	147,356	27,210	875,950	1,050,516	459,633	15,356,848	290,717	66,312,542
February	66,312,542	13,423,537	494,016	63,958	80,299,053	187,807	9,964	832,677	1,030,448	484,923	12,065,957	411,797	66,305,928
March	66,305,928	15,187,652	548,678	213,765	82,256,023	136,307	11,500	675,311	823,118	688,094	13,182,248	303,751	67,258,812
April	67,258,812	15,022,144	517,589	74,246	82,872,791	332,460	52,246	762,878	1,147,584	491,864	12,032,600	372,754	68,828,489
May	68,828,489	14,561,287	534,373	89,850	84,013,999	155,700	11,918	962,181	1,129,799	515,131	12,490,071	352,084	69,526,914
June	69,596,014	12,130,027	441,270	136,814	82,235,625	128,536	14,024	657,580	800,695	329,573	12,914,647	269,417	67,921,293
July	67,921,293	12,091,207	384,441	196,126	80,593,067	194,035	15,323	704,499	913,867	385,385	13,102,970	222,644	65,968,201
August	65,968,201	10,463,013	307,984	119,152	76,858,300	98,276	11,501	613,002	722,779	451,106	11,920,319	328,096	68,486,000
September	63,436,000	13,244,036	516,844	398,921	77,595,801	287,736	12,278	795,275	1,095,289	422,198	14,960,867	428,999	60,658,423
October	60,068,428	14,419,810	360,936	685,596	76,134,770	186,346	13,283	686,335	885,964	392,972	13,607,230	392,080	60,856,524
November	60,856,524	13,144,893	474,218	245,866	74,721,531	254,458	16,990	601,136	872,594	571,292	13,855,793	148,762	59,273,100
December	59,273,100	11,856,448	421,866	289,252	71,840,666	150,550	22,827	631,356	804,733	590,932	12,028,527	378,668	58,037,806
1909—January	58,037,806	11,924,462	487,216	126,059	70,575,543	277,424	9,374	643,213	930,011	516,167	12,049,185	297,613	56,732,567
February	56,782,567	18,340,883	370,240	87,888	75,581,578	137,043	11,656	455,119	603,818	427,586	11,819,070	121,860	62,609,244
March	62,609,244	19,367,752	511,273	160,028	82,648,397	181,939	38,041	736,730	956,710	421,696	13,245,063	214,643	67,810,285
April	67,810,285	20,240,390	368,215	101,345	88,520,235	178,340	55,193	634,633	918,166	488,690	13,970,569	131,201	73,011,609
May	73,011,609	22,042,565	761,294	120,876	95,936,344	189,058	43,534	654,247	886,839	607,268	13,345,386	264,838	80,632,513
June	80,832,513	20,969,449	995,062	157,625	102,951,649	198,813	33,250	856,393	1,083,456	932,212	13,902,731	344,018	86,692,232
July	86,692,232	16,793,954	735,326	737,261	104,963,773	191,889	31,283	555,140	778,312	737,532	20,215,252	1,003,598	82,229,279
August	82,229,279	13,573,612	579,342	7,155,731	103,567,994	250,699	20,262	523,705	794,666	552,336	24,271,499	7,264,679	70,684,814
September	70,684,814	14,393,429	490,129	198,581	85,766,953	206,679	18,064	363,560	588,303	522,954	15,886,236	305,393	65,464,067
October	68,464,067	13,178,388	479,588	194,005	82,315,993	203,888	24,596	535,060	763,544	602,702	19,341,133	142,511	61,466,108

* See explanation of terms, page 20.

No. 208.—MERCHANDISE RECEIVED FROM THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSIT ACROSS UNITED STATES TERRITORY, OR FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSSHIPMENT TO OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES: VALUES, 1886 TO 1909.*

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TRANSIT AND TRANSSHIPMENT TRADE.

Year ended June 30—	EUROPE.									
	United Kingdom.		Germany.		France.		Other Europe.		Total.	
	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1886	13, 142, 644	8, 510, 097	1, 462, 414	3, 803, 566	834, 560	139, 097	438, 805	457, 524	15, 878, 423	12, 910, 284
1887	17, 977, 200	10, 052, 219	1, 670, 952	4, 353, 992	1, 128, 516	360, 437	551, 946	454, 809	21, 328, 914	15, 221, 457
1888	13, 707, 240	6, 853, 195	1, 817, 511	2, 551, 043	1, 189, 672	354, 685	765, 514	329, 292	17, 479, 937	10, 088, 165
1889	19, 080, 674	9, 233, 059	2, 582, 456	4, 581, 064	1, 338, 525	635, 084	792, 444	408, 747	23, 794, 099	14, 858, 554
1890	20, 064, 427	10, 656, 465	2, 785, 546	5, 097, 434	1, 450, 227	348, 252	1, 520, 476	605, 110	26, 370, 676	16, 707, 261
1891	20, 879, 851	11, 968, 808	2, 819, 238	3, 640, 940	1, 475, 758	348, 721	1, 238, 755	904, 865	26, 413, 597	16, 863, 334
1892	21, 334, 783	20, 141, 862	2, 930, 571	6, 905, 419	1, 480, 428	1, 336, 555	1, 853, 127	1, 843, 328	27, 598, 909	30, 317, 164
1893	20, 387, 389	18, 511, 287	3, 466, 885	7, 986, 637	1, 318, 357	3, 455, 350	2, 350, 748	1, 752, 982	27, 523, 329	31, 706, 256
1894	19, 611, 622	18, 394, 565	3, 717, 740	11, 154, 933	1, 749, 083	3, 997, 005	2, 828, 209	2, 349, 040	27, 936, 654	35, 895, 843
1895	18, 531, 083	20, 562, 325	4, 122, 899	6, 684, 735	1, 805, 151	1, 372, 039	2, 440, 671	1, 621, 439	26, 989, 804	30, 240, 538
1896	19, 420, 751	20, 622, 268	3, 460, 489	7, 942, 844	2, 707, 549	1, 846, 822	3, 122, 446	1, 191, 565	28, 711, 035	31, 003, 491
1897	17, 513, 324	24, 809, 259	3, 183, 390	5, 333, 860	2, 340, 787	1, 772, 318	3, 839, 600	1, 231, 639	26, 877, 101	33, 147, 076
1898	18, 931, 226	33, 276, 696	3, 775, 038	3, 807, 811	2, 464, 538	1, 411, 548	3, 522, 116	1, 524, 190	28, 692, 918	40, 020, 245
1899	16, 594, 043	29, 693, 000	4, 069, 828	5, 711, 338	1, 828, 330	1, 566, 826	3, 853, 066	1, 828, 837	26, 345, 267	38, 802, 601
1900	23, 152, 099	37, 382, 450	3, 915, 766	6, 488, 502	2, 842, 042	1, 768, 797	5, 141, 335	2, 205, 835	35, 051, 242	47, 846, 584
1901	21, 771, 394	37, 506, 242	4, 681, 613	14, 204, 010	3, 358, 519	1, 077, 743	4, 706, 175	2, 136, 526	34, 517, 701	54, 924, 521
1902	22, 782, 353	50, 307, 083	4, 826, 666	6, 701, 908	2, 516, 272	1, 253, 928	4, 740, 544	1, 907, 842	34, 865, 835	60, 170, 756
1903	22, 535, 804	50, 837, 078	5, 564, 701	6, 871, 121	1, 987, 629	1, 604, 411	6, 447, 176	2, 869, 153	36, 585, 210	62, 182, 363
1904	23, 491, 354	39, 310, 136	5, 622, 814	8, 623, 603	2, 575, 155	1, 766, 652	5, 536, 249	3, 063, 716	36, 225, 572	52, 753, 716
1905	20, 581, 822	33, 504, 288	5, 218, 572	7, 226, 276	2, 501, 143	1, 580, 772	5, 617, 829	2, 188, 147	33, 949, 366	44, 499, 483
1906	21, 625, 306	47, 746, 664	5, 163, 274	8, 732, 643	2, 282, 660	1, 415, 235	6, 172, 273	3, 069, 658	35, 243, 513	60, 934, 200
1907	23, 282, 654	41, 395, 881	5, 275, 398	5, 965, 966	3, 454, 662	2, 043, 445	6, 282, 493	3, 592, 400	32, 997, 692	52, 997, 692
1908	22, 553, 684	45, 437, 348	5, 278, 179	7, 746, 096	2, 660, 679	1, 800, 466	5, 866, 792	5, 501, 569	36, 389, 334	60, 575, 499
1909	20, 986, 826	52, 218, 079	4, 357, 602	9, 944, 637	2, 063, 625	2, 811, 539	5, 544, 141	6, 013, 421	32, 972, 084	70, 987, 676

*See explanation of terms, page 20.

Year ended June 30-- e	CANADA.*								NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR.	
	Nova Scotia, New Brun- swick, and Prince Ed- ward Island.		Quebec, Ontario, Mani- toba, and the Northwest Territory.		British Columbia.		Total.		Received.	Shipped.
	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1886	1,165,973	2,040,298	9,303,864	16,369,429	359,104	1,825,178	10,828,941	20,234,905	32,079	6,174
1887	1,634,730	1,621,748	9,606,175	19,930,296	213,816	635,841	11,504,721	22,187,885	70	70
1888	1,525,048	1,781,028	6,417,701	13,459,169	372,934	370,322	8,315,683	15,610,519	27,134	1,137
1889	2,596,283	2,484,787	8,355,178	18,993,957	294,859	665,527	11,246,270	22,144,271	89,853	2,704
1890	3,070,657	5,277,210	12,449,772	21,140,198	306,897	913,106	15,827,326	27,330,514	174,584	4,690
1891	3,559,079	5,005,614	15,310,945	21,695,992	422,806	547,144	19,592,830	27,848,750	187,640	34,273
1892	4,393,062	2,079,788	19,005,704	24,189,181	201,873	428,188	23,600,139	26,697,152	328,116	6,962
1893	1,009,597	2,052,357	16,404,425	20,232,410	89,565	409,055	17,503,587	22,693,822	381,986	26,290
1894	1,070,676	1,831,417	15,649,881	17,880,688	348,069	463,471	17,068,626	20,175,676	273,467	6,684
1895	1,199,782	1,834,745	17,774,108	19,320,714	411,557	558,991	19,385,447	21,714,450	236,415	7,844
1896	1,118,185	1,572,783	18,038,981	19,441,279	582,469	772,586	19,739,585	21,786,648	404,020	1,768
1897	1,118,053	1,682,538	22,497,151	17,660,211	611,322	1,312,797	24,226,528	20,655,546	367,295	8,130
1898	1,440,950	1,586,418	35,596,039	22,400,622	1,744,289	2,294,356	38,781,278	26,231,391	555,706	19,247
1899	1,618,399	1,215,518	30,678,265	19,605,819	3,708,928	4,686,559	36,000,692	25,507,596	561,129	27,147
1900	2,002,264	1,245,771	37,657,986	27,452,333	3,914,668	2,730,612	43,574,863	31,428,716	553,031	49,555
1901	1,788,641	1,161,875	38,382,558	24,634,780	4,070,940	4,687,000	44,242,139	30,483,655	503,970	71,924
1902	2,206,590	5,086,469	54,332,135	27,049,441	4,531,932	5,441,234	61,070,657	37,577,144	639,241	31,522
1903	2,191,174	1,267,638	55,020,683	32,290,201	3,490,180	1,947,029	60,702,037	35,505,068	782,619	18,804
1904	1,843,249	1,178,806	42,259,796	31,097,453	4,125,305	1,865,573	48,228,350	34,141,832	715,465	39,143
1905	1,465,066	1,052,641	37,094,646	27,248,680	3,154,327	1,735,442	41,714,039	30,036,763	788,859	47,954
1906	1,754,125	723,149	52,796,918	28,583,336	3,839,940	2,236,344	58,387,983	31,512,829	750,682	64,831
1907							50,919,902	31,750,035	837,855	86,756
1908							53,606,189	29,157,443	247,956	95,685
1909							60,056,537	31,296,911	685,351	167,631

* Not subdivided after 1906.

No. 208.—MERCHANDISE RECEIVED FROM THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSIT ACROSS UNITED STATES TERRITORY, ETC.: VALUES, 1886 TO 1909—Continued.

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TRANSIT AND TRANSHIPMENT TRADE.

Year ended June 30—	MEXICO.		CENTRAL AMERICA.*		WEST INDIES. ^b					
					Cuba.		Other West Indies.		Total.	
	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1886	216,078	1,279,399	37,964	131,238	6,797,879	452,700	327,513	1,044,876	7,125,392	1,497,576
1887	111,635	2,002,476	73,674	255,449	6,780,853	608,121	558,105	1,805,360	7,398,958	1,913,481
1888	120,497	3,766,180	92,195	353,726	4,820,846	563,539	513,629	1,558,010	5,334,475	2,121,549
1889	296,654	4,781,110	322,195	315,123	9,054,736	892,158	675,238	2,428,619	9,729,974	3,320,777
1890	639,050	4,944,149	368,142	423,671	9,759,256	1,215,399	704,921	2,908,626	10,464,177	4,124,025
1891	505,338	5,052,318	235,673	549,934	6,977,901	966,851	986,558	3,821,869	7,904,459	4,788,720
1892	1,383,455	4,953,911	526,423	503,038	11,054,445	1,472,980	1,554,707	3,249,961	12,609,152	4,722,941
1893	1,652,200	4,607,549	490,006	498,692	10,131,171	2,034,761	1,923,401	3,834,598	12,044,251	5,535,133
1894	1,858,367	4,543,455	433,700	592,140	9,316,742	2,586,919	1,414,430	5,019,170	11,812,170	7,209,153
1895	2,515,091	4,512,293	567,969	615,984	10,420,277	1,951,985	1,309,387	4,219,781	11,710,938	5,852,808
1896	1,797,161	5,210,607	632,688	1,071,284	11,668,243	1,890,705	1,303,836	4,563,898	12,972,079	6,454,603
1897	1,903,924	5,320,563	748,286	1,220,349	9,589,820	2,053,454	2,061,327	3,732,856	11,651,647	5,791,310
1898	2,625,521	5,543,843	97,588	787,995	4,763,587	1,728,780	1,116,738	3,274,940	5,680,325	5,003,720
1899	3,519,942	5,609,214	193,478	677,037	8,372,450	2,760,086	914,679	2,935,099	9,287,129	5,695,185
1900	4,245,695	6,965,660	418,442	876,261	9,316,066	3,484,621	1,093,885	3,287,352	10,409,951	6,771,873
1901	1,659,239	8,110,116	184,014	1,132,056	15,680,902	3,577,929	2,476,755	3,108,443	18,357,657	6,686,372
1902	5,303,403	8,083,313	267,756	740,510	10,598,013	3,123,575	1,113,746	3,144,471	11,711,759	6,273,046
1903	6,681,984	9,577,912	345,060	1,167,211	10,190,906	3,214,073	1,383,468	3,103,514	11,574,374	6,043,986
1904	7,001,399	10,878,351	248,362	705,686	12,763,500	3,882,760	1,953,985	3,763,936	14,717,485	7,646,696
1905	5,545,098	10,621,300	595,904	1,308,612	11,391,223	4,292,983	1,622,859	3,323,145	13,014,082	8,116,128
1906	7,001,605	12,908,799	724,375	1,461,440	11,539,790	4,826,616	2,405,638	3,935,896	13,945,428	8,762,512
1907	7,478,272	14,323,617	849,595	1,699,809	9,471,144	4,502,806	2,839,976	4,685,237	12,811,120	9,191,043
1908	10,135,235	12,240,441	1,096,579	2,798,060	10,668,280	4,313,324	2,970,786	5,048,075	13,639,066	9,367,899
1909	7,751,170	8,536,308	2,498,181	2,170,940	12,648,853	4,578,374	4,670,092	4,914,951	17,818,945	9,493,625

*Including British Honduras.

^bIncluding Bermuda.

Year ended June 30—	SOUTH AMERICA.		ASIA AND OCEANIA.		AFRICA.		ALL OTHER COUNTRIES.		TOTAL.	
	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1886	620,629	479,832	2,131,640	485,131	163,697	11,670	3,421	2,055	37,038,264	37,038,264
1887	526,863	613,432	1,591,679	551,229	288,151	14,215	1,526	6,427	42,766,121	42,766,121
1888	524,544	646,614	1,234,152	729,226	193,342	18,045	21,250	8,048	33,343,209	33,343,209
1889	481,835	1,182,639	1,220,487	788,917	220,027	5,762	1,859	3,396	47,403,253	47,403,253
1890	627,372	1,329,436	1,054,050	811,912	153,650	18,423	19,925	4,871	55,683,952	55,683,952
1891	1,313,680	1,723,589	1,600,449	596,212	162,256	15,764	1,986	24,723	57,497,917	57,497,917
1892	2,042,738	1,854,349	1,260,421	494,389	216,682	7,549	1,702	10,282	69,567,737	69,567,737
1893	6,893,330	2,136,785	1,257,612	390,787	193,215	18,057	.....	2,241	67,949,837	67,949,837
1894	11,247,403	2,387,289	1,251,280	276,565	97,735	22,753	9,171	1,225	71,507,575	71,507,575
1895	3,091,590	2,025,803	1,118,481	312,175	46,282	48,271	1,491	28,069	65,677,193	65,677,193
1896	3,849,708	3,497,308	1,623,507	411,132	32,987	325,926	.....	.....	69,762,770	67,762,770
1897	2,546,559	3,169,676	1,736,153	592,274	2,610	155,119	.....	60	70,060,103	70,060,103
1898	2,923,531	2,540,493	1,284,990	665,481	177,490	205,085	25	1,875	81,019,375	81,019,375
1899	2,477,332	2,423,123	1,584,441	1,039,334	59,062	185,675	74	1,214	80,028,446	80,028,446
1900	2,280,988	2,691,675	1,902,821	1,631,568	24,424	289,319	.....	226	98,551,462	98,551,462
1901	2,021,261	3,314,012	1,845,019	1,318,766	29,657	319,322	442	375	106,361,119	106,361,119
1902	2,962,633	3,404,675	1,691,237	1,624,585	13,269	619,951	.....	338	118,525,840	118,525,840
1903	3,057,857	3,340,738	2,254,214	2,632,511	3,263	917,122	.....	351	121,986,118	121,986,118
1904	3,956,276	4,252,583	2,925,097	2,764,515	1,944	337,428	.....	.....	114,019,950	114,019,950
1905	4,993,593	4,431,072	3,055,514	3,742,053	8,305	850,082	.....	11,313	103,664,760	103,664,760
1906	5,052,079	5,143,381	2,583,454	2,356,444	11,488	473,466	.....	2,700	123,650,602	123,650,602
1907	5,266,987	5,060,516	2,382,588	2,349,357	6,847	389,542	.....	41	117,848,408	117,848,408
1908	5,223,270	5,577,922	2,723,092	2,076,244	1,832	273,370	.....	490	123,062,553	123,062,553
1909	7,234,406	5,409,241	2,471,435	2,708,341	980	218,476	.....	.....	130,989,099	130,989,099

No. 209.—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES OF COTTON: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1858 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	Cloths—				Other manufactures of.	Total.
	Colored.		Uncolored.			
	Yards.	Dollars.	Yards.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1858.....		2,069,194		1,782,026	1,800,285	5,651,504
1859.....		2,320,890		1,518,236	4,477,096	8,316,222
1860.....		8,856,449		1,785,595	5,792,752	10,934,796
1861.....		2,215,032		1,377,627	4,364,379	7,957,028
1862.....		587,500		729,639	1,629,275	2,946,464
1863.....		630,558		324,277	1,951,576	2,906,411
1864.....	1,569,235	401,411	239,686	106,878	948,612	1,456,901
1865.....	1,341,096	716,042	78,974	102,474	2,638,045	3,451,561
1866.....	405,998	88,742	3,011,715	718,006	973,427	1,708,175
1867.....	674,426	139,964	6,020,731	1,142,451	3,325,820	4,608,235
1868.....	2,979,276	531,669	10,889,177	1,551,339	2,788,016	4,871,054
1869.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	5,874,222	5,874,222
1870.....	6,064,715	1,035,469	8,276,384	1,345,988	1,405,825	3,787,282
1871.....	5,083,923	724,841	14,832,931	1,776,694	1,056,601	3,558,136
1872.....	2,844,888	458,998	8,859,191	1,317,719	527,613	2,804,330
1873.....	3,585,029	596,912	10,187,145	1,655,116	695,500	2,947,528
1874.....	4,625,180	668,781	13,247,142	1,631,209	745,850	3,095,840
1875.....	7,593,723	939,061	21,224,020	2,313,270	819,551	4,071,832
1876.....	16,488,214	1,455,462	59,319,267	5,814,738	952,778	7,722,978
1877.....	29,601,304	2,484,131	76,769,147	6,437,223	1,314,489	10,235,843
1878.....	37,765,313	2,959,910	88,528,192	7,053,463	1,425,287	11,433,660
1879.....	45,116,058	3,209,285	84,031,319	6,288,131	1,356,534	10,853,950
1880.....	37,768,166	2,956,700	68,821,567	5,834,541	1,190,117	9,981,418
1881.....	68,184,293	4,983,312	80,399,154	6,624,374	1,963,701	13,671,387
1882.....	29,525,672	2,326,319	114,994,402	9,351,713	1,544,947	13,222,979
1883.....	34,066,292	2,648,278	103,634,459	8,629,723	1,673,144	12,951,146
1884.....	35,411,296	2,579,866	90,750,450	7,503,361	1,801,984	11,835,211
1885.....	32,738,123	2,230,667	114,806,595	7,919,676	1,686,354	11,836,591
1886.....	51,233,373	3,149,091	142,547,980	9,231,170	1,579,673	13,959,934
1887.....	67,793,013	4,003,772	136,809,074	9,256,486	1,669,034	14,929,342
1888.....	54,446,936	3,522,612	115,766,679	7,812,947	1,677,630	13,013,189
1889.....	40,856,329	2,885,373	77,596,862	5,577,401	1,749,870	10,212,644
1890.....	42,309,770	2,886,435	75,716,490	5,480,403	1,632,439	9,999,277
1891.....	30,016,682	2,590,934	136,529,590	9,277,112	1,736,811	13,604,357
1892.....	40,815,450	2,484,360	142,938,871	8,673,663	2,068,254	13,226,277
1893.....	43,016,108	2,802,462	100,776,006	6,306,022	2,700,871	11,809,355
1894.....	61,538,458	3,854,935	124,349,278	7,639,861	2,846,100	14,340,886
1895.....	58,467,743	3,444,539	125,790,318	7,034,678	3,310,593	13,789,810
1896.....	58,747,729	3,419,158	166,391,639	9,539,199	3,879,039	16,837,396
1897.....	83,409,441	4,770,231	230,123,603	12,511,339	3,756,058	21,037,678
1898.....	79,415,376	4,138,887	191,092,442	9,151,936	3,733,269	17,024,002
1899.....	103,940,972	5,221,278	303,063,083	13,748,619	4,597,017	23,566,914
1900.....	87,830,515	4,330,491	264,314,474	13,229,443	5,934,153	24,003,037
1901.....	115,949,219	6,554,225	135,554,132	7,581,812	6,136,381	20,272,413
1902.....	146,769,292	7,350,288	358,004,521	18,501,908	6,247,166	32,108,362
1903.....	169,511,667	8,443,148	325,867,530	16,909,436	6,863,720	32,216,304
1904.....	91,319,979	5,439,277	166,060,768	9,256,922	7,707,514	22,403,713
1905.....	127,916,497	7,325,408	566,584,218	33,995,134	8,345,533	49,666,080
1906.....	116,975,946	6,929,307	594,517,108	36,252,553	9,762,173	52,944,033
1907.....	120,286,042	7,502,082	206,054,287	13,737,165	11,066,165	32,305,412
1908.....	80,264,971	5,809,019	125,729,841	8,459,064	10,909,675	25,177,758
1909.....	121,508,345	7,165,579	246,123,197	14,527,501	10,185,486	31,878,566

*Included in other manufactures.

No. 210.—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES OF COTTON: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY COUNTRIES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1909.

Country.	Cloths.				All other manu- factures.	Total.
	Colored.		Uncolored.			
EUROPE.	Yards.	Dollars.	Yards.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Germany.....	17,093	1,227	11,781	4,300	1,029,708	1,035,235
Turkey in Europe.....	260,643	19,858	1,955,659	126,370	429	146,657
United Kingdom.....	336,875	33,015	2,127,979	366,793	1,692,404	2,092,212
All other Europe.....	56,125	4,112	576,078	59,100	348,881	412,043
Total Europe.....	670,736	53,212	4,671,497	556,563	3,071,372	3,686,147
NORTH AMERICA.						
British North America.....	4,450,587	436,938	3,338,030	300,400	2,975,168	3,712,506
Central America, including British Honduras.....	18,109,361	993,059	13,405,721	671,011	792,275	2,456,345
Mexico.....	1,126,929	86,675	713,372	82,297	477,516	646,488
British West Indies, includ- ing Bermuda.....	10,928,132	576,732	3,798,219	203,135	171,009	950,876
Cuba.....	13,826,459	739,546	7,723,997	533,844	633,574	1,906,964
Dutch West Indies.....	407,658	24,078	166,857	13,235	7,303	44,616
Haiti.....	17,301,015	1,109,180	2,421,168	138,508	10,509	1,258,197
Santo Domingo.....	6,337,293	375,868	1,570,833	87,191	40,212	503,271
All other North America.....	235,041	13,844	42,929	3,768	13,632	31,294
Total North America.....	72,222,575	4,355,920	33,181,126	2,033,389	5,121,248	11,610,557
SOUTH AMERICA.						
Argentina.....	345,363	27,283	1,164,954	137,026	293,127	457,486
Brazil.....	2,254,769	161,090	198,691	28,225	75,862	265,177
Chile.....	2,293,041	123,483	6,128,710	842,057	24,476	490,016
Colombia.....	12,658,345	612,060	3,268,162	151,638	59,468	823,216
Ecuador.....	2,163,122	105,491	171,171	14,917	11,281	131,689
British Guiana.....	1,904,039	98,573	398,059	25,885	4,403	123,861
Peru.....	434,172	31,089	916,851	60,914	12,757	104,760
Uruguay.....	71,750	5,863	606,941	68,864	22,407	97,134
Venezuela.....	3,725,349	201,473	2,164,899	131,773	13,197	346,443
All other South America.....	663,362	40,938	2,815,921	137,638	11,695	190,171
Total South America.....	26,513,912	1,407,343	17,833,859	1,093,987	528,573	3,034,903
ASIA.						
Aden.....			26,976,950	1,312,265		1,312,265
Chinese Empire.....	1,620,499	111,402	138,366,514	7,892,455	63,028	8,066,835
British East Indies.....	93,952	7,697	11,901,911	783,136	6,201	797,034
Japan.....	33,859	3,957	57,302	6,715	86,318	46,990
Turkey in Asia.....	103,805	10,372	1,961,396	128,850	2,856	142,078
All other Asia.....	216,479	24,669	617,070	74,547	137,825	237,041
Total Asia.....	2,073,594	158,097	179,881,142	10,197,968	246,228	10,602,233
OCEANIA.						
British Oceania.....	6,642,554	561,877	1,728,315	174,595	503,975	1,240,447
Philippine Islands.....	11,650,738	520,816	139,054	14,823	523,403	1,059,042
All other Oceania.....	497,608	34,505	21,026	2,355	25,670	62,430
Total Oceania.....	18,791,920	1,117,198	1,888,495	191,773	1,052,948	2,361,919
AFRICA.						
British Africa.....	985,235	55,937	6,788,936	340,691	144,588	541,216
All other Africa.....	250,373	12,872	1,927,642	103,130	20,529	141,631
Total Africa.....	1,235,608	68,809	8,666,578	443,821	165,117	682,747
Total exports.....	121,608,345	7,165,579	246,123,197	14,527,601	10,185,486	31,878,566

No. 211.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES IMPORTED, AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED ON SUGAR, AND COST PER POUND: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1886 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	Sugar.					Molasses.	
	Dutiable.	Free and dutiable.		Duty collected.	Average cost per pound in foreign country.	Free and dutiable.	
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1886....	2,498,253,590	2,689,881,765	80,778,744	50,265,888.24	3.00	89,079,808	5,595,670
1887....	2,918,152,405	3,136,443,240	78,411,221	56,507,495.57	2.50	38,007,700	6,355,475
1888....	2,471,745,769	2,700,284,282	74,245,296	50,617,014.17	2.75	35,682,639	6,491,095
1889....	2,518,878,284	2,702,292,967	86,643,971	54,896,437.88	3.21	27,024,651	4,753,897
1890....	2,709,654,549	2,934,011,590	90,094,632	58,985,873.85	3.28	31,497,243	5,168,795
1891....	1,839,147,334	3,483,477,222	105,728,216	32,303,692.08	3.04	20,601,463	2,650,172
1892....	1,489,402	3,556,509,165	101,408,813	76,795.14	2.94	22,448,209	2,877,744
1893....	33,105,051	3,706,445,347	110,265,784	163,958.25	3.09	15,490,679	1,992,334
1894....	58,965,576	4,345,198,881	120,871,889	250,763.50	2.92	13,670,663	1,684,778
1895....	1,127,279,779	3,574,510,454	76,462,836	15,854,290.00	2.14	16,075,879	1,296,146
1896....	3,514,163,288	3,896,838,557	89,219,773	29,808,140.80	2.29	4,687,664	737,265
1897....	4,487,708,753	4,918,905,733	99,066,181	41,258,753.00	2.01	3,702,471	536,513
1898....	2,190,154,063	2,680,920,851	60,472,749	29,878,937.81	2.25	3,603,547	514,016
1899....	3,517,950,689	3,980,252,509	94,964,120	61,428,331.87	2.33	8,821,536	789,676
1900....	3,513,873,425	4,018,086,580	100,250,974	57,417,772.33	2.49	7,025,068	890,524
1901....	3,975,005,840	3,975,005,840	90,487,800	62,680,260.03	2.28	11,453,156	1,123,933
1902....	3,031,916,875	3,031,916,875	55,061,097	52,622,601.02	1.82	14,391,215	1,037,696
1903....	4,216,108,106	4,216,108,106	72,088,573	63,214,744.61	1.71	17,240,399	1,124,710
1904....	5,700,623,613	3,700,623,613	71,915,753	57,780,729.64	1.94	18,828,680	1,018,198
1905....	3,680,932,998	3,680,932,998	76,645,440	51,171,283.78	2.65	19,477,885	1,189,844
1906....	3,979,331,430	3,979,331,430	85,460,688	52,440,228.94	2.15	16,021,076	890,718
1907....	4,391,839,975	4,391,839,975	92,806,263	60,135,181.11	2.11	24,650,995	919,866
1908....	3,371,997,112	3,371,997,112	80,258,147	49,984,995.90	2.38	18,862,756	721,867
1909....	4,189,421,013	4,189,421,013	96,554,998	56,213,472.80	2.30	22,092,696	937,791

*Of this amount 4,490,912 gallons, valued at \$698,197, was imported dutiable.

†All free of duty.

‡Does not include sugar or molasses shipped to the United States from Hawaii and Porto Rico after June 14, 1900, and May 1, 1900, respectively.

No. 212.—TIN PLATES IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1886 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	United Kingdom.		All other countries.		Total.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1886....	569,488,534	17,580,033	2,761,165	74,532	572,252,699	17,654,565
1887....	566,071,998	16,688,810	6,148,399	222,080	572,220,397	16,910,890
1888....	632,614,482	18,898,315	2,330,463	81,029	634,944,945	18,979,344
1889....	734,211,853	21,174,529	1,568,135	48,124	735,779,988	21,222,653
1890....	678,933,940	20,891,062	1,126,985	37,088	680,060,925	20,928,150
1891....	1,033,531,124	35,645,076	2,957,950	101,844	1,036,489,074	35,746,920
1892....	1,212,838,482	42,304,233	837,720	11,329	1,214,676,202	42,315,562
1893....	628,095,497	17,554,310	330,405	11,330	628,425,902	17,565,640
1894....	455,880,941	11,961,524	280,465	7,994	456,160,826	11,969,518
1895....	507,076,699	12,119,083	963,389	24,997	508,038,988	12,144,080
1896....	383,882,250	8,915,083	1,756,733	35,578	385,638,983	8,950,656
1897....	229,208,496	5,820,238	865,188	24,400	230,073,683	5,845,638
1898....	170,872,183	3,786,626	790,212	22,522	171,662,395	3,809,148
1899....	107,831,639	2,592,106	653,187	21,456	108,484,826	2,613,563
1900....	147,821,985	4,772,629	641,819	27,167	148,463,804	4,799,796
1901....	116,629,478	3,733,480	1,050,834	36,582	117,680,312	3,770,062
1902....	197,232,677	5,985,515	1,763,409	70,109	198,996,086	6,055,624
1903....	109,605,243	3,195,624	808,050	14,291	109,913,293	3,209,915
1904....	126,602,829	3,469,124	406,531	14,330	126,909,360	3,473,454
1905....	460,827,956	4,566,335	239,764	8,540	461,067,720	4,574,875
1906....	120,627,726	3,402,967	192,006	9,250	120,819,732	3,412,218
1907....	142,273,810	4,637,211	256,096	14,121	142,529,906	4,651,332
1908....	140,502,522	4,279,862	237,450	12,091	140,739,972	4,291,953
1909....	116,860,827	3,202,311	451,847	28,040	117,312,674	3,225,851

INTERNAL COMMERCE—COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

INTERNAL COMMERCE—COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

No. 213.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP: RECEIPTS AT EIGHT PRINCIPAL WESTERN MARKETS, 1888 to 1909.

[Compiled from reports of various stock-yard associations.]

Calendar year.	Chicago.			Kansas City.			Omaha.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1888..	2,707,629	4,921,712	1,515,014	1,056,086	2,008,984	351,050	355,923	1,262,647	172,138
1889..	3,146,249	5,998,626	1,832,469	1,220,843	2,073,910	370,772	473,094	1,224,691	152,517
1890..	3,659,305	7,663,297	2,182,687	1,548,797	2,865,171	535,869	615,337	1,702,723	153,873
1891..	3,455,742	8,600,805	2,153,537	1,347,487	2,599,109	386,760	601,002	1,537,387	169,805
1892..	3,789,372	7,714,435	2,145,070	1,571,155	2,397,477	438,268	755,059	1,613,384	188,588
1893..	3,843,963	6,057,278	3,031,174	1,746,828	1,948,373	569,517	852,456	1,406,451	252,273
1894..	3,136,312	7,433,223	3,099,725	1,772,545	2,547,077	589,555	821,512	1,932,677	213,945
1895..	2,757,298	7,885,283	3,406,739	1,689,652	2,457,697	864,713	586,103	1,186,726	204,870
1896..	2,738,813	7,659,472	3,590,655	1,814,698	2,605,575	993,126	586,578	1,216,370	358,005
1897..	2,877,900	8,363,724	3,606,640	1,921,962	3,350,796	1,134,236	810,949	1,610,981	627,160
1898..	2,613,630	8,817,114	3,589,439	1,846,233	3,672,909	980,303	812,344	2,101,337	1,035,136
1899..	2,651,122	8,177,870	3,632,832	2,017,464	2,959,073	953,241	837,563	2,216,482	1,086,319
1900..	2,865,356	8,109,064	3,548,385	2,082,795	3,094,139	860,449	828,204	2,200,926	1,276,775
1901..	3,213,220	8,290,494	4,044,035	2,126,375	3,716,404	980,078	818,003	2,414,052	1,314,841
1902..	3,193,306	7,895,229	4,515,716	2,279,166	2,279,337	1,154,084	1,010,815	2,247,422	1,742,639
1903..	3,704,229	7,325,023	4,582,760	2,137,112	1,969,331	1,151,730	1,071,177	2,231,067	1,803,763
1904..	3,526,684	7,238,746	4,504,630	2,163,471	2,227,170	1,004,099	944,192	2,299,627	1,754,365
1905..	3,791,304	7,725,738	4,736,658	2,422,682	2,507,548	1,318,968	1,026,392	2,293,956	1,970,502
1906..	3,742,519	7,816,435	4,805,449	2,555,704	2,675,601	1,616,788	1,079,373	2,393,551	2,165,116
1907..	3,727,248	7,715,003	4,218,115	2,570,260	2,923,777	1,532,148	1,158,716	2,253,652	2,038,777
1908..	3,460,877	8,063,721	4,351,830	2,458,127	3,715,109	1,640,542	1,036,625	2,424,851	2,105,949
1909..	3,342,427	7,033,647	4,441,471	2,659,923	3,092,835	1,645,325	1,124,618	2,135,493	2,167,014

Calendar year.	St. Louis.			St. Joseph.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1888.....	546,875	929,230	456,069	29,081	235,469	2,453
1889.....	508,190	1,120,930	358,495	80,061	253,126	5,284
1890.....	639,014	1,359,789	368,496	27,531	201,871	33,712
1891.....	779,499	1,380,569	402,989	18,416	177,913	15,561
1892.....	801,111	1,310,311	376,922	31,015	289,981	17,309
1893.....	903,257	1,105,108	397,725	39,244	240,160	26,257
1894.....	773,571	1,439,856	559,896	52,157	397,585	15,713
1895.....	851,275	1,440,342	510,660	49,202	252,070	22,260
1896.....	955,613	1,997,895	632,872	33,893	193,212	24,165
1897.....	960,763	2,065,233	660,380	50,365	426,692	13,915
1898.....	795,611	2,136,328	477,091	232,078	1,034,125	121,707
1899.....	766,032	2,147,144	432,566	294,950	1,401,794	253,293
1900.....	795,800	2,156,972	434,133	390,331	1,678,520	390,803
1901.....	969,831	2,236,945	534,115	439,293	2,105,209	525,933
1902.....	1,181,628	1,494,395	540,443	517,294	1,697,741	560,653
1903.....	1,209,121	1,785,873	565,836	624,974	1,700,564	699,189
1904.....	1,261,582	2,361,623	746,109	587,261	1,656,849	794,579
1905.....	1,254,236	2,407,336	690,378	540,688	1,900,433	980,834
1906.....	1,314,826	2,411,191	650,784	606,137	1,908,207	820,764
1907.....	1,323,208	2,572,126	622,213	616,232	1,923,257	764,287
1908.....	1,293,564	3,199,922	721,781	584,224	2,349,047	592,389
1909.....	1,418,005	3,076,065	835,973	592,376	1,693,831	620,67

No. 213.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP: RECEIPTS AT EIGHT PRINCIPAL WESTERN MARKETS, 1888 TO 1909—Continued.

Calendar year.	Sioux City.			Cincinnati.			Indianapolis.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1888.....	54,768	431,075	5,468	187,276	593,565	321,196	87,169	895,675	84,074
1889.....	104,815	593,102	8,970	203,689	681,106	310,058	104,388	1,157,998	87,994
1890.....	167,010	723,914	26,665	212,148	798,795	317,327	120,168	1,446,649	77,448
1891.....	150,912	397,247	22,899	208,923	629,409	318,406	104,875	1,819,930	65,061
1892.....	136,022	413,281	42,581	217,952	608,626	308,980	102,100	1,122,668	62,692
1893.....	130,794	329,014	26,840	226,555	627,612	675,627	85,581	878,882	63,393
1894.....	119,008	499,273	24,567	226,455	746,705	643,975	91,017	968,511	108,924
1895.....	110,278	341,050	14,336	227,261	820,637	597,497	106,439	1,108,721	123,427
1896.....	142,238	279,451	10,425	216,117	887,187	481,254	135,253	1,205,405	120,890
1897.....	294,161	853,290	9,699	218,636	881,392	430,858	147,740	1,252,761	97,369
1898.....	300,937	474,238	20,861	199,607	887,524	389,649	134,786	1,041,382	84,665
1899.....	347,109	568,806	30,081	204,288	809,327	280,097	136,579	1,545,881	65,106
1900.....	300,437	833,141	61,842	210,631	782,742	330,743	139,732	1,323,018	67,005
1901.....	308,629	959,964	66,930	222,738	742,701	353,922	211,053	1,480,619	125,614
1902.....	401,835	1,007,762	61,276	239,679	664,734	410,248	213,179	1,261,851	102,680
1903.....	379,446	1,007,900	61,774	245,716	736,770	394,108	249,931	1,630,888	101,054
1904.....	831,293	1,118,177	28,464	252,807	930,128	370,475	274,710	1,668,771	89,945
1905.....	402,955	1,298,685	50,682	298,893	918,093	322,654	299,784	1,975,816	91,501
1906.....	385,255	1,157,947	64,167	881,118	976,103	475,460	200,266	1,001,899	38,051
1907.....	410,216	1,289,125	64,507	870,172	1,072,791	459,050	198,481	3,799,373	35,032
1908.....	385,470	1,380,639	58,747	340,125	1,278,522	485,278	104,770	1,372,806	52,169
1909.....	426,278	1,077,350	78,490	361,044	950,822	491,206	126,802	758,724	39,561

No. 214.—DOMESTIC LAKE TRAFFIC: SUMMARY FOR CALENDAR YEARS 1904 TO 1909. RECEIPTS.

Commodity.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Wheat.....bushels..	27,987,422	34,268,163	48,634,201	62,450,753	56,822,918	64,983,602
Flour.....short tons..	837,090	1,247,367	1,838,159	1,913,895	1,186,781	1,231,331
Corn.....bushels..	84,132,874	40,845,556	35,036,398	38,172,933	19,290,736	23,615,761
Oats.....do.....	28,645,285	33,324,056	32,436,489	20,019,906	15,093,456	17,849,217
Barley.....do.....	19,188,593	18,281,893	18,496,834	13,600,367	13,588,933	14,137,412
Rye.....do.....	2,901,852	1,207,283	2,159,308	2,166,280	1,690,370	1,167,988
Flaxseed.....do.....	12,994,373	15,264,716	18,886,232	15,620,897	15,610,219	9,678,432
Corn, hard.....short tons..	8,468,102	9,338,504	2,980,006	4,062,184	4,180,401	3,010,863
Coal, soft.....do.....	9,668,911	9,590,702	12,652,109	15,406,026	13,174,394	13,628,249
Iron ore.....long tons..	20,877,464	32,698,505	36,891,900	40,689,040	24,980,616	40,715,382
Iron, pig.....do.....	172,638	275,653	357,639	206,039	90,820	136,601
Iron, manufactures.....short tons..	225,980	420,072	610,093	483,739	319,038	674,926
Copper.....do.....	146,074	132,651	140,487	105,163	135,525	167,736
Salt.....do.....	516,929	547,830	554,811	606,268	619,622	560,392
Lumber.....M feet..	1,771,759	1,871,269	1,748,656	1,377,807	914,227	1,154,551
Unclassed freight, short tons..	4,821,998	6,843,159	5,773,445	6,471,004	6,078,688	7,577,213
Total freight, reduced to net tons.....	40,360,582	65,395,161	73,178,213	81,123,687	53,909,345	78,752,767

SHIPMENTS.

Commodity.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
Wheat.....bushels..	28,085,420	33,987,289	47,726,778	63,349,585	57,754,183	56,114,633
Flour.....short tons..	1,011,770	1,257,096	1,394,979	1,314,987	1,198,831	1,248,801
Corn.....bushels..	33,005,181	47,494,005	43,531,540	44,865,990	22,549,795	28,054,760
Oats.....do.....	32,034,036	38,396,275	33,638,955	20,680,168	15,701,406	17,828,717
Barley.....do.....	19,146,559	18,028,641	18,282,250	13,664,074	13,616,356	14,137,662
Rye.....do.....	3,030,874	1,100,566	2,227,813	2,186,444	1,695,370	1,107,088
Flaxseed.....do.....	13,724,618	15,201,750	18,638,862	15,047,509	15,610,219	9,883,432
Corn, hard.....short tons..	3,450,212	3,398,981	3,087,227	4,079,177	4,189,072	3,010,663
Coal, soft.....do.....	10,666,012	11,266,894	14,488,240	17,445,540	14,631,911	15,652,388
Iron ore.....long tons..	20,330,302	32,697,652	36,872,509	40,727,972	24,939,185	40,732,677
Iron, pig.....do.....	134,704	279,319	369,741	206,959	90,407	136,656
Iron, manufactures.....short tons..	232,204	462,506	620,563	495,740	325,207	680,551
Copper.....do.....	155,730	134,947	130,552	106,095	135,693	167,614
Salt.....do.....	524,467	564,550	567,986	558,288	619,788	561,200
Lumber.....M feet..	1,708,180	1,854,875	1,807,570	1,380,284	944,742	1,155,765
Unclassed freight, short tons..	5,425,652	5,755,506	5,842,426	6,628,378	6,030,193	7,634,003
Total freight, reduced to short tons.....	51,370,855	67,345,620	75,600,640	83,498,171	60,518,024	80,974,005

* Includes coal shipped for vessels' fuel consumption: 1904, 1,321,619 net tons; 1905, 1,777,837 net tons; 1906, 2,003,453 net tons; 1907, 2,017,231 net tons; 1908, 1,477,902 net tons; and 1909, 2,021,339 net tons.

The above figures are exclusive of imports into and exports from domestic lake ports.

No. 215.—GRAIN: TOTAL RECEIPTS AT FIFTEEN PRINCIPAL PRIMARY MARKETS, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1909.

[Compiled from reports of various commercial organizations.]

Market.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
Chicago	240,547,173	225,719,957	260,675,803	240,065,226	261,787,241	30,209,839	234,252,284
Cincinnati	20,581,882	22,647,597	20,333,717	19,964,544	19,280,183	218,088,485	18,215,518
Cleveland	18,097,734	19,747,478	21,981,047	21,036,894	15,070,399	14,899,775	14,980,877
Detroit	12,689,904	16,829,994	14,975,282	13,663,043	9,902,535	9,741,732	8,731,096
Duluth	41,337,000	40,142,089	61,317,351	69,999,206	69,429,062	69,654,019	69,628,249
Indianapolis	8,757,480	8,830,200	9,240,600	10,360,475	12,480,309	21,293,250	15,118,100
Kansas City	61,749,000	58,850,900	68,298,200	60,453,500	58,919,650	52,478,700	53,805,350
Little Rock	3,538,600	1,530,600	8,930,000	6,138,000	5,518,000	6,076,000	5,749,000
Louisville	20,525,922	23,555,618	22,602,700	22,153,680	19,668,556	17,175,428	17,384,555
Minneapolis	38,359,949	37,407,610	37,749,100	43,421,026	46,214,940	45,244,076	86,363,805
Omaha	125,325,810	130,555,850	138,370,220	120,194,560	133,911,720	138,593,740	122,725,550
Peoria	31,932,270	34,386,900	29,093,000	88,127,800	31,482,800	30,634,414	27,669,243
St. Louis	68,891,984	61,250,113	60,781,098	79,286,709	85,484,589	69,978,140	64,825,661
Toledo	25,700,000	19,964,010	21,400,700	19,113,080	17,485,200	18,922,700	11,405,200
Total	720,937,708	728,263,416	798,273,418	798,538,548	835,332,780	777,682,597	744,624,068

No. 216.—GRAIN RECEIVED: BY SPECIFIED PORTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1895 TO 1909.*

[From annual reports of New York Produce Exchange.]

Port. ^b	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
New York:					
By canal, via river	14,690,100	32,517,899	21,892,361	19,407,100	16,955,900
Coastwise and river	898,254	563,360	571,022	424,958	323,473
By rail	163,119,890	117,745,861	166,064,877	175,983,976	159,014,631
Total New York	118,707,744	150,827,120	188,528,260	195,821,034	176,294,004
Portland, Me.	10,813,641	14,709,692	19,212,523	20,876,304	23,972,205
Boston	35,101,290	49,126,877	43,797,888	63,022,878	54,435,617
Philadelphia	27,821,535	33,750,775	56,575,045	65,908,840	67,127,643
Baltimore	37,622,492	66,371,624	89,986,464	98,866,420	88,503,081
New Orleans	16,763,671	35,351,895	45,029,731	40,820,467	40,955,790
Total	246,886,373	349,137,483	444,129,911	474,315,638	451,291,340
Montreal, Canada	16,948,770	29,926,596	36,960,630	48,256,972	36,927,846
Port.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
New York:					
By canal, via river	11,516,566	14,427,100	11,900,350	12,900,100	9,649,880
Coastwise and river	3,189,609	1,841,288	1,250,485	739,807	1,319,632
By rail	141,190,341	121,015,359	101,776,989	111,429,659	81,196,902
Total New York	155,926,456	136,783,747	114,927,824	125,069,546	92,166,414
Portland, Me.	20,180,590	21,699,662	20,768,275	23,964,852	15,940,114
Boston	53,151,223	51,237,428	30,612,925	31,072,197	24,374,770
Philadelphia	68,020,219	52,500,125	39,448,680	39,121,220	26,281,337
Baltimore	79,208,981	76,805,183	43,455,137	52,688,479	27,650,511
New Orleans	38,838,572	44,012,731	25,101,855	30,478,868	11,027,678
Total	415,826,041	256,038,876	274,299,646	302,893,152	197,440,819
Montreal, Canada	34,356,469	30,156,899	30,461,948	36,997,271	24,228,608
Port.	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
New York:					
By canal, via river	9,804,675	11,769,800	9,558,500	7,228,000	9,676,000
Coastwise and river	755,567	214,815	254,013	957,259	1,863,504
By rail	111,787,340	107,618,105	112,397,811	95,532,736	82,895,110
Total New York	122,347,582	119,602,720	122,210,324	103,717,995	94,434,614
Portland, Me.	17,723,689	19,184,965	25,061,918	24,037,968	25,968,955
Boston	32,445,037	35,136,897	37,776,850	41,614,736	35,126,455
Philadelphia	30,066,919	45,685,326	53,918,014	40,329,270	31,654,690
Baltimore	42,235,063	52,329,118	51,274,138	40,329,270	17,127,626
New Orleans	31,007,764	33,705,168	22,444,681	17,737,601	
Total	281,816,648	308,623,694	312,687,481		
Montreal, Canada	31,804,504	31,965,187	42,934,285	41,006,738	43,551,119

* Grain embraces wheat flour reduced to equivalent in wheat, corn, rye, oats, barley, malt, and pease.

^b Receipts at New York, Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, and Baltimore include shipments from the West to foreign countries through these ports on through bills of lading. Receipts at Portland via Montreal are duplications of receipts reported at Montreal. Receipts at Baltimore include flour ground by city millers, and therefore duplicate an equivalent quantity of wheat received in grain.

No. 217.—SAULT STE. MARIE CANALS: ANALYSIS OF TRAFFIC STATISTICS, SEASONS 1888 TO 1909.

[The term "net ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Seasons.	Total freight carried.	Average distance freight was carried.	Total ton-miles.	Cost of carrying per ton-mile.	Amount paid for transporting freight.	Valuation of freight.	Value of American craft.	Value of Canadian craft.	Proportion of freight carried by Canadian vessels.
	Net tons.	Miles.		Mills.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1888.....	6,411,423	806.4	5,173,132,972	1.5	7,888,077	82,156,019	20,361,100	1,514,800	6.0
1889.....	7,516,022	790.4	5,940,646,352	1.5	8,634,247	83,732,527	25,328,600	1,597,600	4.0
1890.....	9,041,213	797.2	7,207,299,415	1.3	9,472,215	102,214,948	27,857,700	1,177,800	3.5
1891.....	8,888,759	820.4	7,292,462,269	1.35	9,849,023	128,178,208	31,947,300	2,119,500	4.0
1892.....	11,214,833	822.4	9,222,773,938	1.31	12,072,851	135,117,267	36,220,100	2,108,700	3.8
1893.....	10,796,572	831.9	8,980,310,240	1.1	9,957,483	145,436,957	39,017,400	2,115,700	4.1
1894.....	13,195,360	821.1	10,927,871,324	.99	10,798,510	143,114,502	41,124,200	1,959,800	3.5
1895.....	15,062,580	830.0	12,502,548,892	1.14	14,238,758	159,575,129	40,858,800	2,087,000	3.75
1896.....	16,239,061	836.4	13,582,641,886	.99	13,511,615	195,146,842	43,006,200	2,183,300	4.0
1897.....	18,982,755	841.3	15,969,393,576	.83	13,220,099	218,235,927	42,375,700	2,001,400	3.0
1898.....	21,234,665	842.6	17,891,597,080	.79	14,125,896	233,069,740	45,199,800	2,491,900	2.2
1899.....	25,255,810	827.2	20,891,944,628	1.05	21,959,707	281,864,750	65,000,520	3,369,600	3.1
1900.....	25,643,073	825.9	21,179,229,014	1.18	24,953,314	267,041,959	66,116,583	3,618,576	3.0
1901.....	28,403,065	823.3	23,383,861,987	.99	23,217,974	289,906,865	57,214,200	3,311,900	4.0
1902.....	35,961,146	827.4	29,755,916,637	.89	26,566,189	358,306,300	67,205,600	3,792,400	4.0
1903.....	34,674,437	835.6	28,974,660,408	.92	26,727,735	349,405,014	68,252,800	6,384,500	6.0
1904.....	31,346,106	843.5	26,008,815,636	.81	21,552,894	334,562,686	63,789,300	5,377,100	6.0
1905.....	44,270,680	833.3	36,892,797,973	.85	31,420,585	416,965,484	73,211,300	5,429,000	5.0
1906.....	61,751,080	842.4	43,596,953,680	.84	36,666,869	537,463,454	88,392,000	6,140,500	5.0
1907.....	58,217,214	828.3	48,221,465,547	.80	38,457,345	569,830,188	102,525,500	7,918,000	5.0
1908.....	41,390,557	842.0	34,853,548,177	.69	28,903,244	470,141,318	101,643,000	10,654,000	7.0
1909.....	57,895,149	809.0	46,812,929,345	.78	36,291,948	626,104,173	116,192,600	10,707,000	6.0

No. 218.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, QUARTERLY AND ANNUALLY, 1886 TO 1909: NUMBER, AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES, AND AVERAGE LIABILITIES.

[From Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

Calendar year.	First quarter.			Second quarter.			Third quarter.			Fourth quarter.			Total for the year.				
	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.
		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.				Dollars.	Dollars.
1886.....	3,203	29,681,726	9,266	1,953	20,752,734	15,740	1,932	27,227,630	14,090	2,716	36,982,029	13,467	9,831	969,841	1.01	114,644,119	11,651
1887.....	3,007	32,161,762	10,695	1,905	22,976,330	12,061	1,938	73,022,556	37,674	2,784	39,400,296	14,152	9,634	994,281	.90	167,600,944	17,392
1888.....	2,948	38,884,789	13,190	2,241	29,229,370	13,043	2,361	22,114,254	9,366	3,129	33,601,560	10,738	10,679	1,046,662	1.02	123,829,973	11,595
1889.....	3,311	42,972,516	12,979	2,292	22,856,337	9,972	2,276	39,227,045	17,235	3,008	43,728,439	14,561	10,882	1,051,140	1.04	148,781,337	13,672
1890.....	3,223	37,852,968	11,747	2,162	27,466,416	12,704	2,196	35,452,430	16,144	3,326	39,085,144	12,784	10,997	1,110,590	.98	189,856,964	17,406
1891.....	3,545	42,167,631	11,894	2,529	50,248,636	19,868	2,754	44,302,494	16,086	3,445	53,149,877	15,428	12,273	1,142,951	1.07	189,868,638	15,471
1892.....	3,384	39,284,349	11,609	2,119	22,959,331	10,849	1,984	18,659,235	9,405	2,867	33,111,252	11,549	10,314	1,172,705	.88	114,044,167	11,025
1893.....	3,202	47,338,300	14,784	3,199	121,541,239	37,884	4,015	82,469,821	20,402	4,826	95,430,529	19,770	15,242	1,193,113	1.28	346,779,889	22,751
1894.....	4,304	64,137,323	14,900	2,784	37,595,973	13,751	2,868	29,411,196	10,028	3,979	41,848,354	10,172	13,885	1,114,174	1.25	172,992,556	12,458
1895.....	3,802	47,813,683	12,577	2,855	41,026,261	14,370	2,792	32,167,179	11,528	3,748	52,188,737	13,924	13,197	1,209,282	1.03	173,196,060	13,124
1896.....	4,031	57,425,135	14,246	2,995	40,444,547	13,504	3,757	73,285,349	19,507	4,305	54,941,803	12,762	15,088	1,151,579	1.31	226,096,834	14,962
1897.....	3,932	48,007,911	12,210	2,889	43,684,876	15,121	2,881	25,601,188	8,886	3,649	37,038,096	10,150	12,351	1,058,521	1.26	151,332,071	11,559
1898.....	3,687	32,946,565	8,936	3,031	34,498,074	11,361	2,540	25,104,778	9,886	2,925	38,113,482	13,017	12,186	1,105,830	1.10	130,662,899	10,722
1899.....	2,772	27,152,031	9,795	2,081	14,910,902	7,165	2,001	17,640,972	8,816	2,488	31,175,984	12,556	9,337	1,147,595	.81	90,879,889	9,793
1900.....	2,894	38,022,573	11,411	2,438	41,724,879	17,114	2,519	27,119,996	10,766	2,923	36,628,225	12,581	10,771	1,174,300	.92	138,495,673	12,854
1901.....	3,335	31,708,486	9,506	2,424	24,101,204	9,943	2,324	24,756,172	10,652	2,919	32,531,514	11,145	11,602	1,210,242	.90	113,092,876	10,279
1902.....	3,418	33,731,758	9,809	2,747	26,643,098	9,699	2,511	25,032,634	9,968	2,939	32,060,279	10,911	11,615	1,253,172	.93	117,476,769	10,114
1903.....	3,200	34,344,433	10,732	2,428	32,452,827	13,366	2,548	34,858,595	13,680	3,893	33,788,330	13,517	12,069	1,251,481	.94	155,444,185	12,879
1904.....	3,344	48,066,721	14,374	2,870	31,424,188	10,949	2,969	32,168,296	10,835	3,016	32,543,106	10,790	12,199	1,320,172	.92	144,202,311	11,820
1905.....	3,433	30,162,505	8,760	2,787	25,742,080	9,303	2,596	20,329,443	7,831	2,714	26,442,144	9,743	11,520	1,356,217	.85	102,676,172	8,813
1906.....	3,102	33,761,107	10,833	2,510	28,902,967	11,511	2,300	21,996,168	9,563	2,770	31,541,278	12,470	10,682	1,391,587	.77	119,201,515	11,159
1907.....	3,136	32,075,591	10,228	2,471	37,493,071	15,173	2,483	46,467,686	18,714	3,635	31,348,877	12,379	11,725	1,417,077	.82	197,385,225	10,334
1908.....	4,909	75,706,191	15,422	3,800	48,668,642	12,805	3,457	55,802,600	15,997	3,924	42,638,161	12,099	15,690	1,425,000	1.10	222,315,684	14,169
1909.....	3,850	44,460,950	11,522	2,981	44,080,423	14,787	2,826	29,094,498	10,259	3,257	36,967,594	11,141	12,924	1,409,744	.88	151,603,465	11,954

No. 219.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, CALENDAR YEARS 1907, 1908, AND 1909: PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL NUMBER OF CONCERNS IN BUSINESS, AND AGGREGATE LIABILITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

State or Territory.	1907				1908				1909			
	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.
				<i>Dollars.</i>				<i>Dollars.</i>				<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	250	18,979	1.32	6,761,807	275	18,651	1.47	2,826,666	231	18,502	1.24	7,618,394
Alaska.....	6	936	.64	242,500	2	913	.22	24,000	12	2,210	.54	86,784
Arizona.....	15	2,142	.70	152,400	17	2,192	.78	115,801	230	17,477	1.32	1,710,981
Arkansas.....	291	17,114	1.70	1,259,032	490	17,076	2.87	2,954,377	709	52,068	1.36	4,156,728
California.....	521	45,883	1.14	4,922,804	795	49,177	1.60	6,773,841	61	16,493	.37	691,435
Colorado.....	90	14,151	.64	570,392	95	14,932	.64	1,578,731	202	19,220	1.05	2,351,968
Connecticut.....	226	19,265	1.17	4,255,085	275	19,094	1.44	1,822,546	36	4,254	.85	177,793
Delaware.....	38	4,197	.92	245,710	24	4,274	.54	73,417	58	6,727	.79	752,957
District of Columbia.....	45	6,266	.72	1,270,287	53	6,394	.91	926,199	217	9,305	2.33	1,697,969
Florida.....	135	8,706	1.55	976,493	226	8,922	2.53	3,344,615	407	28,941	1.41	2,877,973
Georgia.....	265	24,372	1.09	2,682,456	435	24,312	1.79	6,739,805	38	4,775	.80	516,193
Idaho.....	57	4,479	1.29	232,300	66	4,555	1.45	932,599	1,063	105,942	1.09	10,170,640
Illinois.....	835	101,299	.82	8,832,684	1,142	101,640	1.12	18,451,519	396	46,701	.85	3,143,118
Indiana.....	291	47,962	.61	5,039,019	366	47,354	.77	5,215,253	(*)	(*)		
Indian Territory.....	70	9,430	.74	214,706	(*)	(*)			179	37,062	.48	1,290,206
Iowa.....	225	37,726	.61	1,067,100	252	37,475	.67	1,324,300	204	27,961	.73	1,454,103
Kansas.....	232	26,517	.89	979,028	316	27,632	1.14	1,699,634	236	28,273	.84	2,415,926
Kentucky.....	191	27,454	.71	1,932,655	254	27,289	.93	3,322,257	134	17,396	.77	1,379,935
Louisiana.....	116	17,669	.66	1,259,701	159	17,582	.90	8,826,046	139	16,582	.84	1,464,556
Maine.....	178	15,450	1.15	1,531,136	168	15,306	1.10	1,061,780	229	21,020	1.09	2,524,433
Maryland.....	193	20,675	.98	2,837,418	266	20,545	1.29	4,117,020	660	52,947	1.25	6,943,119
Massachusetts.....	694	52,270	1.33	7,519,339	840	51,900	1.62	9,073,658	324	50,039	.65	2,613,601
Michigan.....	183	49,379	.38	3,451,641	255	49,553	.51	4,529,524	213	35,744	.60	3,413,726
Minnesota.....	236	35,189	.66	1,545,663	249	35,365	.70	11,219,222	159	15,022	1.06	1,136,924
Mississippi.....	103	15,235	.67	1,655,355	138	14,839	.93	1,269,412	557	59,274	.94	5,508,574
Missouri.....	468	57,456	.82	3,396,577	705	57,268	1.23	4,196,252	132	5,586	2.36	408,372
Montana.....	125	4,572	.26	603,174	129	4,958	2.60	496,995	127	22,132	.57	1,144,405
Nebraska.....	64	21,135	.30	786,173	54	21,375	.25	350,668	9	2,884	.31	21,351
Nevada.....	29	2,552	1.16	240,654	41	2,236	1.83	467,597	35	8,683	.40	155,036
New Hampshire.....	62	8,611	.72	257,954	66	8,543	.77	297,683				

New Jersey	129	47,773	.27	2,698,482	189	47,570	.40	3,804,521	161	49,120	.33	2,697,563
New Mexico	7	2,565	.25	89,400	22	2,669	.82	154,637	16	9,031	.53	230,112
New York	1,553	154,267	1.00	85,143,204	2,092	153,857	1.36	65,152,191	1,464	156,656	.92	41,892,541
North Carolina	140	21,626	.65	1,966,238	215	21,962	.98	1,643,412	144	19,174	.75	1,308,135
North Dakota	35	9,268	.38	334,199	51	9,554	.53	414,266	34	10,048	.54	281,011
Ohio	543	89,620	.61	7,683,281	790	90,760	.87	11,805,184	631	90,407	.70	10,127,198
Oklahoma	81	11,873	.69	590,905	194	21,387	.91	1,043,508	167	22,650	.74	1,047,593
Oregon	133	12,291	1.09	1,178,557	205	11,739	1.75	1,328,058	229	12,184	1.58	1,036,379
Pennsylvania	1,223	142,304	.86	13,142,536	1,501	143,286	1.12	17,220,703	1,264	146,050	.87	14,240,157
Rhode Island	117	9,050	1.29	1,292,758	112	8,983	1.25	781,789	97	8,930	1.09	1,314,509
South Carolina	76	10,908	.70	577,865	78	11,140	.70	735,435	13	11,055	.12	58,591
South Dakota	44	9,043	.49	268,855	37	9,230	.40	230,960	38	9,822	.39	247,779
Tennessee	307	22,324	1.38	2,092,117	380	23,040	1.65	5,121,991	408	22,823	1.79	3,172,096
Texas	530	43,674	.76	2,395,108	421	44,507	1.00	3,743,019	333	47,628	.70	2,349,714
Utah	42	4,533	.93	348,323	80	4,507	1.78	406,002	59	4,734	1.25	196,866
Vermont	41	5,752	.72	1,748,142	38	5,708	.67	116,729	37	5,762	.64	119,581
Virginia	166	23,401	.72	1,109,858	311	23,038	1.35	3,204,468	270	23,350	1.16	2,195,751
Washington	286	19,512	1.47	2,868,045	377	20,235	1.86	3,337,101	272	21,840	1.25	2,203,200
West Virginia	97	13,760	.71	880,801	150	14,337	1.05	1,968,000	93	16,000	.58	558,148
Wisconsin	130	44,233	.29	1,839,723	186	44,313	.42	2,017,173	189	50,189	.38	1,505,710
Wyoming	3	1,909	.16	21,500	3	1,864	.16	34,000	11	1,993	.55	34,652
Total	11,725	1,417,077	.82	197,385,225	15,690	1,425,000	1.10	222,315,684	12,924	1,469,744	.88	151,603,465
<i>Geographical divisions.^b</i>												
Eastern	1,318	110,398	1.19	16,604,394	1,499	109,584	1.37	13,154,485	1,170	112,074	1.44	12,348,788
Middle	3,134	375,483	.85	107,539,637	4,220	375,929	1.12	91,294,051	3,207	386,083	.83	62,265,461
Southern	2,467	265,222	.93	25,799,516	3,532	266,654	1.32	40,199,603	2,875	274,326	1.05	28,480,477
Western	3,506	547,850	.64	36,397,524	4,627	551,423	.84	68,549,681	4,150	567,400	.73	41,989,878
Pacific and territorial	1,250	118,125	1.06	11,044,154	1,802	121,424	1.48	14,117,864	1,522	129,301	1.18	9,498,858

^a Included in Oklahoma.

^b Eastern division: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Middle division: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania. Southern division: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia. Western division: Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin. Pacific and Territorial division: Alaska, Arizona, California, Idaho, Indian Territory, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

No. 220.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., 1908 AND 1909: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From Dun's Review, New York, N. Y.]

CALENDAR YEAR 1908.

State or Territory.	Manufacturing.		Trading.		Other.		Total.		
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama.....	23	1,192,029	249	1,617,637	3	17,000	275	2,858,202	2,820,666
Alaska.....	1	4,000	1	20,000			2	17,000	24,000
Arizona.....	1	9,000	16	106,891			17	85,882	115,891
Arkansas.....	73	946,409	405	1,960,168	12	47,800	490	1,732,228	2,954,377
California.....	144	914,736	631	4,771,568	20	87,537	795	2,682,672	5,773,841
Colorado.....	8	1,070,136	87	508,595			95	1,101,786	1,578,731
Connecticut.....	84	883,774	188	921,821	3	17,251	275	719,559	1,820,546
Delaware.....	2	7,147	22	66,270			24	38,925	72,417
District of Columbia.....	17	283,513	37	536,166	4	104,520	58	788,669	926,199
Florida.....	42	2,255,129	177	1,049,028	7	40,458	226	3,987,501	3,844,615
Georgia.....	65	2,832,352	363	2,288,110	7	1,619,463	435	7,301,075	6,739,905
Idaho.....	8	638,075	58	294,624			66	841,134	982,599
Illinois.....	318	5,937,500	776	10,388,419	48	2,105,000	1,142	10,465,251	18,451,519
Indiana.....	91	3,461,652	265	1,662,663	10	100,938	366	4,257,352	5,215,263
Indian Territory.....									
Iowa.....	45	988,600	205	983,700	2	2,000	252	877,700	1,824,300
Kansas.....	72	564,550	228	1,035,441	16	99,643	316	995,375	1,699,634
Kentucky.....	40	1,622,185	211	1,489,572	3	210,500	254	3,041,132	3,822,257
Louisiana.....	12	226,091	145	2,991,952	2	5,003	159	2,017,567	3,826,016
Maine.....	23	298,864	141	745,397	4	17,519	168	491,454	1,061,780
Maryland.....	108	1,903,107	147	1,959,319	16	254,594	266	2,790,057	4,117,020
Massachusetts.....	281	3,231,913	512	3,743,197	47	2,095,548	840	2,925,893	9,073,658
Michigan.....	50	1,410,823	195	1,407,612	10	1,711,089	255	3,188,559	4,620,524
Minnesota.....	62	9,774,111	180	1,326,665	7	118,446	219	16,406,717	11,219,222
Mississippi.....	10	97,123	126	1,147,219	2	25,070	138	1,002,765	1,269,412
Missouri.....	159	1,017,320	510	2,998,235	36	180,637	705	2,549,055	4,196,252
Montana.....	14	69,160	112	423,435	8	4,400	129	375,802	496,995
Nebraska.....	8	44,978	45	303,272	1	2,418	54	220,604	250,608
Nevada.....	4	48,250	37	419,347			41	293,068	467,597
New Hampshire.....	14	68,974	50	224,301	2	4,408	66	129,116	297,683
New Jersey.....	77	2,466,112	105	941,808	7	396,601	189	2,182,470	380,452
New Mexico.....			21	152,687	1	2,000	22	86,329	154,687
New York.....	826	30,498,615	1,121	16,192,018	145	18,461,558	2,092	30,282,523	65,162,191
North Carolina.....	88	741,633	181	901,579	1		215	1,344,609	1,643,412
North Dakota.....	4	33,959	47	380,307			51	332,239	414,266

Ohio.....	264	5,838,481	503	3,503,631	23	2,463,072	790	10,640,281	11,805,184
Oklahoma.....	5	10,900	189	1,032,608	...	...	191	817,972	1,043,568
Oregon.....	53	366,993	146	917,708	6	43,337	205	1,040,919	1,328,038
Pennsylvania.....	433	7,874,963	1,089	8,161,203	79	1,054,537	1,601	10,809,946	17,220,703
Rhode Island.....	38	332,955	76	444,233	3	4,601	112	352,433	781,789
South Carolina.....	5	...	72	731,435	1	4,000	78	651,141	735,435
South Dakota.....	1	1,043	36	249,917	...	...	87	171,536	250,960
Tennessee.....	60	2,407,070	313	1,488,921	7	1,231,000	360	4,060,712	5,121,991
Texas.....	32	331,215	379	3,341,833	10	09,971	431	2,301,672	3,743,019
Utah.....	7	20,900	72	379,702	1	6,000	80	294,053	406,602
Vermont.....	7	19,691	31	97,038	...	...	38	52,132	116,729
Virginia.....	41	1,271,172	259	1,870,134	11	63,162	311	2,348,399	3,204,468
Washington.....	103	2,287,806	252	1,405,791	22	143,505	877	1,733,915	3,837,101
West Virginia.....	28	570,880	119	1,094,620	3	303,000	150	1,450,261	1,968,000
Wisconsin.....	41	931,447	139	1,012,260	6	73,466	165	1,477,994	2,017,173
Wyoming.....	...	...	8	24,000	...	...	3	25,000	34,000
Total.....	3,827	96,829,015	11,272	91,661,957	591	33,824,712	15,690	146,199,325	222,315,651
<i>Geographical divisions.*</i>									
Eastern.....	442	4,836,171	998	6,175,987	59	2,142,327	1,499	4,670,887	13,154,485
Middle.....	1,458	42,535,457	2,521	27,856,784	251	20,901,810	4,230	46,887,590	91,294,051
Southern.....	464	14,592,968	2,999	21,970,208	69	3,686,427	3,532	33,626,624	40,199,603
Western.....	1,137	30,563,760	3,328	26,124,152	162	6,861,769	4,627	58,066,250	63,549,681
Pacific and territorial.....	326	4,300,050	1,426	9,534,826	50	222,379	1,802	7,947,974	14,117,864

* For States and Territories included in each division, see note b, page 549.

COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

New Mexico.....			167	200,112			16	130,730	200,112
New York.....	529	16,760,035	838	12,016,691	93	13,815,815	1,464	26,916,188	41,822,541
North Carolina.....	33	486,363	110	817,282	1	4,500	144	1,077,056	1,308,135
North Dakota.....	4	16,935	30	264,076			34	181,472	261,011
Ohio.....	190	4,844,724	420	3,615,106	21	1,667,368	631	8,381,722	10,127,198
Oklahoma.....	6	66,262	159	908,438	2	72,893	167	867,492	1,047,598
Oregon.....	66	360,471	147	615,976	16	59,932	229	438,182	1,036,379
Pennsylvania.....	329	5,283,383	906	7,096,108	53	1,860,666	1,264	8,755,430	14,240,157
Rhode Island.....	28	899,528	67	304,560	2	150,421	97	639,016	1,314,509
South Carolina.....	1	1,764	12	56,827			13	61,124	58,591
South Dakota.....	6	107,608	32	140,171			38	192,572	247,779
Tennessee.....	62	1,089,285	339	1,746,811	7	536,000	408	2,219,788	3,172,096
Texas.....	22	183,865	308	2,048,349	3	113,000	333	1,499,953	2,349,714
Utah.....	4	8,750	55	187,116			59	133,842	195,866
Vermont.....	20	39,727	17	79,854			37	66,428	119,581
Virginia.....	37	737,662	232	1,437,465	1	624	270	1,458,254	2,195,751
Washington.....	85	922,744	172	1,015,865	15	265,091	272	1,297,638	2,208,200
West Virginia.....	9	83,900	62	454,248	2	20,000	93	383,968	568,148
Wisconsin.....	44	399,637	140	1,071,653	5	84,420	189	1,102,888	1,505,710
Wyoming.....			11	34,652			11	20,750	34,652
Total.....	3,081	64,716,548	9,523	69,094,768	370	20,792,149	12,924	102,773,007	154,603,465
<i>Geographical divisions.*</i>									
Eastern.....	437	6,890,885	686	4,472,377	47	985,526	1,170	6,194,899	12,348,788
Middle.....	1,014	25,517,542	2,050	21,639,123	143	15,128,799	3,207	39,868,040	62,285,464
Southern.....	318	11,947,923	2,497	15,934,793	30	597,761	2,875	22,531,856	28,480,477
Western.....	953	17,865,796	3,092	20,517,150	105	3,606,932	4,150	29,271,326	41,989,878
Pacific and territorial.....	279	2,494,402	1,198	6,531,325	45	473,131	1,522	4,912,386	9,498,858

* For States and Territories included in each division, see note b, page 549.

COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY.

COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY.

No. 221.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM ALASKA. VALUES, 1879 TO 1909.^a

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States. ^b	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1879.....	317,000	4,791	.....	.....	50,378	.....
1880.....	463,000	3,032	.....	.....	31,543	.....
1881.....	548,000	10,966	.....	.....	69,183	.....
1882.....	585,000	8,484	.....	.....	38,520	.....
1883.....	668,000	14,945	.....	.....	28,393	.....
1884.....	615,000	4,420	.....	.....	8,488	.....
1885.....	863,000	8,944	.....	.....	24,468	.....
1886.....	874,000	14,262	.....	.....	8,022	.....
1887.....	1,334,000	18,636	.....	.....	7,336	.....
1888.....	1,487,000	28,211	.....	.....	23,499	.....
1889.....	1,686,000	32,809	.....	.....	200	.....
1890.....	1,897,000	24,577	.....	.....	4,682	.....
1891.....	1,973,000	23,302	.....	.....	39,073	.....
1892.....	2,012,000	15,691	.....	.....	14,165	.....
1893.....	2,317,000	37,362	.....	.....	10,211	.....
1894.....	2,794,000	80,490	.....	.....	2,663	.....
1895.....	3,017,000	55,850	.....	.....	11,520	.....
1896.....	3,502,000	72,414	.....	.....	5,353	.....
1897.....	3,924,000	96,694	.....	.....	27,206	.....
1898.....	13,682,000	175,235	.....	.....	30,705	.....
1899.....	9,644,000	196,251	.....	.....	45,729	.....
1900.....	18,463,000	385,317	.....	.....	566,347	.....
1901.....	13,457,000	557,992	.....	.....	2,534,318	.....
1902.....	.....	511,830	.....	.....	2,612,021	.....
1903.....	^c 9,509,701	477,463	9,987,164	^d 10,228,569	1,612,128	11,840,697
1904.....	^c 10,165,110	607,355	10,772,465	^d 10,165,140	1,595,690	11,730,830
1905.....	^c 11,504,255	1,450,910	12,955,165	^d 10,801,446	1,088,165	11,889,611
1906.....	^c 14,869,827	845,201	15,715,118	^d 9,272,337	1,377,398	10,649,735
1907.....	^c 18,402,765	1,134,191	19,536,956	^d 12,155,198	1,489,686	13,644,884
1908.....	^c 16,577,908	776,974	17,354,877	^d 10,967,777	1,857,905	12,825,682
1909.....	^c 17,762,600	647,331	18,409,931	^d 13,110,910	961,101	14,072,011

^a See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected by customs districts," page 399.

^b Estimated value of merchandise shipped from Pacific coast ports to Alaska from 1879 to 1901.

^c Shipments to Alaska.

^d Shipments from Alaska. Shipments of domestic gold from Alaska to the United States during fiscal years for which records are available have been as follows: 1904, \$6,347,742; 1905, \$9,059,023; 1906, \$12,638,608; 1907, \$18,664,228; 1908, \$11,490,777; 1909, \$17,782,493.

No. 222.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM PORTO RICO: VALUES, 1887 TO 1909.^a

Year, ^b	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1887 ^b	2,399,792	6,589,802	8,989,094	8,742,727	5,181,715	8,924,442
1888.....	2,882,619	9,138,829	12,021,448	2,678,881	7,845,559	10,024,440
1889.....	3,066,571	8,441,202	11,507,773	2,465,242	6,527,456	8,992,698
1890.....	3,293,816	11,962,694	15,166,710	2,079,496	6,831,066	8,910,562
1891.....	2,997,185	11,021,787	14,018,922	1,963,022	6,254,766	8,217,788
1892.....	^c 2,595,127	11,060,222	13,535,349	^d 3,846,651	8,892,107	12,738,758
1893.....	3,326,360	9,816,307	12,642,667	1,957,760	10,205,155	12,222,915
1894.....	3,196,683	9,832,689	13,029,372	1,602,783	9,790,850	11,393,633
1895.....	2,341,801	8,024,251	10,366,052	1,868,861	7,518,299	9,387,160
1896.....	2,646,519	9,629,440	12,175,959	1,099,704	10,515,875	12,215,079
1897.....	2,252,141	8,478,422	10,725,563	1,690,245	9,465,717	11,155,962
1898.....	^e 1,404,004	.....	.....	^d 2,382,170	.....	.....
1899.....	3,954,369	5,851,647	9,805,916	3,457,557	6,698,984	10,156,541
1900 ^f	3,286,168	1,965,289	5,251,457	2,477,480	1,833,796	4,311,276
1901 ^g	^h 6,935,408	1,952,728	8,918,136	ⁱ 5,641,187	3,002,679	8,643,816
1902.....	10,882,653	2,326,957	13,209,610	8,378,766	4,055,190	12,433,956
1903.....	12,245,815	2,203,441	14,449,286	11,051,195	4,037,894	15,089,079
1904.....	11,210,060	1,958,969	13,169,029	11,722,826	4,543,077	16,265,903
1905.....	13,974,070	2,562,189	16,536,259	15,633,145	3,076,420	18,709,565
1906.....	19,224,881	2,602,784	21,827,665	19,142,461	4,115,069	23,257,530
1907.....	25,656,285	3,580,887	29,237,172	22,070,133	4,926,167	26,996,300
1908.....	22,677,376	3,148,289	25,825,665	25,891,261	4,753,209	30,644,470
1909.....	23,618,545	2,925,781	26,544,326	26,894,312	3,996,913	30,891,225

^a See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States and excess of imports or exports, by countries," page 361, and "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts," page 394.

^b 1887 to 1897, calendar years, from "Deutsches Handels-Archiv," with exception of 1892 and 1894 as noted. The values stated therein are credited to original Porto Rican trade returns and are given in pesos, which have been reduced to United States dollars at the annual average New York rates of exchange. The values of 1894 represent the calendar year and are from the Porto Rican returns and Bulletin No. 13, 1898, of the Department of Agriculture, the same method of reduction to United States money being applied.

^c Exports from United States to Porto Rico, calendar year.

^d Imports into United States from Porto Rico, calendar year.

^e Calendar year; figures include coin and bullion. From report of War Department.

^f Six months ended June 30; first four months from report of the War Department; last two months from returns of the collector of customs for Porto Rico.

^g Fiscal years after 1900.

^h Shipments to Porto Rico after 1900.

ⁱ Shipments from Porto Rico after 1900.

No. 223.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM HAWAII:
VALUES, 1860 TO 1909.*

Year. ^b	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States. ^c	From other countries.	Total.	To United States. ^d	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1860			1,228,749			807,459
1861			761,110			659,775
1862			998,240			838,425
1863			1,175,498			1,025,853
1864			1,712,243			1,662,181
1865			1,946,206			1,803,258
1866			1,993,822			1,934,577
1867			1,937,410			1,679,662
1868			1,935,791			1,898,216
1869			2,040,680			2,060,359
1870			1,980,227			2,144,943
1871			1,625,884			2,892,069
1872			1,745,179			1,607,522
1873			1,437,612			2,128,056
1874			1,310,827			1,839,620
1875			1,682,471			2,089,736
1876			1,811,771			2,241,042
1877			2,554,356			2,676,203
1878	2,053,727	992,648	3,046,370			3,548,472
1879	2,204,117	1,448,861	3,742,978			3,781,718
1880	2,628,289	1,044,979	3,673,268			4,068,445
1881	3,171,858	1,876,126	4,547,979			6,855,437
1882	3,478,608	1,500,902	4,974,510			8,299,017
1883	3,982,084	1,642,156	5,624,240			8,133,844
1884	3,307,586	1,260,928	4,637,514			8,856,610
1885	2,940,837	889,708	3,880,545	8,933,206	225,612	9,158,818
1886	4,001,924	875,815	4,877,739	10,412,827	153,059	10,565,886
1887	3,647,994	1,295,847	4,943,841	9,490,022	216,125	9,707,047
1888	3,329,512	1,211,376	4,540,887	11,671,264	86,385	11,757,599
1889	4,305,621	1,133,170	5,438,791	13,840,523	33,818	13,874,341
1890	5,250,154	1,703,047	6,962,201	13,078,477	69,352	13,142,829
1891	5,294,270	2,145,204	7,439,483	10,196,278	62,510	10,258,788
1892	2,838,360	189,935	4,028,295	8,029,918	30,169	8,060,087
1893	4,308,188	54,990	4,363,178	10,764,249	63,909	10,818,158
1894	4,354,290	750,191	5,104,481	8,997,069	143,726	9,140,795
1895	4,516,319	823,466	5,339,785	8,392,190	81,948	8,474,138
1896	5,464,208	599,444	6,063,652	15,460,098	55,182	15,515,280
1897	6,800,028	882,600	7,682,628	15,962,029	59,740	16,021,775
1898	8,695,592	1,673,223	10,368,815	17,256,084	90,661	17,346,745
1899	15,020,890	1,048,747	16,069,577	22,517,759	110,983	22,628,742
1900	8,709,822	1,521,376	10,231,198	14,362,899	41,597	14,404,496
1901	(*)	2,835,278	(*)	27,903,058	120,211	28,023,269
1902	(*)	3,036,583	(*)	24,730,060	63,547	24,793,607
1903	10,913,063	3,142,013	14,055,076	26,242,869	32,569	26,275,438
1904	11,683,393	3,797,641	15,481,034	26,157,255	47,620	26,204,875
1905	11,758,180	3,014,964	14,768,144	36,112,055	59,541	36,171,596
1906	12,036,675	3,275,242	15,311,917	26,882,199	56,313	26,938,512
1907	14,436,725	4,151,709	18,587,434	29,071,813	229,914	29,301,727
1908	15,038,155	4,682,399	19,720,554	41,640,605	597,640	42,238,145
1909	17,780,778	4,033,574	21,814,352	40,432,945	84,162	40,517,097

* See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," page 378, and "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts," page 399.

^b 1859 to 1899, calendar years; 1900, from January 1 to June 14; 1901 to date, fiscal years.

^c After June 30, 1900, the data represent shipments from the United States.

^d After June 30, 1900, the data represent shipments to the United States.

* No data.

No. 224.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: VALUES, 1885 TO 1909.*

Year. ^b	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1885	129,117	15,917,402	16,046,519			
1886	424,697	16,272,857	16,697,554			
1887	403,034	13,149,125	13,552,159			
1888	462,936	15,950,402	16,413,338			
1889	558,264	16,678,002	17,236,256			
1890	540,506	15,349,561	15,884,060			
1891	347,388	16,450,951	16,798,289			
1892	208,392	16,106,509	16,314,901			
1893	956,706	14,933,796	15,890,502			
1899	1,150,613	11,962,397	13,113,010	3,540,894	8,826,018	12,366,912
1900	1,657,701	18,943,735	20,601,436	3,522,160	16,228,908	19,751,068
1901	2,855,685	27,423,721	30,279,406	2,572,021	20,642,927	23,214,948
1902	4,035,243	28,106,599	32,141,842	7,691,743	16,235,936	23,927,679
1903	3,944,098	29,027,784	32,971,882	13,863,069	19,258,721	33,121,780
1904	4,633,216	28,587,545	33,220,761	11,102,775	19,147,852	30,250,627
1905	5,761,498	25,114,852	30,876,350	15,668,026	16,684,589	32,352,615
1906	4,383,893	21,465,373	25,799,266	11,579,411	20,337,723	31,917,134
1907	5,155,359	23,630,496	28,785,855	12,079,204	21,634,153	33,713,357
1908	5,079,487	25,838,870	30,918,357	10,323,233	22,493,334	32,816,567
1909	4,691,770	23,100,627	27,792,397	10,215,331	20,778,232	30,993,563

* See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," page 379.

^b Figures of 1884 to 1893, inclusive, calendar years, from Bulletin No. 13, 1898, of the Department of Agriculture; figures of 1899 to date from reports of War Department, those of 1899 covering the period from August 20, 1898, to June 30, 1899, and subsequent figures covering fiscal years. No reliable data are available for the years 1891 to 1898.

No. 225.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM TUTUILA: VALUES, 1904 TO 1909.

[From returns to the Navy Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1904	31,143	45,097	76,245	25,877	7,852	33,729
1905	26,245	67,415	93,660	47,453		47,453
1906	23,824	74,388	98,212	53,245		53,245
1907	15,122	78,810	93,932	42,935		42,935
1908	10,688	68,814	79,002	66,479	676	67,155
1909	6,032	82,260	88,301	67,100		67,100

No. 226.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM GUAM: VALUES, 1903 TO 1909.*

[From returns to the Navy Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1903	24,974	40,601	65,575	1,075	1,719	2,794
1904	151,678	44,715	196,393	4,015	10,720	14,735
1905	14,116	60,533	74,649		16,183	16,711
1906	12,392	108,870	110,262		26,891	26,891
1907	17,552	77,069	94,621		13,237	13,237
1908	26,324	92,303	117,627		81,535	81,535
1909	15,569	71,260	86,819		43,442	43,442

* See also prior table of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," page 379.

^b In this amount is included \$2,500 in foreign silver coin.

No. 227.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC ARTICLES TO THE UNITED STATES FROM PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 AND 1909.

Articles.	Porto Rico.				Hawaii.				Philippine Islands.*			
	1908		1909		1908		1909		1908		1909	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Artworks: Paintings and statuary.						1,815		11,520		71		55
Books, maps, etc., and other printed matter.		4,559		3,477		9,782		10,717		246		1,170
Coffee, green or raw.....pounds.	129,322	16,157	126,684	17,241	1,310,432	157,137	1,753,119	211,535				
Cotton, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured.....pounds.	181,009	52,600	123,858	36,600								
Manufactures of.....		64,382		46,175		12,638		15,087		1,453		2,825
Earthen, stone, and china ware.		124		545		768		3,149		24		129
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses:												
Unmanufactured—Manila long tons.									52,233	8,922,890	61,622	7,127,187
Manufactures of.....		624		818		9,827		7,695		4,447		6,915
Fruits and nuts.....		1,159,336		1,258,449		797,186		1,446,792		214,029		273,597
Hides and skins, other than furs.....pounds.	478,093	65,853	610,656	95,152	928,399	87,599	1,444,120	144,837			36,746	9,247
Honey.....		5,381		9,469		30,942		50,412				
Household and personal effects.												
Iron and steel, manufactures of.....		145,632		128,822		71,751		108,394		11,860		15,548
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver.....										177		58
Perfumery, cosmetics, etc.....		2,886		1,885		19,975		29,695		314		683
Straw and grass, manufactures of.....		25,659		70,545		10		35				
Sugar and molasses:												
Molasses and sirup.....gallons.	4,799,213	265,998	8,360,013	458,861	23	20	723	79				
Sugar—												
Brown.....pounds.	409,205,082	18,690,149	488,452,733	18,430,750	1,054,395,987	38,603,138	983,090,128	35,487,912	38,408,000	669,800	88,648,000	1,594,604
Refined.....do.....					23,174,650	1,212,924	39,773,800	2,144,830				
Tobacco, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured.....pounds.	4,979,220	1,678,252	3,868,130	1,201,534			6,697	4,241	75	20	104	26
Manufactures of—												
Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots.....M.	118,171	3,436,906	152,797	4,405,109	54	2,177	24	305	1,371	1,559	2,396	2,863
All other.....						595		173		2		3
Wood, and manufactures of.....		4,320		3,078		60,763		102,435		3,214		19,715
All other articles.....		114,714		150,742		515,402		613,989		334,048		379,209
Total.....		25,885,776		26,391,838		41,595,708		40,395,040		10,164,223		9,433,986

*Imports into the United States from the Philippine Islands.

No. 228.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC ARTICLES AND TOTAL SHIPMENTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 AND 1909.

Articles.	Porto Rico.		Hawaii.		Philippine Islands.	
	1908	1909	1908	1909	1908	1909
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Agricultural implements	18,636	27,444	31,286	35,106	21,976	88,687
Animals:						
Cattle	11,465	3,740	25,800	8,650	.....	.....
All other	15,471	5,007	162,251	306,008	463	.....
Breadstuffs	1,656,368	1,953,663	1,675,187	1,961,437	490,713	802,129
Bricks and tiles	18,088	19,204	17,707	11,290	5,089	8,380
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of	563,829	518,509	452,046	707,510	261,628	129,995
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines	316,705	328,174	309,761	325,288	177,356	214,612
Clocks and watches, and parts of	10,855	8,682	17,541	20,032	4,746	7,449
Coal	277,667	257,561	181,090	63,111	328,250	319,439
Copper, manufactures of	31,882	29,990	39,930	32,736	24,180	22,188
Cotton, manufactures of	2,815,467	3,682,325	1,245,585	1,694,814	836,845	1,059,042
Eggs	698	241	16,511	21,790	.....	.....
Explosives	44,781	32,105	79,448	97,660	861,492	975,807
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, manufactures of	117,665	143,899	127,672	147,108	33,272	29,801
Fish	561,679	237,206	290,695	321,233	113,971	108,512
Fruits and nuts	82,688	106,666	182,358	191,287	55,243	85,988
Furniture of metal	88,910	26,977	16,942	13,338	3,641	20,199
Glass and glassware	90,813	113,158	95,935	113,209	20,592	35,479
Hay	24,001	12,264	182,636	284,110	294,380	806,266
India rubber, manufactures of	52,702	79,521	126,001	157,465	123,905	115,547
Instruments, etc., for scientific purposes	168,979	121,284	72,167	109,335	173,152	235,961
Iron and steel, and manufactures of	3,452,770	2,851,071	2,112,938	2,644,315	3,473,846	2,491,046
Lamps, chandeliers, and other devices for illuminating	87,590	36,018	31,789	31,368	23,844	31,013
Leather, and manufactures of	667,061	804,208	452,834	499,631	818,746	467,061
Malt liquors	185,464	173,557	103,508	91,823	35,046	74,280
Meat and dairy products	2,391,205	2,446,318	636,536	764,955	413,782	468,834
Naval stores	14,923	11,227	18,385	13,727	10,100	21,459
Oils, mineral	280,544	872,720	1,113,645	1,249,022	1,084,910	1,024,804
Paints, pigments, and colors	78,068	76,062	122,119	158,807	33,550	93,599
Paper, and manufactures of	248,791	262,662	236,028	278,837	207,766	188,081
Rice	3,488,091	3,480,290	4,821	4,358	.....	.....
Soap	359,686	407,294	136,513	116,204	43,597	40,295
Spirits, distilled	18,562	25,105	118,844	144,008	65,200	75,644
Sugar, molasses, and candy and confectionery	385,146	541,405	140,791	98,185	26,296	32,541
Tobacco, and manufactures of	314,653	506,135	458,725	606,880	78,252	146,781
Vegetables	446,711	508,616	222,012	232,602	118,625	179,832
Wine	69,729	59,185	200,375	824,023	8,855	3,766
Wood, and manufactures of	1,117,705	1,151,113	855,889	1,096,390	434,711	831,888
Wool, manufactures of	127,954	78,404	302,898	286,496	98,491	37,874
All other articles	1,768,919	1,741,801	1,932,020	1,978,046	652,228	891,091
Total shipments of domestic merchandise	22,860,360	28,272,170	14,638,717	17,193,219	11,455,707	11,182,175
Total shipments of foreign merchandise	317,010	346,375	899,438	587,559	6,025	7,266
Total shipments	22,677,376	28,618,545	15,538,155	17,780,778	11,461,732	11,189,441

PRICES.

PRICES.

No. 229.—ANNUAL PRICE OF SILVER IN LONDON, PER OUNCE, AND COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD: 1838 TO 1909.

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.	Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.
	Pence.	Pence.	Pence.	Dollars.			Pence.	Pence.	Pence.	Dollars.	
1838.....	59 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	59 ¹ / ₂	1.304	15.85	1874.....	57 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	58 ¹ / ₂	1.27883	16.16
1839.....	60	60 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	1.323	15.62	1875.....	55 ¹ / ₂	57 ¹ / ₂	56 ¹ / ₂	1.24233	16.64
1840.....	60 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	1.323	15.62	1876.....	46 ¹ / ₂	58 ¹ / ₂	53 ¹ / ₂	1.16414	17.75
1841.....	60 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	1.316	15.70	1877.....	58 ¹ / ₂	68 ¹ / ₂	64 ¹ / ₂	1.20189	17.20
1842.....	59 ¹ / ₂	60	59 ¹ / ₂	1.303	15.87	1878.....	49 ¹ / ₂	55 ¹ / ₂	52 ¹ / ₂	1.15358	17.92
1843.....	59	59 ¹ / ₂	59 ¹ / ₂	1.297	15.93	1879.....	48 ¹ / ₂	53 ¹ / ₂	51 ¹ / ₂	1.12392	18.39
1844.....	59 ¹ / ₂	59 ¹ / ₂	59 ¹ / ₂	1.304	15.85	1880.....	51 ¹ / ₂	52 ¹ / ₂	52 ¹ / ₂	1.14507	18.05
1845.....	59 ¹ / ₂	59 ¹ / ₂	59 ¹ / ₂	1.298	15.92	1881.....	50 ¹ / ₂	52 ¹ / ₂	51 ¹ / ₂	1.13220	18.25
1846.....	59	60	59 ¹ / ₂	1.30	15.90	1882.....	50	52 ¹ / ₂	51 ¹ / ₂	1.13562	18.20
1847.....	58 ¹ / ₂	60	59 ¹ / ₂	1.308	15.80	1883.....	50 ¹ / ₂	51 ¹ / ₂	50 ¹ / ₂	1.10874	18.64
1848.....	58 ¹ / ₂	60	59 ¹ / ₂	1.304	15.85	1884.....	49 ¹ / ₂	51 ¹ / ₂	50 ¹ / ₂	1.11068	18.61
1849.....	59 ¹ / ₂	60	59 ¹ / ₂	1.309	15.78	1885.....	46 ¹ / ₂	50	48 ¹ / ₂	1.06510	19.41
1850.....	59 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.316	15.70	1886.....	42	47	45 ¹ / ₂	.99467	20.78
1851.....	60	61	61	1.337	15.46	1887.....	43 ¹ / ₂	47 ¹ / ₂	44 ¹ / ₂	.97946	21.10
1852.....	59 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	1.326	15.59	1888.....	41 ¹ / ₂	44 ¹ / ₂	42 ¹ / ₂	.93974	22.00
1853.....	60 ¹ / ₂	61	61 ¹ / ₂	1.348	15.33	1889.....	41 ¹ / ₂	44 ¹ / ₂	42 ¹ / ₂	.93512	22.10
1854.....	60 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.348	15.33	1890.....	43 ¹ / ₂	51 ¹ / ₂	47 ¹ / ₂	1.04634	19.75
1855.....	60	61 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.344	15.38	1891.....	43 ¹ / ₂	48 ¹ / ₂	46 ¹ / ₂	.98800	20.92
1856.....	60 ¹ / ₂	62 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.314	15.88	1892.....	37 ¹ / ₂	43 ¹ / ₂	39 ¹ / ₂	.87145	23.72
1857.....	61	62 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.353	15.27	1893.....	30 ¹ / ₂	38 ¹ / ₂	35 ¹ / ₂	.78030	26.49
1858.....	60 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.344	15.38	1894.....	27	31 ¹ / ₂	28 ¹ / ₂	.63479	32.56
1859.....	61 ¹ / ₂	62 ¹ / ₂	62 ¹ / ₂	1.36	15.19	1895.....	27 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	29 ¹ / ₂	.65406	31.60
1860.....	61 ¹ / ₂	62 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.352	15.29	1896.....	20 ¹ / ₂	31 ¹ / ₂	30 ¹ / ₂	.67505	30.69
1861.....	60 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	1.338	15.50	1897.....	23 ¹ / ₂	29 ¹ / ₂	27 ¹ / ₂	.60483	34.20
1862.....	61	62 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.346	15.35	1898.....	25	28 ¹ / ₂	26 ¹ / ₂	.59010	35.03
1863.....	61	61 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.345	15.37	1899.....	26 ¹ / ₂	29	27 ¹ / ₂	.60154	34.36
1864.....	60 ¹ / ₂	62 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.345	15.37	1900.....	27	30 ¹ / ₂	28 ¹ / ₂	.62007	33.38
1865.....	60 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.338	15.44	1901.....	24 ¹ / ₂	29 ¹ / ₂	27 ¹ / ₂	.59595	34.68
1866.....	60 ¹ / ₂	62 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	1.339	15.43	1902.....	21 ¹ / ₂	26 ¹ / ₂	24 ¹ / ₂	.52795	39.15
1867.....	60 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	1.328	15.57	1903.....	21 ¹ / ₂	28 ¹ / ₂	24 ¹ / ₂	.54257	38.10
1868.....	60 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	1.326	15.59	1904.....	24 ¹ / ₂	28 ¹ / ₂	26 ¹ / ₂	.57876	35.70
1869.....	60	61	60 ¹ / ₂	1.325	15.60	1905.....	25 ¹ / ₂	30 ¹ / ₂	27 ¹ / ₂	.61027	38.87
1870.....	60 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	1.328	15.57	1906.....	20	33 ¹ / ₂	30 ¹ / ₂	.67689	30.54
1871.....	60 ¹ / ₂	61	60 ¹ / ₂	1.326	15.57	1907.....	24 ¹ / ₂	32 ¹ / ₂	30 ¹ / ₂	.66152	31.24
1872.....	59 ¹ / ₂	61 ¹ / ₂	60 ¹ / ₂	1.322	15.63	1908.....	22	27	24 ¹ / ₂	.53490	38.64
1873.....	57 ¹ / ₂	59 ¹ / ₂	59 ¹ / ₂	1.29769	15.93	1909.....	23 ¹ / ₂	24 ¹ / ₂	23 ¹ / ₂	.52016	39.74

No. 230.—BULLION VALUE OF 371 1-4 GRAINS OF PURE SILVER AT THE ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE OF SILVER EACH YEAR: 1854 TO 1909.

[Prepared by the Director of the Mint.]

Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
1854.....	1.042	1868.....	1.025	1882.....	0.87838	1896.....	0.62267
1855.....	1.039	1869.....	1.024	1883.....	.85764	1897.....	.46745
1856.....	1.039	1870.....	1.027	1884.....	.85904	1898.....	.45640
1857.....	1.046	1871.....	1.025	1885.....	.82379	1899.....	.46525
1858.....	1.039	1872.....	1.022	1886.....	.76931	1900.....	.47958
1859.....	1.052	1873.....	1.00368	1887.....	.75755	1901.....	.46093
1860.....	1.045	1874.....	.98909	1888.....	.72083	1902.....	.40835
1861.....	1.031	1875.....	.96086	1889.....	.72125	1903.....	.41930
1862.....	1.041	1876.....	.90039	1890.....	.80927	1904.....	.44763
1863.....	1.040	1877.....	.92958	1891.....	.76416	1905.....	.47200
1864.....	1.040	1878.....	.89222	1892.....	.67401	1906.....	.52853
1865.....	1.035	1879.....	.86928	1893.....	.60351	1907.....	.51164
1866.....	1.036	1880.....	.85664	1894.....	.49097	1908.....	.41371
1867.....	1.027	1881.....	.87575	1895.....	.50587	1909.....	.40281

**No. 231.—MIDDLING COTTON AND STAPLE MANUFACTURES OF COTTON IN THE
NEW YORK MARKET: AVERAGE PRICES, 1860 TO 1909.**

[Prepared by Mr. Joshua Reece, jr., to 1892; since then by Mr. Alfred B. Shepperson, of New York.]

Calendar year.	Middling cotton, per pound. ^a	Standard sheetings, per yard.	Standard drillings, per yard. ^a	New York Mills, bleached shirtings, per yard. ^b	Standard prints, per yard.	64 by 64 printing cloths per yard.
	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
1860.....	11.00	8.73	8.92	15.50	9.50	5.44
1861.....	13.01	10.00	9.58	15.33	9.71	5.33
1862.....	21.29	18.55	18.94	21.00	14.40	9.81
1863.....	67.21	36.04	33.41	35.33	21.24	15.20
1864.....	101.50	52.07	53.02	48.35	33.25	23.42
1865.....	53.38	38.04	37.33	49.58	29.00	20.24
1866.....	48.20	24.31	25.14	45.90	21.15	14.13
1867.....	31.59	18.28	18.79	35.21	16.58	9.12
1868.....	24.85	16.79	16.49	26.65	13.83	8.38
1869.....	29.01	16.19	16.49	24.79	14.00	8.30
1870.....	23.98	14.68	14.98	22.50	12.41	7.14
1871.....	16.95	12.00	13.64	20.88	11.62	7.41
1872.....	22.19	14.27	15.14	20.66	12.00	7.88
1873.....	20.14	13.31	14.13	19.41	11.37	6.69
1874.....	17.95	11.42	11.75	18.01	9.75	5.57
1875.....	15.46	10.41	11.12	15.12	8.71	5.33
1876.....	12.98	8.85	8.71	13.58	7.06	4.10
1877.....	11.82	8.46	8.46	12.46	6.77	4.38
1878.....	11.22	7.80	7.65	11.00	6.09	3.44
1879.....	10.84	7.07	7.57	11.62	6.25	3.93
1880.....	11.51	8.51	8.51	12.74	7.41	4.51
1881.....	12.03	8.51	8.06	12.74	7.00	3.95
1882.....	11.56	8.45	8.25	12.95	6.50	3.76
1883.....	11.88	8.32	7.11	12.93	6.00	3.60
1884.....	10.88	7.23	6.86	10.46	6.00	3.36
1885.....	10.45	6.75	6.86	10.37	6.00	3.12
1886.....	9.29	6.75	6.25	10.65	6.00	3.21
1887.....	10.21	7.15	6.68	10.88	6.06	3.38
1888.....	10.03	7.25	6.75	10.94	6.50	3.81
1889.....	10.65	7.00	6.75	10.50	6.50	3.81
1890.....	11.07	7.00	6.75	10.90	6.00	3.34
1891.....	8.60	6.83	6.41	10.64	6.00	2.95
1892.....	7.71	6.50	5.60	10.25	6.25	3.39
1893.....	8.56	5.90	5.72	9.75	5.25	3.30
1894.....	6.94	5.11	5.07	9.50	4.80	2.75
1895.....	7.44	5.74	5.69	9.25	5.25	2.86
1896.....	7.93	5.45	5.48	9.50	4.60	2.60
1897.....	7.00	4.73	4.75	9.25	4.70	2.48
1898.....	5.94	4.20	4.10	8.00	3.96	2.06
1899.....	6.58	5.28	5.13	9.50	4.25	2.69
1900.....	9.25	6.05	5.95	10.75	5.00	3.21
1901.....	8.75	5.54	5.48	10.25	4.62	2.84
1902.....	9.60	5.48	5.52	10.50	5.00	3.11
1903.....	14.18	6.25	6.37	10.75	5.00	3.25
1904.....	11.75	7.13	7.31	10.50	5.00	3.44
1905.....	9.50	7.00	7.00	9.00	4.75	3.13
1906.....	11.50	7.25	7.37	10.93	5.12	3.63
1907.....	12.10	7.62	7.62	13.00	6.00	4.62
1908.....	10.62	6.75	7.15	11.64	5.27	3.50
1909.....	12.68	7.87	7.50	11.45	5.06	3.67

^a Including 1831 and since, the prices of standard drillings are *net*; raw cotton prices are also *net* for the entire period.

^b After 1905 the figures represent Wamsutta Mills shirtings.

No. 232.—FINE, MEDIUM, AND COARSE WASHED CLOTHING OHIO FLEECE WOOL
IN THE EASTERN MARKETS: PRICES AT THE BEGINNING OF JANUARY, APRIL, JULY,
AND OCTOBER, 1862 TO 1909.

[Data furnished by Messrs. Mauger & Avery, New York.]

Year.	January.			April.			July.			October.		
	Fine.	Medi- um.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medi- um.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medi- um.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medi- um.	Coarse.
	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
1862.....	48	50	50	46	45	43	48	47	45	60	60	63
1863.....	75	68	70	80	85	80	75	70	65	85	80	76
1864.....	80	78	76	78	77	72	100	100	90	103	95	100
1865.....	102	100	96	80	80	75	75	73	65	75	75	65
1866.....	70	65	50	65	60	48	70	67	60	68	60	56
1867.....	68	58	50	60	55	50	55	49	45	48	46	40
1868.....	48	48	38	50	48	45	46	45	43	48	48	45
1869.....	50	50	48	50	50	48	48	48	47	48	48	46
1870.....	48	46	44	48	47	46	46	45	43	48	48	44
1871.....	47	46	43	50	52	47	62	60	55	63	62	58
1872.....	70	72	66	80	80	78	72	70	65	66	60	57
1873.....	70	68	65	56	53	48	50	48	44	54	53	47
1874.....	58	54	47	56	56	47	53	53	46	51	54	47
1875.....	55	56	47	54	52	46	52	49	46	48	50	42
1876.....	48	52	42	46	49	40	38	35	31	45	40	33
1877.....	46	43	36	45	40	33	50	44	37	48	44	36
1878.....	44	45	38	40	43	35	36	36	32	35	37	32
1879.....	34	35	32	34	34	31	37	38	34	41	43	38
1880.....	50	55	48	55	60	52	46	48	42	46	48	42
1881.....	47	49	43	40	44	37	42	44	36	43	46	36
1882.....	44	46	37	42	45	34	42	45	34	42	45	34
1883.....	40	43	33	44	44	37	39	41	33	39	40	34
1884.....	40	40	34	38	38	34	35	34	30	35	34	30
1885.....	34	33	29	32	32	28	32	31	28	33	35	32
1886.....	35	36	32	33	34	30	33	33	29	35	38	34
1887.....	33	33	31	33	37	33	34	37	34	32	36	34
1888.....	31	35	33	31	34	33	29	33	31	31	34	31
1889.....	34	38	33	33	37	31	35	39	32	33	37	31
1890.....	33	37	29	32	36	29	33	37	29	33	37	31
1891.....	33	37	31	32	37	31	31	35	29	31	35	30
1892.....	30	35	31	29	34	31	28	34	30	29	33	29
1893.....	29	33	29	30	32	31	24	26	25	23	24	21
1894.....	23	24	21	21	23	20	20	21	18	19	21	19
1895.....	17½	20	19	16½	20	18	18	21	19	18	21	19
1896.....	19	21½	19	19	21	18	17	18	17	18	19	18
1897.....	19	21	19	21	22½	20	21½	23½	21	27	29	25
1898.....	29	30	26	29	29½	25½	28	29	24½	28½	30	24½
1899.....	26½	29	24	25½	28	24	29	31½	27	31	33½	29
1900.....	35	36½	31½	32½	35½	30½	28½	31½	27½	29½	28½	26½
1901.....	27	29	26	25	27	24½	25	26	22	25	26½	23
1902.....	25½	26½	24	25	26½	24	26	26½	25	28	28½	25½
1903.....	30	31	27	29½	30½	26	31½	31½	27	32	31½	28
1904.....	33½	32½	29½	33½	32½	29½	32½	32½	30½	32½	33½	31½
1905.....	34	35	36	34	36	36	36	39	36	35	35	34
1906.....	34	38	36	34	38	36	33	37	36	34	38	33
1907.....	34	39	36	34	38	36	34	36	35	35	38	34
1908.....	34	38	35	33	35	33	34	38	36	34	37	34
1909.....	34	38	35	35	40	37	35	40	37	35	40	36

NOTE BY MESSRS. MAUGER & AVERY.—This table exhibits in a concise form the prices of the three grades of a standard domestic fleece wool in the seaboard markets at the beginning of each quarter. In its present shape it is deemed to be intelligible to all interested in wool. In the special features of character and condition, "washed Ohio fleece wool" is less subject to variation than any other description, and thus is more a basis of value than any other class. Wool, owing to its wide variety, difference in character and condition, and liability to shrink in cleaning, is precluded from speculative operations which apply to products which may be dealt in as "futures." For these reasons the prices of wool are not liable to the same changes as cotton, wheat, etc.

**No. 233.—LEADING ARTICLES OF GRAIN, GROCERIES, AND PROVISIONS IN THE
NEW YORK MARKET: PRICES, 1886 TO 1909.**

Calendar year.	Wheat, No. 2, red winter, per bushel. ^a		Corn, No. 2, mixed, per bushel. ^a		Oats, No. 2, mixed, per bushel. ^a		Lard, prime contract, per pound. ^a		Beef, extra mess, per barrel. ^a		Pork, mess, per bar- rel. ^a		Tallow, prime, per pound. ^a		Coffee. ^b		Sugar. ^c	
	Dolls.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	No. 7, Ex- change stand- ard, per pound.	Java, per pound.	Raw, centrifu- gals, per pound.	Soft, standard A, per pound.	Hard, gramma- red, per pound.	
1886.....	0.885	48.4	35.1	6.50	8.23	10.63	4.25	10.82	8.92	16.84	5.52	5.81	6.23					
1887.....	.880	50.6	34.3	7.09	8.13	15.00	4.00	18.01	16.61	18.92	5.98	5.66	6.02					
1888.....	.971	67.3	35.5	8.72	7.46	15.10	4.88	15.26	13.36	19.93	5.93	6.69	7.18					
1889.....	.883	43.0	28.8	6.88	6.98	12.58	4.69	18.30	16.90	21.29	6.57	7.59	7.89					
1890.....	.965	48.1	28.9	6.33	6.96	12.13	4.69	19.43	18.03	21.37	5.57	6.00	6.27					
1891.....	1.094	70.4	46.0	6.59	8.85	11.38	4.81	17.80	16.40	21.50	3.92	4.47	4.65					
1892.....	.908	51.0	36.3	7.09	6.86	11.52	4.62	15.83	14.43	26.37	3.32	4.21	4.35					
1893.....	.730	49.9	35.9	10.34	8.17	18.35	5.44	18.82	17.42	21.23	3.69	4.72	4.84					
1894.....	.611	50.9	37.2	7.76	8.16	14.13	4.81	17.81	16.41	23.25	3.24	4.00	4.12					
1895.....	.669	47.7	28.9	6.50	8.09	11.91	4.33	17.50	15.80	26.60	3.23	4.00	4.12					
1896.....	.781	34.0	23.3	4.67	7.51	8.95	3.44	15.05	12.15	23.44	3.62	4.41	4.58					
1897.....	.954	31.9	23.2	4.42	7.71	8.85	3.31	11.96	9.80	21.00	3.56	4.38	4.50					
1898.....	.952	37.6	29.7	5.53	9.16	9.82	3.56	8.00	6.80	24.00	4.24	4.84	4.97					
1899.....	.794	41.3	30.7	5.57	9.26	9.35	4.64	7.45	6.25	24.00	4.42	4.80	4.92					
1900.....	.804	46.3	27.3	7.05	9.73	12.48	4.84	9.60	8.30	22.00	4.57	5.12	5.32					
1901.....	.803	56.7	36.0	8.87	9.32	15.62	5.25	8.00	7.38	17.00	4.05	4.85	5.05					
1902.....	.836	68.4	44.9	10.59	11.75	17.94	6.31	6.75	5.65	16.90	3.54	4.27	4.46					
1903.....	.853	57.2	41.1	8.81	9.03	16.50	5.06	6.75	5.60	15.75	3.72	4.48	4.61					
1904.....	1.107	59.1	42.0	7.32	8.82	14.01	4.60	8.80	7.70	15.00	3.97	4.62	4.77					
1905.....	1.028	59.3	35.0	7.44	10.02	14.43	4.50	9.15	8.25	15.00	4.28	5.11	5.26					
1906.....	.865	66.0	38.0	8.88	8.85	17.55	5.31	9.25	8.10	14.50	3.69	4.37	4.52					
1907.....	.963	64.0	49.6	9.20	9.83	17.61	6.25	8.85	6.60	16.50	3.76	4.45	4.65					
1908.....	1.045	78.6	51.5	9.08	13.20	15.93	5.50	7.85	6.25	18.50	4.07	4.76	4.96					
1909.....	1.263	76.7	51.4	11.68	11.09	21.34	6.00	8.75	7.85	18.00	4.00	4.56	4.76					

^a Prices furnished by New York Produce Exchange.^b By Messrs. Willett & Gray, of New York.^c By Louis Seligsberg, New York.^d No. 3, Exchange standard.

**No. 234.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE PER TON (2,240 LBS.) OF COAL: PRICES OF
ANTHRACITE (SCHUYLKILL WHITE-ASH LUMP) COAL AT PHILADELPHIA, 1850 TO 1909,
AND BITUMINOUS (CUMBERLAND) COAL AT BALTIMORE, 1853 TO 1909.**

[The prices of anthracite are furnished by the American Iron and Steel Association, and are for ship-
ment beyond the Delaware Capes; of bituminous, by Savard's Coal Trade Journal.]

Calendar year.	Anthra- cite.		Calendar year.	Anthra- cite.		Calendar year.	Anthra- cite.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1850.....	3.64	.....	1870.....	4.39	4.72	1890.....	3.92	\$2.60
1851.....	3.34	.....	1871.....	4.46	4.72	1891.....	3.85	\$2.60
1852.....	3.46	.....	1872.....	3.74	4.66	1892.....	3.97	\$2.50
1853.....	3.70	3.30	1873.....	4.27	4.84	1893.....	3.90	\$2.40
1854.....	5.19	4.05	1874.....	4.65	4.95	1894.....	3.90	\$2.25
1855.....	4.48	3.89	1875.....	4.39	4.95	1895.....	3.60	\$2.00
1856.....	4.11	3.75	1876.....	3.67	3.87	1896.....	3.50	\$2.28
1857.....	3.67	3.28	1877.....	2.59	3.15	1897.....	3.50	\$1.80
1858.....	3.43	3.70	1878.....	3.22	2.86	1898.....	3.60	\$1.60
1859.....	3.25	3.63	1879.....	2.70	2.79	1899.....	3.75	\$2.00
1860.....	3.40	3.40	1880.....	4.53	3.75	1900.....	3.47	2.60
1861.....	3.39	3.44	1881.....	4.63	3.76	1901.....	3.80	2.60
1862.....	4.14	4.23	1882.....	4.61	3.50	1902.....	4.50	2.50
1863.....	6.06	5.57	1883.....	4.64	2.90	1903.....	4.50	3.35
1864.....	8.39	6.84	1884.....	4.42	2.50	1904.....	4.50	2.25
1865.....	7.86	7.67	1885.....	4.10	2.25	1905.....	4.50	2.60
1866.....	5.30	5.94	1886.....	4.00	2.10	1906.....	4.50	2.75
1867.....	4.37	4.97	1887.....	4.05	3.45	1907.....	4.50	2.80
1868.....	3.86	4.71	1888.....	4.21	\$2.60	1908.....	4.50	\$2.70
1869.....	5.31	4.97	1889.....	4.04	\$2.60	1909.....	4.60	\$2.60

^a The price on board fixed at Baltimore by the Seaboard Coal Association.^b Price of soft-coal pool.

^c Owing to unusual conditions in the coal market the association price for 1902 is not a correct guide as to the actual selling price. Clearfield coal selling as high as \$7 at the mines and as high as \$9 in New York Harbor. Unsettled conditions lasted until the 1st of March, 1903, or nearly so; then, on April 1, prices were made \$3.30 at Baltimore; later on in the year this price was discounted from 10 to 15 per cent.

^d Shipments nominal.

^e Cumberland coal now includes "thin seam" as well as "big vein" coal, the former selling about 25 cents per ton lower than the latter.

No. 235.—PIG IRON, ROLLED BAR IRON, IRON AND STEEL RAILS, STEEL BILLETS, PER LONG TON, AND CUT AND WIRE NAILS, PER KEG OF 100 POUNDS: PRICES, 1862 TO 1909.

[Furnished by the American Iron and Steel Association.]

Calendar year.	Pig iron.				Bar iron, rolled.		Steel billets. ^u	Rails, ^d		Nails.	
	No. 1 foundry. ^a	Gray forge. ^a	Gray forge lake ore. ^b	Bessemer. ^b	Best re-fined. ^c	Best re-fined. ^c		Iron standard sections.	Steel standard sections. ^e	Cut. ^f	Wire. ^g
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1862.....	23.92				70.42			41.75		3.47	
1863.....	35.24				91.04			76.88		5.13	
1864.....	59.22				146.46			126.00		7.85	
1865.....	46.08				106.46			98.63		7.08	
1866.....	46.84				98.13			86.75		6.97	
1867.....	44.08				87.08			83.13	166.00	5.92	
1868.....	39.25				85.63			78.88	158.46	5.17	
1869.....	40.61				81.67			77.25	132.19	4.85	
1870.....	33.23				78.96			72.25	106.79	4.40	
1871.....	35.08				78.54			70.38	102.52	4.52	
1872.....	48.94				97.63			85.13	111.94	5.46	
1873.....	42.79		35.80		86.43			76.67	120.58	4.90	
1874.....	30.19		27.16		67.95			58.75	94.28	3.99	
1875.....	25.53		23.67		60.85			47.75	68.75	3.42	
1876.....	22.19		21.74		52.08			41.25	59.25	2.98	
1877.....	18.92		20.60		45.55			35.25	45.58	2.57	
1878.....	17.67		18.09		44.24			33.75	42.21	2.31	
1879.....	21.72		22.15		51.85			41.25	48.21	2.69	
1880.....	28.48		27.98		62.04			49.25	67.52	3.68	
1881.....	25.17		22.94		58.05			47.18	61.08	3.09	
1882.....	25.77	22.60	23.84		61.41	54.61		45.50	48.50	3.47	
1883.....	22.42	19.33	19.04		50.31	44.24		(b)	37.75	3.06	
1884.....	19.81	17.71	17.17		44.05	38.45		(b)	30.75	2.39	
1885.....	17.99	15.58	15.27		40.32	36.59		(b)	28.52	2.33	
1886.....	18.71	16.40	16.58	18.96	43.12	38.08	31.75	(b)	34.52	2.27	
1887.....	20.98	17.79	19.02	21.37	49.37	43.59	32.55	(b)	37.08	2.80	3.15
1888.....	18.88	16.21	15.99	17.38	44.39	39.67	28.78	(b)	29.83	2.03	2.55
1889.....	17.76	15.48	15.35	18.00	43.40	38.30	29.45	(b)	29.25	2.00	2.49
1890.....	18.41	15.82	15.78	18.87	45.83	41.25	30.32	(b)	31.78	2.00	2.51
1891.....	17.52	14.52	14.08	15.95	42.56	38.38	25.33	(b)	29.02	1.86	2.04
1892.....	15.75	13.54	12.81	14.37	41.81	36.79	23.63	(b)	30.00	1.83	1.70
1893.....	14.52	12.73	11.77	12.87	38.08	33.53	20.44	(b)	28.12	1.44	1.49
1894.....	12.66	10.73	9.75	11.38	29.96	26.88	16.58	(b)	24.00	1.08	1.11
1895.....	13.10	11.49	10.94	12.72	32.29	28.09	18.48	(b)	24.33	1.56	1.69
1896.....	12.95	11.09	10.39	12.14	31.36	27.22	18.83	(b)	28.00	1.36	2.54
1897.....	12.10	10.48	9.03	10.13	29.40	24.73	15.08	(b)	18.75	1.47	1.46
1898.....	11.06	10.23	9.18	10.33	28.65	23.93	15.81	(b)	17.62	1.31	1.46
1899.....	19.36	16.60	16.72	19.03	46.20	43.75	31.12	(b)	28.12	2.21	2.60
1900.....	19.98	16.49	16.90	19.49	44.00	43.12	25.06	(b)	32.29	2.46	2.76
1901.....	15.87	14.08	14.20	15.93	41.16	40.38	24.13	(b)	27.33	2.29	2.41
1902.....	22.19	19.20	19.49	20.67	47.79	43.53	30.57	(b)	28.00	2.29	2.16
1903.....	19.92	17.13	17.52	18.98	44.83	39.59	27.91	(b)	28.00	2.36	2.13
1904.....	15.57	13.67	12.89	13.76	38.49	33.17	22.18	(b)	28.00	2.01	1.96
1905.....	17.88	15.58	15.62	16.36	42.97	41.89	24.03	(b)	28.00	2.00	1.93
1906.....	20.98	17.79	18.19	19.54	44.28	43.21	27.45	(b)	28.00	2.13	1.98
1907.....	23.89	21.06	21.52	22.84	47.30	43.49	29.25	(b)	28.00	2.36	2.18
1908.....	17.70	15.72	15.23	17.07	38.12	35.75	26.31	(b)	28.00	2.20	2.17
1909.....	17.81	16.13	15.55	17.41	39.33	36.40	24.62	(b)	28.00	2.05	2.00

United States
before 1887.)

(Not made in commercial quantities in the United States before 1887.)

^a At Philadelphia. ^b At Pittsburgh. ^c Not price from store at Philadelphia. ^d At mills in Pennsylvania. ^e First made in commercial quantities in the United States in 1867. ^f Wholesale base prices at store, Philadelphia. ^g Base prices from factory, f. o. b. Chicago, in carload lots. ^h Super-seded by the manufacture of steel rails. ⁱ Prices based on a new classification adopted in 1893, the base price and schedule of extras being changed to correspond with the wire-nail schedule. In December, 1896, the schedule for cut and wire nails was again changed.

No. 236.—MONTHLY AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1909.

[The values of the goods represent their values in the foreign markets. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Imported articles.	Unit.	1908						1909					
		July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Cement: Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	100 lbs ..	Dollars. 0.402	Dollars. 0.348	Dollars. 0.365	Dollars. 0.436	Dollars. 0.370	Dollars. 0.341	Dollars. 0.341	Dollars. 0.359	Dollars. 0.368	Dollars. 0.369	Dollars. 0.402	Dollars. 0.377
Cheese	Pound ..	.160	.157	.163	.166	.169	.168	.169	.166	.162	.167	.163	.167
Coal: Bituminous	Ton	2.66	2.72	3.19	3.19	2.63	2.78	2.91	2.76	2.67	2.90	2.80	2.79
Coffee	Pound ..	.079	.079	.077	.076	.074	.072	.071	.067	.079	.060	.069	.083
Copper: Pigs, bars, ingots, etc	do	.139	.137	.136	.133	.134	.141	.139	.135	.129	.128	.123	.123
Cotton, and manufactures of:													
Unmanufactured	do	.154	.148	.155	.150	.171	.162	.164	.163	.157	.160	.151	.150
Cloths—													
Not bleached, etc	Sq. yd ..	.142	.125	.128	.117	.108	.106	.109	.112	.116	.111	.107	.103
Bleached, etc	do	.156	.156	.158	.157	.156	.149	.128	.148	.144	.145	.151	.180
Fibers, vegetable, etc., unmanufactured:													
Flax	Ton	255.89	255.90	317.30	242.19	233.20	263.98	271.00	302.93	262.93	262.03	229.55	220.32
Hemp	do	144.24	146.10	154.45	150.58	159.20	158.33	155.00	154.85	162.20	155.20	157.40	147.85
Jute and jute butts	do	49.14	47.61	40.59	38.55	56.12	57.21	48.66	46.99	44.85	41.92	40.98	30.48
Manila	do	142.59	123.10	110.87	117.30	112.48	116.40	115.65	124.40	119.18	109.78	111.30	106.58
Sisal grass	do	111.08	105.37	112.63	111.26	118.50	110.45	114.12	114.13	106.92	118.30	106.73	114.49
Fish, pickled:													
Herring	Pound ..	.033	.035	.033	.036	.034	.034	.032	.036	.034	.036	.024	.037
Mackerel	do	.049	.048	.050	.054	.057	.053	.047	.051	.054	.042	.054	.050
Glass: Cylinder, etc., unpolished	do	.034	.033	.034	.031	.034	.032	.033	.031	.030	.032	.032	.034
Hides and skins, other than furskins:													
Goatskins	do	.233	.229	.238	.220	.234	.255	.247	.280	.244	.278	.254	.266
Hides of cattle	Pound ..	.108	.120	.128	.127	.122	.127	.126	.120	.121	.126	.132	.124
Hops	do	.216	.188	.193	.174	.174	.190	.186	.185	.185	.169	.155	.118

MONTHLY AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES.

India rubber, crude	do	.591	.575	.565	.563	.604	.780	.716	.....	.737	.709	.609	.618
Iron and steel:													
Pig iron *	Ton	33.66	38.67	34.64	35.54	29.94	32.03	37.91	37.02	29.72	33.10	31.22	31.25
Bar iron	Pound	.020	.018	.018	.021	.018	.019	.018	.017	.018	.019	.019	.017
Tin plates	do	.028	.028	.030	.029	.028	.028	.028	.028	.029	.027	.026	.026
Rice	do	.028	.028	.027	.028	.029	.029	.028	.027	.026	.027	.023	.024
Silk, raw, or as reeled from the cocoon	do	3.07	3.38	3.53	3.47	3.45	3.35	3.40	3.38	3.53	3.34	3.44	3.12
Sugar, not above No. 16 Dutch standard:													
Cane	do	.0243	.0231	.0211	.0203	.0210	.0199	.0231	.0228	.0223	.0241	.0247	.0252
Tea	do	.181	.171	.157	.152	.150	.143	.129	.136	.147	.132	.139	.204
Tin: Bars, block, and pig	do	.287	.285	.284	.279	.292	.297	.294	.256	.282	.277	.288	.286
Tobacco, leaf:													
Suitable for wrappers	do	.885	1.17	.874	9.08	.844	.998	.936	.936	.910	.941	1.07	.985
Other	do	.561	.632	.629	.587	.618	.541	.550	.505	.506	.542	.543	.494
Vegetables: Potatoes	Bushel	.735	.917	.584	.487	.381	.404	.410	.405	.419	.464	.474	.500
Wines: Still wines, in casks	Gallon	.510	.633	.630	.523	.528	.491	.503	.434	.406	.480	.505	.484
Wood, manufactures of:													
Boards, planks, deals, and other sawed lumber	M feet	19.14	19.31	18.79	18.52	18.46	18.47	19.53	19.93	20.17	18.30	18.86	18.48
Wool, and manufactures of:													
Raw—													
Class 1	Pound	.160	.178	.180	.187	.199	.201	.184	.217	.211	.206	.215	.233
Class 2	do	.208	.191	.198	.210	.208	.209	.219	.209	.213	.221	.217	.224
Class 3	do	.104	.109	.097	.099	.100	.113	.103	.109	.115	.116	.110	.121
Manufactures of—													
Carpets and carpeting	Sq. yd	3.77	3.76	3.61	3.56	3.43	4.06	4.05	3.64	3.95	3.92	4.32	4.18
Cloths	Pound	1.09	1.08	1.03	.991	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.19	1.07	9.91	9.40	.989
Dress goods	Sq. yd	.208	.213	.196	.190	.184	.183	.194	.203	.200	.192	.198	.190

* Mostly ferromanganese and ferrosilicon.

No. 237.—ANNUAL AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES:
1885 to 1909.

[The values are of the goods in the foreign markets whence exported to the United States. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Coal, bitumi- nous, per ton.	Coffee, per pound.	Cotton cloth—		Flax, per ton.	Cylinder, crown, and com- mon win- dow glass, unpol- ished, per pound.	Hamp, per ton.	India rubber and gutta- percha, crude, per pound. a	Iron.			Leaf tobacco, per pound.		Manila, per ton.
			Not bleached, etc., per square yard.	Bleached, per square yard.					Pig iron, per ton.	Sheet, plate, and tag- gers iron, per pound.	Tin plates, terne- plates, or taggers tin, per pound.	Suitable for cigar wrap- pers.	Other leaf.	
	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Dollars.
1885.....	3.17	8.2	12.1	10.9	266.20	2.8	152.12	37.6	17.70	4.3	3.3	52.2	48.7	154.03
1886.....	3.10	7.6	10.3	11.7	283.70	2.5	133.22	40.6	15.50	4.2	3.1	84.4	49.8	181.11
1887.....	3.00	10.7	10.0	12.2	269.21	2.3	123.45	48.0	15.59	3.6	3.0	91.9	49.7	118.72
1888.....	3.24	14.0	7.7	12.7	316.66	1.9	144.64	43.9	15.49	3.3	3.0	89.6	58.4	140.89
1889.....	3.40	13.0	7.8	13.0	262.25	2.0	168.96	38.0	16.19	3.0	3.0	90.0	55.0	164.66
1890.....	3.30	16.0	8.6	13.0	271.87	2.0	200.63	44.0	25.09	3.0	3.0	92.8	61.0	215.65
1891.....	3.40	19.0	9.5	14.0	261.69	3.0	150.76	53.0	24.65	3.0	3.0	94.0	58.0	176.11
1892.....	3.23	20.0	8.9	14.0	251.43	2.3	131.45	49.3	21.87	2.6	2.9	71.5	43.0	149.94
1893.....	3.23	14.0	8.1	13.0	280.64	2.4	142.30	42.9	23.83	2.2	2.8	95.0	40.9	139.32
1894.....	3.23	16.4	8.3	12.5	307.18	2.0	146.74	44.7	22.74	2.0	2.6	114.0	38.7	113.99
1895.....	3.05	14.7	8.2	12.0	284.71	2.0	133.93	46.2	27.27	2.0	2.4	127.1	35.9	80.77
1896.....	2.86	14.6	8.4	12.0	230.36	2.0	126.57	45.1	23.05	2.2	2.3	107.4	39.4	76.37
1897.....	2.76	11.1	8.6	12.2	206.53	2.1	123.00	49.1	23.50	2.4	2.3	93.5	50.6	73.68
1898.....	2.67	7.5	7.9	12.3	215.83	2.4	139.49	55.2	26.36	3.1	2.2	98.11	55.10	64.44
1899.....	2.82	6.5	8.3	13.0	201.81	2.6	121.06	62.1	29.87	4.3	2.3	104.9	55.56	116.76
1900.....	2.62	6.7	11.7	13.2	236.30	3.0	132.43	63.5	34.53	2.9	3.2	92.11	58.14	168.23
1901.....	2.72	7.4	12.2	15.1	273.44	3.3	133.52	51.5	34.46	5.4	3.2	90.36	51.04	162.69
1902.....	2.74	6.5	11.2	15.3	269.55	3.6	167.48	49.4	21.20	3.3	3.0	88.74	42.73	186.97
1903.....	2.93	6.5	11.18	15.0	248.68	2.8	166.95	55.3	17.60	2.7	2.9	73.96	45.36	192.80
1904.....	2.59	7.0	11.24	16.28	251.10	2.7	148.06	63.3	21.20	2.2	2.7	76.36	47.52	173.96
1905.....	2.44	8.3	11.89	16.86	279.44	3.5	160.10	74.2	24.30	4.6	2.8	74.13	48.77	195.99
1906.....	2.40	8.6	11.54	16.10	266.62	3.8	170.55	78.0	28.60	4.4	2.8	96.17	52.16	187.90
1907.....	2.48	7.9	11.65	15.86	260.41	3.3	176.00	76.6	27.72	4.1	3.3	113.74	54.55	199.51
1908.....	2.59	7.6	9.56	15.92	263.03	3.2	174.92	56.8	30.39	5.8	3.0	106.20	63.41	171.05
1909.....	2.35	7.5	11.43	15.04	257.57	3.3	153.45	69.8	33.53	6.5	2.7	94.6	65.58	115.60

Year ended June 30—	Fish, pickled or salted.		Molasses, per gallon.	Rice, per pound.	Silk, raw or as reeled from the cocoon, per pound.	Still wines in casks, per gallon.	Sugar, not above No. 16 D. S., per pound.	Tea, per pound.	Tin, bars, blocks, or pigs, grain, or granulated, per pound.	Wool.			Carpets and carpeting of wool, per square yard.
	Herring, per barrel (200 lbs.).	Mackerel, per barrel (200 lbs.).								Cloth- ing, per pound.	Combing, per pound.	Carpet, per pound.	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Dollars.
1885.....	5.60	7.62	13.4	2.1	3.62	65.6	2.52	19.5	17.9	20	24	11	1.41
1886.....	6.31	6.05	14.3	2.0	3.62	66.5	2.87	19.6	21.0	16	22	11	1.35
1887.....	6.96	8.09	14.1	2.0	4.06	69.3	2.37	18.7	23.4	19	24	12	1.46
1888.....	6.40	9.46	15.4	1.8	3.70	68.6	2.75	15.8	27.6	20	24	12	1.46
1889.....	7.08	13.57	18.0	2.0	3.48	69.0	3.21	16.0	21.0	20	23	12	1.21
1890.....	7.04	14.35	16.0	2.0	3.92	70.0	3.27	15.0	20.0	23	25	12	1.23
1891.....	7.20	11.95	16.0	2.0	3.66	68.0	3.03	17.0	20.0	23	23	11	2.09
1892.....	7.71	9.02	13.0	2.0	3.23	71.0	2.93	16.0	20.0	21	23	9	2.06
1893.....	7.09	11.22	12.8	1.7	3.90	71.0	3.08	16.0	20.0	18	22	9	2.30
1894.....	6.60	11.53	10.1	1.5	3.16	70.0	2.91	15.1	15.7	16	26	9	2.28
1895.....	7.14	10.45	8.6	1.7	2.76	69.7	2.02	13.5	14.2	15	20	9	1.95
1896.....	7.13	14.27	15.7	1.5	3.28	68.8	2.26	13.5	13.5	17	22	10	1.43
1897.....	6.97	11.35	15.8	1.9	2.84	94.0	1.99	12.1	12.9	17	22	11	1.66
1898.....	7.52	12.23	15.10	2.1	3.05	72.13	2.24	14.17	13.73	18	20	10	3.04
1899.....	6.76	13.99	13.96	2.1	3.19	68.28	2.38	13.02	15.95	15	28	9	2.74
1900.....	8.67	13.77	11.12	2.0	3.96	68.86	2.49	12.44	27.23	21	21	9	3.04
1901.....	7.50	9.55	9.8	2.1	3.21	69.72	2.26	12.27	27.10	16	20	10	3.15
1902.....	6.91	10.60	7.2	2.1	2.31	64.95	1.80	12.42	24.53	12	18	9	3.45
1903.....	7.37	14.73	6.5	2.2	3.59	61.08	1.70	14.42	26.63	18	19	10	3.48
1904.....	6.58	13.86	5.4	2.5	3.52	59.56	1.94	16.15	26.60	19	22	12	3.31
1905.....	6.50	12.12	5.8	2.5	3.34	59.20	2.64	15.80	27.55	23	25	13	3.51
1906.....	7.47	12.19	4.3	2.5	3.64	57.28	2.14	15.57	33.22	24	28	14	3.93
1907.....	7.50	12.28	3.7	3.0	4.20	56.89	2.11	16.11	39.70	26	30	15	4.15
1908.....	6.78	13.74	3.8	2.9	4.13	55.27	2.37	17.32	32.72	22	27	15	4.07
1909.....	6.80	10.47	4.2	2.7	3.38	49.39	2.30	16.15	28.54	21	21	11	3.87

* India rubber only after 1890.

† Prices of imports for consumption.

* Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.

No. 238.—MONTHLY AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1909.

[The values of the goods are their market values at the port and time of exportation. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Exported articles.	Unit.	1908						1909					
		July.	August.	Septem-ber.	October.	Novem-ber.	Decem-ber.	January.	Febru-ary.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Breadstuffs:		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Corn.....	Bushel..	0.799	0.826	0.825	0.734	0.678	0.670	0.663	0.690	0.717	0.740	0.783	0.774
Wheat.....	do.....	.968	1.01	.995	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.05	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.23
Wheat flour.....	Barrel..	4.52	4.62	4.77	4.86	4.75	4.89	4.77	4.89	4.82	5.10	5.44	5.81
Coal:													
Anthracite.....	Ton.....	4.97	4.94	5.00	5.06	5.20	5.03	4.90	5.14	5.02	4.76	4.89	4.95
Bituminous.....	do.....	2.50	2.48	2.46	2.53	2.55	2.71	2.74	2.80	2.79	2.55	2.45	2.34
Copper: Pigs, ingots, bars, plates, and old.	Pound..	.129	.130	.128	.135	.137	.138	.139	.139	.132	.127	.126	.130
Cotton, and manufactures of:													
Unmanufactured.....	do.....	.108	.098	.098	.091	.091	.090	.094	.095	.095	.100	.106	.105
Cloths—													
Unbleached.....	Yard.....	.060	.063	.061	.062	.059	.058	.055	.057	.058	.059	.058	.064
Bleached.....	do.....	.054	.053	.055	.056	.080	.060	.060	.053	.059	.065	.062	.059
Dyed, colored, or printed.....	do.....	.058	.060	.060	.058	.058	.057	.057	.061	.059	.060	.063	.058
Fish: Salmon, canned.....	Pound..	.094	.103	.100	.096	.094	.100	.086	.080	.082	.076	.080	.083
Glucose and grape sugar.....	do.....	.020	.019	.019	.019	.020	.022	.020	.020	.021	.023	.024	.025
Hay.....	Ton.....	17.81	17.11	17.00	17.40	17.65	20.22	19.50	17.71	18.47	18.03	17.23	14.93
Hops.....	Pound..	.077	.099	.139	.135	.119	.131	.122	.117	.116	.112	.100	.116
Iron and steel:													
Pig iron.....	Ton.....	16.00	16.04	16.49	17.09	17.31	15.30	15.85	18.08	15.60	15.96	15.45	16.02
Billets, ingots, and blooms of steel.....	do.....	22.74	22.67	22.62	21.39	23.21	22.84	22.68	22.62	23.78	22.62	22.88	22.97
Rails for railways—Steel.....	do.....	28.47	36.36	29.83	26.23	29.05	29.80	28.26	28.58	28.42	27.80	28.65	29.68
Structural iron and steel.....	do.....	48.52	44.00	56.62	50.05	55.51	51.12	52.93	56.17	52.46	52.50	44.23	44.16
Wire.....	Pound..	.024	.024	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023	.023
Nails and spikes—Wire.....	do.....	.023	.022	.021	.022	.021	.021	.022	.022	.021	.022	.023	.021
Leather: Sole.....	do.....	.189	.215	.220	.206	.204	.200	.206	.204	.210	.213	.211	.229

Meat and dairy products:													
Beef—													
Canned.....	do	.114	.108	.106	.114	.119	.108	.105	.108	.108	.110	.107	.116
Fresh.....	do	.114	.102	.102	.099	.099	.103	.105	.104	.104	.105	.102	.104
Salted or pickled.....	do	.077	.075	.075	.077	.078	.082	.082	.080	.076	.075	.075	.075
Tallow.....	do	.057	.056	.056	.054	.054	.056	.056	.054	.058	.059	.057	.057
Bacon.....	do	.104	.106	.106	.108	.107	.108	.106	.103	.103	.106	.108	.109
Hams and shoulders, cured.....	do	.111	.113	.114	.113	.112	.111	.109	.108	.109	.108	.112	.112
Pork, pickled.....	do	.085	.086	.086	.090	.086	.091	.085	.086	.089	.089	.090	.096
Lard.....	do	.093	.091	.093	.106	.099	.099	.099	.099	.100	.102	.104	.107
Oléo oil and neutral lard.....	do	.095	.100	.113	.122	.107	.105	.109	.104	.099	.105	.107	.109
Butter.....	do	.215	.203	.189	.212	.218	.228	.238	.241	.239	.268	.227	.229
Cheese.....	do	.123	.130	.121	.121	.116	.124	.130	.127	.134	.138	.125	.131
Naval stores:													
Rosin.....	Barrel	3.93	3.83	3.42	3.72	3.45	3.61	3.50	3.82	3.90	3.82	4.45	4.15
Turpentine, spirits of.....	Gallon	.409	.402	.384	.377	.391	.405	.414	.423	.420	.413	.390	.417
Oil cake and oil-cake meal:													
Cotton seed.....	Pound	.012	.012	.014	.013	.012	.012	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013
Flaxseed or linseed.....	do	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014	.014
Oils:													
Mineral—Crude, etc.....	Gallon	.046	.038	.043	.049	.038	.036	.034	.046	.039	.037	.049	.034
Refined—Illuminating.....	do	.070	.068	.067	.061	.066	.064	.065	.067	.065	.068	.071	.063
Vegetable—Cotton-seed.....	do	.444	.424	.415	.390	.392	.400	.397	.397	.426	.431	.428	.421
Paper: Printing.....	Pound	.029	.030	.031	.032	.033	.036	.030	.029	.028	.029	.030	.031
Paraffin and paraffin wax.....	do	.030	.043	.049	.049	.060	.049	.049	.049	.048	.048	.038	.041
Seeds: Flaxseed or linseed.....	Bushel	1.18	1.26	1.25	1.30	1.30	1.33	1.35	1.43	1.44	1.40	1.61	1.41
Starch.....	Pound	.022	.024	.023	.029	.022	.022	.023	.022	.022	.025	.025	.025
Sugar: Refined.....	do	.045	.040	.039	.041	.039	.033	.030	.034	.033	.041	.037	.039
Tobacco:													
Leaf.....	do	.109	.114	.108	.104	.107	.111	.111	.105	.108	.107	.110	.107
Plug.....	do	.273	.258	.223	.241	.229	.238	.228	.231	.248	.277	.250	.232
Wood: Boards, deals, and planks.....	M feet	21.18	20.78	20.46	20.98	21.93	21.47	21.60	21.51	22.35	21.95	21.40	21.00

No. 239.—ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: 1883 TO 1909.

576 ANNUAL AVERAGE DOMESTIC EXPORT PRICES.

[The values of the goods are their market value at the port and time of exportation. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Boards, deals, and planks, per M feet.		Breadstuffs.			Coal.		Cotton, and manufactures of.				Iron and steel, man- ufactures of.				Leather, and mfrs. of.		Meat and dairy products.					Oils.		Starch, per pound.	Sugar, refined, per pound.	Tobacco, leaf, per pound.				
			Corn, per bushel.	Wheat, per bushel.	Wheat flour, per barrel.	Cattle, each.	Anthracite, per ton.	Bituminous, per ton.	Copper: Pigs, ingots, bars, plates, and old, per pound.	Upland, per pound.	Un- man- ufac- tured.		Manufac- tures.		Wire, per pound.	Cut nails, per pound.	Wire nails, per pound.	Locomotives, each.	Leather, sole, per pound.	Boots and shoes, per pair.	Beacon and hams, per pound.	Lard, per pound.	Pork, salted or pickled, per pound.	Beef, salted or pickled, per pound.				Butter, per pound.	Cheese, per pound.	Mineral, per gallon.	Vegetable, Cotton seed, per gallon.
											Cloth.	Colored, per yard.	Uncolored, per yard.	Pages, per dozen.																	
	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.				Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1883.	17.06	0.684	1.13	5.96	79.87	4.75	3.44	15.6	10.8	7.8	8.3	20.9	6.4	10.133	21.1	1.22	11.2	11.9	9.9	8.9	18.0	11.2	8.8	42.2	4.6	9.2	8.3	4.6	9.2		
1884.	17.06	0.611	1.07	5.59	93.72	4.70	3.06	14.8	10.5	7.3	7.5	21.2	6.4	10.000	20.6	1.20	10.2	9.5	7.9	7.6	18.2	10.3	9.2	43.6	4.5	7.1	9.1	4.5	7.1		
1885.	15.93	0.540	0.86	4.90	94.98	4.40	2.93	11.9	10.6	6.8	6.9	21.5	4.9	8.617	19.8	1.21	9.2	7.9	7.2	7.5	16.8	9.3	8.7	41.1	4.0	6.4	9.9	4.0	6.4		
1886.	15.20	0.498	0.87	4.70	92.04	3.96	2.78	10.3	9.9	6.1	6.6	18.3	4.9	6.411	19.9	1.17	7.5	6.9	5.9	6.0	15.6	8.8	8.7	39.9	4.1	6.7	9.6	4.1	6.7		
1887.	15.38	0.479	0.89	4.51	86.16	4.15	2.68	9.9	9.9	5.9	6.8	16.3	4.0	6.635	18.7	1.17	7.9	7.1	6.6	5.4	15.8	8.8	7.8	38.8	3.8	6.0	8.7	3.8	6.0		
1888.	16.39	0.550	0.85	4.58	82.47	4.26	2.91	14.6	9.8	6.5	6.7	15.9	3.9	7.268	17.3	1.16	8.6	7.1	5.7	5.4	14.4	9.0	7.9	43.2	3.5	6.3	9.8	3.5	6.3		
1889.	16.90	0.474	0.90	4.83	80.75	4.47	2.94	15.0	9.9	7.1	7.2	13.9	3.9	8.322	16.6	1.18	8.6	7.6	7.4	5.9	16.5	9.3	7.8	48.3	3.8	7.6	9.8	3.8	7.6		
1890.	16.28	0.415	0.83	4.66	79.18	4.17	3.11	10.9	10.1	6.8	7.2	15.4	3.6	7.954	16.0	1.18	7.7	8.1	6.0	7.1	14.4	9.0	7.4	39.5	4.1	7.0	8.7	4.1	7.0		
1891.	16.17	0.574	0.98	4.82	81.25	4.11	3.12	12.8	10.0	6.6	6.8	17.7	3.4	8.816	16.4	1.18	7.6	6.9	5.9	5.6	14.5	9.0	7.9	36.1	3.7	5.7	6.8	3.7	5.7		
1892.	16.32	0.55	1.03	4.96	88.95	4.23	3.12	12.3	8.7	6.1	6.1	18.0	3.3	8.719	16.0	1.23	8.1	6.2	6.0	5.7	16.0	9.4	6.9	35.9	3.1	4.6	8.4	3.1	4.6		
1893.	15.32	0.53	0.80	4.54	90.68	4.52	2.90	11.1	8.9	6.5	6.2	23.2	2.8	9.204	15.0	1.20	9.1	9.5	7.8	5.4	19.0	9.4	4.9	41.5	3.2	4.7	9.0	3.2	4.7		
1894.	16.27	0.46	0.67	4.11	93.45	4.63	2.41	19.3	7.8	6.3	6.1	16.9	2.4	9.242	15.1	1.20	9.6	8.0	8.0	5.7	17.6	9.7	4.2	40.2	3.2	4.4	8.7	3.2	4.4		
1895.	15.05	0.53	0.58	3.88	92.98	4.24	2.18	9.4	5.8	5.9	5.6	16.8	2.1	9.443	15.3	1.23	8.7	7.8	7.1	5.7	16.4	9.1	4.9	32.2	3.2	4.6	8.7	3.2	4.6		
1896.	14.56	0.38	0.63	3.56	93.29	4.10	2.19	0.6	7.1	5.8	5.7	14.7	2.1	9.626	17.9	1.39	8.3	6.6	5.7	5.6	15.2	8.4	6.8	28.2	2.7	4.9	8.7	2.7	4.9		
1897.	14.91	0.31	0.75	3.84	93.45	4.46	2.24	11.0	7.4	5.7	5.4	18.8	2.1	9.844	16.9	1.39	7.5	5.1	4.9	5.2	14.3	9.1	6.3	25.4	2.1	4.7	8.6	2.1	4.7		
1898.	15.28	0.36	0.98	4.51	93.50	4.45	2.15	11.1	5.9	5.2	4.8	16.3	1.9	8.299	17.5	1.39	7.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	15.0	8.6	5.7	25.2	1.9	5.0	8.7	1.9	5.0		
1899.	15.49	0.39	0.75	4.04	91.57	4.12	2.06	13.5	5.1	4.8	4.5	19.1	1.3	9.147	16.8	1.40	7.9	6.0	5.8	5.3	16.3	8.6	6.6	23.9	2.0	4.4	9.3	2.0	4.4		
1900.	16.94	0.41	0.72	3.62	92.46	4.25	2.26	16.7	7.7	5.5	5.0	16.6	2.2	10.652	18.9	1.42	8.4	6.3	6.2	6.7	17.2	10.2	7.8	30.1	2.1	4.5	9.3	2.1	4.5		
1901.	18.25	0.46	0.73	3.72	93.82	4.41	2.41	16.3	9.4	6.7	5.6	18.3	2.6	9.548	18.7	1.58	9.0	7.6	7.2	5.7	17.3	9.9	6.8	33.5	2.0	5.0	9.9	2.0	5.0		
1902.	18.01	0.68	0.73	3.70	95.15	4.53	2.53	13.6	8.3	5.0	5.2	19.5	2.4	10.720	18.0	1.66	9.9	9.4	8.7	6.2	18.0	10.1	6.8	33.5	2.3	4.1	9.2	2.3	4.1		
1903.	19.67	0.44	0.77	3.74	95.97	4.83	2.78	12.6	8.9	5.0	5.2	21.5	2.3	11.141	18.5	1.59	11.4	10.4	10.5	7.2	18.0	11.9	6.7	38.9	3.0	3.4	9.8	3.0	3.4		
1904.	20.05	0.54	0.81	4.05	93.34	4.93	2.75	13.0	12.0	6.0	5.9	22.3	2.3	11.10	18.9	1.66	10.51	8.9	8.5	6.7	16.3	10.5	6.8	36.9	2.8	3.5	9.6	2.8	3.5		
1905.	19.08	0.63	0.89	4.55	93.80	4.99	2.63	13.8	8.8	5.7	6.0	21.9	2.0	9.985	21.4	1.52	10.1	7.7	7.9	5.9	16.4	10.7	7.8	29.4	2.3	3.1	9.1	2.3	3.1		
1906.	21.34	0.53	0.82	4.25	93.17	4.93	2.58	16.6	11.0	5.9	6.1	21.0	2.0	9.630	20.2	1.61	10.07	8.1	8.2	5.8	18.0	11.7	6.3	31.2	2.3	3.8	9.5	2.3	3.8		
1907.	24.55	0.53	0.79	3.99	91.73	4.90	2.56	21.4	10.6	6.2	6.7	22.1	2.3	9.566	20.2	1.83	10.92	9.2	9.1	6.0	19.4	11.6	6.3	40.8	2.2	3.9	10.0	2.2	3.9		
1908.	23.00	0.65	0.99	4.61	84.02	4.89	2.58	14.3	11.4	7.2	6.7	20.3	2.3	11.456	21.3	1.75	10.94	9.1	8.9	6.8	21.8	12.9	6.8	42.0	2.4	3.9	10.6	2.4	3.9		
1909.	21.40	0.70	1.02	4.86	86.96	4.97	2.53	13.19	9.4	6.9	5.9	23.0	2.2	9.908	20.9	1.67	10.83	10.0	8.8	7.7	21.2	12.6	6.6	40.8	2.3	3.5	10.9	2.3	3.5		

No. 240.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE PRICES OF RAW AND OF MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES, 1890 TO 1908, AND PER CENT OF INCREASE IN PRICES FOR 1908 OVER PRICES FOR EACH PRECEDING YEAR.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes wholesale prices of 258 staple commodities. The commodities designated as "Raw" are such as are marketed in their natural state, and also such as have been subjected to only a preliminary manufacturing process; this group includes 50 articles from 1890 to 1907 and 54 articles in 1908. The commodities designated as "Manufactured" are such as have been subjected to more than a preliminary factory manipulation and in which the manufacturing labor cost constitutes an important element in the price; this group includes 208 articles from 1890 to 1907 and 204 articles in 1908. A relative price, or index number, as it is technically called, of any article is the per cent which the price of that article at any date is of the price of the same article at a date or period which has been selected as the base or standard. The base selected by the Bureau of Labor for this compilation is the average price for the ten-year period 1890 to 1899. The relative prices shown under each group are simple averages of the relatives of all articles included within the group. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Raw commodities.		Manufactured commodities.		All commodities.	
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.
1890	115.0	9.1	112.8	8.8	112.9	8.8
1891	116.8	7.9	110.6	10.5	111.7	9.9
1892	107.9	16.3	105.6	15.7	106.1	15.7
1893	104.4	20.2	105.9	15.4	105.6	16.8
1894	93.2	34.7	96.8	26.2	96.1	27.8
1895	91.7	36.9	94.0	30.0	93.6	31.2
1896	84.0	49.4	91.9	33.0	90.4	35.8
1897	87.6	43.3	90.1	35.6	89.7	39.9
1898	94.0	33.5	93.3	31.0	93.4	31.5
1899	105.9	18.6	100.7	21.4	101.7	20.7
1900	111.9	12.2	110.2	10.9	110.5	11.1
1901	111.4	12.7	107.8	18.4	108.6	13.2
1902	122.4	2.5	110.6	10.5	112.0	8.8
1903	122.7	2.3	111.5	9.6	113.6	8.1
1904	119.7	4.8	111.3	9.8	113.0	8.7
1905	121.2	3.5	114.6	6.6	115.9	6.0
1906	126.5	a 4.8	121.6	5	122.5	.2
1907	133.4	a 5.9	128.6	a 5.0	129.5	a 5.2
1908	125.5	.....	122.2	.....	122.8	.....

a Decrease.

No. 241.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE PRICES OF COMMODITIES, 1890 TO 1908, AND PER CENT OF INCREASE IN PRICES FOR 1908 OVER PRICES FOR EACH PRECEDING YEAR: BY GROUPS OF COMMODITIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. The group farm products includes 20 commodities; food, etc., 57; cloths and clothing, 66; fuel and lighting, 18; metals and implements, 38; lumber and building material, 28; drugs and chemicals, 9; house furnishing goods, 14, and the miscellaneous group, 13. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Farm products.		Food, etc.		Cloths and clothing.		Fuel and lighting.		Metals and implements.	
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.
1890	110.0	21.0	112.4	7.3	113.5	3.0	104.7	24.9	119.2	5.2
1891	121.5	9.5	115.7	4.2	111.3	6.0	102.7	27.4	111.7	12.3
1892	111.7	19.2	108.6	16.4	109.0	7.2	101.1	29.4	106.0	18.3
1893	107.9	23.4	110.2	9.4	107.2	9.0	100.0	30.8	100.7	24.6
1894	95.9	38.8	99.8	20.8	96.1	21.6	92.4	41.6	90.7	38.3
1895	93.3	42.7	94.6	27.6	92.7	26.1	98.1	53.3	92.0	36.8
1896	78.3	70.0	83.8	43.9	91.3	28.0	104.3	25.4	93.7	33.8
1897	85.2	58.2	87.7	37.5	91.1	28.3	96.4	35.7	86.0	41.8
1898	96.1	38.5	94.4	27.8	93.4	25.2	95.4	37.1	86.1	45.1
1899	100.0	33.1	98.3	22.7	96.7	20.9	105.0	24.6	114.7	9.3
1900	109.6	21.6	104.2	15.7	108.8	9.5	120.9	8.2	120.6	4.1
1901	116.9	13.9	105.9	13.9	101.0	15.7	119.5	9.5	111.9	12.1
1902	130.5	2.0	111.3	8.4	102.0	11.6	134.3	*2.0	117.2	7.0
1903	118.8	12.0	107.1	12.6	106.6	9.7	149.3	*12.4	117.6	6.6
1904	120.2	5.5	107.2	12.5	109.8	6.5	132.6	*1.4	109.6	14.4
1905	124.2	7.2	108.7	10.9	112.0	4.4	128.8	1.6	122.5	*2.4
1906	123.6	7.7	112.6	7.1	120.0	*2.6	131.9	*.8	135.2	*7.2
1907	137.1	*2.9	117.8	2.4	126.7	*2.7	135.0	*3.1	143.4	*12.6
1908	133.1		120.6		116.9		130.8		125.4	

Calendar year.	Lumber and building materials.		Drugs and chemicals.		House furnishing goods.		Miscellaneous.		All commodities.	
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1908 over each preceding year.
1890	111.8	19.1	110.2	0.2	111.1	2.6	110.3	8.7	112.9	8.8
1891	108.4	22.8	103.8	6.6	110.2	8.4	109.4	9.6	111.7	9.9
1892	102.8	29.5	102.9	7.3	106.5	7.0	106.2	12.9	106.1	15.7
1893	101.9	30.6	100.5	9.9	104.9	8.7	105.9	13.2	105.0	16.3
1894	96.3	38.2	89.3	22.9	100.1	13.9	99.8	20.1	96.1	27.8
1895	94.1	41.4	87.9	25.6	96.5	18.1	91.5	26.0	93.6	31.2
1896	93.4	42.5	92.6	19.2	94.0	21.8	91.4	31.2	90.4	35.8
1897	90.4	47.2	94.4	16.9	80.8	26.9	92.1	30.2	89.7	36.9
1898	95.8	38.9	100.6	8.6	92.0	28.9	92.4	29.3	93.4	31.5
1899	105.8	25.8	111.3	*.8	95.1	19.0	97.7	22.7	101.7	20.7
1900	115.7	15.0	115.7	*4.6	108.1	7.4	109.8	9.2	110.5	11.1
1901	116.7	14.1	116.2	*4.2	110.9	2.8	107.4	11.6	108.5	13.2
1902	118.8	12.0	114.2	*8.3	112.2	1.6	114.1	5.1	112.9	8.8
1903	121.4	9.6	112.6	*2.0	113.0	.9	113.6	6.5	113.6	8.1
1904	122.7	8.5	110.0	.4	111.7	2.1	111.7	7.3	113.0	8.7
1905	127.7	4.2	109.1	1.2	109.1	4.5	112.8	6.3	115.9	6.0
1906	140.1	*5.0	101.2	9.1	111.0	2.7	121.1	*1.0	122.5	*.2
1907	146.9	*9.4	209.6	.7	118.5	*3.8	127.1	*5.7	129.5	*5.2
1908	133.1		110.4		114.0		119.9		122.8	

* Decrease.

No. 242.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD: 1890 to 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. The total number of statements of prices collected by the Bureau of Labor in 1906 was 6,176 from 993 retail merchants. The number has varied somewhat from year to year. The 993 merchants are located in 69 cities, which are principal industrial centers of 39 States. For each of the 30 articles the prevailing price each month was secured. As previously explained under the title of wholesale prices, the relative price of any article is the per cent which the price of that article at any date is of the price of the same article at a date or period which has been selected as the base or standard. The base selected by the Bureau of Labor for retail as well as for wholesale prices is the average price for the ten-year period 1890 to 1899. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Apples, evaporated.	Beans, dry.	Beef, fresh, roasts.	Beef, fresh, steaks.	Beef, salt.	Bread, wheat.	Butter.	Cheese.	Chickens (full grown), dressed.	Coffee.
1890.....	109.0	103.3	99.5	98.8	97.5	100.3	99.2	98.8	101.3	105.4
1891.....	110.8	106.2	100.0	99.4	98.3	100.3	106.4	100.3	104.0	105.2
1892.....	99.3	102.4	99.6	99.3	99.5	100.3	106.8	101.5	103.8	103.8
1893.....	107.0	105.0	99.0	99.6	100.3	100.1	109.9	101.8	104.2	104.8
1894.....	105.8	102.8	98.3	98.2	98.9	99.9	101.7	101.6	98.6	103.3
1895.....	97.1	100.5	98.6	99.1	99.6	99.7	97.0	99.2	98.4	101.7
1896.....	88.6	92.7	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.9	92.7	97.9	97.1	99.6
1897.....	87.8	91.5	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.0	93.1	99.0	94.0	94.6
1898.....	95.4	95.9	101.7	102.0	102.1	99.8	95.1	97.5	96.8	91.1
1899.....	99.5	99.7	103.7	103.9	103.2	99.6	97.7	102.4	101.8	90.5
1900.....	95.2	110.0	106.5	106.4	103.7	99.7	101.4	103.9	100.8	91.1
1901.....	96.8	113.9	110.7	111.0	106.1	99.4	103.2	103.3	103.0	90.7
1902.....	101.4	116.8	118.6	118.5	116.0	99.4	111.5	107.3	113.2	89.6
1903.....	100.8	118.1	113.1	112.9	108.8	100.2	110.8	109.4	118.5	89.3
1904.....	99.2	116.8	112.8	113.4	108.3	103.9	109.0	107.4	120.7	91.8
1905.....	106.0	116.3	112.2	112.9	107.9	104.5	112.7	110.9	123.6	93.6
1906.....	116.6	115.2	115.7	116.5	110.8	102.3	118.2	115.5	129.1	94.7
1907.....	124.6	118.8	119.1	120.6	114.1	104.5	127.6	123.2	131.4	95.0

Calendar year.	Corn meal.	Eggs.	Fish, fresh.	Fish, salt.	Flour, wheat.	Lard.	Milk, fresh, unskimmed.	Molasses.	Mutton.	Pork, fresh.
1890.....	100.0	100.6	99.3	100.7	109.7	98.2	100.5	104.7	100.7	97.0
1891.....	109.7	106.9	99.6	101.7	112.5	99.8	100.5	101.7	100.6	93.7
1892.....	105.2	106.8	100.1	102.2	105.1	103.6	100.6	101.2	101.0	100.6
1893.....	103.1	108.1	100.1	103.4	96.1	117.9	100.4	100.6	99.9	107.0
1894.....	102.2	96.3	100.4	101.5	88.7	106.9	100.2	100.3	97.8	101.8
1895.....	100.8	99.3	99.8	98.9	89.0	100.1	100.0	99.0	98.7	99.7
1896.....	95.0	92.8	100.2	97.5	92.7	92.5	99.9	98.7	98.7	97.4
1897.....	93.7	91.4	99.8	95.2	104.3	89.8	99.7	97.7	99.6	97.6
1898.....	95.0	96.2	100.5	98.8	107.4	93.9	99.4	97.9	100.4	98.6
1899.....	95.1	101.1	100.2	100.2	94.6	97.1	98.9	98.2	102.6	101.7
1900.....	97.4	99.9	100.4	99.1	91.3	101.4	99.9	102.2	105.6	107.7
1901.....	107.1	105.7	101.4	100.9	94.4	118.1	101.1	101.3	109.0	117.9
1902.....	118.8	119.1	105.0	102.8	94.9	134.3	103.3	102.1	114.7	128.3
1903.....	120.7	125.3	107.3	108.1	101.2	126.7	105.8	103.8	112.6	127.0
1904.....	121.6	130.9	107.9	111.7	119.9	117.3	106.3	104.0	114.1	121.0
1905.....	122.2	131.6	109.9	113.8	119.9	116.6	107.0	104.4	117.8	126.6
1906.....	123.2	134.2	116.2	116.8	108.1	128.0	108.9	105.3	124.1	137.7
1907.....	131.6	137.7	120.6	121.6	117.7	134.2	116.8	107.7	130.1	142.5

Calendar year.	Pork, salt, bacon.	Pork, salt, dry or pickled.	Pork, salt, ham.	Potatoes, Irish.	Prunes.	Rice.	Sugar.	Tee.	Veal.	Vinegar.
1890.....	95.8	95.3	98.7	100.3	116.8	101.3	118.6	100.0	98.8	102.9
1891.....	96.6	98.9	99.3	116.6	116.5	102.5	102.7	100.4	99.6	105.5
1892.....	99.1	100.5	101.9	95.7	113.5	101.3	96.2	100.2	100.0	102.7
1893.....	109.0	108.7	109.3	112.3	115.6	98.4	101.5	100.1	100.0	99.6
1894.....	102.6	103.4	101.9	102.6	100.9	99.0	93.8	98.7	98.7	99.8
1895.....	99.4	99.2	98.8	91.8	91.2	98.8	91.8	95.5	95.6	98.9
1896.....	96.7	95.5	97.6	77.0	86.8	96.7	96.6	93.8	93.5	97.2
1897.....	97.4	97.3	98.2	93.0	84.3	97.9	95.7	98.5	99.9	97.4
1898.....	100.2	99.1	95.1	105.4	86.3	101.7	101.3	100.7	101.2	97.9
1899.....	102.9	101.8	99.2	96.1	85.1	102.4	101.7	101.4	103.7	98.3
1900.....	109.7	107.7	105.3	93.5	83.0	102.4	104.9	105.5	104.9	98.5
1901.....	121.0	117.5	110.2	116.8	82.6	103.5	103.0	106.7	108.8	98.9
1902.....	135.6	132.5	119.4	117.0	83.4	103.5	96.0	107.2	115.2	99.5
1903.....	139.8	129.0	121.3	114.8	80.2	103.9	96.1	106.0	114.9	99.1
1904.....	137.9	125.8	118.4	121.8	79.6	101.6	101.9	105.8	115.5	98.9
1905.....	138.8	126.0	118.5	110.2	81.4	102.6	103.9	105.7	117.7	100.3
1906.....	150.4	136.9	127.2	114.4	85.1	105.7	98.2	105.5	123.2	102.6
1907.....	157.3	141.2	130.7	120.6	83.4	108.5	99.6	103.3	125.0	101.5

No. 243.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, SIMPLE AND WEIGHTED AVERAGES: By GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS,* 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes for each of the 5 geographical divisions and for the United States the relative retail prices of food for each year from 1890 to 1907. In the first column under each division is shown the simple average of the relative prices of the 30 articles. In the second column under each division is shown the relative prices computed by giving to the relative price of each article its proper weight as determined by the average consumption in 2,567 families of workmen investigated by the Bureau of Labor in 1901. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year.	North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.		United States.	
	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.
1890	101.9	102.3	100.7	101.2	102.3	102.3	101.1	102.1	105.4	107.7	102.1	102.4
1891	102.9	103.2	101.5	102.1	104.1	104.5	102.9	103.6	106.2	108.7	103.4	103.8
1892	102.0	102.1	100.6	101.1	101.7	101.8	100.6	100.7	104.4	105.2	101.8	101.9
1893	101.3	101.4	102.1	103.2	105.0	105.4	102.9	103.5	102.7	102.9	104.1	104.4
1894	99.9	99.2	100.3	100.0	100.9	100.6	99.9	100.0	99.4	99.3	100.3	99.7
1895	98.2	97.7	99.5	98.7	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.1	97.8	96.7	98.2	97.8
1896	96.2	97.0	97.5	96.8	94.9	94.6	96.2	96.1	93.9	93.2	95.8	95.5
1897	96.9	96.9	97.8	97.1	95.3	95.6	97.2	97.3	94.2	92.7	96.3	96.3
1898	98.3	98.8	99.4	99.3	98.1	98.4	99.9	98.8	96.7	95.2	98.5	98.7
1899	99.3	99.5	100.6	100.5	99.4	98.9	101.0	99.9	99.8	98.5	99.6	99.5
1900	101.3	101.2	102.2	102.4	101.7	100.8	103.3	101.1	100.1	98.1	101.5	101.1
1901	104.4	104.7	106.6	106.9	106.7	106.1	108.1	106.9	102.0	99.9	105.5	105.2
1902	110.0	110.5	110.8	111.8	112.1	111.7	114.1	113.5	106.9	104.4	110.9	110.9
1903	110.4	110.1	110.1	111.2	112.0	111.0	114.0	113.5	108.1	103.7	110.9	110.3
1904	111.2	111.7	110.2	111.9	112.6	112.1	115.0	115.0	109.4	104.9	111.6	111.7
1905	111.8	112.1	111.2	113.0	114.0	113.1	115.9	115.9	110.0	105.7	112.5	112.4
1906	115.2	114.8	115.9	116.2	117.8	116.5	118.9	119.0	113.6	110.1	116.2	115.7
1907	119.4	119.4	120.3	122.3	121.8	121.2	124.6	124.6	119.1	116.2	120.7	120.6

* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 53.

No. 244.—PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN RETAIL PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD, CALENDAR YEAR 1907 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. Computed from the relative figures shown on pages 579 and 580.]

Article.	Per cent of increase or decrease, in 1907 compared with—							
	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897
Apples, evaporated.....	+14.3	+13.0	+25.4	+16.4	+17.8	+27.9	+40.6	+41.9
Beans, dry.....	+15.0	+11.9	+16.0	+13.1	+15.6	+18.2	+28.2	+29.8
Beef, fresh, roasts.....	+19.7	+19.1	+19.6	+20.3	+21.2	+20.8	+20.2	+18.7
Beef, fresh, steaks.....	+22.1	+21.3	+21.5	+21.1	+22.8	+21.7	+21.2	+20.4
Beef, salt.....	+17.0	+16.1	+14.7	+13.8	+15.4	+14.6	+14.3	+13.1
Bread, wheat.....	+4.2	+4.2	+4.2	+4.4	+4.6	+4.8	+4.6	+4.5
Butter.....	+28.6	+19.9	+19.5	+16.1	+25.6	+31.5	+37.6	+37.1
Cheese.....	+24.7	+22.8	+21.4	+21.0	+21.3	+24.2	+25.8	+24.4
Chickens (year or more old), dressed.....	+29.7	+26.3	+26.6	+26.1	+33.3	+33.5	+35.3	+39.8
Coffee.....	-9.9	-9.7	-8.5	-9.1	-8.0	-6.6	-4.6	+4.4
Corn meal.....	+31.6	+20.0	+25.1	+27.6	+28.8	+30.6	+38.5	+40.4
Eggs.....	+36.9	+28.8	+28.9	+27.4	+43.0	+38.7	+48.4	+50.7
Fish, fresh.....	+21.5	+21.1	+20.5	+20.5	+20.1	+20.8	+20.4	+20.8
Fish, salt.....	+20.8	+19.6	+19.0	+17.6	+19.8	+23.0	+24.7	+27.7
Flour, wheat.....	+7.3	+4.6	+12.0	+22.5	+32.7	+32.2	+27.0	+12.8
Lard.....	+36.7	+34.5	+29.5	+13.8	+25.5	+34.1	+45.1	+49.4
Milk, fresh, unskimmed.....	+16.2	+16.2	+16.1	+16.3	+16.6	+16.8	+16.9	+17.2
Molasses.....	+2.9	+5.9	+6.4	+7.1	+7.4	+8.8	+9.1	+10.2
Mutton.....	+29.2	+29.3	+28.8	+30.2	+33.0	+31.8	+31.8	+30.6
Pork, fresh.....	+16.9	+14.4	+11.8	+33.2	+40.0	+42.9	+46.3	+46.0
Pork, salt, bacon.....	+64.2	+62.8	+58.7	+44.3	+61.8	+68.2	+62.7	+61.5
Pork, salt, dry or pickled.....	+48.2	+42.8	+40.5	+29.9	+36.6	+42.3	+47.9	+45.1
Pork, salt, ham.....	+32.4	+31.6	+28.3	+19.6	+28.3	+32.3	+33.9	+33.1
Potatoes, Irish.....	+10.3	+3.4	+26.0	+7.4	+17.5	+31.4	+56.6	+29.7
Prunes.....	-24.8	-24.1	-22.1	-23.6	-12.4	-6.2	+1.8	+4.9
Rice.....	+7.1	+5.9	+7.1	+10.3	+9.6	+9.8	+12.2	+10.8
Sugar.....	-16.0	-3.0	+3.5	-1.9	+6.2	+8.5	+3.1	+4.1
Tea.....	+5.3	+4.9	+5.1	+5.2	+6.7	+6.9	+6.6	+6.9
Veal.....	+26.5	+25.5	+26.0	+25.0	+26.6	+26.9	+25.6	+25.1
Vinegar.....	+1.6	-9	+1.8	+5.0	+4.7	+5.7	+7.5	+7.3
All food, simple averages.....	+18.2	+16.7	+18.6	+15.9	+20.3	+22.9	+26.0	+25.3
All food, weighted according to family consumption.....	+17.8	+16.2	+18.4	+15.5	+21.0	+23.8	+26.3	+25.2

Article.	Per cent of increase or decrease, in 1907 compared with—							
	1890	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Apples, evaporated.....	+25.2	+30.9	+28.7	+19.3	+23.6	+25.6	+17.5	+7.8
Beans, dry.....	+19.2	+8.0	+4.3	+1.7	+6	+1.7	+2.1	+3.1
Beef, fresh, roasts.....	+14.9	+11.8	+7.6	+4	+5.3	+5.6	+6.1	+2.9
Beef, fresh, steaks.....	+16.1	+13.2	+8.6	+1.8	+6.8	+6.3	+6.8	+3.5
Beef, salt.....	+10.6	+10.0	+7.5	-1.6	+4.9	+5.4	+5.7	+3.0
Bread, wheat.....	+4.9	+4.8	+5.1	+5.1	+4.3	+6	(a)	+2.2
Butter.....	+30.6	+25.8	+23.6	+14.4	+15.2	+17.1	+18.2	+8.0
Cheese.....	+20.3	+18.6	+19.3	+14.8	+12.6	+14.7	+11.1	+6.7
Chickens (year or more old), dressed.....	+29.1	+30.4	+27.6	+16.1	+10.9	+8.9	+6.3	+1.8
Coffee.....	+5.0	+4.3	+4.7	+6.0	+6.4	+3.5	+1.6	+3
Corn meal.....	+38.4	+35.1	+22.9	+10.8	+9.0	+8.3	+7.7	+6.3
Eggs.....	+36.2	+37.8	+30.3	+15.6	+9.9	+5.2	+4.6	+2.6
Fish, fresh.....	+20.4	+20.1	+18.9	+14.9	+12.4	+11.8	+9.7	+3.8
Fish, salt.....	+21.4	+22.7	+20.5	+18.3	+12.2	+8.9	+6.9	+4.1
Flour, wheat.....	+24.4	+24.8	+24.7	+24.0	+16.3	-1.8	+1.8	+8.9
Lard.....	+38.2	+28.5	+18.6	.1	+5.9	+14.4	+15.1	+4.8
Milk, fresh, unskimmed.....	+18.1	+16.9	+15.5	+13.1	+10.4	+9.9	+9.2	+7.3
Molasses.....	+9.7	+6.4	+6.3	+5.5	+3.8	+3.6	+3.2	+2.3
Mutton.....	+26.8	+23.2	+19.4	+13.4	+15.5	+14.0	+10.4	+4.5
Pork, fresh.....	+40.1	+32.3	+20.9	+11.1	+12.2	+14.9	+12.6	+3.5
Pork, salt, bacon.....	+52.9	+43.4	+30.0	+10.0	+12.5	+14.1	+13.3	+4.1
Pork, salt, dry or pickled.....	+38.7	+31.1	+20.2	+6.6	+9.5	+12.2	+12.1	+3.1
Pork, salt, ham.....	+31.8	+24.1	+18.6	+9.5	+7.7	+10.4	+10.3	+2.8
Potatoes, Irish.....	+25.5	+29.0	+8.3	+8.1	+5.1	-6	+9.4	+5.4
Prunes.....	+3.9	+6.5	+7.0	+6.0	+10.2	+11.1	+8.6	+3.9
Rice.....	+6.0	+6.0	+4.8	+4.8	+4.4	+4.8	+5.8	+2.6
Sugar.....	-2.1	-5.1	-3.3	+3.8	+3.8	-2.3	-4.1	+1.3
Tea.....	+9	-2	-1.3	-1.8	-7	-5	-4	-2
Veal.....	+20.5	+19.2	+14.9	+8.5	+8.8	+8.2	+6.2	+1.5
Vinegar.....	+6.3	+6.1	+6.7	+5.0	+5.4	+5.7	+4.2	+1.9
All food, simple averages.....	+21.2	+18.9	+14.4	+8.8	+8.8	+8.2	+7.3	+3.9
All food, weighted according to family consumption.....	+21.2	+19.3	+14.6	+8.7	+9.3	+8.0	+7.3	+4.2

* No change.

No. 245.—AVERAGE FOOD COST PER WORKINGMAN'S FAMILY: By GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS,* 1890 to 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table is based on the average food cost per family in 1901, as reported by the workingmen's families investigated in each geographical division and the course of retail prices of food as indicated by the relative prices, weighted according to family consumption in that division. In each of the geographical divisions and in the United States as a whole it is considered in this table that the expenditure for each of the various articles bore the same relation to the total expenditure for food in each of the other years of the seventeen-year period covered by this investigation as in 1901.]

Calendar year.	North Atlantic division, 1,415 families.	South Atlantic division, 219 families.	North Central division, 721 families.	South Central division, 122 families.	Western division, 90 families.	United States, 2,567 families.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1890.....	330.85	282.72	310.08	279.54	332.01	318.20
1891.....	333.25	285.23	316.75	283.61	335.72	322.55
1892.....	329.70	282.44	308.57	275.71	324.90	316.65
1893.....	337.13	288.30	319.48	283.37	317.80	321.41
1894.....	320.34	279.36	304.93	273.79	306.68	309.81
1895.....	315.50	275.73	297.05	268.59	298.65	303.91
1896.....	313.23	270.42	286.74	263.11	287.81	296.76
1897.....	312.91	271.26	289.77	266.40	286.29	299.24
1898.....	319.05	277.41	293.26	270.50	294.01	306.70
1899.....	321.31	280.76	299.78	273.51	301.21	309.19
1900.....	326.80	286.07	305.54	276.80	302.97	314.16
1901.....	338.10	293.64	321.60	292.63	303.53	326.90
1902.....	356.83	312.33	338.57	310.75	322.43	344.61
1903.....	355.54	310.65	336.45	310.75	320.27	342.75
1904.....	360.70	312.61	339.79	314.86	323.97	347.10
1905.....	362.60	315.68	342.82	317.32	326.44	349.27
1906.....	370.72	324.62	353.12	325.81	340.03	359.53
1907.....	385.57	341.66	367.37	341.14	358.87	374.75

* For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 53.

No. 246.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD: 1890 to 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. The wholesale prices are simple averages of the relative prices of 53 articles from 1890 to 1892 and 1901 to 1906, and of 54 articles from 1893 to 1900. The retail prices are simple averages of the relative prices of 30 articles. Average price for 1890-1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Relative wholesale prices of food.	Relative retail prices of food.	Calendar year.	Relative wholesale prices of food.	Relative retail prices of food.
1890.....	112.4	102.1	1899.....	98.3	99.6
1891.....	115.7	103.4	1900.....	101.2	101.5
1892.....	103.6	101.8	1901.....	105.9	103.6
1893.....	110.2	104.1	1902.....	111.3	110.9
1894.....	99.8	100.3	1903.....	107.1	110.9
1895.....	94.6	98.2	1904.....	107.2	111.6
1896.....	83.8	95.8	1905.....	108.7	112.5
1897.....	87.7	96.3	1906.....	112.6	116.2
1898.....	94.4	98.5	1907.....	117.8	120.7

CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES.

CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES.

No. 247.—CORN PRODUCED, AND CORN AND CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1868 TO 1909.

[NOTE.—Corn meal is reduced to corn at the rate of 4 bushels to the barrel.]

Year ended June 30—	Corn produced. ^a	Corn and corn meal.				Per cent of domestic product exported.
		Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Net imports.	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.	
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>
1868	768,320,000	12,493,522	755,826,478	50,266	755,876,744	1.68
1869	906,527,000	8,286,665	898,240,335	88,813	898,329,148	.91
1870	874,320,000	2,140,487	872,179,513	89,528	872,269,041	.24
1871	1,094,255,000	10,676,873	1,083,578,127	111,344	1,083,689,471	.68
1872	991,898,000	35,727,010	956,170,990	58,568	956,229,558	3.60
1873	1,092,719,000	40,154,374	1,052,564,626	61,586	1,052,626,162	8.67
1874	932,274,000	35,985,834	896,288,166	76,003	896,364,169	3.86
1875	850,148,500	30,023,036	820,123,464	38,098	820,161,562	3.53
1876	1,321,069,000	50,910,632	1,271,158,368	51,796	1,271,210,264	8.86
1877	1,283,827,500	72,652,611	1,211,174,889	30,902	1,211,205,791	5.66
1878	1,842,558,000	87,192,110	1,255,365,890	13,423	1,255,379,313	6.49
1879	1,388,218,750	87,884,892	1,300,333,858	33,869	1,300,367,727	6.33
1880	1,547,901,790	99,572,329	1,448,329,461	58,876	1,448,388,337	6.43
1881	1,717,434,543	93,648,147	1,623,786,396	75,155	1,623,861,551	5.46
1882	1,194,916,000	44,340,683	1,150,575,317	60,621	1,150,644,938	3.71
1883	1,617,025,100	41,655,653	1,575,369,447	25,989	1,575,395,436	2.58
1884	1,651,066,895	46,258,606	1,594,808,289	4,894	1,594,813,183	2.99
1885	1,795,528,000	52,876,456	1,742,651,544	4,507	1,742,656,051	2.95
1886	1,936,176,000	61,829,617	1,871,346,383	16,104	1,871,362,487	3.35
1887	1,665,441,000	41,868,584	1,624,072,416	80,536	1,624,152,952	2.48
1888	1,456,161,000	25,360,869	1,430,800,131	97,493	1,430,897,624	1.74
1889	1,987,790,000	70,841,673	1,916,948,327	2,401	1,916,950,728	3.57
1890	2,112,892,000	103,418,709	2,009,473,291	1,625	2,009,474,917	4.85
1891	1,489,970,000	32,041,529	1,457,928,471	2,111	1,457,930,582	2.15
1892	2,060,154,000	76,602,285	1,983,551,715	5,559	1,983,557,274	3.72
1893	1,628,464,000	47,121,894	1,581,342,106	1,881	1,581,343,987	2.89
1894	1,619,496,131	66,489,529	1,553,006,602	2,199	1,553,008,801	4.11
1895	1,212,770,052	28,585,405	1,184,184,647	16,675	1,184,201,222	2.86
1896	2,151,138,580	104,100,375	2,050,038,205	4,338	2,050,042,543	4.70
1897	2,283,875,165	178,817,417	2,105,057,748	6,284	2,105,064,032	7.83
1898	1,902,967,833	212,055,543	1,690,912,390	3,417	1,690,915,807	11.14
1899	1,924,184,660	177,255,046	1,746,929,614	2,691	1,746,932,305	9.21
1900	2,078,143,933	213,123,412	1,865,020,521	2,480	1,865,023,001	10.30
1901 ^b	2,105,102,516	181,405,473	1,923,697,043	5,169	1,923,702,212	8.62
1902 ^b	1,522,519,891	28,028,688	1,494,491,203	17,238	1,494,508,441	1.84
1903 ^b	2,523,648,812	76,689,261	2,447,009,051	40,419	2,447,049,470	3.04
1904 ^b	2,244,176,925	58,222,061	2,185,954,864	11,022	2,185,966,486	2.59
1905 ^b	2,467,480,934	90,293,483	2,377,187,451	15,443	2,377,202,894	3.66
1906 ^b	2,707,993,540	119,893,833	2,588,099,707	10,097	2,588,109,804	4.43
1907 ^b	2,927,416,091	86,368,228	2,841,047,863	10,018	2,841,057,881	2.95
1908 ^b	2,692,820,000	55,063,860	2,637,756,140	19,244	2,637,275,384	2.12
1909 ^b	2,668,651,000	37,665,040	2,630,985,960	228,105	2,631,214,065	1.41

^a The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

^b Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

**No. 248.—WHEAT PRODUCED, AND WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR IMPORTED,
EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1909.**

[NOTE.—Wheat flour is reduced to wheat at the rate of 4½ bushels to the barrel.]

Year ended June 30—	Wheat and wheat flour.								
	Wheat produced.*	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consump- tion.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Total con- sumption, domestic and foreign.	Per cent of do- mestic prod- uct ex- port- ed.	Share of total exports in form of—	
								Wheat.	Wheat flour.
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>	<i>P. ct.</i>
1867...	151,990,906	11,996,888	140,003,018	3,002,500	1,273,280	141,822,298	7.89	47.10	52.90
1868...	212,411,400	25,284,803	187,156,597	2,014,328	241,595	188,929,320	11.90	63.21	36.79
1869...	224,036,600	29,717,201	194,319,209	1,830,893	426,786	195,723,006	13.27	61.92	38.08
1870...	260,146,900	53,900,780	206,246,120	1,285,976	511,955	207,020,141	20.72	70.24	29.76
1871...	235,884,700	52,680,111	183,304,589	867,489	468,809	183,683,269	22.30	67.91	32.09
1872...	230,722,400	38,995,755	191,726,645	2,410,783	1,001,510	193,135,873	16.88	69.77	30.23
1873...	249,997,100	62,014,715	197,982,385	1,841,049	531,016	199,292,418	20.80	77.25	22.75
1874...	281,254,700	91,510,398	189,744,302	2,116,777	1,024,381	190,836,698	32.54	79.41	20.59
1875...	309,102,700	72,912,817	236,189,883	867,987	209,797	236,258,078	23.00	74.87	25.13
1876...	292,136,000	74,730,682	217,385,318	1,664,138	1,420,961	217,628,495	25.58	76.07	23.93
1877...	289,856,500	57,043,936	232,812,564	866,061	469,653	232,312,564	19.73	73.05	26.95
1878...	364,196,146	91,071,726	272,124,520	1,390,713	1,277,405	272,167,828	25.79	80.55	19.45
1879...	420,122,400	150,502,506	269,619,894	2,074,321	1,824,339	269,869,776	35.82	83.03	16.97
1880...	418,756,630	180,304,180	268,452,450	486,106	630,208	268,452,450	40.18	85.04	14.96
1881...	498,519,868	186,321,514	312,228,354	211,402	153,737	312,280,019	37.38	80.82	19.18
1882...	898,290,090	121,892,289	776,387,701	865,467	705,008	776,692,709	31.82	78.27	21.73
1883...	604,185,470	147,811,316	456,374,154	1,087,011	974,380	456,486,785	29.33	72.15	27.85
1884...	421,090,160	111,534,182	309,551,978	32,474	102,120	309,551,978	26.49	63.11	36.89
1885...	512,705,000	132,570,366	380,194,634	212,311	281,469	380,194,634	25.86	63.93	36.07
1886...	357,112,000	94,565,793	262,546,207	388,415	347,507	262,597,115	26.48	61.22	38.78
1887...	457,218,000	153,804,969	303,413,031	282,400	358,446	303,413,031	33.66	66.38	33.62
1888...	456,320,000	119,625,344	336,703,656	594,800	502,320	336,796,190	26.23	55.17	44.83
1889...	415,868,000	88,000,742	327,267,258	135,851	221,720	327,267,258	21.31	52.50	47.50
1890...	490,560,000	127,306,067	363,253,933	162,516	180,709	363,129,538	22.31	61.08	38.92
1891...	399,262,000	106,181,316	293,080,684	593,827	620,619	293,080,684	26.60	52.17	47.83
1892...	611,750,000	225,665,812	386,111,188	2,462,365	1,838,829	386,737,724	36.88	60.94	39.06
1893...	515,940,000	191,912,635	324,027,365	968,125	572,750	324,431,740	37.20	61.14	38.86
1894...	396,131,725	164,283,129	231,848,596	1,182,665	216,420	232,151,041	41.47	53.88	46.12
1895...	469,267,416	141,812,718	327,454,698	1,438,399	518,792	316,344,305	31.46	52.73	47.27
1896...	467,162,947	126,443,968	340,718,979	2,116,803	2,362,355	340,658,979	27.07	48.92	51.08
1897...	427,684,346	115,124,972	312,559,374	1,544,242	1,501,016	312,601,700	38.93	55.28	44.72
1898...	530,119,168	127,306,061	402,813,107	2,058,638	1,880,867	402,921,235	40.91	68.48	31.52
1899...	675,143,705	222,618,420	452,525,285	1,875,174	1,935,127	452,470,332	32.97	62.95	37.05
1900...	547,303,816	186,006,762	361,297,054	320,195	297,359	361,229,920	34.00	54.86	45.14
1901 ^b	622,229,505	215,900,073	406,329,432	603,101	669,112	406,173,421	41.36	61.23	38.77
1902 ^b	718,460,218	234,772,515	483,687,703	120,502	45,464	483,762,741	81.37	65.97	34.03
1903 ^b	670,063,006	202,905,598	467,157,410	1,080,129	1,261,626	466,975,913	30.28	56.54	43.46
1904 ^b	637,821,835	120,727,613	517,094,222	217,682	168,761	517,143,143	18.92	36.50	63.50
1905 ^b	552,399,517	44,112,910	508,286,607	3,286,190	587,473	510,985,824	7.99	11.11	88.89
1906 ^b	692,979,489	97,009,007	595,970,482	261,908	32,972	595,999,418	14.09	35.85	64.15
1907 ^b	785,260,970	146,700,425	638,560,545	590,092	599,432	588,551,205	19.95	52.38	47.62
1908 ^b	634,687,000	163,943,669	470,743,331	515,786	307,877	471,255,210	25.71	61.63	38.37
1909 ^b	664,602,000	114,268,468	550,333,532	456,910	3,772	550,786,700	17.19	58.57	41.43

* The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

^b Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 249.—COTTON: PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, EXPORTS, AND IMPORTS, 1858 TO 1909.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	Production. ^a				Consumption (500- pound bales). ^c	Exports of domestic cotton (500-pound bales). ^d	Net im- ports (500- pound bales). ^d	Proportion of domestic product exported.
	Running bales (counting round as half bales).	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.	Average net weight of bale.	Value of lint per pound, upland, cotton. ^b				
			Pounds.	Cents.				Per cent.
1858	4,018,914	3,758,273	447	12.1	867,489	2,772,037		73.78
1859	4,347,052	4,300,642	461	11.0	815,410	3,535,373		82.03
1860	3,849,469	3,841,416	477	13.0	841,975	615,032		16.01
1861	4,500,000	4,490,550	477	31.3	369,226	10,129	61,731	1.23
1862	1,600,000	1,596,653	477	67.2	287,397	22,770	67,095	.43
1863	450,000	449,059	477	101.5	219,540	23,988	52,405	5.34
1864	300,000	299,372	477	83.4	344,278	17,789	68,798	5.94
1865	2,269,216	2,093,058	441	43.2	614,640	1,301,146	10,322	62.15
1866	2,097,254	1,948,077	444	31.6	715,258	1,401,607	11,035	71.96
1867	2,519,554	2,345,010	445	24.9	844,044	1,502,756	845	64.07
1868	2,366,467	2,198,141	444	29.0	860,481	1,300,449	1,370	59.16
1869	3,011,096	2,409,597	440	24.0	796,616	1,087,708	3,029	62.49
1870	4,352,317	4,024,527	442	17.0	1,028,583	2,922,757	1,502	72.62
1871	2,974,351	2,756,564	443	20.5	1,146,730	1,824,937	6,374	66.20
1872	3,930,508	3,650,932	444	18.2	1,115,691	2,470,590	10,016	67.67
1873	4,170,388	3,873,750	444	17.0	1,213,052	2,682,631	3,541	69.25
1874	3,832,991	3,528,276	440	15.0	1,098,163	2,501,118	3,784	70.97
1875	4,632,313	4,302,818	444	13.0	1,255,712	3,037,650	4,498	70.60
1876	4,474,069	4,118,390	440	11.7	1,814,489	2,830,418	4,832	68.94
1877	4,773,865	4,404,224	450	11.3	1,458,667	3,197,439	5,046	71.14
1878	5,074,155	4,745,678	447	10.8	1,457,567	3,200,107	5,040	69.34
1879	5,755,359	5,466,387	451	12.0	1,600,688	3,742,752	5,478	68.47
1880	6,605,750	6,356,998	460	11.3	1,865,922	4,453,495	5,447	70.06
1881	5,450,048	5,136,447	450	12.2	1,849,457	3,376,521	3,201	65.71
1882	9,949,756	6,833,442	470	10.6	2,038,400	4,591,931	4,716	67.18
1883	5,713,209	5,521,963	462	10.6	1,813,865	3,738,360	11,247	67.61
1884	5,682,000	5,477,448	460	10.5	1,687,108	3,730,170	7,144	68.10
1885	6,575,691	6,360,341	463	9.4	2,094,682	4,200,647	8,270	65.95
1886	6,505,087	6,314,561	464	10.3	2,019,087	4,301,542	7,552	66.13
1887	7,046,833	6,847,067	467	10.3	2,205,302	4,519,254	11,983	65.64
1888	6,938,290	6,023,775	477	10.7	2,300,250	4,730,192	15,281	68.18
1889	7,472,511	7,472,511	478	11.5	2,618,400	4,928,021	18,334	65.91
1890	8,652,597	8,562,089	478	8.6	2,601,491	5,850,219	46,850	68.33
1891	9,035,379	8,940,867	473	7.3	2,846,753	5,896,800	64,894	65.95
1892	6,700,365	6,558,313	475	8.4	2,415,875	4,486,251	85,735	67.36
1893	7,493,000	7,433,056	474	7.5	2,300,276	5,307,295	59,465	71.40
1894	9,901,251	10,025,534	484	5.9	2,083,665	6,961,372	99,809	69.43
1895	7,161,094	7,146,772	477	8.2	2,499,731	4,761,505	112,091	66.63
1896	8,532,705	8,515,640	477	7.3	2,811,391	6,126,185	114,712	71.94
1897	10,897,867	10,985,040	482	5.6	3,472,398	7,829,467	105,862	71.30
1898	11,139,205	11,435,368	489	4.9	3,672,097	7,055,281	108,223	66.95
1899	9,507,786	9,459,935	476	7.6	3,687,253	6,221,541	131,778	65.77
1900	10,245,602	10,266,527	480	9.3	3,603,516	6,860,917	116,610	66.82
1901	9,748,546	9,675,771	489	8.1	4,080,287	6,028,607	190,080	71.61
1902	10,784,473	10,827,108	481	8.2	4,187,076	6,060,850	149,113	64.29
1903	10,015,721	10,045,615	480	12.2	3,980,567	6,290,245	100,298	62.62
1904	13,697,310	13,679,954	478	8.7	4,623,268	9,119,614	130,182	66.06
1905	10,725,602	10,804,556	482	10.0	4,877,465	6,975,494	133,464	64.50
1906	13,305,265	13,595,498	490	10.0	4,974,199	8,825,237	203,733	64.91
1907	11,825,882	11,375,461	480	11.5	4,493,023	7,779,508	140,869	68.39
1908	13,432,131	13,587,306	484	9.2	5,198,963	8,889,724	165,451	66.18
1909	10,386,209	10,315,382	475	14.3				

^a The production statistics relate, when possible, to the year of growth, but when figures for the growth year are wanting, a commercial crop which represents the trade movement is taken. The statistics of production have been compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1893. Census figures have, however, been used when available, including those for 1899 to date.

^b The value of lint per pound shown since 1902 relates to the average grade of upland cotton marketed prior to April 1 of the following year; from 1890 to 1901, the average price of middling cotton on the New Orleans Cotton Exchange; and from 1858 to 1889, as published in reports of the United States Department of Agriculture.

^c Compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1894; from the reports of Laham, Alexander & Co., for 1895 to 1903. Census figures have been taken when available. Discrepancies in the figures for census years as compared with those of the table entitled "Statistical Record of the Progress of the United States" are caused mainly by difference of method in the making up of the respective tables.

^d Compiled from "Commerce and Navigation of the United States," 1858 to date. The export year begins July 1, 1858 to 1860, and September 1 for 1867 to date. The period for consumption, exports, and imports is designated by the year in which the record begins rather than that in which it ends.

^e Equivalent bales of 400 pounds.

^f Excess of foreign exports over total imports.

No. 250.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION IN CON-
FOREIGN PRODUCTION,

Year ended June 30—	Production in continental U. S. a			Brought from islands now designated as noncon- tiguous territories of U. S.			
	Cane.	Beet.	Total.	From Puerto Rico.	From Hawaii.	From Philippine Islands. b	Total
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1865.....	11,200,000	806,000	12,006,000	51,604,718	2,434,644	15,577,773	70,007,135
1866.....	20,680,000	896,000	21,576,000	106,360,235	16,002,039	29,208,963	151,631,237
1867.....	50,400,000	826,000	51,226,000	61,918,924	15,207,014	22,251,699	120,378,637
1868.....	51,520,000	896,000	52,416,000	105,845,851	18,271,444	22,719,444	146,836,535
1869.....	100,891,225	806,000	101,697,225	111,615,991	16,315,491	35,544,844	163,476,326
1870.....	87,043,000	896,000	87,939,000	130,712,107	14,016,181	59,307,823	204,036,206
1871.....	178,304,592	896,000	179,200,592	140,219,683	15,018,460	50,950,793	215,188,945
1872.....	156,382,125	896,000	157,278,125	167,582,316	15,360,134	87,339,414	270,281,914
1873.....	134,832,493	1,120,000	135,952,493	122,657,581	15,805,370	70,142,113	208,605,064
1874.....	108,040,119	1,568,000	110,208,119	98,871,248	13,582,874	77,271,492	189,725,614
1875.....	142,240,691	224,000	142,464,691	114,583,612	17,909,300	119,309,951	251,802,923
1876.....	172,480,070	224,000	172,704,070	70,289,275	70,289,374	110,455,708	201,723,357
1877.....	169,300,570	224,000	169,524,570	62,784,202	32,785,463	161,089,740	256,659,405
1878.....	159,041,941	224,000	159,265,941	73,978,123	30,434,916	140,044,056	244,457,095
1879.....	250,880,753	448,000	251,328,753	84,706,761	41,696,074	112,450,478	238,853,313
1880.....	178,872,000	2,688,000	181,560,000	84,070,506	61,556,708	132,859,769	278,487,013
1881.....	235,302,899	1,120,000	236,422,899	50,533,303	76,007,207	190,494,795	317,035,305
1882.....	171,074,950	1,120,000	172,194,950	78,788,027	106,181,858	163,658,156	348,628,041
1883.....	318,746,258	1,120,000	319,866,258	83,940,670	114,132,670	188,589,026	386,662,366
1884.....	302,044,230	1,198,400	303,242,630	138,382,724	125,158,707	295,235,883	558,777,404
1885.....	225,962,963	2,134,720	228,097,683	159,799,898	109,652,603	179,503,732	508,956,233
1886.....	302,754,489	1,344,000	304,098,489	93,002,688	101,623,175	292,082,214	576,708,077
1887.....	101,282,272	1,792,000	103,074,272	131,443,622	218,290,835	246,168,994	595,903,451
1888.....	375,904,197	571,200	376,475,397	115,654,059	228,540,513	274,809,392	619,003,964
1889.....	314,756,221	4,168,640	318,924,861	81,340,747	243,324,083	186,151,600	510,817,030
1890.....	301,284,395	4,934,720	306,219,230	76,926,934	224,467,011	259,775,540	561,159,485
1891.....	697,169,856	7,748,160	704,918,016	89,003,052	312,255,030	920,010,118	1,221,268,190
1892.....	370,579,307	11,097,420	381,676,727	80,474,547	202,612,405	97,285,662	440,372,614
1893.....	498,455,926	26,920,320	525,376,246	99,617,911	289,553,529	122,413,780	511,585,220
1894.....	610,825,618	44,688,000	655,513,618	75,546,030	326,574,584	124,052,343	526,172,957
1895.....	729,392,561	45,006,080	774,398,641	56,352,954	274,385,228	68,770,492	399,508,674
1896.....	543,633,726	65,452,800	609,086,526	81,582,810	352,175,209	145,075,344	578,833,423
1897.....	644,175,323	84,050,640	728,225,963	86,607,317	431,217,116	72,463,677	500,288,110
1898.....	708,251,578	90,491,670	798,743,248	98,452,420	499,776,805	29,489,000	627,718,915
1899.....	568,789,795	72,735,040	641,524,835	107,208,014	462,423,000	51,025,280	621,256,294
1900.....	322,549,011	163,458,075	486,007,086	72,558,181	504,713,105	61,570,614	638,841,899
1901.....	623,774,123	172,164,160	795,938,283	137,201,828	690,877,934	4,693,333	832,773,095
1902.....	728,650,448	369,211,733	1,097,862,181	183,817,049	720,553,357	11,424,000	915,794,406
1903.....	745,805,875	436,811,685	1,182,617,560	226,143,508	774,825,420	18,773,333	1,019,742,261
1904.....	525,952,000	481,209,087	1,007,161,087	259,231,697	736,492,092	61,570,614	1,057,294,313
1905.....	784,000,000	484,226,430	1,268,226,430	271,319,093	832,721,387	77,997,424	1,182,038,904
1906.....	766,080,000	625,841,228	1,391,921,228	410,544,618	740,602,637	69,373,002	1,220,520,257
1907.....	544,320,000	967,224,000	1,511,544,000	408,149,992	821,014,811	25,104,756	1,254,269,559
1908.....	788,480,000	927,256,430	1,715,736,430	409,205,082	1,077,570,637	38,408,000	1,525,183,719
1909.....	828,800,000	851,768,000	1,680,568,000	488,452,733	1,022,863,928	83,648,000	1,594,964,661

a Production is of the season preceding the fiscal year.

b From 1889 to 1895, "All other Spanish possessions."

c Figures relate to continental United States after 1900.

d Expressed mainly in terms of raw sugar.

TINENTAL UNITED STATES AND RELATION OF CONSUMPTION TO THE HOME AND 1865 TO 1909.

Total imports exclusive of Porto Rico, Hawaii, and Philippine Islands.	Exported from U. S. ^a	Retained for consumption in U. S. (continental). ^d	Percentage of consumption supplied by—		Per capita consumption in U. S. ^d	World's production of sugar. ^a		Per cent of world's product consumed in U. S.	Year ended June 30—
			Domes- tic.	Non-con- tiguous territory.		Total. ^c	Per cent beet.		
Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.			Lbs.	Pounds.			
581,929,350	32,635,280	631,397,214	1.9	11.1	87.0	4,412,800,000	27.2	14.3	1865
548,423,787	13,027,910	1,008,003,114	2.1	15.0	82.9	4,578,560,000	30.7	22.0	1866
719,675,469	20,340,670	880,009,330	5.8	14.7	79.5	5,048,960,000	34.0	17.4	1867
974,352,892	18,329,940	1,155,275,475	4.5	12.7	82.8	4,719,680,000	34.7	24.5	1868
1,084,357,104	20,995,911	1,328,534,744	7.7	12.3	80.0	5,326,720,000	31.2	24.0	1869
992,677,363	22,760,904	1,261,941,665	7.0	10.0	75.8	5,411,840,000	34.4	23.3	1870
1,032,284,708	14,203,714	1,442,470,581	12.4	14.9	72.7	5,920,320,000	34.1	24.4	1871
1,238,003,760	16,598,822	1,040,834,977	9.5	10.4	74.1	5,860,500,000	39.0	28.1	1872
1,359,699,528	34,010,384	1,670,246,701	8.1	12.3	79.6	6,726,720,000	40.3	24.8	1873
1,511,572,255	29,442,750	1,782,003,238	6.2	10.6	83.2	7,006,720,000	41.2	25.4	1874
1,545,707,067	35,352,785	1,904,021,896	7.6	13.2	79.3	6,565,440,000	41.6	29.0	1875
1,292,254,115	67,730,198	1,598,051,344	10.8	12.6	76.6	6,569,020,000	45.8	24.3	1876
1,397,897,426	42,872,675	1,811,268,726	11.0	14.2	74.8	6,088,320,000	38.5	29.8	1877
1,292,004,848	50,123,065	1,045,004,810	9.7	14.8	75.5	7,265,500,000	43.7	22.7	1878
1,595,511,923	82,741,564	2,002,953,025	12.5	11.9	75.6	8,021,440,000	43.0	25.0	1879
1,550,814,611	40,040,206	1,970,221,478	9.2	13.9	75.6	7,288,900,000	43.1	27.1	1880
1,628,809,840	31,980,791	2,201,187,313	13.0	14.4	72.6	8,196,160,000	47.8	26.9	1881
1,641,524,333	19,443,075	2,142,904,249	8.0	16.3	75.7	8,606,080,000	46.4	24.9	1882
1,751,005,260	30,552,136	2,426,981,787	13.2	15.9	70.9	9,528,960,000	50.5	25.5	1883
2,107,639,492	85,532,916	2,075,026,610	10.2	18.8	71.0	10,492,160,000	50.4	28.4	1884
2,208,928,420	258,163,890	2,687,818,446	8.5	18.9	72.6	10,907,040,000	52.0	24.5	1885
2,113,173,088	175,836,220	2,818,144,031	10.8	20.5	68.7	10,218,880,000	48.7	27.6	1886
2,640,539,789	204,241,167	3,125,276,345	6.2	19.1	74.7	11,374,720,000	53.8	27.5	1887
2,081,280,318	60,399,496	3,010,360,183	12.5	20.5	67.0	11,011,840,000	49.9	27.4	1888
2,251,385,937	19,751,597	3,091,376,231	11.3	16.5	72.2	11,173,120,000	54.6	27.7	1889
2,373,852,075	47,495,577	3,192,735,098	9.6	17.6	72.8	12,772,480,000	63.7	25.0	1890
2,998,598,436	113,051,114	3,002,344,121	13.0	9.0	78.0	14,033,600,000	50.2	27.6	1891
3,116,136,551	19,414,620	3,010,071,292	9.8	11.2	79.0	14,230,720,000	55.1	27.5	1892
3,254,860,127	29,232,282	4,202,580,311	12.3	12.0	75.7	14,500,608,040	53.0	29.4	1893
3,819,020,924	64,324,539	4,936,382,960	13.3	10.7	76.0	16,532,250,560	52.7	29.9	1894
3,175,001,780	27,234,732	4,321,674,303	17.0	9.2	72.9	17,778,082,050	60.6	24.3	1895
3,817,605,134	10,743,185	4,404,081,898	13.6	12.9	73.5	16,215,805,760	56.6	27.1	1896
4,328,617,723	48,770,608	5,598,391,028	13.0	10.5	76.5	17,828,459,280	64.4	31.4	1897
2,062,201,936	19,027,465	3,468,736,934	23.0	18.1	58.9	17,320,598,720	63.0	20.0	1898
3,358,993,675	16,964,213	4,604,811,101	13.9	13.5	72.6	17,942,422,400	62.6	25.7	1899
3,391,324,702	26,918,380	4,477,175,236	10.9	14.0	75.1	19,369,020,040	64.7	23.1	1900
3,070,312,507	14,015,102	5,585,008,783	14.3	14.9	70.8	21,757,115,520	62.5	25.7	1901
3,020,491,875	15,175,895	5,018,972,657	21.0	16.2	59.9	24,625,005,040	62.9	20.4	1902
4,197,334,773	19,529,092	6,380,165,502	18.5	16.0	65.5	22,222,280,640	58.0	28.7	1903
3,639,652,999	41,607,988	5,061,900,411	17.8	18.7	63.5	23,124,938,440	59.0	24.5	1904
3,602,935,574	27,428,446	6,025,772,362	21.0	10.6	59.4	21,309,706,880	51.7	28.3	1905
3,909,957,828	37,105,110	6,491,204,803	21.4	18.9	57.7	31,241,784,000	51.8	20.8	1906
4,300,675,219	42,879,843	7,089,608,935	21.3	17.7	61.0	32,419,822,400	49.4	21.9	1907
3,333,589,112	43,080,270	6,590,822,991	20.0	24.0	50.0	31,172,323,840	50.3	21.1	1908
4,105,773,018	97,879,835	7,283,425,844	23.1	21.9	56.3	32,534,656,000	47.5	23.4	1909

* From 1865 to 1897 the figures are those of A. Bouchereau, New Orleans; for subsequent years they are as stated in the Weekly Sugar Statistical of Messrs. Willott & Gray, New York, N. Y., which, from 1897 to 1905, include, with respect to British India, exports only, and subsequently the product of that country consumed. The product of British India, according to the British Statistical Abstract, averages about 40,000,000 hundredweight of 112 pounds each. Figures of production and those based thereon are somewhat preliminary and are subject to correction.

No. 251.—WOOL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1840, 1850, 1860, AND FROM 1865 TO 1900.*

Year ended June 30—	Production. ^b	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Foreign retained for consumption.	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.	Percent of consumption, foreign.
	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	
1840 ^c ..	85,802,114	.....	85,802,114	9,898,740	85,528	9,813,212	45,616,826	21.5
1850....	52,516,959	35,898	52,481,061	18,695,291	.....	18,695,291	71,176,355	26.3
1860....	60,261,913	1,055,928	59,208,985	26,282,955	157,064	26,125,891	85,334,876	30.6
1865....	142,000,000	466,182	141,533,818	44,420,375	679,281	43,741,094	185,274,912	23.6
1866....	155,000,000	973,075	154,026,925	71,287,988	852,615	70,435,913	224,462,868	31.0
1867....	160,000,000	807,418	159,192,582	99,158,382	619,617	97,588,768	197,231,350	19.0
1868....	168,000,000	558,435	167,441,565	25,467,386	2,801,852	22,665,484	190,107,049	11.9
1869....	180,000,000	444,887	179,555,113	39,275,926	842,417	38,933,509	218,489,122	17.8
1870....	162,000,000	152,892	161,847,108	49,230,199	1,710,053	47,520,146	209,367,251	22.7
1871....	160,000,000	25,195	159,974,805	68,058,028	1,305,311	66,752,717	226,727,522	29.4
1872....	150,000,000	140,515	149,859,485	126,507,409	2,343,937	124,163,472	274,022,957	45.3
1873....	158,000,000	75,129	157,924,871	85,496,049	7,040,386	78,455,663	236,380,531	33.2
1874....	170,000,000	310,600	169,689,400	42,939,541	6,818,157	86,123,384	205,803,784	17.5
1875....	181,000,000	178,034	180,821,966	54,901,760	3,507,627	51,334,133	232,156,099	22.1
1876....	192,000,000	104,768	191,895,232	44,642,836	1,518,426	43,124,410	235,019,642	18.8
1877....	200,000,000	79,509	199,920,491	42,171,192	3,088,957	39,082,295	239,002,636	16.3
1878....	208,250,000	347,551	207,902,448	48,449,079	5,932,221	42,496,858	250,399,001	16.9
1879....	211,000,000	60,784	210,939,216	39,005,155	4,104,616	34,900,539	245,839,755	14.2
1880....	232,500,000	191,551	232,308,449	128,131,747	3,648,520	124,483,227	356,791,676	34.9
1881....	240,000,000	71,455	239,928,545	55,964,236	5,507,534	50,456,702	290,385,247	17.3
1882....	272,000,000	116,179	271,883,821	67,861,744	3,831,836	64,029,908	335,918,729	19.0
1883....	290,000,000	61,474	289,938,526	70,575,478	4,010,413	66,565,495	356,500,961	18.7
1884....	300,000,000	10,393	299,989,607	78,850,651	2,801,701	76,048,950	376,035,657	20.6
1885....	308,000,000	88,006	307,911,994	70,596,170	3,115,339	67,480,831	375,392,825	18.0
1886....	302,000,000	147,023	301,852,977	129,084,958	6,534,426	122,550,532	424,403,609	28.9
1887....	285,000,000	257,910	284,742,090	111,038,030	6,728,292	107,300,738	392,051,798	27.4
1888....	269,000,000	22,164	268,977,836	113,558,753	4,350,731	109,199,022	378,176,858	28.9
1889....	265,000,000	141,576	264,858,424	126,487,729	3,263,094	123,224,635	388,083,059	31.8
1890....	276,000,000	231,012	275,768,988	105,431,255	3,288,467	102,142,818	377,911,776	27.0
1891....	285,000,000	291,922	284,708,078	129,303,618	2,638,123	126,665,525	411,373,603	30.8
1892....	294,000,000	202,456	293,797,544	148,670,652	3,007,563	145,663,089	439,460,633	33.1
1893....	308,153,000	91,838	308,061,162	172,433,838	4,218,637	168,215,201	471,276,341	35.7
1894....	298,037,331	520,247	297,517,084	55,152,585	5,977,407	49,175,178	346,712,315	14.2
1895....	309,748,000	4,279,109	305,468,891	206,033,006	2,343,081	203,690,825	509,159,716	40.0
1896....	272,474,708	8,045,981	264,428,727	230,911,473	6,026,236	224,885,237	490,413,961	45.9
1897....	259,153,251	5,271,535	253,881,716	350,852,026	3,427,831	317,424,192	601,305,908	57.8
1898....	266,720,681	121,139	266,599,542	132,795,202	2,504,832	130,290,370	396,889,915	32.8
1899....	272,191,390	1,683,419	270,507,971	76,736,209	12,411,916	64,324,293	334,832,204	19.2
1900....	288,036,621	2,200,309	285,836,312	155,928,455	5,702,251	150,226,204	436,062,516	34.4
1901....	302,502,328	199,565	302,302,763	103,583,605	3,590,502	99,993,003	402,295,766	24.9
1902....	316,341,032	123,278	316,217,754	166,576,966	3,164,663	163,412,303	479,639,037	34.1
1903....	287,450,000	518,919	286,931,081	177,137,796	2,992,995	174,144,801	461,075,882	37.8
1904....	291,783,022	319,780	291,463,242	173,742,834	2,893,053	170,849,781	462,343,063	37.0
1905....	295,488,438	123,951	295,364,487	219,135,746	2,437,697	246,608,019	542,062,530	45.5
1906....	298,915,120	192,481	298,722,639	201,688,068	5,450,378	196,238,200	494,960,939	39.6
1907....	298,294,750	214,840	298,079,910	203,847,645	3,231,908	200,615,697	498,695,547	40.0
1908....	311,138,321	182,458	310,955,863	125,950,524	5,684,357	120,266,167	431,252,030	27.9
1909....	328,110,749	28,376	328,082,373	266,409,304	3,495,599	262,913,705	590,996,078	44.5

* Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and its insular possessions after June 30, 1900.

^b From estimates of the Department of Agriculture prior to 1896; from 1896 to date estimated by the secretary of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers.

^c Year ended September 30.

No. 252.—COFFEE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1863 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	Imports, ^a		Exports, ^b		Remaining for consumption,		Average price per lb.	Consumption per capita.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Cents.	Lbs.
1863.....	80,461,614	10,395,880	5,652,816	1,051,462	71,808,768	9,314,398	12.5	2.24
1864.....	131,622,782	16,221,586	3,778,296	871,620	127,844,486	15,349,966	12.0	3.76
1865.....	106,463,062	11,241,706	22,147,017	5,716,053	81,316,045	5,525,653	6.6	2.43
1866.....	181,413,192	20,531,764	5,618,309	901,837	175,794,883	19,629,927	11.2	4.96
1867.....	187,236,580	20,096,259	5,964,592	881,128	181,271,988	19,815,131	10.9	5.01
1868.....	243,983,900	25,288,451	7,900,930	845,705	241,082,920	24,442,746	10.1	6.52
1869.....	254,160,993	24,531,713	10,765,395	1,020,231	243,395,598	23,511,512	9.7	6.45
1870.....	235,256,574	24,234,879	4,083,000	410,836	231,173,574	23,824,048	10.3	6.00
1871.....	317,992,048	30,992,869	5,257,012	498,560	312,735,036	30,494,309	9.8	7.91
1872.....	298,805,946	37,942,225	3,467,402	408,674	295,338,484	37,533,551	12.7	7.28
1873.....	298,297,271	44,109,671	6,851,027	1,143,076	286,446,244	42,966,595	15.0	6.87
1874.....	285,171,512	55,048,067	3,285,636	795,860	281,885,876	54,343,107	19.3	6.59
1875.....	317,970,665	60,591,488	6,834,014	1,280,151	311,136,651	49,311,334	15.8	7.08
1876.....	359,789,246	56,788,997	8,834,457	1,625,932	350,954,789	55,163,065	16.7	7.33
1877.....	331,639,723	53,634,991	9,890,715	1,567,038	321,749,008	52,067,933	16.2	6.91
1878.....	303,882,540	51,914,605	12,821,426	2,086,366	297,061,114	49,828,239	16.8	6.24
1879.....	377,348,473	47,556,819	15,092,816	2,311,568	362,255,627	45,045,251	12.5	7.42
1880.....	446,850,727	60,360,769	6,721,889	944,573	440,128,838	59,416,196	13.5	8.78
1881.....	453,159,534	56,781,301	81,913,062	4,395,538	423,276,472	52,388,833	12.5	8.25
1882.....	459,922,768	46,041,609	24,343,479	3,226,582	435,579,289	42,815,027	10.0	8.30
1883.....	515,878,515	42,500,513	37,376,300	3,895,262	478,502,125	38,155,251	8.2	8.91
1884.....	531,785,542	49,686,705	26,152,679	2,731,311	508,632,863	46,955,394	9.3	9.26
1885.....	572,599,552	46,723,318	33,335,106	3,334,048	539,264,356	43,389,270	8.2	9.60
1886.....	564,707,533	42,672,987	27,496,752	2,527,688	537,211,781	40,145,304	7.6	9.36
1887.....	526,100,170	56,347,600	25,289,553	2,931,460	500,819,587	53,416,200	10.7	8.53
1888.....	423,645,794	60,507,630	15,083,019	1,826,893	408,562,775	58,670,737	14.0	6.81
1889.....	578,397,454	74,724,892	17,255,354	2,584,985	561,132,100	72,139,897	13.0	9.16
1890.....	499,159,120	78,267,432	8,997,220	1,516,453	490,161,900	76,750,979	16.0	7.83
1891.....	519,528,432	96,123,777	8,486,973	1,495,658	511,041,459	94,628,119	19.0	8.00
1892.....	610,210,788	128,041,930	10,539,040	1,646,613	629,671,748	126,395,317	20.0	9.67
1893.....	503,469,068	80,485,558	12,073,818	2,011,062	551,395,250	78,444,496	14.0	8.31
1894.....	550,934,337	90,314,676	3,865,343	714,104	617,068,994	89,600,572	16.4	8.30
1895.....	652,208,975	96,130,717	8,974,209	1,530,837	673,234,766	94,599,880	14.7	9.33
1896.....	580,597,915	84,793,124	7,926,075	1,258,758	672,671,840	83,534,366	14.6	8.11
1897.....	737,645,670	81,544,384	13,086,131	1,850,441	721,559,536	79,893,943	11.1	10.12
1898.....	870,514,455	95,067,631	18,823,371	2,393,450	851,691,084	62,674,181	7.5	11.68
1899.....	831,827,063	55,275,470	30,070,195	2,905,286	801,756,868	62,370,184	6.5	10.79
1900.....	787,991,911	52,407,943	39,191,140	3,690,817	748,800,771	48,777,126	6.7	9.81
1901 ^a	857,018,121	63,104,646	45,835,281	4,179,779	811,182,840	58,924,867	7.4	10.48
1902 ^a	1,092,344,170	71,125,449	35,124,572	2,956,724	1,057,219,598	68,168,725	6.4	13.42
1903.....	923,253,821	60,146,754	48,849,256	3,818,574	874,404,565	56,328,180	6.6	10.91
1904.....	998,677,479	69,988,202	35,101,569	3,122,547	963,575,910	66,865,655	7.0	11.83
1905.....	1,046,028,441	84,710,383	37,037,048	3,586,263	1,008,991,393	81,124,115	8.1	12.17
1906.....	858,799,615	73,514,444	19,132,592	1,907,708	834,667,023	71,606,736	8.6	9.94
1907.....	986,595,923	78,382,823	11,626,599	1,293,184	974,969,324	77,089,639	7.9	11.40
1908.....	892,092,410	67,863,830	17,115,254	1,597,088	874,977,156	66,266,742	7.6	10.07
1909.....	1,051,749,705	79,341,076	15,187,787	1,484,239	1,036,561,918	77,856,837	7.5	11.74

^a After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.

^b After 1900 includes exports, domestic and foreign, from continental United States and shipments therefrom to noncontiguous customs districts.

^c Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.

^d Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to noncontiguous customs districts is somewhat fragmentary.

No. 253.—TEA IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1861 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	Imports.		Foreign exports.		Net imports.		Av. price per pound.	Consumption per capita.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Pounds.*</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Cents.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>
1861.....	20,117,956	6,977,253	5,101,289	1,556,630	21,016,667	5,420,653	25.8	0.66
1862.....	24,868,421	6,545,661	1,531,644	638,906	23,836,777	5,906,758	25.3	.71
1863.....	29,761,037	8,013,772	2,739,997	1,032,723	27,021,040	6,981,049	25.8	.80
1864.....	37,229,176	10,519,880	1,378,154	571,956	35,851,022	9,977,924	27.8	1.04
1865.....	19,568,318	4,956,790	2,719,129	1,012,797	16,849,189	3,043,933	18.1	.49
1866.....	42,092,738	11,123,231	1,481,200	612,935	41,511,448	10,510,296	25.3	1.17
1867.....	39,892,633	12,415,037	513,084	199,400	39,379,574	12,215,637	31.0	1.09
1868.....	37,843,612	11,111,560	2,217,749	711,751	35,625,863	10,399,890	29.2	.96
1869.....	43,754,354	13,687,750	2,944,329	947,481	40,810,025	12,740,269	31.2	1.03
1870.....	47,408,481	13,863,273	4,868,010	1,374,056	42,540,471	12,489,217	29.4	1.10
1871.....	51,364,919	17,251,617	6,469,974	1,929,830	44,894,945	15,324,787	34.1	1.14
1872.....	63,811,063	22,943,575	4,441,401	1,259,408	59,369,662	21,684,167	36.5	1.46
1873.....	61,815,136	24,466,170	1,060,196	454,641	63,754,940	24,011,529	37.7	1.53
1874.....	56,811,605	21,112,234	1,670,252	871,956	54,141,353	20,240,278	37.4	1.27
1875.....	64,866,899	22,678,703	1,565,595	714,185	63,291,304	21,659,518	34.7	1.44
1876.....	62,887,163	19,524,166	1,726,908	874,574	61,160,245	18,649,592	30.5	1.35
1877.....	59,347,112	16,181,467	1,508,937	676,566	56,838,175	15,504,901	27.3	1.23
1878.....	65,366,704	15,660,168	2,243,516	737,544	63,123,188	14,922,624	23.6	1.33
1879.....	60,104,673	14,577,618	1,303,138	362,092	58,891,535	14,215,526	24.2	1.21
1880.....	72,162,936	19,782,681	2,208,167	799,263	69,894,769	18,933,368	27.4	1.39
1881.....	81,843,988	21,004,813	2,713,139	779,305	79,130,849	20,225,418	25.7	1.54
1882.....	78,769,060	19,392,102	1,578,000	417,056	77,191,060	18,975,046	24.6	1.47
1883.....	73,479,164	17,802,819	3,851,219	1,023,955	69,597,945	16,278,894	23.5	1.30
1884.....	67,695,910	13,636,053	7,603,966	1,322,833	60,061,944	12,313,200	20.2	1.09
1885.....	72,104,966	14,047,533	5,730,501	911,801	66,374,365	13,135,782	19.5	1.18
1886.....	81,887,998	16,020,383	3,014,847	535,118	78,873,151	15,485,265	19.6	1.37
1887.....	89,831,221	16,771,802	2,350,035	407,169	87,481,186	16,364,633	18.7	1.49
1888.....	84,627,870	13,360,635	633,323	206,514	83,944,547	13,154,171	15.8	1.40
1889.....	79,575,984	12,515,640	333,731	92,828	79,192,253	12,561,812	16.0	1.29
1890.....	83,886,829	12,317,493	391,873	97,850	83,494,956	12,219,643	15.0	1.33
1891.....	83,453,839	13,823,993	1,067,415	189,208	82,386,424	13,639,785	17.0	1.29
1892.....	90,079,039	14,373,222	468,298	103,811	89,610,741	14,267,411	16.0	1.33
1893.....	89,061,287	13,857,492	930,199	205,682	88,131,088	13,651,800	16.0	1.33
1894.....	93,518,717	14,144,213	1,717,152	286,650	91,801,565	13,875,593	15.1	1.26
1895.....	97,253,458	13,171,379	816,416	141,511	96,437,042	13,029,868	13.5	1.40
1896.....	98,998,372	12,704,440	658,124	118,699	98,340,248	12,585,741	13.5	1.33
1897.....	113,347,175	14,835,862	439,627	98,800	112,907,548	14,737,062	13.1	1.58
1898.....	71,957,715	10,054,283	3,260,420	415,753	68,697,295	9,608,530	13.9	.94
1899.....	74,089,899	9,675,081	1,253,950	140,215	72,835,949	9,520,866	13.1	.98
1900.....	84,845,107	10,558,110	1,541,930	232,123	83,303,177	10,325,987	12.4	1.09
1901 ^a	89,806,453	11,017,876	1,303,899	152,638	88,502,554	10,865,238	12.3	1.14
1902 ^a	75,579,125	9,390,128	1,203,972	147,939	74,375,153	9,242,189	12.4	.94
1903 ^a	103,574,905	15,650,229	3,942,645	462,554	104,632,260	15,196,675	14.4	1.30
1904 ^a	112,905,541	18,223,310	3,233,623	394,284	109,622,518	17,835,026	16.1	1.34
1905 ^a	102,706,599	16,230,858	768,515	124,234	101,937,084	16,106,624	15.8	1.23
1906 ^a	93,621,750	14,590,878	1,055,897	180,680	92,565,853	14,400,198	15.6	1.10
1907 ^a	86,363,490	13,915,544	1,520,229	207,094	84,843,261	13,708,450	16.1	.99
1908 ^a	94,119,564	16,309,870	1,016,474	148,441	93,103,090	16,161,429	17.3	1.07
1909 ^a	114,916,520	18,562,676	759,083	128,519	114,157,437	18,434,157	16.2	1.29

^a Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 254.—ANTHRACITE COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1869 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30--	Production. ^a	Net imports. ^b	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1869	15,181,612		15,181,612		15,181,612	
1870	15,252,798		15,252,798	131,008	15,121,790	0.79
1871	13,985,960	973	13,986,933	134,571	13,852,362	1.96
1872	17,269,694	390	17,270,084	239,567	17,030,517	1.60
1873	21,636,755	2,221	21,638,976	312,180	21,326,796	1.58
1874	23,350,747	471	23,351,218	401,912	22,949,306	1.72
1875	22,159,634	138	22,159,772	310,156	22,849,616	1.36
1876	20,076,577	1,428	20,078,005	337,531	19,740,474	1.68
1877	20,351,112	630	20,351,742	416,791	19,934,951	2.06
1878	22,910,996	153	22,911,149	340,661	22,570,488	1.49
1879	19,365,788	488	19,366,276	386,916	18,979,360	2.00
1880	26,971,244	8	26,971,252	392,026	26,579,226	1.46
1881	25,580,189	1,207	25,581,396	462,208	25,119,188	1.81
1882	28,500,016	36	28,500,052	553,742	27,946,310	1.94
1883	31,358,264	507	31,358,771	557,813	30,800,958	1.78
1884	34,336,469	1,448	34,337,917	640,040	33,697,877	1.89
1885	33,175,756	2,977	33,178,733	588,461	32,590,272	1.77
1886	34,228,548	7,638	34,236,186	682,975	33,553,211	2.00
1887	34,853,077	8,922	34,861,999	690,188	34,171,811	1.95
1888	37,578,747	17,450	37,596,206	941,383	36,654,823	2.51
1889	41,624,611	26,365	41,650,976	943,364	40,707,612	2.27
1890	40,666,993	17,248	40,684,241	735,763	39,948,478	1.96
1891	41,489,858	14,892	41,504,750	924,312	40,580,438	2.23
1892	45,236,992	53,782	45,290,774	808,277	44,482,497	1.79
1893	46,850,450	66,443	46,916,893	1,023,111	45,893,782	2.18
1894	48,185,306	69,987	48,255,293	1,436,870	46,818,423	2.98
1895	46,358,144	80,004	46,438,148	1,397,204	45,040,944	3.01
1896	51,785,122	140,748	51,925,870	1,894,351	50,031,519	2.69
1897	48,523,287	86,978	48,610,265	1,274,417	47,335,848	2.63
1898	46,974,714	6,851	46,981,565	1,320,582	45,660,983	2.82
1899	47,063,075	6,601	47,069,676	1,571,681	45,497,995	3.30
1900	53,944,647	156	53,944,803	1,777,819	52,167,084	3.29
1901	51,221,353	1	51,221,354	1,912,490	49,308,864	3.73
1902	60,242,560	295	60,242,855	1,570,490	58,672,365	2.61
1903	36,940,710	340,849	37,281,559	1,388,653	35,892,906	3.72
1904	66,613,454	30,873	66,644,327	2,048,154	64,596,173	3.07
1905	65,818,490	64,812	65,883,302	2,312,082	63,571,220	3.54
1906	63,389,152	36,708	63,425,860	1,970,401	61,455,459	2.84
1907	63,615,010	23,113	63,638,123	2,481,920	61,156,203	3.90
1908	70,432,421	24,907	70,457,328	3,837,778	66,619,550	5.02
1909	74,347,102	4,585	74,351,687	2,869,702	71,481,985	3.86

^a Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year and does not include small amounts of anthracite coal mined outside of Pennsylvania except for 1881.

^b Imports for consumption from 1869 to 1893, inclusive.

^c Includes small amounts mined in Rhode Island and Virginia.

^d Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 255.—COKE PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1895 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30--	Production. ^a	Net imports.	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1895	8,217,528	24,394	8,241,922	98,509	8,143,413	1.20
1896	11,905,102	44,610	11,949,712	130,070	11,819,642	1.09
1897	10,125,690	26,223	10,151,913	155,972	10,095,941	1.48
1898	11,866,164	37,432	11,903,596	212,021	11,691,575	1.79
1899	14,327,865	51,435	14,379,300	215,513	14,163,787	1.50
1900	17,561,222	56,444	17,617,666	363,202	17,254,464	2.07
1901	18,333,346	75,103	18,408,449	365,888	18,042,561	2.00
1902	19,460,610	99,465	19,560,075	402,495	19,157,580	2.07
1903	22,680,116	122,630	22,802,746	350,038	22,452,708	1.68
1904	22,566,322	128,124	22,694,446	479,431	22,215,015	2.12
1905	21,125,988	195,952	21,321,940	550,188	20,771,752	2.60
1906	28,777,794	157,577	28,935,371	679,773	28,255,598	2.36
1907	32,501,087	129,163	32,630,250	823,040	31,807,210	2.53
1908	36,410,825	110,196	36,521,021	763,809	35,757,212	2.10
1909	23,244,213	169,902	23,414,115	765,535	22,648,580	3.29

^a Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

^b Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 256.—BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1860 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	Production. ^a	Net Imports. ^b	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1860	5,369,111	239,176	5,608,287	137,059	5,421,228	3.49
1861	5,798,393	260,795	6,059,188	153,171	5,906,017	2.61
1862	5,971,748	345,080	6,316,828	213,046	6,103,782	3.57
1863	6,956,004	375,441	7,331,445	186,960	7,144,485	2.69
1864	8,512,270	248,216	8,760,486	173,033	8,587,453	2.04
1865	9,880,780	218,084	10,098,864	133,331	9,965,533	1.35
1866	10,625,331	237,040	10,862,371	149,273	10,713,098	1.40
1867	11,921,786	519,494	12,441,280	92,189	12,349,091	.77
1868	13,144,922	395,820	13,540,742	86,367	13,454,375	.66
1869	14,159,424	423,806	14,583,230	263,783	14,299,447	2.00
1870	14,126,095	420,677	14,546,772	106,820	14,439,952	.76
1871	15,510,054	442,152	15,952,246	133,380	15,818,866	.86
1872	24,591,935	490,431	25,082,416	141,311	24,941,105	.58
1873	24,303,779	456,012	24,759,791	242,453	24,517,338	1.00
1874	28,080,033	497,596	28,577,631	361,490	28,216,144	1.29
1875	24,809,938	441,595	25,251,533	203,189	25,048,344	.82
1876	26,662,995	467,463	27,070,478	230,144	26,840,334	.86
1877	27,220,317	496,338	27,716,655	321,665	27,394,990	1.18
1878	31,103,433	576,520	31,684,952	340,661	31,344,291	1.10
1879	32,362,427	490,482	32,852,909	276,000	32,576,909	.85
1880	33,837,505	477,259	34,314,764	222,631	34,092,133	.66
1881	33,242,641	677,340	33,919,981	191,038	33,728,943	.50
1882	43,179,476	850,853	44,030,328	314,320	43,716,008	.65
1883	61,098,154	722,610	61,820,764	463,051	61,357,713	.76
1884	68,973,821	819,332	69,793,153	616,265	69,176,888	.89
1885	74,105,986	817,540	74,923,526	683,481	74,240,045	.92
1886	65,621,716	816,613	66,438,328	532,846	65,905,482	.82
1887	66,647,304	906,470	67,553,774	643,563	66,910,211	.97
1888	79,073,495	877,149	79,950,644	780,248	79,170,396	.99
1889	91,107,226	1,155,714	92,262,940	841,798	91,421,142	.92
1890	85,430,842	984,274	86,415,116	1,136,068	85,279,048	1.33
1891	99,377,073	1,053,809	100,430,882	1,474,727	98,956,155	1.48
1892	105,263,963	1,331,399	106,600,362	1,700,496	104,899,866	1.62
1893	113,264,792	1,102,223	114,367,015	1,773,556	112,593,459	1.57
1894	114,629,671	1,147,904	115,777,575	2,178,321	113,599,254	1.90
1895	106,089,617	1,259,423	107,349,070	2,374,088	104,974,982	2.24
1896	120,641,244	1,239,613	121,880,737	2,246,284	119,634,503	1.86
1897	122,803,104	1,283,589	124,086,693	2,384,069	121,702,624	1.94
1898	131,801,856	1,268,279	133,069,635	2,632,414	130,437,221	2.04
1899	143,744,806	1,251,612	145,000,818	3,480,852	141,519,966	2.34
1900	172,603,938	1,790,765	174,394,703	5,411,329	168,983,374	3.14
1901	189,567,957	1,973,134	191,541,091	5,763,469	185,777,622	3.04
1902	201,632,276	1,936,290	203,568,566	5,400,694	198,167,872	2.68
1903	232,336,468	3,519,843	235,856,311	5,210,322	230,645,989	2.24
1904	252,454,775	1,940,962	254,395,737	6,434,713	247,961,024	2.55
1905	248,803,294	1,514,500	250,317,794	6,707,783	243,610,011	2.69
1906	231,306,053	1,813,758	233,119,811	7,155,592	225,964,219	2.54
1907	306,133,274	1,637,081	307,770,355	8,812,332	298,958,023	2.88
1908	352,403,493	1,975,625	354,379,118	9,884,957	344,494,161	2.80
1909	296,911,021	1,224,099	298,135,120	9,018,867	289,116,253	3.04

^a Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year, and includes such small amounts of anthracite as have been mined outside of Pennsylvania except in 1881.

^b Kind of coal not specified prior to 1866.

^c Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 257.—PIG IRON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1890 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	Production. ^a	Export of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports. ^b	Export of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption foreign.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1890.....	7,608,642	18,458	7,585,184	146,772	.....	7,731,956	1.90
1891.....	9,202,703	13,435	9,189,268	81,916	260	9,270,924	.88
1892.....	8,279,870	15,940	8,263,930	82,891	159	8,346,662	.99
1893.....	9,157,000	20,068	9,136,932	62,936	100	9,199,768	.61
1894.....	7,124,502	26,529	7,097,973	25,763	103	7,123,633	.36
1895.....	6,657,388	22,517	6,634,871	14,174	115	6,648,930	.21
1896.....	9,446,308	29,862	9,416,446	88,125	572	9,503,999	.93
1897.....	8,623,127	168,890	8,454,237	22,159	205	8,476,191	.26
1898.....	9,652,680	236,868	9,415,812	25,640	376	9,441,076	.21
1899.....	11,773,934	299,641	11,474,293	23,816	741	11,496,868	.20
1900.....	13,620,703	160,690	13,460,013	61,100	157	13,520,956	.45
1901.....	13,789,242	255,253	13,533,989	89,325	222	13,573,092	.29
1902.....	15,878,854	54,704	15,823,650	168,961	200	15,982,411	.99
1903.....	17,821,307	18,198	17,803,109	956,198	1,950	18,757,357	5.03
1904.....	18,009,252	34,635	17,974,617	191,135	554	18,165,398	1.05
1905.....	16,497,033	56,971	16,440,062	122,977	1,762	16,561,277	.73
1906.....	22,992,380	59,509	22,932,871	271,790	3,160	23,201,601	1.16
1907.....	25,307,191	85,000	25,222,191	564,846	5,663	25,781,374	2.17
1908.....	25,781,861	52,518	25,729,343	204,092	1,730	25,931,205	.78
1909.....	15,936,018	50,178	15,885,840	104,655	1,640	15,988,855	1.64

^a The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

^b Mostly spiegeleisen and ferromanganese.

No. 258.—IRON AND STEEL RAILROAD BARS PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1890 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	Production. ^a			Export of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Export of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.					
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
1890.....	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	10,236	1,511,968	250	.....	1,512,218
1891.....	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	15,881	1,869,426	134	19	1,869,541
1892.....	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	8,260	1,298,916	299	100	1,299,115
1893.....	10,487	1,541,407	1,551,844	15,698	1,536,146	932	.....	1,537,078
1894.....	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	16,045	1,119,813	2,178	1,388	1,120,653
1895.....	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	12,192	1,009,580	784	655	1,009,709
1896.....	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	27,645	1,278,490	1,056	.....	1,279,546
1897.....	4,347	1,117,668	1,122,010	112,172	1,009,838	7,777	.....	1,017,615
1898.....	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	232,552	1,415,340	529	402	1,415,467
1899.....	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	277,885	1,703,356	624	.....	1,703,980
1900.....	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	347,805	1,924,895	2,487	.....	1,927,382
1901 ^b	695	2,384,987	2,385,682	874,978	2,010,704	1,091	.....	2,011,795
1902 ^b	1,730	2,872,909	2,874,639	167,456	2,707,183	15,017	8	2,722,197
1903 ^b	6,512	2,941,421	2,947,933	22,977	2,924,956	122,444	564	3,046,836
1904 ^b	667	2,991,810	2,992,477	162,407	2,830,070	53,858	565	2,882,863
1905 ^b	871	2,283,840	2,284,711	409,507	1,875,204	17,025	29	1,892,200
1906 ^b	318	3,375,611	3,375,929	345,826	3,030,103	9,635	2	3,039,736
1907 ^b	15	3,977,872	3,977,887	291,322	3,686,565	4,610	.....	3,691,175
1908 ^b	925	3,632,729	3,633,654	278,867	3,354,787	2,839	.....	3,357,626
1909 ^b	71	1,921,640	1,921,611	234,128	1,687,483	1,292	.....	1,688,775

^a The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

^b Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 259.—TIN PLATES, TERNEPLATES, AND TAGGERS' TIN PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1899 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	Production.*	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption for- eign.
	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	<i>Pounds.</i>	
1899.....	782,289,600	205,910	732,083,690	108,484,826	497,813	840,070,703	12.85
1900.....	808,360,000	319,579	808,040,421	147,963,804	850,228	955,153,997	15.40
1901.....	677,969,600	1,367,405	676,602,195	117,880,312	519,400	793,963,107	14.78
1902.....	894,411,840	2,405,812	892,006,028	198,996,086	183,738	1,080,818,881	18.23
1903.....	806,400,000	1,555,146	804,844,854	109,913,293	79,190	914,678,957	12.01
1904.....	1,078,200,000	8,107,666	1,067,092,334	126,909,360	1,120	1,191,000,574	10.68
1905.....	1,026,384,851	22,990,816	1,003,894,035	161,066,820	180,550	1,164,280,305	14.00
1906.....	1,165,410,000	25,967,137	1,079,472,863	120,819,732	67,648	1,200,234,947	10.06
1907.....	1,293,740,000	19,894,288	1,273,845,712	142,529,406	1,879	1,416,373,739	10.06
1908.....	1,153,097,000	33,622,717	1,119,474,283	110,739,972	69,074	1,260,165,181	11.17
1909.....	1,203,075,000	11,411,104	1,191,663,896	117,312,174	11,000	1,308,965,070	9.00

* Production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

No. 260.—FLAXSEED: QUANTITIES PRODUCED, 1886 TO 1910, AND AMOUNTS IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION, 1886 TO 1910.

[Production from annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Year ended June 30—	Production.*	Imports.	Exports.		Retained for consumption.
			Domestic seed.	Foreign seed.	
	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
1886.....	13,000,000	1,034,576	.....	30,914	14,008,662
1887.....	10,000,000	415,179	.....	41	10,415,185
1888.....	10,500,000	1,533,964	37,265	.....	12,046,699
1889.....	9,000,000	3,259,460	.....	25	12,259,435
1890.....	10,250,000	2,391,175	14,678	.....	12,626,495
1891.....	8,500,000	1,515,546	144,848	1	9,870,697
1892.....	19,000,000	285,140	3,613,187	.....	15,671,953
1893.....	11,104,440	112,015	1,837,370	.....	9,379,085
1894.....	10,000,000	592,820	2,047,836	.....	8,544,984
1895.....	7,500,000	4,166,222	1,224	.....	11,664,998
1896.....	15,000,000	754,507	80,453	90,478	15,583,676
1897.....	17,402,000	105,222	4,713,747	19,892	12,773,583
1898.....	12,500,000	136,098	257,228	2,172	12,376,698
1899.....	16,400,000	81,953	2,880,991	.....	13,660,962
1900.....	19,973,492	67,379	2,743,266	.....	17,303,605
1901.....	17,592,000	1,631,726	2,755,683	21,112	16,446,931
1902.....	25,313,000	477,157	3,874,038	64,748	21,837,876
1903.....	20,284,880	129,089	4,128,130	20,211	25,265,628
1904.....	27,303,510	213,270	758,379	.....	26,755,401
1905.....	23,400,534	296,184	1,338	3	23,695,377
1906.....	25,477,753	52,240	5,988,519	.....	22,541,474
1907.....	25,576,146	90,356	6,636,310	2,044	19,028,143
1908.....	25,851,000	57,419	4,277,313	11,391	21,619,715
1909.....	25,605,000	593,668	882,899	.....	25,515,769
1910.....	25,856,000	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Production is of the crop year preceding the fiscal year.

^b Census figures.

No. 261.—DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, AND MALT LIQUORS: QUANTITIES CONSUMED AND AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA IN THE UNITED STATES, 1887 TO 1909.*

Year ended June 30—	Distilled spirits consumed.				Wines consumed.			Malt liquors consumed.				Total consumption of wines and liquors. ^c	Total consumption per capita.			
	Domestic. ^b		Imported for consumption.	Total. ^c	Domes- tic. ^d	Imported for consumption.	Total. ^c	Domes- tic. ^d	Imported for consumption.	Total. ^c	Of distilled spirits. ^a		Of wines. ^a	Of malt liquors. ^a	Of all liquors and wines. ^a	
	From fruit.	All other.														
	<i>Proof galls.</i>	<i>Proof galls.</i>	<i>Proof galls.</i>	<i>Proof galls.</i>	<i>Gallons.^f</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>Gallons.</i>	<i>P. galls.</i>	<i>Galls.</i>	<i>Galls.</i>	<i>Galls.</i>	
1887....	1,211,532	68,393,565	1,467,097	71,072,794	27,706,771	4,617,743	32,324,514	715,669,497	2,302,816	717,972,313	821,969,621	1.21	0.55	12.24	14.00	
1888....	888,107	73,313,279	1,643,966	75,845,352	31,630,523	4,654,295	36,334,818	763,991,545	2,500,267	766,491,812	878,671,982	1.26	.61	12.73	14.65	
1889....	1,294,858	77,802,483	1,515,817	80,613,158	29,610,104	4,585,006	34,145,710	777,645,242	2,477,219	780,122,461	894,881,329	1.32	.56	12.73	14.60	
1890....	1,508,130	84,760,301	1,561,192	87,829,623	23,896,108	5,049,885	28,945,993	853,212,958	2,716,601	855,929,559	972,705,175	1.40	.46	13.67	15.53	
1891....	1,219,436	88,335,483	1,602,646	91,157,565	28,786,232	5,347,077	29,083,309	944,178,621	3,051,898	947,230,519	1,067,471,893	1.43	.46	14.84	16.72	
1892....	1,961,062	94,161,107	1,179,671	97,301,840	28,093,493	5,231,134	28,264,627	986,329,023	2,980,809	989,309,832	1,114,876,299	1.49	.43	15.24	17.13	
1893....	1,687,541	98,202,790	1,897,422	101,287,753	26,391,235	5,245,156	31,636,391	1,071,078,562	3,362,500	1,074,441,071	1,207,965,215	1.52	.48	16.19	18.20	
1894....	1,430,555	88,046,771	1,063,885	90,541,209	18,040,385	3,842,455	21,882,840	1,033,082,586	2,940,949	1,036,023,535	1,148,447,584	1.34	.32	15.32	16.95	
1895....	1,102,703	76,055,500	1,496,860	78,655,063	16,589,657	4,274,220	20,863,877	1,040,900,419	3,033,067	1,043,933,486	1,142,532,426	1.14	.30	15.13	16.57	
1896....	1,440,810	67,743,431	1,541,504	70,725,745	14,599,757	4,101,643	18,701,405	1,110,165,435	3,300,581	1,113,465,966	1,202,898,116	1.01	.27	15.85	17.12	
1897....	1,146,131	69,658,106	2,230,711	73,029,948	33,940,819	4,331,159	38,271,478	1,066,637,650	3,002,558	1,069,640,208	1,180,941,634	1.02	.53	14.94	16.50	
1898....	1,411,448	79,266,860	915,985	81,594,293	17,453,684	3,114,339	20,568,023	1,162,042,753	2,457,348	1,164,500,101	1,266,662,417	1.12	.28	15.96	17.37	
1899....	1,306,218	84,739,631	1,387,593	87,433,442	22,835,587	3,524,912	26,360,499	1,133,583,481	2,797,427	1,136,380,908	1,250,174,849	1.18	.35	15.30	16.82	
1900....	1,886,361	94,265,035	1,705,468	97,356,864	26,242,492	3,745,975	29,988,467	1,219,070,196	3,316,908	1,222,387,104	1,349,732,435	1.28	.39	16.02	17.69	
1901....	1,509,271	100,004,878	1,941,189	103,456,338	24,008,380	4,388,140	28,396,520	1,255,464,062	3,595,382	1,259,060,444	1,390,912,302	1.33	.37	16.22	17.91	
1902....	1,408,204	104,140,707	2,182,230	107,726,141	41,743,815	5,020,105	49,768,920	1,378,661,954	3,707,222	1,382,369,176	1,539,859,237	1.36	.63	17.50	19.49	
1903....	1,515,072	113,715,776	2,430,106	117,669,954	32,634,293	5,604,525	38,238,818	1,446,103,812	4,204,538	1,450,308,350	1,606,217,122	1.46	.48	18.04	19.98	
1904....	1,637,331	116,794,496	2,655,560	121,087,387	37,638,799	5,726,418	43,311,217	1,494,541,140	4,837,075	1,499,378,215	1,663,770,829	1.48	.58	18.34	20.35	
1905....	1,595,021	116,544,802	2,720,826	120,869,649	29,369,403	5,690,309	35,059,717	1,533,325,412	5,201,163	1,538,526,610	1,694,455,976	1.45	.42	18.50	20.38	
1906....	1,781,643	122,961,612	3,108,323	127,851,568	39,547,044	6,638,179	46,485,223	1,694,468,014	5,963,207	1,700,421,221	1,874,738,027	1.52	.55	20.19	22.26	
1907....	1,993,688	134,303,693	3,782,055	140,084,436	50,079,263	7,659,565	57,738,646	1,815,141,683	7,171,842	1,822,313,525	2,020,136,509	1.63	.67	21.24	23.54	
1908....	1,670,031	119,951,155	3,788,098	125,379,314	44,421,269	7,700,877	52,121,646	1,821,418,322	7,314,126	1,828,732,448	2,006,238,408	1.44	.60	20.98	23.02	
1909....	1,850,700	114,913,702	4,365,634	121,130,036	53,600,995	8,169,554	61,779,549	1,745,323,769	7,110,637	1,752,634,426	1,935,544,011	1.37	.70	19.79	21.85	

* With respect to units of quantity, see "Explanation of terms," page 20.

^b Since 1885 includes domestic spirits exported and returned.

^c Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date.

^d Product less domestic exports.

NOTES.—(1) The production of domestic wines was estimated by the Department of Agriculture, by Mr. Charles McK. Leoser, president of the Wine and Spirit Traders' Society of New York, and other well-informed persons, except that the production for 1889 (opposite the year 1890) is that officially reported by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor. (2) The consumption of domestic spirits and malt liquors derived from reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

598 PULP WOOD CONSUMPTION, AND TANNING MATERIALS.

No. 262.—PULP WOOD CONSUMPTION: BY STATES, SPECIES, AND PROCESSES, CALENDAR YEAR 1908.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Processes and States.	Spruce.		Poplar.		Hemlock.	Pine.	Balsam.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	Domestic.	Imported. ^a	Domestic.	Imported. ^a					
MECHANICAL PROCESS.									
New England ^b	<i>Cords.</i> 360,250	<i>Cords.</i> 85,070	<i>Cords.</i> 4,350	<i>Cords.</i> 150	<i>Cords.</i> 2,547	<i>Cords.</i> 84	<i>Cords.</i> 3,381	<i>Cords.</i> 2,415	<i>Cords.</i> 458,265
New York.....	162,411	107,040	4,159	.....	5,347	3,108	4,300	.....	346,871
Pennsylvania.....	2,603	.....	.....	.....	1,000	1,149	.....	.....	4,757
Lake States ^c	190,940	5,483	0,046	2,018	3,837	4,578	11,409	165	225,166
All other States ^d	45,141	.....	1,570	.....	2,559	9,418	.....	23,681	82,300
Total.....	761,350	257,593	10,734	2,168	15,290	18,337	10,686	26,261	1,117,428
SULPHITE PROCESS.									
New England ^b	374,841	192,308	.....	.....	3,166	.....	0,000	.....	576,315
New York.....	174,242	185,731	2,000	3,023	20,407	.....	8,409	.....	303,812
Pennsylvania.....	10,502	17,774	.....	.....	113,973	.....	159	.....	148,408
Lake States ^c	56,003	18,270	.....	.....	323,088	.....	9,429	715	408,165
All other States ^d	91,239	807	1,734	.....	83,497	3,484	704	28,057	212,582
Total.....	710,487	414,890	3,734	3,023	544,131	8,484	24,761	28,772	1,789,282
SODA PROCESS.									
New England ^b	7,385	.....	100,984	5,409	.....	431	862	32	124,183
New York.....	.....	.....	40,275	11,963	.....	.....	.....	.....	52,288
Pennsylvania.....	.....	.....	35,424	.....	9,752	41,041	.....	53,098	139,316
Lake States ^c.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other States ^d	2,125	.....	73,413	.....	.....	20,896	.....	78,063	174,407
Total.....	9,510	.....	250,086	17,462	9,752	62,368	862	131,193	490,243
RECAPITULATION.									
New England ^b	742,485	277,378	114,343	5,640	5,713	515	10,243	2,447	1,158,773
New York.....	336,653	352,771	46,434	14,980	25,754	3,108	13,215	.....	792,921
Pennsylvania.....	19,110	17,774	35,424	.....	124,725	42,190	159	53,098	292,480
Lake States ^c	247,603	23,753	0,646	2,018	326,925	4,578	20,028	880	653,331
All other States ^d	141,505	807	76,717	.....	86,056	33,798	704	120,501	469,448
Grand total.....	1,487,356	672,483	270,564	22,633	569,173	84,189	45,309	186,226	3,346,953

^a As reported by mills.

^b Includes Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Vermont.

^c Includes Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.

^d Includes California, Delaware, Maryland, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, South Carolina, Texas, Virginia, Washington, and West Virginia.

No. 263.—TANNING MATERIALS CONSUMED: BY KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1907 AND 1908.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Kind.	Tanbark.				Extract.			
	1907		1908		1907		1908	
	Quantity.	Cost.	Quantity.	Cost.	Quantity.	Cost.	Quantity.	Cost.
Hemlock.....	<i>Cords.</i> 815,840	\$7,016,815	<i>Cords.</i> 810,231	\$7,203,206	<i>Pounds.</i> 40,133,524	\$308,041	<i>Pounds.</i> 40,808,723	\$1,043,311
Oak.....	374,052	3,933,038	307,817	3,325,908	30,830,291	639,938	21,705,775	460,124
Quebracho.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	145,324,677	4,995,807	149,174,614	4,634,475
Chestnut.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	134,819,100	2,560,067	146,813,065	2,853,045
Palmetto.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	486,980	12,502	163,040	3,980
All other.....	24,509	606,821	9,352	274,323	13,394,963	473,378	39,420,963	1,263,347
Total.....	1,214,401	11,556,874	1,127,400	10,803,437	364,899,535	9,649,673	362,101,087	10,558,282

MONEY, BANKING, AND INSURANCE.

MONEY, BANKING, AND INSURANCE.

No. 264.—COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINTS: 1855 TO 1909.

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1855.....	29,387,968.00	8,501,245.00	16,030.79	32,905,243.79
1856.....	36,857,768.50	5,112,240.00	27,106.78	42,027,115.28
1857.....	32,214,010.00	5,478,760.00	178,010.46	37,870,810.46
1858.....	22,938,413.50	8,495,370.00	246,000.00	31,679,783.50
1859.....	14,780,570.00	3,284,450.00	364,000.00	18,429,020.00
1860.....	23,473,654.00	2,259,300.00	205,060.00	25,938,014.00
1861.....	83,305,530.00	3,783,740.00	101,000.00	87,290,270.00
1862.....	20,875,997.50	1,252,516.50	280,750.00	22,409,264.00
1863.....	22,445,482.00	809,267.80	498,400.00	23,753,149.80
1864.....	20,081,415.00	609,917.10	926,687.14	21,618,019.24
1865.....	28,295,107.50	601,005.00	968,552.86	29,864,665.36
1866.....	31,435,945.00	982,409.25	1,012,960.00	33,431,314.25
1867.....	23,828,025.00	908,876.25	1,819,910.00	26,557,811.25
1868.....	19,371,387.50	1,074,243.00	1,697,150.00	22,142,880.50
1869.....	17,582,987.50	1,266,143.00	963,000.00	19,812,130.50
1870.....	23,198,787.50	1,378,255.50	350,825.00	24,927,868.00
1871.....	21,032,685.00	3,104,028.30	99,890.00	24,236,613.30
1872.....	21,812,645.00	2,504,488.50	368,380.00	24,685,513.50
1873.....	57,022,747.50	4,024,747.00	879,455.00	61,926,950.10
1874.....	35,254,630.00	6,851,776.70	342,475.00	42,448,881.70
1875.....	32,951,940.00	15,347,893.00	246,970.00	48,546,803.00
1876.....	46,579,452.50	21,503,307.50	210,800.00	71,293,560.00
1877.....	43,999,864.00	28,393,045.50	8,525.00	72,401,434.50
1878.....	49,786,052.00	28,518,850.00	58,180.50	78,363,082.50
1879.....	39,080,080.00	27,569,776.00	165,003.00	66,814,859.00
1880.....	62,308,279.00	27,411,693.75	391,395.95	90,111,368.70
1881.....	96,850,890.00	27,940,163.75	428,151.75	125,219,205.50
1882.....	65,887,685.00	27,973,132.00	980,400.00	94,841,217.00
1883.....	29,211,990.00	29,216,968.45	1,694,770.41	60,093,728.86
1884.....	23,991,756.50	28,534,866.15	796,483.78	53,323,106.43
1885.....	27,773,012.50	28,962,176.20	191,622.04	56,926,810.74
1886.....	28,945,542.00	32,080,709.90	343,150.10	61,375,404.00
1887.....	33,972,383.00	35,101,081.40	1,215,686.26	60,279,150.66
1888.....	31,380,808.00	33,025,006.45	912,200.78	65,318,015.23
1889.....	21,413,931.00	35,496,688.15	1,283,403.49	58,194,022.64
1890.....	20,467,182.50	39,204,908.20	1,381,792.14	61,054,882.84
1891.....	29,222,005.00	27,518,856.60	1,312,441.00	58,053,302.60
1892.....	34,787,222.50	12,641,078.00	961,480.42	48,389,780.92
1893.....	56,997,020.00	8,802,797.30	1,134,931.70	66,934,749.00
1894.....	79,546,160.00	9,200,350.85	438,177.92	89,184,688.77
1895.....	59,616,357.50	5,696,010.25	882,480.50	66,196,798.25
1896.....	47,053,060.00	28,089,899.05	832,718.93	76,975,677.98
1897.....	76,028,485.00	18,487,297.30	1,526,100.05	96,041,882.35
1898.....	77,985,757.00	23,034,083.45	1,124,835.14	102,144,675.59
1899.....	111,344,220.00	26,061,519.90	1,887,451.85	139,293,191.76
1900.....	99,272,942.50	36,345,321.45	2,031,137.39	137,649,401.34
1901.....	101,735,187.50	30,838,460.75	2,120,122.08	134,693,770.33
1902.....	47,184,932.50	30,028,167.20	2,447,796.17	79,660,895.87
1903.....	43,683,970.50	19,874,440.00	2,251,281.18	65,809,691.68
1904.....	233,402,428.00	15,695,009.95	1,683,529.35	250,781,967.30
1905.....	49,638,441.00	6,392,180.90	2,298,555.43	58,329,177.33
1906.....	77,528,045.00	10,651,087.85	2,890,908.80	91,070,041.65
1907.....	131,907,490.00	13,178,435.75	3,042,126.18	148,128,051.93
1908.....	131,638,632.50	12,391,777.25	1,463,738.72	145,493,148.47
1909.....	88,776,907.50	8,087,852.50	1,756,388.93	98,621,148.93

No. 265.—GOLD AND SILVER, CURRENCY, AND TOTAL MONEY IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION: JULY 1, 1886 TO 1909.

[From the Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

GOLD AND SILVER.

July 1—	Gold.				Silver.						
	Coin and bullion.		Certificates in circula- tion. ^a	Total.	Standard dollars.		Certificates in circula- tion. ^b	Total.	Subsidiary coin. ^c		
	In Treasury.	Coin in circulation.			In Treasury.	In circula- tion.			In Treasury.	In circula- tion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1886.....	156,510,511	358,219,575	76,044,375	590,774,461	96,407,058	52,668,623	88,116,226	237,191,906	28,886,947	46,173,990	75,060,937
1887.....	186,754,217	376,540,681	91,225,437	654,520,335	79,779,029	55,548,721	142,118,017	277,445,767	26,963,934	48,583,865	75,547,799
1888.....	193,610,172	391,114,083	121,094,650	705,818,855	53,879,406	55,527,396	200,759,657	310,166,459	26,044,062	50,362,314	76,406,376
1889.....	186,451,708	376,481,568	117,130,229	680,063,505	32,334,229	54,457,299	257,155,565	343,947,093	25,124,672	51,477,164	76,601,836
1890.....	190,473,247	374,258,923	130,830,850	695,563,029	26,248,317	56,278,749	297,556,238	380,083,804	22,792,718	54,032,587	76,825,305
1891.....	119,200,620	407,319,163	120,063,069	646,582,852	22,462,940	58,826,179	307,235,966	388,525,065	19,629,480	58,219,220	77,848,700
1892.....	114,612,892	408,568,824	141,093,619	664,275,335	5,894,520	56,817,462	326,698,465	389,345,447	14,227,774	63,293,704	77,521,478
1893.....	96,519,833	408,535,663	92,642,189	597,697,685	7,357,028	56,929,673	326,823,848	391,110,549	11,945,257	65,469,866	77,415,123
1894.....	64,976,622	495,976,730	68,339,849	627,293,201	15,860,217	52,564,632	326,090,736	395,415,615	17,738,968	58,510,957	76,249,925
1895.....	108,236,763	479,637,961	48,381,809	636,256,023	30,079,665	51,986,043	319,622,941	401,688,649	16,604,420	60,350,014	76,954,434
1896.....	102,494,781	454,905,061	42,193,119	599,597,961	39,206,624	52,116,904	330,657,191	422,040,719	15,767,056	60,204,451	75,971,507
1897.....	141,363,989	517,589,688	37,285,339	696,239,016	31,933,311	51,940,251	357,549,312	441,722,904	16,201,960	59,616,409	75,818,369
1898.....	167,752,728	657,950,463	35,811,589	861,514,780	11,534,103	58,482,966	390,126,510	460,143,579	12,070,690	64,056,920	76,127,610
1899.....	251,104,415	672,733,050	32,655,919	963,493,384	6,560,759	61,481,426	402,186,617	470,178,802	5,800,728	69,065,824	74,866,552
1900.....	222,644,953	610,806,472	200,733,019	1,034,884,444	15,749,107	65,889,346	408,465,574	490,104,027	6,702,754	76,160,988	82,863,742
1901.....	247,811,938	629,790,765	247,036,359	1,124,639,062	23,835,062	66,921,323	429,643,356	520,399,941	10,587,557	79,235,214	89,822,771
1902.....	258,801,201	632,894,289	306,399,009	1,192,594,589	24,830,189	68,747,349	446,557,662	540,135,200	11,462,334	85,721,228	97,183,562
1903.....	254,162,230	617,260,739	377,258,559	1,248,681,528	27,275,973	72,391,240	454,733,013	554,400,226	9,307,878	92,726,694	102,034,567
1904.....	216,183,723	645,817,576	465,655,099	1,327,656,398	27,439,081	71,313,826	461,138,698	559,891,605	11,533,678	95,528,343	107,062,021
1905.....	221,381,650	651,063,589	485,210,749	1,357,655,988	30,366,821	73,584,336	454,864,708	558,815,865	13,886,482	101,437,707	114,824,189
1906.....	290,489,841	668,635,075	516,561,849	1,475,706,765	12,344,108	77,001,368	471,620,054	560,865,580	6,595,416	111,629,504	118,224,920
1907.....	304,619,431	661,097,371	600,072,299	1,466,389,101	10,340,313	81,710,444	470,211,225	562,261,932	8,674,817	121,777,401	130,452,218
1908.....	221,912,063	613,244,810	782,976,619	1,618,133,492	21,670,450	76,328,657	465,278,705	563,277,812	23,177,618	124,178,165	147,355,783
1909.....	227,698,852	599,337,698	815,005,449	1,642,041,999	14,356,495	71,987,900	477,717,324	564,061,719	27,076,748	132,331,798	159,408,546

CIRCULATION.

PAPER CURRENCY.

July 1—	Certificates, act of June 8, 1872, in circu- lation.	United States notes.			National-bank notes.			Treasury notes, act of July 14, 1890.		
		In Treasury.	In circula- tion.	Total.	In Treasury.	In circula- tion.	Total.	In Treasury.	In circula- tion.	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1886.....	18,250,000	22,868,317	305,562,699	346,681,016	4,084,416	307,665,038	311,699,454			
1887.....	8,770,000	20,013,797	317,897,219	346,681,016	2,362,585	276,555,203	279,217,788			
1888.....	14,665,000	38,680,976	293,335,040	346,681,016	7,055,541	245,312,780	252,368,321			
1889.....	16,955,000	30,241,825	299,484,191	346,681,016	4,158,330	207,220,633	211,378,963			
1890.....	11,690,000	11,992,039	322,798,977	346,681,016	4,305,838	181,604,987	185,970,775			
1891.....	21,875,000	3,473,656	321,332,360	346,681,016	5,706,923	162,221,046	167,927,974	9,879,713	40,348,704	50,228,417
1892.....	29,840,000	7,261,112	309,559,904	346,681,016	5,462,333	167,221,517	172,683,850	3,453,879	92,258,692	101,712,071
1893.....	11,715,000	15,906,590	319,059,426	346,681,016	4,043,906	174,669,966	178,713,872	6,334,613	140,855,614	147,190,227
1894.....	58,935,000	21,150,414	266,589,602	346,681,016	6,635,044	200,219,743	206,854,787	17,902,988	134,681,429	152,584,417
1895.....	55,445,000	27,587,031	263,648,985	346,681,016	4,737,984	206,953,051	211,691,035	30,145,251	115,943,169	146,088,400
1896.....	31,890,000	90,541,148	224,249,568	346,681,016	10,832,425	215,168,122	226,000,547	34,638,033	95,045,247	129,683,280
1897.....	60,960,000	39,766,394	245,954,622	346,681,016	5,123,683	225,544,351	230,668,034	31,397,763	83,469,517	114,867,280
1898.....	25,565,000	36,546,994	284,569,022	346,681,016	4,909,189	222,990,958	227,900,177	2,900,843	98,306,437	101,207,280
1899.....	20,275,000	18,054,174	308,351,842	346,681,016	3,545,432	237,805,439	241,350,871	956,516	92,561,764	93,518,280
1900.....	3,705,000	29,004,471	313,971,545	346,681,016	9,525,332	300,115,112	309,640,444	723,058	75,303,942	76,027,000
1901.....		16,635,610	330,045,406	346,681,016	8,631,386	345,110,801	353,742,187	258,462	47,524,538	47,783,000
1902.....		12,389,294	334,291,722	346,681,016	11,185,575	345,476,516	356,672,091	197,224	29,502,776	30,000,000
1903.....		12,432,449	334,248,567	346,681,016	13,673,941	399,996,709	413,670,650	166,352	19,076,648	19,243,000
1904.....		12,921,591	333,759,425	346,681,016	16,207,259	433,027,836	449,235,095	75,943	12,902,057	12,978,000
1905.....		14,260,319	332,420,697	346,681,016	15,690,957	480,028,849	495,719,806	140,982	9,272,018	9,413,000
1906.....		10,740,796	335,940,220	346,681,016	13,111,122	543,001,238	561,112,360	48,680	7,337,320	7,386,000
1907.....		4,410,961	342,270,055	346,681,016	14,546,565	589,242,125	603,788,690	12,465	5,975,535	5,988,000
1908.....		7,234,604	339,396,822	346,681,016	66,685,237	631,648,680	698,333,917	18,470	4,963,530	4,982,000
1909.....		6,562,749	340,118,267	346,681,016	24,381,268	665,538,806	689,920,074	11,585	4,203,415	4,215,000

^a Gold coin became available for circulation January 1, 1879, as a result of the resumption act of January 14, 1875.

^b Silver certificates were authorized by acts of February 28, 1875, and August 4, 1886.

^c Subsidiary silver, which disappeared from circulation in 1862, was reintroduced under operation of the act of January 14, 1875.

^d As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of \$135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

NOTE.—For redemption of outstanding certificates an exact equivalent in amount of the appropriate kinds of money is held in the Treasury, and is not included in the account of money held as assets of the Government.

No. 265.—GOLD AND SILVER, CURRENCY, AND TOTAL MONEY IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION JULY 1, 1886 TO 1909—Continued.
TOTAL MONEY.

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July 1—	Money in Treasury.	Money in circulation.				Population July 1. *
		Money.	Certificates.	Total.	Per capita.	
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
1886.....	308,707,249	1,070,289,925	182,410,600	1,252,700,525	21.82	57,404,000
1887.....	315,873,502	1,075,425,689	242,113,451	1,317,539,143	22.45	58,680,000
1888.....	319,270,157	1,085,651,563	336,619,307	1,372,170,870	22.88	59,974,000
1889.....	278,810,761	989,120,855	391,240,791	1,380,361,649	22.52	61,289,000
1890.....	255,872,159	988,974,173	440,277,037	1,429,251,270	22.82	62,622,250
1891.....	180,353,337	1,048,266,672	449,174,035	1,497,440,707	23.42	63,947,000
1892.....	150,572,010	1,103,720,103	497,627,084	1,601,347,187	24.56	65,191,000
1893.....	142,107,227	1,165,520,208	481,181,037	1,596,701,245	24.03	66,456,000
1894.....	144,270,253	1,208,543,123	452,265,585	1,660,808,708	24.52	67,740,000
1895.....	217,391,084	1,178,519,223	423,449,250	1,601,968,473	23.20	69,043,000
1896.....	233,540,067	1,101,689,656	404,743,310	1,506,434,966	21.41	70,365,000
1897.....	265,787,100	1,184,114,868	456,094,651	1,640,209,519	22.87	71,704,000
1898.....	235,714,547	1,386,856,796	451,503,099	1,837,859,895	25.15	73,060,000
1899.....	286,022,024	1,449,004,345	455,067,536	1,904,071,881	25.58	74,433,000
1900.....	284,549,675	1,442,247,405	612,903,593	2,055,150,998	26.94	76,303,387
1901.....	307,760,015	1,493,628,017	676,679,915	2,175,307,962	27.98	77,754,000
1902.....	313,876,107	1,496,433,880	752,956,671	2,249,390,551	28.43	79,117,000
1903.....	317,018,818	1,535,700,597	831,991,572	2,367,692,169	29.42	80,847,000
1904.....	284,361,275	1,592,349,063	926,793,797	2,519,142,860	30.77	81,867,000
1905.....	295,227,211	1,647,807,196	940,075,457	2,587,882,653	31.08	83,200,000
1906.....	333,329,963	1,748,564,725	988,081,902	2,736,646,628	32.32	84,662,000
1907.....	342,604,552	1,702,672,981	1,070,283,524	2,772,956,455	32.22	86,074,000
1908.....	340,748,532	1,789,760,164	1,248,255,324	3,038,015,488	34.72	87,496,000
1909.....	300,087,697	1,813,517,884	1,292,722,773	3,106,240,657	34.98	88,926,000

* Estimated by the Actuary of the Treasury for other than census years, which are for June 1.

^b As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of \$135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

CIRCULATION.

No. 266.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS IN OPERATION AT DATES NAMED: 1898 TO 1909.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

Resources and liabilities.	Sept. 20, 1898.	Sept. 7, 1899.	Sept. 5, 1900.	Sept. 30, 1901.	Sept. 15, 1902.	Sept. 9, 1903.	Sept. 6, 1904.	Aug. 25, 1905.	Sept. 4, 1906.	Aug. 22, 1907.	July 15, 1908.	Sept. 1, 1909.
	3,585 banks.	3,595 banks.	3,871 banks.	4,221 banks.	4,601 banks.	5,042 banks.	5,412 banks.	5,757 banks.	6,137 banks.	6,544 banks.	6,824 banks.	6,977 banks.
RESOURCES.	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>
Loans	\$2,172.5	\$2,516.1	\$2,709.9	\$3,051.7	\$3,314.2	\$3,508.6	\$3,757.9	\$4,028.4	\$4,331.5	\$4,709.0	\$4,640.4	\$5,158.4
Bonds for circulation	224.6	229.6	204.9	329.4	324.2	381.6	418.4	477.6	524.0	557.3	624.7	668.7
Other United States bonds	114.5	100.3	113.9	115.0	132.7	163.2	133.5	80.2	117.4	171.2	165.9	80.4
Stocks, securities, etc.	255.2	320.4	367.3	448.6	493.1	518.7	589.2	667.2	674.9	700.4	765.9	898.4
Due from banks	525.5	685.8	736.4	785.0	820.2	820.1	962.3	1,039.7	1,073.8	1,072.1	1,104.4	1,227.2
Real estate	109.9	30.2	26.0	109.2	21.6	123.5	140.1	152.9	164.0	181.1	198.3	221.3
Specie	293.9	338.6	373.3	376.7	366.2	397.6	504.7	495.5	464.4	531.1	656.4	666.4
Legal-tender notes	110.0	111.2	145.0	151.0	141.8	156.8	156.7	170.1	161.6	170.5	192.6	187.7
National-bank notes	19.7	20.1	25.4	23.7	22.9	26.5	26.8	29.2	28.4	31.2	37.5	40.2
Clearing-house exchanges	110.3	154.8	124.5	236.7	327.8	147.7	213.2	265.1	395.3	190.6	244.5	329.7
United States certificates of deposit	16.8	16.5	2.1	11.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Due from United States Treasurer	13.8	11.5	15.9	17.8	18.2	21.3	23.6	27.3	28.6	32.0	37.6	39.8
Other resources	36.8	115.2	113.5	38.7	131.0	39.8	48.7	39.2	52.1	43.8	45.9	55.8
Total	4,003.5	4,650.3	5,048.1	5,695.3	6,113.9	6,310.4	6,975.1	7,472.4	8,016.0	8,390.3	8,714.1	9,574.0
LIABILITIES.												
Capital stock	621.5	605.8	630.3	655.3	705.5	753.7	770.8	799.9	835.1	896.5	919.1	944.6
Surplus fund	247.6	248.4	261.9	279.5	326.4	370.4	396.5	417.8	490.2	548.3	554.0	598.0
Undivided profits	93.0	102.1	127.6	151.0	169.2	186.0	186.6	202.5	180.6	186.6	184.7	203.8
Circulation	194.5	200.3	253.9	323.9	318.0	375.0	411.2	469.0	517.9	551.9	613.7	658.0
Due to depositors	2,106.6	2,450.7	2,508.2	3,044.6	3,209.3	3,305.0	3,569.0	3,882.8	4,307.8	4,430.1	4,504.3	5,058.6
Due to banks	608.3	928.8	1,096.6	1,185.3	1,200.3	1,226.5	1,561.1	1,624.9	1,589.0	1,595.5	1,822.9	2,018.8
Other liabilities	42.0	114.2	139.6	55.7	185.2	92.9	79.9	75.5	95.4	131.4	104.9	92.2
Total	4,003.5	4,650.3	5,048.1	5,695.3	6,113.9	6,310.4	6,975.1	7,472.4	8,016.0	8,390.3	8,714.1	9,574.0

**No. 267.—LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS, AND RESERVE REQUIRED AND
HELD ON DATES INDICATED: 1900 TO 1909.**

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

NEW YORK CITY.

Date.	Num- ber of banks.	Net deposits.	Reserve required.	Reserve held.		Classification of reserve.	
				Amount.	Ratio to deposits.	Lawful money.	Redemp- tion fund.
		<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>
1900, June 29.....	44	\$789.6	\$184.9	\$193.9	26.2	\$192.6	\$1.2
Sept. 5.....	44	769.6	192.4	215.0	27.9	213.5	1.5
1901, Apr. 24.....	45	827.4	206.9	216.2	26.1	214.6	1.6
July 15.....	43	794.0	198.6	209.1	26.3	207.5	1.6
Sept. 30.....	42	811.4	202.8	217.2	26.8	215.6	1.6
1902, Apr. 30.....	42	820.8	207.5	210.3	25.4	208.7	1.6
July 16.....	44	792.0	198.0	210.9	26.6	209.3	1.7
Sept. 15.....	44	753.1	188.3	186.1	24.7	184.3	1.8
1903, Apr. 9.....	45	716.8	179.2	193.2	27.0	191.0	2.2
June 9.....	43	701.5	175.4	192.2	27.4	189.9	2.2
Sept. 9.....	43	741.0	185.3	205.4	27.7	203.1	2.3
1904, Mar. 28.....	41	846.0	211.5	249.2	29.5	247.3	1.9
June 9.....	41	925.5	231.4	266.5	28.8	264.5	2.0
Sept. 6.....	41	1,034.8	258.6	239.9	23.03	237.9	2.0
1905, Mar. 14.....	43	992.0	248.0	256.4	25.8	254.1	2.3
May 29.....	42	972.8	243.2	247.4	25.4	244.9	2.5
Aug. 25.....	42	993.8	248.4	256.0	25.8	253.2	2.8
1906, Apr. 6.....	41	813.6	203.4	203.7	25.0	201.0	2.7
June 13.....	41	855.3	213.8	226.2	26.5	223.7	2.5
Sept. 4.....	40	827.4	206.8	201.5	24.4	199.2	2.3
1907, Mar. 22.....	37	803.6	200.9	211.4	26.3	208.8	2.6
May 20.....	39	866.3	216.6	233.2	26.9	230.7	2.6
Aug. 22.....	38	825.7	206.4	221.3	26.8	218.8	2.6
1908, Feb. 14.....	37	902.2	225.5	261.6	29.0	258.1	3.5
May 14.....	37	1,053.1	263.3	321.4	30.5	318.4	3.0
July 15.....	37	1,121.5	280.4	318.1	28.4	315.2	2.9
1909, Feb. 5.....	37	1,155.3	288.8	295.5	25.5	292.9	2.5
June 23.....	38	1,191.9	297.9	325.0	27.2	322.4	2.5
Sept. 1.....	38	1,179.3	294.8	304.6	25.8	301.9	2.6

CHICAGO.

1900, June 29.....	16	\$170.3	\$42.6	\$48.0	28.2	\$47.8	\$0.8
Sept. 5.....	14	173.5	43.4	47.4	27.3	47.2	.8
1901, Apr. 21.....	12	192.3	43.1	53.2	27.7	53.1	.8
July 15.....	12	209.8	52.4	54.1	25.8	53.8	.8
Sept. 30.....	12	201.9	50.5	52.7	26.1	52.4	.8
1902, Apr. 20.....	11	218.4	54.6	57.8	26.5	57.7	.2
July 16.....	11	216.4	54.1	56.7	26.2	56.6	.1
Sept. 15.....	11	209.6	54.4	45.9	21.9	45.7	.2
1903, Apr. 9.....	11	207.8	52.0	47.0	22.6	46.9	.2
June 9.....	12	204.0	51.0	51.6	25.3	51.4	.2
Sept. 9.....	12	198.1	49.5	47.3	23.9	47.1	.2
1904, Mar. 23.....	12	204.1	51.0	50.5	24.72	50.3	.2
June 9.....	12	209.3	52.3	54.7	26.15	54.5	.2
Sept. 6.....	13	217.9	54.5	54.1	24.84	53.9	.2

No. 267.—LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF NATIONAL BANKS, ETC.—Continued.

CHICAGO—Continued.

Date.	Number of banks.	Net deposits.	Reserve required.	Reserve held.		Classification of reserve.	
				Amount.	Ratio to deposits.	Lawful money.	Redemption fund.
		<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>
1905, Mar. 14.....	12	\$243.5	\$80.9	\$57.5	23.6	\$57.3	\$0.2
May 29.....	12	236.7	69.2	57.8	24.4	57.6	.2
Aug. 25.....	12	247.9	62.0	60.9	24.6	60.6	.2
1905, Apr. 6.....	13	240.1	60.0	56.3	23.4	55.8	.5
June 18.....	13	238.4	59.6	59.3	24.9	58.8	.5
Sept. 4.....	13	244.4	61.1	60.0	24.4	59.5	.5
1907, Mar. 22.....	14	257.9	64.5	58.2	22.6	57.7	.6
May 20.....	14	261.5	65.4	65.5	25.0	65.0	.5
Aug. 22.....	14	262.9	65.7	66.6	25.3	66.1	.5
1908, Feb. 14.....	14	255.4	63.9	69.3	27.1	68.6	.7
May 14.....	14	269.2	67.3	72.2	26.8	71.6	.6
July 15.....	14	279.4	69.8	74.3	26.6	73.7	.6
1908, Feb. 5.....	14	308.5	77.1	80.2	25.9	79.5	.6
June 23.....	14	319.3	79.8	82.1	25.7	81.4	.7
Sept. 1.....	13	318.5	79.6	77.4	24.3	76.6	.7

ST. LOUIS.

1900, June 29.....	6	\$53.8	\$13.4	\$12.5	23.2	\$12.1	\$0.3
Sept. 5.....	6	55.4	13.8	12.4	22.4	12.0	.4
1901, Apr. 24.....	7	72.4	18.1	17.7	24.4	17.2	.6
July 15.....	7	76.3	19.1	15.5	20.3	15.0	.5
Sept. 30.....	7	76.2	19.0	15.1	19.8	14.5	.6
1902, Apr. 30.....	7	80.4	20.1	17.3	21.5	16.9	.4
July 16.....	6	80.3	20.1	18.9	23.5	18.4	.5
Sept. 15.....	6	77.6	19.4	18.7	24.2	18.1	.6
1903, Apr. 9.....	6	88.5	22.1	21.0	23.7	20.4	.5
June 9.....	7	85.6	21.4	22.1	27.4	21.6	.5
Sept. 9.....	7	82.5	20.6	18.5	22.4	17.9	.6
1904, Mar. 28.....	7	92.0	23.0	21.3	26.4	23.7	.6
June 9.....	8	92.3	23.1	24.5	26.5	23.9	.6
Sept. 6.....	8	88.5	22.1	21.7	24.54	21.1	.6
1905, Mar. 14.....	8	99.0	24.7	23.0	23.2	22.3	.7
May 29.....	7	100.1	25.0	25.5	25.4	24.8	.6
Aug. 25.....	8	100.5	25.1	27.1	27.0	26.4	.7
1906, Apr. 6.....	8	107.8	26.9	25.7	23.9	25.0	.7
June 18.....	8	102.6	25.6	25.0	24.4	24.3	.7
Sept. 4.....	8	100.7	25.2	24.2	24.1	23.5	.7
1907, Mar. 22.....	8	118.4	29.6	28.4	24.0	27.7	.7
May 20.....	8	113.8	28.4	30.2	26.5	29.5	.7
Aug. 22.....	8	116.8	29.2	27.6	23.6	26.8	.7
1908, Feb. 14.....	8	101.5	25.4	29.4	29.0	28.6	.9
May 14.....	8	102.4	25.6	29.6	28.9	28.7	.9
July 15.....	8	100.7	25.2	25.7	25.5	24.8	.9
1909, Feb. 5.....	9	122.0	30.5	32.3	26.5	31.5	.7
June 23.....	9	124.3	31.0	31.3	25.2	30.5	.7
Sept. 1.....	10	126.7	31.6	31.3	24.7	30.4	.9

No. 267.—LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF NATIONAL BANKS, ETC.—Continued.

OTHER RESERVE CITIES.

Date.	Number of banks.	Net deposits.	Reserve required.	Reserve held.		Classification of reserve.		
				Amount.	Ratio to deposits.	Lawful money.	Due from agents.	Redemption fund.
		Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Per cent.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.
1900, June 29	266	\$900.0	\$225.0	\$283.9	31.5	\$121.1	\$156.3	\$2.5
Sept. 5	267	921.3	230.3	294.2	31.9	123.7	167.8	2.6
1901, Apr. 24	271	1,001.5	250.4	305.0	30.4	131.1	170.9	3.0
July 15	274	1,005.7	251.4	291.2	29.0	130.4	157.6	3.1
Sept. 30	275	1,015.5	253.9	298.2	29.4	126.5	163.5	3.1
1902, Apr. 30	271	1,018.9	262.2	264.2	25.2	135.0	126.2	3.0
July 16	274	1,067.3	266.8	275.6	25.8	141.4	131.3	2.9
Sept. 15	272	1,060.6	265.1	268.0	24.3	125.1	129.9	3.1
1903, Apr. 9	289	1,044.1	261.0	256.0	24.5	129.2	123.6	3.2
June 9	291	1,049.6	262.4	263.6	25.1	140.2	119.8	3.6
Sept. 9	289	1,032.5	258.1	261.2	25.3	135.4	122.1	3.8
1904, Mar. 28	290	1,084.6	271.1	278.3	25.6	146.5	127.8	4.0
June 9	287	1,102.4	275.6	289.1	26.2	156.8	127.9	4.3
Sept. 6	285	1,155.7	288.9	293.4	25.4	147.7	141.4	4.4
1905, Mar. 14	288	1,232.7	308.2	306.5	24.9	150.2	151.6	4.6
May 29	289	1,253.7	313.4	317.1	25.3	160.1	152.1	4.9
Aug. 25	283	1,275.8	319.0	322.7	25.3	161.1	156.0	5.1
1906, Apr. 6	295	1,324.4	331.1	327.0	24.7	161.6	159.9	5.5
June 18	295	1,332.7	333.2	338.8	25.4	172.8	160.3	5.7
Sept. 4	295	1,370.4	342.6	336.0	24.5	166.2	164.0	5.8
1907, Mar. 22	290	1,405.4	351.3	341.6	24.3	172.1	163.3	6.3
May 20	304	1,425.4	356.3	354.3	24.9	177.8	170.1	6.3
Aug. 22	306	1,423.4	355.9	362.3	25.5	190.3	165.7	6.3
1908, Feb. 14	309	1,316.9	329.2	360.5	27.4	200.4	152.8	7.3
May 14	312	1,397.4	349.3	389.4	27.9	217.2	164.9	7.3
July 15	310	1,457.8	364.4	400.1	27.4	219.3	173.6	7.2
1909, Feb. 5	309	1,614.8	403.7	438.2	27.1	233.6	197.5	7.0
June 23	318	1,681.8	420.4	442.0	26.2	229.3	205.2	7.3
Sept. 1	321	1,718.8	429.7	440.8	25.6	225.3	207.9	7.5

STATES AND TERRITORIES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

1900, June 29	3,400	\$1,309.2	\$196.4	\$387.6	29.6	\$122.0	\$256.5	\$9.0
Sept. 5	3,540	1,361.2	204.2	414.3	30.4	122.0	282.9	9.4
1901, Apr. 24	3,729	1,499.5	224.9	453.5	30.2	134.0	309.1	10.4
July 15	3,829	1,523.0	228.4	440.9	29.0	134.1	296.4	10.4
Sept. 30	3,835	1,556.7	233.5	429.1	27.6	130.5	288.1	10.4
1902, Apr. 30	4,092	1,667.7	250.1	294.1	17.6	140.0	144.0	10.1
July 16	4,260	1,706.6	256.0	301.4	17.7	144.0	147.2	10.1
Sept. 15	4,268	1,743.2	261.5	295.6	16.9	134.7	150.7	10.2
1903, Apr. 9	4,404	1,766.2	264.9	311.8	17.7	148.7	152.6	10.5
June 9	4,586	1,776.2	266.4	313.5	17.7	149.1	153.1	11.3
Sept. 9	4,631	1,809.4	271.4	318.4	17.6	150.8	155.8	11.8
1904, Mar. 28	4,882	1,843.7	276.5	320.7	17.40	149.9	153.5	12.3
June 9	4,983	1,854.9	278.2	330.8	17.83	153.8	159.8	12.7
Sept. 6	5,065	1,904.5	285.7	327.8	17.21	150.9	163.9	13.1

No. 267.—LIABILITIES AND RESERVES OF NATIONAL BANKS, ETC.—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES—Continued.

Date.	Number of banks.	Net deposits.	Reserve required.	Reserve held.		Classification of reserve.		
				Amount.	Ratio to deposits.	Lawful money.	Due from agents.	Redemption fund.
		<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>	<i>Millions.</i>
1905, Mar. 14.....	5,290	\$2,019.0	\$302.8	\$344.4	17.1	\$157.2	\$173.5	\$13.7
May 29.....	5,318	2,047.8	307.2	351.7	17.2	161.8	176.0	14.0
Aug. 25.....	5,412	2,117.4	317.6	360.6	17.0	164.2	181.9	14.5
1906, Apr. 6.....	5,618	2,270.6	340.6	387.6	17.1	177.1	195.0	15.6
June 18.....	5,606	2,290.3	343.5	384.2	16.8	171.7	196.6	15.9
Sept. 4.....	5,781	2,385.1	357.8	398.4	16.7	177.5	204.7	16.2
1907, Mar. 22.....	5,986	2,555.6	383.4	426.7	16.7	190.0	219.9	16.8
May 20.....	6,064	2,558.1	383.7	425.6	16.6	188.6	220.0	16.9
Aug. 22.....	6,178	2,627.2	394.1	443.5	16.9	199.6	228.7	17.2
1908, Feb. 14.....	6,390	2,461.9	369.3	461.6	18.8	232.8	210.6	18.2
May 14.....	6,407	2,478.9	371.1	455.2	18.4	225.4	211.2	18.6
July 15.....	6,455	2,595.2	375.8	449.0	17.9	216.0	214.1	18.9
1909, Feb. 5.....	6,518	2,697.6	404.6	472.7	17.5	222.4	231.4	18.9
June 23.....	6,517	2,756.9	413.6	478.1	17.3	222.0	236.0	20.0
Sept. 1.....	6,595	2,821.2	423.1	481.8	17.1	219.7	241.5	20.6

TOTAL UNITED STATES.

1900, June 29.....	3,782	\$3,173.0	\$662.3	\$925.9	29.2	\$499.8	\$112.8	\$18.3
Sept. 5.....	3,871	3,281.0	684.1	983.3	29.7	518.4	450.7	14.2
1901, Apr. 24.....	4,064	3,593.3	748.4	1,015.7	29.1	549.8	480.0	15.8
July 15.....	4,165	3,609.3	750.0	1,010.8	28.0	540.8	454.1	15.9
Sept. 30.....	4,221	3,661.6	739.7	1,012.3	27.6	539.5	456.6	16.1
1902, Apr. 30.....	4,423	3,845.1	791.5	843.7	21.9	553.2	270.2	15.2
July 16.....	4,635	3,802.6	795.0	863.5	22.3	560.6	278.5	15.4
Sept. 15.....	4,601	3,844.4	786.8	804.3	20.9	508.0	280.5	16.8
1903, Apr. 9.....	4,845	3,823.4	779.2	829.0	21.7	536.2	276.2	16.0
June 9.....	4,939	3,817.0	776.6	842.9	22.1	552.2	272.9	17.8
Sept. 9.....	5,042	3,863.5	781.9	850.8	22.0	554.8	277.0	18.6
1904, Mar. 28.....	5,232	4,370.3	833.2	923.0	21.12	617.5	286.4	19.1
June 9.....	5,331	4,184.4	860.6	965.5	23.07	658.4	287.2	19.9
Sept. 6.....	5,412	4,400.9	909.8	987.1	22.43	661.5	305.2	20.4
1905, Mar. 14.....	5,587	4,586.0	944.6	987.7	21.5	641.2	325.1	21.6
May 29.....	5,668	4,611.1	948.0	990.5	21.7	649.3	328.0	22.2
Aug. 25.....	5,757	4,735.5	972.1	1,027.3	21.7	665.6	338.4	23.3
1906, Apr. 6.....	5,975	4,756.5	962.1	1,000.3	21.0	620.5	354.8	25.0
June 18.....	6,053	4,819.2	975.8	1,038.4	21.4	651.2	356.9	25.2
Sept. 4.....	6,137	4,927.9	993.5	1,020.2	20.7	628.0	368.6	25.5
1907, Mar. 22.....	6,344	5,140.9	1,029.7	1,066.3	20.7	656.2	382.2	26.9
May 20.....	6,429	5,225.1	1,050.5	1,108.8	21.2	691.6	390.1	27.1
Aug. 22.....	6,544	5,256.1	1,051.3	1,121.4	21.3	701.6	392.4	27.3
1908, Feb. 14.....	6,698	5,037.9	1,013.3	1,182.4	23.5	788.4	363.4	30.6
May 14.....	6,778	5,296.0	1,076.6	1,267.8	23.9	861.3	376.1	30.4
July 15.....	6,824	5,464.6	1,115.6	1,267.2	23.2	849.0	387.7	30.5
1909, Feb. 5.....	6,887	5,898.4	1,204.8	1,319.1	22.3	860.1	429.0	29.9
June 23.....	6,926	6,074.5	1,242.9	1,358.7	22.3	885.8	441.3	31.5
Sept. 1.....	6,977	6,164.6	1,250.0	1,386.0	21.6	854.0	449.5	32.4

No. 268.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS, 1905 TO 1909: BY CLASSIFICATION, IN NEW YORK CITY BANKS, IN BANKS ELSEWHERE, AND TOTAL AMOUNTS HELD.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

	Aug. 25, 1905.	Sept. 4, 1906.	Aug. 22, 1907.	July 15, 1908.	Sept. 1, 1909.
NEW YORK CITY:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Gold coin.....	4,890,261.10	4,213,849.00	3,593,373.23	4,365,354.00	4,437,373.45
Treasury certificates.....	103,867,899.00	77,253,753.00	93,976,160.09	167,351,880.00	152,862,730.00
Clearing-house certificates.....	66,816,600.00	51,920,003.00	53,975,000.00	41,010,000.00	48,235,000.00
Silver coin—					
Dollars.....	58,974.00	67,791.00	55,514.00	41,609.00	50,127.00
Fractional.....	824,950.22	752,282.55	810,513.91	804,233.21	1,047,553.52
Silver Treasury certificates.....	20,415,291.00	18,563,851.00	20,810,416.00	41,976,169.00	38,241,858.00
Total.....	199,978,396.32	152,771,623.55	173,221,007.14	255,639,185.21	241,874,611.97
UNITED STATES, EXCLUSIVE OF NEW YORK CITY:					
Gold coin.....	109,208,871.93	116,552,147.34	121,521,485.75	149,217,642.07	143,395,535.43
Treasury certificates.....	96,354,930.00	99,805,010.00	116,103,110.00	125,683,520.00	145,380,970.00
Clearing-house certificates.....	13,030,000.00	14,595,500.00	15,630,500.00	16,314,000.00	25,128,500.00
Silver coin—					
Dollars.....	10,637,495.00	11,625,654.00	12,742,325.00	13,479,392.00	12,703,403.00
Fractional.....	9,170,100.28	11,009,264.95	13,031,324.03	14,621,601.29	15,458,788.98
Silver Treasury certificates.....	57,030,660.00	58,578,191.00	78,857,998.00	81,502,532.00	79,465,998.00
Total.....	295,501,056.61	311,665,767.29	357,886,743.38	460,818,687.36	421,628,255.41
UNITED STATES:					
Gold coin.....	114,105,132.43	120,765,996.34	125,114,858.98	153,582,996.07	147,832,908.88
Treasury certificates.....	203,322,820.00	176,558,760.00	210,079,270.00	293,036,400.00	298,243,700.00
Clearing-house certificates.....	79,905,000.00	66,515,500.00	69,605,500.00	57,324,000.00	73,363,500.00
Silver coin—					
Dollars.....	10,638,469.00	11,693,445.00	12,797,869.00	13,521,001.00	12,758,590.00
Fractional.....	9,995,080.50	11,761,517.50	13,841,838.54	15,515,834.50	16,506,342.50
Silver Treasury certificates.....	77,454,951.00	77,142,042.00	99,668,414.00	123,478,641.00	117,697,856.00
Total.....	495,479,452.93	461,437,290.84	531,107,750.52	656,457,872.57	606,397,897.33

No. 269.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS AT THE DATES OF THEIR REPORTS: 1896 to 1909.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

Date.	Held by national banks in New York City.				Held by other national banks.	Total specie.
	Coin.	United States coin certificates.	Gold clearing-house certificates.	Total.		
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1896, Oct. 8	14,463,542.52	12,833,315	22,265,000	49,561,857.52	151,246,774.95	200,808,632.47
Dec. 17	14,608,040.36	14,539,249	38,803,000	67,950,290.36	157,830,419.52	225,780,708.88
1897, Mar. 9	16,528,528.57	14,493,730	41,120,000	74,942,258.57	159,000,601.07	233,943,862.64
May 14	17,804,101.45	15,007,531	45,346,000	78,157,632.45	157,921,751.00	236,076,383.45
July 23	17,149,970.79	12,361,112	51,040,000	80,551,082.79	160,371,518.82	240,922,601.61
Oct. 6	18,811,132.65	10,592,745	52,985,000	82,388,877.65	156,998,824.40	239,387,702.05
Dec. 15	17,935,802.65	13,388,823	61,205,000	92,529,625.65	159,633,927.28	252,163,552.93
1898, Feb. 18	21,182,305.26	14,001,381	72,130,030	107,313,686.26	164,064,239.35	271,377,925.61
May 5	24,648,692.93	10,983,887	105,907,000	141,539,579.93	175,613,192.91	317,152,772.84
July 14	20,331,602.94	13,888,823	118,270,030	152,490,453.94	183,270,187.01	335,760,640.95
Sept. 20	16,818,211.64	11,826,974	85,920,000	114,565,185.54	179,803,972.85	293,874,158.39
Dec. 1	15,077,942.42	11,686,501	115,295,000	142,959,443.42	185,641,268.08	328,600,711.45
1899, Feb. 4	20,010,625.76	13,641,663	143,324,000	176,979,288.76	194,804,206.19	371,843,494.95
Apr. 5	14,431,673.61	12,000,748	140,770,000	167,202,421.61	196,960,131.28	364,162,552.89
June 30	16,022,426.47	18,322,926	124,017,000	158,362,352.47	198,469,693.72	356,822,046.19
Sept. 7	12,211,663.68	17,438,846	111,031,500	140,682,000.68	197,889,374.15	338,571,373.83
Dec. 2	8,954,164.56	34,155,284	85,290,000	128,399,448.56	186,425,928.04	314,825,376.60
1900, Feb. 13	9,419,845.28	62,408,110	76,675,000	148,502,964.28	191,084,860.42	339,587,824.70
Apr. 26	9,744,532.94	66,405,799	74,980,000	151,130,331.94	206,920,737.33	358,051,069.27
June 29	7,433,297.10	68,580,662	71,450,000	147,413,959.10	208,599,749.98	356,013,709.08
Sept. 5	7,060,616.46	82,786,423	74,390,000	164,237,069.46	200,091,341.25	373,328,410.71
Dec. 13	9,778,591.62	57,448,992	75,803,000	143,124,583.62	216,549,640.44	359,674,224.06
1901, Feb. 5	9,882,617.78	93,945,919	73,120,000	176,948,566.78	223,007,577.15	399,956,143.93
Apr. 24	10,076,482.57	86,024,552	68,395,000	164,496,065.57	222,277,626.04	386,773,692.21
July 15	7,866,546.13	72,361,535	71,980,000	152,208,081.13	218,877,461.89	371,085,543.02
Sept. 30	6,749,890.57	79,239,487	76,305,000	162,354,377.57	214,327,493.56	376,681,871.13
Dec. 10	8,170,806.07	65,052,093	71,370,000	144,598,899.07	225,053,509.17	369,652,408.24
1902, Apr. 30	6,330,871.35	81,573,828	71,925,000	159,838,699.35	233,921,861.70	393,760,561.05
July 16	5,868,952.93	82,283,594	69,160,000	156,807,546.93	217,956,421.27	374,763,968.20
Sept. 15	5,519,940.57	62,240,404	69,170,000	136,930,350.57	229,305,769.45	366,236,120.02
1903, Apr. 9	5,810,621.03	81,867,941	58,145,000	145,823,562.03	243,297,958.97	389,081,521.00
June 9	6,127,453.59	79,350,310	53,514,000	138,991,763.59	219,624,614.26	358,616,377.85
Sept. 9	5,674,657.33	97,977,078	51,925,000	155,476,785.33	242,079,432.61	397,556,217.94
1904, Mar. 28	6,609,426.27	125,407,875	71,045,000	203,062,301.27	261,354,969.08	464,417,270.35
June 9	6,063,516.32	138,253,126	69,325,000	213,641,642.32	275,022,502.93	488,664,145.25
Sept. 6	5,711,787.99	167,236,329	68,290,600	241,238,116.99	268,510,813.54	509,748,930.53
1905, Mar. 14	4,982,888.41	134,139,306	65,320,000	204,391,694.41	278,867,865.98	483,249,060.39
May 29	5,445,419.67	122,714,383	63,400,500	191,560,307.07	288,074,763.11	479,635,070.78
Aug. 25	5,780,216.32	127,853,181	66,515,000	199,778,394.32	295,501,056.61	495,479,452.93
1906, Apr. 6	5,699,758.15	89,611,179	58,122,000	153,432,937.15	305,726,403.41	459,179,400.56
June 18	4,595,741.92	115,489,178	54,715,000	174,799,919.92	311,187,336.96	485,987,256.88
Sept. 4	5,033,922.55	95,817,601	61,920,000	159,771,523.55	311,665,767.29	471,437,290.84
1907, Mar. 22	4,913,900.69	110,239,109	51,565,000	166,708,069.69	333,377,904.09	500,085,913.78
May 20	4,579,213.31	137,600,039	48,670,000	190,849,252.31	339,864,656.79	530,713,909.10
Aug. 22	4,459,431.14	114,786,576	53,975,000	173,221,007.14	357,886,743.33	531,107,750.52
1908, Feb. 14	6,124,677.43	177,871,926	35,430,000	219,426,603.43	394,958,265.83	614,384,869.26
May 14	5,315,164.11	223,548,331	38,245,000	267,108,545.11	410,033,759.67	677,142,295.73
July 15	5,301,196.21	209,827,989	41,010,000	255,639,185.21	400,818,687.36	656,457,872.57
1909, Feb. 5	6,402,716.99	179,079,510	47,035,000	232,517,250.99	432,065,960.88	664,583,236.87
June 23	6,518,006.99	207,446,746	49,380,000	263,294,752.99	430,846,237.15	694,141,010.14
Sept. 1	5,585,058.97	191,104,588	43,235,000	244,874,641.97	421,523,235.41	666,397,877.38

**No. 270.—LOANS, CAPITAL, SURPLUS, NET DEPOSITS, ETC., OF NATIONAL BANKS,
WITH RATIOS OF LOANS TO CAPITAL, SURPLUS, AND NET DEPOSITS, AND OF
CASH TO NET DEPOSITS: 1888 TO 1909.**

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

NEW YORK CITY.

Date.	Number of banks.	Loans.	Capital.	Surplus.	Net deposits.	Specie.	Legal-tender notes and United States certificates. ^a	Ratios of—	
								Loans to capital, surplus, and net deposits.	Cash to net deposits.
		Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Per cent.	Percent.
Oct. 4, 1888.....	46	\$292.5	\$49.1	\$31.7	\$342.2	\$78.9	\$22.1	69.2	28.1
Sept. 30, 1889.....	45	308.9	48.8	33.1	338.1	59.1	25.6	72.4	25.1
Oct. 2, 1890.....	47	297.1	49.1	36.9	332.6	78.5	13.9	71.0	27.8
Sept. 25, 1891.....	49	301.6	50.9	38.1	327.8	53.8	32.0	72.3	26.2
Sept. 30, 1892.....	48	344.2	49.6	40.5	391.9	62.6	40.6	71.4	26.8
Oct. 3, 1893.....	49	281.0	51.2	41.6	309.9	75.7	32.5	69.8	34.9
Oct. 2, 1894.....	49	360.7	50.8	42.3	439.7	82.8	88.9	61.9	35.1
Sept. 28, 1895.....	50	363.8	50.9	42.1	441.6	50.7	73.9	68.0	28.2
Oct. 6, 1896.....	49	314.4	50.5	42.3	372.8	49.6	58.6	67.5	20.0
Oct. 5, 1897.....	48	408.3	48.6	42.8	506.8	82.4	54.1	68.2	26.9
Sept. 20, 1898.....	47	441.7	48.7	43.0	596.0	114.5	38.2	64.2	25.6
Sept. 7, 1899.....	44	541.8	47.7	43.5	707.7	140.7	36.9	67.8	25.1
Sept. 5, 1900.....	44	569.6	62.8	47.4	769.6	164.2	49.9	64.7	27.8
Sept. 30, 1901.....	42	610.9	70.5	52.1	811.4	192.3	53.2	65.4	26.6
Sept. 15, 1902.....	44	607.1	90.6	63.5	753.4	136.9	47.4	66.9	24.5
Sept. 9, 1903.....	43	631.6	100.6	72.5	741.0	155.5	47.6	69.1	27.4
Sept. 6, 1904.....	41	807.8	106.4	78.8	1,034.3	241.2	46.7	66.2	27.8
Aug. 25, 1905.....	42	805.7	106.6	79.6	993.8	200.0	58.3	68.3	25.5
Sept. 4, 1906.....	40	702.1	105.8	102.0	827.4	155.8	46.5	67.8	24.5
Aug. 22, 1907.....	38	712.1	114.6	109.8	825.7	173.2	45.6	67.8	26.5
July 15, 1908.....	37	867.0	112.8	110.0	1,121.5	265.6	59.6	64.5	28.1
Sept. 1, 1909.....	38	925.6	114.5	116.3	1,179.8	244.8	57.0	65.6	25.6

OTHER RESERVE CITIES.

Oct. 4, 1888.....	247	\$181.5	\$157.9	\$48.4	\$462.0	\$54.0	\$33.5	72.1	18.9
Sept. 30, 1889.....	253	531.3	161.0	51.9	509.7	54.8	37.9	73.2	18.2
Oct. 2, 1890.....	286	614.4	185.2	60.4	566.8	63.2	35.2	75.6	17.1
Sept. 25, 1891.....	295	612.7	193.1	65.6	569.0	69.4	44.5	74.0	20.0
Sept. 30, 1892.....	295	673.5	195.7	68.6	655.0	79.9	38.7	73.3	18.1
Oct. 3, 1893.....	298	558.8	194.6	72.3	496.3	73.0	48.0	73.2	24.4
Oct. 2, 1894.....	295	686.9	187.7	67.1	652.8	82.1	40.3	64.7	18.8
Sept. 28, 1895.....	297	632.6	189.2	73.4	637.1	73.4	39.5	70.8	17.7
Oct. 6, 1896.....	298	593.7	188.0	74.2	572.9	71.4	44.6	71.1	20.2
Oct. 5, 1897.....	261	536.8	153.5	63.0	586.4	56.5	38.0	66.9	16.1
Sept. 20, 1898.....	256	558.6	151.7	63.1	655.5	71.5	32.1	64.2	15.8
Sept. 7, 1899.....	255	857.4	174.8	76.0	1,052.9	111.6	35.2	65.8	14.4
Sept. 5, 1900.....	287	916.1	181.2	82.7	1,150.2	124.7	59.4	64.8	16.0
Sept. 30, 1901.....	294	1,042.5	188.6	90.1	1,233.6	127.0	66.4	66.8	15.0
Sept. 15, 1902.....	289	1,136.7	200.9	109.9	1,347.7	187.1	51.9	68.5	14.0
Sept. 9, 1903.....	308	1,171.1	217.9	129.2	1,313.0	189.6	60.8	70.5	15.8
Sept. 6, 1904.....	306	1,202.8	212.0	136.0	1,462.2	160.1	62.1	66.4	15.2
Aug. 25, 1905.....	303	1,343.9	228.9	143.7	1,624.8	184.2	63.9	67.5	15.8
Sept. 4, 1906.....	316	1,476.7	235.4	161.9	1,715.4	189.5	59.7	69.9	14.5
Aug. 22, 1907.....	328	1,591.5	257.7	180.3	1,803.2	219.3	63.9	71.0	15.7
July 15, 1908.....	332	1,504.4	263.6	181.2	1,837.9	241.9	76.0	65.9	17.3
Sept. 1, 1909.....	344	1,753.4	272.4	187.8	2,164.1	256.1	76.8	66.8	15.8

^a Legal tenders only since Sept. 30, 1901.

No. 270.—LOANS, CAPITAL, SURPLUS, NET DEPOSITS, ETC., OF NATIONAL BANKS, 1888 TO 1909—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

Date.	Number of banks.	Loans.	Capital.	Surplus.	Net deposits.	Specie.	Legal-tender notes and United States certificates.	Ratios of—	
		Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Millions.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Oct. 4, 1888.....	2,847	\$900.9	\$385.6	\$105.4	\$739.3	\$50.2	\$34.5	73.2	11.5
Sept. 30, 1889.....	2,992	970.5	399.8	112.4	807.6	50.5	36.2	73.5	10.7
Oct. 2, 1890.....	3,207	1,058.5	416.2	116.3	859.3	51.2	37.7	76.1	10.8
Sept. 25, 1891.....	3,333	1,074.9	433.4	123.9	861.8	60.3	36.8	75.7	11.3
Sept. 30, 1892.....	3,480	1,135.8	441.2	129.7	975.6	66.6	38.9	73.4	10.8
Oct. 3, 1893.....	3,434	990.8	432.7	132.9	767.5	76.0	41.2	74.3	15.5
Oct. 2, 1894.....	3,411	1,012.4	427.0	130.8	876.7	72.2	34.5	70.6	12.2
Sept. 28, 1895.....	3,365	1,029.6	416.8	130.9	910.6	72.0	30.2	70.6	11.2
Oct. 6, 1896.....	3,329	985.1	410.1	131.1	853.1	79.8	30.2	70.7	13.9
Oct. 5, 1897.....	3,276	1,000.6	401.3	130.5	968.6	76.4	35.4	66.9	11.6
Sept. 20, 1898.....	3,259	1,015.0	393.3	130.3	1,062.9	80.1	36.3	64.0	10.9
Sept. 7, 1899.....	3,274	1,097.5	383.7	128.9	1,270.8	84.2	39.4	61.5	9.1
Sept. 5, 1900.....	3,540	1,201.1	386.3	131.8	1,361.2	84.4	37.8	63.9	9.0
Sept. 30, 1901.....	3,685	1,365.1	396.2	137.8	1,556.7	87.3	43.2	65.3	8.4
Sept. 15, 1902.....	4,268	1,536.4	414.0	153.0	1,743.3	92.2	42.5	66.5	7.7
Sept. 9, 1903.....	4,691	1,678.8	435.2	168.7	1,809.5	102.6	43.3	69.6	8.3
Sept. 6, 1904.....	5,065	1,710.5	452.3	181.6	1,904.5	103.0	47.9	67.6	7.9
Aug. 25, 1905.....	5,412	1,849.0	469.4	194.5	2,117.4	111.3	52.9	66.3	7.8
Sept. 4, 1906.....	5,781	2,120.2	494.0	226.3	2,385.1	122.1	55.4	68.2	7.4
Aug. 22, 1907.....	6,178	2,374.9	524.2	258.2	2,627.2	138.5	61.0	69.7	7.6
July 15, 1908.....	6,455	2,244.3	542.7	272.3	2,505.2	159.0	57.0	67.6	8.6
Sept. 1, 1909.....	6,695	2,449.7	557.6	293.8	2,821.2	165.4	51.3	66.7	7.8

TOTAL UNITED STATES.

Date.	Number of banks.	Loans.	Capital.	Surplus.	Net deposits.	Specie.	Legal-tender notes and United States certificates.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Oct. 4, 1888.....	3,140	\$1,674.9	\$502.6	\$185.5	\$1,643.6	\$178.1	\$90.0	72.1	17.4
Sept. 30, 1889.....	3,290	1,805.7	612.6	197.4	1,655.4	164.3	99.7	73.2	15.9
Oct. 2, 1890.....	3,640	1,970.0	650.5	213.6	1,758.7	195.9	86.8	75.1	16.1
Sept. 25, 1891.....	3,677	1,989.2	677.4	227.0	1,758.6	183.5	118.3	74.7	16.9
Sept. 30, 1892.....	3,773	2,153.5	686.6	238.9	2,022.5	209.1	118.3	74.1	16.3
Oct. 3, 1893.....	3,781	1,830.6	678.5	246.8	1,573.7	224.7	121.7	73.3	22.0
Oct. 2, 1894.....	3,755	2,007.1	668.9	245.2	2,019.3	237.3	105.6	68.4	19.9
Sept. 28, 1895.....	3,712	2,041.8	657.1	246.4	1,989.3	196.2	143.8	70.5	17.1
Oct. 6, 1896.....	3,676	1,893.3	648.5	247.7	1,798.8	200.8	142.3	70.0	19.1
Oct. 5, 1897.....	3,610	2,066.8	631.5	246.3	2,195.7	233.4	149.5	67.2	17.7
Sept. 20, 1898.....	3,585	2,156.0	621.5	247.6	2,479.7	293.9	126.8	64.4	16.9
Sept. 7, 1899.....	3,595	2,496.7	605.7	248.4	3,031.4	338.5	127.7	64.3	15.4
Sept. 5, 1900.....	3,871	2,686.7	630.3	261.9	3,261.0	373.3	147.1	61.4	15.9
Sept. 30, 1901.....	4,221	3,018.6	655.3	279.5	3,661.6	376.7	162.9	65.7	14.7
Sept. 15, 1902.....	4,601	3,280.1	705.5	326.4	3,844.4	366.2	141.8	67.3	13.2
Sept. 9, 1903.....	5,042	3,481.4	753.7	370.1	3,893.5	397.6	156.7	69.8	14.3
Sept. 6, 1904.....	5,412	3,725.2	770.8	390.5	4,400.9	504.7	156.7	66.9	15.0
Aug. 25, 1905.....	5,767	3,998.5	799.9	417.8	4,785.5	495.5	170.1	67.2	14.1
Sept. 4, 1906.....	6,137	4,299.0	835.1	490.2	4,927.9	461.4	161.6	68.7	12.7
Aug. 22, 1907.....	6,544	4,678.6	896.5	548.3	5,256.1	531.1	170.5	69.3	13.3
July 15, 1908.....	6,824	4,615.7	919.1	564.0	5,464.6	650.5	192.6	66.4	15.5
Sept. 1, 1909.....	6,977	5,128.8	944.6	597.9	6,164.6	666.3	187.6	66.5	13.8

No. 271.—LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OF NATIONAL BANKS ON SEPTEMBER 1, 1909:
 By RESERVE CITIES AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.
 [From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

Reserve city, State, or Territory.	Number of banks.	On demand, paper with one or more individual or firm names.	On demand, secured by stocks, bonds, and other personal securities.	On time, paper with two or more individual or firm names.	On time, single-name paper (one person or firm), without other security.	On time, secured by stocks, bonds, and other personal securities, or on mortgages or other real-estate security.	Total.
CENTRAL RESERVE CITIES.							
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
New York	38	7,708,853	255,430,495	145,989,671	163,008,915	223,425,689	925,658,623
Chicago	13	12,188,399	26,007,308	97,556,025	67,804,368	69,516,388	263,662,488
St. Louis	10	12,459,864	30,438,006	35,164,037	12,717,629	27,689,833	118,469,419
Total	61	32,357,116	441,965,809	278,709,733	243,120,912	310,631,960	1,806,788,590
OTHER RESERVE CITIES.							
Boston	20	12,945,621	46,432,939	49,652,189	58,119,084	23,289,782	191,459,615
Albany	3	1,779,097	20,590,747	4,837,063	2,495,770	1,682,603	21,335,280
Brooklyn	5	510,921	4,244,501	6,762,285	2,812,107	871,084	14,730,898
Philadelphia	34	5,816,716	57,608,159	52,921,666	70,231,819	38,079,927	224,652,787
Pittsburg	26	11,073,527	34,846,880	40,988,392	15,912,484	24,717,908	127,039,101
Baltimore	18	2,066,596	13,116,221	14,619,391	12,347,455	11,755,894	54,504,517
Washington	10	1,297,860	9,761,326	6,337,468	939,423	2,629,469	20,966,816
Savannah	2	85,988	714,911	993,401	324,120	466,747	2,584,800
New Orleans	5	2,064,688	3,970,912	5,307,861	2,523,957	5,665,992	19,533,328
Dallas	6	885,490	662,741	5,426,978	3,494,684	4,909,124	15,329,017
Fort Worth	7	354,019	47,571	4,059,596	2,418,120	3,527,983	10,407,283
Galveston	3	26,330	217,016	778,532	890,774	699,398	2,612,670
Houston	7	192,480	433,730	4,477,907	4,123,839	4,709,553	13,937,609
San Antonio	6	159,784	153,603	1,494,287	2,575,121	3,286,622	7,671,417
Waco	5	250,850	189,867	1,285,843	1,139,684	1,251,609	4,117,253
Louisville	9	1,242,786	5,166,513	7,981,326	2,095,571	6,430,252	22,916,418
Cincinnati	9	8,393,662	16,288,253	11,310,010	12,510,866	9,247,878	87,700,669
Cleveland	7	4,463,422	12,867,099	15,469,585	12,374,189	9,668,592	54,517,497
Columbus	10	1,939,424	3,785,065	3,931,990	3,227,429	4,078,592	10,962,230
Indianapolis	7	2,108,618	4,193,476	9,909,679	3,209,616	4,776,872	24,196,761
Detroit	4	1,773,152	2,342,713	12,872,417	3,339,446	7,369,183	27,696,911
Milwaukee	6	3,666,302	6,510,297	11,480,972	6,895,694	6,253,667	33,696,932
Minneapolis	6	3,874,495	8,951,225	26,896,850	4,506,805	7,437,560	46,665,935
St. Paul	6	2,429,978	2,561,051	11,717,748	6,028,549	3,988,864	26,124,191
Cedar Rapids	3	423,877	831,159	2,378,337	920,609	1,330,403	5,384,981
Des Moines	4	1,737,187	1,115,623	3,977,434	2,576,931	2,265,046	11,673,221
Dubuque	3	19,956	64,745	933,709	790,183	477,356	2,235,978
Kansas City, Mo.	9	4,678,740	5,803,166	17,070,112	7,781,158	16,500,411	61,328,587
St. Joseph	4	1,319,822	480,761	5,597,036	3,175,273	1,213,251	11,785,616
Lincoln	4	174,634	231,778	2,182,601	1,578,080	1,987,097	6,104,140
Omaha	6	1,852,131	1,253,140	7,972,957	9,806,923	7,596,783	28,481,934
South Omaha	4	222,664	276,604	1,143,265	1,144,808	3,727,010	6,518,851
Kansas City, Kans.	3	258,288	392,991	895,771	614,850	7,087,685	9,249,635
Topeka	3	148,286	62,982	673,435	519,283	600,331	2,004,617
Wichita	3	261,803	237,018	1,276,656	1,613,635	786,480	4,174,692
Denver	6	881,461	2,183,327	6,242,088	5,576,685	8,618,110	28,503,669
Pueblo	3	353,898	91,491	657,212	1,301,610	735,565	3,229,746
Muskogee	3	97,916	120,692	758,744	337,660	1,472,100	2,787,922
Oklahoma City	5	519,068	199,868	1,039,192	1,216,898	684,937	3,709,993
Seattle	4	5,389,378	3,911,041	3,030,974	2,797,140	2,706,723	17,885,256
Spokane	4	2,901,721	1,429,263	3,510,567	3,057,071	2,900,530	13,799,172
Tacoma	2	814,847	739,011	1,062,142	607,213	633,677	4,747,890
Portland, Oreg.	4	3,508,134	1,581,902	2,135,182	4,668,540	1,339,325	13,533,088
Los Angeles	9	10,253,554	7,853,264	2,723,204	3,186,826	3,096,809	33,712,957
San Francisco	20	31,286,062	24,234,479	3,822,894	4,305,916	1,067,608	67,717,130
Salt Lake City	4	979,460	1,174,993	2,073,425	1,267,216	4,866,369	7,332,183
Total	321	143,963,016	292,367,684	883,037,817	287,933,698	264,989,274	1,372,311,684
Total res. cities	382	176,820,782	734,333,493	661,747,050	631,074,605	575,621,284	2,679,097,114

No. 271.—LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OF NATIONAL BANKS, ETC.—Continued.

Reserve city, State, or Territory.	Number of banks.	On demand, paper with one or more individual or firm names.	On demand, secured by stocks, bonds, and other personal securities.	On time, paper with two or more individual or firm names.	On time, single-name paper (one person or firm), without other security.	On time, secured by stocks, bonds, and other personal securities, or on mortgages or other real-estate security.	Total.
COUNTRY BANKS.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama	76	1,461,439	1,039,883	8,493,359	7,563,571	9,197,415	27,755,672
Alaska	2	97,954	66,079	81,164	54,405	164,281	463,883
Arizona	13	1,125,809	690,917	851,785	372,885	1,061,453	4,042,379
Arkansas	44	480,583	646,302	6,800,627	3,355,637	3,924,772	15,207,921
California	140	29,059,912	12,393,481	5,987,227	4,031,937	5,858,340	57,330,897
Colorado	106	3,126,006	1,663,897	7,181,576	7,199,669	7,166,059	29,337,137
Connecticut	80	5,124,121	9,125,135	26,260,156	10,726,750	8,602,881	59,838,046
Delaware	28	621,280	998,834	5,150,639	1,131,561	1,362,926	9,255,140
Dist. of Columbia	1	22,105	401,691	277,214	32,513	77,971	111,291
Florida	39	1,060,454	1,304,535	3,101,576	4,669,129	5,881,488	21,020,192
Georgia	100	2,275,691	1,873,709	19,281,094	8,661,732	14,314,975	46,407,170
Hawaii	4	105,148	561,461	232,321	30,421	195,486	1,114,840
Idaho	45	3,135,980	1,030,505	2,558,815	2,447,605	2,489,606	11,612,508
Illinois	406	25,103,416	8,326,605	57,288,740	26,556,958	23,144,428	140,420,147
Indiana	219	11,018,114	5,315,225	43,467,192	11,011,648	18,525,613	84,332,787
Iowa	310	13,914,571	3,473,873	33,652,056	29,623,185	15,525,287	93,578,972
Kansas	200	2,916,095	1,012,703	15,627,462	12,387,616	15,481,260	47,455,133
Kentucky	139	4,377,332	3,530,857	19,110,641	4,493,788	6,913,947	38,431,565
Louisiana	80	593,758	683,886	5,606,972	2,776,204	3,688,770	13,439,590
Maine	77	3,343,162	3,237,360	18,059,712	3,432,712	3,894,161	32,067,107
Maryland	87	1,730,612	1,573,164	13,836,665	1,465,467	3,821,557	22,430,765
Massachusetts	177	7,219,629	12,351,051	50,732,120	30,366,613	21,013,820	124,732,668
Michigan	95	5,903,356	10,336,379	25,224,579	9,094,161	10,755,432	61,313,907
Minnesota	257	7,358,816	2,696,480	23,418,245	19,062,771	14,411,661	68,951,009
Mississippi	31	572,363	448,713	4,140,264	1,549,790	3,868,222	10,579,352
Missouri	106	3,220,816	1,564,370	9,561,462	5,268,785	3,834,172	23,384,606
Montana	47	5,602,242	1,168,195	5,179,911	6,171,619	5,070,925	23,192,922
Nebraska	205	3,395,707	1,097,320	13,872,623	13,781,254	13,500,265	45,656,114
Nevada	12	1,758,268	947,832	656,692	623,500	430,013	4,420,645
New Hampshire	58	3,227,557	3,349,323	6,301,400	1,552,856	1,696,511	16,127,647
New Jersey	184	7,395,035	23,019,230	59,538,836	15,051,524	9,857,551	114,972,619
New Mexico	42	2,202,171	916,508	2,464,777	4,972,743	2,702,743	10,258,503
New York	392	20,073,421	23,232,268	113,792,919	81,357,067	21,853,726	219,369,431
North Carolina	72	758,740	1,099,930	10,017,319	2,621,544	9,007,453	80,105,016
North Dakota	140	2,276,406	890,303	5,454,765	5,942,417	11,181,688	25,745,582
Ohio	349	22,291,298	20,251,421	59,738,738	20,905,851	27,068,306	151,158,697
Oklahoma	217	1,387,358	530,733	6,913,374	5,133,943	13,929,670	27,895,083
Oregon	68	6,918,302	1,301,915	2,833,893	2,395,111	1,850,346	15,202,567
Pennsylvania	741	20,680,790	23,192,983	149,211,252	35,645,631	52,537,894	287,263,750
Porto Rico	1			55,229		16,650	72,479
Rhode Island	22	532,456	2,617,964	11,532,453	9,410,480	3,534,271	27,927,654
South Carolina	33	458,754	414,310	7,706,075	3,071,336	6,003,265	17,716,746
South Dakota	95	1,595,502	523,559	6,737,875	5,738,747	8,199,212	22,799,895
Tennessee	89	2,834,635	2,282,674	21,631,673	10,134,905	12,871,734	49,755,680
Texas	489	5,719,503	2,879,855	33,539,496	29,692,147	31,452,193	103,283,196
Utah	16	1,554,180	666,496	1,310,539	930,337	532,089	5,813,611
Vermont	50	3,635,121	2,213,849	6,431,802	1,328,902	1,807,348	15,417,925
Virginia	118	3,438,096	4,221,010	41,105,287	7,982,484	15,571,434	72,318,311
Washington	64	5,833,802	3,376,662	3,635,442	2,705,878	3,230,617	18,802,431
West Virginia	96	2,240,295	1,980,704	22,431,667	1,919,600	7,489,333	36,061,539
Wisconsin	124	4,092,985	2,286,230	25,263,890	14,355,374	10,171,634	66,163,493
Wyoming	29	820,257	93,048	2,176,101	2,681,259	5,088,167	10,358,832
Total c'try banks	6,595	265,208,958	223,016,441	1,036,720,641	440,403,363	484,435,831	2,449,785,237
Grand total	6,977	441,529,690	957,349,994	1,698,467,631	1,177,477,968	1,000,057,068	5,128,882,331

* Statement of June 23, 1909.

No. 272.—CAPITAL, SURPLUS, DIVIDENDS, AND TOTAL EARNINGS OF ALL NATIONAL BANKS: BY PERIODS OF SIX MONTHS, 1886 TO 1909.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

Period of six months ended—	Number of banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total dividends.	Net earnings.	Ratios.		
						Divi- dends to cap- ital.	Divi- dends to capital and sur- plus.	Earn- ings to capital and sur- plus.
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.	Per ct.	Per ct.
1886, Mar. 1	2,708	527,356,195	152,996,902	21,205,661	27,252,667	4.03	3.13	4.00
Sept. 1	2,784	537,568,618	167,064,778	21,147,142	27,012,719	3.93	3.04	4.02
1887, Mar. 1	2,855	548,356,770	163,731,900	22,148,587	31,698,795	4.01	3.11	4.45
Sept. 1	2,942	558,544,511	171,254,553	22,008,820	32,808,075	3.94	3.01	4.50
1888, Mar. 1	3,044	577,136,748	179,397,148	23,088,607	32,601,295	4.00	3.05	4.31
Sept. 1	3,093	583,589,145	184,416,991	23,443,051	32,759,192	4.02	3.05	4.26
1889, Mar. 1	3,147	593,168,850	192,507,500	23,293,473	35,109,889	3.93	2.96	4.47
Sept. 1	3,194	599,451,185	197,128,884	23,325,587	34,508,376	3.89	2.93	4.28
1890, Mar. 1	3,294	615,406,545	204,546,484	26,249,768	35,248,539	4.27	3.20	4.30
Sept. 1	3,412	634,773,746	211,869,139	24,909,117	36,807,024	3.92	2.94	4.35
1891, Mar. 1	3,542	652,586,585	219,430,741	25,768,776	40,145,974	3.95	2.96	4.60
Sept. 1	3,612	667,629,987	226,162,597	25,026,285	35,617,640	3.75	2.80	3.99
1892, Mar. 1	3,671	675,366,310	234,676,901	25,546,854	34,363,090	3.78	2.81	3.78
Sept. 1	3,701	679,076,630	237,761,865	24,858,800	32,204,925	3.66	2.71	3.62
1893, Mar. 1	3,759	686,874,375	245,714,438	26,474,210	36,091,708	3.85	2.84	3.87
Sept. 1	3,758	681,809,678	248,122,908	23,168,985	32,689,242	3.40	2.40	3.51
1894, Mar. 1	3,770	680,449,735	247,342,285	23,231,360	19,782,826	3.40	2.50	2.10
Sept. 1	3,741	605,453,165	244,060,362	22,101,910	22,192,423	3.30	2.40	2.40
1895, Mar. 1	3,729	608,971,565	246,552,149	24,150,634	23,867,885	3.64	2.65	2.57
Sept. 1	3,708	617,827,565	251,819,404	21,819,028	23,498,671	3.32	2.40	2.57
1896, Mar. 1	3,691	655,319,145	248,027,226	23,732,644	25,068,123	3.62	2.63	2.78
Sept. 1	3,671	650,132,365	248,443,420	21,793,303	24,674,195	3.35	2.43	2.75
1897, Mar. 1	3,648	644,673,395	250,030,256	21,422,515	23,958,782	3.32	2.39	2.68
Sept. 1	3,592	631,674,395	248,059,638	20,971,725	20,384,681	3.32	2.38	2.81
1898, Mar. 1	3,566	620,097,395	248,166,708	22,843,928	25,233,450	3.65	2.61	2.89
Sept. 1	3,576	605,510,035	240,397,051	21,448,013	24,790,622	3.54	2.54	2.93
1899, Mar. 1	3,568	615,319,195	248,251,704	23,487,081	24,515,918	3.82	2.72	2.84
Sept. 1	3,555	602,036,595	247,610,237	23,204,421	29,830,772	3.85	2.73	3.51
1900, Mar. 1	3,587	604,750,505	253,475,898	24,228,936	40,151,088	4.01	2.82	4.68
Sept. 1	3,582	613,053,695	250,914,856	23,766,088	47,142,447	3.88	2.75	5.46
1901, Mar. 1	3,909	631,970,492	265,470,791	26,414,956	40,548,375	4.18	2.94	4.52
Sept. 1	4,030	633,043,080	271,432,364	26,201,822	41,305,420	4.10	2.88	4.54
1902, Mar. 1	4,232	680,173,259	299,614,598	39,577,620	57,797,747	5.80	4.03	5.96
Sept. 1	4,306	667,354,275	305,211,716	28,681,874	48,783,730	4.30	2.95	5.02
1903, Mar. 1	4,696	710,281,395	313,713,237	31,411,743	63,950,900	4.43	2.68	5.12
Sept. 1	4,605	735,314,217	362,497,512	32,124,099	55,921,540	4.37	2.93	5.09
1904, Mar. 1	5,024	757,416,659	382,005,619	41,516,024	60,553,595	5.48	3.64	5.31
Sept. 1	5,244	765,948,330	388,299,071	34,072,866	52,882,832	4.45	2.93	4.60
1905, Mar. 1	5,429	770,280,138	406,362,709	36,928,456	52,813,322	4.79	3.14	4.49
Sept. 1	5,582	782,071,020	408,923,609	36,214,718	53,096,068	4.63	3.04	4.46
1906, Mar. 1	5,787	777,017,473	420,675,516	44,616,844	60,566,466	5.74	3.78	5.06
Sept. 1	5,966	825,635,706	460,537,864	44,648,006	60,960,870	5.41	3.47	5.21
1907, Jan. 1*	5,780	816,428,684	506,685,707	51,281,258	75,371,556	6.28	3.88	5.70
July 1	6,306	869,943,244	538,079,788	48,446,981	76,863,878	5.58	3.44	5.46
1908, Jan. 1	6,467	886,631,425	538,858,424	43,883,151	65,088,793	4.95	3.08	4.57
July 1	6,432	901,232,595	558,842,528	53,453,131	66,246,493	5.93	3.66	4.54
1909, Jan. 1	6,779	919,150,875	579,904,968	47,086,082	65,100,767	5.12	3.14	4.84
July 1	6,797	919,136,775	590,909,979	45,907,368	66,084,983	4.99	3.04	4.88

* Sept. 1, 1906, to Jan. 1, 1907.

**No. 273.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF SAVINGS BANKS: YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1898 TO 1909.**

[Prior to 1909, from reports of the Comptroller of the Currency. Subsequently compiled from special reports obtained by that official for the National Monetary Commission.]

Resources and liabilities.	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
	934 banks.	942 banks.	1,002 banks.	1,007 banks.	1,030 banks.	1,078 banks.
RESOURCES.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Loans on real estate ...	864,968,285	878,126,859	914,066,618	951,703,514	991,639,330	1,033,420,902
Loans on other securities.....	206,083,134	220,800,466	253,719,188	268,036,846	282,479,793	315,220,263
United States bonds ...	140,029,726	136,930,208	111,118,460	81,764,721	68,140,124	13,206,491
State and other bonds and stocks.....	644,672,847	748,573,724	826,256,350	861,116,906	893,199,780	1,126,656,862
Railroad bonds and stocks.....	147,396,191	167,998,836	230,488,602	86,833,690	375,623,513	279,685,569
Bank stock.....	42,601,453	36,637,920	31,607,547	36,282,054	34,520,802	31,995,510
Real estate.....	51,802,832	56,469,869	59,651,224	55,907,983	53,951,088	51,306,202
Other investments.....	16,131,577	13,976,107	62,288,044	37,839,286	48,171,794	50,771,361
Due from banks.....	94,730,623	112,667,259	113,562,042	123,890,567	121,396,971	123,701,192
Cash, etc.....	82,628,323	84,651,721	82,115,609	83,129,536	31,049,841	31,182,850
Total.....	2,241,344,991	2,400,831,472	2,624,878,684	2,756,505,103	2,893,172,986	3,057,149,204
LIABILITIES.						
Deposits.....	2,028,208,409	2,182,006,424	2,389,719,954	2,518,599,536	2,650,104,486	2,815,483,106
Surplus fund.....	162,481,396	173,807,848	184,919,263	185,858,754	189,484,579	183,186,143
Undivided profits.....	25,019,554	21,437,150	21,907,062	30,312,416	29,331,763	30,713,928
Capital stock, etc.....	25,635,632	23,560,050	28,326,755	21,734,397	24,252,168	22,700,027
Total.....	2,241,344,991	2,400,831,472	2,624,878,684	2,756,505,103	2,893,172,986	3,057,149,204

Resources and liabilities.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	1,157 banks.	1,237 banks.	1,319 banks.	1,415 banks.	1,453 banks.	1,703 banks.
RESOURCES.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Loans on real estate ...	1,099,110,398	1,206,097,230	1,323,720,850	1,385,484,075	1,440,061,503	1,620,131,446
Loans on other securities.....	312,563,548	327,417,388	363,199,165	447,970,891	432,037,187	.....
Loans on other collateral securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	232,893,153
Other loans and discounts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	177,977,493
Overdrafts.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,266,509
United States bonds ...	12,657,848	13,323,532	12,178,254	18,744,618	18,860,645	43,666,428
State and other bonds and stocks.....	1,156,786,464	1,173,382,915	1,225,176,702	1,000,310,624	930,620,557	^a 710,153,544
Railroad bonds and stocks.....	291,978,655	321,476,258	846,561,193	602,224,313	614,193,415	^b 769,980,509
Bank stock.....	28,601,366	27,171,601	25,860,373	24,987,618	24,265,271	(^c)
Real estate.....	50,913,889	53,746,609	52,410,539	51,885,740	57,010,988	^d 68,123,676
Other investments.....	57,103,236	62,468,218	61,014,610	57,469,893	80,883,415	^e 189,694,483
Due from banks.....	140,832,115	154,849,294	156,764,618	162,092,428	163,616,708	^f 218,477,838
Cash, etc.....	24,710,608	27,746,812	26,129,931	31,702,997	43,488,583	.....
Checks and other cash items.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,914,728
Cash on hand.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,697,022
Other resources.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,927,831
Total.....	3,175,257,607	3,368,279,857	3,583,024,195	3,782,878,200	3,809,533,152	4,072,710,105
LIABILITIES.						
Deposits.....	2,918,775,329	3,093,077,857	3,299,544,601	3,495,410,087	3,479,192,891	^g 3,713,405,710
Surplus fund.....	191,492,747	197,582,867	206,422,799	201,220,662	244,711,801	224,424,712
Undivided profits.....	28,417,990	35,708,852	31,911,510	33,475,531	39,412,250	.....
Other undivided profits.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62,180,100
Dividends unpaid.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,708
Due to other banks and bankers.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,234,518
Capital stock, etc.....	30,674,535	41,910,781	45,145,285	52,766,920	46,216,210	^h 59,506,420
Other liabilities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,885,942
Total.....	3,175,257,607	3,368,279,857	3,583,024,195	3,782,878,200	3,809,533,152	4,072,710,105

^a Represents state, county, and municipal bonds.

^b Railroad stocks are included under "Other investments."

^c No returns for 1909.

^d Includes "Furniture, etc."

^e Represents "Other stocks, bonds, etc."

^f Represents amount "Due from other banks and bankers."

^g Represents "Individual deposits."

^h Actual capital paid in.

NO. 274.—AGGREGATE SAVINGS DEPOSITS OF SAVINGS BANKS, NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNT DUE TO EACH DEPOSITOR: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 AND 1909, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

State or Territory and division.	1908				1909			
	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.*	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.
			Dollars.	Dolls.			Dollars.	Dolls.
Alabama.....					10	13,320	2,019,713	151.63
Arkansas.....					6	5,213	1,157,132	221.97
California.....	138	* 451,155	254,605,083	561.54	131	448,884	250,015,787	555.97
Colorado.....	8	* 10,775	3,351,285	311.00	10	17,401	3,805,021	225.09
Connecticut.....	87	563,873	256,372,602	473.75	83	544,664	257,006,998	473.13
Delaware.....	2	31,395	8,890,296	281.25	2	25,580	9,170,660	360.11
Dist. of Columbia.....	11	40,871	6,054,480	129.17	12	54,069	11,101,117	205.31
Florida.....	3	* 3,209	841,632	200.00	4	5,295	1,168,191	185.57
Georgia.....					18	55,163	7,832,232	222.74
Idaho.....					4	1,217	336,456	270.43
Illinois.....					(d)			
Indiana.....	5	617,782	181,361,054	298.87	5	82,039	10,917,991	340.77
Iowa.....	571	* 364,633	132,748,558	364.17	572	373,905	130,953,093	306.29
Kansas.....					14	20,080	3,552,705	170.92
Kentucky.....					11	17,814	1,996,555	115.81
Louisiana.....					9	60,887	16,423,182	203.85
Maine.....	52	* 225,346	85,502,202	379.43	52	226,861	87,677,256	386.48
Maryland.....	117	* 213,621	78,463,584	367.50	48	247,445	89,951,898	353.56
Massachusetts.....	189	1,971,614	706,940,595	358.65	189	2,002,010	728,221,477	358.74
Michigan.....					15	76,129	31,292,354	411.01
Minnesota.....	14	91,718	21,799,456	237.68	11	92,544	22,503,157	243.16
Mississippi.....					12	7,640	2,017,371	267.93
Montana.....					3	4,067	3,368,991	825.37
Nebraska.....	11	14,862	2,160,715	145.82	11	16,846	3,261,105	193.58
New Hampshire.....	21	186,610	81,639,166	437.49	55	178,440	79,599,247	446.08
New Jersey.....	65	252,014	92,631,487	328.46	28	297,926	98,549,807	330.78
New Mexico.....					4	1,575	409,513	260.09
New York.....	137	2,713,568	1,378,232,790	506.73	137	2,760,343	1,405,799,058	509.28
North Carolina.....	22	* 36,492	5,760,337	157.85	24	41,753	7,319,823	164.12
Ohio.....	3	99,668	53,030,201	511.10	44	321,809	103,066,943	323.07
Oregon.....					6	3,339	1,890,220	566.10
Pennsylvania.....	14	452,638	160,638,670	354.89	11	452,487	166,095,385	307.07
Rhode Island.....	18	121,561	66,590,142	547.79	18	130,231	69,308,516	532.19
South Carolina.....	13	* 21,693	7,891,789	363.71	28	30,476	9,560,910	313.39
South Dakota.....					12	7,737	1,750,544	226.25
Tennessee.....					27	48,003	14,039,136	292.46
Utah.....					3	29,195	8,544,649	292.67
Vermont.....	48	159,841	60,493,727	378.76	21	104,620	39,442,734	377.00
Virginia.....					22	33,349	9,583,958	257.38
Washington.....					11	14,685	4,507,948	306.97
West Virginia.....	1	4,858	1,099,489	226.32	11	42,189	8,195,003	194.24
Wisconsin.....	2	6,799	1,085,014	137.10	3	6,249	1,146,807	183.51
Wyoming.....					1	700	22,211,300	317.30
Total.....	1,434	8,705,818	3,660,553,945	420.47	1,703	8,831,863	3,713,405,710	420.45
Geographical divisions, ¹								
Northeastern.....	455	3,204,575	1,257,537,805	392.88	423	3,186,826	1,261,910,228	395.09
Eastern.....	207	3,746,041	1,724,857,297	460.45	238	8,897,650	1,780,046,935	463.99
Southern.....	44	67,257	15,596,247	231.80	182	244,632	81,839,105	238.14
Middle.....	595	1,210,883	402,355,423	332.28	650	902,676	306,785,345	330.86
Western.....	19	25,637	5,512,000	215.00	55	68,309	16,460,053	240.96
Pacific.....	133	* 451,155	254,605,083	561.54	155	491,770	266,195,044	541.30

* Depositors in the following number of banks for the States named have been estimated: Maine, 1; New Hampshire, 4; Massachusetts, 2; Connecticut, 3; New Jersey, 1; Maryland, 4; Virginia, 3; West Virginia, 1; North Carolina, 3; South Carolina, 6; Georgia, 1; Iowa, 38; South Dakota, 2; Kansas, 1; Wyoming, 1; Colorado, 2; Washington, 3; California, 3.

¹ Only Pacific State reporting in 1908.

² Partially estimated.

³ Included in reports of the Comptroller of the Currency in abstract of state banks having savings departments.

⁴ October 27, 1907.

⁵ Unofficial.

⁶ Exclusive in 1909 of six state banks having savings departments.

⁷ Twenty-nine loan and trust companies, formerly classed as mutual savings banks, excluded in 1909.

⁸ Northeastern division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut. Eastern division: New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia. Southern division: Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, Kentucky, and Tennessee. Middle division: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and Iowa. Western division: South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, and New Mexico. Pacific division: California, Washington, Oregon, Idaho, and Utah.

No. 275.—NATIONAL, STATE, SAVINGS, AND PRIVATE BANKS, AND LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES: NUMBER, NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS, JUNE 30, 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From special reports obtained by the Comptroller of the Currency for the National Monetary Commission.]

State or Territory.	National banks.			State banks.		
	Banks.	Depositors.	Savings deposits.	Banks.	Depositors.	Savings deposits.
Alabama.....	72	15,139	\$3,398,150.67	99	22,468	\$2,314,790.14
Alaska.....	2	75	43,078.38	6	445	601,953.64
Arizona.....	13	310	7,709.53	25	4,332	1,258,333.27
Arkansas.....	42	5,932	1,162,164.33	112	5,509	1,151,201.47
California.....	147	20,265	11,495,566.20	239	74,661	31,316,020.87
Colorado.....	113	23,470	10,735,215.25	69	2,789	631,276.91
Connecticut.....	80	2,889	855,048.79	6		
Delaware.....	27	3,980	1,563,800.60	2	212	64,113.86
District of Columbia.....	11	960	321,106.55			
Florida.....	37	19,578	5,551,119.47	65	12,363	1,978,632.07
Georgia.....	91	23,201	5,214,143.71	252	43,835	7,379,207.13
Hawaii.....	4	798	150,183.37	7	10,527	3,506,180.68
Idaho.....	41	4,386	823,839.58	81	4,788	788,193.68
Illinois.....	401	136,640	42,538,644.62	303	166,511	42,428,121.16
Indiana.....	247	60,556	19,314,584.96	205	49,137	9,022,116.07
Iowa.....	301	40,639	16,668,815.84	207	43,435	16,789,020.90
Kansas.....	204	23,880	6,454,238.60	581	21,141	5,586,600.85
Kentucky.....	138	12,966	7,910,563.44	282	20,437	9,362,496.94
Louisiana.....	35	11,423	2,481,751.82	116	22,836	6,394,100.73
Maine.....	79	55,381	15,992,938.41			
Maryland.....	97	80,270	30,980,600.58	28	18,956	5,097,902.12
Massachusetts.....	197	31,405	11,526,821.86			
Michigan.....	97	130,549	39,105,366.48	265	383,203	100,976,036.07
Minnesota.....	253	89,961	22,298,303.83	510	78,955	20,075,232.65
Mississippi.....	30	3,810	1,269,597.50	146	20,092	4,149,233.11
Missouri.....	118	21,139	9,819,993.97	730	50,272	17,506,610.35
Montana.....	40	6,535	3,476,795.48	40	3,934	1,522,131.05
Nebraska.....	194	26,348	10,658,208.57	620	24,479	10,900,768.50
Nevada.....	13	2,395	1,165,114.68	14	2,262	1,234,813.27
New Hampshire.....	50	9,628	1,710,780.41	0	13,888	4,655,677.80
New Jersey.....	178	94,280	34,202,470.27	18	9,344	2,899,285.32
New Mexico.....	37	1,864	1,163,695.98	22	4,491	228,047.37
New York.....	425	250,197	87,216,074.53	168	142,892	34,812,378.69
North Carolina.....	61	22,784	5,282,127.51	187	32,868	9,241,433.66
North Dakota.....	133	4,999	7,005,779.35	364	16,779	5,467,201.14
Ohio.....	350	155,877	43,917,472.25	294	233,246	59,121,416.41
Oklahoma.....	201	5,364	1,060,438.70	387	5,063	1,387,734.84
Oregon.....	70	5,940	1,722,168.62	79	14,531	9,417,941.81
Pennsylvania.....	768	177,132	170,057,725.74	111	278,172	86,487,332.65
Porto Rico.....	2			0	6,490	503,879.37
Rhode Island.....	1	4,954	3,654,829.72	2		
South Carolina.....	31	18,275	5,746,861.26	117	20,576	4,167,858.73
South Dakota.....	89	12,823	3,703,238.44	332	22,642	7,547,955.67
Tennessee.....	84	26,304	6,387,845.05	168	11,142	2,730,960.63
Texas.....	405	21,840	6,479,382.08	211	1,451	414,253.40
Utah.....	27	12,135	2,792,021.09	64	23,321	5,000,356.10
Vermont.....	47	21,830	7,544,364.18			
Virginia.....	111	45,542	20,852,644.88	151	43,648	11,425,921.35
Washington.....	72	43,673	10,828,747.00	152	55,153	15,710,012.23
West Virginia.....	88	81,436	9,829,084.21	62	22,997	6,777,101.78
Wisconsin.....	125	135,551	40,774,994.32	353	170,548	34,870,310.75
Wyoming.....	29	5,911	2,085,717.88	37	835	294,040.67
Total.....	6,592	1,966,096	757,030,152.35	8,258	2,216,189	597,621,144.88
<i>Geographical divisions.*</i>						
New England.....	481	125,978	41,284,786.40	16	13,888	4,655,677.86
Eastern.....	1,506	606,819	324,341,838.27	337	450,076	120,501,012.84
Southern.....	1,285	258,180	81,564,448.83	2,023	280,222	68,670,819.64
Middle Western.....	1,897	766,912	234,518,022.27	2,872	1,175,337	296,749,664.32
Western.....	1,040	111,194	46,283,328.15	2,352	98,156	33,538,783.40
Pacific.....	378	95,215	28,878,545.08	650	178,493	65,435,624.87
Island possessions.....	5	798	150,183.35	13	20,017	4,070,059.95

* New England division—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Eastern division—Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania. Southern division—Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia. Middle Western division—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin. Western division—Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, South Dakota, and Wyoming. Pacific division—Alaska, Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, and Washington. Island possessions—Hawaii and Porto Rico.

No. 275.—NATIONAL, STATE, SAVINGS, AND PRIVATE BANKS, AND LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES, ETC., JUNE 30, 1909—Continued.

State or Territory.	Savings banks. ^a			Private banks. ^a		
	Banks.	Depositors.	Savings deposits.	Banks.	Depositors.	Savings deposits.
Alabama.....	7	12,271	\$1,860,682.96	9	847	\$236,915.59
Arizona.....	2			2		
Arkansas.....	4	2,406	534,079.79	5	340	85,257.64
California.....	122	308,026	226,122,970.65	7	1,094	242,761.34
Colorado.....	8	14,185	3,192,904.69	32	1,173	552,503.67
Connecticut.....	85	540,672	255,811,170.99			
Delaware.....	2	25,380	9,135,409.30			
District of Columbia.....	12	51,069	11,295,975.38			
Florida.....	4	6,295	955,006.78	4	144	88,043.12
Georgia.....	16	31,953	7,117,302.51	12	247	105,531.17
Idaho.....	4	1,217	150,794.62	6	81	17,888.14
Illinois.....				255	42,929	10,847,010.44
Indiana.....	5	32,039	10,974,680.99	163	7,217	2,206,060.50
Iowa.....	474	315,645	115,619,090.95	111	10,017	4,256,772.49
Kansas.....	13	16,031	2,836,344.24	5	165	68,849.35
Kentucky.....	9	9,368	1,080,306.46			
Louisiana.....	8	46,474	12,540,350.35			
Maine.....	51	226,166	87,409,607.71			
Maryland.....	44	243,569	88,425,116.37	1	108	26,644.37
Massachusetts.....	187	2,002,010	728,497,465.04			
Michigan.....	14	74,178	30,480,348.22	102	10,059	3,905,944.26
Minnesota.....	11	92,544	21,760,828.27			
Mississippi.....	12	7,640	2,002,908.71	4	0	10,500.00
Missouri.....				39	15,321	548,268.31
Montana.....	3	4,067	3,368,053.01	8	525	177,223.79
Nebraska.....	11	16,846	2,618,230.87	6		
Nevada.....				3		
New Hampshire.....	51	174,341	77,693,356.65			
New Jersey.....	27	207,200	98,130,571.77	7	2,147	398,213.34
New Mexico.....	4	1,575	415,471.64			
New York.....	137	2,760,343	1,405,230,941.66	21	2,936	807,320.49
North Carolina.....	21	37,967	6,231,263.80	2	50	2,309.30
Ohio.....	41	205,222	97,853,958.85	104	19,760	5,335,502.03
Oregon.....	6	9,339	1,010,702.03	9	109	14,236.89
Pennsylvania.....	11	452,487	166,095,376.28	21	4,015	1,515,474.26
Rhode Island.....	18	130,231	69,208,014.42			
South Carolina.....	22	27,139	8,502,106.15	3	573	283,627.13
South Dakota.....	10	3,624	684,113.68	14	859	280,673.81
Tennessee.....	21	37,992	11,111,214.81			
Texas.....				30	119	22,194.11
Utah.....	3	29,195	8,540,412.18	2	250	71,501.99
Vermont.....	21	104,620	39,471,118.55			
Virginia.....	20	32,212	9,267,197.10	1	473	189,762.00
Washington.....	8	12,355	3,792,593.66	11	261	92,692.76
West Virginia.....	10	28,681	5,662,371.82			
Wisconsin.....	3	6,249	1,144,513.06			
Wyoming.....				4	57	25,841.33
Total.....	1,540	8,617,213	3,633,942,072.45	993	130,865	32,444,592.80
Geographical divisions. ^b						
New England.....	413	3,178,040	1,258,180,733.66			
Eastern.....	213	3,843,018	1,778,322,390.66	50	9,206	2,747,662.46
Southern.....	154	280,388	66,844,800.22	70	2,782	974,130.46
Middle Western.....	548	815,877	277,852,428.44	764	114,303	27,190,458.00
Western.....	40	55,728	13,115,127.03	69	2,779	1,693,091.75
Pacific.....	143	444,132	239,026,532.44	40	1,795	439,261.10

^a April 28, 1909.

^b New England division—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Eastern division—Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania. Southern division—Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia. Middle Western division—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin. Western division—Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, South Dakota, and Wyoming. Pacific division—Arizona, California, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Utah, and Washington.

No. 275.—NATIONAL, STATE, SAVINGS, AND PRIVATE BANKS, AND LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES, ETC., JUNE 30, 1909—Continued.

State or Territory.	Loan and trust companies.			Total.		
	Com- panies.	Depositors.	Savings deposits.	Banks.	Depositors.	Savings deposits.
Alabama.....				187	50,725	\$7,810,548.36
Alaska.....				8	520	646,032.02
Arizona.....				40	4,678	1,266,042.80
Arkansas.....				163	14,187	2,932,762.63
California.....	14	25,442	\$12,050,818.16	529	526,488	281,228,437.26
Colorado.....	11	21,187	4,071,694.12	233	62,804	20,086,694.04
Connecticut.....	19	10,349	3,651,669.95	189	553,901	259,717,880.73
Delaware.....	10	6,096	865,930.26	41	35,668	11,628,354.02
District of Columbia.....	5	32,682	7,275,506.93	28	87,711	18,892,688.86
Florida.....				110	38,380	8,572,792.04
Georgia.....				381	99,236	10,810,184.62
Hawaii.....				11	11,325	3,665,303.93
Idaho.....	9	791	182,181.28	141	11,263	1,971,867.20
Illinois.....	36	475,123	162,480,384.28	995	821,203	258,314,960.60
Indiana.....	83	126,272	27,247,313.69	693	271,221	68,884,750.21
Iowa.....	4	810	645,355.25	1,097	419,546	153,979,963.53
Kansas.....				803	61,220	14,936,042.04
Kentucky.....	25	16,823	3,020,175.81	454	59,594	21,373,542.65
Louisiana.....				159	80,733	21,356,263.90
Maine.....	35	51,140	15,376,527.36	166	332,687	118,779,073.51
Maryland.....	13	3,414	1,206,305.10	183	346,317	125,676,623.60
Massachusetts.....	43	15,722	7,125,738.25	427	2,049,137	747,150,628.15
Michigan.....				478	606,980	174,437,436.03
Minnesota.....	2	4,777	793,244.80	781	257,267	64,936,615.57
Mississippi.....				192	31,551	7,432,230.32
Missouri.....	34	131,823	21,365,946.14	921	218,555	49,810,818.77
Montana.....	5	6,015	1,228,280.65	96	21,076	9,772,492.68
Nebraska.....				731	67,673	24,177,206.94
Nevada.....				30	4,057	2,369,827.95
New Hampshire.....				116	197,757	84,069,715.22
New Jersey.....	70	238,307	72,017,470.11	300	641,868	208,548,010.81
New Mexico.....				63	3,930	1,747,214.89
New York.....	80	72,522	66,964,224.61	831	3,238,890	1,566,039,940.38
North Carolina.....	4	10,145	1,390,734.38	275	103,744	18,200,868.55
North Dakota.....	2	1,999	533,815.27	499	23,774	18,006,295.76
Ohio.....	12	187,411	72,023,581.19	801	861,514	274,281,930.76
Oklahoma.....	1	80	27,106.31	589	10,507	2,475,279.85
Oregon.....	5	13,365	2,876,554.52	169	37,284	15,041,663.87
Pennsylvania.....	233	358,217	96,132,502.92	1,144	1,270,023	520,488,711.85
Porto Rico.....				7	9,490	563,879.37
Rhode Island.....	10	57,230	43,617,464.16	52	192,415	116,579,308.30
South Carolina.....				173	66,553	18,700,513.25
South Dakota.....	5	3,664	858,198.55	450	43,012	13,073,309.55
Tennessee.....	2	10,205	1,107,288.14	275	85,613	21,327,318.53
Texas.....	27	11,074	2,242,102.16	703	34,484	9,187,931.75
Utah.....				70	63,901	16,603,291.36
Vermont.....	23	52,135	18,878,526.35	91	178,585	65,894,009.08
Virginia.....	5	4,992	1,243,161.21	258	126,867	43,118,686.54
Washington.....	14	24,287	4,612,171.73	257	135,729	36,045,416.78
West Virginia.....	10	8,514	1,196,884.06	100	91,028	23,454,441.87
Wisconsin.....	8	12,617	2,237,470.89	404	324,965	79,027,289.02
Wyoming.....	3	16	12,188.07	73	6,819	2,386,657.95
Total.....	802	1,965,333	657,697,417.11	18,245	14,894,090	5,678,735,379.65
<i>Geographical divisions.*</i>						
New England.....	130	186,576	88,049,917.67	1,049	3,504,482	1,392,171,014.99
Eastern.....	411	711,328	245,861,340.20	2,527	5,620,477	2,480,274,234.52
Southern.....	73	61,753	10,300,845.76	3,610	853,325	223,254,113.61
Middle Western.....	179	908,833	286,733,296.33	6,260	3,781,262	1,123,049,099.39
Western.....	27	32,959	7,030,791.97	3,337	300,815	101,631,124.30
Pacific.....	42	64,885	19,721,725.09	1,253	753,620	354,101,679.24
Island possessions.....				18	20,816	4,226,248.30

* For States, etc., included in each division, see footnote on p. 610.

No. 276.—TRANSACTIONS OF THE NEW YORK CLEARING HOUSE: 1860 TO 1909.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

Year ended Sept. 30—	Num- ber of banks.	Capital.*	Clearings.	Balances paid in money.	Average daily clearings.	Average daily bal- ances paid in money.	Bal- ances to clear- ings.
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per ct.
1860.....	50	69,907,435	7,231,143,037	380,693,488	23,401,757	1,232,018	5.3
1861.....	50	68,900,605	5,915,742,758	353,383,044	19,269,520	1,151,088	6.0
1862.....	50	69,375,820	6,871,443,601	415,530,331	22,237,682	1,244,758	6.0
1863.....	50	68,972,508	14,867,597,849	677,626,483	48,428,657	2,207,252	4.6
1864.....	49	68,586,763	24,087,196,656	885,719,205	77,981,455	2,866,405	3.7
1865.....	55	80,363,013	26,082,384,342	1,035,765,108	84,796,040	3,373,828	4.0
1866.....	58	82,370,200	28,717,116,914	1,066,135,106	93,511,195	3,472,753	3.7
1867.....	58	81,770,200	28,675,150,472	1,144,933,451	93,101,167	3,717,414	4.0
1868.....	59	82,270,200	28,484,288,637	1,125,455,337	92,182,164	3,642,250	4.0
1869.....	59	82,720,200	37,407,028,987	1,120,318,808	121,451,393	3,637,397	3.0
1870.....	61	83,620,200	27,804,539,406	1,036,481,822	90,274,479	3,365,210	3.7
1871.....	62	84,420,200	29,800,986,682	1,209,721,029	95,133,074	3,927,066	4.1
1872.....	61	84,420,200	33,844,369,563	1,428,582,707	109,884,317	4,638,256	4.2
1873.....	59	83,370,200	35,461,052,926	1,474,503,025	115,885,794	4,818,654	4.1
1874.....	59	81,635,200	22,855,927,636	1,286,753,176	74,692,571	4,265,076	5.6
1875.....	59	80,435,200	25,061,237,902	1,408,603,777	81,869,470	4,603,297	5.6
1876.....	59	81,731,200	21,597,274,247	1,295,042,029	70,349,428	4,218,878	6.0
1877.....	58	71,085,200	23,289,243,701	1,378,996,302	76,358,176	4,504,906	5.9
1878.....	57	63,611,500	22,508,438,442	1,307,843,887	73,785,747	4,274,000	5.8
1879.....	59	60,800,200	25,178,770,691	1,400,111,068	82,015,610	4,560,622	5.6
1880.....	59	60,475,200	37,182,128,621	1,516,538,631	121,610,221	4,956,000	4.1
1881.....	61	61,162,700	48,565,818,212	1,776,018,162	159,232,191	5,823,010	3.6
1882.....	62	60,962,700	46,552,846,161	1,595,000,245	151,637,935	5,195,440	3.4
1883.....	64	61,162,700	40,283,165,258	1,568,983,196	132,643,307	5,161,129	3.9
1884.....	62	60,412,700	34,002,037,388	1,524,930,991	111,048,932	4,967,202	4.5
1885.....	64	58,612,700	25,250,791,440	1,295,355,252	82,780,480	4,247,069	5.1
1886.....	64	59,312,700	33,374,682,216	1,519,565,385	109,067,689	4,965,900	4.6
1887.....	65	60,882,700	34,872,848,786	1,569,626,325	114,337,209	5,146,316	4.5
1888.....	64	60,762,700	30,863,636,609	1,570,193,528	101,192,415	5,148,192	5.1
1889.....	64	60,762,700	34,796,465,629	1,757,637,478	114,839,820	5,800,784	5.0
1890.....	65	60,812,700	37,660,686,572	1,753,074,145	128,074,139	5,728,889	4.7
1891.....	64	60,772,700	34,053,698,770	1,584,635,500	111,651,471	5,195,520	4.6
1892.....	65	60,422,700	36,279,905,236	1,861,500,575	118,561,782	6,083,335	5.1
1893.....	65	60,922,700	34,421,379,870	1,696,207,176	113,978,082	5,616,580	4.9
1894.....	66	61,622,700	24,230,145,308	1,585,211,634	79,704,426	5,214,611	6.5
1895.....	67	62,622,700	28,264,370,126	1,896,574,349	92,670,095	6,218,277	6.7
1896.....	66	60,662,700	29,350,894,884	1,843,289,239	96,232,442	6,043,571	6.3
1897.....	66	59,022,700	31,337,760,948	1,908,901,898	103,424,951	6,300,006	6.0
1898.....	65	59,022,700	30,853,413,943	2,338,520,016	131,529,419	7,717,918	5.9
1899.....	61	58,922,700	57,368,230,771	3,085,071,371	189,961,029	10,218,448	5.4
1900.....	64	74,222,700	51,964,583,564	2,730,441,810	170,936,147	8,981,716	5.25
1901.....	62	81,722,700	77,020,672,494	3,515,037,741	254,198,639	11,600,785	4.56
1902.....	60	100,672,700	74,753,189,436	3,377,504,072	245,898,640	11,110,211	4.51
1903.....	57	113,072,700	70,833,655,940	3,315,516,487	233,005,447	10,906,304	4.68
1904.....	54	115,972,700	69,672,796,804	3,105,858,576	195,648,514	10,183,143	5.20
1905.....	51	115,972,700	91,879,818,369	3,953,875,975	302,234,600	13,006,171	4.33
1906.....	55	118,150,000	103,754,100,091	3,832,621,024	342,422,773	12,648,914	3.69
1907.....	54	129,400,000	95,315,421,233	3,813,926,108	313,637,670	12,545,810	4.00
1908.....	50	126,350,000	73,630,971,013	3,409,632,271	211,413,023	11,179,122	4.63
1909.....	51	127,850,000	99,257,662,411	4,194,484,028	320,505,468	13,797,644	4.22
Total or average.....		72,633,000	2,029,505,795,700	93,889,243,109	118,525,120	5,483,223	4.62

*The capital is for various dates, the amounts at a uniform date in each year not being obtainable.

No. 277.—AMOUNT OF EXCHANGES OF THE CLEARING HOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES: YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1901 TO 1909, BY SPECIFIED CLEARING HOUSES.

[From the annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, derived from data furnished by the New York Clearing House.]

Locality of clearing house.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Portland, Me.....	64,884,038	73,218,180	76,580,457	77,895,185	85,812,204	97,632,188	99,439,818	94,252,766	90,287,000
Boston.....	7,149,901,648	6,912,674,641	6,837,767,883	6,419,272,150	7,469,812,036	8,149,377,513	8,548,822,227	7,096,412,351	8,232,992,100
Fall River.....	45,369,554	51,158,383	48,391,277	42,446,914	35,270,689	47,264,179	56,161,297	48,854,288	59,159,200
Holyoke.....	17,688,096	19,941,461	21,964,565	24,439,242	25,002,308	24,295,496	26,361,027	23,131,956	25,266,300
Lowell.....	29,422,963	30,061,082	24,322,854	24,322,854	23,636,883	25,279,975	26,891,627	24,685,827	24,564,300
New Bedford.....	24,773,983	27,117,644	27,650,534	25,925,060	28,796,717	33,884,793	38,400,679	38,806,146	42,529,800
Springfield, Mass.....	73,969,150	80,780,012	83,456,078	75,207,965	84,910,287	94,571,839	105,987,187	91,416,940	102,881,400
Worcester.....	72,976,886	84,531,019	86,823,830	60,585,957	75,351,224	78,505,600	84,435,969	75,015,954	84,109,700
Providence.....	345,822,800	353,677,500	356,682,200	347,517,600	367,488,000	398,178,900	404,953,600	332,609,600	375,992,400
Hartford.....	131,547,699	139,916,540	138,092,823	135,876,108	159,350,582	174,213,286	190,132,961	165,797,679	179,705,000
New Haven.....	79,421,527	87,679,911	93,914,693	97,612,590	111,383,291	121,218,524	130,699,939	124,149,821	134,545,800
Total.....	8,035,723,394	7,860,756,973	7,795,628,194	7,831,101,685	8,466,867,171	9,241,522,352	9,712,266,531	8,115,213,328	9,558,023,000
EASTERN DIVISION.									
Albany.....	139,914,671	183,714,691	178,746,877	186,820,241	214,172,866	272,657,468	359,942,281	272,076,104	257,321,200
Binghamton.....	19,823,700	18,524,900	21,361,700	22,117,000	24,806,100	26,061,200	27,890,900	24,049,800	23,725,200
Buffalo.....	290,000,862	298,517,056	325,993,256	324,623,955	311,112,654	346,625,657	435,239,163	408,346,658	418,534,100
New York.....	77,020,672,494	74,753,189,436	70,883,655,940	59,672,796,564	91,879,318,369	103,754,109,091	85,315,421,238	73,630,971,913	90,257,602,400
Rochester.....	117,752,711	130,778,747	133,370,311	140,511,746	182,958,093	198,334,244	191,213,765	175,653,691	194,385,300
Syracuse.....	59,937,913	66,996,233	67,228,224	62,977,599	73,483,965	84,508,214	105,605,330	114,223,492	104,863,300
Trenton.....									74,690,900
Altoona.....									20,554,260
Chester.....	16,210,903	17,730,508	23,018,738	22,571,136	23,888,574	24,425,237	27,333,635	24,318,690	24,352,100
Erie.....				24,165,287	26,875,865	30,955,564	36,490,954	31,461,573	35,013,200
Franklin.....				12,178,582	18,027,443	13,516,396	15,611,914	13,864,608	13,275,700
Greensburg.....	18,318,815	20,705,342	23,854,772	19,925,623	22,824,464	25,383,436	30,382,782	26,417,194	27,628,100

Fort Worth	69,578,919	73,730,708	79,516,471	81,288,911	125,911,888	104,607,463	195,249,858	223,578,158	317,882,300
Galveston	188,674,750	191,474,150	205,300,500	237,688,000	289,360,500	318,647,000	373,709,000	332,899,500	234,515,500
Houston	225,209,082	238,519,745	229,206,939	343,144,076	351,861,891	461,350,211	588,325,781	490,704,814	652,038,100
Little Rock	31,763,691	44,622,853	50,551,566	48,780,550	52,387,557	62,607,674	75,232,300	65,782,806	83,410,700
Lexington	26,023,782	27,474,337	29,977,211	32,096,577	31,759,612	33,716,980	34,144,007	32,233,515	33,526,200
Louisville	453,971,584	489,804,665	530,260,638	539,702,428	594,392,208	641,346,149	670,976,653	562,448,145	633,898,400
Chattanooga	22,146,623	26,628,678	34,728,856	40,458,431	44,583,483	67,392,891	74,419,191	73,833,075	74,005,800
Knoxville	31,166,870	37,754,002	54,310,894	61,487,021	62,211,301	71,369,924	82,161,852	71,915,863	74,870,000
Memphis	160,016,232	161,301,263	199,924,366	253,425,364	262,576,916	267,672,767	249,854,207	248,830,073	265,936,600
Nashville	79,217,466	72,417,227	120,492,274	128,119,706	149,651,793	188,483,576	197,770,393	174,546,638	181,600,500
Total	2,650,172,688	2,899,229,491	3,268,195,920	3,695,097,517	4,015,842,573	4,605,895,702	5,113,084,609	4,485,237,874	5,045,303,200
MIDDLE WESTERN DIVISION.									
Akron	28,059,300	33,079,300	37,611,000	30,554,500	27,070,650	30,056,257	36,260,531	29,375,965	33,648,800
Canton	16,877,075	23,303,509	26,182,839	28,849,616	26,087,561	24,018,947	26,663,038	22,761,606	33,123,700
Cincinnati	937,038,200	1,043,330,300	1,153,865,500	1,196,854,400	1,192,662,600	1,291,921,250	1,399,770,100	1,202,794,250	1,326,713,300
Cleveland	673,504,113	749,470,621	804,850,901	700,078,208	754,739,346	812,973,376	914,658,049	766,518,416	825,245,700
Columbus, Ohio	291,756,200	249,925,600	284,146,700	225,214,100	253,480,300	267,940,200	292,307,900	251,622,200	292,282,100
Dayton	60,513,922	72,386,577	85,630,639	86,828,718	83,383,848	95,634,566	105,210,587	79,230,275	94,982,400
Mansfield	2,176,386	7,946,235	11,085,464	10,851,317	14,681,045	17,672,949	18,936,855	15,739,005	18,008,100
Springfield, Ohio	15,900,655	18,709,515	20,870,251	20,142,502	19,889,685	19,891,937	22,356,366	21,012,857	24,613,500
Toledo	119,373,936	153,657,466	163,230,880	162,417,629	192,444,100	207,218,988	220,374,410	191,676,294	199,005,300
Youngstown	20,587,897	29,763,215	33,427,858	28,808,728	28,466,688	33,461,724	41,018,392	35,785,670	44,187,000
Evansville	46,112,289	52,962,065	62,863,663	69,725,608	81,265,853	87,506,891	104,851,837	94,444,010	102,002,760
Fort Wayne						39,306,123	41,551,257	39,602,677	45,878,200
Indianapolis	190,791,450	254,060,490	315,377,234	313,049,570	334,013,297	362,911,726	411,412,111	364,101,128	412,062,793
South Bend						21,773,177	25,689,623	21,282,185	23,490,500
Bloomington	13,188,978	16,369,692	18,530,294	20,455,049	21,222,209	22,618,984	24,546,598	24,469,179	26,021,100
Chicago	7,414,643,568	8,341,584,350	8,627,554,264	8,808,093,263	9,821,718,502	10,873,546,258	12,265,923,407	11,425,304,804	13,418,973,100
Decatur		10,062,209	13,783,618	14,634,876	15,334,127	17,149,258	19,883,701	20,272,215	21,552,500
Jacksonville, Ill	8,407,067	9,878,521	10,775,468	11,633,568	13,127,434	13,695,458	13,361,424	12,851,101	14,428,600
Peoria	119,302,626	133,150,609	146,205,997	142,689,768	149,204,669	155,206,410	160,802,321	125,931,136	145,848,000
Quincy	13,618,912	14,226,615	14,994,720	15,297,823	17,626,011	21,145,150	24,602,246	25,173,433	27,796,500
Rockford	16,918,259	19,665,250	22,433,629	23,717,070	25,629,639	29,392,072	33,328,809	30,177,726	33,823,500

* Five months.

* Nine months.

No. 277.—AMOUNT OF EXCHANGES OF THE CLEARING HOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES, YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1901 TO 1909, ETC.—Cont'd.

Locality of clearing house.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
MIDDLE WESTERN DIVISION— continued.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Springfield, Ill.	26,094,585	30,660,811	34,484,049	37,460,517	40,927,596	41,831,574	43,696,900	42,255,700	46,092,500
Adrian									1,370,500
Ann Arbor	2,708,290	4,262,726	4,756,520	4,803,977	5,821,952	6,469,901	7,336,392	7,335,758	8,392,100
Detroit	509,581,604	567,878,923	523,680,501	516,588,762	575,309,586	646,411,373	726,744,658	667,397,268	731,171,000
Grand Rapids	67,148,521	78,923,936	94,748,313	100,362,602	105,655,846	115,040,916	124,757,554	107,585,662	117,887,700
Jackson	7,276,798	8,736,814	9,573,646	11,507,152	11,771,882	12,849,553	16,672,453	15,853,002	17,376,960
Kalamazoo	21,122,226	23,040,278	33,465,746	37,104,362	41,463,978	46,331,684	60,505,596	48,788,238	59,820,369
Milwaukee	315,787,647	318,088,513	387,160,324	406,061,784	420,886,949	478,708,957	556,495,336	537,826,120	590,073,500
Minneapolis	572,870,900	711,326,306	731,558,965	793,558,708	901,693,286	976,122,113	1,120,680,545	1,077,894,272	969,289,660
St. Paul	251,610,327	266,671,162	309,719,023	309,064,922	329,948,929	426,901,158	469,207,920	490,349,143	494,896,000
Cedar Rapids				16,178,895	* 24,155,945	28,914,846	33,775,227	40,101,787	50,593,000
Davenport	55,994,122	55,909,034	49,907,387	47,826,447	44,854,181	50,832,223	57,313,282	58,722,587	64,111,100
Des Moines	81,361,781	101,709,973	110,088,969	113,695,594	130,313,624	136,003,193	153,440,145	149,054,932	175,548,700
Sioux City	65,414,413	81,182,553	75,221,860	63,982,744	82,108,527	93,212,588	111,203,648	106,432,185	135,094,400
Kansas City, Mo.	894,222,421	963,936,322	1,046,312,379	1,096,400,926	1,167,294,894	1,184,893,262	1,605,752,939	1,733,550,111	2,244,314,400
St. Joseph	223,606,931	242,067,522	249,736,100	229,531,451	234,995,906	254,547,887	284,634,167	245,669,853	293,407,800
St. Louis	2,112,410,079	2,517,556,942	2,465,057,926	2,682,218,323	2,907,836,282	2,984,576,680	3,180,598,102	3,020,980,964	3,310,455,100
Total	15,193,001,478	17,262,424,335	17,978,976,627	18,378,748,243	20,096,747,017	21,876,776,603	24,745,787,433	23,145,132,714	26,439,720,900
WESTERN DIVISION.									
Fargo	17,080,375	22,755,297	22,202,447	26,965,224	30,624,262	29,696,900	28,500,669	28,971,837	36,479,900
Sioux Falls	10,287,833	13,456,944	13,057,369	13,902,470	14,696,392	18,554,078	24,092,314	28,045,989	33,250,100
Fremont	7,575,424	8,723,596	8,751,539	9,404,656	11,242,571	14,291,189	17,586,547	18,865,288	19,655,800
Lincoln						* 23,473,900	65,438,904	63,896,445	72,203,900
Omaha	324,956,126	356,118,291	387,370,429	390,721,075	431,638,815	487,181,910	562,071,243	580,707,241	703,929,000
Topeka	52,819,653	66,530,497	71,631,974	53,226,356	44,924,500	42,499,937	50,910,084	50,486,086	69,117,000
Wichita	26,775,322	29,972,000	43,528,765	49,786,930	54,723,151	57,032,720	66,196,612	69,160,660	112,069,500
Helena	34,368,558	29,642,154	30,056,758	32,945,006	35,924,172	42,112,731	47,864,780	41,111,851	47,382,500
Colorado Springs	35,359,156	36,452,752	28,374,204	23,571,669	32,193,818	35,413,356	35,238,755	33,680,921	35,930,100

Denver	225,998,217	229,628,550	238,467,904	229,225,665	307,857,062	384,893,496	404,146,694	397,541,855	453,394,400
Pueblo						24,719,972	29,338,600	26,523,338	28,486,600
Oklahoma							51,624,135	46,317,802	79,937,700
Total	735,438,674	793,310,081	833,441,448	829,752,051	963,824,743	1,109,870,189	1,383,708,747	1,382,297,838	1,691,830,500
PACIFIC DIVISION,									
North Yakima									17,690,100
Seattle	132,988,313	180,503,493	208,375,079	214,489,689	272,752,603	441,855,520	507,421,363	424,746,625	539,246,700
Spokane	55,013,705	79,267,402	108,197,211	117,256,800	150,066,962	207,858,220	293,608,346	296,291,963	188,236,100
Tacoma	58,339,654	65,589,594	99,081,837	104,339,779	154,750,508	193,431,665	244,243,882	218,915,635	264,724,900
Portland, Oreg.	115,674,649	144,605,457	175,452,172	181,105,138	219,924,622	192,803,123	262,941,710	298,602,053	353,614,300
Los Angeles	145,170,809	225,917,730	288,527,583	332,715,240	449,953,040	549,648,224	623,170,919	481,851,177	628,620,100
Sacramento									50,980,400
Oakland, Cal.						* 74,882,226	162,809,676	79,001,377	92,409,800
San Diego									48,095,900
San Francisco	1,134,499,932	1,310,956,178	1,513,511,886	1,513,927,257	1,753,010,570	1,875,314,042	2,319,411,062	1,711,629,602	1,908,046,000
Stockton									26,614,000
San Jose						* 6,684,958	22,937,762	23,256,080	23,890,300
Salt Lake City	167,689,433	178,051,408	158,255,010	153,895,677	193,309,404	267,961,220	323,476,013	233,785,832	322,326,200
Total	1,809,376,495	2,184,891,262	2,551,400,778	2,617,729,575	3,193,776,709	3,810,439,198	4,860,620,733	3,767,810,364	4,469,492,800
Grand total	114,819,792,086	115,892,198,634	118,983,298,918	102,856,435,047	140,501,841,957	157,681,259,999	154,476,830,537	126,238,694,398	153,559,487,500

* Nine months.

No. 278.—WEEKLY RANGE AND AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES FOR CALL MONEY, WEEKLY RANGE OF RATES FOR TIME FUNDS, AND SURPLUS HOLDINGS OF CLEARING-HOUSE BANKS: JANUARY 5, 1907, TO DECEMBER 31, 1909.

[Data supplied by J. H. Gannon, jr., financial editor New York Times.]

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus hold- ings of N. Y. clearing- house banks above 25 per cent required on deposits.
	On call, weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	Time funds.		
			60-90 days.	6 months.	
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Dollars.
1907.					
January 5	2-20	8	6½-6¾	6½	147,825
January 12	2-15	6	6	6	8,640,700
January 19	2½-5	4	5½-5¾	6	18,460,700
January 26	2-4	2½	4½-5	6½	15,562,800
February 2	1½-4	8	5½	5½-5¾	12,734,100
February 9	2-6	2½	5	5½-5¾	3,845,176
February 16	2½-6	4½	5½-5¾	6½	4,431,050
February 23	2-5½	5	5½-5¾	6½	4,309,576
March 2	4-7	6	5	5½-5¾	3,858,650
March 9	3-6½	6½	5½-6	6½-5¾	2,051,725
March 16	8½-25	10	7-7½	6	3,033,100
March 23	2-6	4	6-6½	6	4,709,450
March 30	2½-14	6	6-6½	6	13,131,275
April 6	1-4½	8	5	6½	19,441,225
April 13	1½-2½	2	4½-4¾	6	15,852,925
April 20	1½-3	2½	4-4½	5	11,704,825
April 27	1½-2½	2½	4-4½	4½-5	12,340,775
May 4	1-4	2½	3½	4½	6,824,025
May 11	2-3	2½	4	4½	8,480,225
May 18	2-3	2½	4	4½-4¾	11,472,075
May 25	1½-2½	2½	3½-4½	4½-4¾	15,688,875
June 1	1½-2½	1½	3½-4	4½	12,782,450
June 8	1½-2½	2	4	4½-5	5,980,725
June 15	1½-3½	2½	4-4½	5½-5¾	4,514,025
June 22	2½-3½	3	4½	6½	6,620,300
June 29	2-12	5	4½-4¾	5½-5¾	2,509,275
July 6	6-16	8	4½-4¾	5½	856,250
July 13	2½-8	6	5-5½	6	6,877,050
July 20	2½-4	3½	5	5½	9,088,075
July 27	2-3	2½	5	6	9,253,675
August 3	2-3½	3	5½	6-6½	7,473,200
August 10	2-6	4	6	6½-7	7,760,550
August 17	2½-5	3	6½	6½-7	9,294,078
August 24	1½	2½	6½-7	7	9,976,400
August 31	2½-4	3	6-6½	6½-7	8,766,450
September 7	2½-4	3	5½-6	6	7,372,750
September 14	2-6½	5½	5½	6	6,918,700
September 21	2-5	4	5½	6	8,466,100
September 28	1-6	4	5½-6	6	5,646,675
October 5	3-10	5	6-6½	6-6½	2,648,075
October 12	2½-6	5	6½-7	6	4,655,450
October 19	2½-7	5	6½	6	11,182,650
October 26	5-125	60	7-7½	6½	1,233,300
November 2	3-75	50	12-16	8	38,838,825
November 9	20-25	25	12-16	8	51,924,025
November 16	5-15	10	12-15	8	53,666,950
November 23	3½-15	10	12-15	8	54,103,600
November 30	3-12	7	12-15	8	52,989,425
December 7	3-13	6	12-16	8	46,210,350
December 14	2-26	18	8-10	7-8	40,101,175
December 21	6-17	12	10-12	6-7	31,751,000
December 28	6-25	20	10-12	7½-8	20,170,350
December 30-31	5-20	17	8	7	

* Deficit.

† Deficit (\$51,103,600) greatest ever recorded.

No. 278.—WEEKLY RANGE AND AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES FOR CALL MONEY, WEEKLY RANGE OF RATES FOR TIME FUNDS, ETC.—Continued.

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus hold- ings of N. Y. clearing- house banks above 25 per cent required on deposits.
	On call, weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	Time funds.		
			60-90 days.	6 months.	
1908.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Dollars.
January 4	6-20	12	10	6	11,509,550
January 11	2-9	6	6-6½	6	6,084,050
January 18	2½-6	4	5½-5½	5½-6	22,635,475
January 25	1½-3	2	4-4½	5	37,064,500
February 1	1½-2	1½	3-3½	4½	40,526,725
February 8	1½-2	1½	3½-4	4½	29,892,175
February 15	1½-2	2	3½-4½	4½-4½	30,850,225
February 22	1½-2½	1½	4-4½	4½-6	32,465,650
February 29	1½-2	1½	4-4½	4½-4½	29,262,675
March 7	1½-2	2	3½-3½	4½-4½	30,136,975
March 14	1½-2	2	3½-3½	4½	30,665,075
March 21	1½-2	2	3½-4	4½-4½	37,421,450
March 28	1½-2½	2	3-3½	4-4½	39,783,525
April 4	1-2	1½	3-3½	4	40,690,300
April 11	1½-2	1½	2½-3	4	43,265,675
April 18	1½-2	1½	2½-3	3½-4	49,973,425
April 25	1½-2	1½	2-2½	3½-3	55,984,750
May 2	1½-2	2	2½-3	3½-3½	62,552,900
May 9	1½-2	1½	2½-3	3½-4	63,883,475
May 16	1½-2	1½	2½-3	3½-3½	64,607,250
May 23	1-1½	1½	2½-3	3½-3½	56,485,375
May 30	1½-1½	1½	2½-3	3½-3½	47,910,000
June 6	1½-1½	1½	2-2½	3½	47,192,200
June 13	1½-1½	1½	2-2½	3½	53,391,300
June 20	1½-1½	1½	1½-2½	3½	57,711,875
June 27	1-1½	1½	2-2½	3½	66,098,800
July 4	1-1½	1½	1½-2	3½	51,635,300
July 11	1-1½	1½	1½-2	3½	47,053,250
July 18	1-1½	1½	1½-2	3½	62,728,400
July 25	1½-1½	1½	2½-3	3½-4	66,516,250
August 1	1-1½	1½	2-2½	3½-4	59,083,875
August 8	1-1½	1	2-3	3½-4	59,224,275
August 15	1-1½	1	2-2½	3½-4	57,618,225
August 22	1-1½	1	2-2½	4-4	63,147,975
August 29	1-1½	1½	2-2½	1-3½	63,565,975
September 5	1-1½	1	1½-2½	3½-3½	59,614,950
September 12	1-2½	1½	2-2½	3½-3½	51,992,825
September 19	1-2	1½	2½-2½	3½	50,218,525
September 26	1-1½	1½	2½-3	3½-3½	50,039,550
October 3	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3½	42,289,650
October 10	1-1½	1½	2½-2½	3½-3½	34,707,225
October 17	1-2	1½	2½-3½	3½-4	31,471,125
October 24	1-1½	1½	2½-3½	3½	32,880,000
October 31	1-2	1½	2½-3	3½-3½	33,589,125
November 7	1½-2	1½	3-3½	3½	30,279,975
November 14	1½-3	1½	3-3½	4	30,211,950
November 21	1½-2	1½	3-3½	3½	29,599,625
November 28	1½-2	1½	2½-3	3½	28,130,650
December 5	1-3	2½	2½-3	3½	20,171,775
December 12	1½-2½	2½	3-3½	3½	16,609,625
December 19	2-4½	3½	3½-3½	3½	10,009,700
December 26	2½-3½	3½	3½-3½	3½-1	16,923,325

* Deficit.

No. 278.—WEEKLY RANGE AND AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES FOR CALL MONEY, WEEKLY RANGE OF RATES FOR TIME FUNDS, ETC.—Continued.

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus hold- ings of N. Y. clearing- house banks above 25 per cent required on deposits.
	On call, weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	Time funds.		
			60-90 days.	6 months.	
1909.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Dollars.
January 9.....	1½-3	2½	2½-2½	3½-3½	22,692,950
January 16.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3½-3½	25,588,175
January 23.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3½-3½	30,387,459
January 30.....	1½-2	1½	2-2½	3	27,697,375
February 6.....	1½-3	2½	2½-2½	3	10,336,800
February 13.....	2-2½	2½	2½-3	3-3½	9,497,800
February 20.....	1½-2½	2½	2½-2½	3	13,545,075
February 27.....	1½-2½	2	2½-3	3	13,879,875
March 6.....	1½-2½	2	2½-3	3-3½	11,782,175
March 13.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	2½-3	13,452,950
March 20.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	2½	14,906,475
March 27.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3	16,779,675
April 3.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3	13,985,825
April 10.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	2½-3	10,038,025
April 17.....	1½-2½	1½	2½	2½-3	11,202,200
April 24.....	1½-2½	2½	2½-2½	2½-3	10,107,375
May 1.....	1-2	1½	2½-2½	2½-3	11,207,210
May 8.....	1½-2½	2	2½-2½	2½-3	7,625,450
May 15.....	1½-2	1½	2½-3	3	14,617,225
May 22.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3-3½	19,919,975
May 29.....	1½-2	1½	2-2½	3-3½	25,985,425
June 6.....	1½-2	1½	2-2½	3-3½	18,855,500
June 12.....	1½-2½	2½	2½-2½	3½-3½	17,815,300
June 19.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3	19,268,700
June 26.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3½-3½	22,947,450
July 3.....	1½-2	1½	2-2½	3½-3½	34,406,075
July 10.....	1½-1½	1½	2-2½	3½-3½	31,603,900
July 17.....	1½-2	1½	2-2½	3½-3½	34,669,200
July 24.....	1½-2	1½	2½-2½	3½-3½	31,201,225
July 31.....	1½-2	1½	2½-3	3½-3½	31,259,400
August 7.....	1½-2	1½	2½-3	3½-4	25,945,600
August 14.....	1½-2½	2½	2½-3½	4	23,330,255
August 21.....	2-2½	2½	3-3½	4-4½	20,759,150
August 28.....	2-2½	2½	2½-3½	3½-4	18,369,575
September 4.....	2½-2½	2½	2½-3½	3½-4	15,338,275
September 11.....	2½-2½	2½	3-3½	4	6,469,175
September 18.....	2½-3	2½	3½-4	4½-4½	7,591,525
September 25.....	2½-3	2½	3½-4	4½-5	9,877,423
October 2.....	2½-4½	3	3½-4	4½	4,691,675
October 9.....	3-6	4	4½-4½	4½-4½	4,517,750
October 16.....	4-5	4½	4½-5	4½	10,291,125
October 23.....	3-4½	4½	4½-5	4½	10,643,825
October 30.....	3-4½	4	4½-5	4½-5	13,909,825
November 6.....	3-5	4	4½-4½	4½-4½	5,042,575
November 13.....	3-6	4½	5-5½	4½-5	6,769,000
November 20.....	4-5½	4½	4½-5½	4½-4½	9,608,775
November 27.....	2½-5	4½	4½-5½	4½-4½	9,313,875
December 4.....	4-6	5	4½-5	4½-4½	7,714,650
December 11.....	4-5	4½	4½-5	4½-4½	9,962,200
December 18.....	3-5	4½	4½-4½	4½-4½	10,443,700
December 25.....	2½-6	4½	4½-4½	4½-4½	10,145,975
December 31.....	4½-7	5½	4½-4½	4½	6,188,200

No. 279.—BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: NUMBER AND ASSETS, 1898 TO 1908, AND MEMBERSHIP, CALENDAR YEARS 1904 TO 1908, BY STATES.

[Data of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor, and United States League of Building and Loan Associations.]

NUMBER.

State.	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
California	148	151	148	138	138	133	141	142	131	110	107
Connecticut	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	13	13	13	13
Illinois	637	699	672	516	514	500	502	505	501	502	517
Indiana	446	424	408	403	392	379	377	357	349	334	342
Iowa	106	100	85	82	72	a 72	60	60	56	b 56	48
Kansas ^c									48	51	58
Louisiana ^c									46	50	53
Maine	32	32	33	34	34	35	35	35	35	35	35
Massachusetts	124	125	126	128	130	130	129	130	133	135	137
Michigan	78	70	66	63	60	58	58	53	53	55	58
Minnesota	58	62	40	21	21	18	21	21	19	b 19	67
Missouri	222	191	174	148	138	134	127	125	123	118	123
Nebraska	56	60	57	56	55	55	60	60	61	66	68
New Hampshire	17	18	17	17	16	17	15	16	16	16	17
New Jersey	324	336	342	341	351	361	373	386	392	417	419
New York	358	348	337	321	305	300	280	272	262	262	255
North Carolina ^c									75	81	87
North Dakota	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	7	9
Ohio	768	773	763	757	737	731	699	674	654	644	645
Pennsylvania	1,182	1,174	1,165	1,168	1,178	1,196	1,223	1,257	1,321	1,409	1,423
Tennessee	40	34	28	25	22	21	17	18	17	18	15
West Virginia ^c									29	39	33
Wisconsin	52	48	48	50	55	53	55	54	54	52	50
Other States	979	1,028	1,069	1,083	1,139	1,136	1,133	1,141	956	931	1,016
Total	5,639	5,581	5,490	5,403	5,378	5,350	5,381	5,326	5,351	5,459	5,629

ASSETS.

State.	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
California	20,771,227	20,285,454	18,935,884	17,881,575	18,199,867	19,363,852
Connecticut	3,627,828	3,774,526	4,157,804	4,245,619	4,145,197	3,851,539
Illinois	63,451,758	54,104,602	47,806,148	43,684,290	40,303,852	39,432,282
Indiana	34,888,815	31,436,688	29,637,826	29,292,608	30,078,407	30,035,098
Iowa	11,523,393	10,189,634	8,208,405	6,910,866	5,656,469	a 5,656,469
Kansas ^c						
Louisiana ^c						
Maine	8,009,999	2,975,716	2,862,179	2,865,381	2,854,627	2,932,206
Massachusetts	25,793,354	26,744,647	27,721,748	28,674,208	30,391,666	32,919,739
Michigan	10,840,610	10,108,471	10,118,876	9,386,764	9,906,074	10,746,299
Minnesota	6,300,582	5,616,132	4,469,004	2,968,839	2,409,275	1,518,983
Missouri	18,255,186	13,835,817	11,448,395	9,394,873	8,228,266	7,771,791
Nebraska	3,423,728	3,332,782	3,097,356	4,814,745	4,758,294	5,343,429
New Hampshire	1,939,788	1,955,667	1,857,606	1,874,219	1,805,117	1,753,500
New Jersey	48,789,328	46,100,000	51,125,050	52,891,594	52,870,672	54,767,687
New York	64,746,636	66,034,789	69,653,737	56,726,941	63,952,387	43,699,606
North Carolina ^c						
North Dakota	392,992	364,130	303,263	433,684	453,544	570,941
Ohio	101,089,277	102,409,700	105,602,112	105,874,307	110,951,257	101,221,442
Pennsylvania	112,665,767	112,120,437	110,493,510	110,817,281	113,886,020	117,861,779
Tennessee	6,406,925	5,241,551	8,778,671	3,419,819	3,186,577	3,066,696
West Virginia ^c						
Wisconsin	3,682,923	3,490,479	3,580,125	3,482,630	3,595,934	3,819,769
Other States	107,912,314	108,119,304	108,581,676	111,347,609	112,016,504	112,687,688
Total	649,423,880	628,239,337	614,119,175	605,966,842	609,599,096	599,550,855

* 1902.

b 1906.

c Included in "Other States" prior to 1906.

No. 279.—BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: NUMBER AND ASSETS, 1898 TO 1938,
AND MEMBERSHIP, CALENDAR YEARS 1904 TO 1908, BY STATES—Continued.

ASSETS—Continued.

State.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
California	21,306,042	22,586,871	10,228,938	19,522,896	19,635,667
Connecticut	3,712,383	1,446,585	1,605,712	1,801,857	1,598,830
Illinois	40,975,601	42,897,266	46,022,382	50,074,144	54,313,466
Indiana	29,988,987	31,073,129	32,201,253	34,040,117	34,131,416
Iowa	4,700,000	4,746,627	4,577,214	^a 4,577,214	4,390,443
Kansas ^b			7,047,927	8,016,351	8,908,118
Louisiana ^b			9,004,960	10,328,307	11,523,654
Maine	3,097,237	3,192,478	3,434,726	3,076,463	3,869,142
Massachusetts	35,614,017	38,725,081	42,557,575	47,220,074	51,339,908
Michigan	11,410,575	12,121,825	13,031,682	14,157,629	15,056,493
Minnesota	2,364,604	^c 2,364,604	2,296,961	^a 2,296,961	4,559,027
Missouri	7,782,018	7,580,608	8,186,945	8,809,903	9,300,661
Nebraska	6,217,850	7,269,297	8,961,788	11,422,890	13,415,822
New Hampshire	1,728,275	1,799,363	1,836,334	1,915,187	1,978,127
New Jersey	66,892,122	59,369,216	63,489,642	67,972,103	73,697,859
New York	41,883,812	42,327,811	43,476,877	45,814,138	46,994,128
North Carolina ^b			4,316,242	5,365,636	6,021,421
North Dakota	693,387	801,052	991,303	1,288,681	1,497,822
Ohio	102,578,670	109,741,189	121,094,217	132,714,147	139,340,424
Pennsylvania	123,448,958	128,053,425	137,640,602	146,915,600	158,510,745
Tennessee	2,973,213	2,796,342	2,638,791	2,668,936	2,728,303
West Virginia ^b			3,400,450	3,834,544	4,113,884
Wisconsin	4,021,485	4,191,603	4,171,477	4,490,486	4,730,694
Other States	117,398,668	123,481,200	109,236,000	117,018,339	125,042,740
Total	618,795,414	646,765,047	689,479,998	745,993,898	796,992,819

MEMBERSHIP.

State.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
California	59,848	65,065	36,180	33,565	31,142
Connecticut	4,083	3,016	3,331	2,731	2,691
Illinois	80,375	83,425	93,625	100,680	108,734
Indiana	110,466	106,779	97,528	117,974	120,078
Iowa	16,500	16,550	16,950	^a 15,950	16,300
Kansas ^b			20,200	32,110	35,629
Louisiana ^b			23,390	25,437	27,363
Maine	8,539	8,604	8,966	9,345	9,429
Massachusetts	83,692	95,287	104,482	114,705	120,575
Michigan	31,096	32,016	35,958	39,958	39,182
Minnesota	5,044	5,044	4,243	^a 4,243	1,022
Missouri	18,461	17,700	19,100	20,625	2,698
Nebraska	23,499	28,999	31,789	39,898	42,683
New Hampshire	5,160	5,280	5,475	7,110	7,250
New Jersey	127,989	128,984	137,896	144,876	157,354
New York	105,492	108,519	118,797	121,381	121,711
North Carolina ^b			16,905	21,469	26,276
North Dakota	1,070	1,450	1,700	2,200	2,600
Ohio	320,215	299,904	310,835	321,780	327,662
Pennsylvania	319,459	329,852	346,375	374,950	389,446
Tennessee	4,690	4,423	4,326	4,808	5,215
West Virginia ^b			9,300	10,495	11,230
Wisconsin	10,861	11,800	11,195	12,200	12,515
Other States	338,500	343,834	277,452	298,477	314,594
Total	1,679,922	1,636,611	1,743,988	1,876,967	1,953,579

^a1906.^bIncluded in "Other States" prior to 1906.^c1904.

No. 280.—LIFE INSURANCE: NUMBER OF POLICIES AND AMOUNT OF INSURANCE IN FORCE IN ORDINARY AND INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES (CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1880; ANNUALLY FROM 1888), AND INCOME, PAYMENTS, ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND SURPLUS IN 1880 AND FROM 1888 TO 1908.

[Prepared by Frederick L. Hoffman, insurance statistician, Newark, N. J.]

INSURANCE IN FORCE FROM 1850 TO 1908.

Calendar year.	Ordinary.		Industrial.		Total.	
	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.
		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
1850.....	29,407	68,614,189	-----	-----	-----	-----
1860.....	60,000	180,000,000	-----	-----	-----	-----
1870.....	839,226	2,262,847,000	-----	-----	-----	-----
1880.....	679,690	1,564,183,532	236,674	20,533,469	916,364	1,584,717,001
1888.....	1,091,357	2,896,099,565	2,797,521	805,155,182	3,888,878	3,201,251,547
1889.....	1,218,068	3,291,828,258	3,365,461	865,841,518	4,583,469	3,657,669,776
1890.....	1,316,561	3,620,057,439	3,883,529	429,521,123	5,200,090	4,049,578,567
1891.....	1,465,459	3,964,401,698	4,319,817	481,919,116	5,785,276	4,446,410,709
1892.....	1,581,281	4,314,204,343	5,200,777	583,527,016	6,782,058	4,897,731,359
1893.....	1,754,303	4,629,774,861	5,751,514	662,050,129	7,505,817	5,291,824,990
1894.....	1,863,954	4,765,220,494	6,888,439	800,946,170	8,752,393	5,566,166,664
1895.....	1,940,945	4,917,604,131	6,952,757	820,740,641	8,893,702	5,738,434,772
1896.....	2,024,927	5,054,800,906	7,888,119	888,266,586	9,413,046	5,943,067,492
1897.....	2,201,193	5,329,980,648	8,005,384	996,139,424	10,206,577	6,326,120,072
1898.....	2,419,850	5,714,961,251	8,798,480	1,110,073,519	11,218,330	6,825,037,770
1899.....	2,820,930	6,481,154,483	10,050,817	1,293,125,622	12,871,797	7,774,280,005
1900.....	3,176,051	7,093,152,380	11,219,206	1,468,986,366	14,395,247	8,562,138,746
1901.....	3,693,702	7,952,989,395	12,337,022	1,640,837,553	16,030,724	9,593,846,948
1902.....	4,160,088	8,701,687,912	13,448,124	1,806,800,864	17,008,212	10,508,478,776
1903.....	4,694,021	9,593,008,148	14,603,694	1,977,599,397	19,237,715	11,570,607,545
1904.....	5,607,759	10,412,078,338	15,674,384	2,135,859,103	21,182,143	12,547,937,441
1905.....	5,621,417	11,054,255,524	16,872,583	2,309,754,235	22,404,000	13,364,009,759
1906.....	5,792,956	11,253,194,077	17,841,396	2,453,616,207	23,634,352	13,706,810,284
1907.....	5,945,780	11,486,518,261	18,840,357	2,577,890,941	24,795,137	14,064,415,202
1908.....	6,164,730	11,850,032,581	19,687,675	2,668,919,696	25,862,408	14,518,952,277

INCOME, PAYMENTS, ASSETS, ETC., IN 1880 AND FROM 1888 TO 1908.

Calendar year.	Total income.	Total payments to policy holders.	Assets.	Liabilities.	Surplus.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1880.....	80,537,990	55,881,794	452,680,651	-----	-----
1888.....	155,477,074	77,542,039	668,196,888	-----	-----
1889.....	177,607,718	83,031,083	720,237,045	-----	-----
1890.....	196,938,069	90,007,820	770,072,061	678,681,309	92,290,752
1891.....	213,444,589	97,026,344	840,579,127	740,226,450	100,352,677
1892.....	227,622,957	104,606,882	919,342,031	802,677,076	116,664,955
1893.....	241,727,503	112,648,941	987,946,922	868,600,298	119,346,624
1894.....	261,959,111	118,423,246	1,073,160,679	930,937,755	142,218,924
1895.....	271,928,709	123,136,443	1,159,873,889	997,668,526	162,205,363
1896.....	283,726,855	138,179,008	1,243,661,111	1,066,641,285	177,019,826
1897.....	304,945,675	139,405,708	1,344,908,198	1,157,010,946	187,892,252
1898.....	325,452,134	146,804,622	1,462,661,318	1,246,788,245	216,863,073
1899.....	305,365,062	159,987,685	1,595,208,408	1,365,873,943	229,334,465
1900.....	400,603,257	168,687,601	1,742,414,173	1,493,378,709	249,035,464
1901.....	457,965,764	192,398,489	1,910,784,985	1,640,289,306	270,495,679
1902.....	501,527,705	199,883,721	2,091,822,851	1,798,136,861	293,685,990
1903.....	553,639,900	225,842,072	2,265,221,193	1,978,823,571	286,397,622
1904.....	599,081,832	247,052,831	2,498,960,968	2,168,468,541	330,492,427
1905.....	642,058,530	264,968,883	2,706,180,867	2,372,573,020	333,613,847
1906.....	607,185,592	287,325,629	2,924,253,848	2,557,049,863	367,203,985
1907.....	678,688,362	309,699,025	3,052,775,519	2,786,336,068	316,439,451
1908.....	708,930,149	386,777,925	3,399,347,246	2,925,344,468	474,002,778

**No. 281.—FIRE AND MARINE AND CASUALTY AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE
IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1890, AND FROM 1895 TO 1908: TOTAL INCOME OF
COMPANIES AND PAYMENTS TO POLICY HOLDERS.**

[Data of the Spectator Company, New York, N. Y.]

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Calendar year.	Stock and mutual companies.				
	Number of companies.	Total income.	Payments to policy holders.		
			Losses.	Dividends.	Total.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	580	157,857,983	75,331,517	5,433,495	80,768,012
1895.....	555	176,300,012	89,673,663	7,705,363	97,379,026
1896.....	541	172,945,625	83,365,538	6,517,922	89,903,460
1897.....	530	176,751,124	79,440,595	7,724,657	87,165,252
1898.....	504	178,320,217	90,051,512	7,923,170	97,974,682
1899.....	484	184,142,217	106,726,658	7,892,714	114,619,372
1900.....	493	198,812,577	108,307,171	8,446,110	116,753,281
1901.....	482	216,452,381	112,008,098	9,011,926	121,020,921
1902.....	489	239,468,206	113,147,727	10,184,286	123,302,012
1903.....	526	253,340,036	112,817,357	11,559,470	124,376,827
1904.....	515	278,340,036	151,264,900	12,855,153	164,120,033
1905.....	575	293,224,649	125,074,600	14,379,174	139,453,774
1906.....	597	350,285,710	276,795,627	15,412,212	292,207,839
1907.....	618	338,232,409	145,597,362	16,223,261	161,820,633
1908.....	596	334,498,515	165,374,865	17,781,107	183,155,972

Calendar year.	Lloyd's and interinsurance associations.			Total.		
	Number of associations.	Total income.	Losses paid.	Number of companies.	Total income.	Payments to policy holders.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....				580	157,857,983	80,768,012
1895.....				583	176,300,012	97,379,026
1896.....				541	172,945,625	89,903,460
1897.....				530	176,751,124	87,165,252
1898.....				504	178,320,217	97,974,682
1899.....				484	184,142,217	114,619,372
1900.....				493	198,812,577	116,753,281
1901.....				482	216,452,381	121,020,921
1902.....				489	239,468,206	123,302,012
1903.....	37	2,972,800	1,057,238	563	261,431,401	125,434,065
1904.....	35	2,888,366	1,538,505	550	281,228,402	165,658,553
1905.....	37	3,337,939	1,371,417	612	296,562,588	140,825,191
1906.....	35	3,637,254	1,441,353	632	353,922,994	293,649,192
1907.....	36	4,298,640	1,616,001	654	342,531,049	163,436,624
1908.....	38	4,579,042	1,865,281	631	339,077,557	185,021,253

CASUALTY AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE (STOCK COMPANIES).

Calendar year.	Number of companies.	Total income.	Payments to policy holders.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1890.....	34	9,758,413	2,332,806
1895.....	53	19,317,994	5,915,856
1896.....	48	19,180,750	6,419,100
1897.....	46	20,198,538	6,973,767
1898.....	50	22,290,122	7,351,520
1899.....	58	25,494,151	8,455,632
1900.....	57	30,847,507	12,754,837
1901.....	62	36,837,280	12,590,600
1902.....	67	43,980,061	14,363,835
1903.....	73	49,716,644	16,679,075
1904.....	82	55,685,447	19,332,539
1905.....	95	63,190,630	21,616,344
1906.....	124	78,167,255	24,876,764
1907.....	144	84,474,334	28,182,004
1908.....	173	84,205,656	30,404,759

No. 282.—FIRES: NUMBER, ESTIMATED VALUE OF PROPERTY INVOLVED, INSURANCE THEREON, INSURANCE LOSS AND ESTIMATED TOTAL LOSS, CALENDAR YEAR 1908, WITH POPULATION AND NUMBER OF FIRES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, BY CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 AND UPWARD, AND BY STATES.

[From report of the Committee on Statistics, National Board of Fire Underwriters.]

State and city.	Population. ^a	Number of fires.	Total estimated value of property involved in fires on which claim for loss is made.	Total insurance thereon.	Total insurance loss.	Total estimated loss (insured and uninsured).	Fires to 1,000 of population.	Loss per capita.
			Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.
California:								
Los Angeles.....	284,411	847	919,450	459,550	183,445	412,335	2.98	1.50
Oakland	140,000	269	.....	.....	.....	193,347	1.92	1.38
San Francisco....	400,000	1,242	.....	36,865,110	1,497,025	1,857,026	3.10	4.64
Connecticut:								
New Haven	125,000	695	2,765,967	1,922,815	160,612	173,737	5.56	1.39
District of Columbia:								
Washington.....	339,000	935	.....	4,244,814	.....	347,261	2.76	1.02
Georgia:								
Atlanta	125,000	587	7,874,481	4,743,348	1,110,575	1,142,510	4.70	9.14
Illinois:								
Chicago.....	2,150,000	7,617	.....	41,777,054	5,678,620	5,678,620	3.54	2.64
Indiana:								
Indianapolis....	240,000	1,814	.....	.....	633,416	633,416	5.48	2.64
Kentucky:								
Louisville.....	250,000	1,065	.....	2,654,194	661,390	661,390	4.26	2.61
Louisiana:								
New Orleans....	325,000	741	.....	8,965,103	2,582,539	2,582,539	2.28	7.95
Maryland:								
Baltimore.....	590,000	1,511	.....	5,458,566	991,047	1,123,175	2.56	1.90
Massachusetts:								
Boston	616,000	3,402	.....	80,811,756	2,935,549	3,259,420	5.62	5.29
Fall River.....	114,242	339	4,829,943	4,149,100	72,832	89,705	2.97	.79
Worcester	130,000	1,246	7,124,599	4,593,908	131,016	156,416	9.59	1.20
Michigan:								
Detroit.....	400,000	1,775	7,456,194	5,293,229	1,002,341	1,002,341	4.44	2.51
Minnesota:								
Minneapolis....	295,000	1,628	24,878,880	17,744,184	1,030,858	1,659,323	5.52	3.59
St. Paul.....	220,000	1,124	4,116,091	8,437,600	412,469	412,469	5.11	2.01
Missouri:								
Kansas City....	250,000	1,886	14,553,612	11,195,088	570,613	618,443	7.54	2.59
St. Joseph.....	120,000	434	448,570	848,570	78,308	82,312	3.62	.69
St. Louis.....	675,000	2,664	15,480,864	11,749,206	1,298,454	1,406,163	3.95	2.08
Nebraska:								
Omaha.....	130,000	617	9,935,747	6,419,459	183,311	199,591	4.75	1.53
New Jersey:								
Jersey City.....	248,000	675	.....	1,670,050	268,501	317,981	2.72	1.23
Newark.....	300,000	808	5,955,271	5,273,359	432,596	475,675	2.70	1.54
Paterson.....	115,000	415	.....	2,064,553	155,474	163,673	3.61	1.42

^a The population is that of the United States Census, 1900, except where there has been an extension of area or an official count.

^b Where no total loss is given, the loss per capita is based on insurance loss.

No. 282.—FIRES: NUMBER, ESTIMATED VALUE OF PROPERTY INVOLVED, INSURANCE THEREON, INSURANCE LOSS AND ESTIMATED TOTAL LOSS, CALENDAR YEAR 1908, WITH POPULATION AND NUMBER OF FIRES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, BY CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 AND UPWARD, AND BY STATES—Continued.

State and city.	Population. ^a	Number of fires.	Total estimated value of property involved in fires on which claim for loss is made.	Total insurance thereon.	Total insurance loss.	Total estimated loss (insured and uninsured).	Fires to 1,000 of population.	Loss per capita. ^b
New York:			Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		
Buffalo	415,532	1,646	12,149,000	7,818,993	1,076,844	1,076,844	3.96	2.59
New York	4,401,470	13,039	.....	180,991,698	11,534,143	11,801,909	2.96	2.68
Manhattan and Bronx	2,560,000	8,246	.....	133,931,833	8,703,816	8,703,816	3.24	3.42
Brooklyn and Queens	1,755,970	4,897	46,756,380	46,496,800	2,803,685	3,068,185	2.50	1.74
Borough of Richmond	76,500	296	.....	565,975	27,142	31,408	3.87	4.45
Rochester	200,000	918	.....	.....	550,295	550,295	4.59	2.75
Syracuse	122,400	392	.....	2,250,610	330,474	337,165	3.20	2.75
Ohio:								
Cincinnati	350,000	1,723	5,567,553	3,496,063	575,444	713,567	4.92	2.04
Cleveland	506,000	2,162	10,033,505	7,250,373	829,252	829,252	4.28	1.64
Columbus	155,000	673	3,184,417	1,163,400	119,735	155,524	4.34	1.00
Dayton	106,000	544	2,384,516	1,147,456	248,011	312,176	5.13	2.94
Toledo	170,000	751	.....	3,855,531	411,872	415,607	4.42	2.44
Oregon:								
Portland	225,000	729	6,316,432	2,960,478	531,478	795,756	3.21	3.54
Pennsylvania:								
Pittsburg and Allegheny	565,000	1,813	.....	6,891,185	.....	572,149	3.21	1.01
Philadelphia	1,450,000	3,512	.....	62,066,725	2,282,139	2,440,338	2.42	1.68
Scranton	125,000	379	.....	2,355,250	360,629	379,354	3.03	3.03
Rhode Island:								
Providence	203,243	1,677	.....	8,436,819	521,614	571,931	8.25	2.81
Tennessee:								
Memphis	130,000	666	3,667,089	2,600,010	680,107	848,506	5.12	6.53
Washington:								
Seattle	250,000	844	2,546,975	1,203,800	.....	333,664	3.38	1.33
Wisconsin:								
Milwaukee	330,000	1,427	21,812,260	15,079,149	426,187	433,869	4.32	1.31

^a The population is that of the United States Census, 1900, except where there has been an extension of area or an official count.

^b Where no total loss is given, the loss per capita is based on insurance loss.

No. 283.—FIRES, URBAN AND RURAL, IN THE UNITED STATES: NUMBER, LOSS ON BUILDINGS AND CONTENTS, BY KINDS OF BUILDINGS, AND LOSS PER CAPITA, CALENDAR YEAR 1907.

[From report of the United States Geological Survey.]

	Urban.	Rural.	Total.
Fire loss:			
Brick, etc., buildings—	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Buildings.....	19,816,474	11,276,213	31,092,687
Contents.....	29,092,270	8,240,310	37,332,580
Total.....	48,908,744	19,516,523	68,425,267
Frame buildings—			
Buildings.....	30,357,151	47,707,056	78,064,207
Contents.....	27,827,388	40,767,847	68,595,235
Total.....	58,184,539	88,474,903	146,659,442
Totals:			
Buildings.....	50,173,625	58,983,269	109,156,894
Contents.....	56,919,558	49,008,157	105,927,815
Grand total.....	107,093,283	107,991,426	215,084,709
Number of fires:			
In brick, etc., buildings.....	25,297	10,843	36,140
In frame buildings.....	80,109	49,098	129,117
Total.....	105,406	59,941	165,257
Loss per capita.....	2.54	2.49	2.51

No. 284.—FIRES IN THE UNITED STATES: POPULATION, LOSS AND PER CAPITA LOSS, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, CALENDAR YEAR 1907.

[From report of the United States Geological Survey.]

Geographical division.	Total population.	Total fire loss.	Fire loss per capita.
North Atlantic:			
Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania....	23,779,013	<i>Dollars.</i> 59,447,532	<i>Dollars.</i> 2.50
South Atlantic:			
Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida.....	11,574,983	25,349,223	2.19
North Central:			
Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas..	20,026,645	68,793,148	2.37
South Central:			
Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas.....	16,368,558	59,908,022	3.66
Western:			
Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, and California.....	4,783,557	12,676,426	2.65

**No. 285.—FIRE LOSSES IN THE UNITED STATES: ESTIMATED VALUE, CAL-
ENDAR YEARS 1875 TO 1908.**

[Data of the National Board of Fire Underwriters.]

Year.	Loss.	Year.	Loss.	Year.	Loss.
	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1875.....	78,102,285	1887.....	120,283,055	1899.....	153,507,830
1876.....	64,630,600	1888.....	110,885,665	1900.....	160,929,805
1877.....	68,265,800	1889.....	123,046,833	1901.....	165,817,810
1878.....	64,315,900	1890.....	108,993,792	1902.....	161,078,040
1879.....	77,703,700	1891.....	143,764,967	1903.....	115,302,155
1880.....	74,643,400	1892.....	151,516,098	1904.....	229,108,050
1881.....	81,280,000	1893.....	167,544,370	1905.....	165,221,650
1882.....	84,505,024	1894.....	140,006,484	1906.....	518,611,800
1883.....	100,149,228	1895.....	142,110,233	1907.....	215,084,709
1884.....	110,008,611	1896.....	118,737,420	1908.....	217,885,850
1885.....	102,819,796	1897.....	116,354,575		
1886.....	104,924,750	1898.....	130,533,905		

WEALTH AND PUBLIC FINANCE.

WEALTH AND PUBLIC FINANCE.

No. 286.—NATIONAL WEALTH: ESTIMATES UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS IN 1900 AND 1904.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Form of wealth.	1900	1904
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Total.....	88,517,306,775	107,104,211,917
Real property taxed.....	40,324,889,234	55,510,247,564
Real property exempt.....	6,212,783,930	6,831,244,570
Live stock ^a	3,306,473,278	4,073,791,736
Farm implements and machinery.....	749,775,970	844,950,803
Gold and silver coin and bullion.....	1,677,370,825	1,999,608,303
Manufacturing machinery, tools, etc.....	2,541,046,639	3,297,754,180
Railroads and their equipments.....	9,035,732,000	11,244,752,000
Street railways, etc. ^b	8,495,228,359	4,840,546,909
All other ^c	15,174,042,540	18,462,281,792
A. Street railways, etc.....	8,495,228,359	4,840,546,909
Street railways.....	1,576,197,160	2,219,966,000
Telegraph systems.....	211,650,000	227,400,000
Telephone systems.....	400,324,000	585,840,000
Pullman and private cars.....	98,836,600	123,000,000
Shipping and canals.....	537,849,478	846,489,804
Privately owned waterworks.....	267,752,488	275,000,000
Privately owned electric light and power stations.....	402,618,653	562,851,105
B. All other.....	15,174,042,540	18,462,281,792
Agricultural products.....	1,455,069,323	1,899,379,652
Manufacturing products.....	6,087,151,108	7,409,291,668
Imported merchandise.....	424,970,592	495,543,685
Mining products.....	326,851,617	408,066,787
Clothing and personal ornaments.....	2,000,000,000	2,500,000,000
Furniture, carriages, etc.....	4,880,000,000	5,750,000,000

^a Including live stock on farms and ranges and in cities and towns.

^b For details see "A," which follows.

^c For details see "B," which follows.

No. 287.—ESTIMATED TRUE VALUE OF ALL PROPERTY AND OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF PROPERTY: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1900 AND 1904.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]
1900.

State or Territory.	Total.	Real property and improvements. ^a	Live stock.	Farm implements and machinery.	Manufacturing, tools, and implements.	Gold and silver coin and bullion.	Railroads and their equipment.	Street railways, shipping, water-works, etc. ^b	All other.*
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	774,682,478	373,891,569	38,433,600	8,675,900	24,159,595	30,621,856	122,554,000	24,328,183	152,014,745
Arizona.....	268,015,492	142,648,401	15,662,311	765,200	1,476,596	2,500,579	52,920,000	3,245,795	48,706,610
Arkansas.....	604,218,211	307,733,165	39,768,941	8,750,060	12,444,494	21,730,866	87,360,000	13,509,666	112,926,619
California.....	3,218,573,256	2,064,690,156	72,827,000	21,311,670	62,440,759	51,061,894	287,550,000	136,308,846	522,382,950
Colorado.....	938,170,621	505,691,778	62,018,800	4,746,755	21,494,888	14,722,974	146,781,000	30,867,077	101,843,852
Connecticut.....	1,198,753,757	728,076,978	11,362,000	4,948,360	80,177,430	18,265,520	92,160,000	49,590,854	214,173,175
Delaware.....	211,711,483	125,476,490	4,600,000	2,150,540	11,540,663	3,391,756	15,962,000	11,036,559	37,558,475
District of Columbia.....	928,789,773	746,623,806	875,000	136,060	8,044,805	6,973,849	4,702,000	32,872,186	128,947,117
Florida.....	355,742,969	187,299,897	12,015,700	1,963,210	7,298,669	9,070,445	65,980,000	12,236,909	59,878,239
Georgia.....	936,000,460	482,534,050	37,481,566	9,804,010	32,830,482	37,515,063	124,841,000	33,838,001	177,663,288
Idaho.....	276,374,806	131,699,994	22,184,015	3,295,045	950,025	2,980,032	65,572,000	4,598,776	45,085,319
Illinois.....	6,976,476,400	4,265,587,126	212,696,371	44,977,310	206,242,775	124,709,025	671,183,000	238,613,549	1,212,517,241
Indiana.....	2,606,493,004	1,500,283,833	118,968,200	27,330,870	65,046,726	47,302,176	304,137,000	81,337,411	463,092,238
Indian Territory.....	348,272,643	197,066,000	42,611,000	3,939,480	1,322,040	6,492,723	37,044,000	8,414,409	56,392,991
Iowa.....	3,367,869,051	2,052,356,215	291,544,416	57,960,660	26,150,011	41,000,798	284,735,000	51,159,562	562,982,482
Kansas.....	1,938,000,363	982,886,730	197,829,000	29,490,580	17,298,921	26,731,971	318,881,000	32,715,812	337,163,349
Kentucky.....	1,365,130,718	795,339,607	77,835,007	15,301,866	25,424,506	37,765,815	128,520,000	45,994,061	233,449,862
Louisiana.....	815,168,008	414,241,026	30,831,634	28,536,790	41,421,587	24,672,317	79,072,000	46,022,802	152,309,947
Maine.....	682,133,741	339,698,337	19,897,000	8,802,720	31,770,449	12,806,912	67,025,000	35,081,819	117,051,454
Maryland.....	1,317,372,958	826,957,656	24,240,000	8,611,220	29,203,714	25,081,809	110,080,000	69,738,475	225,460,084
Massachusetts.....	4,358,903,855	2,916,844,852	26,974,639	8,828,050	201,933,253	66,982,359	222,495,000	176,684,507	733,160,295
Michigan.....	2,654,281,523	1,618,826,259	67,054,155	28,796,380	68,117,259	46,540,881	237,655,000	106,625,952	460,666,637
Minnesota.....	2,513,620,826	1,457,295,712	95,876,400	30,099,230	37,958,943	23,165,250	317,150,000	81,097,668	430,982,623
Mississippi.....	557,581,543	255,337,125	44,397,693	9,556,805	13,077,469	25,776,809	31,760,000	12,466,831	115,203,811
Missouri.....	3,244,532,987	2,001,702,487	170,189,956	28,602,680	70,040,656	64,256,942	247,500,000	119,871,080	542,338,586
Montana.....	613,897,157	276,712,657	52,839,120	3,671,900	6,455,511	5,488,496	15,500,000	13,209,958	105,019,515
Nebraska.....	1,020,203,203	875,071,657	150,770,430	24,940,450	23,201,553	19,763,056	227,400,000	26,544,811	279,571,216
Nevada.....	190,620,987	109,383,790	12,279,565	683,500	446,412	594,951	36,960,000	2,056,369	28,312,320
New Hampshire.....	472,145,849	257,904,930	12,320,000	5,163,050	25,919,073	7,474,626	68,145,000	13,727,910	79,491,220
New Jersey.....	2,733,598,134	1,626,554,640	23,199,000	9,330,030	135,371,296	34,359,994	282,125,000	163,365,028	456,077,546
New Mexico.....	268,235,425	134,691,119	32,083,000	1,151,610	1,115,832	3,421,069	52,590,000	4,425,265	38,807,530
New York.....	12,505,330,137	7,972,386,390	151,768,560	56,000,000	885,739,887	300,407,576	779,616,000	811,873,192	2,047,478,032
North Carolina.....	681,982,120	332,050,508	31,609,570	9,072,600	28,631,466	31,533,777	93,775,000	14,100,098	132,804,113

North Dakota.....	542,380,565	279,207,885	43,825,300	14,055,560	1,634,964	5,623,207	95,585,000	5,639,993	96,898,656
Ohio.....	5,019,004,453	2,918,967,815	139,833,293	36,364,150	158,986,928	79,766,671	572,455,000	240,032,412	872,613,634
Oklahoma.....	463,307,150	291,586,890	55,718,374	6,573,015	1,329,784	6,798,829	22,356,000	9,997,931	74,951,818
Oregon.....	632,879,729	380,566,794	35,054,800	6,506,725	10,492,960	8,744,461	68,960,000	21,682,873	100,871,111
Pennsylvania.....	9,315,140,116	5,398,110,255	128,831,876	50,917,240	392,150,856	149,017,530	1,136,416,000	427,874,744	1,636,827,615
Rhode Island.....	710,564,856	476,896,708	4,336,000	1,270,270	49,418,315	8,950,511	22,260,000	20,487,378	120,888,074
South Carolina.....	455,678,043	238,201,109	21,296,514	6,629,770	26,006,931	22,065,504	59,173,000	13,383,076	98,505,144
South Dakota.....	552,732,580	315,470,704	66,791,270	12,218,680	2,532,329	7,305,263	45,600,000	5,546,859	97,447,475
Tennessee.....	956,672,000	512,052,744	65,064,519	15,232,670	20,896,865	35,173,099	100,884,000	33,586,836	174,781,207
Texas.....	2,322,151,631	1,309,422,345	248,710,481	30,125,705	31,198,170	54,370,393	197,730,000	46,317,839	401,286,693
Utah.....	412,656,095	229,418,837	22,262,400	2,922,550	5,217,293	5,988,235	66,521,000	14,191,485	68,139,290
Vermont.....	329,916,808	184,153,290	19,389,400	7,538,490	11,682,873	6,312,728	32,854,000	6,980,071	61,465,956
Virginia.....	1,102,309,696	594,829,933	44,513,424	9,911,040	26,955,985	31,752,495	173,534,000	29,262,353	191,440,466
Washington.....	781,599,063	431,703,123	23,661,846	6,271,630	19,563,736	11,517,134	131,130,000	34,528,744	127,222,850
West Virginia.....	659,652,551	333,668,202	32,348,448	5,040,420	10,790,585	16,765,340	111,400,000	16,844,226	126,795,330
Wisconsin.....	2,405,354,427	1,462,512,224	103,221,289	29,237,010	62,101,320	39,938,553	235,116,000	68,396,263	408,831,738
Wyoming.....	281,432,079	118,096,229	39,533,395	1,366,000	974,005	1,792,826	73,749,000	3,647,090	42,282,534
Total.....	88,517,306,775	52,537,628,164	3,306,473,278	749,775,970	2,541,046,639	1,677,379,825	9,035,732,000	3,495,228,359	15,174,042,540
<i>Geographical divisions.¹</i>									
North Atlantic.....	32,306,482,253	19,950,606,430	395,135,475	152,805,090	1,314,212,932	604,607,756	2,702,620,000	1,714,280,603	5,472,213,967
South Atlantic.....	6,679,190,048	3,874,446,649	208,980,222	53,318,890	187,303,190	184,175,008	761,315,000	232,813,883	1,176,837,256
North Central.....	33,446,949,385	19,730,112,197	1,678,595,080	364,062,060	739,127,385	536,073,703	3,582,400,000	1,051,583,092	5,704,995,958
South Central.....	8,207,174,377	4,457,150,010	643,366,249	126,692,265	173,774,510	243,400,707	856,770,000	227,683,618	1,478,321,998
Western.....	7,877,510,712	4,525,302,878	380,396,252	52,897,645	126,628,622	109,122,651	1,132,627,000	268,822,303	1,281,673,361

¹ Exclusive of railroad and other property which in certain States is classed as "real," but in the census estimates of wealth is referred to as "personal and other."

² Including telegraph and telephone systems, electric light and power stations, Pullman and private cars, and canals.

³ Including products of agriculture, manufactures, and mining; imported merchandise; clothing and personal adornments; and furniture, carriages, and kindred property.

⁴ For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 53.

No. 287.—ESTIMATED TRUE VALUE OF ALL PROPERTY AND OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF PROPERTY, ETC.—Continued.
1904.

State or Territory.	Total.	Real property and improvements. ^a	Live stock.	Farm implements and machinery.	Manufacturing machinery, tools, and implements.	Gold and silver coin and bullion.	Railroads and their equipment.	Street railways, shipping, water-works, etc. ^b	All other. ^c
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	965,014,261	446,747,512	50,746,358	10,451,443	42,387,488	35,095,727	180,211,000	32,599,511	196,974,622
Arizona.....	306,302,395	156,425,691	16,582,612	1,134,026	3,598,484	2,970,628	68,556,000	5,321,067	51,913,767
Arkansas.....	803,907,972	397,239,716	54,956,832	10,237,570	15,369,560	24,550,073	124,626,000	18,761,175	157,667,646
California.....	4,115,491,106	2,664,472,025	83,438,037	23,232,016	84,622,799	60,469,970	380,694,000	206,494,307	641,597,962
Colorado.....	1,207,542,107	637,662,744	57,362,874	5,352,441	44,520,856	15,828,519	198,261,000	48,889,900	204,668,773
Connecticut.....	1,414,635,063	850,340,718	17,451,207	5,195,715	98,683,323	20,301,447	105,369,000	67,243,242	249,960,411
Delaware.....	230,260,976	134,431,240	6,553,949	2,287,336	12,471,865	3,735,338	17,285,000	13,565,926	39,980,322
District of Columbia.....	1,040,883,173	830,244,062	1,050,000	142,863	7,668,599	7,216,326	5,578,000	45,656,083	142,827,240
Florida.....	431,409,200	223,396,227	15,528,803	2,338,576	10,428,895	11,374,000	80,467,000	16,543,541	71,832,158
Georgia.....	1,167,445,671	563,155,476	57,293,670	11,153,042	46,755,710	42,509,939	156,603,000	49,070,561	240,903,273
Idaho.....	342,871,863	147,771,554	25,944,208	4,751,769	3,313,040	3,800,525	91,877,000	5,837,391	59,545,886
Illinois.....	8,816,556,191	5,468,492,926	268,731,510	48,593,486	227,543,320	150,074,503	805,057,000	327,591,493	1,520,474,323
Indiana.....	3,105,781,739	1,760,058,958	151,798,200	29,374,682	84,079,065	52,137,773	375,541,000	110,075,967	542,710,091
Indian Territory.....	459,021,355	256,761,600	49,026,248	7,878,960	2,276,402	8,827,829	79,405,000	5,879,116	88,966,200
Iowa.....	4,048,516,076	2,491,273,897	335,631,475	64,498,622	30,413,593	44,450,260	314,847,000	69,312,758	667,538,471
Kansas.....	2,253,221,243	1,135,004,655	228,644,982	31,967,739	21,425,718	30,775,625	356,356,000	40,497,826	408,551,608
Kentucky.....	1,527,486,230	859,247,997	91,489,357	17,682,829	30,807,185	41,372,698	155,772,000	59,715,312	271,296,585
Louisiana.....	1,032,229,006	489,295,161	45,000,956	32,623,258	48,534,306	31,828,795	123,401,000	59,555,883	201,939,647
Maine.....	775,622,722	421,690,961	26,203,025	9,242,856	40,223,927	14,063,983	80,146,000	46,063,744	137,988,226
Maryland.....	1,511,488,172	904,469,735	31,397,196	9,176,116	54,750,990	27,193,340	132,342,000	96,234,840	255,923,955
Massachusetts.....	4,956,578,913	3,243,498,159	35,986,572	9,270,398	239,267,199	71,662,525	250,052,000	270,487,099	836,354,361
Michigan.....	3,282,419,117	2,019,296,490	123,265,031	31,363,928	87,253,370	62,261,341	277,597,000	159,799,197	559,799,760
Minnesota.....	3,343,722,076	1,982,532,389	126,553,319	35,673,607	45,121,997	35,947,501	466,734,000	128,065,365	621,276,958
Mississippi.....	688,249,022	279,513,715	66,718,297	11,326,725	19,093,557	25,893,636	107,854,000	17,445,166	157,368,626
Missouri.....	3,759,597,451	2,233,765,544	204,080,528	32,137,971	92,524,919	82,726,049	309,768,000	160,379,067	644,265,373
Montana.....	746,311,213	328,554,427	53,168,425	5,321,317	7,842,513	6,967,216	196,209,000	18,545,064	129,703,251
Nebraska.....	2,009,563,633	1,086,579,623	188,527,537	27,125,233	24,803,815	21,728,589	263,170,000	32,291,657	865,337,194
Nevada.....	220,734,507	122,226,975	14,917,223	971,729	717,016	930,193	43,745,000	2,840,852	34,275,517
New Hampshire.....	516,809,204	272,629,666	16,046,227	5,421,244	26,518,039	8,203,172	79,786,000	19,242,980	88,901,926
New Jersey.....	3,235,619,973	1,960,273,091	22,319,327	9,796,582	180,212,427	40,863,293	333,568,000	204,130,498	534,466,805
New Mexico.....	332,262,650	154,644,570	30,294,584	1,272,299	1,638,826	3,320,371	86,400,000	5,895,816	48,196,184
New York.....	14,769,042,207	9,151,979,081	189,662,043	58,806,300	486,774,713	412,832,428	893,222,000	1,151,475,505	2,419,290,137
North Carolina.....	842,072,218	399,567,905	48,658,045	10,331,877	42,238,822	35,669,731	113,146,000	18,584,305	173,876,040
North Dakota.....	735,802,909	371,303,432	65,582,944	18,260,984	1,910,251	7,930,000	123,390,000	7,553,034	139,871,954
Ohio.....	5,946,969,466	3,383,834,608	173,847,240	38,549,941	216,947,620	90,599,335	639,797,000	329,196,716	1,024,197,006

Oklahoma.....	636,013,700	358,088,178	72,617,501	13,146,030	3,649,170	9,867,165	78,668,000	7,566,894	92,411,262
Oregon.....	852,058,232	541,457,965	36,011,028	7,461,912	13,655,213	11,625,311	78,661,000	29,314,747	136,866,056
Pennsylvania.....	11,473,620,806	6,591,065,583	160,190,227	54,176,943	515,945,638	168,383,753	1,420,608,000	570,452,043	1,992,809,119
Rhode Island.....	799,349,601	523,417,256	5,604,873	1,333,784	58,140,761	10,218,578	25,719,000	37,854,869	137,060,480
South Carolina.....	585,833,222	252,766,767	31,457,003	7,412,083	48,144,618	24,691,557	78,500,000	18,697,576	126,983,018
South Dakota.....	679,840,939	381,435,856	89,192,677	13,841,321	2,723,430	8,290,763	49,646,000	7,290,617	127,411,275
Tennessee.....	1,104,223,979	567,504,977	76,205,984	17,413,988	21,108,906	39,275,807	131,166,000	47,307,134	211,241,183
Texas.....	2,836,322,003	1,554,714,941	286,691,300	87,379,975	43,462,409	68,820,940	237,718,000	69,035,770	543,498,668
Utah.....	487,768,615	258,595,674	20,435,227	3,598,244	8,470,645	6,331,183	90,325,000	17,732,895	82,279,747
Vermont.....	860,330,089	194,931,444	22,585,624	7,915,414	14,304,651	6,726,289	37,311,000	8,999,352	67,556,315
Virginia.....	1,287,970,180	674,544,741	58,776,806	10,985,897	36,040,103	35,570,489	211,315,000	40,906,199	224,741,445
Washington.....	1,051,671,432	546,503,248	30,620,108	7,530,973	32,069,434	13,793,355	182,837,000	55,001,366	183,312,648
West Virginia.....	840,000,149	364,305,951	36,357,109	5,786,402	25,466,119	19,260,508	201,799,000	24,523,954	162,471,103
Wisconsin.....	2,538,678,239	1,682,088,672	131,790,769	32,347,628	57,122,614	44,588,626	284,510,000	84,979,252	491,270,474
Wyoming.....	329,572,241	181,628,903	35,965,009	1,785,089	986,456	2,160,946	100,307,000	4,619,307	52,119,481
Total.....	107,104,211,917	62,341,492,134	4,073,791,736	841,939,865	3,297,754,180	1,998,603,803	11,244,752,000	4,840,546,909	18,462,281,792
<i>Geographical divisions.^d</i>									
North Atlantic.....	38,301,608,078	23,149,815,959	506,049,125	161,158,186	1,660,070,678	753,335,468	3,230,781,000	2,375,949,882	6,464,447,780
South Atlantic.....	7,936,582,961	4,316,882,107	282,103,181	59,613,692	283,966,221	207,421,221	994,085,000	323,572,985	1,438,988,554
North Central.....	40,820,672,079	23,995,667,095	2,087,446,242	408,735,392	921,871,716	625,510,675	4,346,413,000	1,427,319,869	7,012,708,090
South Central.....	10,052,467,528	5,159,113,197	793,453,433	157,940,778	230,339,383	283,537,670	1,188,851,000	317,868,461	1,921,363,606
Western.....	9,992,581,271	5,690,013,776	404,739,755	62,641,815	201,506,182	128,798,269	1,484,672,000	395,535,712	1,624,773,762

^a Exclusive of railroad and other property which in certain States is classed as "real," but in the census estimates of wealth is referred to as "personal and other."

^b Including telegraph and telephone systems, electric light and power stations, Pullman and private cars, and canals.

^c Including products of agriculture, manufactures, and mining; imported merchandise; clothing and personal adornments; and furniture, carriages, and kindred property.

^d For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 58.

No. 288.—TOTAL LEVIES OF AD VALOREM TAXES: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1902.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1860	1870		1880	1890	1902
		Currency basis.	Gold basis.			
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	551,171	2,982,932	2,386,346	2,061,978	2,968,352	4,899,555
Arizona.....		31,323	25,058	232,036	2,838,379	1,634,481
Arkansas.....	655,393	2,666,890	2,293,512	1,839,090	2,813,791	4,445,857
California.....	2,931,122	7,817,115	7,817,115	12,628,005	18,754,850	27,212,092
Colorado.....		362,197	289,758	2,132,008	6,419,271	10,740,770
Connecticut.....	1,015,037	6,064,843	4,851,874	5,365,739	6,112,197	8,020,830
Delaware.....	205,891	415,092	334,471	604,257	922,179	1,316,451
District of Columbia.....	230,218	1,581,569	1,285,255	1,469,251	2,280,110	3,350,580
Florida.....	159,121	493,166	396,933	684,818	1,976,439	2,631,040
Georgia.....	797,885	2,627,029	2,101,623	3,013,777	5,711,990	8,204,167
Idaho.....		174,711	139,769	186,769	761,561	1,895,335
Illinois.....	6,121,765	21,825,008	17,460,006	21,686,018	33,090,429	53,013,308
Indiana.....	3,701,352	10,791,121	8,632,897	11,943,630	15,584,054	27,968,418
Indian Territory.....						271,000
Iowa.....	2,378,400	9,055,614	7,244,491	11,061,605	15,175,432	22,602,530
Kansas.....	195,857	2,673,992	2,139,194	4,979,650	12,756,148	14,847,136
Kentucky.....	2,148,211	5,730,118	4,584,094	5,201,017	7,379,326	10,461,813
Louisiana.....	4,960,780	7,060,722	5,648,578	4,386,646	5,103,675	8,478,370
Maine.....	2,257,213	5,848,645	4,278,916	5,182,135	4,922,858	6,855,776
Maryland.....	2,158,895	6,632,842	5,306,274	5,437,492	8,173,075	10,698,304
Massachusetts.....	7,436,578	24,922,990	19,938,320	24,326,877	31,503,666	43,219,496
Michigan.....	1,760,694	5,412,957	4,350,366	8,627,949	14,477,767	23,476,734
Minnesota.....	606,007	2,618,372	2,118,687	4,346,500	12,707,428	17,760,518
Mississippi.....	934,806	3,736,432	2,989,146	2,217,188	2,803,337	4,179,566
Missouri.....	4,109,653	13,905,498	11,126,798	11,531,491	16,447,206	21,784,669
Montana.....		198,527	158,821	883,947	2,347,370	4,091,544
Nebraska.....	91,863	1,027,327	821,862	2,792,480	8,325,566	9,499,415
Nevada.....		820,808	656,247	871,673	785,910	616,947
New Hampshire.....	1,261,866	3,255,793	2,604,634	3,179,192	4,063,640	4,166,443
New Jersey.....	1,457,506	7,416,724	5,933,379	8,858,065	14,103,525	20,965,483
New Mexico.....	29,790	61,014	43,811	164,100	1,043,316	1,409,834
New York.....	15,363,422	48,550,808	38,840,248	58,392,975	75,126,502	132,711,107
North Carolina.....	1,044,732	2,352,609	1,852,247	1,916,182	2,394,458	3,975,355
North Dakota.....		113,867	11,094	478,066	2,427,563	4,186,004
Ohio.....	9,611,021	23,526,548	18,821,238	25,756,656	33,889,417	47,459,657

Oklahoma.....						3,106,085
Oregon.....	199,056	580,956	580,956	1,113,942	2,887,013	4,920,174
Pennsylvania.....	8,729,736	24,531,397	19,025,118	23,773,394	37,337,062	53,269,455
Rhode Island.....	636,133	2,170,152	1,730,122	2,692,715	3,797,417	6,132,952
South Carolina.....	1,280,336	2,767,675	2,214,140	1,839,983	2,746,048	3,736,344
South Dakota.....		(c)		(c)	3,626,813	4,329,195
Tennessee.....	1,102,793	3,381,579	2,705,263	2,515,567	5,636,772	7,626,063
Texas.....	533,265	1,129,577	903,661	4,568,716	9,817,369	13,683,526
Utah.....	65,066	167,355	133,884	435,238	1,601,564	2,843,322
Vermont.....	908,080	1,547,128	1,237,703	1,743,111	2,105,295	1,910,533
Virginia.....	3,672,639	4,613,793	3,691,038	4,698,486	5,230,614	6,895,765
Washington.....	37,311	163,932	163,932	503,417	5,203,714	9,002,727
West Virginia.....		1,722,138	1,377,726	1,993,475	3,253,900	5,306,743
Wisconsin.....	2,330,011	5,337,970	4,310,376	7,583,325	13,191,509	20,503,363
Wyoming.....		34,471	27,577	230,223	784,333	1,074,537
Total.....	94,186,746	280,591,521	226,185,629	313,921,474	471,365,140	724,736,539
<i>Geographical divisions.^d</i>						
North Atlantic.....	39,115,571	123,807,890	99,046,312	135,622,149	179,072,262	238,242,080
South Atlantic.....	9,579,817	23,212,138	18,569,710	21,552,644	32,687,813	46,365,049
North Central.....	30,972,634	96,271,274	77,017,019	113,992,172	181,699,222	237,430,997
South Central.....	11,186,449	26,888,250	21,510,600	22,790,132	36,522,622	57,151,790
Western.....	3,332,285	10,411,969	10,041,983	18,964,363	41,383,221	65,546,623

* Reports incomplete.

* See North Dakota.

^b Dakota Territory.^d For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 53.

No. 289.—PER CAPITA LEVIES OF AD VALOREM TAXES, AND TAX RATE PER \$100 OF ASSESSED VALUATION: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1902.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Per capita levies of ad valorem taxes.						Tax rate per \$100 of assessed valuation.				
	1860	1870		1880	1890	1902	1860	1870	1880	1890	1902
		Currency basis.	Gold basis.								
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama.....	0.88	2.99	2.39	1.63	1.96	2.59	0.20	1.92	1.68	1.15	1.65
Arizona.....	1.46	3.24	2.59	7.25	14.06	12.59	.....	2.22	8.16	2.99	4.18
Arkansas.....	7.85	5.92	4.74	2.29	2.49	3.30	.....	3.03	2.13	1.61	1.98
California.....	.....	13.95	13.95	14.60	15.52	17.81	2.13	2.90	2.16	1.70	2.12
Colorado.....	.....	9.09	7.27	11.07	15.57	19.34	.....	2.09	2.89	2.91	3.03
Connecticut.....	2.21	11.28	9.02	8.62	8.19	8.53	.....	1.43	1.64	1.70	1.21
Delaware.....	1.83	3.34	2.67	4.12	5.47	7.00	.....	.....	1.01	1.39	1.91
District of Columbia.....	3.47	12.01	9.61	8.27	9.90	11.62	.....	2.13	1.48	1.49	1.50
Florida.....	1.13	2.64	2.11	2.17	5.05	4.79	.....	1.53	1.89	2.15	2.63
Georgia.....	.....	2.22	1.78	1.95	3.11	3.58	.....	1.16	1.20	1.37	1.76
Idaho.....	.....	11.65	9.32	5.73	9.02	11.11	.....	3.30	2.90	2.96	3.09
Illinois.....	3.58	8.59	6.87	7.99	8.65	10.56	1.97	4.52	3.13	4.09	5.15
Indiana.....	2.74	6.42	5.14	6.04	7.11	10.84	.....	1.63	1.64	1.82	1.97
Indian Territory.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.67
Iowa.....	3.52	7.58	6.06	6.81	7.94	10.17	1.16	2.99	2.77	2.92	3.95
Kansas.....	1.83	7.34	5.87	5.00	8.94	10.14	.....	2.90	3.10	3.67	4.03
Kentucky.....	1.86	4.54	3.47	3.15	3.97	4.74	.....	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.47
Louisiana.....	7.01	9.71	7.77	4.67	4.56	5.91	1.14	2.79	2.74	2.18	2.69
Maine.....	3.59	8.53	6.82	7.99	7.45	9.78	1.46	2.62	2.20	1.59	1.95
Maryland.....	3.14	8.49	6.79	5.82	7.84	8.79	.....	1.56	1.09	1.54	1.46
Massachusetts.....	6.04	17.10	13.68	13.64	14.07	17.06	.....	1.57	1.54	1.46	1.58
Michigan.....	2.36	4.57	3.66	5.27	6.91	9.48	1.08	1.99	1.67	1.61	1.66
Minnesota.....	3.87	6.02	4.82	5.57	9.76	9.65	2.08	3.15	1.68	2.16	2.83
Mississippi.....	1.21	4.51	3.61	1.96	2.17	2.61	.....	1.19	2.11	1.68	1.73
Missouri.....	3.48	8.08	6.46	5.46	6.14	6.82	1.54	2.50	2.11	1.85	1.75
Montana.....	.....	9.64	7.71	9.80	17.76	15.53	.....	2.00	2.06	2.08	2.20
Nebraska.....	3.19	8.35	6.68	6.17	7.86	8.89	1.24	1.88	3.08	4.51	5.27
Nevada.....	.....	19.31	15.45	14.00	16.08	14.57	.....	3.19	2.98	2.90	2.10
New Hampshire.....	3.87	10.23	8.18	9.16	10.79	9.95	1.02	2.18	1.55	2.54	2.04
New Jersey.....	2.17	8.19	6.55	7.92	9.76	10.54	.....	1.19	1.28	1.58	2.19

New Mexico	.32	.66	.53	1.37	6.79	7.15	.14	.34	1.12	2.41	3.65
New York	3.96	11.08	8.86	11.09	12.53	17.49	1.10	2.47	2.13	1.98	2.22
North Carolina	1.05	2.20	1.76	1.87	1.48	2.04	.86	1.80	1.23	1.02	1.15
North Dakota		^b .98	^b .78	^b 3.54	13.29	11.44		^b .47	^b 2.35	2.75	3.13
Ohio	4.11	8.83	7.06	8.05	9.23	11.15	1.00	2.01	1.68	1.91	2.38
Oklahoma						6.72					4.27
Oregon	3.79	6.39	6.39	6.37	9.20	11.43	1.05	1.83	2.12	1.74	3.35
Pennsylvania	3.00	6.97	5.55	6.72	7.10	8.95	1.21	1.87	1.71	1.40	1.49
Rhode Island	3.93	9.98	7.98	9.74	10.99	13.05	.55	.69	1.07	1.18	1.45
South Carolina	1.82	3.92	3.14	1.85	2.38	2.73	.26	1.50	1.38	1.63	1.91
South Dakota		(c)	(c)	(c)	11.03	10.69		(c)	(c)	2.59	2.31
Tennessee	.92	2.69	2.15	1.63	3.19	3.63	.29	1.33	1.10	1.47	1.88
Texas	.85	1.36	1.10	2.87	4.89	4.26	.20	.75	1.43	1.26	1.34
Utah	1.61	1.93	1.54	3.02	7.79	9.81	1.56	1.33	1.76	1.51	2.41
Vermont	2.88	4.68	3.74	3.25	6.33	5.52	1.07	1.51	2.01	1.30	1.17
Virginia	2.30	3.77	3.02	3.10	3.16	3.64	.56	1.26	1.47	1.26	1.37
Washington	4.94	6.85	6.85	6.73	14.91	10.43	1.30	1.54	2.12	2.39	3.45
West Virginia		3.90	3.12	3.22	4.27	5.52		1.23	1.36	1.74	2.16
Wisconsin	3.00	5.11	4.09	5.77	7.82	9.61	1.25	1.62	1.87	2.29	1.36
Wyoming		3.78	3.02	11.07	12.92	11.16		.62	1.69	2.41	2.48
Total	3.00	7.28	5.87	6.26	7.53	9.22	.78	1.98	1.83	1.85	2.05
<i>Geographical divisions.^d</i>											
North Atlantic	3.69	10.07	8.06	9.42	10.29	13.21	.97	1.87	1.77	1.64	1.83
South Atlantic	1.79	3.97	3.18	2.84	3.69	4.31	.58	1.41	1.27	1.44	1.60
North Central	3.40	7.42	5.94	6.56	8.13	9.90	1.17	2.40	2.09	2.37	2.47
South Central	1.94	4.18	3.34	2.56	3.55	3.90	.41	1.80	1.63	1.43	1.73
Western	5.88	10.51	10.14	10.73	13.67	15.29	1.77	2.55	2.23	1.99	2.65

^a Reports incomplete.

^b Dakota Territory.

^c See North Dakota.

^d For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 53.

No. 290.—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA INDEBTEDNESS LESS SINKING FUND ASSETS OF STATES AND TERRITORIES, COUNTIES, AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1880, 1890, AND 1902.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Indebtedness less sinking fund assets.								Estimated population June 1, 1902.
	Total.					Per capita.			
	1880	1890	1902			1880	1890	1902	
			Aggregate.	State.	County and minor civil division.				
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
Alabama	18,097,774	18,956,149	27,092,848	12,726,569	14,365,774	14.26	12.53	14.82	1,891,757
Arizona	377,501	2,987,971	6,591,884	5,099,333	3,492,501	9.33	49.28	50.75	129,869
Arkansas	10,733,140	7,599,885	4,225,715	1,191,832	3,084,333	13.37	6.73	8.13	1,348,284
California	16,582,439	15,569,459	17,898,178	2,955,321	14,942,852	19.18	12.89	11.60	1,539,885
Colorado	8,627,742	9,458,331	22,066,658	3,797,329	18,269,324	18.67	22.95	39.06	564,990
Connecticut	22,001,661	23,724,510	31,887,835	1,677,964	30,209,871	35.33	31.79	33.89	940,552
Delaware	2,371,296	2,919,084	4,144,634	762,092	3,382,542	16.17	17.32	22.04	187,983
District of Columbia	22,498,323	19,781,050	14,540,191	1,082,500	14,540,191	126.66	85.86	50.42	288,884
Florida	2,665,541	2,276,619	5,216,806	7,876,202	4,214,306	9.89	5.81	9.36	560,102
Georgia	19,648,265	20,272,095	21,285,731	13,409,529	18,269,324	12.74	11.03	9.29	2,292,127
Idaho	229,882	1,594,333	3,883,823	324,174	3,559,649	7.05	18.89	22.02	176,416
Illinois	46,388,888	42,468,138	80,715,059	2,155,122	78,559,937	15.07	11.10	18.08	5,020,590
Indiana	18,352,649	24,471,523	34,827,931	2,913,767	31,914,164	9.28	11.16	13.49	2,581,274
Indian Territory			858,108		853,103			1.97	484,436
Iowa	8,187,767	11,270,819	17,439,964	49,539	17,390,375	5.01	5.90	7.84	2,223,247
Kansas	15,912,114	40,629,022	35,774,494	632,000	35,142,494	15.97	28.47	24.42	*1,464,628
Kentucky	14,982,449	19,482,885	22,641,672	2,291,381	20,550,291	9.09	10.46	10.36	2,204,882
Louisiana	42,665,471	33,385,497	37,777,047	13,592,795	24,184,252	45.60	29.80	26.34	1,484,233
Maine	23,235,980	15,772,145	15,046,819	2,785,383	12,261,436	35.81	28.86	21.46	701,142
Maryland	41,429,179	41,291,894	30,648,317	4,942,394	25,700,923	44.31	39.61	25.18	1,217,174
Massachusetts	91,909,651	84,094,876	209,762,910	65,934,005	143,798,905	51.55	37.56	72.72	2,884,679
Michigan	12,052,902	16,941,928	34,638,727	6,566,366	28,272,361	7.36	8.09	14.07	2,475,498
Minnesota	11,328,433	26,287,825	40,683,737	1,755,033	38,928,704	14.51	20.15	22.07	1,842,800
Mississippi	4,955,789	6,192,927	8,403,820	2,877,124	5,526,796	4.38	4.81	5.24	1,603,604
Missouri	60,263,761	51,557,568	50,396,922	4,365,635	46,031,287	27.79	19.24	15.79	3,192,161

Montana.....	765,248	2,926,268	8,920,689	1,203,769	7,716,920	19.54	22.15	33.87	263,411
Nebraska.....	7,489,974	15,536,772	22,415,041	2,065,001	20,410,040	18.56	14.67	21.01	1,067,028
Nevada.....	1,399,705	1,365,165	1,904,189	623,904	1,240,285	22.48	26.85	27.97	542,335
New Hampshire.....	10,792,683	8,118,362	11,413,231	1,551,145	9,862,086	31.10	21.64	27.27	478,600
New Jersey.....	49,882,675	49,237,740	81,147,209	565,550	81,203,759	43.06	31.09	40.82	1,957,858
New Mexico.....	84,872	2,331,538	4,570,516	998,923	3,580,593	7.11	18.44	22.64	202,316
New York.....	218,845,804	201,255,570	437,371,941	8,186,815	429,185,126	43.06	33.55	57.64	7,588,259
North Carolina.....	17,962,535	11,123,638	15,848,108	6,754,928	8,593,180	12.83	6.87	7.88	1,948,982
North Dakota.....	181,726	3,854,514	5,608,168	968,330	4,639,828	3.57	21.10	15.31	366,315
Ohio.....	53,044,175	70,927,147	117,230,101	4,685,016	112,545,085	16.59	19.32	27.55	4,254,589
Oklahoma.....			3,696,326	509,766	3,186,560			7.99	402,303
Oregon.....	848,502	2,479,859	11,302,400	236,267	11,066,133	4.88	7.90	26.11	432,702
Pennsylvania.....	107,201,692	71,179,675	127,310,892	389,409	126,921,783	25.03	13.54	19.55	6,510,615
Rhode Island.....	12,971,063	12,998,061	28,150,126	2,619,826	25,530,298	46.91	37.62	62.67	449,166
South Carolina.....	14,185,060	13,639,645	13,761,327	6,730,439	9,020,888	14.25	11.57	11.43	1,378,150
South Dakota.....	867,134	6,613,702	6,581,351	457,263	6,127,088	8.82	20.11	15.66	423,016
Tennessee.....	40,750,137	29,543,843	32,717,130	17,984,468	14,732,662	26.42	16.71	15.79	2,071,236
Texas.....	11,688,198	20,092,653	36,448,685	3,938,119	32,456,566	7.34	8.99	11.35	3,211,346
Utah.....	116,251	1,217,501	6,612,568	974,492	5,638,076	1.81	5.85	22.81	289,943
Vermont.....	4,499,188	3,785,373	5,216,774	862,946	4,353,828	13.54	11.39	15.08	345,885
Virginia.....	45,518,776	51,596,606	47,480,805	23,546,343	23,934,462	30.09	31.16	25.07	1,898,824
Washington.....	239,311	3,418,798	29,556,734	1,271,391	28,285,343	3.19	9.78	53.71	550,277
West Virginia.....	1,640,935	2,632,460	4,767,776	4,767,776	4,767,776	2.65	8.32	4.78	998,002
Wisconsin.....	12,085,084	10,420,721	22,847,683	2,278,068	20,069,615	9.19	6.18	10.46	2,133,004
Wyoming.....	205,462	1,647,391	2,566,260	300,530	2,265,730	9.88	27.14	26.66	96,245
Total.....	1,123,278,047	1,137,200,090	1,661,978,483	234,908,573	1,630,069,610	22.40	18.16	23.73	78,586,154
<i>Geographical divisions.^a</i>									
North Atlantic.....	540,840,297	470,216,912	947,007,840	83,480,748	863,527,092	37.28	27.02	43.40	21,827,256
South Atlantic.....	167,919,910	165,453,591	159,208,695	51,614,838	107,593,797	22.10	18.08	14.79	10,764,728
North Central.....	246,058,507	320,929,691	468,832,164	28,831,190	440,030,978	14.17	14.35	17.31	27,044,150
South Central.....	148,982,958	135,153,789	171,050,941	55,176,604	118,890,337	16.14	12.32	11.87	14,632,031
Western.....	24,476,975	45,446,604	115,512,839	15,785,438	99,757,406	12.85	15.01	26.84	4,287,689
Hawaii ^c			1,888,350	1,888,350				11.32	166,803
Porto Rico ^c			1,045,000		1,045,000			1.10	953,243

* State census of 1902.

b Federal census of 1900.

c Excess of sinking-fund assets over debt.

d Not included in continental United States.

e For States and Territories included in each division see note f, page 53.

f Census of Porto Rico, 1899.

No. 291.—REVENUE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1902:
MINOR CIVIL

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census,

State or Territory.	Total revenue receipts for all divisions.	Total payments for expendi- tures for all divisions.	States and Territories.	
			Receipts. ^a	Expendi- tures. ^b
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Alabama	8,978,809	9,141,226	2,882,189	2,673,287
Arizona	2,069,461	1,894,310	564,486	530,050
Arkansas	7,879,896	6,942,287	1,436,417	1,262,315
California	42,891,133	45,161,865	7,658,676	9,322,513
Colorado	14,022,074	14,577,461	1,621,073	1,778,167
Connecticut	16,320,183	16,034,339	3,233,900	2,660,469
Delaware	2,369,607	2,259,313	415,187	404,890
District of Columbia	9,692,082	8,863,549		
Florida	4,798,319	4,242,961	1,791,896	1,027,421
Georgia	14,162,498	14,184,202	3,716,443	3,793,622
Hawaii	2,367,072	2,913,391	2,367,072	2,913,391
Idaho	2,634,398	2,507,123	466,773	440,878
Illinois	74,254,677	74,860,413	6,398,844	6,682,571
Indiana	38,487,896	37,995,301	5,499,269	5,017,819
Indian Territory	2,709,090	1,436,907		
Iowa	27,007,026	27,504,116	3,026,494	3,127,685
Kansas	18,747,007	19,068,723	2,786,844	3,017,877
Kentucky	17,980,666	17,621,806	4,816,593	4,966,870
Louisiana	11,773,927	12,965,609	3,565,975	4,113,242
Maine	9,524,968	9,217,565	2,029,053	1,661,115
Maryland	14,818,969	14,124,885	2,852,986	2,757,909
Massachusetts	85,196,282	98,628,790	13,391,384	20,838,184
Michigan	33,476,651	38,517,325	6,876,630	5,909,624
Minnesota	27,146,141	26,987,182	6,220,033	5,699,054
Mississippi	6,670,487	7,658,299	1,972,852	2,552,669
Missouri	38,957,598	40,912,178	5,239,682	3,861,948
Montana	6,328,557	6,319,546	1,165,049	1,213,495
Nebraska	11,665,181	11,780,219	2,028,621	2,152,771
Nevada	1,101,539	1,035,760	399,750	353,767
New Hampshire	5,696,340	5,781,802	748,456	780,064
New Jersey	35,521,767	37,135,362	5,793,630	6,386,348
New Mexico	1,508,191	1,426,706	538,473	446,555
New York	194,109,321	218,620,134	23,268,959	22,409,019
North Carolina	7,100,192	7,795,689	1,700,551	1,851,412
North Dakota	5,232,219	5,143,759	911,672	859,357
Ohio	67,701,208	70,042,199	9,378,750	7,692,858
Oklahoma	3,827,883	4,018,621	741,842	699,311
Oregon	7,196,616	7,323,119	1,222,557	1,207,360
Pennsylvania	100,198,452	101,280,595	19,597,486	14,766,688
Porto Rico	3,806,256	3,902,735	2,686,216	2,787,947
Rhode Island	9,038,577	9,430,330	1,509,567	1,799,968
South Carolina	7,430,211	7,431,904	3,533,434	3,550,582
South Dakota	5,404,220	5,444,141	1,273,328	1,147,028
Tennessee	11,038,393	10,872,025	2,632,386	2,036,716
Texas	25,513,109	26,435,107	7,761,738	7,713,085
Utah	4,145,951	4,089,230	1,036,096	1,020,764
Vermont	8,861,091	3,643,016	1,186,284	982,451
Virginia	12,008,218	12,660,515	3,960,752	4,215,300
Washington	12,889,134	13,352,566	2,399,982	2,611,950
West Virginia	7,716,628	7,507,549	1,755,048	1,579,809
Wisconsin	28,256,739	28,261,675	5,732,879	5,306,543
Wyoming	1,607,915	1,561,932	414,930	363,851
Total	1,107,669,242	1,156,447,085	189,165,067	185,764,202
<i>Geographical divisions.^c</i>				
North Atlantic	459,461,981	499,671,932	70,724,769	70,790,791
South Atlantic	79,996,069	78,976,567	19,756,297	19,185,448
North Central	376,335,463	381,467,181	65,373,096	50,675,145
South Central	95,870,760	97,081,787	25,800,002	26,017,489
Western	95,904,969	99,249,618	17,510,903	19,195,329

^a Includes receipts from general revenues and receipts from commercial revenues.^b Includes payments for general expenditures and payments for commercial expenditures (state industries).^c Includes payments for expenses and payments for outlay.

By STATES AND TERRITORIES, GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND OTHER DIVISIONS.

Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Counties.		Cities containing over 25,000 inhabitants.		Cities containing over 8,000 and less than 25,000 inhabitants. ^a		All other minor civil divisions (estimated).	
Receipts. ^a	Expenditures. ^a	Receipts.	Expenditures.	Receipts.	Expenditures.	Receipts.	Expenditures.
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
3,689,401	8,712,061	1,510,403	1,815,255	245,406	282,823	650,900	657,800
1,169,876	1,025,200					335,100	339,000
4,217,014	8,948,292	308,817	201,288	894,448	447,191	992,700	993,200
15,122,016	11,896,871	11,141,716	12,366,207	2,849,926	2,958,974	5,535,800	5,617,300
6,744,612	7,059,184	8,281,959	8,187,118	746,630	903,552	1,624,800	1,640,500
345,078	404,806	5,816,797	5,904,457	2,127,908	2,194,207	4,796,500	4,864,400
493,274	414,567	952,646	930,866			508,500	509,500
		9,502,032	8,869,549				
1,810,543	1,878,810	477,715	600,836	441,165	440,801	277,000	287,000
4,898,700	4,821,319	2,886,588	2,766,022	879,762	1,010,639	1,786,000	1,787,000
1,945,625	1,803,245					242,000	257,000
9,302,789	8,475,202	38,273,043	34,407,334	5,090,001	5,085,156	20,100,000	20,210,000
9,350,378	9,379,816	6,138,677	4,925,257	3,719,372	3,872,409	14,780,000	14,800,000
2,412,808	977,973					296,282	458,934
7,805,369	8,203,440	3,583,493	3,388,729	2,066,670	2,229,252	10,525,000	10,555,000
4,900,002	4,382,287	1,278,023	1,647,185	1,424,038	1,652,874	8,337,000	8,368,500
5,442,711	4,994,070	4,180,890	4,281,540	817,472	802,326	2,537,000	2,577,000
2,731,377	2,835,664	4,704,925	369,527	369,527	371,878	927,000	930,000
724,607	659,783	999,452	1,100,397	1,823,556	1,826,260	3,948,000	3,977,000
2,780,476	2,759,949	8,562,861	7,989,118	305,149	312,409	317,500	311,500
2,583,592	2,582,867	47,217,153	52,667,459	10,918,153	11,845,830	11,086,000	11,105,000
5,213,598	5,349,772	8,821,887	8,834,357	4,428,391	4,945,672	8,105,000	8,474,000
8,706,417	8,857,900	8,095,581	8,138,931	679,190	667,678	8,415,000	8,573,500
3,302,106	3,480,250			415,529	670,390	950,000	955,000
6,666,497	6,217,020	19,772,183	23,478,278	779,932	6,467,000	6,562,000	6,562,000
2,988,029	2,829,538	745,698	743,141	112,236	885,000	906,000	906,000
4,122,630	8,930,373	2,493,930	2,495,076	594,641	627,377	8,020,000	8,202,000
481,789	448,008					220,000	234,000
704,905	741,122	816,040	727,621	1,642,989	1,605,402	1,884,000	1,927,000
5,982,150	6,049,449	16,939,084	16,250,221	3,898,903	4,574,344	4,205,000	4,315,000
693,718	695,148					276,000	285,000
8,499,182	8,854,089	126,242,793	180,083,121	7,038,357	9,093,922	28,120,000	28,180,000
3,425,621	3,536,380			1,003,020	1,366,697	971,000	1,041,200
1,734,212	1,609,400			204,335	181,002	2,878,000	2,894,000
14,283,283	14,270,496	22,853,113	25,268,629	4,281,262	5,312,516	16,902,800	17,497,700
1,505,558	1,579,978			402,113	493,829	1,177,870	1,251,900
2,619,864	2,454,770	1,407,914	1,813,268	142,381	133,455	1,713,900	1,714,270
10,189,547	10,804,873	46,058,760	50,511,076	4,102,159	4,567,713	20,250,500	20,630,300
						1,120,040	1,114,788
		5,256,956	5,164,900	1,284,851	1,437,881	982,200	1,027,600
2,273,630	2,282,271	752,809	718,590	406,258	403,452	464,580	472,000
1,061,634	2,104,221			189,268	198,852	1,977,000	1,991,040
4,963,053	5,800,060	2,906,520	2,943,317	194,584	186,982	341,900	344,950
10,190,308	10,431,938	3,282,347	3,364,043	1,672,416	2,233,006	2,607,300	2,693,040
900,686	780,994	1,215,095	1,305,493	318,124	305,474	676,000	676,500
28,482	17,600			613,245	608,005	2,033,100	2,035,000
8,273,828	8,216,428	2,677,469	3,025,385	1,785,588	1,640,802	400,780	461,600
3,868,555	3,571,650	4,233,846	4,855,545	207,552	282,321	2,179,200	2,181,100
2,217,464	2,169,572	674,689	601,828	563,678	574,610	2,575,150	2,584,700
4,212,611	4,422,049	6,298,914	6,481,128	3,147,995	3,192,155	8,864,500	8,859,800
616,341	547,078			168,685	245,853	407,900	405,150
109,119,468	197,365,827	424,763,472	468,637,740	75,216,973	82,596,423	219,804,262	222,082,884
29,057,523	30,607,620	248,103,985	282,399,348	34,270,404	37,753,061	77,305,800	78,061,200
21,168,396	21,070,236	26,376,290	25,503,303	5,334,567	5,763,030	7,360,610	7,454,500
78,299,155	72,202,145	111,608,794	119,063,953	26,042,618	28,135,398	110,011,800	111,490,540
84,493,834	37,514,181	16,555,027	17,400,368	4,541,445	5,487,925	10,480,952	10,861,824
37,101,060	36,111,686	22,119,367	24,270,777	5,027,939	5,457,006	14,145,700	14,214,820

^a Figures for the fiscal year 1903.

* For States and Territories included in each division see note f, p. 58.

NOTE.—The figures of expenditures are exclusive of payments on account of principal of public debt and of temporary payments.

No. 292.—RECEIPTS FROM GENERAL REVENUES, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, 1907; WITH COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1902 TO 1907:
By PRINCIPAL CITIES.

GROUP I.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 OR OVER IN 1907.

City.	Taxes.						Licenses and permits.				All other general revenues.		All general revenues.	
	General property taxes.		Special property and business taxes.		Poll taxes.		Liquor licenses and taxes.		All other licenses and permits.*					
	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.
Baltimore, Md.....	\$6,714,249	\$11.97	\$571,657	\$1.02	.....	.....	\$149,587	\$0.80	\$147,002	\$0.26	\$533,662	\$0.95	\$5,416,057	\$15.00
Boston, Mass.....	18,237,936	29.94	1,624,811	2.67	\$158,600	\$0.26	1,138,267	1.87	79,842	.13	216,131	.35	21,455,587	35.22
City corporation and independent divisions.....	18,237,936	29.94	1,624,811	2.67	158,600	.26	1,138,267	1.87	79,386	.13	112,416	.18	21,351,416	35.05
County.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	456	(b)	103,715	.17	104,171	.17
Buffalo, N. Y.....	6,713,068	17.36	163,175	.42	.....	.....	269,456	.70	110,111	.28	229,446	.59	7,485,256	19.36
City corporation and independent divisions.....	6,768,695	14.02	152,421	.39	.....	.....	269,456	.70	110,111	.28	261,911	.52	6,502,594	16.81
County.....	914,373	2.44	10,754	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,535	.07	982,662	2.54
Chicago, Ill.....	26,224,509	12.44	197,562	.09	.....	.....	7,306,802	3.47	906,021	.43	1,218,798	.58	35,853,692	17.01
City corporation and independent divisions.....	22,942,851	10.89	197,562	.09	.....	.....	7,305,517	3.47	906,021	.43	1,218,798	.58	32,570,749	15.45
County.....	3,281,658	1.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,235	(b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,282,943	1.56
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	6,353,322	15.42	1,103	(b)	.....	.....	1,064,288	3.07	150,056	.43	329,867	.95	6,898,636	19.87
City corporation and independent divisions.....	3,781,716	10.89	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,025,817	2.96	145,142	.42	315,110	.91	5,227,786	15.18
County.....	1,571,606	4.53	1,103	(b)	.....	.....	38,471	.11	4,913	.01	14,757	.04	1,630,850	4.70
Cleveland, Ohio.....	7,364,421	15.48	4.62	(b)	.....	.....	1,277,290	2.68	35,173	.07	336,033	.71	9,013,379	18.94
City corporation and independent divisions.....	6,228,526	13.09	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,277,290	2.68	31,243	.07	315,282	.66	7,852,341	16.50
County.....	1,135,895	2.39	4.62	(b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,930	.01	20,751	.04	1,161,033	2.44
Detroit, Mich.....	5,342,932	14.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	789,342	2.15	56,933	.15	1,053,783	2.87	7,242,990	19.71
City corporation and independent divisions.....	5,005,813	13.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	398,321	1.03	54,609	.15	1,046,373	2.85	6,505,116	17.70
County.....	337,119	.92	.....	.....	.....	.....	391,021	1.06	2,324	.01	7,410	.02	737,874	2.01
Milwaukee, Wis.....	4,107,916	12.74	41,750	.13	.....	.....	468,030	1.45	284,986	.88	383,820	1.19	5,286,502	16.39
City corporation and independent divisions.....	3,446,516	10.69	36,732	.11	.....	.....	468,030	1.45	278,581	.86	320,025	.99	4,549,834	14.11
County.....	661,400	2.05	5,018	.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,455	.02	63,795	.20	736,668	2.28
New Orleans, La.....	4,612,630	14.48	.....	.....	44,461	.14	430,214	1.35	308,719	.97	563,386	1.77	5,950,410	18.70
New York, N. Y.....	88,292,443	20.89	5,120,923	1.21	.....	.....	6,158,457	1.46	929,808	.22	3,066,100	.73	103,567,226	24.51
Philadelphia, Pa.....	19,110,212	13.03	39,313	.03	68,445	.05	1,926,000	1.31	473,056	.32	2,657,984	1.81	24,275,010	16.55

Pittsburg, Pa.	9,587,463	18.04	20,520	.04			805,036	1.51	167,621	.32	1,005,644	1.89	11,586,384	21.89
City corporation and independent divisions	8,423,795	15.85	20,520	.04			737,714	1.39	167,806	.31	539,950	1.09	9,880,285	18.59
County	1,163,668	2.19					67,322	.13	215	(b)	471,694	.89	1,706,099	3.21
San Francisco, Cal.	6,207,811	(c)					1,187,375	(c)			661,694	(c)	8,427,965	(c)
St. Louis, Mo.	9,888,362	14.94	1,183,612	1.79			1,178,112	1.78	362,688	.55	448,107	.65	13,060,881	19.74
Washington, D. C.	4,099,835	13.12	577,263	1.85			470,448	1.51	158,499	.51	5,817,209	18.61	11,123,257	35.59
Total	221,857,109	16.98	9,512,054	.73	271,506	.02	24,918,704	1.91	4,540,995	.85	18,521,864	1.42	279,632,232	21.40

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1907.

Atlanta, Ga.	\$1,154,818	\$10.76	\$26,952	\$0.25	\$12,419	\$0.12	\$185,613	\$1.26	\$170,170	\$1.59	\$162,137	\$1.51	\$1,661,604	\$15.49
Columbus, Ohio	2,038,076	13.70					244,362	1.64	38,645	.23	88,558	.56	2,399,636	16.14
Dayton, Ohio	1,297,884	12.57					163,097	1.58	13,231	.13	56,833	.55	1,531,095	14.83
Denver, Colo.	3,327,275	21.67					315,740	2.06	96,548	.63	164,025	1.07	3,904,588	25.43
City corporation and independent divisions	1,662,248	10.63					316,740	2.06	89,410	.58	98,468	.64	2,166,866	14.11
County	1,665,027	10.85							7,188	.05	65,557	.43	1,737,722	11.32
Fall River, Mass.	1,241,680	11.70	92,621	.87	51,168	.43	150,232	1.42	6,730	.06	13,691	.18	1,561,422	14.71
Grand Rapids, Mich.	918,890	9.02					61,144	.60	18,331	.18	309,342	3.04	1,307,707	12.84
Indianapolis, Ind.	2,348,221	10.31			16,613	.07	196,050	.86	85,536	.38	283,995	1.25	2,930,415	12.87
Jersey City, N. J.	1,814,939	7.46	370,742	1.52	3,500	.01	526,568	2.17	40,149	.17	343,749	1.41	3,099,647	12.74
Kansas City, Mo.	2,963,387	15.98	76,903	.41			312,250	1.68	182,322	.98	174,892	.94	3,709,754	20.00
Louisville, Ky.	2,964,665	12.91					138,915	.61	171,732	.75	476,255	2.07	3,751,567	16.34
Los Angeles, Cal.	3,543,501	(c)					411,885	(c)	286,545	(c)	995,611	(c)	5,237,540	(c)
Memphis, Tenn.	1,425,271	11.07					23,358	.18	84,951	.66	182,966	1.42	1,716,546	13.33
Minneapolis, Minn.	3,382,460	11.84	28,187	.10			434,000	1.52	48,493	.17	237,795	.63	4,130,935	14.46
Nashville, Tenn.	891,460	8.47					68,682	.65	108,386	1.08	232,100	2.20	1,300,638	12.35
Newark, N. J.	3,718,537	12.56	20,386	.10	40,009	.14	620,840	2.10	58,765	.20	582,474	1.97	5,049,802	17.06
New Haven, Conn.	1,472,993	11.93	44,088	.36	8,198	.07	160,060	1.30	18,813	.15	110,985	.90	1,815,146	14.71
Omaha, Nebr.	1,329,468	10.41					183,650	1.52	29,396	.23	90,962	.71	1,643,476	12.86
Paterson, N. J.	1,245,221	10.92	6,865	.06	6,400	.06	163,780	1.44	29,694	.26	250,161	2.19	1,702,124	14.92
Portland, Oreg.	1,452,922	12.89					350,241	2.93	100,329	.89	363,277	3.22	2,246,769	19.93
Providence, R. I.	3,295,337	15.85	117	(b)	23,887	.11	190,625	.92	61,506	.25	69,042	.33	3,630,544	17.47
Richmond, Va.	1,476,807	1.39			4,578	.04	66,250	.62	95,215	.90	64,264	.60	1,707,114	16.07
Rochester, N. Y.	2,789,171	14.73	76,737	.41			205,948	1.09	18,975	.10	109,156	.68	3,199,987	16.90

* Exclusive of receipts from permits issued by public service enterprises.

* Per capita average not computed, because no reliable estimate of population could be made.

b Less than 1 cent.

No. 292.—RECEIPTS FROM GENERAL REVENUES, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, 1907; WITH COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1902 TO 1907, ETC.—Continued.

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000 IN 1907.—Continued.

City.	Taxes.						Licenses and permits.				All other general revenues.		All general revenues.	
	General property taxes.		Special property and business taxes.		Poll taxes.		Liquor licenses and taxes.		All other licenses and permits.*		Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.
	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.				
St. Paul, Minn.....	\$2,250,872	\$10.09	\$12,639	\$0.06	.....	.....	\$391,000	\$1.86	\$20,401	\$0.10	\$140,769	\$0.67	\$2,815,681	\$13.37
Scranton, Pa.....	858,331	7.07	3,779	.03	\$36,000	\$0.30	254,724	2.10	37,868	.31	115,444	.95	1,306,146	10.76
Seattle, Wash.....	2,376,303	(b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	299,835	(b)	44,558	(b)	510,774	(b)	3,231,470	(b)
Syracuse, N. Y.....	1,528,777	12.67	50,288	.42	.....	.....	146,448	1.21	17,334	.14	78,119	.65	1,820,966	15.10
St. Joseph, Mo.....	694,265	5.76	18,916	.16	.....	.....	81,428	.69	34,945	.29	76,986	.64	906,540	7.52
Toledo, Ohio.....	1,927,689	11.71	.....	.....	.....	.....	139,655	.85	8,778	.05	81,029	.49	2,157,151	13.10
Worcester, Mass.....	1,681,570	12.74	213,799	1.62	70,268	.53	164,160	1.24	11,741	.09	17,362	.13	2,159,000	16.35
Total.....	57,410,085	12.65	1,052,049	.23	273,131	.06	6,591,549	1.45	1,925,185	.42	6,383,111	1.41	73,635,060	16.22

GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000 IN 1907.

Akron, Ohio.....	\$739,196	\$14.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$71,524	\$1.37	\$1,340	\$0.03	\$41,432	\$0.80	\$853,492	\$16.39
Albany, N. Y.....	1,103,138	11.11	\$57,025	\$0.57	.....	.....	137,911	1.39	8,461	.09	52,573	.59	1,359,108	13.69
Bridgeport, Conn.....	1,038,697	12.01	19,060	.22	\$5,379	\$0.06	137,640	1.59	11,694	.14	67,634	.78	1,280,104	14.80
Brockton, Mass.....	616,930	12.12	51,902	1.02	27,686	.54	.....	.....	3,163	.06	13,940	.27	713,621	14.02
Cambridge, Mass.....	1,687,740	16.94	162,917	1.63	39,096	.39	44	(b)	3,380	.03	12,733	.13	1,903,910	19.13
Camden, N. J.....	491,188	5.69	4,082	.05	6,383	.07	127,738	1.48	10,777	.12	138,683	1.61	778,831	9.02
Charleston, S. C.....	539,825	9.57	24,607	.44	.....	.....	.....	.....	96,551	1.71	121,394	2.15	782,367	13.87
Covington, Ky.....	370,873	7.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	21,130	.42	13,794	.27	79,791	1.58	485,588	9.62
Dallas, Tex.....	925,334	17.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,093	.61	5,652	.10	93,008	1.71	1,057,057	19.45
Des Moines, Iowa.....	1,130,233	13.95	.....	.....	.....	.....	95,001	1.17	14,381	.18	66,468	.82	1,306,173	16.12
Duluth, Minn.....	794,507	11.39	4,919	.07	.....	.....	183,000	2.62	15,237	.22	70,668	1.01	1,068,331	15.32
Elizabeth, N. J.....	453,165	7.10	21,946	.34	12,000	.19	82,678	1.29	5,949	.09	124,418	1.95	700,156	10.96
Erie, Pa.....	492,971	8.05	1,701	.03	.....	.....	56,400	.92	10,473	.17	45,478	.74	607,023	9.02
Evansville, Ind.....	539,826	8.27	.....	.....	5,400	.08	76,118	1.17	16,895	.26	94,677	1.45	732,916	11.23
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	434,724	8.33	.....	.....	14,308	.27	27,200	.52	13,183	.25	75,100	1.44	564,515	10.81

Harrisburg, Pa.....	600,284	10.59	1,837	.03	10,069	.18	12,600	.22	17,750	.31	53,801	.95	696,341	12.29
Hartford, Conn.....	1,469,407	14.92	297,732	3.02	1,103	.01	69,106	.70	8,347	.08	176,612	1.73	2,623,307	20.53
Hoboken, N. J.....	505,105	7.46	33,227	.49	781	.01	127,860	1.89	8,657	.13	135,189	2.00	810,819	11.98
Holyoke, Mass.....	619,597	12.01	72,919	1.41	15,458	.30	61,861	1.20	2,014	.04	10,154	.20	782,303	15.15
Houston, Tex.....	872,189	14.55			6,087	.10	30,090	.65	10,437	.17	84,704	1.41	1,012,507	16.89
Kansas City, Kans.....	603,202	7.49	5,930	.07					45,028	.56	26,042	.32	680,202	8.45
Lawrence, Mass.....	720,697	9.87	35,659	.49	20,895	.29	140,651	1.93	1,584	.02	9,494	.13	928,980	12.72
Lowell, Mass.....	1,236,315	12.99	94,573	.99	35,250	.37	133,828	1.41	4,862	.05	11,915	.13	1,516,743	15.93
Lynn, Mass.....	1,000,876	12.44	76,883	.96	40,000	.50	93,595	1.16	5,386	.07	15,260	.19	1,232,060	15.31
Manchester, N. H.....	506,506	7.68	137,836	2.09	21,046	.32	55,921	.35	7,067	.11	8,479	.13	736,555	11.17
New Bedford, Mass.....	978,038	12.36	122,466	1.55	17,000	.21	79,465	1.00	3,562	.05	285,672	3.61	1,486,203	18.78
Norfolk, Va.....	649,944	9.48	110,182	1.61	1,823	.03	114,131	1.67	199,151	2.91	38,633	.56	1,113,864	16.25
Oakland, Cal.....	1,308,042	(b)					165,040	(b)	106,414	(b)	484,675	(b)	2,064,171	(b)
Peoria, Ill.....	704,969	10.41	7,278	.11			134,934	1.99	13,162	.19	19,376	.29	879,719	12.99
Portland, Me.....	984,772	17.58	58,479	1.04	24,454	.44			1,224	.02	57,567	1.03	1,126,496	20.11
Reading, Pa.....	720,894	7.74	1,882	.02	25,712	.28	78,800	.85	6,284	.07	65,406	.70	898,978	9.65
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	1,020,423	16.40			10,494	.17	159,700	2.57	70,974	1.14	226,873	3.65	1,488,464	23.92
San Antonio, Tex.....	847,354	13.18			7,533	.12	23,936	.37	12,747	.20	104,780	1.63	996,350	15.50
Savannah, Ga.....	502,276	8.48					52,425	.75	123,828	1.77	19,558	.28	788,087	11.28
Schenectady, N. Y.....	613,151	9.34	13,561	.21			100,091	1.53	10,754	.16	37,555	.57	775,112	11.81
Somerville, Mass.....	881,946	12.19	71,895	.99	35,348	.49	26	(c)	1,432	.02	10,071	.14	1,000,718	13.84
Springfield, Mass.....	1,092,658	13.98	177,103	2.27	39,000	.50	92,240	1.18	22,627	.29	12,807	.16	1,436,435	18.38
Tacoma, Wash.....	855,603	(b)					118,935	(b)	13,928	(b)	188,151	(b)	1,176,617	(b)
Terre Haute, Ind.....	396,818	7.39			2,843	.05	68,409	1.27	7,756	.14	189,861	3.54	665,687	12.39
Tronton, N. J.....	508,904	5.75	9,846	.11	18,000	.20	113,700	1.28	17,272	.20	193,495	2.19	861,217	9.73
Troy, N. Y.....	1,001,124	13.04	34,771	.45			108,703	1.42	5,020	.07	40,371	.53	1,189,989	15.50
Utica, N. Y.....	1,053,572	15.83	60,247	.91			105,972	1.59	1,120	.02	36,492	.55	1,257,403	18.89
Waterbury, Conn.....	686,759	10.78	7,221	.11	6,431	.10	80,480	1.26	6,618	.10	54,005	.85	841,514	13.21
Wilkesbarre, Pa.....	474,017	7.70	3,174	.05	20,850	.34	56,800	.92	11,718	.19	40,800	.66	607,368	9.87
Wilmington, Del.....	705,712	8.17	933	.01					6,130	.07	48,769	.56	761,544	8.81
Yonkers, N. Y.....	1,060,652	15.88	4,379	.07			86,848	1.30	9,498	.14	35,178	.53	1,196,555	17.91
Youngstown, Ohio.....	573,196	10.54					129,058	2.37	4,935	.09	34,748	.64	741,937	13.64
Total.....	37,203,649	11.31	1,788,152	.54	470,429	.14	3,653,782	1.11	998,216	.30	3,854,479	1.17	47,968,707	14.50

* Exclusive of receipts from permits issued by public service enterprises.

* Per capita average not computed, because no reliable estimate of population could be made.

* Less than 1 cent.

No. 292.—RECEIPTS FROM GENERAL REVENUES, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, 1907; WITH COMPARATIVE SUMMARY, 1902 TO 1907, ETC.—Continued.
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1907.

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RECEIPTS FROM GENERAL REVENUES.

City.	Taxes.						Licenses and permits.				All other general revenues.		All general revenues.	
	General property taxes.		Special property and business taxes.		Poll taxes.		Liquor licenses and taxes.		All other licenses and permits. ^a		Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.
	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.				
Allentown, Pa.	\$337,570	\$7.92	\$1,342	\$0.03	\$19,100	\$0.45	\$29,600	\$0.69	\$12,891	\$0.30	\$32,425	\$0.76	\$432,923	\$10.16
Altoona, Pa.	375,571	7.68	1,431	.03	—	—	26,267	.54	22,551	.46	39,072	.80	464,802	9.51
Atlantic City, N. J.	595,577	14.35	3,003	.07	162	(b)	112,150	2.70	91,062	2.19	143,810	3.47	945,764	22.79
Auburn, N. Y.	345,204	10.34	7,777	.23	—	—	13,757	.41	2,602	.08	22,582	.67	391,922	11.73
Augusta, Ga.	283,753	6.40	9,720	.22	—	—	10,300	.24	55,688	1.27	8,515	.19	368,006	8.41
Bay City, Mich.	353,165	8.71	—	—	—	—	41,780	1.03	3,048	.08	159,633	3.94	557,614	13.75
Bayonne, N. J.	352,160	7.64	6,424	.14	—	—	50,650	1.10	6,794	.15	101,109	2.19	517,137	11.22
Binghamton, N. Y.	448,065	10.08	14,005	.31	—	—	33,597	.76	3,957	.09	27,320	.61	526,974	11.85
Birmingham, Ala.	267,304	5.68	—	—	1,546	.03	113,100	2.40	207,236	4.40	110,997	2.36	608,727	14.84
Butte, Mont.	404,288	8.89	—	—	—	—	51,255	1.13	46,180	1.02	85,273	1.87	589,542	12.94
Canton, Ohio	357,583	9.95	—	—	—	—	74,528	1.91	3,040	.08	22,272	.57	437,423	12.51
Chattanooga, Tenn.	307,039	8.92	—	—	—	—	33,396	.97	33,679	.98	88,150	2.56	462,255	13.43
Chelsea, Mass.	456,486	11.83	19,852	.51	17,456	.45	8	(b)	4,030	.10	4,315	.11	502,147	13.02
Chester, Pa.	266,422	6.89	757	.02	3,200	.08	18,258	.47	9,578	.25	27,876	.72	326,091	8.43
Davenport, Iowa.	531,822	12.78	—	—	—	—	78,902	1.78	4,421	.11	28,912	.69	639,057	15.36
Dubuque, Iowa.	395,362	8.95	—	—	—	—	34,631	.78	2,626	.06	12,371	.28	444,990	10.07
East St. Louis, Ill.	502,631	11.82	3,973	.09	—	—	124,715	2.93	29,084	.68	9,934	.23	670,342	15.76
Elmira, N. Y.	407,494	11.40	12,008	.34	—	—	40,618	1.14	3,266	.09	25,196	.70	488,582	13.67
Everett, Mass.	378,773	12.21	20,326	.95	14,131	.46	—	—	961	.03	4,221	.14	427,412	13.78
Fitchburg, Mass.	446,840	13.29	45,659	1.36	17,000	.51	10	(b)	2,233	.07	13,065	.39	524,816	15.61
Fort Worth, Tex.	550,535	(c)	—	—	6,213	(c)	30,587	(c)	9,821	(c)	16,977	(c)	614,133	(c)
Galveston, Tex.	426,337	12.10	—	—	4,317	.12	18,250	.52	12,733	.36	134,953	3.83	596,590	16.94
Haverhill, Mass.	420,661	11.04	46,183	1.21	21,000	.55	47,587	1.25	2,206	.06	8,114	.21	545,781	14.33
Jacksonville, Fla.	319,181	8.39	—	—	—	—	52,650	1.38	63,732	1.67	18,218	.48	453,781	11.93
Johnstown, Pa.	348,475	7.86	1,281	.03	20,558	.46	34,800	.78	33,610	.76	35,886	.81	474,610	10.70

Joliet, Ill.....	277,149	8.49	1,920	.06	.....	.....	93,242	2.86	4,468	.14	7,135	.22	383,914	11.76
Joplin, Mo.....	176,411	4.73	5,681	.15	.....	.....	20,012	.70	18,568	.50	29,982	.80	256,654	6.88
Kalamazoo, Mich.....	314,594	9.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,404	.43	3,771	.11	87,053	2.57	419,822	12.41
Knoxville, Tenn.....	308,642	8.43	.....	.....	3,800	.10	6,719	.18	61,280	1.67	73,605	2.01	454,252	12.40
La Crosse, Wis.....	301,422	10.34	2,755	.09	.....	.....	32,200	1.10	12,949	.44	26,789	.92	376,115	12.90
Lancaster, Pa.....	261,820	5.45	1,940	.04	2,723	.06	30,218	.63	10,089	.21	33,379	.69	340,169	7.03
Lincoln, Nebr.....	440,254	8.88	.....	.....	7,475	.15	49,503	1.00	5,901	.12	32,619	.66	535,752	10.80
Little Rock, Ark.....	212,225	5.15	.....	.....	6,450	.16	58,618	1.42	37,445	.91	67,080	1.63	381,818	9.27
Macon, Ga.....	213,357	6.61	5,170	.16	1,894	.06	46,500	1.42	47,882	1.46	16,953	.52	331,756	10.13
Malden, Mass.....	471,061	11.54	70,918	1.78	17,452	.44	.....	.....	852	.02	5,675	.14	565,958	14.23
McKeesport, Pa.....	429,341	9.57	1,107	.02	.....	.....	29,056	.65	19,750	.44	39,631	.88	518,885	11.57
Mobile, Ala.....	274,229	6.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,536	.81	124,268	2.85	13,963	.32	447,096	10.27
Montgomery, Ala.....	301,949	4.53	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,950	.88	98,450	2.35	40,987	.98	373,336	9.04
New Britain, Conn.....	368,770	11.17	8,125	.23	1,533	.04	23,589	.63	4,261	.12	30,995	.89	455,273	13.14
New Castle, Pa.....	324,923	8.45	900	.02	.....	.....	7,200	.19	14,303	.37	26,578	.69	373,904	9.72
Newport, Ky.....	216,785	7.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,795	.38	14,581	.48	25,982	.85	269,143	8.78
Newton, Mass.....	887,156	23.27	197,994	5.19	18,000	.47	17	(b)	1,624	.04	7,361	.19	1,112,152	29.17
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	130,188	5.33	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,000	.25	22,275	.69	26,825	.83	240,288	7.59
Oshkosh, Wis.....	346,783	11.01	3,663	.12	.....	.....	27,710	.88	4,884	.16	24,426	.78	407,466	12.94
Passaic, N. J.....	233,392	5.71	1,153	.03	.....	.....	58,464	1.40	6,606	.16	85,288	2.04	390,103	9.34
Pawtucket, R. I.....	616,941	13.70	24	(b)	4,537	.10	37,996	.84	7,071	.17	15,952	.35	683,121	15.17
Pueblo, Colo.....	505,252	16.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	84,935	2.73	10,377	.33	67,393	2.16	607,957	21.42
Quincy, Ill.....	357,095	9.02	.....	.....	.....	.....	70,354	1.78	3,850	.10	14,439	.36	445,738	11.26
Racine, Wis.....	331,701	9.58	4,006	.12	.....	.....	70,190	2.09	13,908	.41	29,663	.88	449,468	13.39
Rockford, Ill.....	310,852	8.72	2,833	.08	.....	.....	56,218	1.53	3,430	.09	29,706	.81	412,039	11.23
Sacramento, Cal.....	478,785	15.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	65,610	2.10	32,148	1.03	110,619	3.53	687,162	21.95
Saginaw, Mich.....	462,615	9.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,504	.93	4,053	.08	218,274	4.38	731,446	14.09
Salem, Mass.....	427,401	11.16	61,483	1.61	20,190	.53	96	(a)	925	.02	14,288	.37	524,383	13.69
Sioux City, Iowa.....	537,859	12.20	.....	.....	.....	.....	54,053	1.23	5,076	.12	34,804	.79	631,792	14.33
South Bend, Ind.....	402,989	8.76	.....	.....	4,997	.11	19,900	.43	4,499	.10	77,064	1.68	509,449	11.07
South Omaha, Nebr.....	291,472	7.56	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,100	2.16	3,872	.10	45,859	1.19	424,303	11.00
Spokane, Wash.....	698,049	(b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	149,820	(c)	23,163	(b)	229,199	(b)	1,100,251	(c)
Springfield, Ohio.....	435,240	10.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,962	.68	2,797	.07	28,583	.67	491,582	11.51

^a Exclusive of permits issued by public service enterprises.

^b Per capita average not computed, because no reliable estimate of population could be made.

^c Less than 1 cent.

GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000 IN 1907—Continued.

City.	Taxes.						Licenses and permits.				All other general revenues.		All general revenues.	
	General property taxes.		Special property and business taxes.		Poll taxes.		Liquor licenses and taxes.		All other licenses and permits. ^a					
	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.	Total.	Per capita.
Springfield, Ill.....	\$439,678	\$11.09	\$2,529	\$0.06	.....	.....	\$103,024	\$2.60	\$7,429	\$0.19	\$12,408	\$0.31	\$565,068	\$14.26
Superior, Wis.....	457,488	11.84	5,795	.15	.....	.....	85,130	2.20	8,504	.22	32,899	.85	589,816	15.23
Taunton, Mass.....	297,146	9.60	59,965	1.94	\$17,984	\$0.58	41,514	1.34	1,449	.05	4,762	.15	422,820	13.67
Topeka, Kans.....	521,658	12.19	2,801	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,423	.36	24,477	.57	564,359	13.19
West Hoboken, N. J.....	232,907	7.40	.....	.....	450	.01	50,075	1.59	1,096	.03	45,076	1.43	329,604	10.47
Wheeling, W. Va.....	327,053	7.80	3,369	.08	2,867	.07	52,051	1.26	16,380	.39	32,698	.78	435,018	10.37
Wichita, Kans.....	328,010	8.89	2,631	.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,383	.31	17,882	.48	395,906	9.75
Woonsocket, R. I.....	284,075	8.41	1	(b)	1,608	.05	26,847	.79	3,899	.12	10,120	.30	326,550	9.66
York, Pa.....	319,458	7.97	1,097	.03	.....	.....	14,000	.35	14,498	.36	33,102	.83	382,155	9.54
Total.....	25,453,853	9.73	650,606	.25	236,643	.09	2,799,117	1.07	1,377,281	.53	3,012,759	1.15	33,530,259	12.81
San Juan, P. R.....	226,151	6.34	20,849	.58	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,689	.64	5,177	.15	274,866	7.70

COMPARATIVE SUMMARY: 1902 TO 1907.

Group I:														
1902.....	\$179,753,907	15.48	\$5,175,002	\$0.45	\$182,272	\$0.02	\$17,096,993	\$1.47	\$3,031,725	\$0.26	\$12,487,163	\$1.08	\$217,727,002	\$18.76
1903.....	179,390,748	15.10	6,027,922	.51	160,817	.01	18,005,793	1.52	2,910,909	.25	13,458,590	1.13	219,954,779	18.51
1904.....	189,355,857	15.54	6,480,854	.53	190,624	.02	18,265,089	1.50	3,326,334	.27	16,073,538	1.32	233,692,296	19.18
1905.....	204,398,894	16.40	6,819,387	.55	183,441	.01	18,643,721	1.50	3,930,506	.32	16,654,573	1.34	250,630,522	20.10
1906.....	205,732,052	16.10	8,376,339	.66	297,092	.02	24,833,362	1.94	4,451,154	.35	16,726,582	1.31	260,416,581	20.38
1907.....	221,857,109	16.98	9,542,054	.73	271,506	.02	24,918,704	1.91	4,540,995	.35	18,521,864	1.42	279,652,232	21.40

Group II: ^a														
1902.....	40,194,839	10.23	386,029	.10	199,765	.05	4,581,593	1.17	1,269,617	.32	4,190,491	1.07	50,822,334	12.94
1903.....	44,035,024	10.91	836,802	.21	224,867	.06	4,835,223	1.20	1,293,283	.32	4,124,053	1.02	55,349,232	13.72
1904.....	47,350,343	11.38	855,101	.21	230,680	.06	5,221,404	1.25	1,509,699	.36	4,558,607	1.10	59,735,834	14.35
1905.....	49,237,051	11.54	838,343	.20	254,359	.06	5,165,343	1.21	1,565,084	.37	5,120,628	1.20	62,230,806	14.57
1906.....	53,358,506	12.19	1,037,227	.24	260,854	.06	6,114,799	1.40	1,820,711	.42	6,308,568	1.44	68,900,665	15.75
1907.....	57,410,035	12.65	1,052,049	.23	273,131	.06	6,591,549	1.45	1,925,185	.42	6,383,111	1.41	73,635,060	16.22
Group III:														
1902.....	29,471,557	10.25	1,196,499	.42	368,471	.13	2,772,668	.96	677,451	.24	2,563,375	.89	37,021,788	12.88
1903.....	29,968,062	10.17	1,262,087	.43	405,035	.14	2,732,562	.93	677,150	.23	2,787,608	.95	37,832,504	12.84
1904.....	31,749,774	10.47	1,404,604	.46	412,297	.14	3,050,839	1.01	710,738	.23	2,937,679	.97	40,265,931	13.28
1905.....	33,708,978	10.79	1,614,123	.52	410,850	.13	3,150,508	1.01	818,408	.26	2,899,898	.93	42,602,765	13.64
1906.....	35,122,807	10.94	1,813,981	.56	469,260	.15	3,377,825	1.05	960,170	.30	3,069,290	.96	44,818,333	13.96
1907.....	37,203,649	11.31	1,789,152	.54	470,429	.14	3,653,782	1.11	998,216	.30	3,854,479	1.17	47,968,707	14.59
Group IV: ^c														
1902.....	17,444,298	8.78	481,900	.24	170,234	.09	2,112,031	1.06	765,676	.39	1,935,873	.97	22,938,245	11.55
1903.....	17,755,624	8.71	532,859	.26	207,070	.10	2,098,689	1.03	862,629	.42	2,154,925	1.06	23,612,396	11.59
1904.....	19,325,538	9.26	580,384	.28	207,639	.10	2,251,581	1.08	910,050	.44	2,278,996	1.09	25,554,188	12.24
1905.....	20,188,459	9.41	580,138	.27	213,188	.10	2,488,922	1.16	1,039,179	.48	2,106,748	.98	26,616,634	12.40
1906.....	21,051,440	9.56	620,808	.28	218,568	.10	2,429,395	1.10	1,124,376	.51	2,467,205	1.12	27,911,792	12.67
1907.....	21,784,517	9.66	605,354	.27	212,422	.09	2,487,432	1.10	1,247,827	.55	2,513,779	1.12	28,851,351	12.80
Grand total: ^d														
1902.....	266,864,601	13.08	7,239,430	.35	920,742	.05	26,563,285	1.30	5,744,469	.28	21,176,902	1.04	328,509,429	16.10
1903.....	271,149,458	12.97	8,659,670	.41	998,389	.05	27,672,267	1.32	5,743,971	.27	22,525,176	1.08	336,748,931	16.11
1904.....	287,791,512	13.41	9,320,943	.43	1,041,240	.05	28,788,913	1.34	6,456,821	.30	25,848,820	1.20	359,248,240	16.73
1905.....	307,583,382	13.98	9,851,991	.45	1,061,838	.05	29,448,494	1.34	7,353,177	.33	26,781,847	1.22	382,080,729	17.36
1906.....	315,264,805	13.97	11,848,355	.52	1,245,774	.06	36,755,381	1.63	8,356,411	.37	28,571,645	1.27	402,042,371	17.81
1907.....	338,255,310	14.61	12,897,609	.56	1,227,488	.05	37,651,487	1.63	8,712,223	.38	31,273,233	1.35	430,107,350	18.58

^a Exclusive of receipts from permits issued by public service enterprises.

^b Less than 1 cent.

^c Not including San Juan, P. R.

^d Not including Bay City, Mich.; Wichita, Kans.; New Britain, Conn.; Kalamazoo, Mich.; Macon, Ga.; Oklahoma City, Okla.; West Hoboken, N. J.; Pueblo, Colo.; Everett, Mass.; Newport, Ky.; Fort Worth, Tex.

No. 293.—ANALYSIS OF THE PRINCIPAL OF THE PUBLIC DEBT: JULY 1, 1883 TO 1909.

[Data from reports of the Treasury Department.]

July 1—	2 percents.	3 percents.	3½ percents.	4 percents.	4½ percents.	5 percents.	6 percents.	Total interest-bearing debt.	Annual interest charge.*
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1883.....		318,204,350.00	32,082,600.00	737,942,200.00	250,000,000.00			1,338,220,150.00	51,436,709.50
1884.....		238,612,150.00		737,951,700.00	250,000,000.00			1,226,563,850.00	47,926,432.50
1885.....		208,190,600.00		737,960,450.00	250,000,000.00			1,196,150,950.00	47,014,133.00
1886.....		158,046,600.00		737,967,500.00	250,000,000.00			1,146,014,100.00	45,510,096.00
1887.....		33,716,500.00		737,975,850.00	250,000,000.00			1,021,692,350.00	41,780,529.59
1888.....		14,000,000.00		714,315,450.00	222,207,050.00			950,522,500.00	38,981,935.25
1889.....		14,000,000.00		676,214,990.00	130,639,000.00			829,853,990.00	33,752,354.60
1890.....		14,000,000.00		602,297,360.00	109,015,750.00			725,313,110.00	29,417,608.15
1891.....				559,659,920.00	50,869,200.00			610,529,120.00	23,615,785.80
1892.....	25,364,500.00			559,664,830.00				585,029,830.00	22,693,883.20
1893.....	25,364,500.00			559,672,600.00				585,037,100.00	22,894,194.00
1894.....	25,364,500.00			559,677,890.00		50,000,000.00		635,041,890.00	25,394,385.60
1895.....	25,364,500.00			590,837,560.00		100,000,000.00		716,202,060.00	29,140,792.40
1896.....	25,364,500.00			721,999,390.00		100,000,000.00		847,363,890.00	34,387,265.60
1897.....	25,364,500.00			722,000,630.00		100,000,000.00		847,365,130.00	34,387,315.20
1898.....	25,364,500.00			722,002,970.00		100,000,000.00		847,367,470.00	34,387,408.80
1899.....	25,364,500.00	198,678,720.00		722,005,530.00		100,000,000.00		1,046,048,750.00	40,847,872.80
1900.....	329,105,200.00	128,843,240.00		517,879,220.00		47,651,200.00		1,023,478,860.00	38,545,130.00
1901.....	445,940,750.00	99,621,420.00		419,724,770.00		21,854,100.00		987,141,040.00	29,789,153.40
1902.....	445,940,750.00	97,515,660.00		368,208,530.00		19,410,350.00		931,070,340.00	27,542,945.50
1903.....	520,143,150.00	83,107,060.00		291,906,150.00		19,385,050.00		914,541,410.00	25,541,573.80
1904.....	542,909,950.00	77,135,360.00		275,082,130.00				895,157,440.00	24,176,745.00
1905.....	542,909,950.00	77,135,360.00		275,112,470.00				895,158,340.00	24,176,731.00
1906.....	595,942,350.00	68,945,460.00		235,271,830.00				895,159,140.00	23,248,064.00
1907.....	676,250,150.00	63,945,460.00		154,638,670.00				894,834,280.00	21,628,914.00
1908.....	700,882,130.00	78,131,960.00		118,489,900.00				897,503,990.00	21,101,197.00
1909.....	730,882,130.00	63,945,460.00		118,489,900.00				913,317,490.00	21,278,602.40

July 1—	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest. ^b	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury.	Total of debt, less cash in Treasury.	Population of the United States, June 1. ^c	Debt per cap. less cash in Treas.	Interest per capita.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1883.....	7,831,415.26	583,111,162.81	1,884,171,728.07	345,389,902.92	1,538,781,825.15	53,693,000	28.66	0.96
1884.....	19,656,205.26	584,303,863.31	1,830,523,923.57	391,985,923.18	1,438,542,995.39	54,911,000	26.20	.87
1885.....	4,100,995.26	663,712,927.88	1,863,964,873.14	488,612,429.23	1,375,352,443.91	56,148,000	24.50	.84
1886.....	9,704,445.26	619,844,463.52	1,775,063,013.73	492,917,173.34	1,282,145,840.44	57,404,000	22.34	.79
1887.....	6,115,165.26	629,795,077.37	1,657,602,592.63	432,433,917.21	1,175,168,675.42	58,680,000	20.33	.71
1888.....	2,496,095.26	739,840,389.32	1,692,858,984.58	629,854,039.85	1,063,004,944.73	59,974,000	17.72	.65
1889.....	1,911,485.26	787,287,446.97	1,619,052,922.23	643,113,172.01	975,939,750.22	61,280,000	15.92	.53
1890.....	1,515,805.26	825,011,289.47	1,552,140,204.73	661,355,834.20	890,784,370.53	62,622,250	14.22	.47
1891.....	1,614,705.26	933,852,766.35	1,545,996,591.61	694,083,839.83	851,912,751.78	63,844,000	13.34	.37
1892.....	2,785,875.26	1,000,648,939.37	1,588,464,144.63	746,937,661.08	841,526,463.60	65,086,000	12.93	.35
1893.....	2,094,060.26	958,854,525.87	1,545,985,686.13	707,016,210.38	838,969,475.75	66,349,000	12.64	.35
1894.....	1,851,240.26	995,360,506.42	1,632,253,686.68	732,940,256.13	899,313,430.55	67,632,000	13.30	.38
1895.....	1,721,590.26	958,197,332.99	1,676,120,983.25	774,448,016.51	901,672,966.74	68,934,000	13.08	.42
1896.....	1,636,890.26	920,839,543.14	1,769,840,323.40	814,513,069.70	955,297,253.70	70,254,000	13.60	.49
1897.....	1,346,880.26	968,960,655.64	1,817,672,665.90	831,016,579.76	986,656,086.14	71,592,000	13.78	.48
1898.....	1,262,680.26	947,901,845.61	1,796,531,995.90	769,446,503.76	1,027,085,492.14	72,947,000	14.08	.47
1899.....	1,218,300.26	944,660,256.66	1,991,927,306.92	836,607,071.73	1,155,320,235.19	74,318,000	15.55	.54
1900.....	1,176,320.26	1,112,305,911.41	2,136,961,091.67	1,029,249,833.78	1,107,711,257.89	76,303,387	14.52	.44
1901.....	1,415,620.26	1,154,770,273.63	2,143,326,933.89	1,098,587,813.92	1,044,739,119.97	77,647,000	13.45	.38
1902.....	1,280,860.26	1,226,259,245.63	2,158,610,445.89	1,189,153,204.85	969,457,241.04	79,003,000	12.27	.35
1903.....	1,205,090.26	1,256,718,231.63	2,202,464,781.89	1,277,453,144.58	925,011,637.31	80,372,000	11.51	.32
1904.....	1,970,920.26	1,366,875,224.88	2,264,003,585.14	1,296,771,811.39	967,231,773.75	81,752,000	11.83	.30
1905.....	1,370,245.26	1,378,086,475.58	2,274,615,063.34	1,284,748,291.87	989,866,771.97	83,143,000	11.91	.29
1906.....	1,128,135.26	1,440,874,563.78	2,337,161,839.04	1,372,726,152.25	964,435,686.79	84,216,000	11.45	.28
1907.....	1,086,815.26	1,561,266,966.28	2,457,188,061.54	1,578,591,306.51	878,596,755.03	85,816,000	10.24	.25
1908.....	4,130,015.26	1,725,172,266.23	2,628,806,271.54	1,688,678,892.16	938,132,409.38	87,169,000	10.76	.24
1909.....	2,883,855.26	1,723,344,895.78	2,639,546,241.04	1,615,684,710.25	1,023,861,530.79	88,566,000	11.56	.24

^aThe interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year and is exclusive of interest charge on Pacific Railway bonds.

^bThe column "Debt bearing no interest" includes certificates issued against gold, silver, and currency deposited in the Treasury.

^cFigures of the Bureau of the Census for census years, and estimates of that Bureau for other years subsequent to 1905. For other years intermediate between those of the census the estimates are those of the actuary of the Treasury Department.

No. 294.—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA DEBT OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND ITS SEVERAL POLITICAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS:
1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1902.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

	Net debt outstanding.							
	Total.				Per capita.			
	1870	1880	1890	1902	1870	1880	1890	1902
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
National Government	2,331,169,956	1,919,326,748	851,912,752	925,011,687	60.46	38.27	13.60	11.77
States and Territories.....	352,866,698	274,745,772	211,210,487	234,908,873	9.15	5.48	3.37	2.99
Counties	187,565,540	124,105,027	145,048,045	196,564,619	4.87	2.47	2.32	2.50
Cities, villages, townships, precincts, etc.....	328,244,520	706,847,166	744,239,610	^a 1,887,316,976	8.51	14.09	11.88	17.65
School districts		17,680,682	36,701,948	^b 46,188,015		.35	.59	.59
Total.....	3,199,846,714	3,042,605,395	1,989,112,842	2,789,990,120	82.99	60.66	31.76	35.50

^a Including debt of all minor civil divisions except school districts reported on the line for "school districts."

^b Including all school district debt except that of cities, towns, villages, and boroughs having a population of 8,000 or over in 1900.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES.

Source.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
CUSTOMS REVENUE.										
Duties on merchandise:	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Animals	888,300	775,265	619,978	631,230	360,488	358,221	419,062	403,195	660,115	686,969
Art works	370,938	427,197	496,378	623,944	399,855	502,427	634,082	774,410	591,642	449,914
Asphaltum and bitumen	183,501	226,567	200,532	261,438	287,071	218,681	136,064	196,590	242,346	196,516
Beads and bead ornaments	706,038	478,669	527,264	439,386	382,386	332,098	461,355	372,430	292,559	330,753
Beverages	118,587	123,956	119,340	126,208	137,336	124,784	139,977	147,798	137,033	130,625
Books and other printed matter	384,645	389,766	440,366	456,285	409,617	491,767	648,267	760,946	738,636	658,123
Broadstuffs	377,137	399,823	468,275	566,357	793,231	1,437,964	1,296,068	1,457,441	1,738,112	2,600,797
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared	183,081	115,759	149,339	219,529	176,308	167,476	205,417	265,840	182,542	210,685
Bronze	268,192	375,806	390,675	377,961	319,450	355,776	362,520	378,120	376,194	292,130
Brushes, feather dusters, and hair pencils	385,688	453,758	460,507	495,435	547,903	523,508	552,101	638,829	661,341	574,351
Buttons, and button forms	291,945	276,852	450,173	529,028	418,478	419,071	432,353	426,954	288,411	351,117
Carriages, other vehicles, and parts of—										
Automobiles, and parts of*		21,359	247,590	454,050	650,836	1,065,078	1,578,240	2,100,702	1,233,060	1,518,341
All other	14,494	10,059	9,295	12,172	8,062	3,805	3,676	15,728	24,762	28,783
Total	14,494	31,418	256,885	466,222	658,898	1,068,883	1,881,916	2,116,430	1,317,822	1,547,124
Cement	747,862	516,958	342,241	883,411	479,449	306,283	341,555	936,176	491,063	189,107
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes	6,338,820	5,603,647	6,369,018	6,604,477	6,389,267	6,386,075	6,770,870	7,522,515	6,703,211	7,360,396
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared or manu- factured	117,315	81,910	72,337	85,506	166,362	203,932	237,081	270,562	208,431	161,837
Clays or earthen	312,190	339,472	398,126	413,012	425,347	446,660	545,517	621,051	530,721	561,908
Clocks and watches, and parts of	634,838	722,686	833,513	955,425	1,079,302	1,115,647	1,219,803	1,375,179	1,027,025	952,395
Coal and coke	965,403	1,072,299	1,060,880	994,984	421,577	873,053	990,621	903,552	1,125,073	796,784

* Not separately enumerated prior to 1901.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
CUSTOMS REVENUE—continued.										
Duties on merchandise—Continued.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Collodion	217,948	134,661	113,103	95,970	139,604	79,559	124,166	291,190	589,062	367,237
Cork, manufactures of	157,620	201,689	240,961	244,803	301,260	282,253	365,669	390,714	417,818	234,046
Cotton, manufactures of—										
Thread and yarn	731,652	607,948	714,632	815,410	776,715	795,221	921,814	1,184,713	1,178,039	1,169,480
Cloths	3,497,826	2,685,909	2,915,497	3,526,604	3,050,035	3,164,731	4,367,622	4,978,915	4,563,473	3,788,934
All other	17,790,888	18,532,833	20,855,859	23,416,611	22,473,257	22,599,727	23,059,906	32,835,609	28,858,260	28,101,988
Total	22,020,366	21,826,600	24,485,983	27,758,625	26,300,007	26,559,679	33,349,342	38,990,267	34,599,772	33,060,402
Diamonds, and other precious stones, not set—										
Diamonds	781,982	1,161,134	1,273,705	1,555,769	1,007,099	1,668,470	2,428,557	2,893,337	932,352	1,927,686
All other	586,592	599,375	729,716	570,514	471,663	623,084	568,703	777,079	337,958	569,635
Total	1,368,574	1,760,499	2,003,421	2,132,283	1,478,762	2,291,554	3,015,265	3,170,416	1,270,210	2,497,321
Earthen, stone, and china ware	5,043,426	5,455,819	5,655,669	6,153,468	6,963,622	6,823,783	7,542,252	8,024,207	7,708,893	5,922,309
Fans	227,667	202,896	263,473	264,450	271,988	201,662	231,420	258,989	181,011	107,032
Feathers and downs	1,404,738	1,283,003	1,703,591	1,706,313	1,709,872	1,571,149	2,423,136	3,216,486	3,815,608	3,885,377
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of—										
Unmanufactured	279,516	275,331	359,549	336,202	402,237	315,827	342,859	401,344	372,244	366,708
Twine, thread, and yarns	219,077	187,149	261,148	298,762	291,799	192,316	291,843	331,750	292,404	289,812
All other manufactures of	12,542,341	12,445,537	14,536,943	15,176,740	15,333,235	15,562,234	18,607,462	21,755,818	17,949,264	17,781,544
Total	13,040,937	12,908,017	15,157,640	15,811,704	16,027,271	16,070,397	19,242,164	22,538,912	18,613,912	18,433,094
Fish	1,027,830	1,079,241	1,325,578	1,267,195	1,438,452	1,505,400	1,099,184	1,910,301	1,818,565	1,968,657
Fruits and nuts	5,228,426	4,472,338	5,532,713	5,693,925	6,198,757	5,773,955	6,550,426	6,992,677	7,720,237	6,173,136

Furs, dressed, and manufactures of.....	1,155,742	983,159	1,225,136	1,332,625	1,165,014	1,612,444	1,780,673	1,835,508	1,342,548	1,995,337
Glass and glassware	2,825,395	2,743,096	3,545,796	4,303,509	3,918,283	3,811,715	3,837,641	3,920,733	3,285,921	2,614,745
Glue	163,504	140,502	142,760	171,261	176,859	205,327	194,559	194,469	187,363	183,150
Gold and silver, manufactures of.....	277,154	494,391	281,100	343,107	331,060	171,215	372,235	304,049	323,653	469,655
Gunpowder, and all explosive substances	469,826	454,771	455,337	451,268	446,637	444,277	501,972	589,045	542,853	510,512
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for.....	612,013	608,352	746,566	858,990	825,263	893,322	1,097,328	1,491,814	1,198,931	1,282,532
Hay	575,406	558,312	187,449	1,172,513	456,457	185,548	279,190	251,280	39,185	25,760
Hides of cattle, raw or uncured.....	2,727,452	2,230,838	2,650,420	2,417,459	1,621,827	2,185,382	3,284,521	3,115,391	1,786,654	3,034,736
Hops.....	306,878	238,688	317,334	719,992	332,466	518,579	1,155,625	688,006	1,036,343	886,069
India rubber and gutta-percha, and manufactures of	272,179	207,161	186,566	242,156	285,728	417,933	659,897	710,921	680,121	457,820
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—										
Iron ore.....	578,774	509,120	475,993	417,591	251,931	262,889	346,125	392,489	332,020	335,320
Pig iron.....	237,339	148,563	634,279	3,796,037	739,944	499,142	1,085,499	2,232,242	792,850	401,463
Manufactures of	7,199,814	6,579,776	9,854,132	12,652,043	8,649,355	7,660,207	8,352,419	9,698,147	8,588,478	7,814,600
Total.....	7,437,153	6,679,359	9,988,411	16,448,080	9,389,309	8,150,349	9,437,918	11,930,359	9,331,328	8,216,063
Jewelry	405,957	382,233	489,274	501,256	590,512	428,067	508,384	658,070	543,057	490,442
Lead, and manufactures of.....	303,307	320,510	439,722	735,695	814,467	469,277	1,542,314	982,235	270,334	594,505
Leather and tanned skins, and manufactures of—										
Leather and tanned skins	1,161,954	1,031,446	948,119	962,749	883,381	946,242	1,170,072	1,340,680	828,249	954,361
Manufactures of	3,473,902	3,073,607	3,126,674	3,039,849	3,136,840	3,021,418	3,903,833	4,792,858	3,678,195	4,012,115
Total.....	4,635,856	4,104,453	4,074,793	4,002,598	4,020,221	3,967,660	5,073,905	6,133,538	4,506,444	4,966,476
Marble, onyx, and stone, and manufactures of	503,876	601,045	744,856	792,812	688,626	681,261	732,377	856,254	688,462	672,452
Matting and mats.....	1,213,562	1,206,782	1,483,403	1,576,482	1,619,375	1,562,368	1,497,870	1,417,288	1,514,231	1,367,339
Meat and dairy products	920,259	1,026,774	1,217,499	1,502,192	1,581,185	1,582,795	1,830,854	2,236,451	2,156,447	2,283,186
Metals and metal compositions.....	1,589,281	1,670,081	1,826,071	2,074,900	2,350,762	2,317,307	2,935,177	3,533,179	2,492,384	2,401,756
Mica.....	177,729	181,515	204,482	190,650	140,330	140,133	285,808	436,459	145,776	145,316
Musical instruments.....	502,718	437,897	447,096	507,265	594,894	564,372	595,130	656,461	602,353	574,336
Oilcloths.....								^b 1,256,164	1,092,514	984,397
Oils.....	749,677	815,622	1,093,676	1,195,846	1,265,793	1,305,567	1,622,932	1,985,737	2,190,534	2,319,909
Paints, pigments, and colors.....	502,807	462,437	513,620	593,517	511,467	494,241	523,045	627,511	521,702	521,939
Paper, and manufactures of.....	1,134,328	1,163,015	1,238,285	1,363,140	1,495,142	1,547,210	1,887,954	2,710,657	2,924,958	2,875,092
Pencils, lead and slate.....	111,028	118,198	133,657	181,319	184,750	178,777	223,071	218,122	204,361	156,481
Perfumery, cosmetics, and toilet preparations.....	342,057	373,664	434,408	500,144	502,225	550,786	627,280	801,583	628,846	817,413

^a Not including oilcloths.

^b Included in "Fibers, etc., manufactured," in previous years.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
CUSTOMS REVENUE—continued.										
Duties on merchandise—Continued.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Pipes and smokers' articles.....	180,001	201,997	233,138	303,116	393,583	381,535	483,644	600,705	607,984	538,511
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines.....	257,375	308,213	312,875	370,731	411,189	415,582	411,102	490,990	556,736	526,469
Plaster rock or gypsum.....	187,672	131,422	132,077	170,565	154,092	167,475	208,480	209,421	194,926	156,719
Rice.....	1,307,545	1,194,936	1,290,417	1,342,512	1,242,923	797,105	1,023,756	1,254,297	1,542,469	1,642,929
Salt.....	287,854	287,416	238,683	230,683	213,600	203,061	204,982	297,724	212,669	180,866
Seeds.....	183,917	584,775	293,073	301,120	357,797	369,345	319,611	289,804	308,213	475,478
Silk, manufactures of.....	15,771,796	14,245,693	17,293,290	19,276,547	16,610,210	17,010,130	17,351,085	20,230,402	16,493,078	16,186,181
Soap.....	178,133	197,723	231,200	277,805	246,404	233,439	248,049	264,168	208,973	269,023
Spices.....	151,257	146,052	179,626	186,517	201,243	204,801	236,064	247,887	218,713	307,812
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors—										
Malt liquors and malt extracts.....	884,463	953,330	985,620	1,092,994	1,241,512	1,320,475	1,507,960	1,838,190	1,823,977	1,791,770
Spirits, distilled.....	3,726,845	4,186,461	4,670,827	5,164,398	5,576,888	5,737,208	6,555,659	7,917,114	7,686,984	8,808,226
Wines.....	3,816,097	3,981,446	4,492,066	4,953,106	4,828,974	5,040,116	5,464,594	6,042,510	5,185,373	5,050,117
Total.....	8,427,405	9,121,236	10,148,513	11,210,498	11,647,374	12,097,799	13,528,213	15,797,814	14,696,334	15,650,113
Straw, and manufactures of straw and grass.....	89,178	106,705	112,468	132,278	166,117	169,768	177,759	203,132	201,246	177,868
Sugar and molasses—										
Molasses, and sirup refined.....	184,735	342,169	386,638	332,632	325,134	224,385	154,503	148,878	133,145	149,316
Sugar.....	57,417,772	62,680,260	52,622,001	63,205,421	57,780,729	51,171,284	52,440,229	60,135,181	49,984,996	56,213,473
Total.....	57,602,507	63,022,429	53,009,269	63,538,103	58,105,863	51,395,669	52,594,732	60,284,059	50,118,142	56,362,789
Tea.....	8,012,568	8,259,354	7,882,607	2,178,279	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Tobacco, and manufactures of—										
Leaf.....	11,683,312	13,940,368	16,046,574	18,374,761	17,736,134	18,896,939	20,046,809	22,307,624	18,504,682	19,987,164
Manufactures of.....	2,690,500	2,715,376	2,711,144	3,517,343	3,440,159	3,792,672	3,880,892	3,817,413	3,655,408	3,282,294
Total.....	14,373,812	16,655,744	18,757,718	21,892,109	21,176,293	22,689,611	23,927,701	26,125,037	22,160,090	23,269,458

Toys	1,012,591	1,334,587	1,395,639	1,473,828	1,745,823	1,724,019	2,065,182	2,425,444	2,515,618	1,701,002
Type metal	22,064	22,633	95,451	98,565	96,388	117,710	185,125	289,698	54,302	108,800
Vegetables	1,042,629	1,361,715	3,295,872	1,600,527	2,629,020	1,418,019	1,986,704	1,898,658	2,722,882	4,956,805
Wood, and manufactures of	2,609,566	2,212,567	2,804,244	3,230,837	2,887,575	3,246,141	4,143,117	4,385,039	4,059,682	4,033,289
Wool, and manufactures of—										
Unmanufactured	7,352,642	8,125,699	10,848,599	11,631,042	10,923,458	16,523,957	17,783,646	16,562,748	11,420,511	17,082,990
Manufactures of	14,284,781	13,449,306	15,548,240	17,564,694	16,329,084	16,547,592	20,185,049	19,992,068	17,424,734	16,278,827
Total	21,637,423	21,575,005	26,396,839	29,195,736	27,252,492	33,077,579	37,968,695	36,554,816	28,845,245	33,361,817
All other articles	1,703,749	1,356,362	1,622,320	1,824,676	1,511,574	1,498,625	1,788,032	2,059,496	2,219,680	2,923,350
Total duty collected—										
Additional and discriminating	996,215	914,610	902,727	972,828	830,187	528,165	352,412	358,359	309,462	289,694
Ordinary	228,364,556	232,641,500	250,550,428	279,779,588	257,392,056	257,898,130	298,557,984	329,112,887	282,273,433	294,377,360
Total duties collected on merchandise	229,360,771	233,556,110	251,453,155	280,752,416	258,222,243	258,426,295	299,910,396	329,480,045	282,582,895	294,667,054
Tonnage tax	876,446	904,045	858,191	907,315	825,911	858,300	965,288	1,045,048	1,078,701	1,054,494
Miscellaneous	2,927,654	2,125,300	2,138,362	2,819,850	2,226,411	2,514,262	5,376,094	1,708,267	2,451,534	4,990,386
Total customs revenue	233,164,871	238,585,456	254,444,708	284,479,582	261,274,565	261,798,857	300,251,878	332,233,363	286,113,130	300,711,934
INTERNAL REVENUE.										
Tax collected on—										
Spirits	109,868,817	116,027,980	121,138,013	131,953,472	135,810,015	135,958,513	143,394,055	156,336,902	140,158,807	134,868,034
Tobacco	59,355,084	62,481,907	51,937,925	43,514,810	44,655,809	45,659,011	48,422,997	51,811,070	49,862,754	51,887,178
Fermented liquors	73,550,754	75,689,908	71,988,902	47,547,856	49,082,459	50,300,553	55,641,859	59,567,818	59,807,617	57,456,411
Oleomargarine	2,543,785	2,518,101	2,944,492	786,783	484,097	605,479	570,038	887,641	954,305	902,197
Miscellaneous	150,009,487	150,482,768	123,870,790	17,057,203	12,870,739	11,511,285	11,121,264	11,063,342	1927,644	1,098,898
Total internal revenue	295,327,927	307,180,661	271,880,122	230,810,124	232,904,119	234,095,741	249,150,218	269,666,773	251,711,127	246,212,719

* During the period from May 1, 1900, when the island became a customs district of the United States, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from Porto Rico was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected on the various articles of such merchandise in the aggregate were as follows: May 1, 1900, to June 30, 1900, \$134,593.88; July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, \$448,193.91.

† Includes taxes on legacies, \$2,884,492, and stamps, \$10,963,865.

‡ Includes taxes on legacies, \$5,211,899, and stamps, \$39,241,036.

§ Includes taxes on legacies, \$4,442,967, and stamps, \$13,442,793.

|| Includes \$5,356,775 from legacies.

¶ Includes \$2,072,132 from legacies.

* Includes \$774,355 from legacies.

† Includes \$172,148 from legacies, and renovated butter, \$138,078.

‡ Includes \$49,515 from legacies, and renovated butter, \$161,796.

§ Includes \$43,537 from adulterated and \$124,004 from process or renovated butter.

|| Includes \$38,451 from adulterated and \$122,165 from process or renovated butter.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
<i>MISCELLANEOUS.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Profits on coinage, bullion deposits, and assays ..	9,992,374	12,731,257	10,979,507	8,254,740	6,378,396	4,419,594	2,918,344	9,095,044	11,223,337	6,656,017
Sales of public lands	2,336,883	2,965,120	4,144,123	8,926,311	7,453,480	4,859,250	4,879,834	7,878,811	9,731,560	7,700,568
Fees: Consular, letters patent, and land	3,291,717	3,414,933	4,035,230	4,048,888	4,202,730	4,087,562	4,434,370	5,102,315	5,222,995	5,039,133
The District of Columbia	4,008,723	3,986,176	4,217,841	5,168,039	5,454,344	5,643,257	5,993,019	6,266,396	6,002,971	6,636,816
Tax on national banks	1,993,554	1,681,473	1,643,455	1,647,429	1,836,639	2,034,502	2,334,073	2,651,606	2,888,721	3,251,920
Navy pension, hospital, etc., funds	1,621,559	1,778,465	2,010,350	2,300,501	2,570,074	2,845,334	3,033,469	3,127,294	2,033,536	942,194
Customs fees, fines, penalties, and forfeitures ..	675,707	711,791	828,971	878,255	831,572	872,539	850,083	928,511	607,004	740,111
Repayments by Pacific railways, principal and interest	4,511,482	5,892,764	1,564,555	5,063,548	7,481,625	6,745,393	6,406,060	6,416,285	6,275,980	5,627,189
Sales of Indian lands, proceeds of Indian labor, etc	1,384,663	1,493,321	1,775,833	2,393,269	3,112,721	3,965,087	4,777,009	5,717,369	-----	-----
Soldiers' Home, permanent fund	247,927	492,624	536,046	743,139	687,653	743,792	578,937	556,455	-----	-----
Forest reserve fund	-----	-----	-----	-----	14,733	812,120	1,548,183	1,865,701	1,804,832	-----
Immigrant fund	537,405	585,083	747,217	1,356,158	1,662,835	2,054,601	2,294,095	2,778,717	3,383,895	3,269,477
Tax on sealskins and rent of fox islands	225,676	232,656	231,521	286,233	197,461	134,434	147,013	148,117	153,107	153,375
Sales of government property	779,523	450,098	829,314	434,296	547,774	578,267	1,169,877	1,608,420	1,329,792	902,158
Deposits for surveying public lands	273,247	247,259	316,579	305,702	205,757	235,198	189,273	-----	-----	-----
Sales of ordnance material	257,266	703,054	330,439	173,188	129,843	219,545	210,539	653,615	236,219	265,542
Sales of condemned naval vessels	432,380	57,221	313,949	174,517	22,830	7,293	71,202	19,895	87,016	9,012
Depredations on public lands	76,308	75,978	107,996	231,144	101,129	80,740	74,597	284,630	141,880	397,870
Other miscellaneous sources	5,596,660	54,419,855	1,480,677	2,721,667	3,561,202	8,838,066	3,723,696	6,179,262	4,049,735	5,102,783
<i>TRUST FUNDS.^a</i>										
Department of State:										
Miscellaneous trust funds									96,420	105,131
Treasury Department:										
Spanish indemnity, principal									570,000	-----
Spanish indemnity, interest									28,500	-----

South Carolina school fund.....										51,001	
Fund for education of the blind.....										252,527	
War Department:											
Army deposit fund.....										1,653,632	1,879,395
Soldiers' Home permanent fund.....										428,312	446,246
Miscellaneous trust funds.....										95	
Navy Department:											
Navy deposit fund.....										511,148	479,236
Marine Corps deposit fund.....										8,760	63,255
Interior Department:											
Deposits for surveying public lands.....										274,047	163,139
Outstanding liabilities, lands.....										8,617	2,754
Proceeds of Indian lands.....										1,947,555	3,230,951
Indian moneys, proceeds of labor.....										1,624,655	1,276,412
Miscellaneous trust funds.....										3,625	28,112
Personal funds of patients, Government Hospital for Insane.....											102,737
Pension money, Government Hospital for Insane.....											300,185
Department of Commerce and Labor:											
Miscellaneous trust funds.....										502	
District of Columbia:											
Miscellaneous trust fund deposits.....										291,306	428,919
Washington redemption fund.....										91,779	111,766
Police and firemen's relief funds.....										107,108	121,065
Other trust funds.....										23,825	24,371
Total miscellaneous.....	23,748,054	41,919,218	36,153,403	45,108,969	46,453,065	48,380,087	45,052,031	61,240,198	63,236,466	56,664,912	
Less difference arising in adjustment of moneys not covered by warrants in the fiscal year of deposit in Treasurer's cash.....					914,835	332,074	263,820	14,674	65,395	595,363	
Ordinary receipts.....	567,240,852	587,685,339	562,478,233	560,396,675	539,718,914	544,600,759	594,717,942	663,125,660	601,060,723	603,589,490	

^aIncludes \$821,598 from payment of dividend by receivers of Kansas Pacific R. R.

^bIncludes \$133,942.89 from payment of dividend by receivers of Kansas Pacific R. R.

^cIncluded in "Miscellaneous" prior to 1908.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Panama Canal:										
Proceeds of bonds.....								30,000,000	24,631,980	30,000,000
Premium on sale of bonds.....								1,210,818	735,789	731,008
Panama Canal receipts.....								31,210,818	25,367,769	30,731,008
Public debt:										
National bank note fund.....									64,333,137	45,624,240
Certificates of indebtedness.....									15,436,500	
Public debt receipts.....	17,358,060	12,886,568	32,737,805	25,757,023	26,868,141	22,560,678	35,665,046	31,991,754	79,769,637	45,624,240
Total receipts, exclusive of postal.....	584,593,912	600,571,906	595,216,038	586,153,698	566,585,055	567,167,437	630,392,988	726,328,232	706,198,129	679,944,738
Postal revenues.....	102,354,579	111,631,193	121,848,047	134,224,443	143,582,624	152,826,585	167,982,783	183,585,006	191,478,663	203,562,383
Total receipts, including postal.....	686,953,491	712,203,099	717,064,085	720,378,141	710,167,679	719,994,021	798,315,771	909,913,238	897,676,792	883,507,121

RECAPITULATION OF RECEIPTS.

Customs revenue.....	233,164,871	238,585,456	254,444,708	284,479,582	261,274,565	261,798,857	300,251,878	332,233,363	286,113,130	300,711,934
Internal revenue.....	295,327,927	307,180,664	271,880,122	230,810,124	232,904,119	234,095,741	249,150,213	269,666,773	251,711,127	246,212,644
Miscellaneous.....	38,748,054	41,919,218	36,153,403	45,106,969	45,538,230	48,712,161	45,315,851	61,225,524	63,226,466	56,664,912
Ordinary receipts.....	567,240,852	587,685,333	562,478,233	560,396,675	539,716,914	544,606,759	594,717,942	663,125,660	601,060,723	603,589,490
Panama Canal receipts.....								31,210,818	25,367,769	30,731,008
Public debt receipts.....	17,358,060	12,886,568	32,737,805	25,757,023	26,868,141	22,560,678	35,665,046	31,991,754	79,769,637	45,624,240
Total receipts, exclusive of postal.....	584,593,912	600,571,906	595,216,038	586,153,698	566,585,055	567,167,437	630,392,988	726,328,232	706,198,129	679,944,738
Postal revenues.....	102,354,579	111,631,193	121,848,047	134,224,443	143,582,624	152,826,585	167,982,783	183,585,006	191,478,663	203,562,383
Total receipts, including postal.....	686,953,491	712,203,099	717,064,085	720,378,141	710,167,679	719,994,021	798,315,771	909,913,238	897,676,792	883,507,121

DISBURSEMENTS AND THEIR OBJECTS.

Object.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
LEGISLATIVE.	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
United States Senate: Salaries and expenses....	1,288,016	1,241,561	1,361,468	1,408,378	1,388,010	1,400,899	1,357,313	1,638,365	1,801,650	1,772,376
House of Representatives: Salaries and expenses.....	2,981,501	3,065,776	3,091,076	3,223,214	3,247,640	3,368,599	3,517,498	3,907,691	4,726,084	5,005,136
Public printing and binding.....	4,730,211	5,812,388	6,156,259	5,917,410	6,501,562	6,369,109	5,746,177	5,395,279	6,394,811	5,735,847
Library of Congress.....	306,867	424,757	459,403	590,669	575,960	607,786	589,318	586,428	613,610	627,259
Botanic Garden.....	25,991	22,784	25,808	23,382	30,120	25,862	26,375	29,811	29,701	25,629
Miscellaneous.....	639,631	644,309	226,103	1,027,696	131,339	137,252	65,360	204,850	223,681	578,817
Total.....	9,972,217	11,211,515	11,330,202	12,190,749	11,869,631	11,909,507	11,802,041	11,762,424	13,788,887	13,745,064
EXECUTIVE.										
<i>Executive Office:</i>										
Salaries and miscellaneous.....	110,416	115,378	112,360	257,708	133,406	133,353	142,350	152,032	166,461	187,530
Civil Service Commission.....	97,409	97,983	101,225	99,929	166,580	172,484	236,431	233,363	238,063	256,577
Total.....	207,825	213,311	213,585	357,637	299,986	306,437	378,781	387,395	404,524	444,107
<i>Department of State:</i>										
Salaries and expenses.....	141,371	156,015	186,467	178,098	182,618	191,580	196,950	455,268	444,345	427,276
Foreign intercourse—										
Consular salaries.....	654,372	682,989	720,757	788,604	919,677	857,763	850,144	1,148,919	1,367,575	1,322,594
Trust funds.....									80,772	90,208
All other.....	2,560,431	2,634,912	2,044,977	2,415,918	3,272,208	1,764,052	1,492,156	2,073,174	1,862,871	2,040,253
Total.....	3,356,174	3,473,916	2,952,201	3,382,620	4,374,502	2,813,395	2,539,250	3,677,361	3,745,563	3,880,331

^a Issues of certificates and notes not affecting the cash in general fund are excluded from the public debt figures in this statement.

^b Includes \$20,000,000 on account of treaty obligations between the United States and Spain, 1898.

DISBURSEMENTS AND THEIR OBJECTS—Continued.

Object.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
EXECUTIVE—continued.										
<i>Treasury Department:</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Salaries and contingent expenses	3,277,787	3,395,012	3,533,329	3,846,801	3,564,095	3,776,151	3,884,449	3,973,673	4,057,952	5,183,613
Independent Treasury	682,812	686,611	688,545	704,203	753,953	796,793	760,303	771,749	819,405	778,501
Mints and assay offices	1,479,648	1,906,475	1,555,666	1,456,221	1,401,873	1,299,101	1,279,398	1,317,512	1,465,863	1,331,123
Internal revenue	4,991,677	5,990,283	8,536,349	10,603,814	5,329,700	5,034,922	5,747,861	5,490,361	5,825,011	5,553,252
Customs service—										
Repayment to importers, excess deposits	4,683,123	7,713,057	5,414,260	4,248,536	3,579,678	3,853,262	3,320,222	3,168,955	3,362,656	2,882,716
Debentures or drawbacks, bounties or allowances	5,699,416	5,257,981	5,236,157	5,348,309	4,904,016	5,950,290	6,107,270	5,616,569	6,934,406	6,774,215
All other	9,530,462	10,010,854	10,278,847	11,400,312	10,552,953	10,996,268	11,147,169	11,836,316	12,372,832	14,565,011
Light-House Establishment*	3,556,841	3,638,899	4,181,403	4,587,316	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
United States Coast and Geodetic Survey* ..	528,155	758,298	888,882	865,216	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Steamboat-Inspection Service*	316,141	354,930	344,490	436,871	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bureau of Engraving and Printing	1,807,170	2,058,598	2,653,622	2,782,348	2,756,164	2,866,311	2,914,727	3,347,880	3,302,400	3,037,558
Miscellaneous	6,320,855	6,294,981	5,509,494	7,309,671	13,395,716	5,030,607	4,504,248	5,611,823	5,081,027	5,282,331
Public Health and Marine-Hospital Service.	982,496	1,240,192	1,234,265	1,356,456	1,424,363	1,290,092	1,200,099	1,441,298	1,575,830	1,587,562
Life-Saving Service	1,579,128	1,650,907	1,667,688	1,746,841	1,779,444	1,840,505	1,843,012	1,795,422	2,009,150	2,258,601
Public buildings	6,346,658	6,781,369	4,919,574	7,679,721	10,188,593	10,034,783	8,736,004	9,361,487	9,341,365	12,432,562
Interest on public debt	40,160,333	32,342,979	29,108,045	28,556,349	24,646,400	24,690,794	24,308,576	24,461,158	21,426,133	21,803,836
Trust funds	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	648,990	205
Total	92,127,551	90,529,910	86,006,936	92,878,985	84,276,538	77,709,873	75,753,847	78,214,273	78,223,625	83,511,031
<i>War Department:</i>										
Salaries and expenses	2,679,701	2,687,200	2,194,319	2,224,031	2,237,623	2,118,650	2,190,283	1,866,353	1,878,565	1,907,869
Public buildings and grounds	195,860	191,024	190,711	840,197	252,125	260,595	301,093	365,661	301,872	368,882
Pay Department	32,891,578	38,492,604	36,997,823	28,772,955	27,694,181	31,857,069	28,937,678	33,085,838	32,982,606	41,979,436
Signal Service (army)	225,583	446,699	245,379	343,931	561,409	237,162	196,167	192,151	275,011	238,240

Commissary Department.....	10,407,632	12,764,977	6,420,827	5,419,793	5,446,559	5,511,898	5,509,383	5,540,021	6,439,916	7,101,187
Quartermaster's Department.....	48,234,610	48,222,948	31,725,860	30,822,803	28,958,226	29,972,958	29,008,111	30,491,412	33,671,089	37,657,520
Medical Department.....	2,887,594	2,553,168	850,602	1,320,024	1,338,716	1,138,702	1,658,499	1,012,927	1,455,816	1,942,392
Ordnance Department.....	10,700,926	11,631,916	11,155,778	10,637,106	12,815,736	14,001,722	12,391,844	11,457,264	11,456,861	13,493,638
Military Academy.....	109,903	398,982	257,105	490,980	414,713	477,890	933,073	1,012,287	1,002,186	1,516,459
Forts and fortifications.....	555,933	841,095	755,092	1,082,266	1,824,385	2,250,947	2,397,746	2,658,722	4,568,594	5,472,181
Improving harbors.....	5,975,169	6,781,442	6,331,767	7,242,186	8,556,727	7,394,492	7,516,442	6,034,511	10,643,768	11,119,321
Improving rivers.....	12,743,696	12,763,082	8,616,214	12,247,896	13,989,329	15,419,373	18,438,961	17,275,250	19,513,581	23,297,162
Trust funds.....									4,125,456	2,244,210
Miscellaneous.....	9,911,844	9,718,924	8,915,769	20,139,680	13,435,429	13,752,867	10,948,838	13,816,133	11,011,390	14,985,666
Total.....	137,650,329	147,493,921	114,657,245	121,683,748	117,525,168	121,554,320	120,488,068	124,808,480	139,926,961	163,344,213
<i>Navy Department:</i>										
Salaries and expenses.....	425,235	478,326	496,897	498,762	559,149	635,264	692,520	738,860	743,136	769,513
Naval Academy.....	400,692	725,728	872,698	1,320,563	1,880,997	2,748,867	1,812,851	1,366,030	980,628	839,677
Marine Corps.....	1,798,871	2,318,064	2,718,622	3,246,689	3,798,984	3,941,263	4,153,707	5,002,328	5,595,253	4,439,879
Miscellaneous.....	15,353,339	14,005,067	15,817,636	17,563,021	18,905,320	23,850,821	22,950,193	21,871,446	34,577,772	29,335,910
Increase of the Navy.....	14,898,255	15,202,578	19,793,144	26,667,104	39,683,189	47,418,091	42,606,067	29,588,344	27,468,656	25,401,908
Bureau of Yards and Docks.....	4,476,759	5,294,179	5,701,780	6,404,411	7,696,779	8,911,208	6,405,567	5,491,865	5,772,538	6,047,007
Bureau of Equipment.....	3,329,324	4,060,523	5,144,548	5,439,182	6,429,909	5,893,852	7,211,690	5,999,184	10,386,603	9,695,612
Bureau of Navigation.....	418,617	473,591	580,548	862,062	1,499,497	1,758,711	1,706,901	2,348,547	3,742,247	3,327,445
Bureau of Construction and Repair.....	5,781,246	7,810,405	6,998,829	7,788,547	8,512,235	7,944,887	7,932,793	7,804,948	7,192,522	9,360,647
Bureau of Ordnance.....	3,659,203	3,097,208	2,549,001	3,474,682	3,793,316	3,910,575	4,116,891	4,852,305	7,949,306	11,059,820
Bureau of Steam Engineering.....	2,551,550	3,542,627	3,233,232	3,613,724	3,768,823	4,143,684	4,555,274	5,094,073	5,549,056	6,741,939
Bureau of Supplies and Accounts.....	3,518,421	3,573,120	3,957,819	5,701,478	6,317,737	6,198,930	6,160,003	6,880,002	7,446,117	8,291,896
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.....	286,797	403,893	415,871	541,577	717,815	796,419	832,267	790,402	615,549	478,319
Trust funds.....									760,850	475,892
Total.....	56,378,312	60,985,304	68,302,025	83,116,797	103,515,250	118,245,672	111,166,784	97,866,829	118,780,253	116,315,524

*Included under Department of Commerce and Labor subsequent to 1903.

DISBURSEMENTS AND THEIR OBJECTS—Continued.

Object.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
EXECUTIVE—continued.										
<i>Interior Department:</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Salaries and expenses	4,767,173	4,723,738	4,742,480	4,933,930	4,992,867	5,070,857	4,984,281	4,990,591	4,900,797	4,022,630
Public lands service.....	2,613,664	3,171,031	3,212,636	3,888,146	5,406,077	7,477,955	10,733,064	17,421,443	15,190,874	14,441,258
Beneficiaries (humane and educational inst.)	494,001	593,501	681,322	1,235,579	1,157,658	571,373	671,227	633,503	673,150	675,177
Interior, miscellaneous civil.....	2,290,833	10,246,514	4,601,891	3,011,400	2,461,874	2,647,021	2,741,684	3,082,484	4,500,971	4,555,137
Pensions, etc.....	140,877,316	139,323,622	138,488,560	138,425,646	142,559,266	141,773,965	141,004,562	139,309,514	153,892,467	161,710,367
Fulfilling treaty stipulations with and support of Indian tribes.....	2,410,311	2,265,654	1,841,936	1,560,086	1,690,970	1,936,633	1,715,921	1,599,896	2,163,390	1,282,126
Miscellaneous support of Indians.....	586,475	644,446	539,920	489,419	530,302	537,838	567,556	523,349	536,751	569,510
Indian trust funds.....	1,809,788	1,887,034	2,126,154	3,578,784	2,033,956	2,663,727	2,876,140	2,968,658	2,498,898	3,710,446
Incidental expenses, Indian service.....	62,802	80,197	76,843	69,837	74,903	76,542	89,313	76,339	84,546	69,279
Support of Indian schools.....	2,734,245	3,024,022	2,837,785	3,161,438	3,401,747	3,564,724	3,584,183	3,627,700	4,115,540	3,681,705
Current and contingent, Indian service.....	618,487	747,998	647,040	719,242	703,660	681,878	718,952	799,036	855,687	927,902
Miscellaneous, Indian service.....	1,952,999	2,246,672	1,979,907	3,356,361	2,002,815	4,774,731	3,194,793	5,553,631	4,324,944	5,453,650
Trust funds.....									209,621	195,185
Total.....	161,218,094	168,959,479	161,866,474	164,429,868	167,016,094	171,777,844	172,911,676	180,551,144	193,947,636	202,294,330
<i>Post-Office Department:</i>										
Salaries and expenses	928,568	936,575	1,053,650	1,439,499	1,412,363	1,478,624	1,608,441	1,510,411	1,627,472	1,669,606
Deficiency in postal revenue.....	7,230,779	4,954,762	2,402,152	2,768,919	6,502,531	15,065,257	12,673,291	7,629,383	12,888,041	19,501,062
Transportation of mail, Pacific railways, and miscellaneous.....	601,839	608,451	592,682	701,648	739,706	740,641	741,183	957,978	776,067	418,927
Total.....	8,761,176	6,549,788	4,048,484	4,910,066	8,654,600	17,284,522	15,022,918	10,097,772	15,291,580	21,589,595
<i>Department of Agriculture: Salaries and expenses.....</i>	<i>3,625,851</i>	<i>3,963,897</i>	<i>4,579,990</i>	<i>5,332,357</i>	<i>5,614,407</i>	<i>6,537,464</i>	<i>7,643,688</i>	<i>10,432,193</i>	<i>13,460,764</i>	<i>16,282,468</i>

Department of Commerce and Labor:

Salaries and expenses					289,357	522,064	566,442	569,558	865,049	868,066
Bureau of Labor ^a	173,010	169,921	176,202	182,085	185,082	176,256	185,320	161,398	175,298	158,000
Bureau of Standards ^b					160,379	190,159	155,867	155,745	189,167	271,175
Bureau of the Census ^c					1,219,765	1,410,870	1,166,379	1,228,878	1,239,264	1,141,477
Coast and Geodetic Survey ^d					744,675	926,413	854,060	853,147	962,746	1,001,200
Light-House Establishment ^e					4,904,125	4,449,658	4,349,841	4,941,921	6,870,053	6,002,658
Bureau of Fisheries ^b					593,449	660,060	664,284	616,984	688,394	689,889
Steamboat-Inspection Service ^a					389,742	396,260	462,115	439,213	570,631	520,804
Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization ^b					1,844,797	2,126,355	2,066,729	2,021,201	3,178,555	3,567,161
Miscellaneous				84,474	253,212	36,038	39,922	35,880	111,072	81,010
Total	173,010	169,921	176,202	216,559	10,584,583	10,894,153	10,530,959	11,023,925	14,850,229	14,301,470
<i>Department of Justice: Salaries and expenses</i>	436,733	435,608	478,903	589,144	635,140	688,025	688,949	829,562	861,330	973,793
<i>Independent bureaus and offices:</i>										
Interstate Commerce Commission	242,914	257,549	270,060	302,972	314,988	331,437	355,583	549,204	725,640	1,026,964
Smithsonian Institution	141,889	141,177	140,009	144,263	134,860	141,145	143,596	145,818	149,092	153,199
National Museum	222,618	240,096	271,829	255,038	285,944	464,113	808,059	855,055	1,001,885	1,260,486
Zoological Park	63,001	75,389	83,393	101,850	85,231	105,549	96,380	90,654	110,737	98,824
Territorial governments	89,924	224,242	165,735	261,591	181,536	254,106	192,643	372,308	*5,417,336	227,097
Total	760,346	938,453	931,026	1,065,714	1,002,369	1,296,350	1,626,266	2,013,039	*7,404,640	2,766,570
<i>District of Columbia:</i>										
Salaries and expenses	7,108,582	8,748,323	9,363,742	8,584,037	9,392,025	11,678,356	11,487,250	11,370,802	11,137,443	10,654,881
Trust funds									498,159	594,371
All other									553,903	3,547,190
Total	7,108,582	8,748,323	9,363,742	8,584,037	9,392,025	11,678,356	11,487,250	11,370,802	12,184,505	14,776,512
<i>Judicial: Salaries and expenses</i>	5,937,592	6,294,007	6,288,840	7,350,741	7,477,527	7,664,276	7,904,948	8,619,928	8,232,516	8,099,357
Ordinary disbursements	487,713,792	509,967,353	471,190,858	506,089,022	532,237,821	563,360,091	649,405,425	551,705,129	621,102,391	662,324,445

^a Separate department prior to 1904.

^b Disbursements included under Treasury "Miscellaneous" prior to 1904.

^c Includes \$5,000,000 paid for public schools in Oklahoma.

^e Under Department of the Interior prior to 1904.

^d Under Treasury Department prior to 1901.

No. 295.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909, ETC.—Continued.

RECAPITULATION OF DISBURSEMENTS.

Object.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
Legislative	9,972,217	11,211,615	11,330,202	12,190,749	11,869,631	11,909,507	11,302,041	11,762,424	13,788,887	13,745,064
Executive:										
Executive, proper	207,825	213,311	213,585	357,637	299,986	306,437	378,781	387,395	404,524	444,107
State	3,356,174	3,473,916	2,952,201	3,382,620	4,374,503	2,813,395	2,589,250	3,677,361	3,745,563	3,580,331
Treasury	92,127,551	90,629,910	86,006,936	92,878,985	84,276,538	77,709,873	75,753,847	73,214,273	78,223,025	83,511,031
War	137,650,329	147,493,921	114,657,246	121,683,748	117,525,168	124,554,320	120,438,068	124,808,480	139,926,961	163,344,213
Navy	56,378,312	60,935,304	68,302,025	83,118,797	103,515,250	118,245,572	111,166,784	97,866,829	118,780,233	116,315,524
Interior	161,218,094	168,959,479	161,866,474	164,429,868	167,016,094	171,777,844	172,911,676	180,531,144	193,947,636	202,294,380
Post-Office	8,761,176	6,549,788	4,048,494	4,910,066	8,654,600	17,234,522	15,022,918	10,097,772	15,291,580	21,589,595
Agriculture	3,625,861	3,963,897	4,579,990	5,332,357	5,614,407	6,537,404	7,643,688	10,482,193	13,460,764	16,282,468
Commerce and Labor ^b	178,010	169,921	176,202	216,559	10,584,583	10,894,153	10,530,959	11,023,925	14,850,229	14,801,470
Justice	436,733	435,608	473,903	589,144	635,140	688,025	698,949	829,562	861,330	973,793
Independent bureaus and offices	760,346	938,453	931,026	1,065,714	1,002,369	1,296,350	1,626,266	2,013,039	7,404,640	2,706,570
District of Columbia	7,108,582	8,748,323	9,363,742	8,584,087	9,392,025	11,078,356	11,487,250	11,370,802	12,184,505	14,776,542
Total Executive	471,608,983	492,461,831	453,571,814	486,547,532	512,890,663	543,786,311	530,198,437	631,322,776	599,080,983	640,480,022
Judicial	5,987,592	6,294,007	6,288,840	7,350,741	7,477,527	7,664,276	7,904,948	8,619,928	8,232,516	8,099,357
Ordinary disbursements	487,713,792	509,967,333	471,190,858	506,089,022	532,237,821	663,360,094	549,405,425	551,705,129	621,102,391	662,824,445
Panama Canal disbursements				9,985	50,164,500	3,918,820	19,379,374	27,193,619	38,093,929	31,419,442
Public debt disbursements ^d	73,846,906	69,388,809	90,352,534	53,788,039	50,817,280	26,462,599	26,336,326	56,052,393	73,891,906	104,998,770
Total, exclusive of postal paid from postal revenues	561,560,695	579,356,162	561,543,442	559,887,046	633,219,601	593,741,513	595,171,125	634,956,141	733,088,226	798,740,657
Postal revenues	102,354,579	111,631,193	121,848,047	134,224,443	143,582,624	152,826,585	167,932,783	183,585,006	191,478,663	203,562,353
Total disbursements, including postal	663,915,277	690,987,355	683,391,489	694,111,489	776,802,225	746,568,098	763,103,908	818,541,147	924,566,889	1,002,303,040

^a The Light-House Establishment, United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, and Steamboat-Inspection Service were transferred to the Department of Commerce and Labor on July 1, 1903.

^b Prior to 1904 the figures represent the Bureau of Labor, placed under the Department of Commerce and Labor at the time of its organization July 1, 1903.

^c Includes \$5,000,000 paid for public schools in Oklahoma.

^d Issues of certificates and notes not affecting the cash in general fund are excluded from the public debt figures in this statement.

No. 296.—ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS MADE BY CONGRESS FOR EACH YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1910: BY CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURES.

[Prepared in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Appropriated—	2d session 56th Congress. 1902.	1st session 57th Congress. 1903.	2d session 57th Congress. 1904.	1st and 2d sessions 58th Congress. 1905.	3d session 58th Congress. 1906.	1st session 59th Congress. 1907.	2d session 59th Congress. 1908.	1st session 60th Congress. 1909.	2d session 60th Congress. 1910.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
To supply deficiencies for the service of the various branches of the Government.....	13,289,314.99	24,944,124.77	19,651,968.25	25,083,395.78	28,998,961.98	28,165,777.03	10,509,311.42	42,662,723.93	18,913,555.88
For legislative, executive, and judicial expenses of the Government.....	24,594,968.85	25,396,683.20	27,598,653.66	28,558,258.22	29,136,752.06	29,684,919.30	32,126,333.80	32,832,913.50	32,007,049.00
For sundry civil expenses of the Government.....	54,574,285.21	54,394,601.63	61,763,709.11	49,968,011.34	56,269,468.66	80,789,470.28	108,046,481.30	94,115,143.23	117,842,109.36
For support of the Army.....	115,734,049.10	91,730,186.41	77,888,752.58	77,070,300.88	70,396,631.64	71,817,165.08	78,634,582.75	95,382,217.61	101,195,883.34
For the naval service.....	78,101,791.00	78,856,363.13	81,876,791.43	97,605,140.94	100,336,679.94	102,071,670.27	98,958,507.50	122,662,435.47	136,935,199.05
For the Indian service.....	9,747,471.09	8,986,028.10	5,540,406.77	9,447,961.40	7,923,814.34	9,260,599.98	10,123,188.05	9,253,347.87	11,854,982.45
For rivers and harbors.....	7,046,623.00	32,540,199.50	20,228,150.99	10,872,200.00	26,561,281.75	17,254,050.04	43,310,813.00	18,092,945.00	29,190,264.00
For forts and fortifications.....	7,364,011.00	7,293,955.00	7,188,416.22	7,518,192.00	6,747,893.00	5,053,993.00	6,898,011.00	9,316,745.00	8,170,111.00
For support of Military Academy.....	772,653.68	2,627,324.42	652,748.67	973,947.26	673,713.88	1,664,707.67	1,929,703.42	845,634.87	2,531,321.33
For service of Post-Office Department.....	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.
For invalid and other pensions, including deficiencies.....	145,245,230.00	139,842,230.00	139,847,600.00	138,360,700.00	138,250,100.00	140,245,500.00	146,143,000.00	163,033,000.00	160,908,000.00
For consular and diplomatic service.....	1,849,428.76	1,987,483.81	1,968,250.69	2,020,100.69	2,123,047.72	3,091,094.17	3,092,333.72	3,538,852.72	3,613,861.67
For service of Department of Agriculture.....	4,582,420.00	5,208,960.00	5,978,160.00	5,902,040.00	6,882,690.00	9,930,440.00	9,447,290.00	11,672,106.00	12,995,036.00
For expenses of the District of Columbia.....	8,502,269.94	8,544,469.97	8,638,097.00	11,018,540.00	9,801,107.62	10,282,102.16	10,440,598.63	10,001,888.85	10,690,531.49
For miscellaneous.....	7,961,140.93	4,081,747.24	3,025,064.95	2,860,828.52	5,139,545.21	40,172,757.57	1,079,289.19	14,086,212.78	1,334,571.66
Total.....	479,305,657.55	486,489,806.68	464,846,770.57	467,159,617.03	489,241,777.30	549,434,246.55	555,739,443.78	627,516,246.53	648,191,676.26

ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS.

**No. 297.—INTERNAL AND CUSTOMS REVENUES, 1869 TO 1909: AMOUNTS
COLLECTED AND EXPENSES OF COLLECTING.**

[Prepared in the office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Year ended June 30—	Internal revenue.			Customs revenue.		
	Revenue.	Expenses of collecting. ^a		Revenue.	Expenses of collecting. ^b	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Per cent.
1869.....	158,356,460.86	7,257,176.11	4.59	180,048,426.63	5,388,082.31	2.99
1870.....	184,890,756.49	7,253,439.81	3.92	194,588,374.44	6,233,747.68	3.20
1871.....	148,008,158.63	7,593,714.17	5.30	206,270,408.05	6,568,350.61	3.18
1872.....	130,642,177.72	5,694,110.86	4.36	166,370,286.77	6,950,178.88	3.21
1873.....	118,729,314.14	5,340,280.00	4.69	188,089,522.70	7,077,861.70	3.76
1874.....	102,409,784.90	4,509,976.05	4.40	163,103,838.69	7,321,469.94	4.49
1875.....	110,007,493.58	4,289,412.71	3.89	157,167,722.35	7,028,521.80	4.47
1876.....	116,700,732.03	3,942,613.72	3.88	148,071,981.61	6,704,858.09	4.53
1877.....	118,630,407.83	3,556,948.85	2.99	130,956,493.07	6,601,037.57	4.96
1878.....	110,581,624.74	3,280,162.22	2.96	130,170,680.20	5,826,974.32	4.47
1879.....	113,561,610.58	3,527,950.66	3.10	137,260,047.70	5,477,421.52	3.96
1880.....	124,009,378.92	3,057,105.10	2.95	156,522,064.60	6,023,258.58	3.23
1881.....	135,264,385.51	4,327,793.24	3.20	198,159,676.02	6,383,288.10	3.25
1882.....	146,497,595.46	4,087,241.84	2.80	220,410,730.25	6,506,350.26	2.92
1883.....	144,720,368.98	4,424,707.39	3.06	214,706,496.98	6,593,509.43	3.07
1884.....	121,686,072.61	4,216,847.26	3.47	195,067,489.76	6,709,485.76	3.44
1885.....	112,408,725.54	3,853,035.94	3.42	181,471,930.34	6,494,847.29	3.58
1886.....	116,805,936.48	3,578,679.42	3.06	192,905,023.44	6,427,612.67	3.33
1887.....	118,828,801.22	3,826,507.98	3.22	217,286,893.13	6,855,801.74	3.16
1888.....	124,296,871.98	3,626,038.91	2.92	219,091,173.63	7,156,187.77	3.27
1889.....	130,881,618.92	3,770,888.72	2.88	223,832,741.69	7,030,487.00	3.14
1890.....	142,606,705.81	3,780,960.41	2.65	229,608,581.67	6,859,986.09	2.98
1891.....	145,686,249.44	4,003,485.65	2.75	219,522,205.28	6,964,367.09	3.17
1892.....	153,971,072.57	3,879,082.31	2.52	177,452,964.15	6,646,276.05	3.74
1893.....	161,027,623.93	4,144,927.02	2.57	203,355,016.73	6,765,790.98	3.32
1894.....	147,111,232.81	3,749,029.22	2.55	181,818,530.62	6,791,872.86	3.75
1895.....	143,421,672.02	3,754,935.45	2.62	152,158,617.45	6,736,690.92	4.43
1896.....	146,762,864.74	3,846,887.55	2.62	160,021,751.67	7,237,796.40	4.52
1897.....	146,688,574.23	3,606,798.85	2.46	176,754,126.65	7,075,372.05	4.01
1898.....	170,900,641.49	3,705,256.95	2.17	149,675,082.35	7,152,276.68	4.78
1899.....	273,437,161.51	4,350,543.05	1.59	206,128,481.75	7,361,562.83	3.57
1900.....	295,327,926.76	4,446,318.98	1.51	233,164,871.16	7,467,692.43	3.20
1901.....	307,180,663.77	4,404,986.68	1.43	238,586,455.99	7,713,418.82	3.23
1902.....	271,850,122.10	4,360,144.97	1.60	254,444,708.19	7,967,472.80	3.13
1903.....	230,810,124.17	4,496,479.23	1.95	284,479,581.81	8,468,710.19	2.98
1904.....	232,904,119.45	4,507,867.83	1.94	261,274,564.81	8,665,636.37	3.32
1905.....	234,025,740.85	4,338,134.70	1.85	261,798,856.91	9,115,499.41	3.48
1906.....	249,150,212.91	4,391,660.65	1.76	300,251,877.77	8,997,669.41	3.00
1907.....	269,666,772.85	4,611,169.95	1.72	332,233,362.70	9,436,752.68	2.85
1908.....	251,711,126.70	4,650,049.89	1.85	286,113,130.29	9,580,626.25	3.35
1909.....	246,212,643.59	4,647,715.05	1.85	300,711,933.95	10,261,073.33	3.41

^aThe cost of collecting the internal revenue embraces the following items: Salaries and expenses of collectors, including pay of deputy collectors, clerks, etc., and including expenses incident to enforcing the provisions of law taxing oleomargarine; salaries and expenses of revenue agents, surveyors of distilleries, gangers, storekeepers, and miscellaneous expenses; paper for internal-revenue stamps, and expenses of detecting and punishing violations of internal-revenue laws.

^bThe expenses of collecting the revenue from customs includes all sums drawn from the appropriation made by Congress for that purpose. The money is expended for salaries, rents, labor in weighing, gauging, and measuring imported merchandise, revenue boatmen, repairs, and other expenses incident to rented buildings, stationery, and the traveling expenses of special agents, but does not include expenditures for revenue cutters, fuel, lights, water, furniture, janitors, etc., for buildings owned by the Government, nor expenditures for erecting new buildings, all of which are paid for from specific appropriations made for those purposes.

The expenses of collecting internal and customs revenue do not include the expenditures for salaries, etc., incident to auditing these accounts in the Departments at Washington.

No. 298.—INTERNAL-REVENUE COLLECTIONS, 1873 TO 1909: BY SPECIFIED SOURCES.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

Year ended June 30—	Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented liquors.	Oleomargarine.	Special taxes not elsewhere enumerated.	Legacies and distributive shares of personal property.	Stamp taxes.	Playing cards.	Penalties, etc.	Articles and industries formerly taxed, but now exempt, and miscellaneous.*	Total.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1873.....	52,099,372.00	84,386,308.00	9,324,358.00						461,658.00	17,803,190.00	114,075,456.00
1874.....	49,444,099.00	53,242,876.00	9,304,680.00						364,216.00	10,288,885.00	102,644,747.00
1875.....	52,081,991.00	57,308,462.00	9,144,004.00						281,108.00	11,734,689.00	110,545,154.00
1876.....	56,426,365.00	59,795,340.00	9,571,281.00						408,284.00	11,034,817.00	117,237,087.00
1877.....	57,409,430.00	41,106,547.00	9,450,789.00						419,999.00	10,518,419.00	118,985,184.00
1878.....	50,420,815.00	46,091,755.00	9,937,052.00						416,008.00	10,802,095.00	111,097,725.00
1879.....	52,570,265.00	40,135,008.00	10,729,320.00						279,498.00	10,204,361.00	113,918,407.00
1880.....	61,185,509.00	38,870,140.00	12,829,823.00						383,755.00	11,247,407.00	124,516,014.00
1881.....	67,158,975.00	42,854,992.00	13,700,211.00						231,078.00	11,839,079.00	135,779,305.00
1882.....	69,873,408.00	47,391,989.00	16,158,920.00						199,830.00	13,474,236.00	147,093,353.00
1883.....	74,368,775.00	42,104,250.00	16,900,616.00						305,804.00	11,479,477.00	145,158,222.00
1884.....	76,905,885.00	26,062,400.00	18,084,954.00						289,144.00	265,510.00	121,607,393.00
1885.....	67,511,209.00	26,407,088.00	18,230,782.00						222,681.00	49,361.00	112,421,121.00
1886.....	69,092,266.00	27,907,268.00	19,676,731.00						194,422.00	32,087.00	116,902,869.00
1887.....	65,829,822.00	30,103,067.00	21,922,187.00	723,948.00					229,205.00	33,571.00	118,837,301.00
1888.....	69,306,166.00	30,662,432.00	23,324,218.00	864,140.00					155,548.00	13,971.00	124,326,475.00
1889.....	74,812,006.00	31,866,861.00	23,723,835.00	894,248.00					54,992.00	12,292.00	130,894,484.00
1890.....	81,687,375.00	33,958,991.00	25,008,535.00	786,292.00					136,721.00	16,783.00	142,594,697.00
1891.....	83,335,964.00	32,796,271.00	28,565,180.00	1,077,924.00					256,214.00	3,912.00	146,055,416.00
1892.....	91,309,984.00	31,000,493.00	30,037,453.00	1,266,326.00					240,432.00	2,856.00	153,857,544.00
1893.....	94,720,261.00	31,889,712.00	32,548,983.00	1,670,443.00					168,453.00	6,908.00	161,004,990.00
1894.....	85,259,252.00	28,617,899.00	31,414,788.00	1,723,480.00					151,046.00	1,955.00	147,168,450.00
1895.....	79,532,627.00	29,704,908.00	31,610,618.00	1,409,211.00				382,402.00	168,805.00	77,507.00	143,246,078.00
1896.....	80,670,071.00	30,711,629.00	33,784,235.00	1,219,432.00				259,854.00	184,711.00	684.00	145,830,616.00
1897.....	82,008,543.00	30,710,297.00	32,472,162.00	1,034,130.00				251,306.00	134,056.00	9,119.00	146,619,593.00
1898.....	92,547,000.00	36,230,522.00	39,515,421.00	1,315,780.00	46,973.00	794,418.00		261,081.00	153,268.00	2,556.00	170,866,819.00
1899.....	99,283,531.00	52,435,208.00	63,844,558.00	1,956,619.00	4,921,593.00	1,285,435.00	43,837,819.00	271,129.00	154,675.00	656,004.00	273,484,574.00
1900.....	109,808,817.00	59,355,064.00	73,550,754.00	2,543,785.00	4,515,641.00	2,884,492.00	40,964,365.00	331,011.00	210,786.00	1,091,372.00	295,316,108.00
1901.....	116,027,980.00	62,481,967.00	75,669,908.00	2,518,101.00	4,165,735.00	5,211,899.00	36,241,036.00	317,270.00	200,529.00	1,057,913.00	306,871,669.00
1902.....	121,138,013.00	51,937,925.00	71,883,902.00	2,944,492.00	4,262,902.00	4,842,967.00	13,442,793.00	364,678.00	208,283.00	737,085.00	271,867,990.00
1903.....	131,953,472.39	43,514,510.24	47,547,856.08	736,783.31				422,580.32	148,414.07	6,417,008.81	230,740,925.22
1904.....	135,810,015.42	44,655,808.75	49,033,458.77	484,097.45				376,408.34	206,958.55	2,287,033.78	232,903,781.06
1905.....	135,958,513.12	45,659,910.50	50,360,553.16	605,478.81				426,575.44	228,594.73	345,830.59	234,187,976.37
1906.....	143,894,055.12	48,422,997.38	55,641,858.56	570,037.93				489,347.26	283,991.62	300,450.13	249,102,738.00
1907.....	156,336,901.69	51,611,069.69	59,567,818.18	887,641.31				572,714.48	253,652.43	234,212.57	269,664,022.85
1908.....	140,158,807.15	49,862,754.26	59,807,616.81	954,304.90				459,850.12	241,680.16	180,926.58	251,065,560.04
1909.....	134,908,034.12	51,687,178.04	57,456,411.42	902,197.51				502,252.58	411,287.53	184,658.22	246,212,719.22

*The principal items in recent years are filled cheese, mixed flour, legacies, and adulterated and process or renovated butter.

No. 299.—INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTED ON DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, AND MALT LIQUORS: 1884 to 1901.^a

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

Year ended June 30— ^b	From license duties.		From other than license duties.		
	For the manufacture of distilled spirits and malt liquors.	For the sale of distilled spirits and malt liquors.	From malt liquors.	From distilled spirits.	Total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1884.....	376,000	5,230,000	17,599,000	71,785,000	89,381,000
1885.....	360,000	5,287,000	17,737,000	62,358,000	86,095,000
1886.....	369,000	5,501,000	19,168,000	63,781,000	82,899,000
1887.....	376,000	5,466,000	21,393,000	60,516,000	81,909,000
1888.....	332,000	4,923,000	22,826,000	61,544,000	87,370,000
1889.....	334,000	4,783,000	23,259,000	63,655,000	92,014,000
1890.....	384,000	5,423,000	25,480,000	76,409,000	101,899,000
1891 ^c	474,000	6,965,000	27,888,000	76,574,000	104,462,000
1892.....	389,000	5,081,000	29,481,000	85,546,000	114,977,000
1893.....	367,000	5,710,000	31,962,000	89,240,000	121,202,000
1894.....	356,000	5,570,000	30,835,000	79,913,000	110,748,000
1895.....	339,000	5,281,000	31,045,000	74,839,000	105,864,000
1896.....	395,000	5,591,000	33,130,000	75,329,000	108,468,000
1897.....	373,000	5,297,000	31,841,000	76,970,000	108,811,000
1898.....	377,000	5,024,000	33,884,000	87,777,000	126,061,000
1899.....	442,000	5,380,000	67,851,000	93,656,000	161,507,000
1900.....	443,000	5,805,000	72,777,000	104,395,000	177,172,000
1901.....	419,000	5,441,000	74,962,000	110,876,000	185,838,000

^aThe law provides for a tax on wine made in imitation of champagne, etc., but no internal revenue was derived from the same during the fiscal years 1883-1893. The amounts thus received in some of the subsequent years are so small as to be negligible in the following table, except in 1905, when they amounted to nearly \$700.

^bFrom 1894 to 1890, inclusive, year ended April 30.

^cFourteen months ended June 30.

No. 300.—CUSTOMS AND INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTED ON DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, MALT LIQUORS, AND TOBACCO, WITH TOTAL NATIONAL REVENUE AND PERCENTAGE: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1909.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

Source.	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
<i>Customs revenue:</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
From malt liquors	982,000	1,090,000	1,239,000	1,318,000	1,507,000	1,836,000	1,824,000	1,792,000
From wine	4,492,000	4,953,000	4,829,000	5,040,000	5,465,000	7,917,000	5,185,000	5,050,000
From distilled spirits	4,671,000	5,164,000	5,577,000	5,737,000	6,566,000	6,043,000	7,687,000	8,803,000
Total	10,145,000	11,207,000	11,645,000	12,095,000	13,528,000	15,796,000	14,696,000	15,650,000
From tobacco, and manufactures of	18,758,000	21,892,000	21,176,000	22,690,000	23,928,000	26,125,000	22,160,000	23,269,000
<i>Internal revenue:</i>								
Other than license duties—								
From malt liquors	71,175,000	46,655,000	48,208,000	49,460,000	54,651,000	58,546,000	58,748,000	56,303,000
From wine (see also note a to preceding table)				1,000				
From distilled spirits	115,305,000	125,890,000	129,613,000	129,576,000	137,067,000	150,064,000	133,919,000	128,665,000
Total	186,480,000	172,545,000	177,821,000	179,037,000	191,718,000	208,610,000	192,667,000	184,968,000
License duties—								
For the manufacture of malt liquors and distilled spirits	461,000	466,000	469,000	475,000	482,000	480,000	457,000	462,000
For the sale of malt liquors and distilled spirits	6,186,000	6,490,000	6,604,000	6,808,000	6,826,000	6,815,000	6,842,000	6,894,000
Total	6,647,000	6,956,000	7,073,000	7,283,000	7,318,000	7,295,000	7,299,000	7,356,000
Total internal revenue:								
From alcoholic beverages	193,127,000	179,501,000	184,894,000	186,320,000	199,036,000	215,903,000	199,966,000	193,824,000
From tobacco	51,935,000	43,515,000	44,656,000	45,660,000	48,423,000	51,811,000	49,863,000	51,887,000
Total internal-revenue and customs receipts:								
From alcoholic beverages	203,272,000	190,708,000	196,539,000	198,415,000	212,564,000	231,701,000	214,662,000	207,974,000
From tobacco, and manufactures of	70,696,000	65,407,000	65,832,000	68,350,000	72,351,000	77,928,000	72,023,000	75,158,000
Total	273,968,000	256,115,000	262,371,000	266,765,000	284,915,000	309,629,000	286,685,000	283,132,000
Total national revenue from all sources	717,064,085	720,578,141	710,167,679	719,994,021	798,315,771	909,913,238	897,676,792	883,507,121
Receipts from alcoholic beverages and tobacco, per cent of total revenue	38.21	35.55	36.95	37.05	35.60	34.02	31.94	32.05

No. 301.—INTERNAL-REVENUE COLLECTIONS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

State or Territory.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Alabama and Mississippi.....	539,015.22	573,254.71	492,515.47	323,135.62	338,589.49	325,291.21	440,795.90	456,783.24	310,904.43	156,308.85
Arkansas.....	260,418.99	265,999.63	154,093.73	109,322.32	116,125.54	110,040.63	125,046.05	122,080.65	105,511.18	89,261.27
California and Nevada..	4,517,496.34	4,580,478.65	3,785,926.74	3,069,990.31	3,501,894.31	3,856,953.20	4,899,703.41	5,536,796.41	6,444,353.40	6,922,882.60
Colorado and Wyoming.	1,313,596.46	1,240,528.21	975,429.33	568,713.37	531,315.51	551,864.05	575,773.89	732,637.63	685,424.34	767,495.81
Connecticut and Rhode Island.....	3,040,783.28	3,099,988.95	3,062,803.61	1,865,550.10	1,566,194.42	1,525,079.27	1,658,979.13	1,801,359.00	1,834,346.69	1,801,401.99
Florida.....	725,142.72	804,708.08	611,534.09	719,400.39	770,031.70	950,370.30	1,051,124.21	1,192,550.91	1,058,036.76	1,074,784.87
Georgia.....	917,892.03	924,379.17	601,806.54	425,591.16	482,953.84	509,455.13	695,085.69	682,440.98	419,269.59	279,218.43
Hawaii.....	57,451.30	192,182.63	70,235.22	40,090.52	44,632.82	44,230.43	42,750.93	48,273.96	56,578.14	79,107.99
Illinois.....	52,237,729.32	55,407,024.88	54,029,115.36	50,562,455.25	52,464,171.59	51,832,703.18	52,471,405.87	51,866,141.97	46,122,844.97	43,441,771.11
Indiana.....	23,229,623.81	23,466,882.37	25,178,552.61	28,183,610.08	24,102,489.89	24,652,244.26	25,342,602.15	29,675,182.10	26,546,753.39	25,224,816.81
Iowa.....	1,674,903.87	1,809,373.87	1,251,166.64	835,487.90	867,484.31	871,079.80	892,589.06	977,506.23	933,725.05	967,593.62
Kansas and Oklahoma.....	1,010,718.79	1,009,939.70	750,476.32	311,408.23	296,704.50	310,150.38	320,147.48	342,375.31	323,725.20	342,199.67
Kentucky.....	24,472,382.93	25,181,306.86	21,969,013.30	21,115,626.21	21,757,733.52	21,754,369.70	24,469,083.68	28,444,438.38	26,874,585.54	28,180,420.31
Louisiana and Mississippi.....	2,443,558.37	2,399,981.28	2,453,925.47	2,890,648.17	4,659,107.14	5,892,369.46	5,692,160.41	5,032,688.99	5,206,645.98	5,141,321.06
Maryland, Delaware, Dist. Columbia, and 2 counties of Virginia..	9,002,373.14	9,630,133.69	7,410,911.17	5,612,791.16	6,319,454.07	6,007,417.82	6,635,290.89	7,273,138.83	7,045,596.41	6,960,142.39
Massachusetts.....	7,959,569.58	7,541,552.41	5,956,538.74	3,567,075.54	3,666,525.30	3,498,967.41	3,704,324.92	3,917,187.98	4,311,892.39	3,631,070.39
Michigan.....	4,925,024.48	4,300,259.94	4,550,595.42	4,044,317.94	3,996,444.95	3,752,130.25	5,151,283.91	5,334,808.52	6,164,500.85	6,281,314.33
Minnesota.....	2,814,113.23	2,667,966.12	2,161,062.84	1,465,570.62	1,388,001.54	1,461,334.06	1,585,424.99	1,716,549.61	1,812,788.97	1,878,914.19
Missouri.....	16,694,171.67	17,565,648.98	14,212,323.87	8,948,547.13	8,980,797.21	8,461,337.65	8,752,729.58	9,227,623.08	9,394,561.62	9,699,092.91
Montana, Idaho, and Utah.....	718,365.33	755,673.70	792,657.23	436,378.93	442,019.78	486,970.40	553,824.34	616,074.76	644,864.66	675,629.84
Nebraska.....	3,383,918.23	3,407,808.90	2,859,789.02	2,343,931.26	2,648,385.53	2,256,071.75	2,555,942.29	2,693,063.99	2,124,035.80	2,440,462.29
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont.....	1,309,361.06	1,201,556.43	964,528.68	591,025.13	561,883.46	512,911.61	473,137.63	495,591.16	483,144.64	474,530.00
New Jersey.....	8,825,895.04	9,721,622.55	8,035,946.35	5,998,058.98	6,045,468.92	6,160,181.18	6,728,275.24	6,876,160.35	6,969,893.42	6,989,437.47
New Mexico and Arizona	131,256.67	120,308.27	76,739.18	78,971.41	75,662.08	80,843.96	105,862.68	106,469.12	105,209.31	96,753.13

New York.....	46,475,135.22	49,789,698.29	38,694,831.27	26,749,648.18	26,375,125.38	27,991,572.20	29,758,630.59	32,353,647.70	30,359,597.81	23,687,349.37
North Carolina.....	6,331,933.36	7,124,749.36	5,618,659.59	4,248,341.07	4,667,182.60	4,994,968.88	4,352,325.96	4,880,061.18	5,081,081.21	5,150,672.94
North and South Dakota ^a			157,927.87	127,450.42	131,268.81	135,292.93	157,322.74	170,566.60	172,400.40	175,701.29
Ohio.....	21,345,489.63	22,429,914.36	22,073,559.51	20,979,833.19	21,091,166.31	19,782,615.61	20,572,711.19	21,834,068.60	19,599,646.84	18,907,081.44
Oregon ^a	1,248,743.91	1,223,013.18	1,092,016.89	392,746.42	226,620.52	236,698.55	283,218.58	378,428.45	550,401.55	568,415.44
Pennsylvania.....	25,923,506.35	26,062,959.75	22,841,669.22	18,890,889.88	18,874,540.59	19,196,170.42	21,049,515.30	22,727,938.26	21,250,640.91	20,886,066.67
South Carolina.....	312,911.22	310,590.57	453,075.29	616,800.33	759,599.28	780,790.87	570,616.10	256,107.63	214,409.99	101,264.15
Tennessee.....	2,295,606.01	2,406,180.54	1,940,477.37	1,661,300.15	1,685,967.55	1,777,468.68	2,167,396.06	2,426,040.24	2,402,660.91	2,385,400.26
Texas.....	1,541,474.47	1,681,424.60	1,143,982.58	667,670.22	593,552.58	601,868.80	690,368.40	790,493.45	773,857.94	806,079.21
Virginia.....	5,433,820.05	5,623,008.53	4,097,788.94	3,433,249.51	3,550,888.32	3,535,897.06	4,139,258.24	4,756,288.94	4,561,521.30	4,644,145.88
Washington and Alaska ^a				419,970.33	688,696.54	708,130.40	750,823.65	1,046,238.29	1,064,875.96	1,072,004.75
West Virginia.....	1,552,826.40	1,631,578.81	1,401,375.66	1,114,230.78	1,200,581.24	1,182,704.88	1,233,856.24	1,396,013.59	1,458,021.05	1,417,070.20
Wisconsin.....	10,502,994.09	10,809,694.60	10,029,943.22	7,332,052.01	7,464,609.92	7,339,385.10	7,947,350.62	8,525,153.20	8,239,331.45	7,915,486.76
Aggregate receipts.....	295,316,107.57	306,571,669.42	271,867,990.25	230,740,925.22	232,903,781.06	234,187,976.37	249,102,738.00	269,664,022.85	251,665,950.04	246,212,719.22

^aState of Mississippi, detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the district of Alabama.

^bLast seventeen days (from June 14 to June 30) of the year ended June 30, 1900.

^cIndian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by act of Congress the State of Oklahoma November 16, 1907.

^dNorth and South Dakota were detached from Nebraska July 1, 1901, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of North and South Dakota.

^eThe State of Washington and Territory of Alaska were detached from the district of Oregon September 1, 1902, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of Washington.

CIVIL SERVICE, ARMY, NAVY, AND PENSIONS.

CIVIL SERVICE, ARMY, NAVY, AND PENSIONS.

No. 302.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF POSITIONS, BY STATUS, ON JULY 1, 1908, ADDITIONS BY APPOINTMENTS, ETC., AND SUBTRACTIONS BY SEPARATIONS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR, AND NUMBER OF POSITIONS ON JUNE 30, 1909.

[Prepared in the office of the Civil Service Commission.]

[This table is based upon the number of positions shown in the Official Register of 1903, and changes in the service since reported by the departments and offices. Some of the reports were not made in such manner as to permit of a definite distinction as to employment in Washington and elsewhere. The figures are therefore to be regarded as approximate only. Omissions to report certain changes, as explained in the detailed tables, and neglect of details necessary only for statistical purposes also contribute to making the figures approximate only.]

Department and subdivision of the service.	Competitive positions.				Excepted and noncompetitive positions.				Unclassified positions.				Total positions on June 30, 1909.		
	Number July 1, 1908.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations.	Number June 30, 1909.	Number July 1, 1908.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations.	Number June 30, 1909.	Number July 1, 1908.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations.	Number June 30, 1909.	Presidential.	All other.	Total.
IN WASHINGTON, D. C.															
White House.....					41			41	2			2		43	43
State Department.....	146	44	34	156	36	1	2	35	4			4	4	195	190
Treasury Department.....	6,875	1,392	943	7,324	32	5	4	33	492	64	46	510	33	7,867	7,900
War Department.....	2,056	324	253	2,127	26	1	3	24	79	16	12	83	2	2,234	2,236
Navy Department.....	986	164	117	1,033	4	1	2	3	1			1	2	1,017	1,019
Post-Office Department.....	1,629	154	198	1,585	18	4	4	18	57	5	6	56	6	1,659	1,665
Department of the Interior.....	4,221	619	457	4,383	100	12	2	110	240	76	77	233	20	4,732	4,752
Government Hospital for the Insane.....	673	507	478	702	4			4	140		3	137		843	843
Miscellaneous.....	11	7	2	16					129	83	70	142	26	158	154
Department of Justice.....	177	42	19	200	158	96	29	225	33			33	749	438	1,207
Department of Agriculture.....	2,270	706	572	2,404	224	44	70	198	186	95	126	155	3	2,757	2,700
Department of Commerce and Labor.....	1,666	389	335	1,670	18	10	15	13	160	14	13	161	16	1,844	1,860
Interstate Commerce Commission.....	353	176	63	466	73	2		73	13	2	1	14	7	553	500
Civil Service Commission.....	146	66	59	153					2			2	5	155	160
Smithsonian Institution and bureaus.....	299	57	41	315	2			2	116	65	59	122		439	439
State, War, and Navy Department building.....	125	9	10	124	1			1	104	9	7	106		231	231
Isthmian Canal Commission.....	99	54	27	126	15			15	7	3	2	8		149	149
Government Printing Office.....	3,614	722	673	3,663	5			5	405	74	57	422	1	4,090	4,091
Total.....	25,326	5,432	4,331	26,427	757	176	133	800	2,170	506	479	2,197	874	29,424	30,298

CIVIL SERVICE.

OUTSIDE WASHINGTON, D. C.

Treasury Department:

Supervising Architect at large ^a	135	40	3	172	44			44	6			6		222	222
Custodian and janitor service.....	1,308	341	216	1,433	31			1	1,574	402	226	1,750		3,184	3,184
Mints and assay offices.....	1,152	156	329	979	39	4	1	42	178	2	32	148	24	1,169	1,193
Subtreasury service.....	371	46	37	380									9	380	389
Public Health and Marine-Hospital Service.....	1,362	516	437	1,461	1,481	775	953	1,303	117	56	46	127		2,891	2,891
Life-Saving Service.....	2,210	626	549	2,237					2			2		2,289	2,289
Customs Service ^b	5,869	1,037	670	6,236	158	105	63	200	808	358	265	901	220	7,337	7,557
Internal-Revenue Service.....	3,194	760	623	3,331	361	68	110	319	6			6	66	3,656	3,722
Miscellaneous.....	160	12	7	165	245	13	13	245	6			6	46	416	462
War Department:															
Quartermaster's Department at large.....	3,188	2,112	1,622	3,678	1,149	43	29	1,163	2,722	284	204	2,802		7,643	7,643
Ordnance Department at large.....	3,154	2,025	1,561	3,618	87	1	2	86	2,303	895	1,243	1,955		5,659	5,659
Engineer Department at large.....	6,028	5,162	5,001	6,189	119	18		137	6,087			6,087		12,413	12,413
Miscellaneous.....	948	166	162	952	599	21	17	603	502	217	190	520		2,084	2,084
Navy Department:															
Exclusive of trade and labor positions.....	2,205	627	463	2,309	1			1	1			1		2,371	2,371
Trade and labor positions ^c	15,935	2,215		18,150					2,500	350		2,850		21,000	21,000
Post-Office Department ^d	415			415										415	415
Post-Office Service, except fourth-class postmasters ^e	62,932	11,452	7,159	67,225	2,419	1,239	911	2,747	16,751	229	160	16,820	7,202	86,792	93,994
Fourth-class postmasters ^f	15,488	601	859	15,230	54,312			16,600	37,712					52,942	52,942
Rural Free-Delivery Service.....	39,195	6,246	5,185	40,250	1			1						40,257	40,257
Railway Mail Service.....	15,230	1,545	808	15,967	89	43	16	113	7			7		16,087	16,087
Department of the Interior:															
Land service.....	745	495	303	937	13	2	2	13	1			1	225	950	1,175
Pension agency services.....	458	791	519	430	4,662			4,662	13			13	18	5,105	5,123
Indian service.....	2,027	1,593	1,385	2,535	766			767	2,988	443	293	281	455	5,978	6,007
Reclamation Service.....	406	1,357	985	638								9	4	843	843
Miscellaneous.....		365	222	143		8	4	4				27	12	15	26
Department of Justice.....	275	329	87	517	1,020	232	131	1,121	5				5	348	1,643
Department of Agriculture.....	5,300	1,437	630	6,098	2,115	1,823	1,274	2,164	206	158	107		257	8,519	8,519
Department of Commerce and Labor:															
Light-House Service.....	3,554	465	465	3,555	1,253	2,175	1,109	2,319	1,193			1,193		7,067	7,067
Immigration Service.....	1,191	163	197	1,557	213	60	41	232	136	20	14	142	6	1,531	1,537
Steamboat-Inspection Service.....	273	34	18	289	3	1		4					10	293	303
Miscellaneous ^g	406	32	19	419		9	9		826	120	135	811	2	1,230	1,232

^a Changes in the unclassified service not reported.^b The Presidential positions and the total number of positions are according to department estimates; and the excepted and unclassified were determined by actual count.^c Appointments are made under boards of labor employment upon registration tests and changes are not reported. The figures given are for the fiscal years 1907 and 1909.^d These positions are those of the post-office inspection service and postage stamp and card agencies. Changes are included under Post-Office Department, Washington, D. C.^e The 7,202 Presidential positions are those of postmasters, the increase during the year being 356. Of the unclassified positions 12,850 were reported in 1907 as clerks in post-offices not having free delivery.^f On November 30, 1908, the President amended the rules placing 15,488 fourth-class postmasters in the competitive service. The total number of fourth-class offices decreased by 1,370 during the year.^g The number 4,662 under excepted positions indicates pension examining surgeons and specialists for pensions.^h Special agents of the Census Bureau, Bureau of Fisheries, navigation service, and field officers of the Coast and Geodetic Survey.

No. 302.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF POSITIONS, BY STATUS, ON JULY 1, 1908, ADDITIONS BY APPOINTMENTS, ETC., AND SUBTRACTIONS BY SEPARATIONS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR, AND NUMBER OF POSITIONS ON JUNE 30, 1909—Continued.

Department and subdivision of the service.	Competitive positions.				Excepted and noncompetitive positions.				Unclassified positions.				Total positions on June 30, 1909.		
	Number July 1, 1908.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations.	Number June 30, 1909.	Number July 1, 1908.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations.	Number June 30, 1909.	Number July 1, 1908.	Additions by appointments, etc.	Subtractions by separations.	Number June 30, 1909.	Presidential.	All other.	Total.
OUTSIDE WASHINGTON, D. C.—continued.															
Civil Service Commission.....	34	5	6	33										33	33
Isthmian Canal service.....	1,196	210	337	1,069										1,069	1,069
Total.....	190,424	43,262	31,173	208,513	73,390	6,906	22,072	58,224	36,393	3,420	2,920	36,893	8,231	303,630	311,861
Grand total of table.....	*221,750	48,694	35,504	234,940	74,147	7,082	22,205	59,024	38,563	3,026	3,399	39,090	9,105	333,054	342,159
Isthmian Canal Commission unclassified and excepted working force on July 1, 1909.....															25,635
Grand total.....															367,794

* The number on June 30, 1908, in the corresponding table for last year was 206,637, which has been increased by the 15,488 fourth-class postmasters and diminished by 375 customs employees due to a correction.

No. 303.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, PER CENT APPOINTED OF THOSE THAT PASSED, AND APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF COMPETITIVE POSITIONS IN ALL BRANCHES OF THE CLASSIFIED SERVICE DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS, 1883 TO 1909.

[From the Report of the Civil Service Commission.]

Branch of service and period covered.	Approximate number of competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884	5,517	784	450	58.5	48	10.5
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885	5,517	2,276	1,338	58.8	432	32.3
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886	5,700	1,764	1,038	59.2	230	23.0
January 16, 1886, to January 15, 1887	6,000	2,304	1,533	66.7	302	24.7
January 16, 1887, to June 30, 1887	6,272	2,023	1,394	68.9	155	11.1
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888	8,212	2,699	1,736	64.3	352	20.2
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889	8,486	3,097	2,182	69.0	387	17.7
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890	8,436	3,751	2,117	60.5	557	26.3
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891	9,560	5,251	3,360	64.1	1,152	34.2
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892	9,560	3,910	2,004	60.6	478	18.3
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	10,048	2,446	1,664	68.4	365	21.8
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	10,604	3,532	2,366	67.0	366	16.2
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	11,776	3,231	1,843	57.4	400	22.8
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	40,970	3,443	2,024	58.8	442	21.7
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	37,500	12,098	6,834	56.5	666	9.2
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	37,500	17,323	12,135	70.1	3,526	29.0
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	37,500	25,281	19,829	76.0	5,217	27.2
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	37,500	17,165	12,821	74.7	4,416	34.4
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	44,800	16,973	12,401	73.1	4,232	34.1
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	45,975	20,677	14,702	71.1	4,697	24.7
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	51,107	48,627	41,178	84.7	21,163	51.1
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	58,991	58,910	49,152	83.4	24,957	50.7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	64,022	70,494	55,101	78.2	20,013	36.5
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	67,872	52,171	40,921	78.4	18,741	40.9
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	69,451	64,634	47,204	73.0	23,107	48.9
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	74,202	87,538	68,128	77.8	28,477	38.9
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909	80,497	73,433	58,616	79.8	26,494	45.1
Total		606,440	464,115	76.5	189,670	40.9
RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE.						
May 1, 1889, to June 30, 1889	5,448	2,236	1,802	80.6	125	6.9
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890	5,830	4,463	3,120	70.2	1,400	44.7
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891	6,032	3,706	2,588	69.8	1,062	41.0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892	6,417	4,597	2,949	64.2	1,199	40.6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	6,645	3,555	2,316	65.2	903	42.9
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	6,852	4,267	3,120	73.3	718	23.0
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	7,045	4,641	3,107	67.0	643	20.7
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	7,408	5,113	3,127	61.2	655	21.9
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	7,573	6,431	4,710	73.2	381	8.1
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	7,909	4,799	3,828	79.8	698	18.2
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	8,388	5,220	4,319	82.7	774	17.9
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	8,606	4,488	3,844	85.7	730	19.1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	8,975	4,359	3,593	82.4	816	22.7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	9,000	377	258	68.4	1,017	(*)
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	10,355	3,441	2,686	78.1	1,784	66.4
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	11,301	6,388	4,115	64.4	1,078	40.7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	12,171	6,972	4,218	60.5	1,553	36.9
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	13,456	6,620	4,481	67.7	2,473	48.4
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	14,212	6,566	4,055	62.2	2,051	50.2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	15,230	9,674	5,999	62.0	1,607	26.8
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909	15,967	15,724	11,336	72.1	1,392	12.3
Total		113,637	79,610	70.1	23,460	29.5
INDIAN SERVICE.						
October 13, 1891, to June 30, 1892	626	158	94	59.5	10	10.6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	650	471	284	60.3	141	49.7
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	740	431	290	67.3	166	57.3
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	740	695	325	46.8	121	37.2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	1,896	615	387	62.9	88	22.7
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	1,896	724	370	51.1	103	28.0
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	1,890	503	296	58.8	212	71.6
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	1,890	412	234	56.8	218	93.6
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	1,890	586	323	55.1	280	83.1

* On account of the abundance of eligibles remaining from previous year, but few examinations were held; percentage upon the basis of these figures would therefore be deceptive.

No. 303.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, ETC.—Continued.

Branch of service and period covered.	Approximate number of competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
INDIAN SERVICE—continued.						
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	1,925	260	116	43.1	164	(a)
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	1,925	767	396	51.6	177	(a)
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	1,798	718	370	52.4	217	(a)
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	1,863	752	372	49.0	250	(a)
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	1,920	742	427	57.5	263	(a)
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	2,037	788	471	59.7	443	(a)
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	2,059	575	360	62.0	285	(a)
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	2,027	663	379	57.1	417	(a)
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.....	2,535	742	475	64.0	330	(a)
Total.....		10,611	5,075	56.3	3,925	
GOVERNMENT PRINTING SERVICE.						
June 13, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	2,730	1,502	1,073	71.4	177	16.5
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	2,816	661	509	86.1	151	20.5
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	2,810	547	511	93.4	245	47.9
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	2,810	631	589	93.3	245	50.0
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	2,810	2,340	2,126	90.5	236	11.1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	3,500	1,709	1,551	90.9	172	11.1
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	3,750	896	774	86.4	231	28.6
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	3,750	3,593	3,249	90.4	254	7.8
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	3,802	916	787	85.9	360	45.6
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	4,043	3,095	2,816	91.0	220	8.0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	4,059	43	34	79.1	30	88.2
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	3,485	472	393	81.1	59	15.4
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	3,614	710	590	80.1	231	40.6
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.....	3,663	833	700	84.0	188	26.9
Total.....		17,957	15,734	87.6	2,795	17.8
CUSTOM-HOUSE SERVICE.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884.....	2,573	817	406	57.0	69	14.8
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885.....	2,573	838	541	64.0	119	22.0
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886.....	2,573	1,785	1,043	60.1	169	16.2
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887.....	2,573	4,058	2,547	62.8	641	25.2
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	2,698	2,470	1,500	60.5	340	22.7
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	2,800	2,425	1,379	56.8	331	24.0
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	3,257	3,587	1,797	50.1	375	20.8
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	3,372	1,570	992	62.8	320	32.3
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	3,420	1,624	962	59.3	161	16.7
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	3,514	2,491	1,270	51.0	287	22.6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	3,625	3,372	2,012	59.7	280	13.9
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	3,750	3,031	1,734	57.3	272	15.7
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	4,550	4,018	2,769	68.9	460	16.6
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	4,933	7,296	4,498	61.7	100	2.2
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	4,933	5,340	3,745	70.1	202	5.4
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	5,024	6,454	4,722	73.2	351	7.4
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	5,115	4,968	4,116	82.0	210	5.1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	5,142	3,433	2,850	83.2	527	18.4
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	5,211	6,179	4,906	79.4	407	8.3
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	4,596	6,274	4,885	77.9	570	11.7
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	4,935	7,445	5,283	70.3	525	10.0
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	5,398	8,672	6,816	78.6	535	7.8
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	5,452	8,404	6,860	81.6	425	6.1
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	5,900	4,265	3,011	70.0	820	27.2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	6,244	8,712	5,561	75.3	998	15.2
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.....	6,236	7,823	5,501	70.3	848	15.4
Total.....		117,319	82,723	70.5	10,342	12.5
INTERNAL-REVENUE SERVICE.						
May 7, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	3,168	2,055	960	46.7	116	12.1
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	3,168	3,135	1,559	49.7	76	4.9
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	3,168	2,809	924	40.0	229	24.8
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	1,876	657	388	59.1	168	43.3
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	1,876	462	288	62.3	80	27.8

* By the revision of the rules of May 4, 1896, the Indian Service was made a part of the Departmental Service, but for the purpose of comparison with previous years the Commission has, in its annual reports, kept separate statistics for this service. Only about one-half of the appointments in the Indian Service, since July 1, 1900, have been made from examinations for positions belonging exclusively to the Indian Service, the remainder being made from examinations for positions in the Departmental Service generally. Percentages relating exclusively to the Indian Service can not, therefore, be given.

No. 303.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, ETC.—Continued.

Branch of service and period covered.	Approximate number of competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
INTERNAL-REVENUE SERVICE—continued.						
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	1,863	449	252	56.1	87	34.5
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	2,015	1,057	615	58.2	251	40.8
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	2,057	611	389	63.7	123	31.6
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	2,043	655	453	69.8	117	25.8
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	2,057	528	385	72.9	104	27.0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	2,100	940	664	69.9	117	17.6
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	3,212	1,780	1,106	62.1	224	20.2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	3,194	2,133	1,274	59.7	224	17.6
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.....	3,331	2,361	1,353	57.3	271	20.0
Total.....		19,144	10,610	55.4	2,187	20.6
POST-OFFICE SERVICE.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884.....	5,690	1,941	1,119	57.7	372	33.2
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885.....	7,500	3,233	2,262	70.0	1,240	55.2
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886.....	9,000	4,113	2,953	71.8	1,473	49.9
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887.....	10,500	7,467	5,222	69.9	3,254	62.3
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	11,767	6,103	3,632	59.5	1,024	53.0
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	12,966	10,702	6,615	61.8	2,938	44.4
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	13,097	11,193	6,904	61.7	2,850	41.2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	14,909	8,538	5,840	68.4	2,861	48.9
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	17,500	9,162	5,551	60.6	2,113	38.2
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	23,058	15,875	8,474	53.3	2,605	29.6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	24,000	25,777	14,343	55.7	3,154	19.7
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	25,000	19,438	12,802	66.9	3,348	26.2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	26,316	14,433	10,374	71.9	3,148	30.3
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	28,000	20,236	10,934	54.1	1,570	14.4
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	31,000	14,891	9,161	61.5	2,758	30.1
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	35,650	10,509	6,852	65.2	2,584	37.7
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	37,000	16,584	11,447	69.0	3,931	34.3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	40,000	20,001	12,749	63.0	4,293	33.0
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	40,114	30,605	18,858	61.6	6,323	33.5
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	59,015	46,565	35,220	75.6	16,159	45.8
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	71,098	52,771	39,961	75.7	21,022	52.6
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	81,506	52,550	41,978	79.9	16,297	38.3
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	89,202	48,302	37,918	78.5	17,121	45.1
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	95,926	51,025	37,771	74.0	16,456	43.5
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	102,127	52,363	37,850	72.3	12,169	32.2
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.....	122,711	57,568	45,468	79.0	11,441	25.2
Total.....		612,835	432,258	70.5	163,318	37.8
SUMMARY.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884.....	13,780	3,542	2,044	57.7	489	23.9
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885.....	15,580	6,347	4,141	65.2	1,800	43.5
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886.....	17,273	7,602	5,034	66.2	1,881	37.4
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887.....	19,345	15,852	10,740	67.8	4,442	41.3
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888.....	22,577	11,281	6,868	60.9	2,616	38.0
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889.....	29,650	19,060	11,978	62.8	3,781	31.6
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890.....	30,626	22,994	13,947	60.7	5,182	37.2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891.....	33,573	19,074	12,786	67.0	5,395	42.0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892.....	37,523	19,460	12,160	62.5	3,961	32.5
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893.....	43,915	24,838	14,068	56.5	4,291	30.6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894.....	45,821	37,379	22,131	59.2	4,704	19.8
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895.....	54,222	31,036	19,811	63.9	4,793	24.2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896.....	57,044	31,179	20,714	66.4	5,086	24.6
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897.....	85,886	50,571	29,474	58.3	3,047	10.3
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898.....	89,306	45,712	30,600	66.9	7,870	25.7
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899.....	93,144	49,164	36,312	74.0	9,557	26.8
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900.....	94,803	46,602	34,965	75.0	9,889	28.3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901.....	106,205	48,093	33,521	69.7	10,291	30.7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902.....	107,990	60,558	40,509	66.9	13,298	32.8
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903.....	135,453	109,829	87,983	80.1	40,270	45.7
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904.....	154,093	127,846	100,078	78.3	48,909	48.8
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....	171,807	143,053	111,741	78.1	38,996	35.0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....	184,178	117,277	91,345	77.9	39,050	42.7
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....	194,332	129,317	93,020	72.6	43,003	45.8
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....	206,637	101,793	120,700	74.6	42,153	34.9
July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909.....	234,940	158,484	123,449	77.9	40,943	33.2
Total.....		1,497,943	1,091,025	72.8	395,697	36.3

No. 304.—REGULAR ARMY AND MILITIA: ORGANIZED STRENGTH, YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 1906 TO 1909.

[From reports of the Adjutant-General and The Military Secretary of the Army.]

State or Territory.	1906		1907		1908		1909	
	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.
REGULAR ARMY....	3,750	58,915	3,650	54,314	3,850	67,184	4,048	74,665
MILITIA.								
Alabama.....	194	1,841	185	2,011	216	3,010	221	3,098
Arizona.....	28	303	25	292	33	340	43	588
Arkansas.....	185	902	185	1,227	122	1,174	129	1,327
California.....	270	2,769	241	2,453	193	2,082	192	2,818
Colorado.....	66	533	62	581	69	644	71	774
Connecticut.....	196	2,529	196	2,584	181	2,526	186	2,677
Delaware.....	89	330	41	362	39	349	40	361
District of Columbia.....	108	1,170	127	1,245	132	1,208	136	1,329
Florida.....	96	1,025	100	1,146	94	1,100	101	1,242
Georgia.....	202	2,498	263	2,482	212	2,806	239	2,794
Hawaii.....	24	382	37	388	40	452	49	557
Idaho.....	65	618	54	439	61	469	59	532
Illinois.....	436	5,453	492	5,618	500	5,813	520	6,165
Indiana.....	171	1,825	170	1,923	186	2,121	198	2,293
Iowa.....	208	2,403	201	2,519	202	2,465	216	2,528
Kansas.....	126	1,029	124	1,113	128	1,275	129	1,383
Kentucky.....	142	1,239	144	1,301	150	1,590	159	1,941
Louisiana.....	97	1,424	107	1,172	106	1,142	111	1,248
Maine.....	100	1,151	108	1,125	108	1,174	107	1,221
Maryland.....	102	1,780	170	1,799	163	1,741	157	1,911
Massachusetts.....	437	5,131	444	5,127	424	5,102	443	5,538
Michigan.....	200	2,407	188	2,324	213	2,648	204	2,578
Minnesota.....	102	1,836	166	1,898	196	2,612	201	2,747
Mississippi.....	118	1,144	117	1,078	119	1,083	127	1,325
Missouri.....	201	2,052	173	1,837	208	2,811	223	3,217
Montana.....	41	380	32	502	36	386	40	501
Nebraska.....	108	1,293	110	1,264	108	1,299	102	990
Nevada.....	7	134	8	2				
New Hampshire.....	111	1,131	114	1,129	125	1,448	131	1,545
New Jersey.....	317	4,069	349	4,144	351	3,982	369	4,116
New Mexico.....	36	262	32	226	31	243	27	181
New York.....	908	13,109	920	13,814	946	13,800	981	14,503
North Carolina.....	206	1,661	199	1,790	204	1,835	215	1,903
North Dakota.....	58	677	67	579	64	639	64	663
Ohio.....	443	5,411	425	5,416	446	5,099	495	5,511
Oklahoma.....	64	707	55	476	53	660	56	932
Oregon.....	84	979	79	905	101	1,313	112	1,457
Pennsylvania.....	725	9,159	721	9,167	703	9,345	732	9,776
Rhode Island.....	120	946	117	933	116	961	110	1,041
South Carolina.....	174	1,491	167	1,603	175	1,714	180	1,761
South Dakota.....	87	670	70	569	64	562	73	707
Tennessee.....	151	1,612	142	1,411	111	1,430	122	1,401
Texas.....	221	1,931	238	1,931	202	2,032	216	2,378
Utah.....	37	360	38	813	37	330	47	359
Vermont.....	58	703	61	670	63	781	63	787
Virginia.....	170	1,968	165	1,735	163	1,803	170	2,222
Washington.....	55	683	62	620	56	639	54	969
West Virginia.....	110	991	96	810	98	986	116	1,194
Wisconsin.....	191	2,705	192	2,712	194	2,825	198	2,898
Wyoming.....	35	818	38	818	41	439	41	408
Total.....	8,622	97,071	8,567	96,646	8,583	102,358	8,975	109,951

No. 305.—NAVY AND NAVAL MILITIA: ORGANIZED STRENGTH, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1909.

[Data furnished by the Secretary of the Navy.]

State or Territory.	1906		1907		1908		1909	
	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.
NAVY.....	2,322	82,163	2,552	83,027	2,769	80,316	2,823	44,129
Marine Corps.....	276	8,103	270	8,038	269	8,811	384	9,360
NAVAL MILITIA.								
California.....	41	411	46	378	40	509	49	552
Connecticut.....	17	203	22	178	22	230	22	202
District of Columbia.....	16	203	16	304	14	187	14	132
Georgia.....	12	82	14	140	10	107	8	44
Illinois.....	52	606	54	637	50	669	51	587
Louisiana.....	45	499	48	523	48	577	52	588
Maine.....	5	57	4	64	4	60	4	65
Maryland.....	20	217	20	202	21	272	23	271
Massachusetts.....	32	461	34	482	43	496	41	481
Michigan.....	14	177	23	253	40	356	45	295
Minnesota.....	12	105	13	121	18	162	11	123
Missouri.....	7	80	10	107	11	126	10	96
New Jersey.....	40	263	30	302	27	301	29	321
New York.....	49	567	53	608	52	741	53	707
North Carolina.....	24	153	42	300	44	343	47	317
Ohio.....	43	139	25	185	19	183	18	247
Pennsylvania.....	8	89	8	87	8	87	7	118
Rhode Island.....	18	169	17	179	19	212	17	209
South Carolina.....	18	143	25	175	21	185	21	185
Wisconsin.....							8	44
Total.....	453	4,620	504	5,225	515	5,787	525	5,639

* Not organized until 1906.

* Not organized until 1909.

No. 306.—VESSELS IN THE NAVY: NUMBER FIT OR UNFIT FOR SERVICE AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR AUTHORIZED, BY SPECIFIED CLASSES, ON JUNE 30, 1909.

[Data furnished by the Secretary of the Navy.]

Class.	Fit for service.*	Unfit for sea service.	Under construction or authorized.	Total.
First-class battle ships.....	25		8	33
Second-class battle ship.....	1			1
Armored cruisers.....	12			12
Armored ram.....	1			1
Single-turret harbor-defense monitors.....	4			4
Double-turret monitors.....	6			6
Protected cruisers.....	23			23
Unprotected cruisers.....	3			3
Gunboats.....	9			9
Light-draft gunboats.....	3			3
Composite gunboats.....	8			8
Gunboat for Great Lakes (not begun).....			1	1
Training ship (Naval Academy), sheathed.....	1			1
Special class (Dolphin, Vesuvius).....	2			2
Gunboats under 500 tons.....	12			12
Torpedo-boat destroyers.....	16		20	36
Steel torpedo boats.....	33			33
Submarine torpedo boats.....	12		20	32
Wooden torpedo boat.....	1			1
Iron cruising vessels, steam.....	3			3
Wooden cruising vessels, steam.....	6	4		10
Wooden sailing vessels.....	6	2		8
Tugs.....	41		1	42
Auxiliary cruisers.....	5			5
Converted yachts.....	21			21
Colliers.....	15		8	23
Transports and supply ships.....	8			8
Training ships.....	2			2
Training brigantine.....	1			1
Scout cruisers.....	3			3
Hospital ships.....	2			2
Receiving ships.....	4	5		9
Prison ships.....	3	1		4
Total.....	292	12	58	362

* Includes those under repair.

No. 307.—MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE SEVERAL WARS SINCE AND INCLUDING THE WAR OF THE REVOLUTION: DATES OF WARS AND NUMBERS OF TROOPS ENGAGED.

696

TROOPS ENGAGED IN WARS.

War.	Dates.		Troops engaged.				
	From—	To—	Regu- lars.	Militia and volunteers.	Navy.	Total.	Individuals (esti- mated).
Revolution, war of the	Apr. 19, 1775	Apr. 11, 1783	130,711	58,750	15,000	199,461	184,038
Estimated additional				105,330		309,791	
Northwestern Indian war with the Miamis, Wyandots, Dela- wares, Potawatomes, Shawnees, Chippewas, and Ottawas.	Sept. 19, 1790		320	1,133		1,453	
General Harmer						8,983	5,627
General St. Clair						2,300	
General Wayne						5,230	
France, war with	July 9, 1793	Aug. 3, 1795	2,843	2,387		5,230	
Tripoli, Africa, war with	June 10, 1801	Sept. 30, 1800			4,593	4,593	3,216
Northwestern Indian war, General Harrison	Sept. 11, 1811	June 4, 1805			3,330	3,330	2,331
Great Britain, war with, 1812	June 18, 1812	Oct. —, 1813	250	660		910	676
Creek Indian war, Alabama	July 27, 1813	Feb. 17, 1815	85,000	471,622	20,000	576,622	286,730
Seminole or Florida and Georgia Indian war	Nov. 20, 1817	Aug. 9, 1814	600	13,181		13,781	9,048
Winnebago expedition, Wisconsin, also called La Feyer Indian war (no fighting)	June —, 1827	Oct. 31, 1818	1,000	5,911		6,911	4,643
Sac and Fox Indian war in Illinois	June —, 1827	Sept. —, 1827	900	516		1,416	1,330
Black Hawk Indian war	Apr. 26, 1832	Sept. 21, 1832	1,339	5,126		6,465	5,900
Cherokee disturbance and removal	1833	1839		9,494		9,494	5,547
Seminole or Florida war	Dec. 23, 1835	Aug. 14, 1842	11,169	20,953		41,122	22,795
Sabine Indian disturbances, Southwestern frontier, La., Ark., and Tex. (no fighting)	Apr. —, 1836	June —, 1837	1,823	3,106		4,429	3,365
Creek Indian disturbance in Alabama	May 5, 1836	Sept. 20, 1837	935	12,453		13,418	10,204
New York, Aroostook, and Canada (Patriot war) frontier disturbances	1838	1839		1,500		1,500	1,050
Florida war with the Seminole Indians	1842	Dec. 31, 1855					
Mexico, war with	Apr. 24, 1846	May 30, 1848	80,954	73,776	7,500	112,230	78,718
Cayuse Indian, Oregon, Oregon volunteers	1848	1848	(^c)	1,116		1,116	1,005
Texas and New Mexico Indian war	1849	1856	5,050	1,415		6,465	4,242
Apache, Navaho, and Utah war	1849	1855	1,500	1,061		2,561	1,785
California Indian disturbance, Yuma expedition	Dec. —, 1851	Apr. —, 1852	265			265	
Utah Indian disturbance	1851	1853	10	580		540	540
Oregon and Washington Indian war, Rogue River, Yakima, Klikitat, Klamath, and Salmon River	1851	Dec. 31, 1856	850	6,379		7,229	5,145
Comanche Indian war	1854	1851		503		503	425
Seminole or Florida Indian war	Dec. 20, 1855	May 8, 1858		2,687		2,687	1,715
Rebellion, war of the (actual hostilities, however, commenced upon the firing on Fort Sumter, Apr. 12, 1861, and ceased by the surrender of the Confederate forces under Gen. Kirby Smith, May 26, 1865)	Apr. 15, 1861	Aug. 20, 1866	126,587	2,545,754	105,963	2,778,304	2,213,363
Spanish-American war (actual hostilities ceased Aug. 13, 1898)	Apr. 21, 1898	Apr. 11, 1899	57,329	223,235	31,959	312,523	312,600
Philippine Islands, insurrection in	Feb. 4, 1899	July 4, 1902	76,416	50,052	13,570	140,038	139,438
Expedition for the relief of United States legation at Peking, China	July 6, 1900	May 27, 1901	5,000	(^c)	1,913	6,913	6,713

* No regulars.

† Officers in U. S. Marine Corps included, but not officers in U. S. Navy proper.

‡ No volunteers.

No. 308.—PENSIONERS: NUMBER ON THE ROLLS, FIRST PAYMENTS, AND AMOUNTS OF DISBURSEMENTS FOR PENSIONS, 1865 TO 1909.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions.]

Year ended June 30—	Number of pensioners on the rolls.			First payments.	Pensions, exclusive of first payments.	Total disbursements for pensions.	Cost, maintenance, and expenses.
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Total.				
				Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1865.....	35,880	50,108	85,988			8,525,153.11	
1866.....	55,652	71,070	126,722			15,450,519.88	407,165.00
1867.....	71,856	83,618	155,474			20,784,789.69	490,977.35
1868.....	75,957	93,686	169,643			23,101,509.36	553,020.34
1869.....	82,859	105,104	187,963			28,513,217.27	561,526.81
1870.....	87,521	111,165	198,686			29,351,488.78	600,997.80
1871.....	93,394	114,101	207,495			28,518,792.02	563,079.00
1872.....	113,954	118,275	232,229			29,752,746.81	951,253.00
1873.....	119,500	118,911	238,411			26,982,063.89	1,003,500.61
1874.....	121,028	114,613	235,641			30,206,778.99	966,791.13
1875.....	122,989	111,832	234,821			29,270,404.76	982,695.35
1876.....	124,239	107,898	232,137			27,936,209.53	1,015,078.81
1877.....	128,723	103,381	232,104	8,284,937.12	24,897,881.60	28,182,821.72	1,034,459.83
1878.....	131,619	92,349	223,968	2,992,332.17	23,793,657.27	26,786,009.44	1,032,500.09
1879.....	138,615	104,140	242,755	5,703,758.60	27,900,670.82	33,604,428.92	837,731.14
1880.....	145,410	105,892	251,302	12,468,191.20	44,221,037.88	56,689,229.08	935,027.28
1881.....	161,110	104,720	265,830	23,628,176.61	26,955,228.74	50,583,405.35	1,072,059.04
1882.....	162,633	103,064	265,697	26,421,069.19	27,891,502.86	54,313,172.05	1,466,236.01
1883.....	206,042	97,016	303,058	29,906,753.94	30,520,819.87	60,427,573.81	2,501,618.20
1884.....	225,470	97,286	322,756	23,413,815.10	31,498,572.87	54,912,387.47	2,835,781.00
1885.....	217,146	97,979	315,125	27,115,912.21	33,056,024.91	60,171,937.12	3,392,676.34
1886.....	270,846	95,487	366,333	22,137,051.16	41,954,088.74	64,091,142.90	3,215,016.61
1887.....	306,298	99,709	406,007	25,166,900.06	48,586,007.02	73,752,997.03	3,755,400.91
1888.....	313,701	108,856	422,557	22,299,605.46	56,650,896.21	78,950,501.67	3,515,057.27
1889.....	373,699	116,023	489,722	21,442,349.18	67,400,371.45	88,842,720.58	3,493,368.40
1890.....	415,654	122,290	537,944	38,721,866.03	67,371,941.36	106,093,807.39	3,529,382.13
1891.....	536,821	139,329	676,150	88,052,274.31	78,060,416.19	117,312,690.50	4,700,036.44
1892.....	703,242	172,826	876,068	45,114,167.68	91,279,979.43	136,394,147.11	4,898,665.80
1893.....	759,706	266,306	1,026,012	33,756,519.38	123,150,083.56	156,906,603.94	4,877,731.42
1894.....	754,382	215,162	969,544	11,917,359.58	128,069,366.59	139,986,726.17	3,963,976.31
1895.....	751,456	219,068	970,524	11,451,133.01	128,361,161.29	139,812,294.30	4,338,022.21
1896.....	748,514	222,164	970,678	11,289,278.48	126,931,425.98	138,220,704.46	3,991,375.61
1897.....	747,492	238,522	986,014	12,575,601.40	127,374,115.95	139,949,717.35	3,987,753.07
1898.....	758,511	235,203	993,714	15,512,914.03	129,108,965.77	144,621,879.80	4,114,031.46
1899.....	754,104	237,415	991,519	9,247,937.75	129,107,095.20	138,355,032.95	4,117,517.73
1900.....	752,510	241,019	993,529	9,828,525.07	128,633,605.58	138,462,130.65	3,811,706.74
1901.....	748,649	249,086	997,735	9,984,763.54	128,596,720.30	138,581,483.84	3,858,795.44
1902.....	739,443	260,003	999,446	8,677,648.44	128,826,719.55	137,504,267.99	3,831,378.96
1903.....	729,356	267,180	996,536	9,359,905.69	128,309,748.02	137,669,653.71	3,993,216.75
1904.....	720,921	273,811	994,732	10,396,375.33	130,607,196.16	141,003,571.49	3,819,266.29
1905.....	717,761	280,680	998,441	8,940,064.00	132,202,797.33	141,142,861.33	3,721,432.82
1906.....	702,433	284,438	986,871	6,152,182.07	132,843,105.58	139,000,288.25	3,623,269.61
1907.....	679,937	287,434	967,371	6,643,768.39	131,511,644.07	138,155,412.46	3,309,110.44
1908.....	658,071	293,616	951,687	13,394,033.41	130,698,452.86	144,092,486.27	2,800,063.86
1909.....	632,557	313,637	946,194	6,489,416.73	125,484,287.04	131,973,703.77	2,852,583.73

The following amounts have been paid to soldiers, their widows, minor children and dependent relatives on account of military and naval service during the wars in which the United States has been engaged:

War of the Revolution (estimated).....	\$70,000,000.00
War of 1812 (on account of service, without regard to disability).....	45,757,396.83
Indian wars (on account of service, without regard to disability).....	9,995,609.21
War with Mexico (on account of service, without regard to disability).....	42,422,781.07
Civil war.....	3,686,401,840.25
War with Spain.....	26,383,803.21
Regular establishment.....	15,507,028.02
Unclassified.....	16,484,019.77

Actual total disbursements in pensions 3,913,082,513.73

No. 309.—PENSIONERS: NUMBER ON ROLLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, INSULAR POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ON JUNE 30, 1909, AND THE AMOUNT PAID FOR PENSIONS DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1909.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions.]

State or country.	Number.	Amount.	State or country.	Number.	Amount.
UNITED STATES.			FOREIGN COUNTRIES—continued.		
Alabama.....	3,783	\$612,351.82	Australia.....	72	\$12,360.37
Alaska.....	80	14,378.21	Austria-Hungary.....	33	5,670.80
Arizona.....	865	148,871.28	Azores.....	5	810.13
Arkansas.....	10,621	1,769,369.25	Bahamas.....	4	672.20
California.....	28,314	4,618,606.30	Belgium.....	18	3,083.33
Colorado.....	9,201	1,856,821.12	Bermuda.....	8	1,365.03
Connecticut.....	11,774	1,877,693.51	Bolivia.....	1	180.27
Delaware.....	2,679	458,606.87	Brazil.....	4	676.00
District of Columbia.....	8,660	1,499,295.17	Canada.....	2,631	451,610.53
Florida.....	3,813	629,610.33	Cape Verde Islands.....	1	96.00
Georgia.....	3,492	661,677.12	Chile.....	10	1,682.30
Idaho.....	2,293	392,709.47	China.....	17	2,908.70
Illinois.....	66,402	11,810,829.63	Comora Islands.....	1	94.00
Indiana.....	57,042	10,639,725.45	Costa Rica.....	5	830.17
Iowa.....	83,553	9,763,679.86	Cuba.....	54	9,273.03
Kansas.....	37,387	6,923,773.81	Danish West Indies.....	4	645.30
Kentucky.....	25,163	4,319,134.34	Denmark.....	85	6,000.05
Louisiana.....	6,891	951,102.86	Dominican Republic.....	1	180.00
Maine.....	17,273	3,113,525.62	Dutch West Indies.....	3	360.00
Maryland.....	12,617	2,164,269.99	England.....	371	63,688.73
Massachusetts.....	40,098	6,629,747.21	Egypt.....	2	324.00
Michigan.....	59,793	7,072,698.63	France.....	57	9,782.90
Minnesota.....	15,438	2,652,045.48	Germany.....	580	99,540.40
Mississippi.....	4,769	760,604.19	Greece.....	8	1,370.04
Missouri.....	48,413	8,743,756.53	Guatemala.....	3	492.80
Montana.....	2,255	366,632.71	Haiti.....	1	180.00
Nebraska.....	15,578	2,650,461.22	Honduras.....	2	277.70
Nevada.....	458	72,861.87	Hongkong.....	3	236.40
New Hampshire.....	7,655	1,366,183.34	India.....	7	1,200.37
New Jersey.....	21,672	3,484,607.05	Ireland.....	460	78,951.80
New Mexico.....	2,257	351,629.76	Isle of Man.....	2	144.00
New York.....	83,394	13,942,140.61	Isle of Pines.....	6	920.00
North Carolina.....	4,062	668,913.66	Italy.....	42	7,208.47
North Dakota.....	2,251	403,037.00	Jamaica.....	7	1,196.00
Ohio.....	92,507	16,376,313.45	Japan.....	20	3,490.60
Oklahoma.....	13,639	1,851,374.28	Korea.....	1	144.00
Oregon.....	7,881	1,280,731.60	Liberia.....	10	1,700.30
Pennsylvania.....	92,066	15,353,874.48	Madagascar.....	6	1,176.00
Rhode Island.....	5,829	837,540.75	Malta.....	2	288.00
South Carolina.....	1,996	295,031.60	Mexico.....	160	27,461.70
South Dakota.....	5,333	946,188.44	Netherlands.....	11	1,800.93
Tennessee.....	18,645	3,105,214.29	Newfoundland.....	4	676.00
Texas.....	8,972	1,370,479.54	New Zealand.....	10	1,708.40
Utah.....	1,068	175,231.90	Nicaragua.....	4	480.00
Vermont.....	7,693	1,470,119.47	Norway.....	57	9,780.90
Virginia.....	8,738	1,507,768.79	Panama.....	12	2,017.40
Washington.....	11,017	1,780,413.57	Paraguay.....	1	240.00
West Virginia.....	12,056	2,077,806.50	Peru.....	10	1,712.80
Wisconsin.....	23,739	4,005,105.08	Portugal.....	3	284.00
Wyoming.....	1,982	160,009.95	Russia.....	14	2,400.80
Total.....	941,000	160,983,044.11	Samoa.....	1	144.00
INSULAR POSSESSIONS.			Scotland.....	91	14,920.33
Hawaii.....	71	11,913.33	Seychelles Islands.....	1	108.00
Philippines.....	41	9,967.20	South Africa.....	6	1,029.80
Porto Rico.....	32	5,066.83	Spain.....	1	144.00
Total.....	147	26,947.36	St. Helena.....	1	144.00
FOREIGN COUNTRIES.			St. Martin.....	1	108.00
Algeria.....	1	144.00	Sweden.....	55	9,440.60
Argentina.....	12	2,050.57	Switzerland.....	61	10,470.40
			Turkey.....	11	1,790.63
			Uruguay.....	8	624.00
			Wales.....	19	3,260.90
			Total.....	5,047	868,607.58

No. 309.—PENSIONERS: NUMBER ON ROLLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, INSULAR POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ON JUNE 30, 1909, AND THE AMOUNT PAID FOR PENSIONS DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1909—Continued.

SUMMARY.

	Pensioners.	Payments.
Pensioners residing in States and Territories and payments to them.....	941,000	\$160,993,044.11
Pensioners residing in insular possessions and payments to them.....	147	26,917.36
Pensioners residing in foreign countries and payments to them.....	5,047	863,607.88
Total.....	946,194	161,883,569.35
Payments by Treasury Department (Treasury settlements).....		90,104.42
Total payments on account of army and navy pensions for the fiscal year.....		161,973,703.77

No. 310.—PENSIONERS: NUMBER ON THE ROLLS OF EACH AGENCY JUNE 30, 1909.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions.]

Agency.	Regular establishment.				Civil war.										
					Act Feb. 6, 1907.		General law.				Act June 27, 1890.				
	Army.		Navy.		Army.	Navy.	Army.			Navy.		Army.		Navy.	
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.			Invalids.	Nurses.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Minors, etc.	Invalids.	Minors, etc.
Augusta.....	82	37			6,118		2,545	3	2,064			1,455	52		
Boston.....	317	148	292	186	23,205	3,048	3,565	31	4,859	303	351	3,058	148	562	28
Buffalo.....	290	102			15,396		6,503	17	4,844			5,066	106		
Chicago.....	479	89	541	151	26,079	2,471	9,998	43	6,149	440	257	7,594	310	991	28
Columbus.....	555	126			30,874		18,109	35	9,802			11,040	313		
Concord.....	78	21			4,970		3,441	2	2,239			1,177	42		
Des Moines.....	325	52			21,880		8,285	36	4,027			6,026	180		
Detroit.....	314	74			13,049		8,146	12	4,113			4,611	142		
Indianapolis.....	574	72			15,004		17,162	32	7,658			5,833	266		
Knoxville.....	962	279			22,799		4,824	25	3,054			8,573	617		
Louisville.....	450	124			8,222		3,504	7	2,464			3,197	253		
Milwaukee.....	348	85			20,244		7,169	28	3,945			4,978	190		
New York.....	592	297	479	257	19,399	2,751	3,294	22	3,643	148	168	3,167	116	573	23
Philadelphia.....	343	152	280	177	21,458	1,696	4,303	21	3,784	113	131	4,854	192	318	19
Pittsburg.....	160	51			16,724		5,102	12	3,105			5,136	134		
San Francisco.....	885	185	280	52	19,066	917	3,473	44	1,628	50	21	4,678	177	269	8
Topeka.....	955	151			44,080		14,168	48	6,376			15,013	682		
Washington.....	2,086	507	720	495	16,522	2,324	4,045	60	3,252	175	145	5,960	267	952	40
Total.....	9,834	2,552	2,592	1,318	345,133	13,177	129,836	478	77,065	1,229	1,073	100,916	4,187	3,665	146

No. 310.—PENSIONERS: NUMBER ON THE ROLLS OF EACH AGENCY JUNE 30, 1909—Continued.

Agency.	Civil war.		War with Spain.				War of 1812, widows.	War with Mexico.		Indian wars.		Number of pensioners.	
	Act Apr. 10, 1908.												
	Army, widows.	Navy, widows.	Army.		Navy.			Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.	June 30, 1909.	June 30, 1908.
			Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.							
Augusta.....	2,751		253	43			11	9	30		2	16,455	16,718
Boston.....	14,813	2,098	658	392	94	39	11	21	93	5	15	58,400	58,499
Buffalo.....	9,188		739	204			32	23	54	1	8	42,873	43,536
Chicago.....	14,329	1,376	1,326	269	142	35	23	179	464	10	78	73,851	73,787
Columbus.....	19,482		2,246	342			31	97	239	6	10	93,397	93,969
Concord.....	2,972		311	59			7	2	27		1	15,358	15,633
Des Moines.....	10,344		964	151			6	103	218	12	29	52,618	52,207
Detroit.....	7,357		1,285	219			6	31	71	2	6	39,438	39,964
Indianapolis.....	10,208		1,899	171			13	111	308	2	17	58,830	59,504
Knoxville.....	12,978		2,204	659			112	669	2,183	604	1,807	62,349	63,030
Louisville.....	5,713		971	230			13	111	362	5	13	25,639	26,143
Milwaukee.....	9,610		1,151	217			9	46	105	5	20	48,150	48,241
New York.....	14,777	2,025	831	423	132	50	20	67	187	3	15	53,458	53,398
Philadelphia.....	15,851	1,307	771	260	70	29	8	41	150	2	10	56,310	57,302
Pittsburg.....	11,784		708	149			6	21	90	1	3	43,195	43,602
San Francisco.....	7,476	302	1,539	234	96	21	4	436	721	939	629	44,130	43,378
Topeka.....	23,671		1,864	294			18	356	906	122	175	108,879	109,579
Washington.....	9,932	1,437	1,544	529	169	109	65	136	425	25	43	52,864	53,197
Total.....	203,236	8,545	21,264	4,845	703	283	395	2,459	6,493	1,744	2,881	946,194	951,687

PENSIONERS.

No. 311.—ORIGINAL PENSION CLAIMS: NUMBER FILED AND ALLOWED, 1862 TO 1909.

Year ended June 30—	Regular establishment.				Civil war (general law).				Civil war (acts of June 27, 1890, and Apr. 19, 1908).				Civil war (act of Feb. 6, 1907).		War of 1812.			
	Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.	Claims allowed.	Applications filed.		Claims allowed.	
	Inva-lids.	Widows, etc.	Inva-lids.	Widows, etc.	Inva-lids.	Widows, etc.	Inva-lids.	Widows, etc.	Inva-lids.	Widows, etc.	Inva-lids.	Widows, etc.			Surviv-ors.	Widows.	Surviv-ors.	Widows.
1862					1,422	1,065	419	227										
1863					26,670	22,662	4,122	3,766										
1864					20,648	32,951	17,041	22,456										
1865					27,754	44,930	15,212	24,964										
1866					36,149	29,107	22,883	27,294										
1867					16,155	20,598	16,589	19,893										
1868					7,462	13,306	9,460	19,461										
1869					11,825	14,741	7,292	15,904										
1870					13,251	11,600	5,721	12,509										
1871					9,027	9,127	7,934	8,399							20,741	5,074	198	31
1872					9,097	6,933	6,463	7,244							6,546	3,815	17,504	3,117
1873					8,976	6,547	6,551	4,073							1,481	1,299	3,186	2,242
1874					9,530	5,754	5,937	3,152							737	713	563	810
1875					12,236	5,472	5,700	4,736							425	571	240	416
1876					17,374	5,394	5,360	4,376							319	436	73	168
1877					16,803	5,366	7,282	3,861							198	348	57	126
1878					19,112	6,792	7,414	3,550							2,786	15,897	817	181
1879					37,424	9,982	7,242	3,379							811	8,891	2,548	18,177
1880					112,024	26,161	10,176	4,455							295	2,976	234	4,630
1881					18,970	10,752	21,394	3,920							109	1,285	115	1,965
1882					29,476	10,560	22,946	3,999							85	818	26	693
1883					35,816	12,129	32,014	5,303							61	770	23	822
1884					29,633	11,533	27,414	6,366							52	567	24	388
1885					28,684	11,834	27,580	7,743							27	373	18	426
1886					36,064	13,503	31,937	8,610							24	304	5	305

1887					37,820	16,097	35,283	11,217							17	818	8	231
1888					48,756	18,871	35,843	10,816							23	223	2	251
1889					59,464	24,176	36,830	11,924							14	183	8	181
1890					73,732	29,153	50,395	14,658							166	16	4	108
1891					21,923	18,111	41,381	11,914	493,599	161,576	88,611	13,776			11	140	4	79
1892					18,174	16,169	17,876	7,287	175,864	35,195	162,896	34,974			11	71	2	46
1893					9,867	12,358	10,232	7,295	65,002	20,914	62,231	36,917				49	2	16
1894					6,653	8,788	6,129	4,225	21,430	17,531	8,810	16,026			3	38		26
1895					4,650	7,572	5,415	3,627	14,114	17,256	17,440	11,002			1	28	1	16
1896					2,282	6,365	3,864	3,912	14,707	17,430	18,989	12,372				12		8
1897					2,936	6,897	3,726	4,612	21,320	18,014	23,848	16,951				15		8
1898					2,884	7,331	3,741	4,339	19,612	17,774	28,776	14,971				11	1	7
1899					1,536	6,441	1,975	3,460	10,739	16,385	18,525	12,100				5		5
1900					2,758	7,593	1,690	3,308	10,940	16,413	21,345	12,173				7		1
1901					2,251	7,563	653	3,074	18,749	19,264	19,319	16,610				7		3
1902					1,680	6,757	445	2,921	9,899	17,863	14,822	17,155				4		1
1903					2,243	6,974	390	3,307	10,821	19,109	14,922	15,642				2		2
1904	1,627	521	683	300	961	6,006	153	2,974	18,547	19,133	17,378	15,700				4		2
1905	2,150	502	975	328	768	6,540	112	3,081	16,797	18,580	23,657	16,325				6		1
1906	2,207	547	1,055	314	280	5,867	76	3,435	6,740	15,321	11,560	14,875				1		1
1907	2,153	461	935	280	168	4,502	46	2,355	3,638	15,228	7,412	14,494	12,272	1,766				
1908	2,303	596	1,312	313	129	5,495	15	2,264	537	23,005	2,072	19,568	9,250	9,456		5		1
1909	2,477	616	1,168	340	108	1,688	24	1,326	275	21,896	1,092	23,498	3,721	5,100				1
Total.	12,917	3,233	6,068	1,643	886,920	586,713	588,447	356,962	927,330	507,387	563,661	345,129	25,252	16,322	34,933	45,275	25,713	35,492

PENSIONS.

No. 311.—ORIGINAL PENSION CLAIMS: NUMBER FILED AND ALLOWED, 1862 TO 1909—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	War with Mexico.				Indian wars.				War with Spain.				Army nurses.		Total number applications filed.	Total number claims allowed.
	Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.	Claims allowed.		
	Surviv-ors.	Widows.	Surviv-ors.	Widows.	Surviv-ors.	Widows.	Surviv-ors.	Widows.	Inva-lids.	Widows, etc.	Inva-lids.	Widows, etc.				
1862.....															2,487	646
1863.....															49,832	7,888
1864.....															53,599	39,497
1865.....															72,684	40,176
1866.....															65,256	50,177
1867.....															36,753	36,482
1868.....															20,768	28,921
1869.....															26,066	23,196
1870.....															24,851	18,221
1871.....															43,969	16,562
1872.....															26,391	34,333
1873.....															18,308	16,052
1874.....															16,734	10,462
1875.....															18,704	11,152
1876.....															23,523	9,977
1877.....															22,715	11,326
1878.....															44,587	11,962
1879.....															57,118	31,345
1880.....															141,466	19,545
1881.....															31,116	27,394
1882.....															40,939	27,664
1883.....															48,776	38,162
1884.....															41,785	34,192
1885.....															40,918	35,767
1886.....															49,895	40,857
1887.....	14,735	3,983	7,552	903											72,465	55,194

1888.....	5,045	2,808	9,048	4,292													75,726	60,252
1889.....	2,082	1,351	1,772	1,206													81,220	51,921
1890.....	1,009	968	794	678													105,044	66,637
1891.....	706	875	336	385													696,941	156,486
1892.....	395	759	416	550													246,638	224,017
1893.....	428	794	205	440	4,505	4,514	2,599	1,547					980	286			119,861	121,630
1894.....	211	772	174	702	387	1,139	858	1,698					189	137			57,141	39,035
1895.....	152	636	96	520	193	656	159	795					103	84			45,361	39,185
1896.....	110	618	64	522	109	478	85	507					133	51			42,244	40,374
1897.....	121	610	48	466	98	421	49	339					153	54			50,585	50,101
1898.....	107	573	46	502	47	296	17	211					97	37			48,732	52,648
1899.....	63	560	26	427	28	225	13	227	15,009	2,551	125	178	38	16			53,881	37,077
1900.....	69	497	21	420	26	196	10	144	12,038	1,383	801	710	49	22			51,964	40,645
1901.....	46	605	15	352	23	185	7	132	12,814	1,831	2,795	1,240	32	25			58,373	44,225
1902.....	56	430	9	362	17	129	4	115	10,210	1,395	3,441	884	25	14			47,865	40,173
1903.....	63	470	11	435	2,795	1,232	846	129	7,728	1,282	3,415	936	56	31			52,325	40,136
1904.....	56	498	27	430	359	366	1,088	648	6,132	935	4,013	845	26	10			55,794	44,296
1905.....	37	452	18	417	138	235	246	341	5,736	865	3,920	583	35	23			52,841	50,027
1906.....	41	352	10	342	122	204	134	210	4,749	762	2,559	392	19	5			37,212	34,974
1907.....	86	211	9	273	87	145	35	143	3,683	657	1,860	307	38	7			43,319	29,945
1908.....	46	329	8	298	65	159	44	131	3,798	871	1,895	308	29	6			46,619	37,601
1909.....	14	276	4	272	508	826	139	158	3,626	745	1,787	260	13	7			35,789	45,086
Total	25,628	19,427	20,709	15,194	9,507	10,957	6,386	7,645	85,536	13,283	26,611	6,683	1,965	815			3,196,275	2,023,792

PENSIONS.

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF
THE UNITED STATES.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE

Year.	Area. ^a	Population June 1. ^b	Popu- lation per square mile. ^c	Wealth. ^d		Public debt less cash in Treasury July 1.	
				Total.	Per capita.	Total. ^e	Per capita.
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dolls.</i>
1860	843,246	5,308,483	6.30			82,976,294.35	15.68
1810	1,734,683	7,239,881	4.17			53,178,217.52	7.34
1820	1,793,299	9,638,453	5.37			91,015,566.15	9.44
1830	1,793,299	12,866,020	7.17			48,566,406.50	3.77
1840	1,793,299	17,069,463	9.52			8,573,343.82	.21
1850	2,995,772	23,191,876	7.74	7,135,780,000	307.69	63,452,773.55	2.74
1851	2,995,772	23,995,000	8.01			68,304,796.02	2.85
1852	2,995,772	24,802,000	8.28			66,199,341.71	2.67
1853	3,026,789	25,615,000	8.46			59,808,117.70	2.33
1854	3,026,789	26,438,000	8.73			42,242,222.42	1.60
1855	3,026,789	27,256,000	9.00			35,586,956.56	1.31
1856	3,026,789	28,081,000	9.28			10,965,953.91	1.14
1857	3,026,789	28,916,000	9.56			9,998,631.76	.99
1858	3,026,789	29,758,000	9.83			37,900,191.72	1.51
1859	3,026,789	30,596,000	10.11			63,405,234.19	1.91
1860	3,026,789	31,413,921	10.39	16,159,616,000	513.93	59,964,402.01	1.91
1861	3,026,789	32,004,000	10.59			87,716,000.80	2.74
1862	3,026,789	32,704,000	10.80			565,312,762.17	15.45
1863	3,026,789	33,368,000	11.02			1,111,360,737.41	33.21
1864	3,026,789	34,016,000	11.25			1,709,452,277.04	50.21
1865	3,026,789	34,748,000	11.48			2,074,816,856.76	76.98
1866	3,026,789	35,469,000	11.72			2,036,080,163.81	74.32
1867	3,026,789	36,211,000	11.96			2,508,151,211.69	69.26
1868	3,026,789	36,978,000	12.22			2,480,853,413.28	67.10
1869	3,026,789	37,756,000	12.47			2,432,771,878.09	64.48
1870	3,026,789	38,558,371	12.74	30,068,518,000	779.83	2,331,169,056.21	60.40
1871	3,026,789	39,556,000	13.07			2,246,414,068.07	56.81
1872	3,026,789	40,596,000	13.41			2,149,780,580.39	52.96
1873	3,026,789	41,677,000	13.77			2,065,462,060.75	50.62
1874	3,026,789	42,796,000	14.11			2,104,119,153.60	49.17
1875	3,026,789	43,951,000	14.61			2,000,041,170.13	47.53
1876	3,026,789	45,137,000	14.91			2,069,325,340.45	45.66
1877	3,026,789	46,353,000	15.31			2,019,278,431.37	43.66
1878	3,026,789	47,598,000	15.73			1,999,352,280.45	42.01
1879	3,026,789	48,866,000	16.14			1,936,414,905.03	40.85
1880	3,026,789	50,155,783	16.57	43,642,000,000	850.20	1,919,326,747.75	38.27
1881	3,026,789	51,316,000	16.95			1,819,650,154.23	35.46
1882	3,026,789	52,495,000	17.34			1,678,023,474.25	31.91
1883	3,026,789	53,693,000	17.74			1,638,781,825.15	28.66
1884	3,026,789	54,911,000	18.14			1,438,512,995.39	26.20
1885	3,026,789	56,148,000	18.55			1,375,362,443.91	24.50
1886	3,026,789	57,404,000	18.97			1,282,145,840.44	22.34
1887	3,026,789	58,680,000	19.39			1,175,108,675.42	20.03
1888	3,026,789	59,974,000	19.81			1,063,004,854.73	17.72
1889	3,026,789	61,289,000	20.25			967,939,750.22	15.92
1890	3,026,789	62,622,250	20.69	65,037,091,000	1,038.67	890,794,379.58	14.22
1891	3,026,789	63,844,000	21.09			841,912,751.78	13.34
1892	3,026,789	65,086,000	21.60			811,626,463.60	12.93
1893	3,026,789	66,349,000	21.92			838,969,475.75	12.64
1894	3,026,789	67,632,000	22.31			899,313,380.95	13.30
1895	3,026,789	68,934,000	22.77	177,000,000,000	11,117.01	901,072,966.74	13.08
1896	3,026,789	70,254,000	23.21			955,297,283.70	13.60
1897	3,026,789	71,592,000	23.65			988,636,086	13.78
1898	3,026,789	72,947,000	24.10			1,027,065,492.14	14.08
1899	3,026,789	74,318,000	24.55			1,105,320,235.19	15.85
1900	3,026,789	76,303,387	25.14	88,517,306,775	1,104.79	1,107,741,257.89	14.52
1901	3,026,789	77,647,000	25.68			1,064,457,241.04	13.46
1902	3,026,789	79,003,000	26.03			925,011,637.81	11.61
1903	3,026,789	80,372,000	26.48			967,211,773.75	11.83
1904	3,026,789	81,752,000	26.92	107,104,211,917	1,310.11	989,866,772.00	11.91
1905	3,026,789	83,143,000	27.38			964,435,686.79	11.45
1906	3,026,789	84,516,433	27.78			878,596,755.03	10.24
1907	3,026,789	85,816,068	28.26			938,132,409.38	10.76
1908	3,026,789	87,189,023	28.70			1,023,861,530.79	11.66
1909	3,026,789	88,566,034	29.16				

^a Exclusive of Alaska and islands belonging to the United States.^b For other than census years, from 1800 to 1905, inclusive, the figures represent estimates of the Actuary of the Treasury, and after 1905 are those of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor. From 1800 to date the figures include Alaska and Hawaii.^c From 1800 to 1905, for other than census years, the figures are based upon estimates by the Actuary of the Treasury, and from 1900 to date the population of Alaska, Hawaii, and other outlying possessions is excluded in the computations; for 1906 and subsequent years based upon estimates by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, not including Alaska, Hawaii, etc.^d True valuation of real and personal property; figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, and relate to continental United States, and cover census years.^e 1800 to 1840, outstanding principal of the public debt January 1.

PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909.

Interest-bearing debt July 1.*	Annual interest charge.*	Interest per cent.†	Gold coined.†	Silver coined.†	Com-mer-cial ratio of silver to gold.†	Money in circulation July 1. (Continued next page.)		Year.
						Gold.s	Silver.s	
<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dols.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	
82,976,294	3,402,601	0.61	317,760	224,296	15.68	16,003,000		1800
53,173,218	3,163,671	.44	501,435	658,774	15.77	27,000,000		1810
91,015,666	5,151,004	.58	1,319,030	501,681	15.62	22,300,000		1820
48,565,406	1,912,575	.15	643,105	2,495,400	15.82	26,344,295		1830
3,673,344	174,598	.01	1,675,483	1,726,703	15.62	79,336,916		1840
63,462,771	3,782,393	.16	31,931,739	1,866,100	15.70	147,395,456		1850
68,204,796	3,696,761	.15	62,614,493	774,397	15.46	176,088,861		1851
66,199,342	4,000,298	.16	50,846,188	999,410	15.69	189,367,861		1852
59,893,118	3,695,933	.14	39,377,909	9,077,671	15.33	214,037,107		1853
42,242,222	3,070,927	.12	25,915,968	8,619,270	15.33	220,862,033		1854
35,586,957	2,814,465	.08	29,387,968	3,501,245	15.38	281,065,021		1855
31,762,762	1,869,446	.07	36,857,769	6,142,240	15.38	230,098,675		1856
28,460,959	1,672,768	.06	32,214,040	5,478,760	15.27	242,289,886		1857
41,760,838	2,446,706	.08	22,938,414	8,495,370	15.38	253,601,684		1858
58,290,788	3,126,166	.10	14,780,570	3,284,450	15.19	245,660,721		1859
64,640,838	3,443,687	.11	23,473,654	2,259,390	15.29	228,304,775		1860
90,380,874	5,092,630	.16	83,395,530	3,783,740	15.50	216,400,000		1861
365,304,827	22,048,610	.07	20,575,998	1,252,517	15.35	25,000,000		1862
707,531,634	41,854,148	1.25	22,445,482	809,268	15.37	25,000,000		1863
1,359,930,761	78,858,487	2.32	20,081,415	609,917	15.37	25,000,000		1864
2,224,311,918	137,742,617	3.96	28,295,108	691,005	15.44	25,000,000		1865
2,332,331,208	140,068,196	4.12	31,435,945	982,409	15.43	25,000,000		1866
2,248,067,388	138,892,451	3.84	32,828,625	908,876	15.57	25,000,000		1867
2,202,088,728	128,459,698	3.48	19,371,888	1,074,343	15.59	25,000,000		1868
2,162,060,522	125,623,998	3.32	17,582,988	1,266,143	15.60	25,000,000		1869
2,046,455,722	118,784,960	3.03	23,198,788	1,378,266	15.67	25,000,000		1870
1,934,696,760	111,949,331	2.83	21,032,685	3,104,088	15.57	25,000,000		1871
1,814,794,100	103,988,463	2.56	21,812,645	2,504,489	15.63	25,000,000		1872
1,710,483,950	98,049,504	2.35	57,022,748	4,024,748	15.93	25,000,000		1873
1,738,930,750	98,796,005	2.31	35,251,680	6,851,777	16.16	25,000,000		1874
1,722,676,300	90,855,691	2.20	32,951,940	15,347,893	16.61	25,000,000		1875
1,710,685,450	90,104,269	2.11	46,579,453	24,503,308	17.75	25,000,000	21,055,128	1876
1,711,888,600	93,160,644	2.01	48,999,864	28,393,046	17.20	25,000,000	37,884,853	1877
1,794,735,650	94,654,473	1.99	49,786,052	28,518,850	17.92	25,000,000	55,127,573	1878
1,797,613,700	83,773,779	1.71	39,080,080	27,569,776	18.39	110,505,362	69,383,023	1879
1,723,993,100	79,683,981	1.69	62,808,279	27,411,694	18.05	225,695,779	68,622,345	1880
1,739,567,750	76,018,696	1.46	96,850,890	27,940,164	18.26	315,312,877	76,181,776	1881
1,463,310,400	57,360,111	1.09	65,887,685	27,973,132	18.20	358,251,325	78,783,769	1882
1,838,229,150	51,436,130	.96	29,241,990	29,246,968	18.64	344,653,495	82,125,740	1883
1,226,663,850	47,926,438	.87	23,991,757	28,534,866	18.61	340,624,208	86,351,003	1884
1,496,150,950	47,014,133	.84	27,773,013	28,962,176	19.41	341,665,411	82,789,890	1885
1,446,014,100	45,610,098	.79	28,945,542	32,086,710	20.78	358,219,575	93,842,613	1886
1,021,692,350	41,780,530	.71	23,972,383	35,191,081	21.10	376,540,681	104,132,566	1887
920,522,500	38,991,035	.65	31,580,808	33,025,606	22.00	391,114,033	105,889,710	1888
829,853,990	33,752,355	.58	21,418,931	35,496,683	22.10	376,481,568	106,934,463	1889
725,313,110	29,417,603	.47	20,467,183	39,202,908	19.75	374,255,923	110,311,336	1890
610,629,120	23,615,736	.37	29,222,005	27,518,857	20.92	407,319,163	117,045,399	1891
685,029,330	22,893,583	.35	34,787,223	12,641,078	23.72	408,568,824	120,111,166	1892
685,037,100	22,894,194	.35	56,997,020	8,802,797	26.49	408,565,668	122,899,539	1893
635,041,890	25,894,386	.38	79,546,160	9,200,351	32.56	495,976,730	112,075,619	1894
717,262,060	29,140,792	.42	59,616,358	5,698,010	31.60	479,637,961	112,386,067	1895
817,363,890	34,387,266	.49	47,053,000	23,089,899	30.59	454,905,064	112,821,355	1896
847,065,180	34,887,315	.43	76,028,485	18,487,297	34.20	517,539,638	111,586,690	1897
847,867,470	34,887,409	.47	77,985,757	23,034,083	35.03	657,950,463	122,539,886	1898
1,046,018,750	40,347,873	.54	111,344,220	26,061,520	34.36	679,738,030	130,547,250	1899
1,028,478,760	38,545,130	.44	99,272,943	36,345,321	33.33	810,806,472	142,050,394	1900
987,141,410	29,789,153	.38	101,735,188	30,838,467	34.68	629,790,765	146,156,537	1901
931,070,340	27,642,946	.35	47,184,933	20,028,167	39.15	632,394,289	154,408,577	1902
944,541,410	25,541,673	.32	43,683,971	19,874,440	38.10	617,200,739	165,117,934	1903
895,157,440	24,176,745	.30	238,402,428	15,695,610	35.70	645,817,576	166,842,169	1904
895,158,340	24,176,781	.29	49,638,441	6,332,181	33.87	651,068,595	175,022,043	1905
895,159,140	23,248,064	.28	77,538,015	10,651,088	30.54	668,655,075	188,630,872	1906
894,834,240	21,628,914	.25	131,907,490	13,178,436	31.24	750,097,371	203,437,845	1907
897,503,990	21,101,197	.24	181,688,632	12,391,777	38.64	613,244,810	200,500,822	1908
913,317,490	21,275,602	.24	88,776,908	8,087,853	39.74	599,337,698	204,319,698	1909

* Fiscal years.

† Calendar years.

* Figures for the years 1800 to 1855 include the total public debt.

* Gold and silver can not be stated separately prior to 1876. From 1862 to 1875, inclusive, gold and silver were not in circulation except on the Pacific coast, where it is estimated that the average specie circulation was about \$25,000,000, and this estimate is continued for the three following years under the head of gold. After that period gold was available for circulation.

* Total specie in circulation; gold and silver were not separately stated prior to 1876.

Estimated.

† As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of \$135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Money in circulation July 1—Continued.						
	Gold certificates.	Silver certificates.	United States notes (green-backs).	National-bank notes.	Miscellaneous currency.*	Total money in circulation.	Circulation per capita.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800					10,500,000	26,500,000	5.00
1810					28,000,000	55,000,000	7.59
1820					44,800,000	67,100,000	6.94
1830					61,000,000	87,344,295	6.79
1840					106,968,572	186,305,488	10.01
1850					131,866,526	278,761,982	12.02
1851					155,166,251	330,265,605	13.76
1852					171,673,000	361,040,864	14.66
1853					183,181,000	402,238,107	15.70
1854					204,689,207	423,651,240	16.10
1855					186,962,223	418,020,247	15.54
1856					195,747,960	425,840,025	15.16
1857					214,778,822	457,068,708	15.81
1858					155,208,344	408,510,028	13.74
1859					193,366,818	438,307,532	14.35
1860					207,102,477	435,407,252	13.86
1861					202,005,767	418,405,767	13.08
1862			72,865,665		236,852,079	334,697,744	10.23
1863			312,481,418		257,912,620	596,394,038	17.84
1864			415,115,990	31,235,270	193,290,218	669,641,478	19.07
1865			379,916,742	146,137,860	164,618,393	714,702,995	20.57
1866			327,792,005	276,012,713	44,083,226	675,488,241	18.99
1867			319,487,702	286,783,901	30,790,406	661,992,069	18.28
1868			329,671,655	294,303,873	32,163,123	680,108,661	18.89
1869			314,702,094	291,749,684	33,001,118	664,452,891	17.60
1870			324,962,633	283,618,081	36,602,075	675,212,794	17.60
1871			343,063,970	311,408,672	36,414,363	715,889,005	18.10
1872			346,168,680	329,037,005	38,108,861	738,800,549	18.10
1873			348,464,145	338,802,475	39,455,189	761,881,809	18.04
1874			371,421,452	340,205,544	39,396,035	776,083,031	18.18
1875			349,686,335	340,546,545	38,802,067	764,101,947	17.16
1876			331,447,378	316,120,702	33,986,180	727,609,888	16.12
1877			337,899,841	301,280,025	20,241,061	722,814,863	15.58
1878		7,080	320,906,895	311,724,361	16,307,726	729,132,694	15.32
1879	15,279,820	414,480	301,644,112	321,404,996		818,631,793	16.75
1880	7,963,900	6,789,569	327,895,457	337,416,178		973,882,228	19.41
1881	5,759,520	30,110,729	328,126,924	349,746,293		1,114,238,119	21.71
1882	6,020,020	54,606,090	325,256,327	352,464,788		1,174,280,419	22.37
1883	59,807,370	72,020,686	323,242,177	347,856,210		1,230,305,696	22.01
1884	71,146,640	96,427,011	318,687,214	330,689,893		1,248,925,969	22.65
1885	126,729,730	101,530,946	331,218,637	308,631,001		1,292,568,615	23.02
1886	76,044,375	88,116,225	323,812,699	307,665,038		1,252,700,625	21.82
1887	91,225,437	142,118,017	326,667,210	276,855,203		1,317,539,148	22.45
1888	121,094,650	200,759,657	308,000,040	245,312,780		1,872,170,870	22.88
1889	117,130,229	287,165,665	316,439,191	207,220,633		1,360,367,649	22.52
1890	180,830,860	297,556,238	334,688,977	181,604,937		1,429,251,270	22.82
1891	120,063,068	307,235,966	343,207,360	162,221,046	40,348,704	1,497,440,707	23.42
1892	141,093,619	326,698,465	309,569,904	167,221,517	128,098,692	1,601,347,187	24.56
1893	92,612,189	326,823,848	319,059,426	174,669,966	162,670,614	1,596,701,245	24.03
1894	66,359,849	326,990,736	266,589,602	200,219,743	183,616,420	1,600,808,708	24.52
1895	48,381,309	319,622,941	263,648,985	206,958,051	171,388,169	1,601,968,473	23.20
1896	42,198,119	330,657,191	224,240,858	216,168,122	126,085,247	1,606,424,966	21.41
1897	37,285,339	367,849,312	245,954,622	225,544,351	144,429,517	1,640,209,519	22.87
1898	35,811,590	390,126,610	284,560,022	222,990,988	123,874,437	1,837,859,805	25.15
1899	32,655,910	402,186,617	308,351,842	237,805,439	112,836,764	1,901,071,881	25.68
1900	200,738,019	408,465,574	313,971,545	300,115,112	70,008,912	2,055,150,098	26.94
1901	247,036,359	429,613,556	330,045,406	345,110,801	47,534,538	2,175,307,662	27.98
1902	306,399,000	446,587,662	334,291,722	345,476,616	29,802,778	2,249,390,551	28.43
1903	377,258,550	454,783,013	332,248,567	399,906,709	19,076,648	2,367,092,160	29.42
1904	466,655,099	461,138,698	338,759,425	438,027,836	12,902,057	2,519,142,860	30.77
1905	485,210,739	464,864,708	332,420,637	480,028,640	9,272,013	2,587,882,053	31.08
1906	516,561,840	471,520,054	335,940,220	548,001,238	7,387,820	2,730,846,628	32.32
1907	600,072,299	470,211,225	342,270,055	589,240,125	5,675,536	2,736,956,456	32.22
1908	782,976,619	465,278,705	339,396,322	631,618,680	4,993,580	3,038,015,488	34.72
1909	815,006,449	477,717,324	340,118,267	665,638,806	4,203,416	3,106,240,657	34.93

*Includes notes of Bank of United States, State bank notes, demand notes of 1862 and 1863; fractional currency 1863 to 1878; Treasury notes of 1890, 1891 to date, and currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, 1892 to 1900.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Bank clearings.*		National banks.†				Year.
New York.	Total United States.	Num-ber.	Capital paid in.	Loans and discounts.	Surplus fund and undivided profits.	
Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1851
						1852
						1853
						1854
						1855
						1856
						1857
						1858
						1859
						1860
						1861
						1862
5,750,455,987			7,188,893	5,466,088		1863
6,052,912,098		467	75,213,945	70,746,513	4,224,240	1864
6,905,213,328		1,294	225,834,558	362,442,743	64,462,974	1865
8,393,226,718		1,634	414,270,493	550,353,004	79,438,167	1866
4,750,664,386		1,636	418,558,148	585,450,396	98,889,031	1867
6,448,005,956		1,640	420,105,011	655,729,546	109,383,312	1868
7,231,145,057		1,619	422,659,260	686,317,756	126,031,475	1869
6,915,742,758		1,612	427,235,701	719,341,186	134,551,547	1870
6,871,443,591		1,723	450,330,841	789,416,568	143,877,432	1871
14,667,637,819		1,853	470,543,301	871,531,449	155,416,242	1872
24,097,196,656		1,968	490,109,801	925,557,682	172,158,600	1873
26,032,384,342		1,983	491,003,711	926,195,672	184,572,274	1874
28,717,146,914		2,076	501,568,554	972,926,532	185,329,199	1875
28,676,159,472		2,091	500,398,796	933,689,630	178,506,539	1876
28,484,288,637		2,078	481,044,771	901,731,416	175,222,425	1877
37,407,028,037		2,056	470,393,366	835,078,133	158,661,053	1878
27,804,539,406		2,048	455,244,415	836,875,012	160,124,222	1879
29,300,986,682		2,076	455,909,565	994,712,646	168,545,650	1880
38,844,369,565		2,115	460,227,835	1,144,988,949	181,863,655	1881
35,461,052,826		2,239	477,184,390	1,208,932,656	183,208,069	1882
25,855,927,636		2,417	500,298,312	1,285,591,902	206,686,059	1883
29,061,237,002		2,625	522,515,996	1,269,862,936	216,360,903	1884
29,597,274,247		2,689	526,273,602	1,257,665,548	198,753,747	1885
28,289,243,701		2,800	530,109,292	1,421,517,190	221,305,821	1886
25,508,438,442		3,014	571,648,811	1,660,371,744	234,643,033	1887
22,178,770,601	52,126,704,488	3,120	588,384,018	1,628,124,665	253,402,609	1888
37,182,128,621	48,750,886,813	3,239	605,851,641	1,779,054,528	269,444,563	1889
48,565,818,212	63,501,411,510	3,484	642,073,676	1,933,509,333	292,469,399	1890
46,592,846,161	57,298,787,938	3,652	672,903,697	1,963,704,948	314,617,514	1891
40,293,165,258	60,883,572,438	3,759	684,678,203	2,127,767,191	326,467,300	1892
34,092,037,338	58,880,682,455	3,807	685,786,719	2,020,483,671	343,082,950	1893
26,250,791,440	45,028,496,746	3,770	671,091,165	1,944,441,315	330,296,968	1894
33,374,682,216	50,975,165,046	3,715	658,224,180	2,016,689,686	329,004,137	1895
34,872,848,786	51,936,661,733	3,689	651,144,855	1,971,642,012	331,851,632	1896
30,863,686,009	54,179,545,030	3,610	632,153,042	1,977,563,711	330,267,222	1897
34,798,465,529	65,924,820,769	3,682	622,016,745	2,163,681,958	332,971,613	1898
37,660,636,572	88,828,672,533	3,583	604,865,327	2,492,230,585	342,321,762	1899
34,053,693,770	84,582,450,081	3,732	621,536,461	2,623,512,201	391,547,835	1900
36,279,995,236	114,819,702,086	4,165	645,719,099	2,956,906,376	416,739,818	1901
34,421,379,870	116,021,618,003	4,635	701,990,554	3,221,859,631	482,377,443	1902
24,230,145,868	113,963,298,973	4,939	748,506,048	3,415,045,751	512,183,538	1903
28,264,379,126	102,356,435,017	5,331	767,378,148	3,695,013,467	581,648,528	1904
20,359,894,884	140,592,087,616	5,668	791,567,231	3,899,170,328	615,291,247	1905
31,337,760,948	157,681,259,999	6,053	826,129,785	4,206,890,078	665,163,868	1906
39,863,413,948	154,476,830,537	6,429	883,690,917	4,631,143,692	720,413,039	1907
57,368,230,771	126,238,694,398	6,824	919,100,850	4,615,675,532	748,701,600	1908
51,961,588,564	153,559,487,500	6,926	937,004,036	5,085,883,617	807,070,831	1909
77,020,672,494						
74,753,189,436						
70,833,655,940						
59,672,796,804						
91,879,318,369						
103,764,100,091						
95,315,421,238						
73,630,971,913						
99,257,662,400						

* Years ended September 30.

† Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

‡ As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of \$135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Deposits* in—					Total deposits, including individual deposits in national banks.*
	National banks (individual deposits).	Savings banks.*	State banks.	Loan and trust companies.	Private banks. ^b	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800.....						
1810.....						
1820.....		1,138,576				
1830.....		6,978,304				
1840.....		14,051,520	75,696,857			
1850.....		48,431,130	100,586,505			
1851.....		50,457,913	128,957,712			
1852.....		59,467,458	145,553,876			
1853.....		72,313,696	188,188,744			
1854.....		77,823,906	190,400,342			
1855.....		84,230,376	212,705,662			
1856.....		95,598,230	280,351,352			
1857.....		98,512,968	185,932,019			
1858.....		103,438,287	235,568,278			
1859.....		128,657,901	253,502,129			
1860.....		149,277,504	257,229,562			
1861.....		146,720,822	296,322,408			
1862.....		169,414,540	393,686,226			
1863.....		205,285,202	(f)			
1864.....	€ 110,414,239	236,280,401	(f)			
1865.....	€ 389,357,560	242,619,382	(f)			
1866.....	533,338,174	282,465,794	(f)			
1867.....	539,699,076	337,009,452	(f)			
1868.....	575,842,070	392,781,813	(f)			
1869.....	574,307,383	457,076,050	(f)			
1870.....	512,261,553	549,874,368	(f)			
1871.....	602,110,758	650,745,442	(f)			
1872.....	618,501,619	735,016,805	(f)			
1873.....	641,121,775	802,363,609	110,764,064			
1874.....	622,868,154	864,556,902	143,696,383			
1875.....	686,478,630	924,037,304	165,871,439	85,025,371	321,100,000	2,182,512,744
1876.....	641,482,886	941,350,255	157,928,658	87,817,992	322,100,000	2,150,629,791
1877.....	636,267,629	866,218,306	226,654,538	84,215,849	243,840,000	2,057,196,222
1878.....	621,632,160	879,837,426	142,761,491	73,186,678	183,830,000	1,901,260,651
1879.....	618,934,141	802,490,298	106,958,229	76,873,219	139,920,000	1,834,175,887
1880.....	833,701,034	810,108,973	208,751,611	90,008,008	182,667,285	2,134,234,861
1881.....	1,081,781,043	891,961,142	261,362,303	111,670,329	241,845,554	2,538,570,371
1882.....	1,066,707,249	966,797,081	281,775,496	144,841,596	295,622,160	2,755,743,562
1883.....	1,013,137,763	1,024,866,787	334,995,702	165,378,515	(h)	
1884.....	979,020,350	1,073,291,955	325,365,669	188,715,922	(h)	
1885.....	1,108,876,517	1,095,172,147	344,307,916	188,417,293	(h)	
1886.....	1,140,216,911	1,141,630,578	342,882,707	214,063,415	(h)	
1887.....	1,285,076,979	1,235,247,371	447,995,653	240,190,711	96,580,457	3,305,091,171
1888.....	1,292,842,471	1,364,196,550	410,047,842	257,878,114	94,876,842	3,410,843,810
1889.....	1,442,137,979	1,440,191,325	507,084,481	299,612,899	83,183,718	3,770,410,402
1890.....	1,521,745,665	1,550,023,956	553,054,584	336,456,492	99,721,667	4,061,002,361
1891.....	1,535,058,509	1,664,826,142	656,637,012	355,330,080	94,959,727	4,196,811,530
1892.....	1,754,339,650	1,758,329,618	648,513,809	411,659,936	93,091,148	4,664,934,251
1893.....	1,565,701,230	1,808,800,262	708,865,643	486,244,079	68,552,696	4,627,223,910
1894.....	1,077,801,201	1,777,833,242	658,107,494	471,298,816	66,074,549	4,651,115,302
1895.....	1,736,022,007	1,844,357,798	712,410,423	546,652,657	81,824,932	4,921,267,817
1896.....	1,668,413,508	1,935,466,468	695,659,971	586,468,156	59,116,378	4,945,124,424
1897.....	1,770,480,568	1,983,413,564	723,640,795	666,922,205	50,278,243	5,091,735,370
1898.....	2,028,257,180	2,182,208,400	1,912,365,406	662,138,897	62,085,084	5,688,164,456
1899.....	2,522,157,509	2,162,100,424	1,104,020,972	835,499,064	64,974,392	6,768,658,361
1900.....	2,453,092,738	2,389,719,951	1,266,735,282	1,625,887,498	96,206,049	7,238,986,450
1901.....	2,644,837,493	2,518,599,536	1,610,502,246	1,271,081,174	118,621,903	8,460,612,288
1902.....	3,098,876,772	2,650,104,486	1,698,185,287	1,625,887,498	131,669,948	9,104,722,986
1903.....	3,206,993,500	2,815,483,106	1,814,570,163	1,589,308,796	133,247,990	9,553,638,694
1904.....	3,812,438,842	2,948,775,329	2,073,218,049	1,600,922,325	95,791,454	10,000,546,999
1905.....	3,783,638,637	3,093,077,357	2,365,209,630	1,980,856,737	127,937,098	11,350,789,816
1906.....	4,056,878,637	3,299,544,301	2,741,464,123	2,008,937,790	109,947,508	12,215,767,666
1907.....	4,322,880,141	3,495,410,087	3,063,649,860	2,061,623,035	151,072,225	13,099,635,348
1908.....	4,374,551,208	3,479,192,891	2,937,123,598	1,866,961,314	126,673,158	14,764,511,169
1909.....	4,898,576,606	3,713,405,710	2,466,958,666	2,835,835,181	192,263,224	14,108,039,477

* Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

* Prior to 1909, exclusive of Illinois State banks having savings departments. Included in next column (State banks).

^b Includes all private banks from 1875 to 1882; from 1887 to 1901 includes only those voluntarily reporting, estimated at one-fourth of total private banks.

* Prior to 1909 includes depositors in Illinois State banks having savings departments, for number of which see report of the Comptroller of the Currency.

^a "Ordinary receipts" include receipts from customs, internal revenue, direct tax, public lands, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include receipts from loans, premiums, or Treasury notes, or revenues of Post-Office Department.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Depositors in savings banks,*	Government receipts. †			Excess of ordinary receipts (+) or ordinary disbursements (-). ‡	Government disbursements. † (Continued on next page.)		Year.
	Total ordinary. §	Customs.	Internal revenue.		Total ordinary. §	War.	
Number.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
.....	10,848,749	9,080,933	809,397	+ 34,778	10,813,971	2,560,879	1800
.....	9,381,214	8,583,309	7,431	+ 909,461	8,474,753	2,294,824	1810
.....	8,635	17,840,670	15,005,612	- 444,865	18,285,535	2,630,392	1820
.....	38,035	24,844,117	21,922,391	+ 9,702,009	15,142,103	4,767,129	1830
.....	78,701	19,480,115	18,499,502	- 1,831,403	24,314,518	7,095,267	1840
.....	251,354	43,592,839	39,638,686	+ 2,644,506	40,948,353	9,687,025	1850
.....	277,148	52,555,039	49,017,568	+ 4,803,361	47,761,478	12,161,965	1861
.....	308,863	49,846,816	47,339,327	+ 5,456,564	41,390,252	8,521,506	1862
.....	365,539	61,687,032	58,931,866	+ 13,843,013	47,743,989	9,910,493	1863
.....	396,173	78,800,341	64,224,190	+ 18,761,886	55,038,455	11,722,283	1864
.....	431,602	65,350,675	53,025,794	- 0,719,912	68,630,663	14,648,074	1865
.....	487,986	71,056,699	64,022,864	- 4,871,046	69,185,653	16,693,161	1866
.....	490,428	68,965,813	63,875,905	+ 1,633,177	67,432,135	19,159,151	1867
.....	535,840	46,655,366	41,789,621	- 26,955,461	73,610,827	25,679,122	1868
.....	622,556	52,777,108	49,665,824	- 16,293,869	60,070,977	25,154,721	1869
.....	693,870	56,054,600	53,187,512	- 7,075,999	63,180,598	16,472,203	1860
.....	694,487	41,476,299	39,582,126	- 25,070,315	66,516,615	21,001,631	1861
.....	787,943	51,919,261	49,056,398	- 422,822,658	474,761,819	389,173,562	1862
.....	887,096	112,094,946	69,059,612	- 602,645,780	714,740,725	603,314,412	1863
.....	976,026	248,412,971	102,316,158	- 621,909,671	865,322,642	690,391,049	1864
.....	980,844	322,031,153	84,928,261	- 978,806,166	1,295,837,321	1,030,690,400	1865
.....	1,067,061	519,949,664	179,046,652	- 801,476	520,750,940	283,154,076	1866
.....	1,188,202	462,846,680	176,417,811	+ 116,117,354	346,729,326	95,221,416	1867
.....	1,210,144	376,434,454	164,044,600	+ 6,095,820	370,839,131	129,246,649	1868
.....	1,466,684	357,188,256	180,048,427	+ 35,697,658	321,190,598	78,501,991	1869
.....	1,800,846	395,959,834	194,538,374	+ 102,302,829	293,657,005	67,655,675	1870
.....	1,902,017	371,421,105	206,270,408	+ 91,270,711	289,160,394	35,799,992	1871
.....	1,992,925	361,694,230	210,370,287	+ 94,184,634	270,659,696	35,372,157	1872
.....	2,185,832	322,177,674	188,098,623	+ 36,038,848	285,239,325	46,323,138	1873
.....	2,293,401	299,941,091	163,103,834	+ 1,297,709	301,228,800	42,818,927	1874
.....	2,369,864	284,020,771	157,167,722	+ 9,897,879	274,623,393	41,120,646	1875
.....	2,608,630	290,066,655	148,071,985	+ 21,065,600	265,101,085	38,070,889	1876
.....	2,395,314	231,000,642	130,956,493	+ 39,666,167	247,334,475	37,082,736	1877
.....	2,400,785	257,446,776	130,170,680	+ 20,482,450	236,964,327	32,151,148	1878
.....	2,268,707	272,322,137	137,250,048	+ 5,374,253	266,947,884	40,425,661	1879
.....	2,335,582	333,626,601	186,522,065	+ 68,678,864	264,847,637	38,116,916	1880
.....	2,528,749	360,782,293	193,159,676	+ 101,130,654	259,951,639	40,466,461	1881
.....	2,710,354	403,525,250	220,410,730	+ 145,643,811	257,981,410	43,570,494	1882
.....	2,876,438	398,287,582	214,706,397	+ 132,879,444	265,408,138	48,911,983	1883
.....	3,016,151	348,619,750	195,067,490	+ 104,393,626	244,126,244	39,429,608	1884
.....	3,071,495	323,690,706	181,471,969	+ 68,463,771	260,226,995	42,670,578	1885
.....	3,158,950	336,439,727	192,905,023	+ 93,950,689	242,483,139	34,321,153	1886
.....	3,418,013	371,408,278	217,286,893	+ 103,471,098	297,932,180	38,561,026	1887
.....	3,838,291	379,266,075	219,091,174	+ 119,612,116	259,658,959	38,522,436	1888
.....	4,021,523	387,050,059	223,832,742	+ 105,058,443	281,996,616	44,435,271	1889
.....	4,258,893	403,080,983	229,668,585	+ 105,314,496	297,786,487	44,582,838	1890
.....	4,533,217	392,612,417	219,622,205	+ 37,239,763	355,372,685	48,720,665	1891
.....	4,781,605	354,937,784	177,452,964	+ 9,914,454	345,029,331	46,895,456	1892
.....	4,830,590	385,819,029	203,356,017	+ 2,341,674	383,477,954	49,611,773	1893
.....	4,777,057	297,722,019	131,818,531	- 69,803,261	367,625,280	54,667,930	1894
.....	4,875,519	313,390,075	152,158,617	- 42,805,223	350,195,295	51,804,579	1895
.....	5,086,494	326,976,200	160,021,752	- 25,205,246	352,179,446	50,630,921	1896
.....	5,201,132	347,721,705	176,554,127	- 18,052,451	365,774,160	48,950,268	1897
.....	5,885,746	405,321,335	194,575,062	- 38,017,248	443,868,583	91,692,000	1898
.....	5,687,818	515,960,620	206,128,482	- 89,111,660	405,072,180	229,841,254	1899
.....	6,107,083	507,240,552	233,164,871	- 79,627,060	467,713,792	134,774,768	1900
.....	6,354,723	567,685,338	238,585,456	+ 77,717,984	609,967,353	144,615,697	1901
.....	6,606,072	562,478,233	254,444,708	+ 7,287,876	471,190,858	112,272,216	1902
.....	7,035,228	560,396,675	294,479,552	+ 51,307,652	606,089,022	178,619,520	1903
.....	7,305,493	539,716,914	300,251,878	+ 7,479,098	532,237,821	116,085,411	1904
.....	7,696,229	544,606,765	261,798,857	- 18,758,335	568,360,094	122,175,074	1905
.....	8,027,192	594,717,942	300,251,878	+ 45,812,617	519,405,425	117,946,692	1906
.....	8,588,811	663,126,601	332,233,363	+ 111,420,531	551,705,129	122,576,466	1907
.....	8,765,848	661,060,723	351,711,127	- 20,441,667	621,102,891	137,746,524	1908
.....	8,831,863	603,589,490	300,711,934	- 58,734,955	662,324,443	161,067,462	1909

* Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

† Fiscal years.

‡ "Ordinary expenses" include disbursements for War, Navy, Indians, pensions, payments for interest, and "Miscellaneous" but do not include payments for premiums, principal of public debt, or disbursements for postal service paid from revenues thereof.

§ No data.

|| Individual and other.

¶ Not stated.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Disbursements*—Continued.			Total number of pensioners.	Imports of merchandise.			
	Navy.	Interest on public debt.	Pensions.		Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cap. ^a
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dolls.
1800.....	3,448,716	3,402,601	64,131	.....	(d)	(d)	91,252,768	17.19
1810.....	1,654,244	3,163,871	83,744	.....	(d)	(d)	85,400,000	11.80
1820.....	4,887,990	5,151,004	3,208,376	.....	(d)	(d)	71,450,000	7.71
1830.....	3,239,429	1,912,575	1,363,297	.....	4,590,281	58,130,675	62,720,956	4.87
1840.....	6,113,837	174,593	2,603,562	.....	48,313,391	49,945,315	98,258,706	5.76
1850.....	7,904,725	3,782,393	1,866,886	.....	18,081,590	155,427,936	173,509,526	7.48
1851.....	8,880,581	3,696,761	2,293,377	.....	19,653,084	191,118,345	210,771,429	8.78
1852.....	8,918,842	4,000,298	2,401,859	.....	21,877,830	183,252,508	207,410,398	8.36
1853.....	11,067,790	3,665,833	1,766,306	.....	27,182,152	236,595,113	263,777,265	10.30
1854.....	10,790,096	3,070,927	1,232,665	.....	26,760,447	272,043,347	297,803,794	11.27
1855.....	13,327,035	2,314,465	1,477,612	.....	86,480,624	221,378,181	307,858,805	9.46
1856.....	11,074,835	1,953,222	1,296,230	.....	52,748,074	257,684,236	310,432,310	11.05
1857.....	12,651,695	1,693,265	1,310,381	.....	64,267,507	234,160,835	348,428,342	12.05
1858.....	14,053,265	1,652,265	1,219,768	.....	61,044,779	202,293,875	363,338,651	8.85
1859.....	14,690,928	2,637,650	1,222,223	.....	72,286,327	259,047,014	331,333,341	10.83
1860.....	11,514,650	3,154,121	1,100,802	.....	73,741,479	279,874,640	353,616,119	11.26
1861.....	12,387,157	4,084,167	1,084,600	8,636	71,130,351	218,180,191	289,310,542	9.02
1862.....	42,640,853	13,190,345	892,170	8,159	52,721,653	136,655,021	189,356,677	5.79
1863.....	63,261,235	24,729,707	1,078,513	14,791	35,241,924	208,098,891	243,339,815	7.29
1864.....	85,704,564	68,685,422	4,985,474	61,135	41,126,332	275,320,951	316,447,283	9.30
1865.....	122,617,451	77,395,090	16,347,621	85,986	44,619,516	194,226,064	238,845,580	6.87
1866.....	43,285,692	133,067,625	15,605,560	126,752	69,028,526	376,788,540	445,812,066	12.26
1867.....	31,034,011	143,781,592	20,986,562	153,188	23,133,495	372,627,601	395,761,096	10.44
1868.....	25,775,003	140,424,046	23,782,387	169,643	15,100,781	342,245,659	357,346,440	9.33
1869.....	20,700,758	130,694,243	28,476,622	187,968	21,646,692	396,859,687	417,506,379	10.45
1870.....	21,780,230	129,235,495	28,340,202	188,686	20,110,786	415,817,622	435,958,408	11.06
1871.....	19,491,027	125,576,666	31,443,805	207,495	36,587,737	488,685,947	520,223,684	12.65
1872.....	21,249,810	117,357,840	28,593,403	232,299	47,267,213	579,327,864	626,595,077	13.80
1873.....	23,628,257	101,750,685	20,850,427	238,411	144,815,884	497,320,326	642,136,210	15.91
1874.....	30,932,687	107,119,818	29,038,415	236,241	151,481,762	415,924,580	567,406,342	13.26
1875.....	21,497,626	103,093,545	28,456,216	234,821	146,279,927	386,725,509	533,005,436	11.97
1876.....	18,963,810	100,243,271	28,257,396	282,137	140,361,913	320,379,277	460,741,190	10.29
1877.....	14,959,935	97,124,512	27,963,752	232,104	140,788,452	310,534,674	451,323,126	9.49
1878.....	17,865,801	102,500,875	27,137,019	223,998	141,278,565	295,773,267	437,051,832	9.21
1879.....	15,125,127	105,327,949	35,121,482	242,755	142,681,505	303,096,270	446,777,775	8.99
1880.....	13,530,985	95,757,875	37,767,174	250,802	208,301,803	450,652,883	667,954,746	12.51
1881.....	15,686,672	85,908,747	50,059,280	268,830	202,491,547	440,173,081	642,664,628	12.08
1882.....	15,932,046	75,077,207	61,345,194	285,697	210,579,007	614,060,567	724,639,574	13.64
1883.....	15,283,437	59,160,313	66,012,574	303,658	207,504,718	515,676,196	723,180,914	13.05
1884.....	17,292,601	64,578,878	65,429,228	323,756	209,884,181	457,813,509	667,697,693	12.16
1885.....	16,021,080	61,386,256	65,102,267	345,125	193,218,624	384,313,705	577,527,329	10.32
1886.....	18,907,883	50,580,146	63,404,864	365,783	212,159,206	423,276,840	635,436,136	10.89
1887.....	16,141,127	47,741,677	75,029,102	406,007	224,221,181	458,098,687	682,319,768	11.65
1888.....	10,928,438	44,715,007	80,288,509	452,557	244,071,615	479,885,499	723,957,114	11.88
1889.....	21,378,809	41,001,484	87,624,779	489,725	256,487,078	488,644,674	745,131,652	12.10
1890.....	22,006,200	36,099,284	106,936,855	537,944	265,668,629	523,641,780	789,310,409	12.35
1891.....	20,113,890	37,547,135	124,415,951	676,160	366,241,352	478,674,844	844,916,190	13.38
1892.....	29,174,139	28,878,116	134,583,053	876,068	457,999,658	369,402,804	827,402,462	12.50
1893.....	30,136,084	27,261,392	159,357,558	966,012	444,544,211	421,856,711	866,400,922	12.78
1894.....	31,701,294	27,841,408	141,177,285	989,544	379,705,536	275,199,086	654,904,622	9.41
1895.....	28,797,798	30,978,030	141,895,229	970,624	363,283,795	368,736,170	731,969,965	10.61
1896.....	27,147,732	35,385,029	139,434,001	970,078	369,767,470	409,967,204	779,724,674	10.81
1897.....	34,561,546	37,791,110	144,053,165	976,014	381,998,243	382,792,169	764,790,412	11.02
1898.....	58,823,104	87,585,056	147,462,309	993,714	291,414,175	424,635,479	616,049,654	8.05
1899.....	93,942,985	39,896,925	139,394,929	991,619	300,279,810	396,868,679	697,148,489	9.22
1900.....	55,953,078	40,160,333	140,877,316	998,529	387,236,806	482,704,318	849,941,184	10.88
1901.....	67,606,128	32,342,979	139,323,022	997,735	339,608,669	483,563,496	823,172,165	10.58
1902.....	87,808,125	29,108,045	133,458,500	999,446	398,818,871	506,502,077	905,320,948	11.39
1903.....	82,618,094	28,556,349	138,425,046	990,545	420,180,979	599,638,258	1,020,719,237	12.54
1904.....	102,956,102	24,646,400	142,559,266	994,762	454,130,240	536,957,131	991,087,371	12.01
1905.....	117,550,308	24,590,944	141,778,905	998,441	517,442,302	600,070,769	1,117,513,071	13.08
1906.....	110,474,264	24,398,576	141,084,562	985,971	549,623,878	676,938,568	1,226,562,446	14.41
1907.....	97,128,460	24,481,168	139,309,614	967,371	614,029,761	790,391,664	1,404,421,425	16.55
1908.....	118,687,097	21,425,189	153,892,467	951,687	625,603,308	668,738,484	1,194,341,792	13.87
1909.....	115,546,011	21,803,836	161,710,367	946,194	599,556,639	712,368,585	1,311,925,224	14.47

* Fiscal years.

^a Based on total imports prior to 1866, after that on imports for consumption only.^b Based on total exports prior to 1866, after that on domestic exports only.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Exports of merchandise.*				Imports of gold and silver.*		Exports of gold and silver.*		Year.
Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Per cent. ^b	Gold.	Silver.	Gold. ^c	Silver. ^c	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
81,840,803	80,180,877	70,971,780	13.37					1800
42,865,675	24,791,295	66,757,970	9.22					1810
51,989,640	18,008,023	69,691,669	7.22					1820
68,624,878	13,145,857	71,670,735	6.57	821,146	7,334,818	1,422,604	756,109	1830
111,680,561	12,008,371	123,688,932	7.25	3,055,167	6,797,656	3,703,373	4,718,611	1840
134,900,233	9,475,493	141,375,726	6.23	1,776,706	2,852,086	4,860,627	2,302,867	1850
178,620,132	10,295,121	188,915,259	7.87	3,569,090	1,841,413	22,829,913	6,635,899	1860
154,931,147	12,058,084	166,989,231	6.73	3,638,059	1,846,985	10,073,979	2,600,156	1870
189,863,168	13,620,120	203,483,282	7.91	2,427,356	1,774,026	25,442,858	2,044,017	1880
215,828,800	21,715,464	237,043,764	8.97	3,031,964	3,726,623	40,720,200	727,040	1890
192,751,135	26,158,368	218,909,603	8.03	1,092,802	2,567,010	65,109,215	1,138,128	1895
206,438,051	14,781,372	221,219,423	10.01	990,305	3,217,327	45,000,977	744,608	1899
278,908,713	14,917,017	293,825,730	10.16	6,654,636	5,807,163	65,232,653	3,904,293	1897
251,851,633	20,600,241	272,011,274	9.14	11,560,068	7,708,428	50,002,804	2,630,343	1895
278,893,080	14,609,371	292,302,051	9.57	2,125,397	5,309,392	61,108,058	2,779,358	1893
316,242,423	17,383,681	333,576,037	10.61	2,508,786	6,041,349	69,446,039	8,100,200	1890
204,809,616	14,654,217	219,463,837	6.85	42,291,920	4,017,651	27,423,973	2,307,107	1891
179,614,024	11,026,477	190,670,501	5.83	13,907,011	2,508,041	35,439,903	1,417,737	1892
186,003,012	17,960,535	203,964,417	6.11	5,530,533	4,053,567	62,162,838	1,993,773	1893
143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	4.67	11,176,709	1,938,843	100,661,634	4,734,907	1894
186,940,248	20,089,065	166,020,303	4.78	6,498,223	3,311,841	68,381,033	9,262,132	1895
337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	9.84	8,196,261	2,503,831	71,197,309	1,846,745	1896
270,786,809	14,719,332	285,506,141	7.73	17,024,866	5,045,609	39,026,627	21,841,745	1897
269,889,900	12,662,960	281,952,899	7.29	8,787,443	5,450,925	72,399,344	21,387,753	1898
276,166,697	10,951,000	286,117,697	7.29	14,132,568	5,675,308	36,003,498	24,519,701	1899
476,616,473	16,155,235	392,771,768	9.77	12,056,960	14,362,223	33,635,962	31,755,962	1870
428,368,903	14,421,270	442,820,178	10.83	6,883,561	14,386,463	66,686,208	30,328,774	1871
428,487,131	16,600,456	444,177,686	10.55	8,717,463	6,026,231	49,648,700	30,771,850	1872
605,083,439	17,446,333	622,529,722	12.12	6,662,447	12,798,400	44,836,715	39,637,955	1873
569,433,421	16,819,619	686,283,010	13.31	19,503,187	8,951,769	44,042,430	25,161,165	1874
499,284,100	14,168,611	613,442,711	11.30	16,098,753	7,203,921	66,980,972	25,929,262	1875
525,582,247	11,802,421	540,384,671	11.64	7,992,709	7,943,172	81,177,050	29,571,863	1876
589,670,224	14,719,332	604,389,556	12.72	26,246,234	14,623,150	26,500,371	24,635,670	1877
680,740,268	17,156,438	697,896,706	14.30	13,330,215	16,431,039	9,201,445	20,409,827	1878
688,340,790	12,093,651	710,439,441	14.29	5,624,948	14,671,052	4,587,614	20,409,827	1879
823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	16.43	60,783,356	12,276,914	3,309,025	13,503,894	1880
883,925,947	18,451,999	902,377,946	17.23	100,031,259	10,544,238	2,565,132	16,841,715	1881
713,230,732	17,302,525	730,533,257	14.98	34,877,054	8,095,336	32,887,880	16,829,599	1882
804,223,632	19,115,770	823,339,402	14.98	17,734,149	10,755,242	11,600,898	20,219,445	1883
724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	13.20	22,831,317	14,594,945	41,081,957	26,051,426	1884
726,682,916	15,506,900	742,189,755	12.94	26,691,606	16,550,927	47,779,892	33,753,633	1885
665,061,520	18,500,301	673,561,821	11.60	20,743,349	17,850,807	42,952,191	29,511,219	1886
703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	11.98	42,010,601	17,260,191	9,701,187	26,206,504	1887
683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	11.40	43,934,317	15,403,669	18,376,234	23,037,949	1888
730,282,600	12,118,766	742,401,375	11.92	10,284,858	16,678,215	69,952,285	36,689,248	1889
845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	13.50	12,043,342	21,082,984	17,274,491	31,873,929	1890
827,270,288	12,210,527	841,480,810	13.66	18,232,567	18,026,886	36,362,651	22,500,988	1891
1,015,732,011	14,646,137	1,030,378,148	15.61	19,699,454	19,955,086	50,195,827	32,810,559	1892
1,301,030,785	16,334,409	847,065,194	12.98	21,174,381	23,193,252	103,680,844	40,737,319	1893
860,204,987	22,935,635	892,140,572	12.85	72,449,710	13,286,552	76,078,061	50,451,265	1894
793,392,599	11,145,666	807,538,165	11.51	36,384,760	20,211,179	66,463,481	47,295,286	1895
863,200,487	10,406,451	882,606,938	12.29	33,525,065	28,777,186	112,409,947	60,541,670	1896
1,032,007,003	18,965,953	1,050,973,956	14.42	85,014,780	30,533,227	40,361,580	61,946,638	1897
1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	16.50	120,391,674	30,227,781	15,406,391	55,105,239	1898
1,208,981,222	23,092,080	1,227,073,302	16.20	88,954,603	30,676,056	37,522,086	66,319,085	1899
1,370,763,571	29,719,511	1,394,483,082	17.96	41,573,184	35,256,362	48,266,759	56,712,275	1900
1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	18.81	66,051,187	36,386,521	63,185,177	64,285,180	1901
1,355,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	17.16	52,021,254	28,282,254	48,568,595	49,732,390	1902
1,392,231,302	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	17.32	44,982,027	21,163,491	47,090,595	44,250,250	1903
1,436,179,017	26,648,254	1,462,827,271	17.56	99,055,368	27,763,841	81,459,856	49,472,702	1904
1,401,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	17.94	53,648,961	27,484,865	92,594,024	48,848,812	1905
1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	20.40	96,221,780	44,442,510	38,573,691	65,869,063	1906
1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	21.60	114,510,249	42,946,624	51,399,176	56,739,073	1907
1,834,786,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	21.05	148,337,321	44,658,097	72,432,924	57,921,022	1908
1,638,355,693	24,655,511	1,663,011,104	18.50	44,003,989	43,954,810	91,631,818	55,682,792	1909

* Fiscal years.

^aGold and silver can not be separately stated in domestic exports prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold. Gold and silver contained in ore are included under gold and silver since 1894.

^bNot stated.

^c1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups.*					
	Free of duty.					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
1800.....						
1810.....						
1820.....						
1830.....					1,424,755	70.62
1840.....	15,213,743	31.45	1,020,805	2.11	3,309,771	72.11
1850.....	15,803,449	87.40			9,698,751	20.07
1861.....	17,590,597	89.26			407,141	2.26
1862.....	21,919,988	89.35			174,428	.89
1863.....	23,712,171	87.23			417,178	1.73
1864.....	21,252,671	82.56			580,806	2.14
1865.....	28,503,915	78.25	1,516,187	4.16	1,282,018	4.97
1866.....	30,408,087	69.02	5,730,891	10.87	2,163,411	5.94
1867.....	37,944,739	68.92	4,931,984	9.09	3,098,651	5.87
1868.....	31,087,861	52.37	3,752,255	6.15	4,471,680	8.24
1869.....	40,615,853	56.19	3,881,416	5.37	14,558,740	23.86
1870.....	42,126,415	57.12	4,446,586	6.03	13,918,082	19.25
1871.....	37,019,099	52.04	4,980,159	7.00	16,429,453	22.28
1872.....	14,751,590	27.98	4,348,634	8.25	14,854,042	20.88
1873.....	6,223,228	17.66	3,273,272	9.32	11,407,826	27.46
1874.....	13,452,056	32.71	4,602,633	11.19	6,126,803	17.39
1875.....	15,877,520	34.51	6,151,612	13.82	7,985,842	19.42
1876.....	21,939,409	37.12	9,233,256	15.65	7,305,560	16.42
1877.....					10,060,122	17.06
1878.....					7,021,846	80.85
1879.....	78,112	.36			6,518,969	42.02
1880.....	198,669	.99			9,384,760	43.36
1871.....	200,000	.65			13,432,645	66.69
1872.....	892,323	1.89			23,921,936	65.88
1873.....	70,149,888	48.45			32,357,721	68.45
1874.....	78,153,655	51.60			51,003,770	37.29
1875.....	75,728,807	51.74	982,441	.65	47,544,801	31.88
1876.....	78,237,729	55.74	872,873	.60	50,887,008	34.45
1877.....	73,020,691	51.88	1,001,967	.71	43,174,943	30.75
1878.....	71,188,910	50.39	2,826,451	2.01	48,939,801	31.76
1879.....	66,060,517	46.30	3,532,655	2.51	60,013,897	35.43
1880.....	55,524,106	41.06	3,784,991	2.65	48,939,801	31.76
1881.....	84,058,269	41.51	5,058,641	2.48	54,291,578	38.05
1882.....	74,006,308	35.15	6,329,667	3.13	88,232,538	42.85
1883.....	70,585,265	34.02	8,240,934	3.91	85,627,454	42.28
1884.....	80,592,108	38.39	8,901,308	4.29	96,328,218	45.75
1885.....	73,323,436	37.65	10,930,222	5.21	95,208,678	45.92
1886.....	71,204,504	33.56	11,705,598	6.11	82,802,251	39.22
1887.....	81,526,177	36.22	10,564,847	4.96	71,811,689	37.16
1888.....	87,120,941	35.09	11,091,619	4.74	87,782,600	41.88
1889.....	100,506,593	39.18	15,222,424	6.24	96,420,225	41.16
1890.....	106,515,414	40.10	16,062,182	6.24	102,472,296	41.98
1891.....	120,337,935	34.60	15,976,181	5.78	102,659,556	40.02
1892.....	155,580,684	34.02	16,062,182	5.78	107,346,313	40.42
1893.....	106,768,743	24.01	62,118,622	10.97	135,561,276	37.02
1894.....	114,255,498	30.09	111,614,350	24.37	145,473,108	31.77
1895.....	120,816,960	33.27	121,858,267	27.41	161,760,452	36.90
1896.....	108,590,988	29.46	180,453,992	34.35	103,778,983	27.32
1897.....	108,088,505	28.80	34,342,785	9.45	103,778,983	27.32
1898.....	86,114,672	29.56	15,903,408	4.50	153,018,340	42.18
1899.....	93,947,761	23.23	17,082,121	4.47	173,484,188	46.12
1900.....	68,722,439	18.71	18,873,609	4.47	180,127,286	47.16
1901.....	80,561,321	23.84	19,783,604	6.48	145,457,928	49.42
1902.....	90,287,483	22.75	25,109,601	6.69	166,545,281	55.46
1903.....	86,021,680	20.52	2,816,596	.88	210,391,745	57.20
1904.....	110,481,432	24.38	3,007,596	.77	188,062,282	55.87
1905.....	120,253,902	24.40	3,417,269	.80	229,997,766	57.90
1906.....	114,305,025	20.80	3,328,314	.78	246,135,697	57.76
1907.....	125,017,095	19.42	3,316,918	.64	246,275,890	54.28
1908.....	116,500,736	22.17	4,104,832	.64	289,313,685	55.01
1909.....	131,620,840	21.95	5,468,989	1.04	306,600,952	56.77
			5,177,207	.86	359,001,494	55.74
					276,829,018	62.67
					320,067,111	64.89

*Fiscal years.

*Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.						
Free of duty—Continued.						
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Total value.
Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
487,697	24.17	54,971	2.73	50,000	2.48	2,017,423
1,210,985	26.38	81,469	.69	38,056	.82	4,590,281
4,962,487	10.27	17,336,605	35.89	81,009	.17	48,313,381
764,223	4.28	911,485	5.04	195,292	1.08	18,081,680
877,168	4.46	741,308	3.77	329,593	1.68	19,058,084
769,538	3.18	1,090,026	4.51	200,870	1.08	24,187,880
1,821,575	4.86	1,242,853	4.57	321,747	1.20	27,182,162
1,087,549	4.03	1,744,224	6.78	443,985	1.72	25,760,497
1,201,318	3.29	2,436,553	6.69	609,190	1.67	36,430,624
3,881,297	7.86	2,764,820	6.22	874,328	1.66	52,748,074
3,290,484	6.06	2,741,104	5.05	887,516	1.61	54,267,507
6,665,816	10.76	2,975,812	4.87	1,254,795	2.06	61,044,779
8,609,899	12.19	3,694,166	5.11	1,364,411	1.89	72,256,327
0,432,914	8.72	3,225,087	4.37	1,081,024	1.47	78,741,479
9,897,728	13.21	3,915,184	5.51	964,139	1.36	71,130,351
7,661,602	14.53	10,746,740	20.38	745,262	1.41	52,721,633
7,135,974	20.25	12,073,145	34.26	410,002	1.12	35,241,924
7,974,510	19.39	6,522,332	15.85	588,959	1.44	41,126,382
7,780,062	17.36	7,607,184	17.08	847,582	.78	41,519,516
11,220,483	19.02	5,893,182	9.99	672,774	1.16	50,028,526
5,391,920	23.32	10,012,741	43.28	706,988	3.05	28,133,495
5,259,334	34.02	2,706,088	17.81	706,890	4.65	15,190,781
9,220,169	42.59	2,076,181	9.59	887,470	4.10	21,616,692
2,618,320	12.60	3,842,101	19.08	149,051	.74	20,140,786
4,076,281	11.13	3,943,612	10.78	4,446,908	12.16	36,587,737
3,980,703	8.44	5,081,323	10.75	4,949,143	10.47	47,267,213
3,990,203	6.58	5,161,926	3.56	7,410,588	6.12	144,815,884
8,354,582	5.52	6,275,840	4.14	10,165,943	6.71	151,481,762
6,770,186	4.63	7,298,531	4.99	5,222,422	3.57	146,279,327
6,384,383	4.55	4,500,160	3.21	7,062,733	5.03	140,361,913
7,550,122	5.22	5,641,716	4.01	3,010,171	2.14	140,788,452
7,785,896	5.60	5,999,739	4.25	2,708,158	1.92	141,278,265
8,614,938	6.06	6,678,024	4.68	3,221,457	2.26	142,681,565
15,404,865	7.39	10,261,246	4.93	3,825,467	1.84	208,301,833
12,502,432	6.17	9,346,151	4.91	4,027,574	1.99	202,491,517
16,728,630	7.94	10,999,661	5.22	4,275,256	2.08	210,579,007
16,701,267	8.05	11,597,214	5.59	4,420,993	2.13	207,504,718
16,087,414	7.66	14,576,063	6.95	5,396,126	2.57	209,884,184
14,024,708	7.26	14,828,229	7.68	7,429,764	3.84	193,213,624
16,035,988	7.54	16,784,487	7.91	9,816,870	4.63	212,169,296
20,282,052	8.66	17,558,952	7.50	4,089,112	1.72	221,221,131
20,657,889	8.47	14,027,525	5.75	4,570,540	1.87	244,071,615
19,655,331	7.67	13,052,365	6.09	4,551,251	1.78	256,487,078
19,274,580	7.25	12,008,686	4.52	5,148,555	1.93	265,668,629
23,484,962	6.39	14,495,334	3.95	4,293,924	1.17	306,241,352
26,436,562	5.77	14,958,508	3.27	3,686,137	.80	447,999,668
33,113,838	7.45	16,875,517	3.80	4,166,804	.94	444,511,211
15,129,406	3.98	13,302,432	3.50	2,875,225	.76	379,795,530
29,055,406	8.25	21,624,504	5.95	3,445,850	.95	363,233,795
37,717,602	10.20	30,588,312	8.27	3,173,077	.85	369,767,407
39,565,687	10.36	34,426,806	9.02	2,647,838	.69	381,958,243
23,738,762	8.14	15,315,812	5.25	1,883,392	.65	291,414,175
26,220,074	8.74	16,669,516	5.22	2,107,714	.70	390,273,810
46,577,831	12.41	17,007,067	4.63	2,428,183	.66	367,286,660
44,609,518	13.16	19,975,791	5.89	3,093,211	.91	399,606,669
51,137,622	12.89	19,084,327	4.81	3,244,077	.82	386,818,871
67,258,244	15.78	10,608,605	4.60	3,136,584	.74	426,180,079
65,567,552	14.44	24,765,198	5.45	3,721,845	.82	454,130,240
71,000,661	13.73	23,890,376	4.62	3,606,965	.70	517,442,302
91,172,472	16.69	28,507,651	5.18	5,789,105	1.05	519,623,878
116,722,014	18.22	31,994,668	4.97	7,162,958	1.11	644,029,701
84,720,745	16.12	35,961,124	6.84	6,613,696	1.26	625,603,308
95,078,909	15.86	32,722,571	5.46	6,890,001	.98	599,556,639

* Fiscal years.

† Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1893 in tariff of 1892.

* Estimated value of free fish.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.					
	Dutiable.					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
1830.						
1840.						
1850.						
1860.						
1870.						
1880.						
1890.						
1900.						
1910.						
1920.						
1930.						
1940.						
1950.						
1960.						
1970.						
1980.						
1990.						
2000.						
2010.						
2020.						
2030.						
2040.						
2050.						
2060.						
2070.						
2080.						
2090.						
2100.						
2110.						
2120.						
2130.						
2140.						
2150.						
2160.						
2170.						
2180.						
2190.						
2200.						
2210.						
2220.						
2230.						
2240.						
2250.						
2260.						
2270.						
2280.						
2290.						
2300.						
2310.						
2320.						
2330.						
2340.						
2350.						
2360.						
2370.						
2380.						
2390.						
2400.						
2410.						
2420.						
2430.						
2440.						
2450.						
2460.						
2470.						
2480.						
2490.						
2500.						
2510.						
2520.						
2530.						
2540.						
2550.						
2560.						
2570.						
2580.						
2590.						
2600.						
2610.						
2620.						
2630.						
2640.						
2650.						
2660.						
2670.						
2680.						
2690.						
2700.						
2710.						
2720.						
2730.						
2740.						
2750.						
2760.						
2770.						
2780.						
2790.						
2800.						
2810.						
2820.						
2830.						
2840.						
2850.						
2860.						
2870.						
2880.						
2890.						
2900.						
2910.						
2920.						
2930.						
2940.						
2950.						
2960.						
2970.						
2980.						
2990.						
3000.						

* Fiscal years.

* Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.						Year.
Dutiable—Continued.						
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		
3,501,367	6.83	30,943,929	58.95	506,709	0.98	1800
3,941,501	6.78	35,703,368	61.42	514,507	.94	1810
6,383,709	12.80	26,983,400	53.99	519,085	1.10	1820
25,398,929	16.85	94,401,014	60.74	619,482	.41	1830
26,105,807	13.66	117,818,431	61.38	662,760	.35	1840
20,333,138	11.09	118,593,211	61.72	970,846	.53	1850
41,055,430	17.35	142,970,338	60.43	474,864	.20	1861
48,593,747	16.02	170,852,704	62.80	787,034	.29	1872
38,518,762	15.14	126,622,636	57.15	295,725	.13	1881
36,912,592	14.34	154,270,032	59.83	484,186	.19	1894
35,368,403	12.02	160,872,473	54.50	367,977	.12	1900
24,447,415	12.09	113,513,734	56.11	305,381	.15	1856
31,614,429	12.20	147,856,863	56.83	397,536	.15	1857
28,466,389	10.17	168,903,904	60.35	233,504	.09	1858
23,216,079	10.64	128,857,718	58.83	280,286	.13	1859
16,112,031	11.79	54,951,185	40.22	150,399	.11	1860
28,012,538	13.46	82,936,023	39.85	186,954	.09	1861
44,306,443	16.09	121,927,245	44.28	564,940	.20	1862
22,172,301	11.41	88,530,914	45.63	412,681	.21	1863
44,620,291	11.87	192,235,219	51.15	904,991	.24	1864
50,278,933	13.49	170,503,579	45.76	1,102,577	.30	1865
48,176,045	14.08	130,725,992	38.20	897,689	.26	1866
53,436,740	13.50	151,479,281	39.02	1,750,949	.44	1867
53,050,751	12.85	169,772,787	41.13	847,470	.21	1868
68,152,925	14.09	199,639,699	41.26	6,421,520	1.33	1869
83,619,944	14.44	232,847,193	40.19	5,903,307	1.02	1870
88,551,472	17.81	226,946,094	45.63	6,254,622	1.26	1871
63,558,916	15.28	186,156,027	44.76	5,645,853	1.36	1872
56,641,420	14.63	170,592,909	41.10	4,423,462	1.43	1873
44,703,062	13.95	141,191,648	44.07	4,115,114	1.88	1874
11,181,510	13.26	120,012,823	38.65	3,820,599	1.23	1875
38,715,285	13.08	118,785,454	40.16	4,137,346	1.40	1876
41,047,511	13.54	123,467,794	40.74	4,445,348	1.47	1877
95,374,651	20.75	186,826,159	40.54	6,478,485	1.41	1878
75,288,458	17.11	193,779,774	44.02	7,008,368	1.59	1879
81,895,193	15.93	227,717,630	41.29	7,281,570	1.42	1880
82,054,156	15.91	231,848,318	44.87	8,227,202	1.59	1881
78,610,835	17.17	193,195,009	42.19	6,892,489	1.51	1882
64,229,969	16.71	167,714,847	43.64	6,241,743	1.63	1883
75,538,256	17.84	178,007,081	42.05	6,493,615	1.53	1884
99,797,702	21.78	185,241,121	40.44	8,903,163	.87	1885
100,917,205	21.03	197,191,127	41.09	4,370,214	.91	1886
95,424,587	19.53	199,430,153	40.82	4,084,609	.83	1887
97,649,500	18.65	218,076,995	41.76	4,102,770	.78	1888
118,011,447	23.61	203,082,441	42.43	4,061,708	.85	1889
86,292,741	23.36	189,585,349	51.33	2,771,936	.75	1890
102,491,580	24.30	211,889,319	50.22	3,180,543	.78	1891
67,765,326	24.62	135,495,589	49.24	1,681,820	.61	1892
66,531,216	18.04	177,918,604	48.25	3,151,065	.86	1893
63,353,435	15.45	196,051,447	47.83	2,386,036	.68	1894
48,924,719	12.78	183,417,112	47.92	1,964,143	.62	1895
55,549,655	17.11	137,709,398	42.42	2,454,773	.75	1896
65,727,840	16.56	153,847,114	38.70	2,623,149	.66	1897
88,644,214	18.35	186,119,274	38.55	2,979,796	.62	1898
82,877,406	17.14	185,620,789	38.37	3,063,837	.63	1899
96,518,670	19.06	212,336,493	41.92	2,367,333	.47	1900
128,492,603	21.43	238,148,679	39.72	2,760,241	.46	1901
94,676,838	17.63	228,092,475	42.48	3,032,775	.66	1902
106,767,399	17.79	228,482,274	38.08	3,058,096	.61	1903
129,126,279	19.08	279,293,600	41.26	3,311,875	.48	1904
157,374,450	19.91	832,201,216	42.03	3,537,989	.46	1905
111,527,064	16.68	295,656,802	44.21	3,793,206	.50	1906
127,022,713	17.88	266,383,664	37.39	3,661,513	.51	1907

* Fiscal years.

† Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.					
	Total free and dutiable.					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
1800.....	6,081,641	11.16	10,820,814	19.85	1,983,706	3.64
1810.....	7,852,274	11.77	9,653,971	18.39	4,214,825	6.72
1820.....	16,778,321	15.54	15,188,845	15.46	11,510,245	11.71
1840.....	18,011,659	10.36	21,468,776	12.37	12,771,206	6.75
1851.....	19,749,080	9.37	29,261,235	13.88	15,726,567	7.46
1852.....	23,907,357	11.56	29,125,353	14.04	12,302,029	5.93
1853.....	26,154,910	9.90	32,657,296	12.46	17,375,252	6.50
1855.....	25,088,474	8.42	32,071,118	10.97	21,584,959	7.25
1856.....	32,935,329	12.78	84,137,637	13.24	26,151,458	10.14
1857.....	39,122,122	12.60	40,807,777	14.92	25,825,156	8.32
1858.....	40,600,364	11.65	71,671,438	20.57	33,148,583	9.51
1859.....	35,631,231	13.53	45,829,828	17.40	32,811,642	12.46
1860.....	43,870,542	13.24	57,439,403	17.31	26,886,502	11.13
1861.....	45,743,826	12.94	59,837,674	16.92	39,601,797	11.22
1862.....	40,177,496	13.89	53,742,740	18.58	29,259,172	10.11
1863.....	32,495,120	17.17	31,666,127	18.25	31,928,211	16.86
1864.....	30,454,601	12.51	35,167,621	14.46	16,953,837	19.30
1865.....	44,258,461	14.00	61,557,951	16.29	38,746,439	12.21
1866.....	55,137,244	14.72	48,030,634	20.12	28,777,028	12.05
1867.....	80,609,119	13.95	72,481,508	16.67	46,114,499	10.61
1868.....	60,697,276	12.81	65,887,466	16.52	41,684,616	10.53
1869.....	51,719,723	14.47	77,878,959	21.79	39,366,270	11.01
1870.....	62,924,832	12.68	95,073,008	22.77	47,603,754	11.42
1871.....	54,081,001	12.41	96,081,635	22.03	55,615,202	12.70
1872.....	63,018,372	12.24	108,225,752	19.84	66,799,655	12.84
1873.....	76,745,348	12.25	121,740,757	19.43	91,715,359	14.64
1874.....	83,864,005	12.98	122,063,564	19.01	94,293,376	14.68
1875.....	94,204,481	16.61	119,618,137	21.08	78,366,563	12.93
1876.....	90,018,885	16.80	113,145,852	21.23	78,891,769	14.80
1877.....	94,186,516	20.44	91,927,320	19.95	66,370,245	14.41
1878.....	86,134,465	19.08	114,579,032	25.30	69,562,668	15.42
1879.....	84,599,969	19.31	102,034,859	23.84	72,486,326	16.58
1880.....	82,283,989	18.46	102,659,926	23.03	73,328,788	16.46
1881.....	100,297,040	15.01	118,125,216	17.69	131,861,617	19.74
1882.....	102,486,852	15.95	123,860,888	19.20	114,244,631	17.77
1883.....	104,947,672	14.49	130,438,506	19.24	131,856,113	18.13
1884.....	93,091,358	12.87	142,127,926	19.66	133,612,460	18.48
1885.....	103,010,880	15.43	130,778,286	19.50	119,150,641	17.84
1886.....	93,948,683	16.16	102,987,933	17.82	106,771,553	18.49
1887.....	91,588,644	14.41	112,771,486	17.75	128,434,759	20.22
1888.....	106,362,234	15.36	111,714,882	16.14	148,861,050	20.71
1889.....	116,087,107	16.03	111,018,075	15.84	155,937,432	21.42
1890.....	123,130,984	16.53	122,254,266	16.41	163,548,106	21.94
1891.....	128,480,112	16.28	133,332,031	16.89	170,637,250	21.62
1892.....	150,639,399	17.83	147,721,884	17.48	184,175,197	21.80
1893.....	175,658,861	21.22	139,794,773	16.89	183,317,695	22.76
1894.....	131,663,963	15.19	153,739,181	17.75	209,277,112	24.16
1895.....	133,309,939	20.85	155,348,824	23.72	120,086,011	19.86
1896.....	141,377,238	19.31	107,026,180	14.63	180,939,902	24.72
1897.....	130,002,310	16.67	118,805,703	15.24	197,646,852	25.35
1898.....	128,379,785	16.79	129,244,951	16.90	195,159,371	25.66
1899.....	103,984,698	16.88	86,091,010	13.97	189,322,244	30.73
1900.....	98,533,256	14.19	128,448,135	17.71	208,565,691	29.91
1901.....	97,916,293	11.52	133,027,974	16.65	276,241,152	32.50
1902.....	110,385,208	13.43	125,540,654	15.25	248,006,761	30.13
1903.....	120,280,302	13.31	95,850,256	10.56	303,001,868	33.55
1904.....	119,202,674	11.62	116,620,623	11.37	330,491,084	32.22
1905.....	132,228,895	13.34	118,222,862	11.93	320,794,431	32.37
1906.....	146,130,903	13.08	145,355,839	13.01	389,160,658	34.82
1907.....	134,315,448	10.95	140,858,114	11.44	414,637,999	33.81
1908.....	149,747,693	10.44	153,656,263	11.06	477,027,174	33.25
1909.....	145,577,427	12.19	147,008,870	12.31	363,482,258	30.43
1909.....	104,110,674	12.51	165,700,920	12.63	451,359,259	34.40

*Fiscal years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.						Year.
Total free and dutiable—Continued.						
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		
4,079,051	7.18	30,998,900	56.86	556,709	1.02	1800
5,152,486	8.22	35,734,837	56.97	582,563	.98	1810
11,359,196	11.56	44,300,005	45.09	630,094	.64	1820
26,163,152	15.08	95,312,489	54.93	815,174	.49	1830
26,982,465	12.80	118,059,739	56.02	992,343	.47	1840
21,102,676	10.17	119,683,267	57.70	1,201,716	.61	1850
42,877,005	16.07	141,218,191	54.68	799,611	.80	1860
44,631,296	14.99	172,596,928	57.96	1,231,019	.41	1870
34,720,080	13.47	128,959,080	50.02	904,915	.35	1880
40,793,889	13.14	157,024,852	60.58	1,358,514	.44	1890
38,618,887	11.09	163,113,577	46.82	1,245,493	.86	1800
31,013,231	11.79	116,489,546	44.23	1,560,176	.59	1810
40,423,828	12.21	151,051,029	45.68	1,761,947	.63	1820
31,899,303	9.87	172,128,991	48.68	1,314,523	.37	1830
32,613,307	11.27	132,272,502	45.72	1,244,425	.43	1840
29,773,638	12.56	65,697,925	31.69	895,661	.47	1850
35,148,512	14.45	95,009,168	39.04	696,986	.25	1860
52,260,953	16.62	128,449,577	40.59	1,153,899	.36	1870
29,002,963	12.52	96,138,098	40.27	760,213	.32	1880
65,840,774	12.84	198,128,40*	45.57	1,577,765	.36	1890
55,665,853	14.07	180,516,320	45.61	1,809,565	.46	1800
58,435,379	14.95	133,432,080	37.33	1,604,029	.46	1810
62,050,909	15.01	156,555,462	37.49	2,638,419	.63	1820
55,569,071	12.75	173,614,888	39.52	996,521	.23	1830
72,228,206	13.88	206,483,271	39.11	10,868,428	2.09	1840
37,606,647	13.98	237,938,516	37.97	10,852,450	1.73	1850
96,641,675	15.05	232,108,020	36.15	13,665,210	2.13	1860
71,913,498	12.67	192,431,867	33.92	15,811,796	2.79	1870
63,411,606	11.89	177,891,440	33.38	9,645,884	1.81	1880
51,087,445	11.09	145,601,808	31.62	11,477,847	2.49	1890
48,631,632	10.75	125,651,539	27.84	6,810,770	1.52	1800
46,600,681	10.66	124,785,193	28.55	6,845,504	1.56	1810
49,692,449	11.15	180,145,818	29.19	7,666,805	1.72	1820
110,779,516	16.59	196,587,405	29.43	10,303,952	1.54	1830
87,790,890	13.66	203,725,925	31.70	11,035,942	1.72	1840
98,623,766	13.61	238,716,091	32.91	11,556,826	1.59	1850
98,765,423	13.66	242,946,562	33.69	12,648,195	1.75	1860
94,698,219	14.18	207,771,072	31.12	12,283,615	1.84	1870
78,254,677	13.65	182,513,076	31.61	13,671,507	2.37	1880
91,539,244	14.40	194,791,568	30.65	16,310,485	2.67	1890
120,079,751	17.34	202,800,073	29.29	8,002,275	1.16	1800
121,605,091	16.80	211,218,652	29.17	8,940,754	1.24	1810
115,079,018	16.44	212,482,518	28.62	5,635,960	1.16	1820
116,924,080	14.81	230,685,581	29.23	9,251,325	1.17	1830
136,416,909	16.15	217,677,775	25.75	8,955,632	.99	1840
112,729,803	13.63	201,518,857	24.72	6,458,073	.78	1850
135,608,418	15.05	228,761,866	26.40	7,317,377	.85	1860
82,894,732	12.65	148,708,021	22.72	4,557,045	.70	1870
96,486,622	13.18	199,543,103	27.26	6,586,915	.91	1880
101,070,937	12.96	229,639,759	29.07	5,659,113	.70	1890
88,490,406	11.57	187,757,184	28.45	4,611,981	.60	1800
79,285,417	12.83	158,035,210	24.84	4,338,165	.70	1810
91,953,915	13.19	169,516,630	24.22	4,780,863	.68	1820
131,222,044	15.79	203,125,311	29.30	5,407,979	.64	1830
127,576,921	15.49	205,595,580	24.96	6,157,048	.74	1840
147,656,292	16.34	231,420,820	25.62	5,611,410	.62	1850
195,750,847	19.03	257,757,184	25.13	6,896,825	.68	1860
160,233,800	16.17	252,857,673	25.51	6,754,620	.63	1870
177,827,969	15.91	252,372,050	25.68	6,685,061	.60	1880
220,293,751	17.06	307,801,154	25.10	9,100,980	.71	1890
274,096,464	19.11	304,402,684	25.59	10,700,947	.76	1800
196,243,403	16.43	331,617,926	27.77	11,194,311	.87	1810
222,101,622	16.94	299,106,235	22.80	9,541,514	.72	1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1860
						1870
						1880
						1890
						1900

* Fiscal years.

* Figures for 1821.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups.*					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
1800.....						
1810.....						
1820 ^a	2,471,822	4.79	10,085,366	19.51	31,246,382	60.46
1830.....	2,724,181	4.65	9,556,992	16.32	36,482,266	62.31
1840.....	4,564,532	4.09	15,936,108	14.27	75,488,321	67.61
1850.....	7,635,764	5.59	20,017,162	14.84	83,984,707	62.56
1851.....	5,596,197	3.32	19,702,476	11.03	124,330,869	69.60
1852.....	7,237,067	4.37	19,837,451	12.80	100,439,211	61.83
1853.....	8,019,232	4.23	26,620,106	14.02	121,044,876	65.33
1854.....	22,152,551	10.35	46,687,926	21.82	107,339,783	50.19
1855.....	10,919,803	5.57	33,009,127	17.12	108,478,551	56.28
1856.....	28,578,346	10.73	63,235,395	20.01	145,608,979	54.43
1857.....	31,206,914	11.19	48,558,809	17.41	157,355,070	56.42
1858.....	17,544,919	6.38	38,534,068	15.35	154,397,737	61.43
1859.....	10,146,892	3.65	32,437,137	11.65	189,029,072	67.90
1860.....	12,166,447	3.85	38,621,949	12.21	216,000,648	68.31
1861.....	48,795,865	23.31	53,736,172	26.23	57,014,299	27.82
1862.....	65,893,100	31.11	70,249,624	39.10	17,814,659	9.02
1863.....	45,166,008	24.28	66,047,610	35.51	27,893,453	15.00
1864.....	24,519,105	17.09	54,909,077	38.26	28,282,245	19.70
1865.....	13,974,576	10.20	47,981,472	35.01	33,852,720	24.71
1866.....	16,819,200	4.38	40,684,464	13.06	227,625,800	67.42
1867.....	20,609,360	7.37	34,058,150	12.17	166,120,000	59.38
1868.....	34,578,301	12.83	42,196,718	15.66	132,450,676	49.17
1869.....	25,428,531	9.24	43,679,064	15.87	144,891,886	52.66
1870.....	41,852,630	11.12	50,919,666	13.66	213,439,991	56.61
1871.....	48,601,080	11.35	66,862,589	16.61	220,995,569	51.60
1872.....	59,256,592	13.35	81,377,982	19.68	194,458,406	45.39
1873.....	63,853,173	13.83	100,867,933	19.97	231,904,077	45.82
1874.....	119,143,282	20.83	114,033,095	20.03	228,149,732	40.06
1875.....	79,077,679	15.84	110,292,780	22.09	206,271,795	41.31
1876.....	94,181,630	17.02	121,615,389	23.14	202,217,842	38.49
1877.....	90,636,908	15.37	150,101,362	25.46	200,821,765	34.06
1878.....	154,809,635	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.51
1879.....	183,626,868	27.00	174,230,516	24.95	198,687,747	28.45
1880.....	266,108,550	32.30	193,854,723	23.47	239,787,934	28.98
1881.....	211,641,847	27.34	226,896,621	25.62	278,918,722	31.65
1882.....	155,008,497	21.14	178,002,783	24.28	233,294,072	31.82
1883.....	163,196,443	20.29	196,392,823	23.18	283,841,684	35.92
1884.....	130,895,872	17.99	194,703,245	26.86	239,510,224	33.04
1885.....	128,326,867	16.97	201,800,803	27.77	249,611,181	34.22
1886.....	100,799,692	15.13	162,689,021	24.43	254,409,407	38.21
1887.....	125,453,086	17.85	175,784,781	25.00	250,236,436	35.60
1888.....	85,368,408	12.63	169,872,314	24.84	271,275,629	39.67
1889.....	98,847,455	13.54	174,604,227	23.90	286,235,227	39.19
1890.....	132,073,183	15.62	221,756,580	26.59	301,566,922	36.03
1891.....	106,156,721	12.17	226,448,903	26.96	316,848,321	39.77
1892.....	262,455,846	25.84	250,438,645	21.66	315,096,643	31.02
1893.....	163,277,859	13.33	247,075,061	29.73	247,289,240	29.75
1894.....	133,196,928	15.30	249,846,142	28.77	276,048,989	31.76
1895.....	99,051,108	12.49	219,123,631	27.62	264,194,679	33.30
1896.....	138,550,669	14.90	219,418,674	25.41	251,817,571	29.47
1897.....	181,420,814	17.58	235,051,980	22.79	296,834,858	28.76
1898.....	305,108,916	25.21	284,879,827	23.51	286,311,334	25.66
1899.....	323,903,066	19.35	304,754,736	25.31	277,723,374	23.07
1900.....	227,847,193	16.59	318,126,602	23.21	325,549,000	23.75
1901.....	210,394,140	15.83	336,605,378	23.05	397,767,463	27.24
1902.....	184,786,850	13.63	328,631,350	21.27	373,595,243	27.66
1903.....	185,308,064	13.31	323,214,251	23.22	408,679,699	29.35
1904.....	135,747,224	4.46	308,837,694	21.52	461,716,328	32.17
1905.....	118,155,098	7.92	283,064,630	18.98	472,665,309	31.69
1906.....	177,210,467	10.32	347,885,462	20.22	500,636,700	29.13
1907.....	167,348,227	9.03	345,708,099	18.65	593,145,135	32.00
1908.....	129,051,824	10.30	331,961,663	18.10	556,681,462	30.84
1909.....	135,693,409	8.28	392,555,341	18.47	620,907,436	31.80

*Fiscal years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups*—Cont'd.							Year.
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
4,867,379	9.42	2,925,165	5.66	81,526	0.16	51,683,610	1800
4,117,006	7.04	6,461,589	9.34	182,241	.31	68,524,878	1810
4,841,101	4.34	10,584,079	9.47	246,320	.22	111,660,561	1820
6,060,900	4.49	17,162,206	12.72	139,491	.10	131,900,233	1830
6,203,465	3.48	22,798,086	12.76	198,155	.11	178,620,138	1840
6,074,981	3.92	21,094,881	13.62	247,560	.16	161,931,147	1850
6,450,093	3.39	24,487,822	12.90	216,731	.13	189,869,162	1860
10,877,575	5.08	26,677,303	12.47	200,098	.09	213,985,286	1870
11,304,094	5.86	28,882,786	14.96	208,474	.11	192,751,135	1880
8,041,346	3.02	31,118,098	11.68	365,847	.13	266,438,061	1890
11,037,150	3.96	30,051,788	10.77	696,982	.25	278,906,713	1895
9,866,495	3.92	30,157,896	11.98	850,918	.31	251,351,093	1898
10,670,541	3.83	35,023,071	12.58	1,085,367	.39	278,392,080	1899
12,611,625	3.99	35,811,383	11.33	988,371	.31	316,242,423	1890
8,400,921	4.10	35,503,965	17.33	1,448,434	.71	204,899,616	1880
8,126,464	4.52	26,918,451	14.99	611,826	.36	179,644,024	1862
11,393,241	6.12	33,447,115	17.98	2,056,482	1.11	185,003,972	1863
9,861,000	6.88	25,344,670	17.66	587,940	.41	143,504,027	1864
10,650,288	7.79	30,120,816	22.00	360,376	.26	136,940,248	1865
12,357,000	3.66	39,231,280	11.62	800,358	.27	337,518,102	1866
15,065,010	5.38	43,606,080	15.55	429,209	.16	270,788,809	1867
17,017,616	6.32	42,935,166	15.94	217,423	.08	269,889,900	1868
13,887,562	5.06	47,189,141	17.13	140,210	.05	275,166,697	1869
13,711,708	3.66	56,329,137	14.96	363,311	.09	376,616,473	1870
13,853,056	3.23	75,551,340	17.68	2,580,284	.59	428,398,908	1871
21,087,265	4.92	65,306,501	15.24	3,920,885	.92	428,487,131	1872
21,976,665	4.95	76,059,102	15.06	1,882,839	.27	505,088,439	1873
26,026,258	4.57	81,124,581	14.24	960,963	.17	569,433,421	1874
27,458,054	5.50	74,503,493	14.92	1,680,239	.31	499,284,100	1875
31,469,259	5.98	74,450,509	14.16	1,627,418	.31	525,582,247	1876
31,513,566	5.34	112,673,046	19.11	3,923,597	.66	589,670,224	1877
24,685,480	4.22	110,440,970	16.23	3,868,007	.49	680,709,268	1878
30,160,002	4.32	103,254,499	14.78	3,471,767	.50	698,340,790	1879
29,041,169	3.52	92,774,139	11.26	3,878,448	.47	823,916,353	1880
32,820,713	3.71	102,458,449	11.59	1,609,395	.19	883,925,947	1881
37,164,800	5.07	124,835,385	17.02	4,984,240	.67	733,239,732	1882
37,996,198	4.72	122,448,549	15.23	5,347,936	.66	804,223,682	1883
37,800,437	5.21	118,172,882	16.30	4,382,192	.60	724,961,852	1884
39,437,373	5.42	110,818,865	15.25	2,687,919	.37	726,682,946	1885
34,037,715	5.11	111,627,812	16.76	2,401,332	.36	665,964,529	1886
36,732,490	5.22	112,417,839	15.99	2,397,691	.34	703,022,923	1887
40,176,023	5.88	113,892,089	16.65	2,277,041	.33	683,862,104	1888
42,712,982	5.85	123,183,883	16.87	4,798,885	.65	780,282,609	1889
46,454,992	5.50	132,527,050	16.68	4,915,101	.68	845,203,825	1890
47,961,372	5.49	140,349,741	16.09	4,506,825	.52	872,270,283	1891
50,284,241	4.95	132,792,441	13.07	4,664,330	.46	1,015,732,011	1892
49,070,708	5.94	129,988,284	16.63	4,379,638	.52	831,030,785	1893
67,145,189	7.72	135,659,271	15.61	7,288,415	.84	869,204,987	1894
61,812,896	7.78	148,244,969	18.06	6,963,407	.76	793,392,590	1895
76,219,728	8.85	181,789,157	21.04	5,400,788	.63	863,200,487	1896
98,281,243	9.52	212,959,122	20.63	7,456,636	.72	1,032,007,603	1897
101,990,563	8.48	222,537,358	18.83	9,463,916	.78	1,210,291,913	1898
117,730,260	9.78	262,656,588	21.81	8,163,203	.68	1,203,931,222	1899
152,890,591	11.16	331,056,684	24.22	14,864,691	1.08	1,370,763,571	1900
148,013,625	10.12	317,784,367	21.76	13,917,833	.95	1,460,462,806	1901
131,918,311	9.73	321,946,540	23.75	14,401,028	1.06	1,365,481,891	1902
140,416,620	10.09	327,482,757	23.62	7,100,911	.51	1,392,231,802	1903
173,574,183	12.17	348,745,843	24.30	6,559,792	.38	1,485,179,017	1904
209,361,544	14.03	402,061,030	26.95	6,403,980	.43	1,491,744,641	1905
226,210,513	13.17	459,812,656	26.76	6,791,584	.40	1,717,953,882	1906
260,414,784	13.99	480,708,667	25.93	7,394,612	.40	1,853,718,084	1907
261,105,583	14.23	489,469,958	26.63	6,615,567	.35	1,884,785,567	1908
231,186,607	14.11	440,229,407	26.87	7,738,393	.47	1,688,855,593	1909

* Fiscal years.

• Figures for 1821.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world.					
	Imports into the United States* from—					
	Europe.		North America.		South America.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.	
1800.....	46,857,900	51.35	32,116,092	35.19		
1810.....						
1820.....						
1830.....	40,341,420	57.63	17,548,892	24.76	6,239,176	8.80
1840.....	64,116,814	59.87	22,627,689	21.12	9,420,586	8.79
1850.....	124,951,302	70.14	24,186,879	13.65	16,647,687	9.35
1851.....	149,699,658	69.23	32,129,407	14.86	20,994,535	9.71
1852.....	136,182,615	63.95	32,949,467	15.47	20,347,310	9.56
1853.....	190,537,930	71.10	35,617,415	13.30	23,107,504	8.62
1854.....	213,735,309	70.89	30,503,164	13.10	26,075,849	8.65
1855.....	165,079,384	63.13	44,781,391	17.13	27,894,198	10.67
1856.....	199,140,423	63.29	59,119,001	18.79	31,675,461	10.07
1857.....	211,280,601	58.54	85,885,791	23.80	36,153,286	10.02
1858.....	161,485,623	57.14	58,834,979	20.82	31,301,432	11.08
1859.....	201,650,811	59.52	70,531,025	20.82	37,790,212	11.16
1860.....	216,531,353	59.99	75,082,583	20.78	35,992,719	9.91
1861.....	293,682,864	60.68	68,934,936	20.64	33,261,256	9.91
1862.....	216,982,604	56.86	50,927,847	24.75	21,913,013	10.65
1863.....	148,292,951	58.63	68,256,053	23.04	22,358,438	8.84
1864.....	179,731,649	54.54	90,699,407	27.52	33,082,797	10.04
1865.....	109,603,619	46.75	83,012,382	35.80	22,980,809	9.79
1866.....	266,266,170	60.81	109,959,347	25.13	32,186,785	7.34
1867.....	253,670,735	60.71	88,863,182	24.27	35,795,302	8.56
1868.....	198,967,488	53.54	100,002,628	26.91	41,377,712	11.13
1869.....	244,939,755	56.01	114,772,964	26.24	41,844,782	9.57
1870.....	219,540,283	53.98	126,544,611	27.42	33,696,015	9.41
1871.....	297,359,849	54.85	135,979,954	25.10	55,082,487	10.16
1872.....	365,300,382	57.05	146,321,478	22.68	66,163,696	8.84
1873.....	361,521,976	54.48	156,604,503	25.38	67,246,902	10.12
1874.....	315,819,123	53.99	156,527,068	25.25	67,620,034	11.31
1875.....	287,201,034	51.85	182,035,263	23.84	74,217,681	13.40
1876.....	234,321,710	49.16	118,188,297	24.79	65,730,123	13.78
1877.....	239,083,260	48.58	130,190,687	26.45	67,823,859	14.80
1878.....	217,334,822	46.60	122,980,267	26.40	69,293,408	13.27
1879.....	216,027,113	48.46	112,565,940	25.25	69,174,374	12.80
1880.....	370,821,782	55.52	130,077,225	19.47	82,126,922	12.55
1881.....	340,727,631	53.02	134,198,166	20.88	80,627,308	11.52
1882.....	397,581,413	54.87	166,622,388	21.61	81,291,336	10.61
1883.....	409,713,125	56.65	149,897,620	20.31	76,736,983	11.34
1884.....	379,956,601	55.57	139,321,361	20.31	75,753,960	11.31
1885.....	318,733,328	55.19	117,450,701	20.34	65,289,956	10.87
1886.....	357,528,465	60.27	125,431,516	18.90	79,764,191	11.52
1887.....	390,733,002	56.43	130,790,843	19.30	84,356,398	12.30
1888.....	407,051,875	56.22	139,818,918	20.25	92,135,052	11.65
1889.....	403,421,058	54.14	150,865,817	20.25	90,006,144	12.30
1890.....	449,987,266	67.14	138,365,706	19.35	118,736,608	14.08
1891.....	459,305,872	51.46	163,226,079	21.04	150,727,769	18.27
1892.....	391,628,460	47.47	174,051,181	21.21	102,207,615	11.80
1893.....	458,450,093	52.01	183,732,712	21.21	100,147,107	15.29
1894.....	295,077,865	45.05	165,962,659	18.29	112,167,120	16.32
1895.....	383,645,913	52.41	133,915,682	16.27	108,828,462	14.04
1896.....	418,680,121	53.69	126,877,126	13.85	107,389,405	14.95
1897.....	439,192,205	56.26	105,921,033	11.83	92,001,694	12.42
1898.....	305,933,631	49.66	91,370,807	16.09	86,587,803	11.02
1899.....	353,584,531	50.76	112,150,911	16.09	93,666,774	13.41
1900.....	440,567,314	51.84	180,035,221	17.63	110,367,342	13.26
1901.....	429,620,452	52.19	145,158,101	16.72	119,783,756	10.48
1902.....	547,226,897	53.85	189,736,457	20.66	120,364,113	12.14
1903.....	498,697,370	50.32	198,778,952	20.33	150,735,800	11.46
1904.....	510,773,092	48.39	227,229,151	19.19	160,165,537	11.17
1905.....	633,292,184	51.63	245,353,322	20.09	124,998,590	10.46
1906.....	747,201,253	50.91	263,570,849	19.36	163,878,724	12.49
1907.....	618,014,147	49.88	253,815,898			
1908.....	651,322,918		253,999,920			

* Fiscal years.

* Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.

* Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

* Includes "All other countries," not separately assignable to grand divisions from the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Imports into the United States* from—						
Asia.		Oceania. ^a		Africa.		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
<i>Dollars.</i> 11,560,810	12.67	<i>Dollars.</i> 142,969	0.16	<i>Dollars.</i> 551,496	0.60	
5,531,737	7.80	384,887	.64	308,797	.41	1800
9,695,639	9.05	602,447	.66	646,869	.60	1810
10,316,486	6.79	1,101,340	.79	682,151	.38	1820
10,811,627	5.00	1,273,838	.69	1,315,967	.61	1830
20,615,155	9.68	1,533,096	.72	1,318,199	.62	1840
14,572,740	5.44	2,482,695	.98	1,630,363	.61	1850
16,986,980	5.68	3,308,717	1.10	1,884,016	.63	1851
18,288,828	6.99	3,575,574	1.37	1,810,642	.71	1852
19,572,051	6.22	3,874,955	1.07	1,758,048	.56	1853
21,140,650	6.86	4,031,745	1.12	2,896,068	.66	1854
21,614,963	8.72	3,589,389	1.27	2,756,704	.97	1855
22,038,186	6.50	3,917,451	1.16	2,834,942	.81	1856
26,201,603	7.25	3,495,226	.97	3,798,618	1.05	1857
22,076,660	6.58	4,434,897	1.32	3,256,540	.97	1858
11,635,861	6.66	2,260,881	1.10	2,042,503	.99	1859
17,810,728	7.04	2,905,002	1.15	3,296,748	1.30	1860
17,403,933	5.28	4,146,008	1.26	4,199,101	1.36	1861
11,248,583	4.79	3,572,343	1.52	3,166,431	1.85	1862
19,219,340	4.39	7,410,768	1.70	2,617,944	.60	1863
26,672,233	6.38	9,996,737	2.40	2,833,382	.68	1864
23,806,412	6.41	6,278,531	1.42	2,191,747	.59	1865
27,406,349	6.27	6,837,062	1.56	1,514,348	.35	1866
31,413,378	6.78	1,423,212	.31	9,860,068	2.10	1867
41,200,224	7.78	1,438,565	.26	10,482,629	1.85	1868
64,497,477	8.50	5,293,298	.82	13,792,495	2.10	1869
61,761,480	9.35	4,458,688	.66	12,020,589	1.81	1870
43,608,490	7.32	2,767,849	.46	9,619,184	1.66	1871
46,220,249	8.16	4,982,781	.90	10,219,095	1.85	1872
47,637,906	9.99	2,836,241	.60	7,951,595	1.67	1873
41,621,087	8.44	4,108,001	.84	9,351,512	1.91	1874
42,834,123	9.19	7,874,385	.81	10,645,891	2.20	1875
46,217,481	10.38	4,043,711	.90	7,718,550	1.74	1876
67,008,793	10.02	14,130,604	2.13	8,789,420	.66	1877
65,289,448	10.15	7,621,302	1.19	14,200,773	2.21	1878
61,419,192	8.47	11,835,718	1.57	16,388,927	2.26	1879
60,909,565	8.42	12,259,856	1.70	16,663,705	2.31	1880
54,042,283	8.00	24,628,961	3.63	6,994,677	.93	1881
52,200,475	9.04	19,470,646	3.37	4,382,223	.75	1882
58,521,909	9.22	23,531,402	3.70	4,537,419	.70	1883
63,212,870	9.14	23,215,056	3.31	4,608,806	.70	1884
61,691,675	8.52	26,472,885	3.66	4,565,363	.65	1885
63,600,391	8.55	29,601,059	3.96	5,503,275	.74	1886
67,606,833	8.57	28,356,568	3.60	5,084,892	.42	1887
72,272,222	8.57	25,621,134	3.04	5,754,721	.50	1888
80,188,251	9.77	23,133,062	2.80	7,720,740	.65	1889
87,624,446	10.11	25,997,378	3.00	8,388,478	.97	1890
66,186,897	10.10	21,457,923	3.28	8,162,771	.79	1891
77,626,361	10.61	17,450,926	2.89	7,164,060	.98	1892
89,692,318	11.49	24,614,668	3.16	11,172,979	1.43	1893
87,294,597	11.41	24,400,439	3.19	9,628,713	1.25	1894
92,594,598	15.03	26,859,230	4.36	7,193,639	1.17	1895
107,091,214	15.86	26,997,877	3.87	10,436,060	1.50	1896
139,842,330	16.45	34,611,108	4.07	11,218,437	1.82	1897
117,677,611	14.30	11,395,195	1.88	8,953,461	1.09	1898
129,682,651	14.36	14,166,461	1.57	18,447,615	1.49	1899
147,702,874	14.40	21,043,627	2.05	12,581,661	1.23	1900
143,609,163	14.48	20,310,998	2.05	9,426,776	.95	1901
161,982,991	14.50	25,388,421	2.27	11,313,622	1.02	1902
180,095,671	14.68	24,769,658	2.02	12,628,785	1.03	1903
212,475,427	14.81	29,785,393	2.08	21,127,466	1.47	1904
181,167,616	15.17	25,054,866	2.10	16,290,675	1.30	1905
197,545,027	15.06	27,062,008	2.06	15,108,627	1.15	1906

* Fiscal years.

^a Includes "All other Spanish possessions," not separately stated in the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

^b Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania," not separately assignable to either grand division from the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world.—Continued.					
	Exports from the United States * to—					
	Europe.		North America.		South America.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	
1890.....	41,348,058	58.26	27,208,618	38.31		
1891.....	46,838,851	70.19	16,060,809	24.07	1,611,738	2.31
1892.....	48,116,638	69.04	16,810,597	24.12	1,133,089	1.63
1893.....	48,175,248	65.24	18,896,434	25.67	4,587,391	6.21
1894.....	93,930,684	74.89	23,737,078	17.97	5,969,517	4.52
1895.....	113,862,258	74.96	24,722,610	16.27	9,070,721	5.98
1896.....	171,009,832	78.31	29,675,916	13.54	11,881,839	5.44
1897.....	165,140,809	78.77	28,386,177	13.51	10,197,876	4.86
1898.....	175,498,162	76.99	32,508,494	14.07	11,160,676	4.83
1899.....	208,488,267	75.59	47,138,118	17.09	11,568,880	4.10
1900.....	200,761,143	72.96	50,816,532	18.47	13,455,417	4.89
1901.....	247,255,187	75.62	51,178,760	15.65	15,710,440	4.81
1902.....	276,093,810	76.07	55,969,886	15.42	16,227,619	4.47
1903.....	242,627,050	74.74	53,901,148	16.60	13,318,384	4.10
1904.....	263,199,351	75.17	55,939,301	15.68	15,976,269	4.48
1905.....	310,272,818	77.54	53,825,937	13.33	10,742,100	4.18
1906.....	170,839,184	68.31	49,916,433	20.02	14,348,897	5.76
1907.....	157,741,886	68.60	48,011,793	20.88	11,770,079	5.12
1908.....	227,456,975	68.51	73,202,910	22.05	16,188,019	4.88
1909.....	221,809,420	65.47	70,551,810	23.38	19,869,562	5.69
1910.....	291,755,310	69.92	94,837,990	28.17	21,606,908	6.32
1911.....	458,810,344	81.05	67,831,613	11.91	17,924,295	3.17
1912.....	354,932,412	77.30	61,890,552	13.48	21,770,846	4.74
1913.....	305,392,235	76.02	68,289,670	14.32	20,652,085	4.43
1914.....	328,059,182	74.71	65,848,781	14.99	19,531,311	4.35
1915.....	420,184,014	79.35	68,902,006	13.08	21,651,459	4.09
1916.....	479,738,693	81.19	77,348,184	13.09	19,599,181	3.81
1917.....	450,167,843	78.71	73,230,618	12.80	27,006,890	4.72
1918.....	539,061,323	79.61	81,629,759	12.05	29,661,967	4.38
1919.....	672,511,479	79.87	91,942,138	13.25	26,747,620	3.73
1920.....	593,544,921	80.17	86,166,454	12.95	24,096,950	3.62
1921.....	698,322,836	80.81	79,026,699	12.00	22,862,746	3.43
1922.....	557,244,615	79.38	83,058,156	11.83	22,577,154	3.22
1923.....	597,774,959	80.89	78,762,184	10.69	24,630,478	3.32
1924.....	594,189,272	83.60	67,598,525	9.50	23,437,376	3.29
1925.....	719,433,788	86.10	69,437,783	8.81	23,190,220	2.77
1926.....	760,113,798	84.96	83,156,899	9.21	25,304,846	2.79
1927.....	600,160,498	79.96	85,793,255	11.43	27,224,850	3.63
1928.....	659,867,396	80.10	99,428,476	12.07	29,570,659	3.59
1929.....	583,795,462	78.84	92,217,190	12.45	31,226,934	4.23
1930.....	599,240,748	80.76	76,764,748	10.34	27,781,857	3.74
1931.....	511,873,039	79.67	71,080,400	10.59	26,131,991	3.85
1932.....	575,800,826	80.33	73,425,948	10.25	30,744,407	4.29
1933.....	549,092,503	78.88	79,995,497	11.50	29,579,227	4.25
1934.....	678,902,520	77.98	89,550,476	12.06	35,021,017	4.72
1935.....	683,736,397	79.74	94,100,410	10.98	38,752,648	4.52
1936.....	704,798,047	79.73	96,549,129	10.92	33,708,200	3.81
1937.....	850,623,160	82.60	105,566,181	10.25	33,147,614	3.21
1938.....	661,976,910	78.10	119,788,889	14.13	22,639,077	3.65
1939.....	700,870,822	78.57	119,686,212	18.42	33,212,310	8.72
1940.....	627,927,692	77.76	108,575,894	18.45	33,525,985	4.15
1941.....	673,043,758	76.26	116,567,496	13.21	36,297,671	4.11
1942.....	513,385,644	77.39	124,068,461	11.89	33,768,646	6.21
1943.....	973,806,245	79.07	139,627,841	11.35	33,821,701	2.73
1944.....	586,602,093	76.33	157,931,707	12.87	35,059,902	2.91
1945.....	1,040,167,763	74.60	167,594,625	13.45	38,945,763	2.98
1946.....	1,139,504,605	76.39	196,534,460	13.21	44,400,195	2.79
1947.....	1,008,053,981	72.98	203,971,080	14.76	38,043,617	2.76
1948.....	1,029,256,657	72.48	215,482,769	15.16	41,137,872	2.60
1949.....	1,057,930,131	72.42	234,900,959	16.08	50,765,027	3.47
1950.....	1,020,972,641	67.28	260,570,235	17.16	66,894,181	3.76
1951.....	1,200,160,036	68.82	308,852,982	17.68	75,159,781	4.81
1952.....	1,298,452,880	69.03	349,840,641	18.60	82,157,174	4.87
1953.....	1,283,600,155	68.96	324,674,719	17.45	83,583,874	4.49
1954.....	1,146,763,321	68.96	309,476,694	18.61	76,561,680	4.10

* Fiscal years.

* Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.

* Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

* Includes "All other countries" not separately assignable to either grand division from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Exports from the United States* to—						
Asia.		Oceania. *		Africa.		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>		
1, 177, 846	1.66	14, 112	0.02	1, 110, 374	1.56	1800
556, 881	.88	227, 560	.34	1, 407, 828	2.11	1810
3, 289, 060	4.72	8, 906	.01	305, 968	.44	1820
1, 845, 224	2.50	93, 668	.13	238, 601	.31	1830
2, 286, 290	1.73	454, 814	.85	707, 563	.51	1840
3, 051, 720	2.01	208, 129	.14	977, 284	.64	1850
3, 493, 208	1.60	822, 681	.38	1, 601, 485	.73	1851
3, 605, 906	1.72	768, 391	.36	1, 664, 207	.75	1852
4, 694, 961	2.08	5, 080, 254	2.20	2, 033, 637	.88	1853
2, 219, 476	.80	4, 233, 287	1.54	2, 157, 592	.79	1854
3, 816, 195	1.28	4, 678, 423	1.70	1, 934, 130	.70	1855
3, 919, 755	1.20	6, 598, 841	2.02	2, 300, 825	.70	1856
6, 063, 775	1.67	5, 245, 493	1.45	3, 355, 099	.92	1857
7, 802, 751	2.42	4, 321, 435	1.33	2, 613, 623	.81	1858
9, 249, 240	2.69	4, 387, 401	1.23	3, 037, 200	.85	1859
11, 067, 921	2.77	5, 373, 497	1.84	3, 227, 760	.84	1860
8, 335, 568	3.34	4, 076, 677	1.61	2, 330, 154	.93	1861
6, 637, 723	2.91	3, 810, 725	1.66	1, 300, 770	.83	1862
7, 742, 987	2.33	4, 633, 702	1.39	2, 783, 989	.84	1863
9, 772, 558	2.87	6, 444, 017	1.90	2, 351, 772	.69	1864
8, 529, 696	2.53	7, 552, 117	2.24	2, 412, 202	.72	1865
11, 799, 410	2.09	7, 675, 428	1.36	2, 385, 304	.42	1866
11, 449, 618	2.49	6, 229, 659	1.86	2, 916, 233	.63	1867
13, 844, 105	2.90	5, 992, 691	1.25	2, 732, 068	.58	1868
16, 947, 124	3.86	7, 027, 415	1.60	1, 714, 213	.39	1869
10, 972, 064	2.07	4, 334, 991	.82	3, 414, 768	.64	1870
7, 781, 138	1.31	3, 807, 841	.56	3, 203, 113	.54	1871
13, 965, 166	2.44	3, 613, 780	.63	4, 005, 140	.70	1872
18, 727, 094	2.75	4, 677, 457	.69	3, 624, 474	.52	1873
16, 087, 695	2.10	4, 498, 156	.63	3, 037, 144	.42	1874
13, 972, 305	2.10	4, 276, 979	.64	3, 470, 782	.52	1875
15, 528, 567	2.38	4, 771, 212	.71	4, 814, 382	.72	1876
27, 419, 945	3.91	7, 345, 929	1.05	4, 271, 788	.61	1877
28, 398, 843	3.90	8, 007, 644	1.16	4, 770, 723	.61	1878
11, 752, 969	1.67	9, 900, 560	1.32	4, 758, 701	.72	1879
11, 645, 703	1.39	6, 846, 038	.82	5, 084, 466	.61	1880
12, 917, 848	1.42	9, 506, 577	1.04	5, 377, 878	.58	1881
18, 893, 671	2.45	12, 460, 664	1.66	6, 569, 819	.87	1882
16, 348, 742	1.98	13, 571, 721	1.65	5, 032, 408	.61	1883
16, 913, 978	2.28	13, 105, 004	1.77	3, 254, 441	.44	1884
20, 739, 972	2.79	13, 035, 403	1.83	4, 103, 962	.55	1885
21, 880, 999	3.25	14, 777, 407	2.11	3, 280, 994	.53	1886
19, 322, 172	2.70	13, 867, 552	1.87	3, 622, 716	.56	1887
18, 929, 162	2.73	14, 746, 065	2.12	3, 612, 063	.52	1888
18, 430, 626	2.48	16, 291, 403	2.19	4, 248, 353	.57	1889
19, 696, 820	2.30	16, 460, 269	1.92	5, 082, 140	.64	1890
25, 553, 308	2.89	13, 621, 801	2.11	5, 260, 235	.54	1891
19, 590, 350	1.81	15, 572, 767	1.51	5, 778, 083	.62	1892
16, 222, 354	1.91	11, 199, 477	1.32	5, 838, 487	.69	1893
20, 872, 761	2.31	11, 914, 182	1.34	5, 577, 285	.61	1894
17, 825, 057	2.15	13, 109, 231	1.62	7, 074, 656	.87	1895
35, 630, 029	2.90	17, 197, 229	1.95	13, 870, 760	1.57	1896
30, 274, 905	3.74	22, 052, 778	2.16	16, 953, 127	1.61	1897
44, 707, 791	3.63	25, 008, 022	1.78	17, 615, 730	1.42	1898
49, 860, 161	3.94	29, 875, 071	2.43	18, 594, 424	1.52	1899
64, 913, 807	4.66	33, 391, 275	3.11	19, 493, 549	1.39	1900
49, 350, 712	3.81	35, 293, 401	2.86	23, 542, 618	1.72	1901
63, 944, 077	4.63	34, 258, 011	2.43	33, 468, 605	2.42	1902
68, 359, 016	4.11	37, 408, 512	2.64	38, 436, 858	2.71	1903
60, 161, 347	4.12	32, 850, 051	2.25	24, 230, 126	1.66	1904
128, 504, 010	8.46	38, 079, 445	2.02	18, 540, 603	1.22	1905
105, 451, 010	6.06	35, 141, 751	2.02	19, 662, 340	1.12	1906
92, 703, 664	4.98	41, 186, 193	2.19	16, 511, 026	.88	1907
101, 784, 332	5.47	46, 789, 201	2.51	20, 340, 565	1.09	1908
71, 792, 167	4.32	41, 839, 788	2.49	17, 035, 434	1.02	1909

*Fiscal years.

†Includes "All other Spanish possessions" not separately stated in the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

*Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania" not separately assignable to either grand division from the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Transportation of foreign commerce.*					
	Imports into the United States.†					
	By sea.‡				By land vehicles. §	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.
1800.....						
1810.....						
1820.....						
1830.....	66,035,739	4,481,181	70,516,920	94.2		70,516,920
1840.....	92,502,352	14,339,167	107,141,519	86.6		107,141,519
1850.....	139,657,043	38,481,275	178,138,318	78.4		178,138,318
1861.....	168,650,543	52,674,389	216,224,932	75.7		216,224,932
1862.....	155,268,467	53,038,388	208,296,855	74.5		208,296,855
1863.....	194,688,825	76,290,322	267,978,647	71.5		267,978,647
1864.....	215,376,278	86,117,821	301,594,094	71.4		301,594,094
1865.....	202,234,900	59,238,020	261,469,520	77.3		261,469,520
1866.....	219,972,512	64,667,430	314,639,942	79.4		314,639,942
1867.....	259,116,170	101,778,971	360,895,141	71.8		360,895,141
1868.....	208,700,016	78,913,134	282,613,150	72.1		282,613,150
1869.....	216,123,428	122,644,702	338,768,130	63.8		338,768,130
1870.....	228,161,855	134,001,399	362,166,254	63.0		362,166,254
1871.....	201,544,055	121,106,098	335,650,153	60.1		335,650,153
1872.....	92,274,100	113,496,088	205,771,729	44.8		205,771,729
1873.....	109,744,680	145,176,310	252,919,920	43.4		252,919,920
1874.....	89,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	26.6		329,562,895
1875.....	74,385,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29.9		248,555,652
1876.....	112,048,395	333,471,763	445,512,158	25.2		445,512,158
1877.....	117,209,536	300,622,035	417,831,571	28.1		417,831,571
1878.....	124,465,225	248,669,683	371,624,808	33.1		371,624,808
1879.....	136,802,021	300,512,281	437,314,255	31.3		437,314,255
1880.....	158,237,077	309,140,510	467,377,587	33.1		467,377,587
1881.....	152,283,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,851	541,494,205
1882.....	177,286,802	445,416,783	622,703,085	28.5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1883.....	174,733,834	471,806,765	646,540,599	27.0	17,070,548	663,611,147
1884.....	176,027,778	465,920,135	641,947,913	30.3	14,513,335	656,461,248
1885.....	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,291	29.2	13,083,859	553,906,133
1886.....	148,380,704	321,139,500	469,520,204	30.9	12,148,667	481,668,871
1887.....	131,834,067	329,565,898	461,399,965	31.6	10,637,640	472,037,605
1888.....	148,499,232	307,407,665	455,906,817	32.3	12,965,999	468,872,816
1889.....	148,690,353	310,499,509	459,189,862	31.7	11,983,823	471,173,685
1890.....	140,317,368	503,494,913	643,812,281	22.9	15,142,465	658,954,746
1891.....	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,193,213	642,664,628
1892.....	130,366,826	571,517,802	701,884,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,739,574
1893.....	105,002,290	664,175,576	769,177,866	19.4	23,003,018	792,180,884
1894.....	133,046,207	512,611,192	645,657,399	20.8	20,140,294	665,797,693
1895.....	118,604,052	443,613,801	562,217,853	20.8	21,119,476	583,337,329
1896.....	118,942,817	401,937,636	520,880,453	19.5	21,555,683	542,436,136
1897.....	121,865,493	543,802,216	665,667,709	18.3	27,502,059	693,169,768
1898.....	126,625,203	569,222,357	695,847,560	17.8	32,209,459	728,057,019
1899.....	120,782,010	586,120,881	706,902,891	17.1	38,227,861	745,130,752
1900.....	124,013,948	623,740,100	747,754,048	16.7	40,621,361	788,375,409
1901.....	127,471,678	676,611,763	804,083,441	15.9	40,932,755	845,016,196
1902.....	127,139,591	648,535,976	775,675,567	17.7	39,726,595	815,402,162
1903.....	127,095,434	635,181,394	762,276,828	15.5	44,121,094	806,397,922
1904.....	124,661,198	593,810,331	718,471,527	19.4	29,623,095	748,094,622
1905.....	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15.6	33,201,938	731,969,915
1906.....	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1907.....	102,133,451	719,784,388	821,917,839	15.0	35,812,620	857,730,459
1908.....	93,636,367	422,086,003	515,722,370	16.0	30,427,784	546,150,154
1909.....	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,421,821	697,145,489
1910.....	104,304,440	701,223,735	805,528,175	12.9	44,412,509	849,940,684
1911.....	93,055,493	683,015,853	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1912.....	102,188,002	714,706,235	816,894,237	12.1	56,366,711	873,260,948
1913.....	123,666,832	835,844,210	959,511,042	12.9	60,208,195	1,019,719,237
1914.....	132,233,065	790,535,186	922,768,251	14.3	68,239,120	991,007,371
1915.....	160,619,571	878,138,230	1,038,757,801	15.5	78,725,270	1,117,483,071
1916.....	168,488,129	971,307,270	1,139,795,399	14.8	86,677,617	1,226,462,446
1917.....	176,550,716	1,063,698,060	1,240,248,776	13.2	94,172,019	1,334,420,795
1918.....	151,919,733	971,111,254	1,123,030,987	13.5	71,310,825	1,194,341,812
1919.....	150,628,076	1,090,001,007	1,240,629,082	12.1	71,201,142	1,311,830,224

* Fiscal years.

† Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909.—Continued.

Transportation of foreign commerce*—Continued.						
Exports from the United States. ^a						
By sea. ^b						Year.
In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.	By land vehicles. ^c	Total by land and sea.	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	
						1800
						1810
68,882,719	9,966,789	78,849,508	86.5		78,849,508	1820
105,622,257	26,463,689	132,085,946	80.0		132,085,946	1830
99,015,011	52,283,679	151,998,720	65.4		151,998,720	1840
162,456,689	65,981,822	218,388,011	69.8		218,388,011	1850
139,476,937	70,181,429	209,658,366	66.5		209,658,366	1852
155,028,802	75,917,355	230,976,157	67.1		230,976,157	1853
191,322,266	84,474,054	275,796,320	69.4		275,796,320	1854
203,250,562	71,906,281	275,156,846	73.8		275,156,846	1855
232,295,762	94,669,146	326,964,908	71.1		326,964,908	1856
251,214,857	111,745,825	362,960,682	69.2		362,960,682	1857
243,491,298	81,153,133	324,644,421	72.9		324,644,421	1858
219,617,953	107,171,609	356,789,462	70.0		356,789,462	1859
249,082,902	121,030,304	400,122,296	70.0		400,122,296	1860
179,972,733	69,372,180	249,344,913	72.1		249,344,913	1861
125,421,318	104,617,667	229,938,985	54.6		229,938,985	1862
132,127,891	199,580,691	332,008,582	39.8		332,008,582	1863
102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30.2		340,292,139	1864
93,017,756	262,839,588	355,857,344	26.1		355,857,344	1865
213,671,469	351,754,928	665,426,391	37.8		665,426,391	1866
120,625,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39.2		461,333,736	1867
175,016,348	301,886,491	476,902,839	36.7		476,902,839	1868
163,154,748	285,979,781	489,134,529	34.9		489,134,529	1869
199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37.7		529,519,302	1870
190,378,462	332,801,932	563,180,394	32.7	7,798,166	590,978,560	1871
168,044,799	393,929,570	661,974,373	30.0	10,015,089	571,989,467	1872
171,566,758	494,916,586	666,482,641	25.7	10,799,430	677,282,071	1873
174,424,216	583,885,971	708,310,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,819,392	1874
156,385,066	601,838,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391	1875
167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441	1876
164,826,214	630,854,703	695,680,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,087	1877
166,551,624	569,683,664	736,135,188	22.7	7,511,365	743,646,553	1878
128,426,839	600,769,633	729,194,972	17.6	7,439,862	736,634,831	1879
109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,838,928	835,638,658	1880
116,955,324	777,162,714	894,118,038	13.1	8,259,303	902,377,346	1881
96,962,919	611,480,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257	1882
104,418,210	694,331,848	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402	1883
98,652,828	616,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,513,609	1884
82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,293	742,189,755	1885
78,406,686	581,973,477	660,880,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,524,830	1886
72,901,253	621,802,232	694,793,545	10.5	22,147,368	716,189,211	1887
67,332,175	606,474,061	673,807,139	10.0	22,147,368	695,954,507	1888
83,022,198	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	25,436,517	742,401,375	1889
77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,919,902	857,828,684	1890
78,968,047	778,569,324	897,557,371	9.3	31,923,439	881,480,810	1891
81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148	1892
70,670,073	733,182,174	803,802,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194	1893
70,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572	1894
62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,754	807,538,165	1895
70,327,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8.5	61,131,125	882,606,938	1896
79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8.1	65,082,905	1,050,993,556	1897
67,732,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5.9	78,283,704	1,231,482,330	1898
90,542,088	1,064,590,307	1,141,152,395	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302	1899
80,779,252	1,183,220,689	1,263,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,391,483,082	1900
84,343,122	1,291,620,038	1,375,964,060	6.1	111,900,361	1,487,764,991	1901
83,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401	1902
91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679	1903
97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7.5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271	1904
129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,561,656	1905
153,859,076	1,896,270,084	1,950,129,160	9.9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500	1906
141,780,310	1,620,598,231	1,662,378,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,880,851,073	1907
120,583,589	1,510,228,630	1,670,222,219	7.2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346	1908
108,129,142	1,372,692,307	1,480,821,949	7.8	182,189,155	1,663,011,101	1909

*Fiscal years.

^cNo data prior to 1871.

^bIncludes also all water-borne traffic of ports on the Great Lakes.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts.*					
	Boston.		New York.		Philadelphia.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1851						
1852						
1853						
1854						
1855						
1856	41,889,867	16,936,608	194,521,417	78,942,489	16,570,417	6,966,888
1857	44,144,330	15,241,600	216,108,452	80,901,227	17,531,042	6,991,513
1858	38,035,104	15,723,686	100,953,843	66,375,194	12,775,691	5,846,969
1859	41,040,614	12,020,200	216,616,092	59,638,985	14,499,040	5,136,055
1860	39,333,681	12,747,945	231,310,086	80,047,978	14,611,934	5,526,007
1861	35,893,012	14,687,624	188,790,088	126,675,195	12,615,408	9,914,958
1862	22,106,451	12,918,531	180,525,949	133,816,192	5,812,182	11,031,119
1863	26,999,283	17,686,462	175,522,885	136,866,391	7,317,520	12,203,575
1864	30,139,931	15,789,714	227,407,442	161,800,158	9,050,236	9,925,602
1865	24,349,735	19,862,181	152,248,978	202,509,041	7,037,876	11,053,465
1866 ^a	42,050,844	19,097,852	302,505,719	271,964,092	13,167,636	17,192,752
1867 ^b	45,280,555	18,515,870	277,469,510	181,700,239	15,319,480	16,072,811
1868	36,942,341	16,609,860	236,791,038	174,737,626	14,445,205	14,373,778
1869	44,533,822	14,381,078	282,050,008	165,936,208	15,882,188	14,548,712
1870	47,481,060	14,126,429	281,018,813	196,614,746	14,483,211	16,927,610
1871	43,613,754	13,424,627	348,755,769	222,710,489	17,728,006	17,793,253
1872	70,275,060	22,614,383	416,162,512	228,510,051	20,383,832	20,983,649
1873	67,969,315	29,156,229	418,709,493	269,529,299	25,393,061	24,210,989
1874	52,005,729	30,601,635	376,732,380	304,624,338	26,446,037	83,087,837
1875	51,903,587	30,842,697	357,136,893	292,438,225	24,094,323	28,456,609
1876	37,222,890	37,247,136	303,466,910	262,851,576	22,471,867	40,281,794
1877	42,218,338	44,073,196	298,261,373	289,217,379	19,673,874	45,954,316
1878	40,268,023	47,968,470	292,797,559	336,493,677	19,338,496	41,562,844
1879	40,448,791	49,193,664	302,349,038	335,879,295	24,377,271	47,078,702
1880	68,503,136	59,228,341	459,937,153	392,560,090	35,941,500	49,649,693
1881	61,960,103	73,439,677	435,450,905	407,181,024	32,583,106	41,229,705
1882	69,694,057	62,471,423	433,060,891	344,503,775	34,136,579	38,131,258
1883	72,562,075	62,356,749	496,005,276	361,425,361	33,738,556	38,147,744
1884	65,805,551	63,497,829	465,119,030	329,883,267	33,657,216	36,492,568
1885	53,445,929	62,000,103	380,077,748	344,614,761	20,019,010	38,723,261
1886	68,430,707	51,090,068	419,333,932	314,329,411	36,561,313	38,753,317
1887	61,018,330	59,001,505	456,698,631	316,317,219	39,952,349	35,426,856
1888	63,897,778	56,457,284	470,426,774	310,627,496	41,772,121	28,815,861
1889	66,731,028	60,833,595	472,153,507	319,836,555	48,628,602	29,774,911
1890	62,876,666	71,201,944	516,426,693	349,051,791	53,936,315	37,410,683
1891	71,212,614	77,020,081	587,786,007	346,528,847	59,427,890	37,643,365
1892	71,780,489	87,176,636	536,538,112	343,952,783	60,006,791	58,541,457
1893	79,857,654	85,460,422	548,558,593	317,395,717	66,122,147	40,402,482
1894	53,809,831	83,972,160	415,795,991	369,146,365	53,726,963	40,500,786
1895	66,890,118	85,605,196	477,741,128	325,680,062	48,802,676	35,033,093
1896	79,179,864	95,851,004	499,932,792	354,274,941	43,840,836	39,567,376
1897	90,178,419	100,857,281	480,603,580	381,679,907	48,072,672	47,305,273
1898	51,475,099	117,531,903	402,281,050	445,515,794	31,419,997	66,244,336
1899	52,097,960	128,037,149	465,559,650	450,444,217	41,222,528	60,950,065
1900	72,195,939	112,195,555	537,287,282	418,634,471	51,866,002	78,406,031
1901	61,452,370	143,708,232	527,259,906	529,692,978	48,043,443	79,354,025
1902	71,921,436	102,404,304	559,930,849	490,361,695	47,750,342	80,383,480
1903	56,810,586	83,126,443	618,705,662	505,829,694	50,995,381	73,531,968
1904	80,657,697	89,845,772	600,171,033	506,508,013	53,890,106	71,393,251
1905	100,317,881	87,804,492	679,629,256	521,726,065	60,180,901	63,278,070
1906	106,412,077	98,739,647	731,350,823	607,160,314	70,801,273	82,564,389
1907	124,432,077	100,872,147	853,096,952	627,949,557	79,869,447	94,832,480
1908	98,678,716	98,051,068	688,215,938	701,062,913	63,432,007	109,261,436
1909	112,472,595	76,157,558	779,808,944	607,230,481	68,884,146	84,286,440

*Fiscal years.

*Includes specie.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts*—Continued.						
Baltimore.		New Orleans.		San Francisco.		Year.
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1851
						1852
						1853
						1854
						1855
9, 119, 907	11, 050, 298	14, 905, 766	80, 538, 900	6, 468, 193	3, 262, 915	1856
10, 580, 208	13, 086, 335	22, 961, 149	91, 752, 534	5, 970, 170	2, 591, 496	1857
8, 917, 707	10, 342, 310	15, 065, 182	88, 874, 986	6, 510, 157	2, 895, 092	1858
9, 731, 951	9, 158, 056	16, 678, 001	101, 116, 349	7, 656, 622	4, 008, 142	1859
7, 781, 205	8, 940, 100	20, 630, 316	108, 164, 812	7, 367, 016	4, 868, 090	1860
9, 412, 838	13, 237, 103	9, 501, 020	6, 911, 921	7, 215, 022	7, 359, 172	1861
8, 095, 082	8, 461, 869			5, 774, 729	7, 134, 451	1862
4, 483, 693	12, 068, 072	1, 397, 457	5, 738, 325	7, 925, 720	8, 408, 635	1863
5, 835, 341	9, 630, 905	1, 451, 009	4, 278, 470	10, 849, 153	8, 262, 546	1864
15, 455, 454	12, 111, 037	1, 463, 965	3, 581, 912	15, 802, 226	9, 987, 513	1865
8, 155, 991	10, 907, 083	8, 710, 220	96, 975, 227	16, 568, 416	30, 113, 312	1866
12, 209, 509	11, 092, 939	11, 142, 249	82, 891, 019	18, 064, 911	13, 155, 187	1867
12, 023, 340	13, 078, 218	10, 732, 697	58, 823, 518	15, 635, 337	14, 231, 480	1868
15, 808, 082	13, 891, 585	11, 061, 200	75, 384, 630	15, 117, 604	12, 935, 758	1869
19, 512, 468	14, 510, 733	14, 377, 471	107, 646, 952	15, 982, 549	13, 991, 781	1870
24, 672, 871	15, 091, 678	18, 421, 796	94, 021, 679	15, 078, 295	13, 033, 228	1871
28, 831, 566	18, 445, 333	18, 433, 285	89, 956, 555	27, 222, 270	10, 190, 074	1872
29, 251, 444	19, 413, 624	19, 867, 501	104, 550, 834	32, 679, 791	25, 002, 231	1873
29, 283, 894	27, 664, 977	14, 424, 248	93, 275, 841	26, 735, 461	25, 084, 760	1874
27, 787, 451	27, 537, 922	12, 320, 822	71, 671, 372	21, 677, 243	24, 070, 157	1875
22, 305, 346	31, 888, 570	11, 216, 572	84, 157, 067	28, 435, 128	23, 290, 941	1876
22, 322, 544	39, 209, 258	9, 325, 600	70, 372, 201	29, 646, 823	29, 790, 593	1877
16, 899, 855	45, 631, 070	10, 921, 412	85, 590, 033	26, 575, 610	21, 791, 250	1878
14, 017, 601	67, 556, 941	6, 902, 021	63, 907, 433	29, 111, 734	31, 859, 802	1879
19, 945, 989	76, 253, 566	10, 611, 353	90, 442, 019	35, 221, 701	32, 368, 929	1880
16, 189, 816	72, 471, 693	12, 123, 920	103, 733, 986	37, 943, 695	35, 036, 856	1881
14, 938, 258	39, 428, 236	12, 133, 291	70, 958, 731	41, 001, 636	53, 476, 356	1882
14, 599, 179	55, 003, 351	9, 696, 762	95, 107, 314	45, 702, 530	44, 959, 420	1883
11, 423, 666	43, 079, 294	10, 784, 561	81, 868, 229	35, 857, 008	30, 000, 598	1884
11, 849, 696	45, 052, 904	8, 688, 552	70, 147, 574	35, 010, 250	38, 115, 624	1885
11, 696, 914	35, 847, 788	8, 115, 171	82, 560, 196	37, 142, 117	30, 228, 421	1886
12, 535, 020	51, 607, 140	9, 052, 139	79, 519, 909	40, 707, 708	37, 111, 043	1887
11, 741, 585	46, 236, 727	11, 617, 749	81, 257, 490	46, 692, 905	27, 681, 891	1888
15, 223, 814	50, 611, 662	14, 492, 480	83, 328, 976	48, 425, 760	37, 673, 376	1889
13, 140, 203	73, 983, 093	13, 498, 163	108, 126, 891	48, 751, 223	36, 576, 091	1890
20, 555, 687	64, 412, 247	20, 267, 060	109, 106, 687	50, 943, 299	40, 169, 771	1891
13, 418, 823	93, 850, 197	18, 909, 563	131, 252, 873	47, 135, 873	40, 787, 044	1892
16, 150, 946	71, 606, 995	21, 780, 732	77, 338, 043	45, 291, 699	31, 144, 180	1893
11, 978, 900	78, 422, 129	18, 087, 944	81, 629, 453	38, 146, 026	24, 903, 009	1894
12, 260, 706	61, 938, 991	13, 801, 507	68, 413, 362	36, 260, 637	24, 873, 148	1895
13, 476, 630	66, 298, 005	13, 471, 142	80, 980, 791	41, 400, 631	31, 682, 910	1896
11, 371, 193	85, 632, 651	16, 618, 727	101, 494, 120	34, 375, 945	39, 617, 605	1897
8, 907, 118	118, 845, 520	9, 661, 457	112, 826, 681	42, 822, 945	41, 223, 759	1898
9, 151, 155	107, 156, 240	11, 917, 659	87, 993, 277	35, 746, 677	30, 214, 904	1899
10, 045, 279	115, 530, 378	17, 490, 811	115, 885, 764	47, 869, 628	40, 368, 258	1900
18, 899, 473	106, 289, 031	20, 462, 807	152, 776, 599	35, 161, 753	34, 596, 792	1901
22, 825, 291	80, 532, 612	23, 763, 480	134, 486, 863	35, 162, 881	38, 188, 755	1902
27, 803, 187	81, 704, 197	28, 880, 744	149, 072, 519	30, 454, 288	33, 692, 616	1903
20, 345, 788	82, 636, 164	34, 036, 516	148, 595, 103	37, 542, 978	32, 617, 181	1904
21, 181, 239	91, 215, 058	33, 933, 298	150, 036, 947	46, 675, 545	49, 924, 026	1905
30, 084, 653	109, 925, 016	39, 461, 982	150, 479, 326	44, 438, 271	99, 915, 269	1906
37, 774, 305	104, 808, 952	46, 046, 772	170, 562, 428	54, 094, 570	33, 026, 064	1907
29, 477, 101	89, 988, 505	42, 785, 646	159, 455, 773	48, 251, 476	28, 000, 669	1908
24, 022, 324	77, 550, 658	45, 713, 098	144, 981, 625	49, 998, 111	31, 669, 570	1909

* Fiscal years.

† Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Foreign commerce, by groups, of customs districts.*					
	Atlantic ports.		Gulf ports.		Mexican border ports.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800.						
1810.						
1820.						
1830.						
1840.						
1850.						
1851.						
1852.						
1853.						
1854.						
1855.						
1856.	270,145,966	150,293,860	15,844,989	107,691,820	229,575	687,604
1857.	300,184,667	159,215,824	23,084,519	116,276,838	28,838	
1858.	220,441,951	138,880,102	15,663,363	114,622,113	11,710	
1859.	291,558,512	133,466,853	17,609,559	130,872,229	89,195	17,110
1860.	301,576,874	160,215,798	22,363,319	133,679,708	628,354	1,011,779
1861.	263,277,987	180,889,515	10,164,016	17,621,888	50,492	74,060
1862.	168,109,758	173,114,032				
1863.	219,919,117	237,273,226	60,226	99,322		
1864.	279,254,955	267,360,311	1,418,720	5,790,783	5,063	
1865.	193,741,153	267,458,920	1,469,471	4,237,068		33,249
1866.	374,153,106	360,622,114	1,476,243	3,621,667		
1867.	362,561,074	370,660,423	9,378,252	157,690,304	63,102	300
1868.	367,742,141	365,763,220	12,225,732	113,101,830	81,886	391,540
1869.	365,816,530	217,275,919	11,865,890	88,056,474	338,397	1,329,791
1870.	370,613,080	263,440,129	11,811,248	106,506,237	725,142	1,576,245
1871.	453,717,194	323,470,814	16,505,977	146,010,909	958,575	2,213,292
1872.	544,381,932	343,061,736	21,507,420	131,171,151	1,248,533	3,348,417
1873.	551,248,890	463,674,462	22,390,977	118,536,215	1,327,412	2,338,211
1874.	462,762,019	462,643,544	23,890,378	137,200,779	1,473,671	2,901,723
1875.	467,837,657	420,975,893	17,362,278	126,412,800	1,485,110	2,446,360
1876.	590,689,793	477,167,293	15,402,780	100,638,911	1,663,781	2,558,268
1877.	557,948,490	478,753,447	14,088,773	118,639,394	1,698,149	2,565,611
1878.	573,748,661	540,415,085	12,650,237	101,283,586	1,453,891	2,920,245
1879.	585,068,707	559,608,405	13,918,183	110,420,250	1,585,368	3,391,787
1880.	580,623,036	651,413,193	8,857,913	89,868,207	1,625,692	3,098,595
1881.	552,949,557	637,024,077	12,658,251	117,618,840	2,273,179	3,624,710
1882.	620,455,563	565,823,209	16,743,528	140,565,822	2,513,373	3,722,070
1883.	625,153,020	567,387,924	16,381,224	91,694,117	2,208,684	4,732,519
1884.	583,307,462	542,779,590	12,279,469	131,026,387	1,639,208	5,435,702
1885.	491,844,535	563,743,267	12,017,681	110,108,510	1,914,613	4,611,820
1886.	593,641,554	505,361,562	10,820,200	97,738,086	2,421,840	2,624,531
1887.	578,039,009	538,942,998	10,081,836	105,430,623	3,750,166	2,095,036
1888.	565,756,426	522,695,810	11,962,779	104,229,271	5,080,105	2,654,099
1889.	699,888,373	548,010,839	13,864,093	104,674,493	5,712,454	3,442,564
1890.	653,534,567	628,864,721	17,289,117	107,599,539	8,182,308	4,400,771
1891.	697,904,807	637,454,289	17,820,559	141,119,618	9,353,325	5,608,229
1892.	689,557,889	753,106,529	23,214,481	151,940,836	11,106,375	7,510,694
1893.	717,300,674	624,278,456	21,750,457	174,086,492	12,500,667	6,992,877
1894.	597,433,885	670,266,025	24,682,332	125,591,932	13,825,550	12,151,900
1895.	613,737,342	590,392,743	20,680,708	126,787,067	8,228,862	7,344,601
1896.	645,201,459	667,841,607	16,799,350	122,138,456	2,434,549	8,061,873
1897.	639,407,219	733,204,968	17,548,262	131,320,385	3,086,500	10,983,790
1898.	562,453,563	802,325,066	19,991,237	181,269,115	4,135,398	13,968,575
1899.	576,163,383	870,754,673	13,662,729	201,817,700	5,065,146	12,184,863
1900.	663,112,363	870,754,673	17,489,250	194,390,356	4,682,001	15,819,832
1901.	670,622,399	1,062,810,573	23,692,936	234,107,671	5,377,669	22,220,157
1902.	724,370,676	895,444,758	26,639,898	285,464,529	10,142,272	21,147,121
1903.	821,251,023	994,171,980	31,076,509	263,679,196	13,704,394	24,231,221
1904.	779,297,189	897,106,123	38,378,060	285,021,644	13,377,260	25,035,871
1905.	888,238,697	917,349,861	43,923,657	354,794,649	12,449,975	29,260,684
1906.	974,592,799	1,041,778,069	48,209,910	319,544,369	14,981,271	26,245,121
1907.	1,031,632,393	1,079,779,229	53,983,651	368,723,184	16,944,791	34,025,348
1908.	907,184,363	1,153,761,363	62,908,323	469,273,078	18,001,491	31,100,832
1909.	1,018,647,312	976,962,793	59,340,795	396,562,136	10,868,544	33,101,822
1900.			59,565,904	409,630,899	10,178,002	27,136,805

* Fiscal years, currency values.

* Includes specie.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1900—Continued.

Foreign commerce, by groups, of customs districts*--Continued.						Year.
Pacific ports.		Northern border and lake ports.		Interior ports.		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1851
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						1908
						1909
						1900
						1901
						1902
						1903
						1904

* Fiscal years, currency values.

b Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Farms.*				Farm animals Jan. 1.	
	Number of farms.	Persons engaged in agriculture.	Value of farms and farm property.	Value of products.	Total value.	Cattle.
	Number.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Number.
1800.						
1810.						
1820.						
1830.						
1840.						14,971,586
1850.	1,449,073		3,957,343,630		541,180,516	17,778,907
1851.						
1852.						
1853.						
1854.						
1855.						
1856.						
1857.						
1858.						
1859.						
1860.	2,044,077		7,980,493,680		1,080,329,915	25,616,019
1861.						
1862.						
1863.						
1864.						
1865.						
1866.					978,582,736	20,079,725
1867.					903,190,821	20,634,052
1868.					1,126,684,545	21,433,090
1869.					1,524,960,149	25,484,100
1870.	2,659,985	5,922,471	8,914,857,749	1,958,030,927	1,623,446,379	26,235,200
1871.					1,504,271,924	26,093,300
1872.					1,494,615,623	26,989,700
1873.					1,451,169,184	26,923,400
1874.					1,438,233,086	27,220,200
1875.					1,460,743,917	27,870,700
1876.					1,483,072,515	29,216,900
1877.					1,542,233,873	30,523,400
1878.					1,445,423,062	33,234,500
1879.					1,576,917,556	33,258,000
1880.	4,008,907	7,713,875	12,180,501,538	2,212,540,927	1,721,795,252	33,307,363
1881.					1,906,468,252	35,591,870
1882.					2,338,215,768	41,171,762
1883.					2,467,868,924	42,547,307
1884.					2,476,428,333	43,771,295
1885.					2,365,159,862	45,510,610
1886.					2,400,586,938	48,033,833
1887.					2,409,043,418	49,234,777
1888.					2,507,050,058	50,341,142
1889.	4,564,611	8,565,926	16,082,267,689	2,460,107,454	2,418,766,023	52,801,007
1890.					2,329,787,770	52,805,289
1891.					2,461,755,698	54,007,590
1892.					2,483,506,681	52,378,283
1893.					2,170,816,754	53,095,568
1894.					1,819,446,306	50,808,845
1895.					1,727,926,084	48,222,995
1896.					1,655,411,612	46,450,185
1897.					1,888,654,925	45,105,083
1898.					1,997,010,407	43,984,310
1899.	5,739,657	10,138,219	20,511,001,838	3,764,177,706	2,228,123,134	43,902,414
1900.					5,317,000,000	62,538,870
1901.					5,917,000,000	61,424,599
1902.					5,917,000,000	61,784,483
1903.					6,139,000,000	61,049,315
1904.					6,303,000,000	61,241,907
1905.					6,755,000,000	66,861,522
1906.					7,488,000,000	72,538,996
1907.					7,848,000,000	71,267,000
1908.					8,760,000,000	71,099,000
1909.					5,138,486,000	69,080,000
1910.						

*The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years.

†Includes mules.

*Gold values.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1900—Continued.

Farm animals Jan. 1.—Continued.				Production of principal commodities.		Year.
Horses.	Sheep.	Mules.	Swine.	Wool.*	Wheat.*	
Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Pounds.	Bushels.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
4, 235, 089	19, 311, 374		26, 301, 293	35, 802, 114	81, 833, 272	1840
4, 336, 719	21, 773, 220	549, 331	30, 354, 213	62, 516, 959	100, 485, 944	1850
						1851
						1852
						1853
						1854
						1855
						1856
						1857
						1858
						1859
6, 249, 171	23, 471, 275	1, 151, 148	33, 512, 597	60, 264, 913	173, 104, 924	1860
				75, 000, 000		1861
				90, 000, 000		1862
				106, 000, 000		1863
				123, 000, 000		1864
				142, 000, 000		1865
				155, 000, 000	151, 999, 996	1866
3, 401, 263	39, 385, 586	822, 346	24, 683, 531	160, 000, 000	212, 441, 400	1867
5, 756, 940	38, 991, 912	855, 685	24, 317, 258	168, 000, 000	224, 036, 600	1868
5, 332, 793	37, 724, 279	921, 662	23, 316, 476	186, 000, 000	269, 146, 900	1869
8, 218, 800	40, 853, 000	1, 179, 500	26, 731, 400	162, 000, 000	235, 884, 700	1870
8, 702, 060	41, 851, 000	1, 242, 300	29, 457, 500	160, 000, 000	230, 792, 400	1871
8, 990, 900	31, 679, 300	1, 276, 300	31, 796, 300	150, 000, 000	249, 997, 100	1872
9, 222, 470	35, 002, 400	1, 310, 000	32, 682, 050	158, 000, 000	281, 251, 700	1873
9, 333, 800	33, 938, 200	1, 339, 350	30, 860, 900	170, 000, 000	308, 102, 700	1874
9, 504, 200	33, 793, 600	1, 393, 750	28, 062, 200	181, 000, 000	292, 136, 000	1875
9, 785, 300	35, 336, 300	1, 414, 500	25, 726, 800	192, 000, 000	289, 356, 500	1876
10, 155, 400	35, 804, 200	1, 443, 500	28, 077, 100	200, 000, 000	364, 194, 140	1877
10, 329, 700	35, 740, 500	1, 637, 500	32, 262, 500	208, 250, 000	420, 122, 400	1878
10, 938, 700	38, 123, 800	1, 713, 100	34, 766, 100	211, 000, 000	448, 756, 630	1879
11, 201, 800	40, 765, 900	1, 729, 500	34, 034, 100	232, 500, 000	493, 549, 888	1880
11, 429, 026	43, 669, 899	1, 720, 731	36, 247, 683	240, 000, 000	383, 250, 090	1881
10, 521, 554	46, 016, 224	1, 835, 169	44, 122, 200	272, 000, 000	504, 185, 470	1882
10, 838, 110	49, 237, 291	1, 871, 079	43, 270, 088	290, 000, 000	421, 066, 160	1883
11, 169, 683	50, 626, 626	1, 914, 126	44, 200, 393	300, 000, 000	512, 765, 000	1884
11, 561, 672	50, 360, 243	1, 972, 569	45, 142, 657	308, 000, 000	357, 112, 600	1885
12, 077, 657	48, 322, 331	2, 052, 593	46, 092, 013	302, 000, 000	457, 218, 000	1886
12, 496, 744	44, 759, 314	2, 117, 141	44, 612, 836	285, 000, 000	456, 329, 000	1887
13, 172, 936	44, 544, 755	2, 191, 727	44, 346, 525	269, 000, 000	415, 868, 000	1888
13, 663, 294	42, 599, 079	2, 257, 574	50, 301, 592	265, 000, 000	490, 560, 000	1889
14, 213, 837	44, 336, 072	2, 331, 027	51, 602, 780	276, 000, 000	399, 262, 000	1890
14, 056, 760	43, 421, 136	2, 296, 582	60, 625, 106	285, 000, 000	611, 780, 000	1891
15, 498, 140	44, 038, 365	2, 314, 699	52, 338, 019	294, 000, 000	515, 949, 000	1892
16, 206, 802	47, 278, 553	2, 331, 128	46, 064, 807	303, 153, 000	396, 131, 725	1893
16, 081, 139	45, 018, 017	2, 352, 281	45, 266, 498	298, 057, 384	400, 267, 416	1894
15, 893, 318	42, 294, 061	2, 333, 108	44, 165, 716	309, 748, 000	467, 102, 947	1895
15, 124, 057	38, 298, 783	2, 278, 946	42, 842, 769	272, 474, 708	427, 684, 346	1896
14, 264, 467	36, 818, 618	2, 215, 664	40, 600, 276	259, 153, 251	530, 119, 168	1897
13, 960, 911	37, 656, 960	2, 190, 282	39, 759, 998	266, 720, 684	676, 148, 705	1898
13, 665, 307	39, 114, 453	2, 134, 213	38, 051, 631	272, 191, 339	547, 303, 816	1899
13, 537, 521	41, 883, 065	2, 086, 027	37, 079, 356	288, 636, 621	522, 229, 603	1900
16, 744, 723	59, 750, 718	2, 264, 458	56, 982, 142	302, 502, 328	748, 460, 218	1901
16, 531, 224	62, 039, 091	2, 737, 017	48, 698, 890	316, 341, 032	670, 063, 008	1902
16, 557, 373	63, 964, 876	2, 728, 088	46, 922, 624	267, 456, 000	637, 821, 835	1903
16, 736, 059	51, 680, 144	2, 757, 916	47, 000, 367	291, 763, 682	552, 399, 517	1904
17, 057, 702	45, 170, 423	2, 888, 710	47, 320, 511	293, 488, 493	692, 970, 489	1905
18, 718, 575	60, 631, 619	3, 404, 061	52, 102, 847	298, 915, 130	735, 260, 970	1906
19, 746, 583	63, 240, 282	3, 816, 662	51, 794, 439	298, 294, 750	634, 087, 000	1907
19, 992, 000	54, 681, 000	3, 609, 000	53, 084, 000	311, 138, 321	604, 602, 000	1908
20, 640, 000	56, 084, 000	4, 053, 000	54, 147, 000	328, 110, 749	737, 189, 000	1909
21, 040, 000	57, 216, 000	4, 123, 000	47, 782, 000			1910

* Calendar years.

† Does not include value of products fed to live stock.

• The figures represent wealth production on farms, as estimated by the Department of Agriculture.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Production of principal commodities—Continued.						
	Corn.*	Cotton.†		Rice.†	Sugar.†		Gold.*
		Running bales, counting round as half bales.	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.		Beet.	Cane.	
	Bushels.	Number.	Number.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Dollars.
1800.		153,509	73,222	67,233,000			12,463
1810.		286,195	177,824	678,804,600			173,112
1820.		575,510	331,758	53,292,000			504,950
1830.		1,026,303	732,218	81,351,600			1,697,829
1840.	377,531,875	1,634,954	1,717,610	81,252,600		120,851,074	50,000,000
1850.	502,071,104	2,451,412	2,136,083	102,775,800		217,377,000	55,000,000
1851.		3,126,310	2,799,290	105,733,800			60,000,000
1852.		3,416,214	3,130,338	102,407,400			65,000,000
1853.		3,074,970	2,766,194	101,430,000		380,302,000	60,000,000
1854.		2,982,634	2,708,082	70,872,000		523,151,000	60,000,000
1855.		3,665,557	3,220,782	103,606,200		414,725,000	55,000,000
1856.		3,093,737	3,873,680	99,604,600		276,569,000	55,000,000
1857.		3,257,339	3,012,016	108,243,600		87,309,000	55,000,000
1858.		4,018,911	3,758,273	116,293,200		321,860,700	50,000,000
1859.		5,387,052	4,309,642	117,885,000		433,983,000	50,000,000
1860.	838,792,710	3,840,460	3,841,416	100,279,200		230,921,000	46,000,000
1861.		4,500,000	4,490,586	2,051,830		273,721,000	43,000,000
1862.		1,600,000	1,696,653	2,086,280		539,330,500	39,200,000
1863.		1,400,000	1,440,059	1,530,700		103,010,000	40,000,000
1864.		300,000	299,372	4,740,580		85,950,000	46,100,000
1865.		2,269,316	2,093,658	10,246,490		11,200,000	53,225,000
1866.	507,910,295	2,097,254	1,918,077	25,154,720		20,680,000	51,725,000
1867.	768,320,000	2,519,554	2,345,610	27,831,700		50,100,000	48,000,000
1868.	106,527,000	2,366,467	2,198,111	43,651,010		51,530,000	49,500,000
1869.	874,320,000	3,011,993	2,409,597	59,970,830		100,801,225	50,000,000
1870.	1,094,255,000	4,352,317	4,024,527	51,858,880		178,304,592	43,500,000
1871.	991,898,000	2,974,351	2,756,564	39,325,990		150,852,125	36,000,000
1872.	1,092,719,000	3,019,508	3,650,932	62,275,750		134,832,493	36,000,000
1873.	932,274,000	4,170,858	3,873,750	62,000,380	1,120,000	108,640,119	33,490,900
1874.	850,148,500	3,832,991	3,528,276	67,813,400	1,568,000	142,240,691	33,467,000
1875.	1,321,069,000	4,632,313	4,302,818	83,800,800		172,480,070	39,029,200
1876.	1,283,827,600	4,474,069	4,113,390	86,628,000		199,360,570	46,897,400
1877.	1,342,558,000	4,773,865	4,401,224	77,732,400	1,224,000	159,041,941	51,203,300
1878.	1,388,218,750	5,074,155	4,745,073	81,513,800		250,880,753	38,000,000
1879.	1,517,901,700	5,755,359	5,466,387	85,590,800	448,000	178,872,000	36,000,000
1880.	1,717,434,513	6,605,750	6,350,908	111,865,900	2,688,000	283,302,899	34,700,000
1881.	1,191,916,000	5,456,018	5,136,447	102,604,810		171,074,950	32,500,000
1882.	1,617,025,109	6,419,756	6,833,442	90,985,000		318,746,258	30,000,000
1883.	1,551,066,895	5,718,200	5,521,963	110,700,000		302,942,230	30,800,000
1884.	1,795,528,000	5,632,000	5,477,448	109,561,600		225,962,963	31,801,000
1885.	1,936,176,000	6,575,691	6,369,341	150,165,000	1,198,400	392,754,486	35,569,000
1886.	1,665,441,000	6,505,087	6,314,561	155,669,500	2,134,720	191,282,272	33,136,000
1887.	1,456,161,000	7,046,833	6,844,667	113,630,700	1,814,000	375,904,197	33,167,500
1888.	1,987,790,000	6,938,260	6,923,775	124,738,200	1,792,000	344,756,221	32,907,000
1889.	2,112,892,000	7,472,511	7,472,511	121,732,000	4,693,200	301,284,395	32,843,000
1890.	1,459,370,000	8,562,597	8,562,597	130,800,000	4,168,610	497,109,856	33,175,000
1891.	2,060,151,000	9,035,370	8,910,867	155,065,000	4,934,720	370,579,307	33,015,000
1892.	1,628,461,000	9,700,365	6,658,313	237,546,000	7,748,160	498,155,926	35,955,000
1893.	1,619,496,131	7,493,000	7,433,056	122,860,000	11,997,410	610,828,618	46,610,000
1894.	1,212,770,032	9,001,251	10,025,534	109,820,800	20,920,320	513,033,726	57,363,000
1895.	2,151,138,580	7,161,001	7,116,772	168,065,440	44,088,000	729,392,561	64,403,000
1896.	2,263,835,165	8,532,705	8,515,610	90,836,100	45,000,080	614,176,323	79,171,000
1897.	1,922,967,933	10,897,857	10,985,000	118,301,760	65,452,800	708,259,795	71,093,400
1898.	1,924,181,060	11,189,205	11,435,368	130,200,720	90,491,520	322,549,011	73,086,793
1899.	2,078,143,983	9,507,786	9,459,985	219,278,340	72,735,040	745,805,878	80,000,000
1900.	10,245,602	10,245,602	10,205,527	253,130,200	163,453,075	625,841,128	90,484,700
1901.	1,522,510,891	9,748,516	9,675,771	388,080,000	172,104,103	706,000,000	94,373,800
1902.	2,523,048,312	10,784,473	10,827,108	319,292,960	309,211,733	544,320,000	94,560,000
1903.	2,244,176,925	10,015,731	10,015,615	560,750,000	481,200,087	788,480,000	94,560,000
1904.	2,367,480,934	13,097,310	13,079,954	586,001,056	377,971,917	828,800,000	94,560,000
1905.	2,707,993,510	10,725,662	10,804,556	495,966,000	481,200,087	828,800,000	94,560,000
1906.	2,927,416,091	13,305,265	13,505,498	625,841,128	967,224,000	828,800,000	94,560,000
1907.	2,992,320,000	11,325,852	11,375,461	520,500,000	927,256,430	828,800,000	94,560,000
1908.	2,688,651,000	13,432,181	13,587,306	608,045,000	811,708,000	828,800,000	94,560,000
1909.	2,772,376,000	10,386,209	10,315,352	676,888,889			94,560,000

* Calendar years.

† The production statistics relate, when possible, to the year of growth, but when figures for the growth year are wanting, a commercial crop which represents the trade movement is taken. The statistics of production have been compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1853 to 1893. Census figures have, however, been used when available, including those for 1890 to date.

* Cleared rice; 1890 to 1903, commercial movement, as given by Dan Talmage's Sons Co.; 1904 to date, as reported by the Department of Agriculture.

* Commercial value. To ascertain coining value multiply number of fine ounces as shown in Table Nos. 90 and 100 by \$1.2094+.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.							Year.
Silver.*	Alumi- num.*	Cement.*	Coal.*	Copper.*	Lead.*	Mineral waters.*	
Dollars. ^b	Pounds.	Barrels. ^c	Long tons.	Long tons.	Short tons.	Gallons. ^d	
			\$20				1800
			3,080		11,500		1810
1,953,400			285,779		8,000		1820
1,252,300			1,848,249	100	17,000		1830
50,000			6,206,233	650	22,000		1840
51,700			7,793,683	900	18,500		1850
51,300			8,704,879	1,100	15,700		1851
52,200			9,437,757	2,000	16,500		1852
52,200			10,688,841	2,250	16,500		1853
52,000			11,541,672	3,000	15,800		1854
52,000			12,095,409	4,000	16,000		1855
52,400			11,910,883	4,800	15,800		1856
52,000			12,477,213	5,500	15,200		1857
105,100			13,053,192	6,300	16,400		1858
150,800			13,044,680	7,200	15,600		1859
2,062,000			14,721,439	7,590	14,100		1860
4,684,800			15,612,353	9,000	14,200		1861
8,842,300			16,014,877	8,500	14,800		1862
11,443,000			21,076,003	8,000	15,300		1863
11,642,200			21,243,012	8,500	14,700		1864
10,856,400			25,806,056	8,900	16,100		1865
13,860,200			27,432,520	10,000	15,200		1866
12,300,000			29,341,030	11,000	16,400		1867
12,297,600			29,378,893	12,500	17,500		1868
10,434,000			29,400,054	12,600	17,800		1869
23,588,300			41,801,679	13,000	20,000		1870
29,890,400			45,940,535	12,500	25,850		1871
35,881,000			51,400,786	15,500	42,540		1872
30,017,500			46,903,571	17,500	52,080		1873
30,485,900			46,739,571	18,000	53,670		1874
34,019,800			47,571,429	19,000	64,070		1875
30,991,600			54,019,429	21,000	81,900		1876
40,301,000			51,728,214	21,500	91,060		1877
35,377,100			60,808,749	23,000	92,780		1878
34,717,000		2,072,943	63,822,830	27,000	97,825	2,000,000	1879
37,637,500		2,500,000	76,679,401	32,000	117,055	3,700,000	1880
41,105,900		3,250,000	92,456,419	40,467	132,890	5,000,000	1881
30,618,400	53	4,190,000	103,310,290	51,574	143,957	7,529,421	1882
41,921,300	150	4,000,000	107,281,742	64,708	139,807	10,215,323	1883
42,503,500	283	4,150,000	99,250,203	74,052	129,412	9,148,401	1884
30,482,400	3,000	4,500,000	101,500,381	70,430	130,629	8,950,317	1885
40,887,200	18,000	6,032,744	116,652,242	81,017	145,700	8,253,009	1886
43,045,100	19,000	6,503,295	132,731,837	101,054	151,919	9,578,648	1887
46,338,400	47,468	7,000,000	126,097,770	101,239	156,397	12,780,471	1888
57,242,100	61,281	8,000,000	140,866,931	115,366	143,630	13,907,418	1889
57,630,000	150,000	8,223,792	150,505,954	126,830	178,551	18,302,732	1890
55,662,500	259,835	8,753,621	100,115,242	154,018	173,305	21,879,084	1891
46,800,000	333,620	8,002,457	162,814,977	147,033	193,982	23,544,485	1892
31,422,100	550,000	8,362,245	153,447,791	158,120	192,686	21,563,009	1893
36,445,500	920,000	8,731,401	172,426,366	169,917	170,000	21,463,543	1894
30,654,000	1,300,000	9,513,473	171,416,300	205,384	188,000	23,735,312	1895
32,316,000	4,000,000	10,989,463	178,776,070	220,571	212,000	23,255,911	1896
32,118,400	5,200,000	12,111,268	195,407,381	235,060	223,000	24,853,464	1897
32,858,700	6,500,000	15,620,445	226,554,636	253,870	210,500	32,502,159	1898
35,741,100	7,150,000	17,231,150	240,789,310	270,588	270,824	47,558,784	1899
33,128,400	7,150,000	20,068,737	261,874,836	268,782	270,700	55,771,188	1900
20,415,000	7,300,000	25,753,504	269,277,178	294,423	270,000	64,850,451	1901
20,322,000	7,500,000	29,599,140	310,088,229	311,027	282,000	51,242,767	1902
33,456,024	8,600,000	31,675,257	314,121,784	362,730	307,000	50,723,500	1903
34,242,000	11,347,000	40,102,308	350,645,210	402,637	302,000	47,590,081	1904
38,236,400	14,010,000	51,000,415	368,783,284	409,735	350,153	48,104,580	1905
37,209,700	17,211,039	52,230,342	428,805,014	387,945	365,168	52,060,520	1906
28,650,600	11,152,070	52,910,925	371,288,123	420,791	310,763	56,108,830	1907
28,010,100							1908
							1909

* Of 350 pounds net.

^b Gallons sold.

^c Exports.

^d Estimate averaged for the prior ten-year period.

^e 1814.

^f 1825.

^g July 31, 1834, to December 31, 1844.

^h 1845 to 1849.

ⁱ Product of 1845.

^j Equivalent sales of 400 pounds.

^k Mean annual production.

^l Preliminary figures.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Production of principal commodities—Continued.						
	Natural gas.*	Petroleum.*	Phosphate rock.	Iron ore.*	Pig iron.*	Steel.*	Quick-silver.*
	Dollars.	Gallons.	Long tons. ^b	Long tons.	Long tons.	Long tons.	Flms. ^c
1800							
1810					53,993		
1820					20,090		
1830					165,600		
1840					286,903		
1850					533,755		
1861							
1862							
1863							
1864							
1865							
1866							
1867							
1868							
1869							
1870							
1871							
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1887							
1888							
1889							
1890							
1891							
1892							
1893							
1894							
1895							
1896							
1897							
1898							
1899							

* Calendar years.

* The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years.

b Marketed.

c Of 280 pounds net.

d In addition to this amount it is estimated that 10,000,000 barrels ran to waste in and prior to 1862 for want of a market.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.				Exports of domestic copper and manufactures of †	Manufacturing industries of U. S. (Con. on p. 739.) ^a		Year.
Salt.*	Stone.*	Zinc, crude.*	Total minerals.*		Number of establishments.	Average number of wage-earners.	
Barrels. ^c	Dollars.	Short tons.	Dollars.	Dollars.			
				17, 323			1800
				18, 547			1810
				36, 001			1820
				86, 954			1830
				105, 060	123, 025	957, 059	1840
				91, 871			1850
				103, 039			1851
				108, 205			1852
				91, 984			1853
				690, 766			1854
				534, 846			1855
				607, 054			1856
				1, 955, 223			1857
				1, 048, 246			1858
				1, 664, 122	140, 433	1, 311, 246	1859
				2, 375, 020			1860
				1, 008, 546			1861
				1, 026, 038			1862
				251, 272			1863
				691, 746			1864
				143, 761			1865
				474, 110			1866
				479, 488			1867
				355, 274			1868
			218, 598, 094	504, 741	252, 148	2, 053, 996	1869
				188, 218			1870
				185, 983			1871
		7, 343		88, 711			1872
				356, 758			1873
		15, 833		1, 085, 188			1874
				3, 441, 060			1875
				2, 913, 943			1876
				2, 319, 901			1877
				2, 831, 053			1878
5, 961, 060	18, 356, 055	23, 259	364, 928, 208	793, 455	253, 852	2, 732, 595	1879
6, 200, 000	20, 000, 000		400, 833, 052	824, 806			1880
6, 412, 373	21, 009, 000	33, 765	451, 901, 159	658, 941			1881
6, 192, 231	20, 000, 000	36, 872	436, 859, 473	1, 404, 243			1882
6, 514, 937	19, 000, 000	38, 544	406, 110, 405	2, 664, 964			1883
7, 038, 653	19, 000, 000	40, 688	418, 809, 180	5, 447, 423			1884
7, 707, 081	19, 000, 000	42, 641	434, 137, 994	2, 602, 800			1885
7, 831, 062	25, 000, 000	50, 340	508, 387, 674	2, 033, 523			1886
8, 035, 881	25, 500, 000	55, 903	524, 624, 536	3, 812, 798			1887
8, 005, 505	42, 809, 706	58, 800	531, 382, 513	2, 348, 954			1888
8, 776, 991	47, 000, 000	63, 033	606, 476, 380	2, 349, 392	356, 415	4, 251, 613	1889
9, 987, 945	47, 294, 746	80, 873	605, 385, 029	4, 614, 597			1890
11, 698, 890	48, 706, 025	87, 260	622, 548, 931	7, 226, 392			1891
11, 816, 772	38, 885, 573	78, 822	543, 099, 907	4, 325, 573			1892
12, 967, 417	36, 534, 788	75, 328	549, 374, 737	19, 697, 140			1893
13, 609, 049	33, 313, 131	89, 686	640, 771, 328	14, 468, 703			1894
13, 850, 736	23, 965, 229	81, 499	640, 544, 221	10, 720, 104			1895
15, 073, 202	20, 876, 071	99, 980	646, 992, 562	31, 021, 852			1896
17, 012, 634	28, 638, 175	113, 390	724, 272, 854	32, 180, 872			1897
19, 708, 614	35, 244, 717	129, 051	1, 014, 355, 705	35, 053, 520			1898
20, 809, 342	36, 970, 777	123, 880	1, 107, 031, 392	57, 632, 060	512, 254	5, 308, 406	1899
20, 506, 661	47, 284, 183	140, 822	1, 143, 000, 023	43, 267, 021			1900
23, 049, 231	54, 798, 082	156, 927	1, 323, 102, 717	41, 213, 373			1901
18, 958, 089	57, 433, 141	159, 219	1, 491, 028, 980	39, 007, 100			1902
22, 030, 002	55, 765, 715	186, 702	1, 363, 072, 346	57, 142, 081			1903
25, 969, 122	63, 798, 748	203, 849	1, 625, 135, 835	86, 225, 293	7210, 202	15, 470, 321	1904
28, 172, 350	66, 378, 794	190, 094	1, 904, 007, 034	81, 282, 614			1905
29, 704, 128	71, 105, 805	223, 745	2, 071, 607, 064	94, 702, 110			1906
28, 822, 002	63, 712, 490	190, 749	1, 595, 670, 186	104, 064, 580			1907
				85, 280, 186			1908
							1909

* Calendar year.

† Fiscal years.

* Including all production prior to 1876 in Ohio, West Virginia, and California.

† Exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included in previous years, estimated at \$2,061,539,898.

* Does not include spelter derived from the smelting of foreign ores after 1903.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufacturing Industries of United States ^a —Continued.		Manufactures of iron and steel.				
	Wages.	Value of products. ^b	No. of establishments. ^c	Wages. ^a	Value of products. ^{a,b}	Imports.	Exports (domestic).
	Dollars.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800							52,144
1810							91,914
1820							46,552
1830						6,346,287	322,747
1840						8,157,928	1,127,877
1850	236,755,464	1,019,106,616				20,145,067	1,953,702
1861						22,439,297	2,386,587
1862						23,568,619	2,368,384
1863						31,944,002	2,541,554
1864						35,456,148	4,210,959
1865						28,693,979	3,808,706
1866						29,050,101	4,256,613
1867						30,743,643	4,959,238
1868						20,171,007	4,843,592
1869						22,379,743	5,577,748
1860	375,878,966	1,855,861,676				26,158,235	5,870,114
1861						21,360,235	6,088,148
1862						11,461,707	4,732,348
1863						16,152,843	6,681,417
1864						23,822,876	7,544,967
1865						16,060,931	11,247,294
1866						25,598,147	9,351,062
1867						31,630,119	10,950,275
1868						30,246,768	10,938,492
1869						38,213,717	19,483,163
1870	775,584,343	4,232,325,442	808	40,514,981	207,208,690	40,273,682	18,483,692
1871						53,024,075	11,468,880
1872						67,852,616	13,556,087
1873						71,302,102	15,064,248
1874						46,786,460	19,584,215
1875						31,432,380	16,440,846
1876						23,197,417	16,501,638
1877						19,320,927	16,053,571
1878						18,987,130	15,133,493
1879						19,544,608	14,716,624
1880	947,953,795	5,360,573,191	792	55,451,510	236,567,685	60,604,477	16,608,767
1881						67,976,897	20,748,206
1882						58,495,246	22,826,528
1883						40,147,053	21,900,881
1884						33,610,093	16,692,155
1885						37,594,078	15,745,669
1886						49,203,164	16,958,502
1887						43,922,767	17,763,034
1888						42,377,793	21,156,077
1889						41,679,501	25,542,206
1890	1,891,228,321	9,372,437,283	719	89,273,956	478,687,619	53,544,372	28,909,614
1891						28,928,103	28,800,930
1892						31,987,974	30,106,482
1893						20,925,769	29,220,264
1894						23,048,515	32,000,080
1895						25,348,103	41,160,877
1896						16,094,557	57,497,872
1897						12,626,431	70,406,885
1898						12,100,440	93,716,031
1899	2,322,333,877	13,004,400,143	669	120,836,338	804,034,918	20,478,728	121,918,548
1900						17,874,789	117,319,320
1901						27,180,247	98,552,562
1902						51,617,312	96,442,467
1903						27,028,312	111,948,586
1904						23,510,164	134,728,363
1905	2,611,540,532	14,802,147,087	606	141,439,906	905,851,152	29,053,987	160,984,985
1906						40,587,865	181,530,871
1907						27,007,909	183,982,182
1908						22,439,787	144,951,357
1909							

^aThe figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variations in branches of industry covered, see notes to those tables and census reports.

^bIncludes custom work and repairing.

^cThe figures are for calendar years, except those for 1900 which are census figures and cover the year ended May 31.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Tin plates.		Manufactures of cotton. (Continued on p. 742.)					Year.
Imports.*	Production.c	No. of estab-lish-ments.a	Wages.a	Value of products.a b	Exports (domestic).	Imports.	
Pounds.	Pounds net.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
							1800
							1810
							1820
							1830
		1,210		46,850,458	1,318,183	7,812,326	1840
		1,091		61,869,184	3,549,607	6,604,101	1850
					4,734,424	20,781,346	1860
					7,241,205	22,164,442	1871
					7,672,151	19,689,496	1882
					8,768,804	27,731,363	1893
					5,535,516	33,949,503	1854
					5,867,181	17,757,112	1855
					6,967,309	25,917,999	1856
					6,115,177	28,685,726	1857
					5,651,501	18,584,810	1858
					8,316,222	26,976,881	1859
		1,091	23,910,108	115,681,774	10,931,796	33,215,541	1860
					7,957,038	25,271,382	1861
					2,946,461	8,890,119	1862
					2,905,411	14,121,589	1863
					1,656,901	14,341,501	1864
					9,451,561	9,223,686	1865
					1,780,175	27,502,194	1866
					4,608,235	19,302,005	1867
					4,871,054	17,335,400	1868
					5,874,222	20,481,312	1869
		956	89,044,132	177,489,730	3,787,292	23,380,058	1870
					3,556,236	29,876,640	1871
					2,204,380	35,307,417	1872
					2,947,528	35,201,324	1873
					3,095,840	28,193,869	1874
					4,071,882	27,738,401	1875
					7,722,978	22,725,598	1876
					10,235,813	18,923,614	1877
					11,438,660	19,081,087	1878
					10,853,950	19,928,310	1879
		756	42,610,510	192,090,110	9,981,418	29,929,366	1880
					13,571,387	31,219,329	1881
					13,222,979	35,719,791	1882
					12,951,145	38,036,041	1883
					11,885,211	29,074,026	1884
					11,836,591	27,197,241	1885
					13,959,934	20,709,266	1886
					14,629,342	28,940,853	1887
					13,013,189	28,917,799	1888
					10,212,614	26,805,942	1889
		965	66,024,538	267,981,724	9,999,277	29,918,055	1890
					13,604,857	20,712,621	1891
					13,226,277	28,323,811	1892
					11,809,355	33,560,293	1893
					14,310,886	22,346,547	1894
					18,789,810	33,196,625	1895
					16,837,396	32,437,501	1896
					21,037,678	31,429,363	1897
					17,024,092	27,267,300	1898
					23,566,914	32,051,434	1899
		973	85,126,310	332,806,166	24,003,087	41,296,289	1900
					20,272,418	40,246,935	1901
					32,108,362	41,460,126	1902
					32,216,301	52,462,755	1903
					23,403,713	49,521,246	1904
					49,666,080	48,919,936	1905
		1,077	94,377,696	442,451,218	52,944,038	63,043,322	1906
					22,305,412	73,704,636	1907
					25,177,768	68,379,781	1908
					31,878,506	62,010,286	1909

* Fiscal years.

a Last six months.

c Exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included in previous years, estimated at \$2,061,559,898.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufactures of cotton.—Continued.						Exports of domestic cotton.*	
	Thousands of spindles in operation on Sept. 1. ^a			Thousands of bales of domestic cotton taken by mills. ^a			Quantity.	Value.
	In Southern States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.	In Southern States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.		
	Thous- ands.	Thous- ands.	Thous- ands.	Thous- ands.	Thous- ands.	Thous- ands.	Pounds.	Dollars.
1800.....							17,789,803	5,000,000
1810.....							93,261,462	15,103,000
1820.....							127,860,152	22,308,007
1830.....							298,459,102	29,674,883
1840.....	181	2,164	2,245	71	166	237	743,941,001	68,870,307
1850.....	205	3,733	3,938	78	497	575	635,881,601	71,984,616
1851.....				60	404	464	927,287,089	112,816,817
1852.....				171	588	699	1,093,230,639	87,965,732
1853.....				153	650	803	1,111,570,370	109,456,404
1854.....				145	592	737	987,833,106	93,596,220
1855.....				135	571	706	1,008,421,601	88,143,514
1856.....				138	633	771	1,351,434,701	126,882,351
1857.....				154	666	820	1,018,282,455	131,575,859
1858.....				143	492	595	1,118,624,012	121,240,661
1859.....				167	760	927	1,386,468,562	161,434,923
1860.....	324	4,912	5,236	94	751	845	1,767,686,388	191,806,656
1861.....				193	650	843	3,075,616,090	34,051,483
1862.....							6,064,564	1,180,113
1863.....							11,384,986	6,652,405
1864.....							11,233,011	9,895,854
1865.....							8,804,374	6,836,560
1866.....				127	541	668	660,372,820	231,385,223
1867.....				150	573	723	661,473,585	203,470,423
1868.....				168	800	968	781,703,633	132,820,733
1869.....				173	822	995	644,327,921	102,033,052
1870.....	328	6,801	7,129	69	797	797	958,758,523	227,027,624
1871.....				91	1,072	1,163	1,462,933,624	218,327,104
1872.....				120	977	1,097	1,933,537,413	180,684,595
1873.....				188	1,068	1,201	1,200,063,530	227,232,069
1874.....				128	1,192	1,340	1,358,692,303	211,223,530
1875.....				130	1,071	1,201	1,260,418,903	180,638,626
1876.....				134	1,220	1,354	1,491,405,374	202,659,262
1877.....				127	1,802	1,329	1,445,309,130	171,116,508
1878.....				151	1,345	1,496	1,607,533,611	180,031,481
1879.....				186	1,375	1,561	1,628,372,893	162,304,250
1880.....	561	110,092	110,653	189	1,382	1,571	1,822,061,114	211,636,805
1881.....				225	1,713	1,938	2,191,928,772	217,636,746
1882.....				287	1,677	1,964	1,739,976,961	180,812,644
1883.....	860	11,800	12,660	313	1,759	2,072	2,288,075,062	247,328,721
1884.....	1,050	12,250	13,300	340	1,537	1,877	1,863,672,590	197,015,204
1885.....	1,125	12,250	13,375	316	1,437	1,753	1,891,659,472	201,962,458
1886.....	1,150	12,250	13,400	381	1,781	2,162	2,081,037,444	205,055,612
1887.....	1,200	12,300	13,500	401	1,687	2,088	2,169,457,350	206,222,057
1888.....	1,250	12,300	13,550	456	1,805	2,261	2,264,120,826	223,016,760
1889.....	1,360	12,700	14,060	480	1,790	2,270	2,381,816,669	227,773,270
1890.....	1,570	12,814	14,384	589	1,979	2,568	2,471,799,853	250,965,792
1891.....	1,740	12,900	14,640	618	2,027	2,645	2,907,358,795	290,712,633
1892.....	1,950	13,250	15,200	684	2,172	2,856	2,935,219,811	258,461,241
1893.....	2,100	13,450	15,550	723	1,652	2,375	2,212,115,126	188,771,445
1894.....	2,200	13,500	15,700	711	1,580	2,291	2,683,282,325	204,869,280
1895.....	2,400	13,700	16,100	852	2,019	2,871	3,517,433,109	204,500,590
1896.....	2,850	13,800	16,650	960	1,605	2,502	2,335,226,355	190,056,460
1897.....	3,250	13,900	17,150	999	1,793	2,785	3,103,754,349	230,900,871
1898.....	3,550	13,900	17,450	1,251	2,211	3,463	3,850,264,295	230,442,215
1899.....	3,950	14,150	18,100	1,415	2,217	3,632	3,773,410,293	239,564,774
1900.....	4,368	15,104	19,472	1,523	2,357	3,879	3,100,783,188	211,492,737
1901.....	5,500	14,700	20,200	1,583	1,961	3,547	3,350,890,448	218,673,443
1902.....	6,400	15,000	21,400	2,017	2,066	4,083	3,500,773,763	220,651,819
1903.....	6,900	15,100	22,000	1,958	1,966	3,924	3,543,043,022	216,180,429
1904.....	7,650	15,200	22,850	1,880	2,046	3,935	3,063,192,760	270,811,246
1905.....	7,631	16,056	23,687	2,140	2,139	4,279	4,304,843,903	379,965,014
1906.....	8,995	16,255	25,250	2,373	2,536	4,909	3,634,045,170	401,005,921
1907.....	9,528	16,817	26,375	2,411	2,574	4,985	4,518,217,220	481,277,797
1908.....	10,201	17,301	27,505	2,187	2,352	4,539	3,816,998,638	437,783,202
1909.....	10,429	17,589	28,018	2,551	2,687	5,231	4,447,885,202	417,390,665

* Fiscal years.

^a For census years and for years intermediate between those of the census subsequent to 1904, the figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and represent "Cotton growing States," "All other States," and "Total United States," respectively. Other figures are those of Mr. Alfred B. Shepperson, New York, N. Y., and cover years ended August 31. Discrepancies in the figures of consumption for census years as compared with those of the table showing production, imports, exports, and consumption of cotton manufactures by specified industries, are caused mainly by difference of method in the making up of the respective tables, for explanation of which see Census reports.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Imports of raw cotton.*		Manufactures of wool.				Raw wool imported.*	Year.
Quantity.	Value.	No. of establishments. ^b	Wages. ^b	Value of products. ^b	Imports.		
Pounds.	Dollars.		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Pounds.	
4,230,987							1800
846,223							1810
415,807	34,737				5,533,634		1820
2,774,722	236,117				5,900,989	669,883	1830
269,114	10,086	1,675		48,608,779	10,809,495	9,898,740	1840
157,757	11,281				19,629,619	18,635,294	1850
244,649	12,521				22,358,879	32,607,315	1861
722,628	49,447				20,611,286	18,313,218	1862
545,210	31,318				81,819,771	21,616,035	1863
2,115,367	131,457				37,904,473	20,228,654	1864
1,096,841	71,395				27,754,372	18,599,784	1865
802,233	62,172				35,582,712	14,773,496	1866
590,800	41,356				35,289,345	16,505,216	1867
743,500	52,015				(d)		1868
2,905,529	140,387	1,476	11,099,630	73,454,000	37,295,594	(d)	1869
831,371	67,168				43,141,988	(d)	1870
29,640,858	6,518,129				30,430,140	(d)	1871
33,577,366	10,518,606				15,639,913	42,131,061	1872
26,475,957	8,068,717				31,524,802	73,931,944	1873
36,032,426	14,372,668				33,349,702	90,461,002	1874
6,282,941	1,323,560				21,929,487	43,877,408	1875
926,021	197,445				68,710,754	67,918,253	1876
514,992	97,854				46,502,952	16,558,946	1877
1,522,068	340,621				42,450,342	24,124,803	1878
1,698,133	331,573	3,206	35,928,150	199,257,262	34,628,627	39,275,926	1879
1,196,840	210,264				34,490,068	49,230,199	1880
2,694,183	526,372				43,830,640	68,058,028	1881
4,425,524	846,561				52,408,171	122,256,499	1882
3,625,830	701,784				46,883,188	85,406,049	1883
2,149,332	409,808				51,075,492	42,939,541	1884
2,451,419	381,723				44,600,704	54,901,760	1885
2,656,567	413,503				33,209,808	41,642,836	1886
3,032,013	469,882				25,701,922	42,171,192	1887
2,993,677	499,931				25,230,154	48,419,079	1888
3,547,782	591,120	2,350	40,687,612	238,055,656	24,355,821	39,005,155	1889
4,449,506	757,308				33,911,093	128,131,747	1890
4,339,952	789,811				31,156,426	55,994,236	1891
4,081,945	800,532				37,361,520	67,861,744	1892
7,019,492	1,379,850				44,274,932	70,575,478	1893
5,116,680	954,760				41,157,583	78,350,651	1894
6,072,434	672,508				35,776,699	70,506,170	1895
3,924,531	593,928				41,421,319	129,044,958	1896
5,497,592	714,860				44,902,718	114,038,030	1897
7,973,089	1,194,605				47,719,393	113,698,753	1898
8,606,019	1,392,728	1,093	51,339,775	270,527,511	52,564,942	126,437,729	1899
20,968,817	2,825,004				56,582,482	105,431,285	1900
28,639,769	3,217,521				41,040,080	129,303,648	1901
43,307,952	4,688,799				35,565,879	148,670,652	1902
27,705,919	3,068,888				35,048,515	172,433,838	1903
49,232,622	4,714,375				19,430,372	55,182,585	1904
35,530,820	6,578,212				38,639,840	206,033,906	1905
51,898,926	5,884,262				53,481,000	230,911,473	1906
29,640,363	5,019,503				49,162,992	350,852,026	1907
50,158,158	3,013,146				44,823,771	132,793,202	1908
57,398,521	7,960,945	1,414	57,938,817	296,998,451	13,823,621	75,736,209	1909
46,631,293	6,757,828				16,164,446	155,928,455	1910
98,715,689	11,712,170				14,585,366	103,583,605	1911
74,874,426	10,392,591				16,571,463	166,576,966	1912
45,840,590	8,541,510				19,546,885	177,137,796	1913
60,608,548	9,414,760	1,213	70,797,524	380,934,003	17,733,788	173,742,834	1914
70,968,638	10,879,602				17,693,663	249,135,746	1915
104,791,784	19,950,988				23,000,000	201,688,668	1916
171,072,555	14,172,211				22,321,460	203,847,545	1917
86,618,024	13,622,802				19,387,978	125,980,978	1918
					18,162,451	256,400,804	1919

* Fiscal years.

^b The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variation in branches of industry covered, see census reports.

^c Includes foreign cotton.

^d Quantity not stated.

^e Cotton mills only.

^f Cotton mills only except in New England States.

^g See notes c and f.

No. 313.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufactures of silk.				Unmanufactured silk imported.*	Imports of crude rubber.*
	Number of establishments. ^a	Wages. ^a	Values of products. ^a	Imports.*		
		Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Pounds.	Pounds.
1800.						
1810.						
1820.						
1830.				7,918,534		
1840.				9,601,522		
1850.	67	297,416	1,809,476	17,689,624		
1851.				25,777,245		
1852.				21,651,752		
1853.				30,434,886		
1854.				34,696,881		
1855.				24,366,556		
1856.				30,226,532		
1857.				27,800,319		
1858.				21,105,464		
1859.				27,833,144		
1860.	139	1,050,224	6,607,771	32,726,134		
1861.				22,516,709		
1862.				7,584,448		2,125,561
1863.				12,836,434		5,104,650
1864.				20,588,974	407,935	
1865.				22,573,582	288,286	
1866.				30,842,393	567,904	
1867.				26,164,007	491,983	
1868.				16,570,083	512,449	8,438,019
1869.				22,393,600	720,045	7,813,134
1870.	86	1,912,286	12,210,662	23,904,048	583,589	9,624,098
1871.				32,341,001	1,100,281	11,031,639
1872.				36,448,618	1,063,809	11,803,437
1873.				29,890,085	1,159,420	14,586,978
1874.				23,996,782	794,837	14,191,320
1875.				24,380,923	1,101,681	12,035,909
1876.				23,745,967	1,351,991	10,589,297
1877.				21,830,159	1,186,170	13,821,109
1878.				19,887,972	1,182,750	12,512,203
1879.				24,013,398	1,889,776	14,878,584
1880.	382	9,146,705	41,033,045	32,188,690	2,562,236	16,826,099
1881.				32,056,701	2,790,413	20,015,176
1882.				38,985,567	3,549,401	22,712,862
1883.				36,764,276	4,731,106	21,646,320
1884.				36,073,646	4,254,888	24,574,025
1885.				27,467,565	4,308,908	24,268,148
1886.				27,957,939	6,814,060	29,263,632
1887.				31,347,923	6,028,091	28,649,446
1888.				33,350,999	6,370,322	36,628,351
1889.				35,122,766	6,645,124	32,330,593
1890.	472	17,762,441	87,298,454	38,686,374	7,510,440	33,842,374
1891.				37,880,143	6,266,629	33,712,089
1892.				31,172,894	8,834,019	39,976,205
1893.				38,958,928	8,497,477	41,647,680
1894.				24,811,773	5,902,485	33,757,783
1895.				31,206,092	9,316,460	39,744,607
1896.				26,652,768	9,361,987	36,774,460
1897.				25,199,067	7,993,444	36,574,419
1898.				23,523,665	12,087,951	46,055,497
1899.				25,316,554	11,250,383	51,063,066
1900.	483	20,982,194	107,256,258	31,129,017	13,073,718	49,877,138
1901.				27,031,219	10,407,555	36,276,529
1902.				32,887,556	14,234,826	50,413,481
1903.				36,168,084	15,270,850	55,010,571
1904.				32,172,895	16,722,709	59,016,551
1905.	621	26,767,943	133,288,072	32,812,805	22,357,307	67,234,266
1906.				33,138,216	17,352,021	57,844,345
1907.				38,903,040	18,743,904	76,968,838
1908.				32,967,874	16,662,182	62,233,160
1909.				30,718,582	26,187,957	88,359,895

*Fiscal years.

^aThe figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years.^bIncludes 328,135 pounds of silk cocoons from table of imports for consumption.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Sugar.						Year.
Imports.*		Average cost per pound in foreign country.*	Wholesale prices of granulated at New York (per pound).†	Total con- sumption.†	Con- sump- tion per capita.†	
Quantity.	Value.					
Pounds.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Pounds.	Pounds.	
						1800
						1810
						1820
86,490,113	4,630,922	5.35				1830
120,940,747	5,581,078	4.61				1840
218,430,764	7,555,603	3.46				1850
380,402,239	13,841,471	3.61				1851
457,511,093	14,712,818	3.22				1852
464,402,286	14,987,831	3.23				1853
465,928,585	13,702,781	3.01				1854
478,809,847	14,676,315	3.01				1855
545,226,430	22,534,414	4.13				1856
776,984,262	42,774,614	5.45				1857
519,200,887	23,434,508	4.26				1858
655,846,362	30,577,335	4.55				1859
694,838,197	31,078,970	4.38				1860
809,749,958	30,637,897	3.63				1861
557,738,382	20,357,090	3.66				1862
518,594,861	19,082,017	3.63				1863
632,230,247	29,660,076	4.68				1864
661,936,494	27,325,897	4.39		631,397,214	18.17	1865
1,006,055,024	40,669,172	4.02		1,008,603,114	28.45	1866
819,054,006	35,911,253	4.09		880,009,230	24.30	1867
1,121,189,415	49,495,102	4.33		1,155,275,475	31.24	1868
1,247,833,480	60,407,202	4.74		1,323,531,744	35.19	1869
1,196,778,569	56,923,745	4.95	13.51	1,261,911,665	32.78	1870
1,277,473,653	64,621,239	4.94	13.12	1,442,470,531	36.47	1871
1,509,185,674	81,213,001	5.37	12.37	1,649,834,977	40.64	1872
1,568,804,592	82,716,953	5.35	11.36	1,670,216,701	40.08	1873
1,701,297,809	81,887,463	4.95	10.60	1,782,063,238	41.61	1874
1,797,509,990	73,330,556	4.35	10.61	1,904,621,896	43.33	1875
1,493,977,472	68,120,583	4.04	10.51	1,838,951,314	35.42	1876
1,654,556,831	81,978,182	4.91	10.73	1,811,268,726	39.07	1877
1,537,451,934	73,090,958	5.06	9.07	1,645,601,810	34.59	1878
1,834,365,636	72,075,688	4.10	8.81	2,002,938,025	40.99	1879
1,829,291,681	80,087,720	4.18	9.80	1,979,221,478	39.46	1880
1,916,745,205	86,670,624	4.41	9.70	2,201,187,313	42.89	1881
1,990,152,374	90,489,675	4.41	9.85	2,142,901,249	40.82	1882
2,137,067,665	91,637,992	4.37	8.65	2,426,981,737	45.20	1883
2,756,416,896	98,261,607	3.61	6.75	2,975,026,610	54.18	1884
2,717,884,653	72,519,514	2.67	6.53	2,687,818,446	47.87	1885
2,689,881,765	80,773,744	2.84	6.23	2,818,144,031	49.09	1886
3,136,443,240	78,411,224	2.60	6.02	3,125,276,345	53.26	1887
2,700,284,282	74,245,206	2.75	7.18	3,016,360,183	50.29	1888
2,762,202,967	88,543,971	3.21	7.89	3,091,376,231	50.44	1889
2,934,011,660	96,091,532	3.28	6.27	3,192,735,098	51.00	1890
3,383,477,222	105,726,216	3.03	4.65	3,875,814,121	60.70	1891
3,556,509,165	104,468,813	2.93	4.35	3,919,671,292	60.22	1892
3,766,445,817	116,255,781	3.09	4.84	4,262,889,311	64.24	1893
4,345,193,881	126,871,889	2.92	4.12	4,386,382,960	72.99	1894
3,574,510,454	76,462,836	2.15	4.12	4,321,674,363	62.69	1895
3,896,338,557	89,219,773	2.29	4.63	4,494,681,893	63.98	1896
4,918,905,733	99,066,181	2.01	4.50	5,693,391,028	78.20	1897
2,689,920,851	60,472,749	2.25	4.97	3,468,736,781	47.55	1898
8,950,250,569	94,964,120	2.39	4.92	4,604,811,151	61.98	1899
4,018,086,530	100,250,974	2.49	5.32	4,777,174,441	58.68	1900
3,975,005,840	90,887,800	2.28	5.05	5,585,008,783	71.92	1901
3,081,915,875	55,061,097	1.82	4.46	5,018,972,657	63.58	1902
4,216,108,106	72,088,978	1.71	4.61	6,880,165,502	79.38	1903
3,709,623,613	71,915,753	1.94	4.77	5,661,990,411	69.26	1904
3,680,932,993	67,645,449	2.05	5.26	6,025,772,362	72.47	1905
3,979,331,430	85,460,088	2.15	4.52	6,491,291,805	77.07	1906
4,391,839,975	92,806,253	2.11	4.65	7,089,668,935	82.61	1907
3,871,997,112	80,258,147	2.38	4.96	6,590,822,991	75.61	1908
4,189,421,018	96,554,998	2.30	4.76	7,283,425,841	82.24	1909

* Fiscal years.

† Calendar years.

* Does not include sugar from Hawaii and Porto Rico after 1900. (See table below.)

Shipments of sugar from Porto Rico and Hawaii to the United States, 1902-1909 (in pounds):

Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.
1902	183,817,049	720,553,357	1906	410,544,618	746,602,637
1903	226,148,508	774,825,420	1907	408,149,992	821,015,621
1904	259,281,607	736,432,092	1908	469,205,082	1,077,570,637
1905	271,319,993	832,721,887	1909	488,452,733	1,022,863,928

No. 212.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Coffee.*				Tea.**			
	Imports. ^b		Average import price per pound.	Con- sump- tion per capita. (^c)	Imports.		Average import price per pound.	Con- sump- tion per capita. (^d)
	Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	Dollars.	Cents.	Pounds.	Pounds.	Dollars.	Cents.	Pounds.
1500.....								
1810.....								
1820.....								
1830.....	51,488,248	4,227,021	8.3	2.98	8,609,415	2,425,018	22.8	0.53
1840.....	91,906,005	8,513,222	8.8	5.68	29,006,693	5,427,010	24.1	1.99
1850.....	145,272,687	11,234,535	7.6	8.60	23,872,651	4,719,232	14.4	1.22
1851.....	152,519,743	12,851,070	8.4	6.21	17,461,114	3,798,005	25.6	1.56
1852.....	193,406,353	13,474,900	7.4	7.29	23,437,206	7,253,817	23.2	1.08
1853.....	199,408,013	15,613,086	7.7	7.26	22,721,745	8,224,853	36.4	1.75
1854.....	162,255,953	11,640,718	8.9	6.68	24,417,712	6,729,447	25.6	1.73
1855.....	191,478,067	16,940,400	8.8	6.43	25,333,097	6,973,999	25.0	1.73
1856.....	225,865,268	21,553,558	9.1	7.86	22,839,850	6,933,214	28.9	1.65
1857.....	240,676,227	22,553,737	9.1	7.49	20,367,824	6,775,175	26.3	1.57
1858.....	189,211,840	15,369,810	9.6	5.86	32,905,021	7,261,815	20.4	1.97
1859.....	261,436,521	20,084,929	9.4	8.07	29,268,757	7,388,741	21.3	1.76
1860.....	292,141,733	21,833,797	10.8	5.79	31,696,657	8,916,327	26.8	1.81
1861.....	184,490,655	20,563,297	11.1	5.55	26,117,956	6,977,298	25.8	1.60
1862.....	122,799,311	14,192,195	11.8	3.46	24,808,421	6,645,694	25.3	1.71
1863.....	89,461,614	10,899,800	12.0	2.24	29,761,637	8,013,772	25.8	1.80
1864.....	121,622,782	16,221,586	12.5	3.76	37,229,176	10,549,880	27.8	1.04
1865.....	105,463,062	11,241,706	6.6	2.48	19,668,318	4,956,780	18.1	1.49
1866.....	181,413,192	20,531,761	11.2	4.96	42,992,738	11,123,231	25.3	1.17
1867.....	187,349,680	20,636,253	10.9	5.61	39,892,698	12,445,367	31.0	1.09
1868.....	248,989,360	25,288,451	10.1	6.52	37,843,612	11,111,569	29.2	1.06
1869.....	264,169,993	24,531,743	9.7	6.45	45,754,354	13,687,273	31.2	1.18
1870.....	283,456,674	24,231,879	10.3	6.00	47,408,481	13,993,750	29.4	1.10
1871.....	317,992,618	30,992,839	9.8	7.91	61,364,919	17,261,617	34.1	1.14
1872.....	298,805,916	37,612,225	12.7	7.28	63,811,003	22,943,575	36.5	1.46
1873.....	233,297,671	44,109,671	15.0	6.87	61,815,126	24,466,170	37.7	1.53
1874.....	285,771,672	55,048,967	19.3	6.53	53,811,035	21,112,234	37.4	1.27
1875.....	317,670,665	50,591,488	15.8	7.08	64,856,899	22,673,703	34.7	1.44
1876.....	363,789,246	56,788,997	16.7	7.33	62,887,153	19,524,166	30.5	1.35
1877.....	331,693,723	53,034,991	16.2	6.94	63,347,112	16,181,467	27.3	1.23
1878.....	305,882,640	51,914,606	16.8	6.24	65,366,704	16,660,165	23.6	1.33
1879.....	377,818,473	47,856,819	12.5	7.42	60,191,673	14,577,618	24.2	1.21
1880.....	446,850,727	60,300,769	13.5	8.78	72,162,936	19,782,631	27.1	1.39
1881.....	455,180,534	56,784,891	12.5	8.25	81,813,988	21,004,913	25.7	1.64
1882.....	450,929,768	46,041,609	10.0	8.80	78,769,060	19,392,162	24.6	1.47
1883.....	515,875,515	42,050,513	8.2	8.91	73,479,164	17,902,840	23.5	1.39
1884.....	634,785,542	49,636,705	9.8	9.26	67,665,910	13,636,053	20.2	1.00
1885.....	572,539,352	46,723,818	8.2	9.60	72,101,956	14,047,583	19.5	1.18
1886.....	504,707,639	42,672,937	7.6	9.36	81,887,998	16,020,893	19.6	1.37
1887.....	626,109,170	56,347,600	10.7	8.53	89,831,221	16,771,862	18.7	1.49
1888.....	523,647,794	60,507,080	14.0	6.81	84,627,870	13,360,685	15.8	1.40
1889.....	578,997,454	74,724,882	13.0	9.16	79,675,984	12,654,610	16.0	1.29
1890.....	439,159,120	78,267,432	16.0	7.83	83,886,829	12,817,493	15.0	1.33
1891.....	519,528,432	96,123,777	\$19.0	8.00	83,453,839	13,828,908	17.0	1.29
1892.....	640,510,788	128,011,030	\$20.0	9.67	90,079,039	14,378,222	16.0	1.38
1893.....	563,469,068	80,483,523	14.0	8.31	89,061,287	13,837,482	16.0	1.33
1894.....	550,131,337	90,814,676	16.4	8.30	93,518,717	14,144,243	15.1	1.36
1895.....	652,208,373	96,130,717	14.7	9.33	97,253,458	13,171,373	13.5	1.40
1896.....	550,597,915	81,793,124	14.6	8.11	93,998,372	12,704,440	13.5	1.33
1897.....	737,643,670	81,814,381	11.1	10.12	113,317,175	14,885,862	13.1	1.58
1898.....	870,514,455	65,067,631	7.5	11.68	71,937,716	10,054,283	13.9	1.94
1899.....	931,227,003	55,273,470	6.5	10.79	74,089,899	9,675,081	13.1	1.98
1900 ^a	789,991,511	52,467,943	6.7	9.81	81,816,107	10,558,110	12.4	1.69
1901 ^b	867,918,121	63,104,846	7.4	10.48	89,806,453	11,017,876	12.3	1.14
1902.....	1,092,244,170	71,125,449	6.4	13.42	76,579,125	9,380,128	12.4	1.91
1903.....	923,254,821	60,146,784	6.6	10.91	108,574,905	15,659,229	14.4	1.38
1904.....	908,677,479	69,989,292	7.0	11.83	112,905,511	18,229,310	16.1	1.81
1905.....	1,046,628,441	84,710,383	8.1	12.17	102,706,599	16,230,858	15.8	1.28
1906.....	953,799,615	73,514,444	8.6	9.94	93,621,750	14,580,573	15.6	1.20
1907.....	986,595,429	78,882,828	7.9	11.40	86,368,490	13,915,544	16.1	1.99
1908.....	892,092,170	67,863,820	7.6	10.07	91,149,564	16,369,870	17.3	1.07
1909.....	1,051,749,705	79,341,076	7.5	11.71	114,916,520	18,562,676	16.2	1.29

* Fiscal years.

* Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date.

* After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.

* Consumption per capita based on net coffee coming to and remaining in continental United States.

* Consumption per capita based on net imports.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800-1900—Continued.

Railways.								Year.
Miles in operation.	Passengers carried.	Freight carried. ^f	Passengers carried 1 mile.	Freight carried 1 mile.	Revenue per ton per mile.	Cars in service.		
						Passenger.	All other.	
	Number.	Short tons.	Number.	Short tons.	Cents.	Number.	Number.	
23								1800
2,818								1810
9,021								1820
10,982								1830
12,908								1840
15,360								1850
16,720								1851
18,374								1852
22,016								1853
24,503								1854
26,968								1855
28,789								1856
30,625								1857
31,286								1858
32,120								1859
33,170								1860
33,908								1861
35,085								1862
36,801								1863
39,050								1864
42,229								1865
46,844								1866
52,922								1867
60,301								1868
66,171								1869
70,268								1870
72,385								1871
74,096								1872
76,808								1873
79,082								1874
81,747								1875
86,556								1876
93,267								1877
103,108								1878
114,677								1879
121,422								1880
125,345								1881
128,320								1882
136,338								1883
149,214								1884
156,114								1885
161,276								1886
167,191	492,430,865	681,740,636	11,817,785,617	77,207,047,598	92.7			1887
172,035	531,183,998	638,887,653	12,844,243,881	79,679,026,563	91.8			1888
175,691	560,958,211	700,714,184	13,362,898,299	83,241,050,225	89.8			1889
179,834	593,560,612	733,568,841	14,229,101,084	93,588,111,833	87.9			1890
182,738	540,688,190	628,757,196	14,280,446,893	80,385,104,702	86.0	33,018	1,245,060	1891
184,628	507,421,362	686,614,778	12,188,446,271	85,227,515,891	83.9	33,112	1,237,419	1892
186,681	511,772,737	753,716,562	12,049,007,238	95,328,860,278	80.6	33,003	1,264,646	1893
188,844	489,446,198	728,900,275	12,256,939,647	95,139,022,235	79.8	33,626	1,263,854	1894
190,870	501,066,681	863,628,605	13,379,950,001	114,077,576,995	75.3	33,595	1,292,579	1895
194,336	523,176,508	943,715,372	14,691,327,613	123,667,257,183	72.4	33,850	1,342,066	1896
198,964	576,831,251	1,081,983,301	16,088,076,200	141,596,551,161	72.9	34,713	1,416,125	1897
202,288	607,278,121	1,089,226,440	17,353,588,414	147,077,126,010	75.0	35,969	1,514,864	1898
207,253	649,878,505	1,200,315,787	19,689,987,620	157,289,370,068	75.7	36,987	1,603,198	1899
213,422	694,891,595	1,304,334,323	20,915,763,881	173,221,278,993	76.3	38,140	1,715,240	1900
220,112	715,419,682	1,309,899,165	21,923,213,526	174,522,089,577	73.0	39,752	1,758,809	1901
225,196	738,834,667	1,427,731,905	23,800,149,476	186,463,109,510	76.6	40,713	1,802,158	1902
230,761	797,946,116	1,631,374,219	25,167,240,631	215,877,551,241	74.8	42,262	1,916,650	1903
236,949	873,905,133	1,796,336,659	27,718,564,030	236,601,390,103	75.9	43,973	2,082,621	1904
240,839	890,009,571	1,532,981,790	29,082,836,944	218,381,554,802	75.4	45,292	2,190,065	1905

* Data for years prior to 1890 are from Poor's Manual of Railroads and relate to calendar years; data from 1890 to date are from reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to fiscal years. No mileage included for Alaska.

^f Excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers after 1895.

* Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.

[†] Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to noncontiguous customs districts is somewhat fragmentary.

[‡] Includes an estimate for certain roads, as their records for this item were destroyed in the San Francisco fire of April, 1906.

[§] Excludes mileage of switching and terminal companies not heretofore segregated.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	American vessels.*				Tonnage of vessels passing through Sault Ste. Marie Canal.*	Freight rates, wheat, Chicago to New York, per bushel.†		
	Build.	Engaged in foreign trade and whale fisheries.	Engaged in coastwise trade and cod and mackerel fisheries.	Engaged in commerce of Great Lakes. ^b		Lake and canal. ^c	Lake and rail.	All rail.
	Gross tons. ^d	Gross tons. ^d	Gross tons. ^d	Gross tons. ^d	Net tons. ^d	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
1803.	106,261	639,921	301,919					
1810.	127,675	931,260	440,176					
1820.	51,934	619,048	660,065		3,500			
1830.	58,560	576,475	611,508		11,106			
1840.	121,203	899,765	1,280,099		54,199			
1850.	279,265	1,686,711	1,040,743		198,266			
1851.	299,472	1,726,307	2,046,132		211,145			
1852.	355,356	1,869,448	2,238,992		235,299			
1853.	427,494	2,103,674	2,303,336		271,129			
1861.	636,046	2,333,819	2,469,082		300,085			
1863.	633,460	2,535,206	2,676,796		362,655			
1866.	469,238	2,491,651	2,380,092		394,631			
1867.	378,801	2,464,038	2,476,805		420,360			
1868.	241,712	2,490,742	2,550,066		478,025			
1869.	166,602	2,507,402	2,637,636		445,752			
1869.	214,797	2,646,237	2,507,631		467,774			
1861.	233,194	2,612,628	2,897,185		490,445			
1862.	175,075	2,291,251	2,830,913		563,260			
1863.	311,015	2,026,114	3,128,842		635,054			
1861.	415,740	1,581,894	3,401,506		700,673			
1865.	391,523	1,602,593	3,494,199		673,697			
1866.	336,146	1,492,926	2,817,852		573,912			
1867.	305,595	1,568,032	2,736,455		617,686			
1868.	285,304	1,569,782	2,780,027		635,041			
1869.	275,290	1,666,422	2,678,219		661,366			
1870.	276,963	1,616,800	2,729,707		634,704			
1871.	273,226	1,425,142	2,857,465		712,027			
1872.	209,052	1,410,648	3,027,099		724,493			
1873.	359,216	1,423,283	3,272,733		788,412			
1874.	432,726	1,428,923	3,371,720		842,381			
1875.	297,638	1,553,827	3,299,905		837,891			
1876.	203,585	1,592,821	2,686,637		613,217			
1877.	176,591	1,611,193	2,631,407		610,160			
1878.	235,563	1,620,018	2,583,717		604,656			
1879.	193,080	1,491,681	2,678,067		597,376			
1880.	167,409	1,352,870	2,715,224		605,102			
1881.	280,458	1,335,586	2,722,143		663,832			
1882.	282,269	1,282,291	2,873,639		711,269			
1883.	266,429	1,502,095	2,933,392		723,911			
1884.	226,514	1,304,221	2,967,008		733,069			
1885.	159,056	1,287,936	2,977,336		749,918			
1886.	95,463	1,111,179	3,019,957		762,550			
1887.	150,450	1,015,663	3,090,282		783,721			
1888.	218,086	943,781	3,248,132		874,102			
1889.	231,124	1,021,595	3,285,880		972,271			
1890.	294,122	946,695	3,477,802		1,063,063			
1891.	360,302	1,005,950	3,678,809		1,154,870			
1892.	193,633	994,676	3,770,245		1,183,632			
1893.	217,639	899,808	3,925,298		1,261,067			
1894.	131,195	1,010,180	3,767,840		1,227,400			
1895.	111,002	838,186	3,797,774		1,211,459			
1896.	227,006	814,951	3,853,936		1,324,067			
1897.	282,232	805,681	3,963,486		1,410,102			
1898.	130,468	737,709	4,012,029		1,437,600			
1899.	800,038	848,246	4,015,902		1,446,318			
1900.	398,790	826,694	4,338,145		1,606,687			
1901.	483,480	869,129	4,635,089		1,706,294			
1902.	468,838	882,655	4,915,347		1,816,511			
1903.	436,152	888,776	5,198,569		1,902,698			
1904.	878,542	898,768	5,392,767		2,010,208			
1905.	380,316	934,513	5,502,050		2,062,147			
1906.	418,745	959,486	5,735,483		2,234,432			
1907.	471,832	871,146	6,067,648		2,439,741			
1908.	614,216	940,068	6,425,377		2,729,169			
1909.	238,090	887,605	6,501,250		2,782,481			

* Fiscal years.

† Calendar years.

* Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date.

^b Figures of this column are included in those of coastwise trade, etc.^c Including canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800-1909—Continued.

Consumption of wines and liquors.*								Year.
Wines.		Malt liquors.		Distilled spirits.		Total consumption of wines and liquors.	Consumption per capita of all wines and liquors.	
Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.			
Gallons. ^d	Galls. ^d	Gallons. ^d	Galls. ^d	Proof gallons. ^d	Proof galls. ^d	Gallons. ^d	Galls. ^d	
4,873,006	0.29	25,310,843	1.36	43,060,864	2.52	71,241,823	4.17	
6,316,393	.27	36,563,009	1.53	51,833,473	2.23	91,712,875	4.08	

* See explanation of terms, page 20.

† From Andrew's Colonial and Luke Trade.

‡ Average based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.

§ For domestic consumption; local rate for exports only 9.63 cents in 1900; 9.02 in 1901; 8.75 in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 in 1903; 8.47 in 1904; 7.99 in 1905; 8.10 in 1906; 9.70 in 1907; 10.50 in 1908 and 1909.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Prices of staple commodities.							
	Per ton.*		Middling cotton, per pound.**	Standard sheetings, per yard.**	Standard prints, per yard.**	Washed Ohio fleece wool, per pound, in Eastern markets, July 1.		
	Pig iron No. 1, foundry.	Steel rails, standard sections.				Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.
1800.....								
1810.....								
1820.....								
1830.....						60	50	40
1840.....	27.88					45	39	33
1850.....	20.83		12.34	7.87	10.62	45	37	30
1851.....	21.28		12.14	7.68	10.50	47	42	37
1852.....	22.63		9.50	6.96	10.50	45	38	33
1853.....	36.13		11.02	7.92	10.50	60	53	48
1854.....	36.88		10.97	7.98	10.50	45	37	30
1855.....	27.75		10.39	7.61	9.80	60	40	33
1856.....	27.18		10.30	7.50	9.50	55	42	36
1857.....	26.84		13.51	8.90	10.10	56	50	40
1858.....	22.19		12.23	8.25	9.50	43	37	30
1859.....	23.33		12.08	8.50	9.50	66	40	35
1860.....	22.70		11.00	8.73	9.60	55	50	40
1861.....	20.26		13.01	10.00	9.71	38	30	22
1862.....	23.92		31.29	18.55	14.40	48	47	45
1863.....	35.24		67.21	36.01	21.24	75	70	65
1864.....	59.22		101.60	52.07	33.25	100	100	90
1865.....	46.08		83.88	38.04	29.00	75	73	67
1866.....	46.81		43.20	24.31	21.15	70	67	60
1867.....	44.08	166.00	31.50	18.28	16.58	65	49	46
1868.....	39.25	158.46	24.85	16.19	13.83	46	45	43
1869.....	40.61	132.19	20.01	16.19	14.00	48	48	47
1870.....	33.23	106.79	23.98	14.58	12.41	46	46	43
1871.....	35.08	102.62	16.95	13.00	11.62	62	60	55
1872.....	48.94	111.94	22.19	14.27	12.00	72	70	65
1873.....	42.79	120.58	20.14	13.37	11.37	50	48	44
1874.....	30.19	94.28	17.95	11.42	9.75	53	53	46
1875.....	25.58	68.75	15.46	10.41	8.71	52	49	46
1876.....	22.19	59.25	12.08	8.85	7.06	38	35	31
1877.....	18.92	45.58	11.82	8.46	6.77	50	44	37
1878.....	17.67	42.21	11.22	7.80	6.09	36	33	32
1879.....	21.72	48.21	10.84	7.97	6.25	37	38	34
1880.....	28.48	67.52	11.51	8.51	7.41	46	44	42
1881.....	25.17	61.04	12.05	8.51	7.00	42	41	38
1882.....	25.77	48.50	11.59	8.45	6.50	42	45	34
1883.....	22.42	37.75	11.88	8.32	6.00	39	41	33
1884.....	19.81	30.75	10.88	7.28	6.00	35	34	30
1885.....	17.99	28.92	10.45	6.75	6.00	32	31	28
1886.....	18.71	34.52	9.28	6.75	6.00	33	33	29
1887.....	20.93	37.08	10.21	7.15	6.00	34	37	31
1888.....	18.88	23.83	10.63	7.25	6.50	29	33	31
1889.....	17.76	29.25	10.65	7.00	6.50	35	39	32
1890.....	18.41	31.78	11.07	7.00	6.00	33	37	31
1891.....	17.52	29.92	8.60	6.88	6.00	31	35	29
1892.....	15.75	30.00	7.71	6.60	6.25	28	34	25
1893.....	14.52	28.12	8.56	5.90	5.25	24	26	20
1894.....	12.06	24.00	6.94	5.11	4.90	20	21	14
1895.....	13.10	24.33	7.44	5.74	5.25	18	21	19
1896.....	12.95	23.60	7.33	5.45	4.66	17	18	17
1897.....	12.10	18.75	7.00	4.73	4.70	21½	23½	21
1898.....	11.66	17.62	6.94	4.20	3.96	26	29	24½
1899.....	19.36	28.12	6.88	5.28	4.25	29	31½	27
1900.....	13.98	32.29	9.25	6.05	5.00	28½	31½	27½
1901.....	15.57	27.83	8.75	5.54	4.62	26	26	22
1902.....	22.19	28.00	9.00	5.48	5.00	26	26½	25
1903.....	19.92	28.00	11.18	6.25	5.00	31½	31½	27
1904.....	15.67	28.00	11.75	7.13	5.00	32½	32½	30½
1905.....	17.88	28.00	9.80	7.00	4.75	36	39	36
1906.....	20.98	28.00	11.50	7.25	5.12	33	37	36
1907.....	23.89	28.00	12.10	7.62	6.00	34	38	35
1908.....	17.70	28.00	10.62	6.75	5.37	34	38	36
1909.....	17.81	28.00	12.68	7.37	5.06	36	40	37

*Calendar years.

*At Philadelphia.

*At mills in Pennsylvania.

*Net prices at New York.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1900—Continued.

Postal statistics.						Year.
Postal cards issued.	Ordinary postage stamps issued.	Matter of all kinds mailed (estimated).	Paid as compensation of post-masters.	Gross revenue of department.	Gross expenditure of department.	
Number.	Number.	Pieces.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	
			60,242	280,804	213,934	1800
			149,438	551,684	495,969	1810
			352,295	1,111,927	1,160,926	1820
			595,234	1,830,583	1,932,708	1830
			1,028,025	4,543,522	4,718,236	1840
	1,540,535		1,549,376	5,400,954	5,212,953	1850
	1,246,548		1,781,686	6,410,004	6,278,302	1861
54,136,319			1,206,765	5,184,526	7,105,450	1852
56,344,006			1,406,477	5,240,735	7,982,757	1853
56,310,000			1,707,768	6,255,556	8,577,424	1854
72,977,300			2,135,335	6,642,136	9,968,342	1855
126,045,210			2,102,891	6,940,822	10,465,280	1856
154,729,465			2,289,610	7,353,951	11,508,038	1857
176,761,835			2,455,016	7,486,793	12,722,470	1858
192,201,920			2,453,931	7,968,484	11,458,983	1859
216,370,660			2,532,868	8,518,667	19,170,610	1860
211,788,518			2,514,157	8,340,236	13,606,759	1861
251,307,105			2,340,767	8,299,821	11,125,364	1862
338,340,385			2,876,963	11,163,799	11,314,207	1863
334,054,610			3,174,326	12,438,254	12,644,786	1864
337,419,455			3,383,382	14,566,159	13,694,728	1865
347,734,325			3,454,677	14,436,936	15,352,079	1866
371,599,605			4,033,728	15,247,027	19,235,483	1867
353,470,500			4,255,311	16,202,001	22,730,593	1868
421,047,460			4,546,958	18,341,511	23,608,131	1869
468,118,145			4,673,466	19,772,221	23,993,837	1870
468,126,175			5,028,331	20,037,045	24,300,104	1871
541,445,070			5,121,065	21,915,426	26,658,192	1872
601,921,520			5,735,468	22,096,742	29,084,946	1873
632,733,420			5,818,472	26,471,072	32,126,415	1874
632,342,470			7,049,936	26,791,340	33,611,509	1875
688,709,090			7,381,460	28,644,198	33,263,458	1876
689,580,670			7,284,293	27,531,585	33,486,322	1877
742,461,940			7,966,921	29,277,517	34,165,084	1878
774,338,750			7,182,239	30,041,983	33,449,899	1879
775,081,970			7,708,407	33,315,479	36,542,804	1880
954,128,450			8,208,743	36,785,398	39,592,566	1881
1,114,560,330			8,964,676	41,876,410	40,482,021	1882
1,202,743,800			10,315,394	45,508,693	43,282,944	1883
1,450,768,460			11,283,530	43,325,959	47,224,593	1884
1,465,122,935			11,243,848	42,500,844	50,046,235	1885
1,020,784,100		3,474,000,000	11,348,173	43,948,423	51,004,744	1886
1,740,935,520		3,495,100,000	11,920,481	48,837,009	53,066,194	1887
1,867,173,140		3,576,100,000	12,589,708	52,095,170	56,468,315	1888
1,901,980,840		3,860,200,000	13,108,991	56,175,611	62,317,119	1889
2,219,737,060		4,005,408,206	13,753,096	60,882,098	66,259,548	1890
2,397,503,340		4,369,900,352	14,527,060	65,931,786	73,050,519	1891
2,543,270,210		4,776,875,076	15,240,565	70,930,475	76,980,846	1892
2,750,203,090		5,021,841,056	15,863,622	75,896,993	81,581,681	1893
2,602,278,355		4,919,090,000	15,899,709	75,060,479	84,994,112	1894
2,795,424,898		5,134,281,200	16,070,508	76,983,128	87,170,551	1895
3,025,481,467		5,693,719,192	16,561,181	82,499,208	90,782,069	1896
3,003,633,885		5,781,092,143	16,908,384	82,665,462	94,077,242	1897
3,418,454,360		6,214,447,000	17,453,433	89,012,618	98,053,523	1898
3,632,773,815		6,576,310,000	18,223,596	95,021,384	101,632,160	1899
3,903,544,564		7,129,990,202	19,112,697	102,354,579	107,740,267	1900
4,219,274,036		7,424,320,329	19,949,515	111,631,193	115,554,921	1901
4,621,285,723		8,085,346,838	20,783,919	121,848,047	124,785,697	1902
5,270,549,115		8,887,467,048	21,631,721	134,224,443	133,754,487	1903
5,339,886,845		9,602,459,535	22,273,343	143,862,621	152,362,116	1904
5,751,017,915		10,187,505,889	22,743,342	152,826,635	167,399,169	1905
6,284,550,405		11,301,090,610	23,544,885	167,032,782	178,449,778	1906
7,061,636,614		12,255,666,307	24,475,660	180,585,065	190,238,288	1907
7,651,000,405		13,173,340,329	25,590,397	191,478,663	208,351,886	1908
8,712,907,031		14,004,577,271	26,569,892	203,562,383	221,004,102	1909

^d Postal cards first issued May 1, 1873, under act of June 8, 1872.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORDS OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Postal statistics—Continued.					
	Post-offices.	Extent of post routes.	Money-order offices in operation.	Domestic money orders issued.	Value of money orders issued.	
					Domestic.	International.
	Number.	Miles.	Number.	Number.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800	503	20,817				
1810	2,300	36,406				
1820	4,500	72,492				
1830	8,450	115,176				
1840	13,408	155,739				
1851	18,417	178,672				
1852	19,796	106,290				
1853	20,901	214,254				
1854	22,329	217,743				
1855	23,548	219,935				
1856	24,410	227,908				
1857	25,565	230,642				
1858	26,586	242,601				
1859	27,977	260,103				
1860	28,539	260,052				
1861	28,493	240,594				
1862	28,586	140,399				
1863	28,875	134,013				
1864	29,047	139,598				
1865	28,878	139,172				
1866	29,550	142,340	419	74,277	1,360,122	
1867	23,828	180,921	766	243,609	3,977,259	
1868	25,163	203,245	1,224	474,496	9,229,327	
1869	26,481	216,928	1,468	831,937	16,197,858	
1870	27,106	223,731	1,466	1,261,143	24,848,059	
1871	28,492	231,232	1,694	1,071,253	34,654,184	122,189
1872	30,045	238,459	2,076	2,151,794	42,164,118	38,450
1873	31,863	251,398	2,452	2,573,349	48,515,532	833,006
1874	33,244	256,210	2,775	3,355,686	57,516,216	1,863,512
1875	34,291	269,997	3,069	4,420,633	74,424,854	2,265,242
1876	35,547	277,873	3,404	5,006,323	77,431,251	1,964,574
1877	36,383	281,798	3,401	4,998,000	77,035,972	2,068,608
1878	37,345	292,820	3,607	4,925,931	72,820,509	1,844,053
1879	38,253	301,966	4,143	5,618,117	81,442,364	2,017,696
1880	40,588	316,711	4,512	6,372,213	88,254,641	2,240,454
1881	42,989	343,888	4,829	7,240,537	100,352,818	3,463,862
1882	44,512	314,006	5,163	7,663,232	105,075,769	4,683,926
1883	46,231	343,618	5,491	8,420,869	113,400,118	6,536,514
1884	46,820	353,166	5,927	8,807,556	117,329,406	7,717,832
1885	48,434	359,530	6,310	7,835,694	122,121,261	7,688,770
1886	51,282	365,251	7,056	7,725,893	117,858,921	6,840,358
1887	53,614	368,660	7,357	7,940,302	113,819,521	7,178,780
1888	55,157	392,874	7,563	9,232,177	117,462,060	9,085,530
1889	57,376	403,976	8,241	9,959,207	119,649,061	11,263,570
1890	58,999	416,150	8,727	10,130,140	115,081,845	12,230,516
1891	62,401	427,990	9,382	10,624,727	114,362,757	13,230,135
1892	64,329	439,027	10,070	11,451,274	119,122,236	14,443,667
1893	67,119	447,591	12,069	12,063,442	120,066,801	15,120,271
1894	68,403	453,833	18,434	13,309,735	127,576,433	16,341,838
1895	69,895	454,746	19,264	14,304,041	138,793,579	18,792,455
1896	70,064	456,020	19,691	22,031,120	156,709,089	12,906,480
1897	70,360	463,313	20,802	23,062,053	172,100,649	13,852,615
1898	71,022	470,032	21,082	25,169,055	174,482,070	13,588,379
1899	73,570	480,461	23,421	27,798,078	191,351,121	13,239,769
1900	75,000	496,948	26,781	29,607,870	211,213,502	13,744,770
1901	76,688	500,989	29,649	32,060,983	238,921,009	16,749,018
1902	76,945	511,808	30,529	35,586,379	274,546,067	20,072,631
1903	75,924	507,540	31,080	40,474,327	313,551,279	22,074,473
1904	74,169	506,268	34,547	45,941,681	353,627,648	35,237,035
1905	71,131	496,818	35,094	50,392,554	378,778,488	42,560,160
1906	68,131	486,805	36,832	53,379,327	396,903,433	47,516,027
1907	65,600	478,711	37,441	58,461,353	444,515,790	63,047,868
1908	63,659	463,406	37,572	62,069,783	479,650,342	84,080,711
1909	61,158	450,738	43,313	64,864,570	498,600,637	88,972,388
1909	60,144	448,618	50,043	68,791,938	491,074,844	70,754,802

* Calendar years.

* Free (city) delivery service authorized by act of March 3, 1863. Established July 1, 1863.

* The first experimental rural delivery service was established on October 1, 1896, simultaneously on three routes, from Charlestown, Uvilla, and Hallowtown, W. Va.

* Special delivery service authorized by act of March 3, 1885. Established October 1, 1885. Service restricted to delivery of letters at any free-delivery office or in any town of 4,000 or more inhabitants.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Postal statistics—Continued.							Patents issued.*	Immigrants arrived. ⁴	Year.
City delivery service. ^a			Rural delivery service. ^b			Special delivery service—pieces delivered. ^c			
City delivery offices.	Carriers.	Annual cost of service.	Carriers.	Mileage.	Annual cost.				
Number.	Number.	Dollars.	Number.		Dollars.		Number.	Number.	
									1800
									1810
								8,385	1820
								23,322	1830
							473	84,066	1840
							998	369,980	1850
							672	379,466	1851
							1,019	871,603	1852
							961	368,645	1853
							1,844	427,833	1854
							2,018	200,877	1855
							2,505	195,837	1856
							2,896	246,945	1857
							3,695	119,501	1858
							4,504	118,616	1859
							4,778	150,237	1860
							3,329	89,724	1861
							3,532	89,007	1862
							4,181	174,521	1863
							5,025	193,195	1864
							6,616	247,458	1865
							9,458	314,917	1866
							13,026	310,905	1867
							13,410	138,840	1868
							13,997	352,768	1869
							18,233	387,208	1870
							13,056	321,350	1871
							13,613	404,806	1872
							12,864	459,808	1873
							13,599	313,339	1874
							14,837	227,498	1875
							15,595	169,986	1876
							14,187	141,857	1877
							13,444	138,469	1878
							13,213	177,826	1879
							13,947	467,257	1880
							16,584	669,431	1881
							19,267	788,992	1882
							22,383	603,322	1883
							20,413	518,592	1884
							24,233	395,346	1885
							22,508	334,203	1886
							1,024,507	490,109	1887
							1,220,267	546,889	1888
							1,378,647	444,427	1889
							1,613,567	455,302	1890
							1,972,196	560,310	1891
							2,363,634	623,084	1892
							2,869,370	502,917	1893
							2,889,900	314,467	1894
							3,081,055	279,948	1895
							3,475,377	343,267	1896
							3,629,851	230,832	1897
							4,062,675	229,299	1898
							4,551,672	371,715	1899
							5,191,694	448,572	1900
							5,873,517	387,913	1901
							6,786,221	648,743	1902
							7,800,292	857,016	1903
							8,650,800	812,870	1904
							9,296,741	1,026,499	1905
							10,224,953	1,100,785	1906
							11,572,811	1,285,349	1907
							12,024,580	782,870	1908
							13,941,108	761,786	1909

^a 1820 to 1855, total alien passengers arrived. The figures for 1820 and 1830 cover years ended September 30; for 1840 and 1851 to 1867, calendar years; for 1850, fifteen months ended December 31; for 1868, six months ended June 30; and 1869 to date, fiscal years.

^b From November 1, 1864, to June 30, 1865. Money-order system went into operation November 1, 1864, under act of Congress of May 17, 1864.

^c From September 1, 1869, to June 30, 1870. International money orders first issued under convention of October 12, 1867.

^d For nine months only.

No. 312.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Public schools.†				Students in colleges, universities, and schools of technology.‡		
	Pupils enrolled.	Average daily attendance.	Salaries paid, superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.	Men.	Women.	Total.
	Number.	Number.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1800.							
1810.							
1820.							
1830.							
1840.							
1850.							
1851.							
1852.							
1853.							
1854.							
1855.							
1856.							
1857.							
1858.							
1859.							
1860.							
1861.							
1862.							
1863.							
1864.							
1865.							
1866.							
1867.							
1868.							
1869.							
1870.	6,571,522	4,077,347	37,832,566	63,396,666			
1871.	7,561,582	4,515,317	42,580,853	69,107,612			
1872.	7,815,306	4,658,841	45,935,681	74,234,476			
1873.	8,008,614	4,715,459	47,932,050	76,258,461			23,392
1874.	8,144,261	5,050,840	50,785,656	80,054,286			30,900
1875.	8,785,678	5,248,114	51,722,250	83,564,007			34,175
1876.	8,868,115	5,291,376	55,358,166	85,082,578			32,510
1877.	8,905,006	5,426,595	64,973,776	70,430,826			32,107
1878.	9,428,883	5,783,065	56,155,133	79,043,260			32,728
1879.	9,591,463	6,876,077	54,639,731	76,192,375			37,142
1880.	9,867,505	6,144,143	55,942,972	78,001,687			38,227
1881.	10,000,896	6,145,982	58,012,463	83,642,964			39,018
1882.	10,211,678	6,331,222	60,591,938	88,930,466			34,155
1883.	10,651,828	6,652,392	64,798,859	96,750,003			39,769
1884.	10,982,364	7,651,696	68,384,275	103,212,837			41,464
1885.	11,298,021	7,927,529	72,878,993	110,328,375			42,673
1886.	11,664,460	7,526,351	76,270,424	113,322,545			40,421
1887.	11,884,944	7,681,806	78,639,964	115,783,890			41,787
1888.	12,182,600	7,906,986	83,022,562	124,241,971			42,585
1889.	12,392,260	8,095,969	87,568,806	132,539,783			45,919
1890.	12,722,581	8,150,435	91,836,484	140,506,715	41,926	10,761	55,687
1891.	13,050,182	8,408,323	96,303,069	147,491,809	46,220	12,185	58,405
1892.	13,256,921	8,560,603	100,298,256	155,817,012	51,163	13,567	64,670
1893.	13,483,340	8,837,199	104,560,339	164,171,057	55,205	13,830	70,836
1894.	13,995,557	9,203,350	109,202,405	172,502,833	59,814	18,028	77,912
1895.	14,248,765	9,518,722	113,872,388	175,899,279	62,063	19,071	81,124
1896.	14,498,656	9,781,475	117,139,841	183,469,065	65,113	21,721	86,864
1897.	14,828,059	10,052,551	119,310,508	187,328,269	61,662	21,513	86,205
1898.	15,108,874	10,836,458	124,192,270	194,292,911	67,018	23,470	90,488
1899.	15,176,219	10,328,306	129,345,578	200,151,597	67,505	21,880	92,385
1900.	15,508,110	10,632,772	137,687,746	214,964,618	72,159	26,764	98,923
1901.	15,688,602	10,714,673	143,246,204	227,465,664	75,472	27,670	103,351
1902.	15,917,385	11,064,164	151,443,681	239,262,299	78,138	29,258	107,391
1903.	15,990,717	11,053,158	157,635,732	252,804,081	82,394	25,987	108,381
1904.	16,256,938	11,318,256	167,824,753	273,216,227	86,006	25,682	111,688
1905.	16,468,300	11,481,531	177,462,981	291,616,660	92,161	27,938	120,089
1906.	16,641,970	11,712,300	186,483,464	307,765,659	97,723	31,443	129,181
1907.	16,890,818	11,925,672	202,047,814	326,898,333	96,575	32,580	129,425
1908.	17,061,962	12,164,172	219,780,123	371,344,410	119,480	42,323	161,803
1909.							

† School years.

‡ Figures for the years 1873-1882, inclusive, are for the calendar year preceding fiscal year.

§ Figures until 1889 include nonresident graduate students; figures for 1889 and later years are exclusive of nonresident graduate students.

|| Includes only number of messages reported by the Western Union Telegraph Company prior to 1885, and by the Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable companies since that date. Western Union years end June 30 and Postal Telegraph years end December 31.

¶ Figures from 1810 to 1860, inclusive, from census of 1880.

• 1828.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800-1909—Continued.

Public, society, and school libraries.			Commercial failures.*		Telegraph messages sent. ^c	Newspapers and periodicals published.	Year.
Number.	Number of volumes.	Number of volumes per 100 inhabitants.	Number.	Amount of liabilities.	Number.	Number.	
				Dollars.			
							1800
						4,359	1810
						861	1820
						1,403	1830
							1840
						2,520	1850
							1851
							1852
							1853
							1854
							1855
							1856
							1857
			4,332	291,750,000			1858
			4,225	95,740,000			1859
			3,913	61,391,000			1860
			3,676	79,807,000		4,051	1861
			6,993	207,210,000			1862
			1,652	23,040,000			1863
			495	7,890,000			1864
			520	8,579,000			1865
			1,530	17,025,000			1866
			1,505	53,783,000			1867
			2,780	96,606,000	5,879,282		1868
			2,008	63,694,000	6,404,595		1869
			2,799	75,054,051	7,937,933	15,219	1870
			3,546	85,212,000	9,157,616	5,871	1871
			2,015	85,252,000	10,640,077	6,056	1872
			4,069	121,056,000	12,444,499	6,519	1873
			5,183	228,499,000	14,486,832	6,875	1874
			6,890	355,239,000	16,329,286	7,239	1875
2,039	11,487,778	26	7,740	201,000,000	17,153,710	7,870	1876
			9,002	191,117,000	18,729,567	8,129	1877
			8,872	190,669,936	21,158,941	7,958	1878
			10,478	231,383,132	23,018,891	8,340	1879
			6,453	98,149,653	25,070,106	8,703	1880
			4,735	65,752,000	29,215,509	9,723	1881
			5,682	81,155,932	32,500,000	10,267	1882
			6,738	101,647,564	33,812,247	10,611	1883
			9,184	172,874,172	41,181,177	11,196	1884
			10,908	226,343,427	42,076,236	12,671	1885
2,988	19,401,199	35	10,637	234,220,321	43,525,273	13,494	1886
			9,834	144,644,119	46,345,729	14,160	1887
			9,634	167,560,944	51,591,115	14,709	1888
			10,679	223,829,973	56,447,407	15,553	1889
			10,882	148,784,337	60,186,687	16,319	1890
			10,007	189,856,964	63,258,762	16,948	1891
3,503	25,977,613	41	12,273	189,868,638	67,420,111	18,536	1892
			10,344	114,044,167	71,722,589	18,714	1893
			15,242	346,779,889	75,843,032	20,006	1894
			13,885	172,992,856	69,597,746	20,169	1895
			13,197	173,196,060	70,801,207	20,395	1896
4,026	33,051,872	47	15,083	226,096,831	72,221,896	20,630	1897
			13,351	154,332,071	71,779,748	19,861	1898
			12,186	130,662,899	77,580,767	20,468	1899
			9,337	90,879,889	77,356,508	21,178	1900
5,883	41,591,851	59	10,774	138,495,673	79,696,287	20,806	1901
			11,002	113,092,376	83,555,122	20,879	1902
			11,615	117,476,769	80,401,813	20,156	1903
6,869	54,419,002	68	12,069	153,414,185	91,391,448	20,435	1904
			12,199	144,202,311	90,420,501	22,168	1905
			11,520	102,676,172	91,403,282	23,146	1906
			10,682	119,201,515	96,987,146	22,326	1907
			11,725	197,385,235	98,480,697	21,735	1908
5,640	62,628,061	72	15,690	222,315,644	85,712,721	21,320	1909
			12,924	151,603,465	88,058,429	22,603	1910

* Calendar years.

† Figures from 1860 to 1903 from Rowell's Newspaper Directory; subsequently from Ayer's American Newspaper Annual.

‡ Figures of 1900 are used for libraries not reporting in 1903.

§ Not including messages sent by Western Union over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

|| On January 1, 1907, the Postal Telegraph Cable Company abolished free service on the entire system.

¶ Figures relate to the Western Union only.

COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL, AND MONETARY STATISTICS
OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL, AND MONETARY STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

No. 313.—GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE MINTS OF THE WORLD: 1880 to 1908.

[From the report of the Director of the Mint on the production of precious metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces.	Value.	Fine ounces.	Coining value.
		<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>
1880.....	7,242,061	149,725,061	65,442,074	84,611,374
1881.....	7,111,864	147,015,275	83,530,051	108,010,080
1882.....	4,822,851	99,607,170	85,685,060	110,785,034
1883.....	5,071,882	104,846,114	84,541,904	109,300,705
1884.....	4,810,061	99,432,705	74,120,127	95,832,084
1885.....	4,632,273	93,787,552	68,044,475	126,764,574
1886.....	4,578,310	94,042,070	66,566,844	124,854,101
1887.....	6,046,510	124,992,465	126,388,502	163,411,397
1888.....	6,522,346	134,828,855	104,354,000	134,922,344
1889.....	8,170,611	168,901,519	107,788,256	189,302,506
1890.....	7,219,725	140,244,065	117,769,228	152,203,144
1891.....	5,782,463	119,534,122	106,062,049	188,204,267
1892.....	8,343,387	172,478,124	120,282,947	155,517,347
1893.....	11,243,342	232,420,517	166,697,783	137,952,650
1894.....	11,025,680	227,921,032	87,472,523	113,003,788
1895.....	11,178,855	231,087,438	98,128,832	120,873,042
1896.....	9,476,639	195,899,517	123,304,326	160,540,027
1897.....	21,174,850	437,722,692	129,775,082	167,790,006
1898.....	19,131,244	395,477,005	115,461,020	140,282,936
1899.....	22,548,101	466,110,614	128,566,167	166,226,964
1900.....	17,170,053	354,036,497	143,362,948	185,358,156
1901.....	12,001,537	248,098,787	107,439,666	138,911,891
1902.....	10,662,098	220,405,125	149,826,725	193,715,862
1903.....	11,634,166	240,490,547	161,156,508	211,795,829
1904.....	22,031,285	455,427,085	136,518,496	176,508,646
1905.....	11,898,037	245,951,257	134,062,314	173,833,093
1906.....	17,721,058	366,326,788	120,339,501	155,590,496
1907.....	19,921,014	411,803,902	171,434,608	221,652,826
1908.....	15,819,505	327,018,200	150,582,664	194,692,737
Total.....	387,070,839	8,011,467,123	4,001,972,599	5,177,608,558

No. 314.—ESTIMATES OF THE WORLD'S CONSUMPTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN ARTS AND INDUSTRIES: CALENDAR YEAR 1908.

[From Report of the Director of the Mint on Production of the Precious Metals.]

Country.	Gold.	Silver.	Country.	Gold.	Silver.
	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Fine ounces.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Fine ounces.</i>
United States.....	14,754,900	20,411,100	Sweden.....	465,200	257,200
Great Britain.....	14,500,000	7,500,000	China.....	318,400	243,600
France.....	14,614,600	8,897,800	Madagascar.....	8,600	
Germany.....	11,000,000	6,500,000	Other countries.....	3,600,000	2,000,000
Switzerland.....	6,778,900	2,218,300	Total.....	78,199,800	56,986,500
Italy.....	3,000,000	2,000,000	India (British).....	35,796,200	34,848,500
Russia.....	4,818,600	3,979,400	Grand total.....	113,996,000	91,835,000
Austria-Hungary.....	3,440,700	1,979,100			
Netherlands and Belgium.....	1,500,000	1,000,000			

**No. 315.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE
DISCOVERY OF AMERICA.^a**

[From 1493 to 1885, from a table of averages compiled by Dr. Adolph Soetbeer; since the latter date, the estimates of the Director of the Mint.]

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period.	Total for period.		Annual average for period.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.	Value.	Ounces, fine.	Coining value. ^b	Coining value.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1493-1520.....	5,221,160	107,931,000	3,855,000	42,309,400	54,703,000	1,954,000
1521-1544.....	5,524,656	114,205,000	4,759,000	69,598,320	89,986,000	3,740,000
1545-1560.....	4,377,544	90,492,000	5,656,000	160,287,040	207,240,000	12,982,000
1561-1580.....	4,398,120	90,917,000	4,546,000	192,578,500	243,990,000	12,450,000
1581-1600.....	4,745,340	98,095,000	4,905,000	269,352,700	343,254,000	17,413,000
1601-1620.....	5,478,360	113,243,000	5,662,000	271,924,700	351,579,000	17,579,000
1621-1640.....	5,386,900	110,324,000	5,516,000	253,084,800	327,221,000	16,361,000
1641-1660.....	5,639,110	116,571,000	5,823,000	235,530,900	304,525,000	15,226,000
1661-1680.....	5,954,180	123,084,000	6,154,000	216,691,000	280,166,000	14,008,000
1681-1700.....	6,921,895	143,083,000	7,154,000	219,841,700	284,240,000	14,212,000
1701-1720.....	8,243,260	170,403,000	8,520,000	228,085,800	295,620,000	14,781,000
1721-1740.....	12,268,440	253,611,000	12,681,000	277,261,600	358,480,000	17,924,000
1741-1760.....	15,824,230	327,116,000	16,356,000	342,812,235	443,232,000	22,162,000
1761-1780.....	13,313,315	275,211,000	13,761,000	419,711,820	542,653,000	27,133,000
1781-1800.....	11,438,970	236,464,000	11,823,000	665,235,580	730,810,000	36,540,000
1801-1810.....	5,715,627	118,152,000	11,815,000	287,469,225	371,677,000	37,168,000
1811-1820.....	3,679,568	76,063,000	7,606,000	178,857,555	224,786,000	22,479,000
1821-1830.....	4,570,444	94,479,000	9,448,000	148,070,040	191,444,000	19,144,000
1831-1840.....	6,522,913	134,841,000	13,484,000	191,758,675	247,930,000	24,793,000
1841-1850.....	17,605,018	363,928,000	36,393,000	250,903,422	324,400,000	32,440,000
1851-1855.....	32,051,621	662,566,000	132,513,000	142,442,986	184,169,000	36,834,000
1856-1860.....	32,481,812	670,415,000	134,083,000	145,477,142	188,092,000	37,618,000
1861.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1862.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1863.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1864.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1865.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1866.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1867.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1868.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1869.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1870.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1871.....	5,591,014	115,577,000	115,577,000	63,317,014	81,864,000	81,864,000
1872.....	5,591,014	115,577,000	115,577,000	63,317,014	81,864,000	81,864,000
1873.....	4,653,675	96,200,000	96,200,000	63,267,187	81,800,000	81,800,000
1874.....	4,390,031	90,750,000	90,750,000	55,300,781	71,500,000	71,500,000
1875.....	4,716,563	97,500,000	97,500,000	62,261,719	80,500,000	80,500,000
1876.....	5,016,488	103,700,000	103,700,000	67,753,125	87,600,000	87,600,000
1877.....	5,512,196	113,947,200	113,947,000	62,679,916	81,040,700	81,040,700
1878.....	5,761,114	119,092,800	119,092,800	73,335,451	94,882,200	94,882,200
1879.....	5,262,174	108,778,800	108,778,800	74,383,495	96,172,600	96,172,600
1880.....	5,143,880	106,436,800	106,436,800	74,795,273	96,705,000	96,705,000
1881.....	4,983,742	103,023,100	103,023,100	70,020,872	102,168,400	102,168,400
1882.....	4,934,086	101,996,600	101,996,600	86,472,091	111,802,300	111,802,300
1883.....	4,614,588	95,392,000	95,392,000	89,175,023	115,297,000	115,297,000
1884.....	4,921,169	101,729,600	101,729,600	81,567,801	105,461,400	105,461,400

^a For production of the United States see Tables Nos. 99 and 100.

^b Commercial values for single years may be ascertained by multiplying fine ounces by annual average prices of silver as shown in Table No. 218.

No. 315.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA—Continued.

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period.	Total for period.		Annual average for period.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.	Value.	Ounces, fine.	Coining value.	Coining value.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1885.	5, 245, 572	108, 485, 600	108, 485, 600	91, 609, 950	118, 445, 200	118, 445, 200
1886.	5, 185, 679	106, 163, 900	106, 163, 900	93, 297, 290	120, 626, 800	120, 626, 800
1887.	5, 116, 861	105, 774, 900	105, 774, 900	96, 123, 586	124, 281, 000	124, 281, 000
1888.	5, 830, 775	110, 196, 900	110, 196, 900	108, 827, 606	140, 706, 400	140, 706, 400
1889.	5, 973, 700	123, 489, 200	123, 489, 200	120, 218, 611	155, 427, 700	155, 427, 700
1890.	5, 749, 306	118, 848, 700	118, 848, 700	126, 095, 062	168, 082, 000	168, 082, 000
1891.	6, 320, 194	130, 650, 000	130, 650, 000	137, 170, 919	177, 852, 800	177, 852, 800
1892.	7, 094, 266	146, 651, 500	146, 651, 500	158, 151, 762	198, 014, 400	198, 014, 400
1893.	7, 618, 811	157, 494, 800	157, 494, 800	165, 472, 621	213, 944, 400	213, 944, 400
1894.	8, 764, 362	181, 175, 600	181, 175, 600	164, 610, 394	212, 829, 600	212, 829, 600
1895.	9, 615, 190	198, 763, 600	198, 763, 600	167, 800, 960	216, 566, 900	216, 566, 900
1896.	9, 783, 914	202, 251, 600	202, 251, 600	157, 061, 370	203, 069, 200	203, 069, 200
1897.	11, 420, 068	236, 073, 700	236, 073, 700	160, 421, 082	207, 413, 000	207, 413, 000
1898.	13, 877, 806	286, 879, 700	286, 879, 700	169, 055, 253	218, 576, 800	218, 576, 800
1899.	14, 837, 775	306, 724, 100	306, 724, 100	168, 337, 453	217, 648, 200	217, 648, 200
1900.	12, 315, 135	254, 576, 300	254, 576, 300	178, 591, 364	224, 441, 200	224, 441, 200
1901.	12, 625, 527	260, 992, 900	260, 992, 900	178, 011, 283	223, 691, 300	223, 691, 300
1902.	14, 354, 680	296, 737, 600	296, 737, 600	162, 763, 483	210, 441, 000	210, 441, 000
1903.	15, 852, 620	327, 702, 200	327, 702, 200	167, 689, 322	216, 810, 800	216, 810, 800
1904.	16, 804, 372	347, 377, 200	347, 377, 200	164, 195, 266	212, 292, 900	212, 292, 900
1905.	18, 396, 451	380, 288, 700	380, 288, 700	172, 317, 688	222, 794, 600	222, 794, 600
1906.	19, 471, 080	402, 593, 000	.....	165, 054, 497	213, 403, 800	.....
1907.	19, 956, 263	412, 582, 900	.....	184, 194, 090	238, 149, 900	.....
1908.	21, 378, 481	441, 932, 200	.....	208, 186, 370	262, 705, 600	.....
Total	625, 798, 148	12, 936, 397, 600	.....	10, 220, 943, 048	13, 214, 956, 600	.....

No. 316.—SAVINGS BANKS, INCLUDING POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE DEPOSITS PER DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AND PER INHABITANT, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.

[Latest data taken from the official reports of the respective countries.]

Country.	Population. ^a	Date of report.	Number depositors.	Deposits.	Average deposit account.	Average deposit per inhabitant.
				<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Austria.....	27,767,000	Dec. 31, 1907 ^b	6,905,049	1,149,655,215	191.45	41.40
Belgium ^c	7,239,371	Dec. 31, 1903	2,624,901	171,044,463	65.16	23.63
Bulgaria.....	4,036,551	Dec. 31, 1907	201,956	6,495,913	32.16	1.59
Chile.....	3,400,000	June 30, 1908	193,419	22,876,142	115.29	6.73
Denmark ^d	2,659,000	Mar. 31, 1908	1,267,362	193,791,394	152.91	72.88
Egypt.....	11,190,000	Dec. 31, 1908	86,728	1,986,755	22.61	.18
France.....	39,267,000	Dec. 31, 1907	12,847,599	961,355,847	74.83	24.48
Algeria.....	5,232,000	do.	19,052	604,582	47.48	.17
Tunis.....	1,804,000	do.	5,415	1,080,413	199.52	.60
Germany ^e	61,630,000	Dec. 31, 1906	18,688,460	3,191,882,000	171.07	51.79
Luxemburg.....	246,000	Dec. 31, 1907	61,049	10,435,220	171.06	42.45
Hungary.....	20,675,000	do.	1,609,011	395,072,672	232.53	19.11
Italy ^f	33,910,000	do.	6,953,078	667,645,797	96.02	19.69
Japan ^g	49,319,000	Dec. 31, 1906 Mar. 31, 1908	14,475,500	99,289,016	6.86	2.01
Formosa ^h	3,152,000	Dec. 31, 1906 Mar. 31, 1907	74,035	754,453	10.11	.24
In China and Korea ^h		Dec. 31, 1906 Mar. 31, 1907	61,611	910,889	14.71	-----
Netherlands.....	5,787,000	Dec. 31, 1907-8 ⁱ	1,893,620	97,538,601	54.08	16.85
Dutch East Indies.....	37,020,000	do. ⁱ	66,523	5,359,446	80.55	.14
Curacao.....	52,000	Dec. 31, 1907	3,250	51,310	15.79	.98
Dutch Guiana.....	81,000	do.	7,214	280,162	38.84	3.46
Norway.....	2,363,000	Dec. 31, 1908	905,004	121,152,346	133.43	51.49
Roumania ^j	6,772,000	July 1, 1903	207,021	11,611,420	56.09	1.71
Russia (inc. Asiatic part). ^k	150,000,000	June 30, 1909	6,093,405	623,820,233	93.20	4.15
Finland.....	3,934,000	Dec. 31, 1907	133,524	38,692,900	123.13	13.16
Spain ^l	19,713,000	1908	438,113	40,237,022	91.84	2.04
Sweden.....	5,420,000	Dec. 31, 1908	2,054,034	209,673,035	99.19	37.51
Switzerland ^l	3,569,000	1908-9	1,768,948	270,848,800	153.21	78.63
United Kingdom.....	44,778,000	Nov.-Dec., 1908	12,806,281	1,933,470,204	80.70	21.08
British colonies:						
British India ^m	232,072,832	Mar. 31, 1908	1,262,763	49,253,632	39.00	.21
Australian C ^o wealth.....	4,234,000	1907-8	1,339,909	224,575,782	168.36	53.04
New Zealand.....	961,000	Dec. 31, 1908	388,945	65,757,442	169.06	68.43
Canada ⁿ	7,184,744	June 30, 1909	190,926	58,483,656	306.42	8.14
British South Africa.....	6,051,000	1908	190,607	22,604,917	114.97	3.73
British West Indies.....	1,767,000	1908-9	85,348	5,840,997	68.43	3.31
British colonies, n.e.s. ^o	15,611,000	do.	201,677	11,905,829	59.06	.76
Total foreign countries.....	817,947,498		95,995,890	9,709,256,465	101.80	11.04
United States ^p	88,678,000	Apr. 28, 1909 June 30, 1909	8,831,863 8,782	3,713,495,709 724,479	420.45 82.60	41.87
Philippine Islands.....						-----
Grand total.....			104,806,535	13,483,856,593	128.65	-----

^a The figures of population are for the period to which the statistics of savings banks relate.

^b Inclusive of deposits in so-called cheque departments of Austrian postal savings banks.

^c Data for the state-controlled "Caisse Generale d'Epargne," including savings deposits with post-offices. In addition, reports are given for 3 municipal and 5 private savings banks. On December 31, 1907, the former had 16,551 depositors, credited with \$1,895,310 of deposits, and the latter 27,261 depositors, with \$7,992,163 of deposits. The amount of deposits in government savings banks in the Belgian Congo at the end of 1908 is stated officially as \$905,772.

^d Exclusive of 1,597 deposits, of \$147,354, in savings banks in Faroe Islands. Includes data for savings departments of ordinary banks, which included 141,067 accounts, credited with \$33,991,526 on March 31, 1907.

^e At the end of the fiscal year 1907-8 the total savings bank deposits in Germany had increased to \$3,569,000,000. This amount includes \$2,170,680,018 to the credit of 11,484,139 depositors in the Prussian savings banks.

^f Exclusive of data for the "Societa Ordinaria di credito" and "Societa Cooperativa di credito," which held savings deposits to the amount of \$137,013,976 under date of December 31, 1906.

^g Figures for private savings banks relate to the end of the calendar year 1906; figures for the postal savings banks relate to March 31, 1908.

^h Figures for private savings banks relate to the end of the calendar year 1906; figures for the postal savings banks relate to March 31, 1907.

ⁱ Figures for private savings banks relate to the end of the calendar year 1906; figures for the postal savings banks relate to the end of 1907.

^j Figures for the "Cassa de economia" only.

^k The peseta has been converted at the rate of 17.14 cents. Data taken from "Espana Economica y Financiera," September 26, 1909.

^l Preliminary statement furnished by the Swiss Federal Statistical Bureau under date of September 30, 1909, for 872 savings banks.

^m Figures for trustee savings banks relate to the year ending November 20; figures for postal savings banks to December 31. Exclusive of government stock held for depositors, which at the end of the year amounted to £20,628,965 in the post-office savings banks, and to £2,455,962 in the trustees' savings banks.

ⁿ Exclusive of population of the feudatory States.

^o Exclusive of data for special private savings banks, which on June 30, 1909, held deposits amounting to \$30,258,585. This total does not include the savings deposits in chartered banks ("deposits payable after notice or on a fixed day"), which on June 30, 1909, amounted to \$455,178,470.

^p Population estimated as of May 1, 1909.

No. 317.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS:* NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1897 TO LATEST AVAILABLE YEAR.

[Compiled from official reports of the respective governments.]

EUROPE.

AUSTRIA.

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1897.....	1,241,567	23,127,717	18.63	1903.....	1,694,702	36,568,590	21.68
1898.....	1,318,626	23,316,523	17.68	1904.....	1,798,018	30,937,633	22.21
1899.....	1,415,348	20,877,778	18.91	1905.....	1,900,194	42,536,862	22.38
1900.....	1,484,607	28,599,030	19.27	1906.....	2,004,487	44,208,710	22.05
1901.....	1,547,541	30,355,244	19.61	1907.....	2,064,403	44,270,223	21.45
1902.....	1,610,530	32,870,985	20.41	1908.....	2,106,539	46,000,857	21.84

BELGIUM.

1897.....	1,062,760	74,770,044	70.35	1903.....	1,681,031	110,996,287	66.03
1898.....	1,177,423	81,142,240	68.92	1904.....	1,785,145	116,052,662	65.01
1899.....	1,289,659	88,619,241	68.72	1905.....	1,885,857	121,302,054	64.32
1900.....	1,360,047	97,207,412	69.93	1906.....	1,994,130	126,481,656	63.42
1901.....	1,483,270	108,372,734	73.06	1907.....	2,106,237	134,040,979	63.64
1902.....	1,582,442	108,770,680	68.74	1908.....	2,200,541	141,711,524	64.30

BULGARIA.

1896.....	8,186	160,904	107.54	1902.....	84,698	1,613,545	101.26
1897.....	17,740	434,041	126.77	1903.....	101,038	b 2,247,661	115.26
1898.....	20,230	656,841	116.19	1904.....	124,007	b 3,267,353	136.52
1899.....	40,867	822,249	104.25	1905.....	148,663	b 4,466,778	153.33
1900.....	53,194	96,439	96.43	1906.....	175,630	b 5,735,806	169.22
1901.....	67,795	1,371,902	104.85	1907.....	201,956	b 6,425,913	166.66

FINLAND.

1897.....	24,933	386,120	15.49	1903.....	53,568	981,280	18.34
1898.....	30,203	509,636	16.87	1904.....	56,462	1,034,184	18.32
1899.....	35,347	589,822	16.69	1905.....	53,455	1,004,458	18.79
1900.....	40,188	720,013	17.92	1906.....	57,555	1,213,973	21.09
1901.....	42,065	780,014	18.36	1907.....	60,007	1,410,610	23.51
1902.....	47,451	835,867	17.60				

FRANCE.

1897.....	2,861,002	162,932,086	56.95	1903.....	4,143,588	215,766,294	52.07
1898.....	3,073,737	168,879,128	54.94	1904.....	4,346,446	220,158,291	50.74
1899.....	3,319,938	179,384,676	54.03	1905.....	4,577,390	246,707,726	53.90
1900.....	3,565,941	194,980,796	54.96	1906.....	4,794,374	258,374,735	53.89
1901.....	3,805,881	208,515,240	54.79	1907.....	5,034,908	276,655,909	54.95
1902.....	3,991,412	213,668,320	53.52	1908.....	5,291,673	296,964,867	56.12

HUNGARY.

1897.....	314,371	4,047,110	15.74	1903.....	484,534	10,713,325	22.10
1898.....	337,936	5,368,741	15.89	1904.....	525,818	12,457,907	23.70
1899.....	364,775	5,983,628	10.40	1905.....	563,973	13,975,332	24.78
1900.....	389,083	6,032,822	17.05	1906.....	607,456	15,963,717	26.28
1901.....	410,328	7,879,614	18.21	1907.....	648,652	18,044,000	27.82
1902.....	446,095	8,851,815	19.82				

* Includes data for government savings banks in the Australian and the Federated Malay States. It has been thought proper to include among the postal savings banks also those savings banks in the Australian States which prior to the transfer of the state post-offices to the federal government were operated by the respective state post-offices. All these banks continue at present to be operated as government savings banks.

^b Including the value of accrued interest on the securities held to the credit of the depositors.

No. 317.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS,
AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

ITALY.

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1897.....	3,141,305	103,562,104	32.97	1903.....	4,009,588	167,700,256	33.76
1898.....	3,302,064	110,072,639	33.34	1904.....	5,268,063	189,310,340	35.93
1899.....	3,633,063	121,301,197	33.39	1905.....	5,527,322	206,198,239	37.31
1900.....	3,990,983	131,652,265	32.99	1906.....	4,689,669	233,655,238	49.82
1901.....	4,318,612	138,913,421	32.14	1907.....	4,904,714	273,702,695	55.80
1902.....	4,648,956	151,212,172	32.53	1908.....	4,981,920	230,308,586	58.37

NETHERLANDS.

1897.....	627,400	24,781,886	39.50	1903.....	1,035,527	44,028,527	42.52
1898.....	693,228	28,144,884	40.60	1904.....	1,111,590	48,414,706	43.55
1899.....	764,201	31,404,544	41.21	1905.....	1,184,316	52,231,089	44.10
1900.....	829,131	34,048,200	41.06	1906.....	1,259,681	56,152,681	44.55
1901.....	896,761	37,606,209	42.04	1907.....	1,330,846	58,489,392	43.78
1902.....	966,433	40,839,011	42.26	1908.....	1,401,670	59,499,168	42.45

RUSSIA.^b

1898.....	653,470	42,800,963	65.47	1903.....	1,337,680	92,030,380	68.80
1899.....	757,770	52,003,765	68.63	1904.....	1,429,924	95,153,050	66.54
1900.....	897,618	59,214,719	65.97	1905.....	1,402,652	87,710,824	62.52
1901.....	1,023,013	67,560,287	66.05	1906.....	1,605,708	111,780,641	69.61
1902.....	1,163,310	77,033,466	66.23	1907.....	1,788,990	128,573,169	72.04

SWEDEN.

1897.....	495,383	15,572,805	31.44	1903.....	570,686	14,001,233	25.59
1898.....	535,305	17,161,004	32.06	1904.....	570,203	14,340,881	26.04
1899.....	556,544	16,002,364	28.86	1905.....	567,023	14,648,559	25.83
1900.....	566,805	15,131,653	26.70	1906.....	569,155	14,498,185	25.47
1901.....	573,800	14,532,603	25.33	1907.....	566,976	13,582,491	23.96
1902.....	577,627	14,449,595	25.02	1908.....	560,270	12,441,240	22.21

UNITED KINGDOM.

1897.....	7,239,761	564,011,709	77.90	1903.....	9,403,852	711,166,092	75.62
1898.....	7,630,502	599,280,758	78.54	1904.....	9,673,717	721,893,466	74.63
1899.....	8,046,680	633,222,191	78.69	1905.....	9,963,049	740,248,863	74.30
1900.....	8,439,983	659,652,347	78.10	1906.....	10,332,784	769,156,204	73.47
1901.....	8,787,675	683,222,126	77.75	1907.....	10,692,555	766,474,125	71.67
1902.....	9,133,161	703,720,660	77.05	1908.....	11,018,251	781,794,533	70.95

AMERICA.

BAHAMAS.

1897.....	1,015	46,344	45.66	1903.....	1,610	93,933	58.34
1898.....	1,107	50,080	45.79	1904.....	1,700	96,298	56.65
1899.....	1,240	63,600	51.29	1905.....	1,864	114,027	61.17
1900.....	1,350	74,156	54.93	1906.....	1,971	122,616	62.21
1901.....	1,421	79,976	56.28	1907.....	2,151	144,778	67.31
1902.....	1,480	80,823	54.61	1908.....	2,297	153,918	67.01

^a Diminution due mainly to canceling, by prescription, of deposits credited with less than 1 lira each.

^b Cash deposits only, exclusive of the value of public securities held to the credit of depositors.

^c For years ended June 30.

^d For six months ended June 30.

No. 317.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

AMERICA—Continued.

CANADA.^a

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1897.....	135,737	32,380,820	238.56	1904.....	168,572	46,410,706	269.44
1898.....	142,289	34,480,938	242.33	1905.....	165,518	45,368,321	274.10
1899.....	142,141	34,771,605	244.63	1906.....	164,842	45,736,489	277.96
1900.....	150,987	37,507,456	248.48	1907 ^b	167,285	47,453,228	283.67
1901.....	157,368	39,950,813	253.87	1908 ^b	165,691	47,564,284	287.07
1902.....	162,761	42,320,208	260.01	1909 ^b	155,895	46,190,484	289.88
1903.....	167,023	44,255,327	264.96				

BRITISH GUIANA.^a

1897.....	5,995	166,517	27.77	1903.....	9,189	263,506	28.68
1898.....	7,225	210,597	29.15	1904.....	9,158	266,996	29.15
1899.....	7,853	212,252	27.03	1905.....	9,966	324,075	32.52
1900.....	8,263	225,674	27.31	1906.....	11,192	369,542	33.01
1901.....	8,262	238,332	28.85	1907.....	12,421	396,843	31.95
1902.....	8,678	261,851	30.17	1908.....	13,006	411,300	30.23

DUTCH GUIANA.^a

1904.....	4,967	205,870	41.45	1906.....	6,525	261,405	40.08
1905.....	5,785	230,262	39.60	1907.....	7,214	280,162	38.83

CURAÇAO.^a

1905.....	1,406	13,741	9.77	1907.....	3,250	52,143	16.04
1906.....	1,981	37,004	18.98				

ASIA.

BRITISH INDIA.^d

1897 ^e	742,215	37,320,382	47.59	1903.....	922,353	37,055,325	40.17
1898 ^a	755,426	34,249,564	45.34	1904.....	987,635	40,014,543	40.52
1899 ^a	783,559	35,010,256	44.68	1905.....	1,058,813	43,496,810	41.08
1900.....	785,720	31,290,290	39.83	1906.....	1,115,758	45,396,743	40.69
1901.....	810,651	32,583,678	39.90	1907.....	1,190,220	47,909,002	40.25
1902.....	806,693	34,656,368	39.99	1908.....	1,262,763	49,253,032	39.00

CEYLON.

1897.....	50,596	342,086	6.76	1903.....	58,121	520,730	8.96
1898.....	43,003	356,559	8.23	1904.....	60,884	548,425	9.01
1899.....	43,850	378,959	8.64	1905.....	63,850	567,147	8.88
1900.....	51,778	407,905	7.88	1906.....	66,949	615,714	9.20
1901.....	54,426	429,099	7.88	1907.....	71,018	686,887	9.67
1902.....	57,007	472,007	8.28	1908.....	74,964	714,135	9.53

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

1897.....	2,021	173,220	85.71	1903.....	3,078	248,600	80.76
1898.....	2,244	191,610	85.40	1904.....	3,109	257,251	82.77
1899.....	2,404	204,051	84.87	1905.....	3,310	271,798	82.11
1900.....	2,504	211,515	84.47	1906.....	3,671	330,564	90.08
1901.....	2,745	227,133	82.74	1907.....	3,696	339,999	91.99
1902.....	2,961	223,093	75.80	1908.....	4,017	367,105	91.41

^a For years ended June 30.

^b Years ending March 31.

^c Colonial Savings Bank reorganized as a postal savings bank April 1, 1904.

^d Figures for the year ended March 31.

^e Includes transactions of military savings banks and of provident institutions.

No. 217.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.
FEDERATED MALAY STATES.^a

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1903.....	2,507	136,936	54.02	1906.....	2,974	201,909	67.89
1904.....	2,477	146,602	58.94	1907.....	3,320	203,283	61.23
1905.....	2,037	149,595	56.70	1908.....	3,739	393,863	105.34

DUTCH EAST INDIES.^b

1898.....	6,114	308,200	50.41	1903.....	33,550	1,920,370	57.24
1899.....	17,010	836,710	49.19	1904.....	38,424	2,379,437	61.93
1900.....	22,327	1,140,871	51.10	1905.....	46,478	2,643,050	56.86
1901.....	26,535	1,367,540	51.54	1906.....	49,566	2,841,535	57.33
1902.....	30,058	1,576,290	52.44	1907.....	56,464	2,845,861	50.40

JAPAN.^c

1897.....	1,273,363	14,069,096	11.05	1904.....	3,501,353	15,758,653	4.50
1898.....	1,253,638	12,825,620	10.23	1905.....	4,929,189	20,817,090	4.22
1899.....	1,230,057	10,940,327	8.83	1906.....	5,845,498	27,015,800	4.63
1900.....	1,396,147	11,658,747	8.35	1907.....	7,282,407	38,205,134	5.25
1901.....	1,979,640	11,934,788	6.03	1908.....	7,886,279	46,258,958	5.86
1902.....	2,343,335	13,544,007	5.73	1909.....	8,815,436	53,070,016	6.02
1903.....	2,859,143	14,718,253	5.15				

FORMOSA (TAIWAN).^d

1898.....	10,066	200,007	18.29	1904.....	50,836	451,709	8.88
1899.....	14,697	241,935	16.46	1905.....	56,870	430,972	7.58
1900.....	22,520	278,372	12.37	1906.....	63,332	552,408	8.72
1901.....	27,669	321,323	11.61	1907.....	68,721	685,656	9.98
1902.....	33,866	326,680	9.65	1908.....	78,879	882,921	11.19
1903.....	41,145	380,231	9.24				

AFRICA.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

1897.....	52,957	7,876,124	148.73	1903.....	95,590	12,401,837	129.74
1898.....	58,953	8,452,001	143.37	1904.....	99,421	11,911,790	119.81
1899.....	62,356	8,406,652	135.36	1905.....	98,328	11,032,093	112.18
1900.....	70,812	9,903,313	139.85	1906.....	99,061	10,850,387	108.55
1901.....	82,753	12,218,628	147.65	1907.....	101,722	10,806,064	106.24
1902.....	92,413	13,266,439	143.56	1908.....	101,533	10,343,172	101.87

GOLD COAST.

1897.....	413	18,551	44.38	1903.....	615	28,172	45.81
1898.....	469	24,371	51.97	1904.....	405	34,094	84.18
1899.....	458	24,186	52.81	1905.....	648	43,774	67.55
1900.....	271	21,685	80.02	1906.....	890	62,374	70.03
1901.....	341	21,705	63.65	1907.....	1,279	73,820	57.72
1902.....	431	25,890	60.07	1908.....	1,747	100,620	57.59

ORANGE RIVER COLONY.

1897.....	(*)			1903.....	# 3,721	547,861	147.23
1898.....	1,231	95,865	77.88	1904.....	# 4,931	704,917	145.12
1899.....	904	33,506	37.06	1905.....	# 5,645	828,439	146.70
1900.....				1906.....	# 6,120	771,340	126.03
1901.....	(*)			1907.....	# 6,433	709,204	110.57
1902.....	# 2,272	327,841	144.29	1908.....	# 6,826	807,679	118.32

^a Data for the Government Savings Bank.

^b Postal savings banks opened in 1898.

^c For the years ending March 31. Exclusive of data for savings banks in Taiwan, China, and Korea.

^d Figures for the year ended March 31.

^e Can not be stated.

^f Returns for period from October 15, 1897, to December 31, 1898.

^g Returns for years ended June 30.

No. 317.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

RHODESIA.*

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1905.....	811	108,528	133.82	1907.....	1,503	218,808	145.58
1906.....	1,176	163,583	139.10	1908.....	1,911	259,818	135.96

SIERRA LEONE.

1897.....	3,324	196,903	59.24	1903.....	5,307	280,388	52.68
1898.....	4,562	210,780	46.19	1904.....	5,522	302,273	54.74
1899.....	3,681	232,765	65.00	1905.....	5,623	303,085	53.90
1900.....	3,950	238,070	60.27	1906.....	4,991	314,840	67.09
1901.....	4,116	238,004	57.85	1907.....	5,400	386,429	71.44
1902.....	4,570	240,026	62.32	1908.....	5,640	389,057	69.00

TRANSVAAL.

1897.....	10,391	1,321,493	127.19	1903.....	b 27,040	3,298,869	118.07
1898.....	12,644	1,614,262	128.69	1904.....	b 35,050	4,363,484	124.46
1899.....	9,945	345,312	34.73	1905.....	b 40,844	5,224,601	127.92
1900.....	(c)	(c)	(c)	1906.....	b 47,092	6,263,769	133.01
1901.....	(c)	(c)	(c)	1907.....	b 51,022	6,538,843	128.16
1902.....	d 12,020	720,651	59.95	1908.....	b 55,105	7,175,912	130.22

EGYPT.

1901.....	e 7,149	187,834	26.27	1905.....	43,424	1,168,624	26.91
1902.....	13,687	425,098	31.29	1906.....	59,084	1,636,480	27.70
1903.....	20,199	646,752	32.02	1907.....	74,179	1,928,739	26.00
1904.....	29,152	880,147	30.50	1908.....	86,728	1,986,755	22.91

TUNIS.

1897.....	2,481	433,853	174.87	1903.....	3,863	703,845	182.20
1898.....	2,485	459,234	184.81	1904.....	4,088	787,003	192.54
1899.....	3,097	511,170	165.06	1905.....	4,424	838,178	189.46
1900.....	3,078	529,836	170.19	1906.....	4,795	923,392	192.68
1901.....	3,865	675,095	170.88	1907.....	5,415	1,080,413	199.52
1902.....	3,614	640,381	177.19	1908.....	5,620	1,172,050	208.55

OCEANIA.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.f

1906.....	(r)	.....	.....	1908.....	5,389	515,907	95.75
1907.....	2,676	255,050	111.77	1909.....	8,782	734,479	82.60

NEW SOUTH WALES.

1898.....	163,652	24,459,365	149.55	1904.....	213,794	36,377,370	149.21
1899.....	179,526	26,692,923	148.68	1905.....	251,831	38,702,715	152.17
1900.....	198,014	29,421,620	148.68	1906.....	276,982	40,232,288	169.54
1901.....	316,917	32,849,032	149.11	1907.....	305,265	64,156,821	177.41
1902.....	280,755	34,652,676	149.74	1908.....	309,082	58,076,004	190.25
1903.....	237,889	34,165,165	143.86				

VICTORIA.

1898.....	338,260	39,415,554	116.52	1904.....	432,867	51,601,235	118.98
1899.....	359,071	41,448,010	116.40	1905.....	447,382	53,028,990	118.58
1900.....	376,070	44,837,671	118.21	1906.....	460,762	57,250,377	122.66
1901.....	393,026	47,020,157	119.61	1907.....	491,318	62,258,139	126.71
1902.....	410,126	49,805,451	120.22	1908.....	511,681	65,350,652	127.74
1903.....	418,511	50,828,647	120.26				

* Bank established January 1, 1905.

b Returns for year ended June 30.

c Can not be stated.

d Returns for 6 months ended June 30.

e First year of existence.

f Figures for the year ended June 30.

g First office opened October 1, 1906.

No. 317.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS
AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

QUEENSLAND.

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
		<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>			<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
1898.....	68,126	13,663,697	200.58	1904.....	80,959	18,210,282	224.93
1899.....	76,011	15,481,901	203.02	1905.....	84,165	18,858,637	224.07
1900.....	76,636	17,639,797	230.18	1906.....	88,026	20,160,892	229.03
1901.....	81,025	18,960,711	234.01	1907.....	92,912	22,109,016	237.96
1902.....	84,685	20,041,887	236.66	1908.....	100,324	23,953,334	238.76
1903.....	80,013	18,359,776	229.37				

TASMANIA.

1898.....	10,607	906,928	85.78	1904.....	16,665	2,007,280	120.46
1899.....	12,710	1,208,717	95.01	1905.....	17,048	2,214,910	129.92
1900.....	14,008	1,492,226	102.26	1906.....	17,813	2,336,173	131.15
1901.....	14,881	1,623,348	109.08	1907.....	19,246	2,710,797	140.83
1902.....	15,736	1,841,961	117.03	1908.....	20,034	2,881,484	143.45
1903.....	16,159	1,954,445	120.95				

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.*

1897.....	26,317	4,166,133	158.31	1903.....	48,003	9,677,644	201.59
1898.....	29,791	5,217,170	175.13	1904.....	54,873	10,121,167	184.45
1899.....	29,371	5,431,880	184.94	1905.....	59,764	10,741,806	179.74
1900.....	33,646	6,322,284	187.91	1906.....	63,573	11,271,598	177.30
1901.....	39,318	7,875,744	200.31	1907.....	66,737	12,814,151	192.01
1902.....	45,108	9,193,218	203.80	1908.....	72,178	14,042,106	194.55

NEW ZEALAND.

1897.....	150,331	23,091,178	144.93	1903.....	243,675	35,957,021	147.56
1898.....	169,968	24,126,993	141.95	1904.....	259,164	37,770,765	145.74
1899.....	183,046	25,891,585	141.45	1905.....	276,066	42,153,735	152.70
1900.....	197,403	28,272,186	143.22	1906.....	298,746	48,437,568	162.10
1901.....	212,436	30,902,338	145.47	1907.....	319,773	56,077,803	175.37
1902.....	227,465	33,499,050	147.29	1908.....	342,077	59,173,204	172.98

* Figures for the year ended June 30.

No. 318.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

[Compiled from official reports of the respective governments. For explanatory notes to this table see pages 778-780.]

Country.	Area.	Population in 1908 or on latest available date.	Population per square mile.	Foreign commerce.					
				Year.	Imports of merchandise.	Imports from United States.	Exports of merchandise.	Exports to United States.	
	<i>Sq. miles.</i>				<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>	<i>Dollars.</i>
Argentina.....	1,139,196	6,100,000	5.35	1908	263,419,000	34,351,000	13.0	353,195,000	12,567,000
Australasia:									
Commonwealth of Australia ^{1 2 3}	2,974,580	4,222,000	1.42	1908	242,287,000	29,392,000	12.1	302,302,000	11,215,000
New Zealand ^{1 2}	104,750	942,000	8.99	1908	85,024,000	8,000,000	9.4	77,351,000	1,384,000
Austria-Hungary ^{4 5}	261,214	50,499,000	193.32	1908	486,813,000	44,996,000	9.2	457,819,000	11,792,000
Austria (including Bosnia and Herzegovina).....	135,606	29,824,000	219.93						
Hungary.....	125,608	20,675,000	164.60						
Belgium ^{4 5}	11,373	7,386,000	649.43	1908	642,195,000	65,902,000	10.3	483,744,000	14,087,000
Bolivia.....	567,643	1,954,000	3.44	1908	20,774,000	4,164,000	20.0	24,038,000	
Brazil ⁷	3,291,416	21,000,000	6.38	1908	172,252,000	20,802,000	12.1	214,300,000	85,938,000
Bulgaria ^{6 8}	37,199	4,158,000	111.78	1908	25,119,000	111,000	.4	21,685,000	159,000
Canada ^{4 6}	3,729,665	7,184,000	1.93	1909	298,206,000	180,027,000	60.4	222,026,000	68,108,000
Central America:									
Costa Rica.....	18,691	360,000	19.26	1908	5,620,000	2,618,000	46.5	7,758,000	4,096,000
Guatemala.....	43,641	1,883,000	43.15	1908	5,812,000	1,719,000	29.6	6,756,000	1,777,000
Honduras.....	44,274	500,000	11.29	1908	2,754,000	1,828,000	66.4	1,859,000	1,613,000
Nicaragua.....	49,552	460,000	9.28	1908	3,000,000	1,297,000	43.2	4,500,000	1,034,000
Panama ¹⁰	33,776	419,000	12.41	1908	7,807,000	4,460,000	57.1	1,827,000	1,654,000
Salvador.....	8,170	1,707,000	208.94	1908	4,241,000	1,287,000	30.3	5,896,000	1,954,000
Chile ^{4 6}	292,743	3,254,000	11.12	1908	97,551,000	8,901,000	9.1	116,489,000	16,083,000
China ^{4 4}	4,300,722	330,130,000	76.76	1908	254,456,000	26,608,000	10.5	178,446,000	15,367,000
Colombia.....	435,278	4,320,000	9.92	1908	13,514,000	3,690,000	27.4	14,989,000	6,597,000
Cuba ¹¹	45,881	2,049,000	44.66	1908-9	83,900,000	42,594,000	50.8	115,637,000	99,973,000
Denmark (including Faroe Islands) ^{4 11}	15,592	2,630,000	168.08	1908	190,711,000	30,260,000	15.9	165,341,000	6,641,000
Ecuador.....	118,027	1,272,000	10.72	1908	10,003,000	1,994,000	19.9	12,925,000	3,768,000
Egypt ¹²	383,899	11,287,000	29.40	1908	119,818,000	1,065,000	.9	103,559,000	5,002,000
France ^{4 5}	207,129	39,300,000	189.74	1908	1,088,619,000	126,816,000	11.6	974,791,000	60,734,000
Algeria ^{4 5}	343,629	5,153,000	15.01	1908	95,184,000	1,187,000	1.2	76,104,000	348,000
Tunis.....	64,633	1,830,000	28.31	1908	23,744,000	417,000	1.8	18,172,000	26,000
French Indo-China ^{4 5}	256,235	16,315,000	63.67	1907	56,031,000	801,000	1.4	42,121,000	
French colonies, n. e. s. ^{4 4}	3,570,670	22,778,000	6.37	1907	45,741,000	2,855,000	6.2	42,980,000	369,000

Country.	Area.	Population in 1908 or on latest available date.	Population per square mile.	Foreign commerce.						
				Year.	Imports of merchandise.	Imports from United States.		Exports of merchandise.	Exports to United States.	
						Dollars.	Per cent.		Dollars.	Per cent.
German Empire.....	Sq. miles. 208,784	62,982,000	301.65	1908						
German Customs Union ^{1 5}	209,793	63,219,000	301.34	1908	1,824,037,000	305,261,000	16.7	1,522,849,000	120,791,000	7.9
German colonies ^{1 13}	1,018,223	14,674,000	14.41	1907	21,121,000	333,000	1.6	9,787,000	55,000	.6
Greece ^{1 6}	24,964	2,632,000	105.43	1907	28,770,000	1,421,000	4.9	22,701,000	2,179,000	9.6
Haiti.....	11,072	1,800,000	162.67	¹⁴ 1907-8	4,701,000	3,034,000	65.0	3,479,000	247,000	12.9
India, British ^{1 15}	1,766,517	294,361,000	166.63	⁹ 1908-9	417,799,000	10,681,000	2.6	486,079,000	42,858,000	8.8
Italy ^{1 5}	110,688	34,270,000	309.61	1908	562,262,000	78,104,000	13.9	333,748,000	39,338,000	11.8
Eritrea (Massena).....	45,795	280,000	6.11	1907	2,047,000	15,000	.7	422,000	219	.....
Japan (including Pescadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin) ^{1 12}	147,669	40,233,000	33.33	1900	196,311,000	26,914,000	13.7	205,730,000	65,510,000	31.8
Formosa ^{1 16}	13,503	3,081,000	228.17	1908	8,563,000	1,140,000	13.4	4,630,000	2,269,000	49.0
Kongo Free State.....	919,999	15,500,000	16.85	1903	5,131,000	14,000	.3	8,371,000	472	.....
Korea ^{1 17}	84,421	9,782,000	115.87	1907	20,305,000	1,453,000	7.1	8,207,000	1,000	.1
Liberia.....	36,834	1,500,000	40.72	1905	966,000	18,500	5.2	884,000	191,000	1.1
Mexico ^{1 19}	767,323	15,000,000	19.55	²⁰ 1908-9	77,939,000	45,085,000	57.8	115,089,000	80,127,000	74.5
Morocco.....	189,591	5,000,000	29.48	1903	11,875,000	52,000	.4	10,011,000	24,000	.2
Netherlands ^{1 6}	12,741	5,825,000	457.10	1908	1,129,377,000	129,552,000	11.5	872,882,000	81,177,000	9.3
Dutch East Indies ^{1 12 21}	739,543	38,938,000	52.65	1907	92,044,000	1,374,000	1.7	146,201,000	7,560,000	5.2
Dutch possessions in America.....	50,282	137,000	2.72	1907	4,408,000	1,340,000	30.4	2,893,000	1,216,000	42.0
Norway ^{1 22}	124,705	2,330,000	18.68	1908	100,503,000	4,852,000	4.8	64,841,000	1,651,000	2.6
Paraguay.....	97,722	631,000	6.46	1907	3,930,000	55,000	1.4	3,732,000	16,000	.4
Persia ^{1 4}	635,135	9,500,000	14.96	²³ 1908-9	31,077,000	22,000	.1	25,987,000	17,000	.1
Peru.....	683,321	4,560,000	6.67	1905	25,771,000	5,815,000	22.6	20,161,000	5,875,000	22.5
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores) ^{1 6}	35,499	5,423,000	152.76	1907	60,369,000	6,549,000	9.9	32,843,000	505,000	1.8
Portuguese colonies.....	898,107	7,256,000	8.98	1906-7	²¹ 26,460,000	¹⁵ 4,601,000	17.4	²⁴ 26,387,000	¹⁵ 51,000	.3
Roumania ^{1 5}	50,715	6,684,000	131.80	1907	83,085,000	¹⁸ 711,000	.9	106,926,000	¹⁸ 8,000	.....
Russia ^{1 5}	8,374,001	149,034,000	17.80	1907	436,393,000	28,628,000	6.6	542,300,000	4,333,000	.8
Finland.....	144,249	2,975,000	20.62	1907	73,153,000	.....	.....	51,215,000	.....	.....
Santo Domingo ^{1 4}	18,756	610,000	32.52	1908	4,905,000	2,605,000	53.1	9,595,000	5,223,000	54.4
Servia ^{1 6}	18,650	2,825,000	151.47	1908	14,212,000	91,000	.6	15,006,000	383,000	2.6

Siam ²⁵	195,000	6,687,000	34.23	² 1908-9	27,854,000	438,000	1.6	36,535,000	1,000	.....
Spain ¹⁵	194,794	19,713,000	101.20	1908	187,858,000	23,086,000	14.1	153,275,000	7,022,000	4.6
Spanish colonies.....	82,135	301,000	3.66	1907	20,070,000	558,000	2.7	4,541,000	1,000	.....
Sweden ¹¹⁹	172,920	5,378,000	31.10	1908	163,194,000	16,155,000	9.9	129,181,000	2,605,000	2.0
Switzerland ⁴⁵	15,955	3,559,000	223.06	1908	287,020,000	11,707,000	4.1	200,418,000	21,577,000	10.8
Turkey (including Samos).....	1,153,500	24,082,000	20.88	²⁶ 1905-6	135,245,000	²⁸ 1,350,000	1.0	84,823,000	¹⁹ 11,546,000	13.6
Crete.....	3,327	310,000	93.18	1908	4,097,000	15,000	.4	3,540,000	73,000	2.1
United Kingdom ³⁴	121,316	44,547,000	367.20	1908	2,885,608,000	604,227,000	29.3	1,835,176,000	103,674,000	5.7
British colonies, n. e. s. ¹¹¹	2,680,895	44,074,000	16.75	1907	557,610,000	38,316,000	6.9	615,090,000	34,001,000	5.0
United States (including Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico) ³⁴	3,627,557	89,642,000	24.71	²⁹ 1908-9	1,311,920,000	.....	.....	1,638,356,000	.....	.....
Philippine Islands ⁴¹¹²⁷	115,023	8,190,000	71.20	²⁹ 1908-9	27,792,000	4,692,000	16.9	80,994,000	10,215,000	33.0
Uruguay ²⁸	72,172	1,043,000	14.45	1908	34,619,000	3,135,000	9.1	37,281,000	2,107,000	5.7
Venezuela.....	363,522	2,647,000	7.28	1908	10,185,000	2,876,000	28.2	14,627,000	5,194,000	35.5
Total.....	42,224,472	1,536,530,000	.....	.....	15,253,169,600	2,015,390,000	.....	13,489,029,000	1,099,731,000	.....

Countries.	Length of rail-ways.		Telegraphs.			Post-offices.	Printed mat-ter, including newspapers and periodicals (domestic and foreign), sent.	Letters and cards (domestic and foreign mail), including registered and official, sent.	Domestic money and postal orders sent.		Foreign money orders sent.	
	Date.	Miles.	Date. ²⁰	Length of line.	Length of wire.		Number.	Number.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
Argentina.....	1908	15,476	1907	Miles. 34,991	Miles. 92,344	Number. 2,327	Number. 245,129,775	Number. 314,109,678	290,196	Dollars. 18,661,000	13,258	Dollars. 1,278,577
Australasia:												
Commonwealth of												
Australia.....	1908	16,213	1907	46,401	92,452	7,558	117,457,308	311,034,408	3,568,476	126,023,233	820,436	41,223,181
New Zealand.....	1908	2,703	1907	10,066	29,762	2,075	38,191,858	85,537,836	305,424	35,022,960	136,063	9,671,508
Austria-Hungary.....	1908	25,852										
Austria (including												
Bosnia and Herze-												
govina).....												
Hungary.....			1907	28,945	139,179	9,543	161,267,374	1,094,594,128	29,300,348	1,467,455,828	4,874,334	306,617,897
			1907	15,310	84,938	5,618	88,870,311	420,955,544	19,121,436	1,008,218,784	4,002,306	263,359,795
Belgium.....	1908	2,913	1908	4,524	24,181	³⁰ 1,459	406,183,681	272,394,944	3,753,000	295,741,962	597,911	37,991,060
Bolivia.....	1907	10,774	1908	3,782		198						³⁰ 35,634
Brazil.....	1908	11,940	1908	36,199	73,124	³¹ 3,246	197,505,000	211,786,000		³⁰ 7,420,241		
Bulgaria.....	1908	995	1908	3,666	7,456	³⁰ 2,068	18,291,166	27,793,558	317,009	25,922,653	109,908	11,004,606
Canada.....	1908	22,966	1908	³² 33,222		³³ 12,479	79,541,000	478,670,000	2,489,070	36,577,552	1,107,229	16,050,218
Central America:												
Costa Rica.....			1908		1,255	³¹ 73						
Guatemala.....			1908	3,700								
Honduras.....			1908		2,843	³⁴ 268						
Nicaragua.....			1905		3,152							
Salvador.....			1907		2,398	80	517,835	1,992,978			460	10,897
Chile.....	1907	3,290	1907		22,384	942	3,005,865	37,671,713	401,000	17,669,965	16,083	1,311,382
China.....	1906	3,746	1907	25,913	39,196	³³ 3,498	26,401,031	47,637,587		2,578,000		
Colombia.....	1907	440	1908	10,360		448						
Cuba.....	1908	2,330	1908	5,065		447			163,770	3,819,213	85,616	1,153,069
Denmark.....	1908	2,141	⁶ 1908	2,320	8,781	³⁰ 1,483	141,298,740	125,011,918	3,475,407	152,715,703	218,832	14,669,940
Ecuador.....	1908	324	1908	2,564		81						
Egypt.....	1908	3,503	³⁵ 1908	7,839	21,295	³⁰ 1,388	16,220,600	33,368,000	716,000	106,220,100	182,660	21,244,632
France.....	1908	29,716	1907	107,127	398,862	12,827	1,536,796,063	1,319,877,091	53,299,249	2,197,699,512	1,673,116	84,712,863
Algeria.....	1907	2,000	1907	8,983	23,562	628	20,713,593	21,982,277	1,812,688	328,957,087	35,468	2,460,466
Tunis.....	1908	675	1907	2,457	8,428	384	9,911,224	16,832,034	220,892	21,183,210	190,921	12,750,462
French Indo-China.....	1908	1,984	1907	8,487	17,050	299	1,599,506	9,008,707	144,770	19,714,745	55,949	3,715,410
French colonies, n. e. s.	1907	1,553	1903-7	13,069		551	949,203	4,878,607	53,757	12,607,057	76,664	10,162,505

German Empire.....	1908	36,086	1908	130,772	386,438	³⁰ 49,838	3,295,597,366	4,040,617,077	200,793,984	15,657,397,164	4,886,976	242,777,098
German colonies.....	1908	1,701	1907	3,029	4,070	156			234,252	81,219,437		
Greece.....	1908	771	1907	5,573	10,125	852	11,339,500	15,286,093	164,171	16,212,387	29,377	1,877,192
Haiti.....	1908	140	1907			66	157,245	554,853				
India, British.....	1908	30,576	1907-8	68,940	271,944	18,075	89,549,949	691,979,673	21,005,130	567,824,725	157,569	12,179,538
Italy, including Eritrea.....	1908	²⁷ 10,388	²⁸ 1907	³⁵ 32,038	138,890	9,652	567,516,249	375,559,509	36,034,364	2,949,892,008	464,854	53,814,671
Japan (including Pescadores but excluding Formosa).....	1908	4,898	²⁹ 1908	23,027	99,128	7,261	195,255,976	1,173,232,475	14,346,202	436,545,217	15,529	1,459,494
Formosa.....	1907-8	271	³ 1908	1,766	3,618	⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾
Kongo Free State.....	1908	459	1907			50	32,598	411,363	579	109,703	2,255	305,131
Korea.....	1907	688	⁹ 1908	3,192	6,759	³⁴ 486	2,707,198	12,436,820				
Luxemburg.....	1908	318	1907	683	1,481	116	5,224,947	12,165,380	224,100	25,952,964	344,517	38,836,422
Mexico.....	1908	14,857	1907	21,695	36,315	2,934	72,085,345	88,868,730	1,353,361	126,306,830	68,945	8,404,478
Netherlands.....	1908	1,912	1907	4,484	21,836	1,445	239,120,237	207,767,891	5,146,934	154,217,964	399,652	13,941,954
Dutch East Indies.....	1908	3,223	1907	8,882	12,026	1,620	12,234,083	17,749,028	233,715	17,969,562	56,154	3,594,943
Dutch possessions in America.....	1907	65	1907			17	181,383	308,518	3,764	317,099	7,523	1,014,947
Norway.....	1908	1,607	⁸ 1908	6,506	12,856	³⁰ 3,099	88,428,118	60,915,990	559,346	47,610,316	232,980	8,214,455
Paraguay.....	1908	153	1907	1,967		221		6,455,823				
Persia.....	1906	34	1908	6,630	9,698	144						
Peru.....	1908	1,471	1906	4,541		416						
Portugal.....	1908	1,690	1906	5,469	12,280	³⁰ 3,682	37,063,249	54,728,054	631,037	54,752,375	41,067	2,069,098
Portuguese colonies.....	1906	676	1906	3,475	4,651	³⁰ 402	885,198	4,901,993	15,255	1,445,972	25,184	2,880,609
Roumania.....	1908	1,965	⁹ 1908	4,760	13,178	3,280	71,541,631	60,335,162	1,396,485	51,476,468	372,275	31,676,463
Russia.....	1908	41,136	⁴¹ 1907	118,334	408,599	13,963	503,166,617	909,083,350	30,762,949	6,643,462,276	365,217	60,702,384
Finland.....	1908	2,057	1907	⁽⁴²⁾	⁽⁴²⁾	1,704	55,144,919	29,099,825	199,410	3,216,980	95,408	1,565,362
Santo Domingo.....	1908	150	1905	430		³⁵ 61	227,222	177,445				
Serbia.....	1908	379	1908	2,137	6,038	³⁰ 1,450	9,715,154	15,853,090	365,881	31,414,422	33,080	2,767,483
Siam.....	1908	550	1908	6,227		113	8,887,952					
Spain.....	1908	9,227	1907	22,270	50,018	4,577	136,538,442	158,763,730				
Sweden.....	1908	8,321	1907	6,047	19,325	3,947	156,438,720	157,128,887	5,379,449	215,785,045	347,574	15,295,809
Switzerland.....	1908	2,763	1907	3,606	14,495	4,008	227,012,343	252,211,515	7,055,208	737,006,298	1,555,446	65,520,313
Turkey.....	1908	973	1905	28,907	49,029	³⁰ 1,312	4,069,777	29,665,220	378,836	54,768,470	22,234	2,184,320
Crete.....						228						
United Kingdom.....	1908	⁴⁸ 23,205	1907-8	⁴⁷ 27,265	⁴⁴ 914,957	³³ 23,738	³³ 41,155,509,000	³³ 43,767,400,000	³⁴ 126,079,521	³⁵ 405,747,202	³⁶ 778,358	³⁷ 11,560,352
British colonies, n. e. s.....	1907-8	12,508	1907	40,969	20,578	2,578	18,272,878	102,821,841	222,801	14,677,402	611,713	55,402,490
United States.....	1907-8	⁴⁵ 234,011	1908-9	⁴⁷ 250,815	⁴⁷ 1,639,329	60,144	5,936,301,609	7,947,130,717	68,791,938	491,074,844	3,687,471	70,754,803
Philippine Islands.....	1908	292	1908-9	4,423		³¹ 540			⁴⁹ 107,751	⁴⁸ 3,045,123		
Porto Rico.....	1908	200	1908-9	554		⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾	⁽⁴⁰⁾
Uruguay.....	1908	1,447	1909		1,379	³⁰ 800						
Venezuela.....	1906	637	1908		4,849	230	591,582	469,543				
Total.....		612,978		1,293,731	5,279,358	293,301	16,023,471,303	25,035,355,933	641,230,515	34,734,378,598	29,302,508	1,556,257,221

Country.	Revenue and expenditures.			Debt.								
	Year.	Revenue. ⁵⁰	Expenditure. ⁵⁰	Year.	Funded.		Unfunded, including floating, noninterest bearing, etc.		Total in United States currency.	Rates of interest.	Interest and other annual charges.	
					Currency.	Amount.	Currency.	Amount.				
		Dollars.	Dollars.							Dollars.	P. ct.	Dollars.
Argentina.....	1910	112,757,914	113,465,553	1909	{ £..... Gold pesos..... Paper currency.....	95,432,134 33,198,560 104,540,700				545,712,120	4-7	29,594,251
Australasia:												
Australia, Commonwealth of.....	1907-8	£ 29,988,001	£ 29,988,001									
Australia, States.....	1907-8	£ 169,683,399	£ 156,156,447	1908	£.....	227,543,102	£.....	15,792,387	1,184,192,157	3-4	46,883,988	
New Zealand.....	1908-9	£ 44,330,608	£ 43,260,095	1909	£.....	70,938,534	£.....	250,000	346,439,001	3-4	10,645,075	
Austria-Hungary.....	1909	84,897,702	86,556,212	1909	Kronen.....	5,211,790,273	Kronen.....	28,234,878	1,063,725,105	3-5	60,407,407	
Austria.....	1909	488,143,430	488,530,672	1909	Kronen.....	4,613,490,260	Kronen.....	120,488,840	960,697,753	3-5	35,322,309	
Hungary.....	1909	315,822,920	315,813,171	1905	Kronen.....	4,762,674,390	Kronen.....	895,112,105	1,140,500,658	3-5	37,136,118	
Belgium.....	1909	119,505,782	122,121,324	1900	Francs.....	3,436,917,851			633,325,145	2-3	27,022,168	
Kongo.....	1910	7,670,844	9,094,977	1908	Francs.....	104,090,200			29,059,409		1,260,306	
Bolivia.....	1908	£ 4,513,981	£ 4,131,322	1908	£.....	500,000	Bolivianos.....	1,080,325	2,853,496	6	215,873	
Brazil.....	1910	154,994,252	150,253,657	1909	{ £..... Paper milreis.....	85,344,088 531,235,536	Paper milreis.....	263,653,800	657,007,561	4-5	32,390,824	
Bulgaria.....	1909	29,561,704	29,547,738	1900	Francs.....	439,461,000	Francs.....	45,000,000	93,500,973	4-6	6,367,018	
Canada.....	1909	£ 85,093,404	£ 84,064,232	1909	Dollars.....	310,323,946	Dollars.....	13,006,333	323,930,279	2-4	11,931,537	
Central America:												
Costa Rica.....	1910	3,827,648	3,467,069	1909	£.....	3,050,000	Colones.....	10,432,472	19,693,924			295,113
Guatemala.....	1908	£ 2,809,197	£ 3,369,731	1908	Dollars.....	9,973,312	{ Pesos currency..... Dollars.....	71,884,744 3,721,133	19,085,801	4-8	1,700,805	
Honduras.....	1907-8	£ 1,583,111	£ 1,707,631	1908-9	£.....	22,470,510	Pesos, silver.....	4,015,238	110,932,932	5-10	237,591	
Nicaragua.....	1907	£ 510,952	£ 514,326	1907	£.....	1,250,000			6,083,125	6	364,983	
Salvador.....	1908	£ 5,107,310	£ 4,884,397	1908	{ U. S. dollars..... Silver pesos.....	8,045,892 3,070,963	U. S. dollars..... Silver pesos.....	885,517 2,589,233	12,035,397	2-6	1,812,655	
Chile.....	1907	£ 76,125,081	£ 77,297,796	1908	{ Gold pesos..... Gold currency.....	271,905,333 189,318,975			167,069,373	4-6	6,632,997	
China.....	1908	£ 21,221,722	£ 21,221,722	1908	£.....	129,085,730			601,916,005	4-7	92,373,017	
Colombia.....	1908	£ 16,138,044	£ 17,223,818	1909	£.....	4,059,800	U. S. dollars.....	3,108,623	22,865,640	3-6	1,980,559	
Cuba.....	1909	£ 40,707,036	£ 39,207,790	1909	Dollars.....	48,290,585			48,296,585	5-6	2,786,795	
Denmark.....	1908-9	£ 25,920,261	£ 27,815,840	1908-9	Kroner.....	253,944,158			68,057,034	3-4	2,758,263	
Ecuador.....	1908	£ 6,204,131	£ 6,206,004	1909	Sucres.....	36,095,608	Sucres.....	6,446,725	21,010,345	4-7	534,339	
Egypt.....	1908	£ 70,724,134	£ 71,219,456	1909	£.....	95,315,780			463,554,243	3-4	17,904,855	

France.....	1909	852,399,350	852,748,626	1909	France.....	28,993,659,840	France.....	1,569,425,400	5,898,675,451	21-3	186,892,380
Algeria.....	1909	24,534,178	24,524,803	1908	France.....	58,709,000			10,305,005	3½	385,990
Tunis.....	1909	17,741,578	17,740,203	1907	France.....	332,556,567			75,739,417	3-4	2,262,931
French Indo-China.....	1907	23,205,737	23,205,737	1907	France.....	266,124,615			39,752,051	3-5½	2,728,016
French colonies, n. c. s.....	1907	25,110,698	25,110,698	1907	Marks.....	3,643,500,000	Marks.....	956,460,400	1,094,790,875	3-4	1,631,789
German Empire.....	1909-10	678,303,308	678,303,308	1908	Marks.....	12,929,634,100	Marks.....	413,635,400	3,175,098,141	3-4	46,536,044
German States.....	1908-9	1,208,896,320	1,235,423,100	1908							132,942,135
German colonies.....	1908-9	4,414,900	12,935,300	1909	£.....	29,027,020	Drachmas.....	1,937,430	157,877,067	2½-5	5,940,324
Greece.....	1910	53 27,751,064	53 27,309,709	1909	Drachmas.....	88,925,000	Gourdes, paper.....	17,309,590	20,468,849	2½-6	1,906,715
Haiti.....	1908-9	3,825,948	3,627,333	1909	Gourdes, gold.....	25,096,997	Rupees.....	333,661,859	1,346,997,187	24-2½	41,681,212
India, British.....	1909	558,953,395	558,953,395	1909	£.....	256,545,805			2,002,299,757	3-5	96,941,138
Italy.....	1908-9	452,063,964	441,865,760	1910	Yen.....	2,585,550,725			1,287,004,261	4-5	76,283,536
Japan.....	1909-10	258,426,753	258,422,713	1909	Yen.....	34,741,442			2,000,000	6-7	
Formosa.....	1909-10	14,915,822	14,915,822	1910	U. S. dollars.....	1,050,873	U. S. dollars.....	238,688	1,269,571	6-7	
Korea.....	1909-10	10,674,492	11,089,790	1909	France.....	12,003,000	Pesos.....	465,220	2,316,000	3½	95,178
Liberia.....	1908-9	54 355,209	355,209	1909	Pesos.....	441,099,500			219,899,231	3-5	13,058,516
Luxembourg.....	1909	3,439,186	3,539,932	1908	France.....				39,758,000		
Mexico.....	1908-9	51 49,190,204	51 46,297,762	1910	Florins.....	1,122,659,710			451,309,203	2½-3	14,606,371
Morocco.....											
Netherlands.....	1908	51 73,583,688	51 78,002,874	1909	Kroner.....	329,304,529	Dollars.....	1,068,000	88,253,614	3-3½	5,338,702
Dutch East Indies.....	1909	72,979,127	77,963,314	1910	£.....	813,550			5,027,141		(50)
Dutch possessions in America.....	1909	1,885,388	2,334,416	1907-8	Krans.....	32,500,000			16,737,500	5	(50)
Norway.....	1909	51 38,749,052	51 36,839,071	1909	£.....	2,660,646	£.....	2,458,390	24,911,789	6-7½	(57)
Paraguay.....	1908	51 2,237,337	51 2,064,404	1900	£.....	161,837,430	Milreis.....	79,937,029	864,561,212	3-4½	29,907,953
Persia.....	1907-8	56 7,174,400	56 7,174,460	1907-8							
Peru.....	1909-10	14,969,266	15,572,756	1909							
Portugal.....	1909-10	66,699,631	71,845,462	1900							
Portuguese colonies.....	1907-8	11,491,134	12,178,508	1910	France.....	1,437,218,306	Rubles.....	277,383,133	277,383,133	3½-7½	16,395,744
Roumania.....	1908-9	51 90,509,232	51 80,562,470	1909	Rubles.....	8,600,265,679	France.....	250,516,000	4,558,152,565	3-6	204,766,421
Russia.....	1908	51 30,977,858	51 32,422,803	1909	Dollars.....	136,083,543			29,852,124	3-3½	1,208,558
Finland.....	1909-10	4,024,230	4,024,230	1910	France.....	536,649,000			13,489,370	5	1,200,000
Santo Domingo.....	1909	20,003,312	19,941,464	1909	£.....	4,000,000			103,573,257	4-5	5,208,088
Serbia.....	1908-9	51 21,466,180	51 24,147,206	1910	Pesetas.....	9,316,982,431	Pesetas.....	101,018,626	1,817,674,327	4-5	78,709,000
Siam.....	1909	51 205,655,000	51 216,452,000	1909	Kroner.....	515,375,744	France.....	91,574,820	138,120,699	3½-4	5,520,086
Spain.....	1908	51 53,414,147	51 57,986,367	1909	France.....	1,242,106,250			257,400,446	3-4	10,272,786
Sweden.....	1908	51 28,446,489	51 29,119,721	1909	£, Turkish.....	119,996,281	£.....	208,478,928	527,983,636	3½-4	36,491,753
Switzerland.....	1904-10	133,777,433	157,745,205	1909	£.....	3,461,452,422	£.....	6,296,373	3,669,931,350	2½-2½	152,759,411
Turkey.....	1908-9	51 737,653,773	51 741,130,940	1909-0	£.....	137,420,527	Dollars.....	110,544,041	609,393,319	2½-6	29,049,837
United Kingdom.....	1908-9	51 144,089,327	51 153,535,048	1909	Dollars.....	913,317,490			1,023,861,531	2-4	21,803,836
British colonies n. c. s.....	1908-9	51 883,507,121	51 1,002,303,040	1909	Dollars.....	16,000,000			16,000,000	4	1,705,561
United States.....	1909	51 11,369,734	51 11,733,601	1909	Pesos.....	130,157,089			134,582,430	3½-5	7,952,931
Philippine Islands.....	1908-9	23,669,648	21,791,891	1909	Bolivares.....	195,857,007	Bolivares.....	4,735,603	38,716,303	3-6	2,756,040
Uruguay.....	1907-8	51 9,805,009	51 9,529,414								
Venezuela.....											
Total.....		9,969,519,433	10,177,280,993						39,343,079,476		

Country.	Per capita.						Railroads.		Telegraphs.		Post-offices per 10,000 inhabitants.	Printed matter, etc., sent per 10,000 inhabitants.	Letters and postal cards sent per 10,000 inhabitants.
	Imports.	Exports.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Debt.	Interest.	Per 10,000 inhabitants.	Per 1,000 square miles.	Length of line per 10,000 inhabitants.	Length of wire per 10,000 inhabitants.			
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Number.	Number.	Number.
Argentina.....	43.18	57.00	18.48	18.60	80.46	4.85	25.4	13.6	57.4	151.4	4.1	401,552	514,934
Australasia:													
Commonwealth of Australia.....	58.30	71.60	7.10	7.10			38.4	5.5	106.9	219.0	17.9	273,203	736,699
New Zealand.....	90.26	82.11	47.06	45.92	367.77	11.30	28.7	25.8	106.9	315.9	22.0	405,434	908,045
Austria-Hungary.....	10.18	9.35	1.68	1.71	21.06	1.20	5.1	90.0					
Austria.....			16.87	16.38	32.22	1.18			9.7	46.7	3.2	54,073	367,018
Hungary.....			15.28	15.28	55.45	1.80			7.4	41.1	2.7	42,984	203,606
Belgium.....	96.05	65.40	16.18	16.53	59.81	3.66	3.9	256.1	6.1	32.7	2.0	540,937	368,799
Bolivia.....	10.63	12.30	2.31	1.46		.11	55.1	19.0	19.4		1.0		
Brazil.....	8.30	10.20	7.38	7.15	31.29	1.54	5.7	3.6	17.2	34.8	1.5	94,050	100,550
Bulgaria.....	6.04	5.22	7.11	7.11	22.40	1.53	2.4	26.7	8.8	17.9	5.0	43,990	66,844
Canada.....	41.51	30.91	11.84	11.70	45.09	1.66	32.0	6.2	46.2		17.4	110,720	667,692
Central America:													
Costa Rica.....	15.64	21.55	10.63	9.63	54.70	.82				34.0	2.0		
Guatemala.....	3.09	3.59	1.49	1.79	10.14	.90			19.6				
Honduras.....	5.06	3.67	3.17	3.41	221.97	.48				56.9	5.4		
Nicaragua.....	6.62	9.78	1.11	1.12	13.22					68.5			
Panama.....	18.63	4.36	5.36	8.21									
Salvador.....	2.48	3.45	2.99	2.86	7.05	1.06				14.0	.5	3,034	11,675
Chile.....	29.98	35.80	23.29	23.75	51.34	2.01	10.1	11.2		68.8	2.9	9,231	115,770
China.....	.77	.54	.09	.06	182.33	.28	.1	.8	.8	1.2	.1	800	1,443
Colombia.....	3.13	3.47	3.74	3.99	5.29	.46	1.0	1.0	24.0		1.0		
Cuba.....	40.95	56.44	19.87	19.14	23.57	.74	11.4	50.8	24.7		2.2		
Denmark (including Faroe Islands).....	72.51	62.87	9.51	10.58	25.88	1.05	8.1	137.3	8.8	33.4	5.7	537,258	475,330
Ecuador.....	7.86	10.16	4.88	4.88	16.52	.42	2.5		20.2		.6		
Egypt.....	10.62	9.18	6.80	6.31	41.10	1.59	3.1	9.1	6.9	18.9	1.2	14,371	29,563
France.....	27.70	24.80	21.09	21.70	150.09	4.75	7.6	143.5	27.3	101.5	3.3	391,042	335,847
Algeria.....	18.45	14.75	4.76	4.75	2.01	.07	3.9	5.8	17.4	45.7	1.2	40,158	42,618
Tunis.....	12.97	9.93	9.09	9.69		1.24	3.1	8.9	13.4	46.1	2.1	37,766	91,983
French Indo-China.....	3.49	2.58	1.42	1.42	4.64	.17	.7	4.2	5.2	10.5	.2	925	5,522
French colonies, n. e. s.....	2.01	1.89	1.10	1.10	1.75	.07	.7	.4	5.7		.2	417	1,922
German Empire.....			10.77	10.77	17.38	.74	5.8	175.7	20.8	61.4	7.9	523,260	641,551
German Customs Union.....	28.85	24.09											
German States.....			19.04	19.54	50.23	2.10							
German colonies.....	1.44	.67	.30	.88			1.2	1.7	2.1	2.8	.1		

Greece.....	10.03	8.63	10.56	10.38	59.08	2.25	2.9	30.9	20.8	38.5	3.2	43,083	58,074
Haiti.....	2.61	1.93	2.13	2.02	14.70	1.06	.8	12.6			.4	874	3,083
India, British.....	1.42	1.65	1.21	1.21	4.58	.14	1.0	17.3	2.3	9.2	.6	3,042	23,507
Italy.....	16.12	9.74	13.21	12.89	78.94	2.83							
Eritrea (Massona).....	7.31	1.61					3.0	66.4	9.4	40.5	2.8	164,259	108,700
Japan (including Pescadores, but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin).....	4.41	3.83	5.25	5.25	26.15	1.55	1.0	23.2	4.7	20.1	1.5	39,660	238,302
Formosa.....	2.76	1.50	4.84	4.84			.9	20.1	5.7	11.7			
Kongo Free State.....	.33	.54	.49	.68	1.20	.08	.3	.5			.03	34	265
Korea.....	2.08	.84	1.09	.04	1.87		.7	8.1	3.3	6.9	.5	2,708	12,713
Liberia.....	.64	.59	.24	.24	.85								
Luxembourg.....			13.76	14.16	9.26	.39	13.4	318.6	28.8	62.5	4.9	220,462	518,307
Mexico.....	5.20	7.67	3.21	3.09	11.66	.87	9.9	19.4	14.5	24.2	2.0	48,087	59,246
Morocco.....	2.38	2.00			7.95								
Netherlands.....	193.92	140.87	12.63	13.39	77.48	2.51	3.3	150.1	7.7	36.7	2.5	410,507	356,580
Dutch East Indies.....	2.36	3.75	1.87	2.00			.8	4.4	2.3	3.1	.4	3,142	4,558
Dutch possessions in America.....	32.18	21.12	13.76	17.04			4.7	1.3			1.2	13,240	20,080
Norway.....	43.26	27.61	16.63	15.81	37.88	2.29	6.9	12.9	27.9	55.2	13.3	379,520	261,442
Paraguay.....	6.23	5.91	3.55	4.22	7.97		2.4	1.6	31.2		3.5		
Persia.....	1.60	1.34	.76	.76	1.76		.08	.1	7.0	10.2	.2		
Peru.....	5.65	5.74	3.28	3.42	5.46		3.2	2.2	10.0		.9		
Portugal (including Madeira and Azores).....	13.39	5.67	12.28	13.22	159.13	5.50	3.1	47.6	10.1	22.6	6.8	68,381	100,918
Portuguese colonies.....	3.65	3.64	1.58	1.68			.9	.8	4.8	6.4	.6	1,220	6,756
Roumania.....	12.43	16.00	13.54	1.21	41.50	2.45	3.0	39.3	7.1	19.7	4.9	107,034	90,288
Russia.....	2.93	3.64	9.05	9.18	30.58	1.37	2.8	4.9	7.9	27.4	.9	33,762	60,998
Finland.....	24.59	17.22	10.41	10.90	9.87	.41	6.9	14.3			5.7	185,361	100,840
Santo Domingo.....	8.03	15.73	6.60	6.60	22.11	1.97	2.5	8.0	7.0		1.3	3,725	2,909
Servia.....	5.03	5.31	7.08	7.06	36.66	1.84	1.3	20.3	7.6	21.4	5.1	34,330	56,117
Siam.....	4.17	5.46	3.21	3.61	2.91		.8	2.8	9.3		.2		13,221
Spain.....	7.20	6.68	10.43	10.98	92.21	3.99	4.7	47.4	11.3	25.4	2.3	69,263	80,538
Spanish colonies.....	68.67	15.09											
Sweden.....	33.99	26.15	10.30	10.78	25.68	1.03	15.5	48.1	11.2	35.9	7.3	346,609	292,170
Switzerland.....	86.65	56.31	7.99	8.18	72.32	2.89	7.8	173.2	10.1	40.7	11.5	637,854	708,158
Turkey.....	5.62	3.52	5.56	6.55	21.92	1.52	.4	.8	12.0	20.4	.5	1,690	10,657
Crete.....	13.12	11.44							7.4		.8		
United Kingdom (Britain, Ireland, and Isle of Man, but not Channel Islands).....	64.78	41.20	16.56	16.64	82.38	3.43	5.2	191.3	12.8	212.1	5.3	250,889	845,714
British colonies, n. e. s.....	12.65	13.96	3.27	3.48	15.87	.66	2.8	4.8	9.3		.6	4,146	23,329
United States.....	14.64	18.28	9.86	11.18	11.42	.24	26.1	64.5	25.0	182.9	6.7	662,223	886,541
Philippine Islands.....	3.39	3.78	1.39	1.43	1.95	.21	.4	2.5	5.4		.7		
Porto Rico.....							2.0	58.2	5.8	13.6			
Uruguay.....	33.19	35.74	22.69	20.89	129.63	7.63	13.9	29.0			1.7		
Venezuela.....	3.71	5.52	3.70	3.60	11.63	1.04	2.4	1.8		18.0	.9	2,275	1,774

[Notes to Table 318.]

- ¹ Figures of commerce include bullion and specie.
- ² Territory of Papua not included. Commerce exclusive of intercolonial trade.
- ³ Figures of commerce include total imports and exports of domestic products.
- ⁴ Figures of commerce include merchandise only.
- ⁵ Figures of commerce include imports for consumption and domestic exports.
- ⁶ Not included in grand total of population.
- ⁷ Specie not included in figures of commerce.
- ⁸ Commerce includes bullion and foreign coins.
- ⁹ Year ending March 31.
- ¹⁰ Commerce of Canal Zone not included.
- ¹¹ Figures of commerce include general trade.
- ¹² Figures of commerce include gold and silver bullion, but not coin.
- ¹³ Exclusive of Kiauchau, the figures for which are included in the Chinese trade. Trade with the United States is not stated separately, but is included with trade of "Total America."
- ¹⁴ Fiscal year ending September 30, 1908.
- ¹⁵ Government stores included in imports but not in exports. Area and population include feodatory States.
- ¹⁶ Figures of commerce include trade with Japan.
- ¹⁷ Figures of commerce include net imports (i.e. general imports less reexports) and domestic exports. Exports to the United States valued at \$472.
- ¹⁸ From United States returns. Exports from the United States into and imports into the United States from, the respective country.

- ¹⁹ Imports through post-offices not included in figures of commerce.
- ²⁰ Year ending June 30.
- ²¹ Figures of commerce include imports and exports for the Government. Trade with the United States is not stated separately, but is included in "Total America." Exports to "Total America" include \$1,650,000 worth of orders.
- ²² In figures of commerce imports include transit goods. Domestic exports.
- ²³ Year ending March 20.
- ²⁴ Include transit trade figures for Macao. The figures for Guinea, St. Thome, and Principe are for the year 1906; for all other colonies they are for 1907. Figures of trade with the United States (see note 18) are for the calendar year 1907.
- ²⁵ Figures of commerce include trade of Bangkok only.
- ²⁶ Year ending March 13.
- ²⁷ Trade does not include Government supplies nor free entries for railways. The latter amounted to \$837,000.
- ²⁸ Figures of commerce are those of special trade including bullion, but not coin.
- ²⁹ Telegraph and postal figures are stated for the same years, unless otherwise specified.
- ³⁰ Figures are for the calendar year 1907.
- ³¹ Figures are for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.
- ³² Includes cable lines.
- ³³ Figures are for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1909.
- ³⁴ Figures are for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1907.

NOTE.

Argentina.—Of the total debts stated £49,000,955 was the external debt; £29,262,921, provincial, municipal, and other obligations assumed; £17,000,258, "cedulas" of the National Mortgage Bank; and 38,198,800 pesos gold and 104,540,700 pesos paper, the internal debt. The uncovered paper circulation at the end of 1908 amounted to 571,235,746 pesos, equivalent to United States \$342,775,192, at the rate of 42.5 cents. Against this circulation the National Conversion Office, on January 1, 1909, held 132,769,134 pesos gold; there was also a conversion fund of 25 million pesos gold.

Australia.—The total revenue of the Commonwealth for the year was £15,019,034, of which £6,162,123 were expended for commonwealth purposes, and the remainder paid over to the States. The combined state revenues are thus inclusive of the amount received from the commonwealth treasury. The net debt of the States aggregated £239,223,120, there being various sinking funds on hand totaling £4,112,369.

New Zealand.—The amount stated represents the gross debt. Against the total the Dominion Government on March 31, 1903, held sinking funds amounting to £2,928,336.

Bolivia.—The Bolivian Government also guarantees interest on the bonds of the Bolivian Railway Company. The boliviano has been converted at the rate of 1 boliviano=38.9 cents.

Brazil.—The total debt of Brazil does not include the amount of inconvertible paper money outstanding December 31, 1909, 628,047,538 milreis, nor the amount of convertible notes outstanding on the same date and amounting to 225,279,390 milreis. The paper milreis has been converted at the rate of 1 milreis paper equal to 154.

Bulgaria.—Against the total debt outstanding the Government holds assets amounting to \$13,900,402; the net debt, therefore, amounts to \$77,000,511.

Canada.—The receipts and expenditures stated were on account of the consolidated fund only. The expendi-

- ³⁵ Figures are for the calendar year 1908.
- ³⁶ Includes length of line in the Soudan.
- ³⁷ Of which 47 miles in Eritrea.
- ³⁸ Includes 870 miles in Eritrea.
- ³⁹ Including 350 miles of line and 443 miles of wire in Japanese Sakhain.
- ⁴⁰ Included with Japan.
- ⁴¹ Includes police, railway and private lines.
- ⁴² Included with Russia.
- ⁴³ Including railways in the Islands of Jersey and Man.
- ⁴⁴ Includes telephones.
- ⁴⁵ Figures represent number of pieces delivered.
- ⁴⁶ Including railway mileage in Alaska (185 miles) and Hawaii (148 miles), but exclusive of mileage of switching and terminal companies, included prior to 1908.
- ⁴⁷ Data for the Western Union and Postal-Telegraph Cable companies only.
- ⁴⁸ Includes domestic and foreign money and postal orders sent.
- ⁴⁹ Included with United States.
- ⁵⁰ Budget law unless otherwise stated.
- ⁵¹ Actual revenue and expenditure.
- ⁵² See Note, under "China" (p. 779).
- ⁵³ Estimates submitted to the legislature.
- ⁵⁴ See Note, under "Liberia" (p. 779).
- ⁵⁵ No data available.
- ⁵⁶ Approximate data; budget statement not available.
- ⁵⁷ See Note, under "Peru" (p. 779).

tures do not include capital expenditures for railways, canals, and public works, equal to \$42,933,107, railway subsidies \$1,785,887, and other charges \$4,698,538, making the total disbursements for the year equal to \$139,141,524. The total gross debt of the Dominion on March 31, 1909, stood at \$48,535,427, against which the Government held assets amounting to \$154,005,148, including sinking funds to the amount of \$38,515,547.

Costa Rica.—The total for the foreign debt includes the arrears on interest since 1901, \$1,050,000; negotiations between the Government and the City National Bank of New York for a 5 per cent unification loan of \$13,250,000 were discontinued as a result of the unfavorable attitude of the Legislature. The colon in terms of which the original data are given has been taken as equivalent to 40 cents.

Guatemala.—The London Council of Bondholders gives the total external debt, including arrears of interest since 1898, as £2,135,232. Against its total liabilities the Govern-

ment reports assets under date of December 31, 1908, amounting to 66,977,284 pesos currency, equal to about \$5,023,000. The peso currency in 1908 was worth approximately $\frac{7}{8}$ cents.

Honduras.—Of the total external debt claimed by the London Committee of Foreign Bondholders, £22,470,510, arrears of interest since 1872 constitute £17,071,940. Negotiations with Messrs. J. P. Morgan & Co. for the adjustment of the external debt are pending.

Nicaragua.—The peso in 1907 was worth approximately 5 cents. The total debt stated in the table is exclusive of 13,674,650 pesos paper, under date of July 1, 1909. Figures of debt charges include interest only, exclusive of amortization.

Panama.—The country had no public debt in 1909. The Government had cash assets amounting in June 30, 1908, to \$7,800,097. The figures of revenue and expenditure represent one-half of the biennial budget.

Salvador.—The total debt as above stated is exclusive of the obligation of eighteen annual subsidies of £24,000 each to the Salvador Railway Company (from 1899 to 1917), secured by 15 per cent of the import duties.

Chile.—Of the total internal debt of \$85,818,975 pesos the currency debt amounted to 179,564,675 pesos. Gold and currency pesos were reduced to United States dollars at the uniform rate of $3\frac{1}{2}$ cents.

China.—There are no official data regarding the Chinese imperial budget; the figures of revenue and expenditure appearing in the table are those of the revenue of the Imperial maritime customs only. Mr. H. B. Morse (The Trade and Administration of the Chinese Empire) estimates the total imperial revenue for a recent period at 102,924,000 taels, and the expenditure at 136,496,000 taels. The H. T. tael for 1908 has been taken as equivalent to 64.5 cents.

Colombia.—The expenditures above given are exclusive of \$1,530,000 gold of "Documents of the debt of the Republic," issued during 1908, under the authority of the "Special budget for public credit." The total for the internal debt above given is exclusive of paper and nickel currency, amounting, in August, 1909, nominally to 1,156,083,000 pesos, equivalent, by law of June 12, 1907, to \$11,560,803 gold.

Cuba.—The figures of receipts and expenditures are taken from the official Treasury statement for the year January 27, 1909, to January 27, 1910, the first year since the recent evacuation. A fresh 5 per cent loan of \$16,500,000 has been authorized by the Government, which is to be issued in annual instalments not exceeding \$5,500,000. The proceeds of this loan are to be used for the liquidation of the 6 per cent revolutionary loans of 1896 and 1897 and for public improvements in the cities of Habana and Cienfuegos.

Denmark.—Against the total debt the assets of the State are given as 657,316,530 kroner, of which 27,489,380 kroner was cash, 235,049,848 kroner the estimated value of the state-owned railroads, and 41,121,367 kroner the value of public securities held by the Treasury.

Ecuador.—The amount of the public debt is that given (under date of June 30, 1909), in the "Estadística Fiscal e Comercial. Primer Semestre, 1909." In addition, the Government has guaranteed the payment of interest on 7 million francs of 5 per cent bonds issued in Paris during 1909 for the construction of railways. The amount stated under the head of "Public debt charges" comprises the items "credito publico," 594,084 sucres, and "intereses," 503,122 sucres. For 1907 the respective items are given as 3,381,219 and 146,523 sucres. The value of the sucre was taken as equivalent to 48.7 cents.

Egypt.—Against the total debt the "Caisse de la dette" and the Government held bonds amounting to £ 6,098,820, reducing thus the net debt outstanding to £ 89,172,000. The Government, moreover, guarantees interest payments on loans for certain public works, the annual charge of these accounts amounting at present to about £ 2,200,000. The Government also pays to Turkey an annual tribute of about £ 665,000. The £ 6 is equivalent to \$4.943.

France.—The public-debt charges are exclusive of pensions, annuities, etc., comprised under the general caption of "rente viagère," amounting to 295,489,000 francs in 1909.

Algeria.—The Algerian budget figures are exclusive of about \$3.6 million francs contributed by the French Government. Both revenues and expenditures include the extraordinary budget of 30,787,966 francs. The public-debt figures above stated are those of the Algerian debt proper, exclusive of the "Départemental debts," which at the end of 1907 aggregated 56,845,209 francs, and of annuities amounting to about 7 million francs per year in payment for railroads acquired from the "Compagnie Franco-Algérienne" and "de l'Est Algérien."

Tunis.—The budget figures are exclusive of 22.3 million francs contributed by the French Government, mainly for the maintenance of the army of occupation.

French Indo-China.—See note below under "French colonies n. e. s."

French colonies n. e. s.—Budget figures given are those of local budgets only, exclusive of expenditure under the head of "Colonies in the budget of the home Government," 90,265,369 francs, but inclusive of subventions of the home Government totaling 3,055,000 francs.

German Empire.—The total for revenue includes the prospective revenue from a loan of 202,267,000 marks. The unfunded debt is made up of 300 million marks of interest-bearing and 474 million marks of noninterest-

bearing Treasury bills, 120 million marks of Treasury notes and 2,400,400 marks of arrears of interest.

German States.—The revenues appearing in the table are exclusive of 195,736,300 marks received by transfer from the Imperial Treasury, which amount appears in the budget of the Empire. The expenditures of the States are exclusive of 352,246,300 marks contributed to the Imperial Treasury, which amount likewise appears in the budget of the Empire.

German colonies.—The budget figures are exclusive of the budget for Kiauchau, the expenditures for which, during the year 1909-10 are estimated as 12,170,000 marks. The audited local revenue of the latter possession for the year ending September 30, 1909, is given as 2,399,000 marks.

Greece.—The noninterest-bearing debt above given does not include 75,775,975 drachmas of paper currency outstanding December 31, 1908. The exchange value of a drachma currency in 1909 averaged 18.7 cents.

Haiti.—The gold gourde is equivalent to 96.5 cents; the gourde currency in 1908 was worth approximately 13 cents.

Liberia.—The budget figures above given represent the revenue from customs only. The data for the public debt are those given in the report of the Liberian Commission (S. Doc. No. 457, 61st Cong., 2d sess., p. 22).

Luxembourg.—The total for the public debt is exclusive of the amount of Treasury bonds issued on account of public works, the maximum amount of which was not to exceed 11,880,307 francs.

Mexico.—The receipts and expenditures above stated are those of the ordinary budget only. The extraordinary expenditure of 11,437,788 pesos was defrayed from the surplus reserve of the Treasury.

Norway.—Of the total receipts, 8,724,074 kroner represent the proceeds of a loan and 1,677,226 kroner transfers from the surplus reserve of the Treasury.

Paraguay.—In addition to the total debt stated, there were outstanding various internal government loans, also debts to Brazil, Argentina, and private individuals on account of the war, 1865-1870, the exact amounts of which are not known. There was also in circulation paper money in excess of 35 million dollars.

Persia.—The Persian debt is made up of two 5 per cent loans by the Russian Banque des Pairs de Persie of 1900 and 1902, secured by all the Persian customs receipts, with the exception of the custom revenues of the Province of Fars and the ports of the Persian Gulf. The Persian kran was taken as equivalent to 8.938 cents.

Peru.—The former debt to the Peruvian corporation has been adjusted by the 1907 arrangement, according to which the Government is to pay the corporation annually for thirty years the sum of £50,000 in monthly instalments,

beginning with July, 1907. The internal debt is composed of £2,600,046 bearing 1 per cent interest, and £1,458,390 bearing no interest.

Portugal.—Of the total funded debt reported under date of June 30, 1909, £41,400,945 were external and £120,346,485 internal obligations. Of the total gross debt the Government is reported to have in its hands £44,136,530. The balances held to the credit of the Government on the above date totaled 3,085,482 milreis. Data regarding the debt charges include charges on account of the funded debt only. One milreis was taken as equivalent to 66.3 cents.

Portuguese colonies.—The milreis has been converted into United States dollars at the rate of \$1.05, the average exchange rate in 1907.

Roumania.—The total for the public debt above given is exclusive of temporary obligations of the Government (Credits non couverts), 150,838,598 francs, to be covered in part by an external loan of 125 million francs.

Russia.—The total debt is exclusive of 1,087,172,000 rubles of credit notes of the Imperial Bank in circulation on January 1, 1909, fully covered by the gold reserve of the bank. On the same date there were due to depositors of the government savings banks 1,204,100,000 rubles. The Government is also responsible for the 1,114,410,500 rubles of mortgage bonds in circulation January 1, 1908,

issued by the Governmental Nobleman's and Peasants' Land banks.

Serbia.—An additional loan of 150 million francs nominal was realized in 1910.

Siam.—In addition to the total for the public debt above stated there were in circulation at the end of March, 1909, 16,844,500 ticals of paper money. The exchange value of the tical during 1908-9 averaged 36.26 cents.

Spain.—Against its total obligations the Government held credit balances at the Bank of Spain amounting at the end of 1909 to 129,157,483 pesetas. The conversions of the peseta were made at the nominal rate of 19.3 cents; the average exchange value of the peseta in 1909 was 17.5 cents.

Switzerland.—The Swiss public revenue and expenditure are exclusive of the budget of the federal railways.

For the year 1908 the receipts from the operation of the federal railroads were 142,129,315 francs, while the expenses of operation were 109,958,946 francs. The total for the public debt includes the debt of the federal railroads, which amounted to 1,232,772,753 francs, of which 1,149,056,250 francs constituted the funded railway debt. Interest charges on the railway debt during 1908 amounted to 40,479,988 francs, amortization charges to 5,181,585 francs, while 1,132,806 francs constituted interest on current accounts, commissions, etc.

Turkey.—Of the total Turkish debt, £T. (equal to \$4.40) 18,006,698 are secured by the Egyptian tribute.

United Kingdom.—The British budget figures are made up of gross exchequer receipts and issues, the latter exclusive of £2,686,510 made to meet capital expenditure. The assets of the British exchequer on March 31, 1909, were composed of £32,067,000, the market value of Suez Canal shares; £1,493,162 other assets; and £8,350,427 bank balances.

United States.—The total receipts include the ordinary receipts, \$603,589,490; Panama Canal receipts, \$30,731,028; public-debt receipts, \$45,624,240; and the postal revenues, \$203,572,383. The total disbursements include the ordinary disbursement, \$662,324,445; Panama Canal disbursements, \$31,419,442; public-debt disbursements, \$104,996,770; and disbursements on account of the postal service, \$208,562,383. The postal deficit for 1909, \$19,501,062, is covered by grant from the Treasury, included among the ordinary disbursements. The item in the column "Funded debt" is the total interest-bearing debt of the United States under date of July 1, 1909. The remainder represents all other indebtedness of the United States, less cash in the Treasury on that date.

Philippine Islands.—Of the total debt, \$4,000,000 were Manila city bonds guaranteed by the insular government.