DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,
BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
Washington, March 10, 1909.

SIR: I have the honor to submit herewith for publication the thirty-first issue of the Statistical Abstract of the United States.

Respectfully,

O. P. AUSTIN,
Chief of Bureau.

To Hon. CHARLES NAGEL,
Secretary of Commerce and Labor.

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AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS.

General imports.—Tables Nos. 187 and 188 embrace imported articles entered at the custom-houses for immediate consumption and imported articles entered for warehouse. The statements of *imports entered for consumption*, Tables Nos. 192 and 193, embrace imported articles entered for immediate consumption and imported articles withdrawn from warehouse for consumption. The statement of *general imports* and the statement of *imports entered for consumption* for any period will always differ to the extent that the value of *entries for warehouse* for the period differs from the value of *withdrawals from warehouse for consumption*. The term "entry for consumption" is the technical name of the import entry made at the custom-house, and does not imply that the goods have been actually consumed, but simply that they have been delivered into the custody of the importer and that the duties have been paid on the dutiable portion. Some of them may be afterwards exported.

Import values.—The values or prices of articles imported since August 1, 1890, are governed by the provisions of section 19 of the act of June 10, 1890, which prescribes that the values of imported merchandise subject to ad valorem rates of duty shall be "the actual market value or wholesale price of such merchandise as bought and sold in usual wholesale quantities at the time of exportation to the United States in the principal markets of the country from whence imported, and in the condition in which such merchandise is there bought for exportation to the United States or consigned to the United States for sale, including the value of all cartons, cases, crates, boxes, sacks, and coverings of any kind, and all other costs, charges, and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition ready for shipment to the United States."

Domestic export values.—Tables Nos. 189 and 190 exhibit the exports of domestic products or manufactures, also exports of commodities of foreign origin which have been changed from the form in which they were imported, or enhanced in value by further manufacture in the United States, such as sugar refined in this country from imported raw sugar, flour ground from imported wheat, and articles and utensils made from imported metals, etc. The value of exports of domestic merchandise is their value at the time of exportation in the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

Foreign export values.—Table No. 191, called "foreign exports," or "reexports," exhibits exports of foreign merchandise which had been imported. The value of such commodities exported from "warehouse" is their import value. The value of such commodities exported "not from warehouse," comprising free goods mainly, is the value at the ports of the United States whence they are exported.

Values of foreign merchandise in transit or transshipped.—Table No. 197 exhibits foreign merchandise brought to the United States for immediate transit across the territory of the United States to a foreign country, or for transshipment in the ports of the United States to a foreign country. The value of the commodities returned in this table is similar to that of imports.

Values of warehoused merchandise.—Tables Nos. 195 and 196 exhibit imported merchandise in warehouse. This merchandise has already appeared in the statement of *general imports*, Tables Nos. 187 and 188, for the year in which it was imported. The official values of the articles therein represented are the same as the *import values*.

Ton.—The term "ton" used in this volume, as applied to weight, is specified "long" (2,240 pounds) or "short" (2,000 pounds). The term "ton" as applied to vessel measurement is specified as "net," equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc., or "gross," equal to entire carrying capacity inclusive of such deductions. The term "M feet" used in connection with the measure of lumber, etc., signifies 1,000 feet, board measure, a "foot" of such measure being 1 foot long, 1 foot wide, and 1 inch or less in thickness. "Cubic feet" or "cords," as applied to the measurement of lumber, pulp wood, etc., signifies cubic contents.

AREA, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND POPULATION.

No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES AND AREAS OF THEIR LAND AND WATER SURFACES.

[Admission of States from the Report of the Commissioner of the General Land Office, and areas from the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.		Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats.		Area.		
			Vol.	Page.	Water.	Land.	Total.
ORIGINAL STATES.					*Sq. miles.*	*Sq. miles.*	*Sq. miles.*
New Hampshire					310	9,031	9,341
Massachusetts					227	8,039	8,266
Rhode Island					181	1,067	1,248
Connecticut					145	4,820	4,965
New York					[a] 1,550	47,654	49,204
New Jersey					710	7,514	8,224
Pennsylvania					[b] 294	44,832	45,126
Delaware					405	1,965	2,370
Maryland					2,380	9,941	12,327
Virginia					2,365	40,262	42,627
North Carolina					3,686	48,740	52,426
South Carolina					494	30,495	30,989
Georgia					540	58,725	59,265
STATES WITHOUT PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.						40,181	
Kentucky		Feb. 4, 1791	1	189	417	9,124	40,598
Vermont		Feb. 18, 1791	1	191	440	41,687	9,564
Tennessee		June 1, 1796	1	491	836	29,895	42,022
Maine		Mar. 3, 1820	3	544	3,145	262,398	83,040
Texas[c]		Dec. 29, 1845	9	108	3,498	24,022	265,896
West Virginia		June 20, 1863	12	633	148		24,170
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED.							
Ohio	State	Apr. 30, 1802	2	173	[d] 300	40,740	41,040
Louisiana	Territory	Mar. 3, 1805	2	331	3,097	45,409	48,506
	State	Apr. 8, 1812	2	701			
Indiana	Territory	May 7, 1800	2	58	[e] 469	35,885	36,354
	State[e]	Dec. 11, 1816	3	399			
Mississippi	Territory	Apr. 7, 1798	1	549	503	46,362	46,865
	State[e]	Dec. 10, 1817	3	472			
Illinois	Territory	Feb. 3, 1809	2	514	[f] 663	56,002	56,665
	State[c]	Dec. 3, 1818	3	536			
Alabama	Territory	Mar. 3, 1817	3	371	719	51,279	51,998
	State[c]	Dec. 14, 1819	3	608			
Missouri	Territory	June 4, 1812	2	743	693	68,727	69,420
	State[g]	Mar. 2, 1821	3	645			
Arkansas	Territory	Mar. 2, 1819	3	493	810	52,625	53,335
	State	June 15, 1836	5	50			
Michigan	Territory	Jan. 11, 1805	2	309	[h] 500	57,480	57,980
	State	Jan. 26, 1837	5	144			
Florida	Territory	Mar. 30, 1822	3	654	3,805	54,861	58,666
	State	Mar. 3, 1845	5	742			
Iowa	Territory	June 12, 1838	5	235	561	55,586	56,147
	State	Dec. 28, 1846	5	742			
Wisconsin	Territory	Apr. 20, 1836	5	10	[i] 810	55,256	56,066
	State	May 29, 1848	9	233			
California	State	Sept. 9, 1850	9	452	2,205	156,092	158,297
Minnesota	Territory	Mar. 3, 1849	9	403	[j] 3,824	80,858	84,682
	State	May 11, 1858	11	285			
Oregon	Territory	Aug. 14, 1848	9	328	1,092	95,607	96,699
	State	Feb. 14, 1859	11	383			

[a] Exclusive of 3,140 square miles of Lakes Ontario and Erie.
[b] Exclusive of 891 square miles of Lake Erie.
[c] Joint resolution of Congress.
[d] Exclusive of 3,443 square miles of Lake Erie.
[e] Exclusive of 230 square miles of Lake Michigan.
[f] Exclusive of 1,674 square miles of Lake Michigan.
[g] See President's proclamation, 3 Statutes, Appendix No. 2.
[h] Exclusive of 16,653 square miles of Lake Superior, 12,922 square miles of Lake Michigan, 9,925 square miles of Lake Huron, and 460 square miles of Lakes St. Clair and Erie.
[i] Exclusive of 2,378 square miles of Lake Superior and 7,500 square miles of Lake Michigan.
[j] Exclusive of 2,514 square miles of Lake Superior.

SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL, COMMERCIAL, AND OTHER STATISTICS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1871 TO 1908.

| Year. | Population. [Note 1.] | AMOUNT OF MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES. | | |

No. 1.—THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACTS OF ORGANIZATION OR ADMISSION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory.		Date of act of organization or admission.	U. S. Stats. Vol.	U. S. Stats. Page.	Area. Water.	Area. Land.	Area. Total.
STATES WITH PREVIOUS TERRITORIAL ORGANIZATION ADMITTED—continued.					*Sq. miles.*	*Sq. miles.*	*Sq. miles.*
Kansas	Territory	May 30, 1854	10	277	384	81,774	82,158
	State	Jan. 29, 1861	12	126			
Nevada	Territory	Mar. 2, 1861	12	209	869	109,821	110,690
	State [a]	Mar. 21, 1864	13	30			
Nebraska	Territory	May 30, 1854	10	277	712	76,808	77,520
	State [b]	Feb. 9, 1867	14	391			
Colorado	Territory	Feb. 28, 1861	12	172	290	103,658	103,948
	State [c]	Mar. 3, 1875	18	474			
North Dakota	Territory	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	654	70,183	70,837
	State	Feb. 22, 1889	25	[d] 676			
South Dakota	Territory	Mar. 2, 1861	12	239	747	76,868	77,615
	State	Feb. 22, 1889	25	[d] 676			
Montana	Territory	May 26, 1864	13	85	796	145,776	146,572
	State	Feb. 22, 1889	25	[d] 676			
Washington	Territory	Mar. 2, 1853	10	172	2,291	66,836	69,127
	State	*Feb. 22, 1889*	*25*	[e] *676*			
Idaho	Territory	Mar. 3, 1863	12	808	534	83,779	84,313
	State	July 3, 1890	26	215			
Wyoming	Territory	July 25, 1868	15	178	320	97,594	97,914
	State	July 10, 1890	26	222			
Utah	Territory	Sept. 9, 1850	9	453	2,806	82,184	84,990
	State	July 16, 1894	28	[c] 107			
Oklahoma	Territory	May 2, 1890	26	81	643	69,414	70,057
	State [f]	*Nov. 16, 1907*	*34*	*267*			
TERRITORIES.							
New Mexico	Territory	Sept. 9, 1850	9	446	131	122,503	122,634
Arizona	Territory	Feb. 24, 1863	12	664	116	113,840	113,956
Hawaii	Territory	June 14, 1900	31	141	.....	.....	6,449
Alaska	District	July 27, 1868	15	240	.....	.....	590,884
District of Columbia	Territory	July 16, 1790	1	130	*10*	*60*	70
	District	Mar. 3, 1791	1	214			
Total exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii					.....	2,974,159	3,026,789
Total including Alaska and Hawaii					.....	.....	3,624,122

[a] See President's proclamation, October 13, 1864, 13 Statutes, 749.
[b] *See President's proclamation, March 1, 1867, 14 Statutes, 820.*
[c] See President's proclamation, August 1, 1876, 19 Statutes, 665.
[d] See President's proclamations, 26 Statutes, 1548 to 1552, inclusive.
[e] See President's proclamation, January 4, 1896, 29 Statutes, 876.
[f] See President's proclamation, November 16, 1907.
[g] Does not include the water surface of the oceans nor the Gulf of Mexico, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.
[h] Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

No. 2.—NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES: DATES OF ACQUISITION AND ORGANIZATION, AND POPULATION AND AREA.

Territory.	Date of acquisition.	Date of organization.	Population. Year.	Population. Number.	Area (square miles).
Alaska	June 20, 1867	(District) July 27, 1868 [a]	1900	63,592	590,884
			1906	[b] 82,616	
			1907	[b] 85,670	
			1908	[b] 88,824	
Guam	Apr. 11, 1899		1900	[c] 9,000	210
Hawaii	*July 7, 1898*	*June 14, 1900*	1900	154,001	6,449
			1906	[b] 192,407	
			1907	[b] 198,808	
			1908	[b] 205,209	
Panama Canal Zone	Feb. 26, 1904				474
Philippine Islands	Apr. 11, 1899		1903	7,635,426	115,026
			1906	[c] 7,912,593	
			1907	[c] 8,004,982	
			1908	[c] 8,097,371	
			1899	*953,243*	
Porto Rico	....do....		1906	[c] 1,087,028	3,435
			1907	[c] 1,049,918	
			1908	[c] 1,062,808	
Tutuila Group, Samoa	Mar. 8, 1900		1902	3,750	77
Total					716,555

[a] Civil government established May 17, 1884.
[b] Estimated by the Bureau of the Census for June 1
[c] Estimated.

No. 3.—ORIGINAL HOMESTEAD ENTRIES: AREA, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898 TO 1908.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory.	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alabama	140,548.39	134,768.57	140,623.51	92,579.39	78,366.79	114,461.89	93,013.66	93,804.87	97,352.52	83,976.89	76,291.17
Alaska			155.22	340.94	261.45	1,202.84	424.09	580.05	14.02	544.48	985.72
Arizona	40,174.23	41,551.15	31,401.27	127,774.80	48,543.91	66,639.37	62,032.88	41,328.52	60,864.94	66,037.17	136,930.30
Arkansas	298,229.26	360,239.31	446,518.53	378,114.08	304,439.63	362,456.21	467,944.43	385,946.96	411,177.70	431,407.34	284,806.44
California	204,303.00	217,317.26	264,536.46	278,514.55	315,784.64	300,968.98	266,317.64	262,973.23	211,567.12	173,438.24	235,816.46
Colorado	192,812.13	234,665.50	312,784.53	380,698.36	504,903.90	542,245.83	420,035.01	438,534.40	938,132.08	1,903,016.73	1,564,570.24
Florida	92,046.12	71,540.42	127,563.04	107,852.74	78,364.20	121,239.35	247,451.72	183,491.63	130,017.23	68,524.71	67,145.39
Idaho	246,334.44	340,311.22	296,398.71	341,376.66	357,637.88	337,376.30	420,774.98	425,364.03	392,193.36	390,567.01	448,430.01
Illinois	40.00		40.00	164.27		89.15		40.00			
Indiana	45.71				4.80	13.05		9.30			10.08
Iowa	400.00	1,549.91	1,774.70	8,114.08	830.76	534.61	377.03	40.00	308.23	52.43	120.00
Kansas	80,567.60	67,542.57	103,904.28	175,581.13	278,790.57	191,045.92	252,680.48	261,890.75	657,983.30	597,499.63	824,120.36
Louisiana	147,722.59	179,137.93	208,277.80	195,810.78	203,431.17	148,626.21	76,559.87	67,019.53	52,469.39	46,259.82	32,827.65
Michigan	31,335.54	50,575.39	53,594.67	37,921.20	38,872.65	41,309.08	34,132.80	28,820.57	26,610.29	27,501.74	29,859.88
Minnesota	355,439.53	339,711.95	477,523.41	595,796.79	595,573.63	559,270.16	608,831.12	492,898.85	280,745.55	215,041.02	254,276.45
Mississippi	135,814.25	108,841.19	123,604.06	113,126.06	76,629.24	112,954.69	68,517.19	67,859.74	66,052.01	47,609.05	32,471.08
Missouri	146,353.41	96,385.46	119,750.88	93,199.14	47,827.74	71,740.67	95,202.74	82,603.93	73,541.61	60,606.25	39,216.19
Montana	223,541.15	240,512.20	328,437.72	413,373.89	408,034.10	388,554.94	362,882.38	341,931.04	503,789.09	489,985.30	777,455.13
Nebraska	271,725.45	351,449.73	456,855.20	656,906.28	528,281.75	491,706.57	1,310,712.56	4,778,352.43	1,719,857.44	1,773,143.72	1,740,406.56
Nevada	1,512.20	480.00	2,959.82	4,515.01	11,095.57	9,347.14	24,589.13	12,784.23	17,798.82	31,503.88	33,898.07
New Mexico	112,140.80	151,638.52	251,215.64	284,229.06	394,114.48	516,831.31	339,180.77	294,402.74	1,011,552.90	2,544,650.32	2,338,866.03
North Dakota	1,136,387.90	960,982.53	1,853,090.16	1,199,115.45	2,461,004.78	2,545,082.46	1,622,476.41	1,617,763.53	2,736,460.67	2,091,895.98	1,340,437.97
Ohio	40.00				114.89						
Oklahoma	1,293,953.68	1,084,757.51	1,226,405.32	1,743,723.69	4,401,090.17	1,534,306.27	1,393,159.86	769,916.25	1,391,582.65	992,532.03	501,930.74
Oregon	209,535.06	295,652.03	439,814.46	644,166.49	736,095.26	852,473.29	442,508.62	405,606.14	308,867.59	276,117.62	374,067.58
South Dakota	310,311.87	286,736.66	410,040.84	444,404.06	640,008.37	712,710.56	772,570.29	989,972.18	1,640,483.14	1,438,143.95	1,962,153.69
Utah	80,212.04	95,174.58	60,160.90	38,885.29	27,119.93	19,930.91	13,408.85	18,014.67	269,789.23	130,193.82	116,358.54
Washington	220,689.17	262,679.21	405,496.47	764,712.74	1,021,581.30	799,971.61	508,689.51	552,641.93	659,198.91	447,328.55	429,637.52
Wisconsin	95,065.88	63,474.90	100,173.24	111,593.24	146,283.05	105,176.05	81,359.23	68,388.67	51,425.11	23,468.67	30,275.57
Wyoming	138,926.21	139,106.81	235,808.38	264,684.88	328,159.17	264,854.83	135,432.72	212,693.37	235,146.72	400,958.27	472,983.38
Total	6,206,557.61	6,177,587.49	8,478,409.22	9,497,275.05	14,033,245.78	11,193,120.25	10,171,265.97	12,895,571.84	13,974,931.62	14,754,534.62	13,586,348.20

No. 4.—RAILROAD SELECTIONS: AREA, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898 TO 1908.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory.	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Alabama	399.86	242.13		119.85		679.95				38.28	40.11
Arizona					314,305.81	64,418.94	156,217.54	97,793.68	82,262.94		19,424.00
Arkansas	322.00	160.00	798.89		120.00	320.00	891.97	393.91	80.00		
California	20,403.99	39,912.35	171,794.85	50,658.67	9,587.71	76,089.60	347,258.62	426,951.99	318,986.37	100,971.94	3,897.46
Colorado	28,629.97		224,913.85	184,131.35	373,733.93	805,215.06	1,000,215.15	440.30			
Florida	277.41										
Idaho	104,143.70	73,707.69	44,034.02	159,551.09	87,622.47	71,741.89	47,268.72	24,509.73	15,083.50	64,666.18	11,758.19
Iowa	120.00	119.60		840.22	40.00						
Kansas	80.85		347,625.98	220,644.45		250,497.81	1,194.51				
Louisiana		529.54	932.55	38.40		2,140.00			198.30	480.92	
Michigan									1,108.73		
Minnesota	1,406.88	665.41	25,784.67	9,870.99	4,318.09	3,984.06	625.58	240.00	11,522.44	17,912.64	12,871.84
Mississippi	200.60					231.33					
Missouri										40.00	
Montana	170,535.45	199,389.26	82,738.52	538,830.49	418,738.30	634,778.52	348,742.12	528,813.73	995,807.56	329,295.39	327,185.62
Nebraska	141.90				903.20	1,235.12			8,525.54	2,874.66	474.41
Nevada	4,444.58			1,760.48		185,869.61	186,665.24	40,674.22	252,856.65		
New Mexico		1,680.00						113,997.03	2,319.75	875.99	260,522.33
North Dakota	116,695.67	184,466.65	2,614.32	861,401.92	8,447.05	853,795.30	143,474.05	41,696.62	484,426.03	123,700.97	13,850.11
Oregon	79,994.32	162,786.36	204,888.86	28,994.86	28,892.88	139,184.44	48,615.07	5,475.03	58,752.39	48,481.32	30,360.99
Utah	14,349.77		75,344.36	183,593.21	172,219.90		16.76	12,504.56	59,060.85		
Washington	79,369.75	90,106.20	243,201.34	124,508.17	50,164.82	76,392.44	72,399.63	62,953.66	145,484.74	175,979.81	93,389.34
Wisconsin	2,748.83	237.18		592.70					213.20	1,135.47	2,169.00
Wyoming	86,078.34		507,467.06	467,787.83	462,810.44	1,197,603.17		1,400.56		45,556.41	6,596.07
Total	710,343.87	754,002.37	1,932,139.77	2,833,329.63	1,931,804.60	3,864,182.24	2,353,584.96	1,357,845.02	2,416,688.99	912,009.98	782,539.47

No. 5.—LAND AREAS UNAPPROPRIATED AND UNRESERVED: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1900, AND 1908.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory.	1890			1900			1908		
	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.	Surveyed.	Unsurveyed.	Total.
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Alabama	1,105,060		1,105,060	359,250		359,250	129,713		129,713
Alaska	[a]	369,529,600	369,529,600	[a]	359,492,760	359,492,760		368,021,509	368,021,509
Arizona	11,983,626	37,715,426	49,699,052	10,886,745	39,400,241	50,286,986	12,905,121	29,864,081	42,769,202
Arkansas	4,902,329		4,902,329	3,493,444		3,493,444	1,061,185		1,061,185
California	38,750,564	15,172,154	53,922,718	34,423,923	8,043,589	42,467,512	23,232,284	6,640,209	29,872,493
Colorado	34,354,550	5,639,896	39,994,446	35,134,613	4,515,634	39,650,247	21,498,272	2,198,425	23,696,697
Florida	2,283,626	3,340,800	5,624,426	1,438,749	157,662	1,596,411	353,294	61,648	414,942
Idaho	3,938,277	43,019,013	46,957,290	11,722,541	31,564,153	43,286,694	7,808,958	19,476,044	26,785,002
Iowa	2,000	3,000	5,000						
Kansas	755,791		755,791	1,196,900		1,196,900	171,446		171,446
Louisiana	1,243,460	115,393	1,358,853	377,206	65,018	442,224	116,249		116,249
Michigan	832,707		832,707	430,483		430,483	135,551		135,551
Minnesota	2,902,034	4,011,520	6,913,554	2,386,295	2,309,908	4,696,203	1,523,205	265,500	1,788,705
Mississippi	1,407,480		1,407,480	285,804		285,804	42,791		42,791
Missouri	1,151,463		1,151,463	337,946		337,946	27,480		27,480
Montana	9,611,315	55,196,312	64,807,627	18,546,146	49,416,911	67,963,057	20,570,256	25,962,184	46,532,440
Nebraska	11,226,584		11,226,584	9,798,688		9,798,688	3,074,658		3,074,658
Nevada	27,316,157	23,488,373	50,804,530	29,622,658	31,654,848	61,277,506	33,339,460	27,837,590	61,177,050
New Mexico	39,660,806	16,699,520	56,360,326	41,951,628	14,589,542	56,541,170	31,566,999	13,210,906	44,777,905
North Dakota	14,318,400	16,179,000	30,497,400	12,597,180	6,128,109	18,725,289	2,189,300	132,850	2,322,150
Oklahoma	22,053	[b] 3,672,640	3,694,693	5,733,572		5,733,572	86,339		86,339
Oregon	23,378,982	14,894,246	38,273,228	23,489,861	10,888,046	34,377,907	12,188,457	4,769,456	16,957,913
South Dakota	2,043,374	8,198,124	10,241,498	11,612,943	317,866	11,930,809	6,414,049	147,246	6,561,295
Utah	7,029,109	29,176,000	36,205,109	10,019,262	32,948,189	42,967,451	11,901,823	24,677,175	36,578,998
Washington	4,155,171	15,191,115	19,646,316	5,237,302	6,888,581	11,125,883	2,317,825	2,287,176	4,635,001
Wisconsin	819,320		819,320	313,565		313,565	13,280		13,280
Wyoming	37,578,290	11,431,860	49,010,000	43,194,311	5,163,858	48,358,169	34,492,943	2,852,359	37,145,302
Total	282,772,439	672,974,022	[c]955,746,461	314,590,965	602,544,915	[c]917,135,880	226,690,938	528,204,358	754,895,296

[a] Lands in Alaska are mostly unsurveyed and unappropriated.
[b] In public land strip.
[c] Exclusive of Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, in which, if any public land remains, it consists of a few small isolated tracts; it is exclusive of the Cherokee Strip containing 8,044,644 acres and all other lands owned or claimed by the Indians in the Indian Territory west of the ninety-sixth degree of longitude.

No. 6.—PUBLIC LANDS DISPOSED OF FOR CASH: NUMBER OF ACRES SOLD UNDER THE HOMESTEAD ACTS, TIMBER-CULTURE ACTS, LOCATED WITH AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AND OTHER KINDS OF SCRIP AND WITH MILITARY BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS, AND SELECTED BY STATES AND RAILROADS, IN THE SEVERAL STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898 TO 1908.

[Prepared by the General Land Office.]

State or Territory.	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Acres.	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*	*Acres.*
Alaska	31.30	173.85	718.11	1,190.41	1,440.67	1,723.37	1,770.65	2,973.11	4,925.86	7,132.16	3,834.80
Alabama	141,368.72	135,346.88	203,380.85	96,884.71	78,757.01	117,496.34	94,759.01	97,422.57	102,541.31	92,207.10	80,576.44
Arkansas	301,490.67	368,320.06	466,738.96	393,042.30	351,997.42	425,695.34	516,964.53	416,583.11	441,530.07	496,015.40	333,676.41
Arizona	47,814.78	54,871.24	54,700.76	151,718.44	449,175.64	142,775.78	234,085.06	151,340.84	107,054.87	86,121.64	198,509.64
California	312,813.54	403,631.24	576,779.81	663,051.20	655,966.35	956,784.23	986,253.31	1,032,382.56	809,811.28	579,294.93	766,887.95
Colorado	327,779.19	409,068.22	781,660.49	655,435.77	1,041,141.33	1,555,274.30	1,629,905.29	578,017.55	1,533,199.81	2,411,201.60	2,015,503.05
Florida	107,518.26	74,477.27	149,337.10	129,633.16	109,599.88	2,996,591.76	286,095.63	326,579.30	166,053.73	109,663.03	83,072.78
Idaho	409,458.13	516,538.49	460,976.44	885,422.90	671,327.03	700,472.55	855,754.73	609,568.10	734,763.70	1,162,745.25	1,087,402.94
Iowa	1,349.56	2,306.42	5,880.30	14,377.75	5,733.06	903.02	952.39	1,010.84	957.93	195.65	1,433.69
Illinois	344.00	128.54	40.00	325.68	----------	303.07	4.90	40.00	40.00	296.30	40.00
Indiana	896.69	1.94	----------	----------	4.80	20.97	----------	9.30	----------	129.70	10.08
Kansas	80,862.58	68,149.57	452,166.63	397,707.41	336,534.04	443,145.43	257,629.10	264,089.13	662,845.78	604,512.32	327,284.53
Louisiana	162,709.19	198,858.34	232,057.79	244,763.76	233,210.20	188,457.17	95,324.72	269,200.68	80,086.61	89,608.79	59,450.26
Maine	----------	----------	----------	----------	[a]11.15	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
Michigan	32,632.29	51,332.74	64,645.15	55,217.60	51,224.89	59,689.43	47,580.07	41,519.50	38,669.10	42,828.40	46,147.59
Minnesota	446,928.92	481,565.36	643,082.56	721,796.94	692,307.02	931,461.89	1,098,643.74	835,314.29	397,567.07	323,872.89	429,351.12
Missouri	151,494.45	110,304.79	203,881.34	114,204.81	67,808.37	98,080.95	117,304.56	104,096.72	101,426.89	154,871.72	129,157.20
Mississippi	136,957.15	111,473.36	149,727.21	113,851.45	80,395.39	119,124.82	82,201.70	77,034.04	75,856.78	55,645.26	35,545.37
Montana	669,318.32	889,343.40	1,157,088.98	1,357,451.43	1,353,742.54	1,533,045.29	1,052,994.63	1,086,210.05	1,782,199.90	1,218,700.97	1,494,052.02
Nebraska	280,328.28	356,085.80	461,674.42	661,068.39	532,908.87	502,411.15	1,318,530.63	4,792,351.65	1,736,791.56	1,785,575.58	1,781,623.80
New Jersey	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	[b]90.03	----------	----------
New Mexico	127,081.66	170,232.04	492,017.97	773,664.04	443,507.26	886,276.60	601,360.93	603,264.07	1,235,059.38	2,758,006.91	2,850,337.11
Nevada	33,929.58	41,640.29	49,260.02	9,386.14	34,627.63	206,643.67	216,468.06	88,563.48	278,904.38	47,254.63	60,131.50
North Dakota	1,288,457.26	1,157,064.14	1,869,792.30	2,084,690.68	2,548,606.34	2,935,112.18	1,798,551.95	1,679,722.76	3,325,828.23	2,256,268.61	1,383,957.19

Ohio	41.24		430.00		131.02	45.00					
Oklahoma	1,434,476.41	1,142,178.36	1,270,403.83	1,896,587.34	4,413,556.24	1,544,317.90	1,393,908.06	770,225.35	1,426,306.46	2,007,753.84	514,159.58
Oregon	493,704.63	555,343.93	842,015.58	995,663.35	1,297,632.14	1,845,852.06	1,170,655.46	750,906.20	615,661.52	938,815.91	1,012,447.13
South Dakota	341,031.59	338,790.35	455,913.01	466,245.26	669,661.79	755,772.00	823,198.85	1,028,069.12	1,707,440.20	1,501,915.63	2,086,171.82
Utah	218,309.10	387,652.81	464,726.62	495,588.92	380,441.50	164,829.38	132,782.63	185,396.55	408,010.33	333,363.88	468,428.83
Washington	391,544.04	463,951.29	772,034.44	989,239.51	1,260,112.00	1,410,157.34	953,069.93	767,457.68	982,436.91	876,017.84	802,481.13
Wisconsin	100,072.51	67,943.93	114,352.02	119,703.88	154,024.90	113,766.27	89,949.98	72,012.71	55,592.44	28,966.92	57,595.61
Wyoming	380,959.69	533,848.43	995,982.18	995,536.05	1,456,798.70	2,014,698.83	402,192.24	347,714.32	533,791.94	897,639.24	829,614.19
Total	8,421,703.73	9,090,623.08	13,391,464.87	15,453,449.23	19,372,385.18	22,650,928.09	16,258,892.94	16,979,075.58	19,345,444.16	20,866,592.10	18,938,886.76

[a] Fort Sullivan abandoned military reservation.

[b] Red Bank abandoned military reservation.

No. 7.—SWAMP AND OVERFLOW LANDS: AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State.	Area.	State.	Area.	State.	Area.
	Acres.		*Acres.*		*Acres.*
Alabama	1,120,000	Massachusetts	138,700	Rhode Island	17,900
Arkansas	5,760,000	Michigan	4,400,000	South Carolina	1,700,000
California	1,850,000	Minnesota	4,500,000	South Dakota	226,000
Connecticut	37,700	Mississippi	5,173,000	Tennessee	800,000
Delaware	200,000	Missouri	1,020,000	Texas	1,020,000
Florida	18,560,000	Nebraska	256,000	Vermont	70,000
Georgia	2,400,000	New Hampshire	43,000	Virginia	384,000
Illinois	2,088,000	New Jersey	601,900	Washington	75,000
Indiana	1,000,000	New York	576,000	West Virginia	2,560
Iowa	800,000	North Carolina	2,400,000	Wisconsin	2,500,000
Kansas	160,000	North Dakota	226,000	Wyoming	25,000
Kentucky	224,000	Ohio	200,000		
Louisiana	9,600,000	Oklahoma	35,000	Total	74,541,700
Maine	240,000	Oregon	500,000		
Maryland	356,000	Pennsylvania	96,000		

No. 8.—DEVELOPED WATER POWERS: WHEELS AND HORSEPOWER IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY DRAINAGE BASINS.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, compiled by Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

State or Territory.	Wheels.	Horsepower.	State or Territory.	Wheels.	Horsepower.
Alabama	1,804	161,694	Nebraska	227	12,792
Alaska	106	17,289	Nevada	39	29,577
Arizona	37	16,855	New Hampshire	1,799	183,167
Arkansas	255	5,868	New Jersey	902	38,011
California	1,070	466,774	New Mexico	56	2,310
Colorado	358	78,878	New York	6,513	885,862
Connecticut	1,546	118,145	North Carolina	3,975	102,284
Delaware	277	7,076	North Dakota	16	613
District of Columbia	6	1,000	Ohio	873	34,840
Florida	207	4,539	Oklahoma	20	2,994
Georgia	2,314	166,587	Oregon	590	231,379
Idaho	285	78,743	Pennsylvania	5,596	290,990
Illinois	413	50,116	Rhode Island	387	37,165
Indiana	495	29,153	South Carolina	1,301	207,242
Iowa	491	17,304	South Dakota	68	11,112
Kansas	164	18,606	Tennessee	2,160	95,060
Kentucky	834	14,156	Texas	195	9,960
Louisiana	72	1,184	Utah	260	94,268
Maine	2,797	343,056	Vermont	2,018	170,270
Maryland	591	21,715	Virginia	3,011	100,128
Massachusetts	2,719	290,182	Washington	475	147,041
Michigan	1,498	205,019	West Virginia	672	20,500
Minnesota	531	152,380	Wisconsin	1,667	220,916
Mississippi	336	7,922	Wyoming	66	3,855
Missouri	397	10,107	Total	52,827	5,356,080
Montana	204	118,052			

No. 8.—Developed Water Powers: Wheels and Horsepower in 1908, by States and Territories and by Drainage Basins—Continued.

BY DRAINAGE BASINS.

Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horsepower.
NORTHERN ATLANTIC.		
St. Johns River	147	13,681
St. Croix River	80	20,500
Penobscot River	518	70,464
Kennebec River	659	63,956
Androscoggin River	683	123,455
Presumscot River	179	20,509
Saco River	237	25,332
Merrimac River	1,466	161,333
Connecticut River	3,110	202,899
Blackstone River	338	31,425
Thames River	567	53,728
Housatonic River	519	46,320
Hudson River	2,272	286,210
Passaic River	209	13,580
Raritan River	204	6,309
Delaware River	2,418	74,214
Susquehanna River	3,049	244,934
Potomac River	1,067	29,300
James River	608	40,173
Minor streams:		
Chesapeake Bay	744	22,719
Northern Atlantic	1,881	105,092
Total	21,864	1,748,303
SOUTHERN ATLANTIC.		
Chowan River	177	3,528
Roanoke River	805	33,066
Tar River	166	6,431
Neuse River	317	11,365
Cape Fear River	673	27,539
Pedee (Yadkin) River	1,352	58,299
Santee River	1,051	205,750
Savannah River	539	59,535
Ogeechee River	88	1,995
Altamaha River	596	44,531
Minor streams	264	4,667
Total	5,938	459,652
EASTERN GULF OF MEXICO.		
Suwanee River	45	1,227
Apalachicola River	934	71,273
Mobile River:		
Tombigbee River	419	6,290
Alabama River	1,263	47,701
Pearl River	104	1,844
Minor streams	577	11,363
Total	3,342	139,758
WESTERN GULF OF MEXICO.		
Sabine River	35	389
Neches River	35	538
Trinity River	12	279
Brazos River	13	448
Colorado River (of Texas)	25	1,503
Guadalupe River	69	6,447
San Antonio River	6	215
Nueces River	3	30
Rio Grande River	30	1,409
Pecos River	19	637
Minor streams	11	170
Total	258	12,071

Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horsepower.
MISSISSIPPI RIVER.		
Tributaries from east.		
Yazoo River	.....	.....
Minor eastern tributaries, lower Mississippi River	127	1,572
Ohio River:		
Tennessee River	3,213	221,559
Cumberland River	681	13,007
Green River	215	3,774
Kentucky River	158	2,916
Licking River	52	928
Big Sandy River	132	1,505
Kanawha River	950	22,612
Monongahela River	147	2,586
Youghiogheny River	74	1,567
Minor southern tributaries	110	3,078
Allegheny River	418	11,313
Beaver River	165	9,474
Muskegon River	294	8,880
Scioto River	69	2,045
Great Miami River	214	9,460
Wabash River	242	9,665
Minor northern tributaries	299	5,396
Illinois River	250	37,298
Rock River	377	24,181
Wisconsin River	476	74,491
Chippewa River	157	24,976
St. Croix River	71	12,775
Minor eastern tributaries, upper Mississippi River	219	32,013
Total	8,959	537,080
Tributaries from west.		
Minnesota River	40	1,712
Wapsipinicon River	54	1,655
Des Moines River	30	1,558
Missouri River:		
Big Sioux River	23	3,376
James River	20	411
Milk River	.....	.....
Marias River	.....	.....
Jefferson River	38	20,610
Madison River	13	17,336
Gallatin River	6	405
Minor northern tributaries	155	70,658
Musselshell River	.....	.....
Yellowstone River	45	7,613
Little Missouri River	.....	.....
Cheyenne River	42	7,686
White River	1	30
Niobrara River	30	950
Platte River	216	29,240
Kansas River	212	15,423
Osage River	72	1,660
Minor southern tributaries	100	20,296
Arkansas River	309	12,280
Cimarron River:		
Canadian River	20	542
Minor tributaries	110	11,133
Red River	118	3,854
Minor tributaries	691	93,190
Total	2,385	331,739

No. 8.—Developed Water Powers: Wheels and Horsepower in 1908, by States and Territories and by Drainage Basins—Continued.

BY DRAINAGE BASINS—Continued.

Drainage basin.	Wheels.	Horsepower.
ST. LAWRENCE RIVER.		
Lake Superior	99	83,802
Lake Michigan	1,748	240,091
Lake Huron	213	13,878
St. Clair River	85	3,331
Lake Erie	526	23,661
Niagara River	103	191,426
Lake Ontario	2,028	209,490
Lake Champlain (Richelieu River)	1,344	129,949
Minor tributaries	750	122,715
Total	6,896	1,018,283
COLORADO RIVER.		
Gila River	33	17,400
Williams Fork	1	9
Little Colorado River	8	185
San Juan River	44	18,385
Grande River	146	32,158
Green River	16	4,781
Fremont River	4	90
Virgin River	10	133
Minor tributaries	9	1,041
Total	285	74,428
SOUTHERN PACIFIC.		
Minor streams	74	30,183
San Francisco Bay	11	6,435
Sacramento River	578	280,845
San Joaquin River	179	86,224
Total	842	423,707
NORTHERN PACIFIC.		
Columbia River:		
Willamette River	299	92,531
Des Chutes River	17	60,832
John Day River	24	22,083
Snake River	282	77,201
Spokane River	103	37,049
Pend Oreille (Clarks Fork)	46	7,675
Yakima River	52	8,838
Minor tributaries	241	43,275
Kootenai River	8	1,075
Puget Sound	139	84,270
Minor streams	342	36,046
Total	[a]1,553	[a]472,165
GREAT BASIN.		
Wasatch Mountains drainage	246	77,819
Humboldt River	33	20,388
Sierra Nevada Mountains drainage	74	17,737
Minor streams		
Total	353	115,944
HUDSON BAY.		
Red River of the North	66	8,261
St. Marys River		
Total	66	8,261
Grand total [b]	52,827	5,350,080

[a] Exclusive of Alaska with 166 wheels of 17,289 horsepower.
[b] Includes Alaska.

No. 9.—IRON ORES: ESTIMATED SUPPLY, BY COMMERCIAL DISTRICTS AND SPECIES.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

Commercial district.	Magnetite ores.			
	Nontitaniferous.		Titaniferous.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
	Long tons.	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*
Northeastern [a]	160,000,000	111,500,000	90,000,000	100,000,000
Southeastern [b]	[c] 12,500,000	23,000,000	.....	.....
Lake Superior [d]	.....	4,500,000,000	.....	25,000,000
Mississippi Valley [e]	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rocky Mountain [f]	[c] 51,485,000	[c] 115,440,000	.....	1,500,000
Pacific slope [g]	[c] 68,950,000	11,800,000	.....	2,000,000
Total	[c] 292,935,000	[c] 4,761,740,000	90,000,000	128,500,000

Commercial district.	Hematite ores.			
	Specular and red.		Clinton.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
	Long tons.	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*
Northeastern [a]	2,000,000	2,000,000	35,000,000	620,000,000
Southeastern [b]	8,000,000	53,000,000	460,320,000	735,500,000
Lake Superior [d]	3,500,000,000	67,475,000,000	10,000,000	30,000,000
Mississippi Valley [e]	15,000,000	10,000,000	.....	.....
Rocky Mountain [f]	4,275,000	2,100,000	.....	.....
Pacific slope [g]	.....	10,000,000	.....	.....
Total	3,529,275,000	67,552,100,000	505,320,000	1,385,500,000

Commercial district.	Brown ores.		Carbonate ores.		Total supply.	
	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.	Available.	Not available.
	Long tons.	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*
Northeastern [a]	11,000,000	13,500,000	.....	248,000,000	298,000,000	1,095,000,000
Southeastern [b]	54,400,000	168,000,000	.....	62,000,000	535,220,000	1,041,500,000
Lake Superior [d]	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,510,000,000	72,030,000,000
Mississippi Valley [e]	300,000,000	560,000,000	.....	.....	315,000,000	570,000,000
Rocky Mountain [f]	2,000,000	1,625,000	.....	.....	57,760,000	120,605,000
Pacific slope [g]	.....	105,000	.....	.....	68,950,000	23,005,000
Total	367,400,000	743,230,000	.....	310,000,000	4,784,930,000	74,881,070,000

[a] Includes Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Ohio.
[b] Includes Virginia, West Virginia, Eastern Kentucky, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, and East Tennessee.
[c] Includes some hematite.
[d] Includes Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin.
[e] Includes Northwest Alabama, West Tennessee, West Kentucky, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, and East Texas.
[f] Includes Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, Nevada, New Mexico, West Texas, and Arizona.
[g] Includes Washington, Oregon, and California.

No. 10.—COAL: ESTIMATED SUPPLY IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State or Territory.	Estimated contents.	State or Territory.	Estimated contents.
	Million short tons.		*Million short tons.*
Alabama	68,656	North Carolina	200
Arizona	60	North Dakota	499,926
Arkansas	1,851	Ohio	85,289
California	993	Oklahoma	79,219
Colorado	371,601	Oregon	998
Georgia	981	Pennsylvania	117,593
Idaho	600	South Dakota	16,000
Illinois	239,032	Tennessee	25,539
Indiana	43,930	Texas	30,978
Iowa	28,948	Utah	190,430
Kansas	6,886	Virginia	22,414
Kentucky	103,844	Washington	19,936
Maryland	7,823	West Virginia	230,389
Michigan	11,979	Wyoming	423,969
Missouri	39,854		
Montana	303,023	Total	3,135,708
New Mexico	163,747		

No. 11.—PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS: AREAS IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From Report of National Conservation Commission, prepared by United States Geological Survey.]

State or Territory.	Petroleum area.	Gas area.	State or Territory.	Petroleum area.	Gas area.
	Sq. miles.	*Sq. miles.*		*Sq. miles.*	*Sq. miles.*
Alabama	50	40	Ohio:		
Alaska	500	.....	Eastern	115	110
California	850	310	Western	535	165
Colorado	200	80	Oklahoma	400	1,000
Idaho	10	.....	Oregon	.....	20
Illinois	200	50	Pennsylvania	2,000	2,730
Indiana	1,000	2,400	South Dakota	.....	80
Kansas	200	550	Tennessee	80	.....
Kentucky	400	200	Texas	400	130
Louisiana	60	110	Utah	40	40
Michigan	80	40	Washington	.....	70
Missouri	30	70	West Virginia	570	1,000
Montana	.....	40	Wyoming	750	120
New Mexico	80	.....			
New York	300	550	Total	8,850	10,055

No. 12.—IRRIGATION: NUMBER OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IRRIGATED ON DECEMBER 31, 1889, 1899, 1902, AND 1907, WITH COST OF CONSTRUCTION OF SYSTEMS FROM INAUGURATION OF SYSTEMS AND AVERAGE COST PER IRRIGATED ACRE TO DECEMBER 31, 1899, 1902, AND 1907, BY REGIONS.

[Data furnished by the Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior.]

NUMBER OF FARMS IRRIGATED.

Region.	1889	1899	1902	1907
Arid States and Territories	52,684	102,819	122,156	152,000
Semiarid States and Territories	1,552	4,897	7,021	7,800
Rice States	.....	2,401	4,179	7,400
Total	54,136	110,117	133,356	[a]167,200

NUMBER OF ACRES IRRIGATED.

Arid States and Territories	3,564,416	7,263,273	8,471,611	9,700,000
Semiarid States and Territories	66,965	264,417	403,449	425,000
Rice States	.....	251,214	606,199	875,000
Total	3,631,381	7,778,904	9,481,259	[a]11,000,000

CONSTRUCTION COST OF SYSTEMS.

Region.	1899	1902	1907	Average per irrigated acre.		
				1899	1902	1907
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Arid States and Territories	64,289,601	77,430,212	125,000,000	8.85	9.14	12.88
Semiarid States and Territories	2,892,443	5,105,390	5,600,000	10.94	12.65	13.18
Rice States	4,044,030	10,195,992	17,600,000	16.10	16.82	20.11
Total	71,226,074	92,731,594	[a]148,200,000	9.19	9.76	13.47

[a] Estimated.

No. 13.—IRRIGATION: APPROVED PROJECTS COMMENCED, AREA TO BE RECLAIMED, AND ESTIMATED COST, WITH ESTIMATES OF EXPENDITURE TO AND PERCENTAGE OF COMPLETION ON DECEMBER 31, 1908, BY LOCATIONS.

[Data furnished by the Reclamation Service, Department of the Interior.]

Location.	Project.	Area.	Estimated cost.	Estimates Dec. 31, 1908.	
				Expenditure.	Per cent of completion.
		Acres.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
Arizona	Salt River	210,000	7,900,000	5,350,000	61.6
Arizona-California	Yuma	92,150	5,630,000	2,875,000	51.0
California	Orland	30,000	1,500,000	168,000	11.2
California-Oregon	Klamath	170,000	5,950,000	1,693,000	28.5
Colorado	Grand Valley	50,000	2,500,000	50,000	2.0
Do	Uncompahgre	146,000	5,500,000	3,515,000	64.0
Idaho	Minidoka (gravity)	84,200	1,780,800	1,780,800	100.0
Do	Minidoka (pumping)	49,900	600,000	211,000	35.2
Do	Payette-Boise, So. Side Division	132,000	4,765,000	2,250,000	47.2
Kansas	Garden City	10,556	355,000	355,000	100.0
Montana	Lower Milk River	160,000	6,250,000	250,000	.4
Do	Huntley	33,000	840,000	840,000	100.0
Do	St. Mary	100,000	.....	257,000	.....
Do	Sun River, Fort Shaw Unit	16,000	480,000	480,000	100.0
Nebraska-Wyoming	North Platte	96,000	4,200,000	3,940,000	93.8
Nevada	Truckee-Carson	100,000	4,390,000	3,951,000	90.0
New Mexico	Carlsbad	20,000	640,000	640,000	100.0
Do	Hondo	10,000	370,000	370,000	100.0
Do	Rio Grande	100,000	8,000,000	65,000	.8
Do	Leasburg Unit	17,000	210,000	210,000	100.0
North Dakota	Buford-Trenton	12,500	816,000	816,000	100.0
Do	Nesson	18,500	740,000	18,000	4.5
Do	Williston	12,000	474,000	474,000	100.0
North Dakota-Montana	Lower Yellowstone	66,000	2,754,300	2,570,000	82.5
Oregon	Umatilla	20,440	1,208,400	1,065,000	82.0
South Dakota	Belle Fourche	100,000	3,400,000	2,000,000	58.8
Utah	Strawberry Valley	60,000	2,880,000	630,000	21.9
Washington	Okanogan	9,000	530,000	455,000	85.8
Do	Sunnyside	88,500	2,800,000	881,000	31.5
Do	Tieton	80,000	1,800,000	987,000	54.8
Do	Wapato	120,000	3,600,000	19,000	5.0
Wyoming	Shoshone	160,000	7,560,000	3,175,000	42.0

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No. 14.—AREA OF INDIAN RESERVATIONS, AND INDIAN POPULATION ON RESERVATIONS: By States and Territories, Years ended June 30, 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1908.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.]

State or Territory.	Area of Indian reservations.								Indian population on reservations.			
	1880		1890		1900		1908		1880	1890	1900	1908
	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.	Acres.	Sq. miles.				
Arizona	3,992,720	4,832.50	6,603,191	10,317.50	15,150,757	23,673.00	17,025,609	26,602.45	21,361	30,749	40,189	39,069
California	501,083	783.00	494,045	772.00	406,396	635.25	414,061	646.95	10,669	12,108	11,431	20,010
Colorado	12,467,200	19,480.00	1,024,400	1,710.00	.....	.....	483,750	755.80	2,589	1,793	995	808
Dakota[a]	36,016,448	67,213.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,168	.....	.....	.....
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	575	358
Idaho	2,748,981	4,295.00	2,273,421	3,552.50	1,361,500	2,132.00	916,420	1,431.88	4,020	4,251	3,557	4,045
Indian Territory	41,100,915	64,236.00	25,868,372	40,411.50	19,513,216	30,489.75	.....	.....	76,895	68,225	86,265	.....
Iowa	692	1.00	1,258	2.00	2,965	4.50	2,965	4.60	355	399	335	366
Kansas	137,747	215.00	102,026	159.50	28,279	44.25	922	1.40	716	1,016	1,211	1,308
Michigan	66,332	104.00	27,319	42.50	8,317	13.00	3,402	5.30	10,141	7,128	7,557	6,708
Minnesota	5,026,117	7,853.00	2,254,781	3,523.00	1,566,707	2,447.75	683,800	1,068.40	6,198	6,403	8,952	9,957
Montana	29,356,800	45,870.00	10,591,360	16,549.00	9,500,700	14,845.00	6,695,108	10,461.08	21,650	10,842	10,076	10,428
Nebraska	436,252	682.00	136,947	214.00	74,592	116.50	14,772	23.01	4,409	3,254	3,854	3,720
Nevada	885,015	1,383.00	954,135	1,490.50	954,135	1,491.00	635,320	992.60	6,800	8,375	8,321	5,261
New Mexico	7,228,731	11,295.00	10,002,525	15,629.00	1,667,485	2,605.50	1,699,485	2,655.40	23,452	10,998	8,480	12,255
New York	86,366	135.00	87,677	137.00	87,677	137.00	87,677	136.90	5,139	5,112	5,334	5,455
North Carolina	65,211	102.00	65,211	102.00	98,211	153.50	63,211	98.70	2,200	3,000	1,436	1,912
North Dakota	[b]	[b]	5,861,120	9,158.00	3,701,724	5,784.00	2,821,736	4,408.60	[b]	7,759	8,276	7,991
Oklahoma	.....	.....	13,292,668	20,770.00	6,884,021	10,756.25	9,705,458	15,164.70	.....	18,176	13,926	117,124
Oregon	3,553,800	6,022.00	2,075,240	3,242.00	1,300,225	2,031.50	1,277,314	1,995.80	5,355	4,507	4,063	3,687
South Dakota	[b]	[b]	11,661,360	18,221.00	8,991,791	14,049.75	6,325,980	9,884.98	[b]	19,696	19,212	20,065
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	290	290	290	470
Utah	2,039,040	3,186.00	3,972,480	6,207.00	2,039,040	3,186.00	179,194	279.90	40	2,211	2,115	1,745
Washington	6,925,748	10,821.00	4,045,284	6,321.00	2,333,575	3,646.25	2,942,179	3,972.08	14,259	9,330	9,827	8,569
Wisconsin	556,026	916.00	512,129	800.00	381,061	595.25	336,345	525.50	8,847	9,152	10,726	10,688
Wyoming	1,520,000	2,375.00	2,342,400	3,660.00	1,810,000	2,828.00	95,307	148.90	2,063	1,658	1,642	1,700
Miscellaneous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	710	1,302	849	713
Total	154,741,554	241,800.00	104,314,349	162,991.00	77,865,873	121,665.00	52,013,010	81,270.33	256,127	248,524	270,544	300,412

[a] The Territory of Dakota was admitted to the Union November 2, 1889, as two States, viz, North Dakota and South Dakota.

[b] See Dakota.

No. 15.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF POSITIONS, BY STATUS, ON JULY 1, 1907, ADDITIONS BY APPOINTMENTS, ETC., AND SUBTRACTIONS BY SEPARATIONS, DURING THE FISCAL YEAR, AND NUMBER OF POSITIONS ON JUNE 30, 1908.

[From the Report of the Civil Service Commission.]

[This table is based upon the number of positions shown in the Official Register of 1903, and changes in the service since reported by the departments and offices. Some of the reports were not made in such manner as to permit of a definite distinction as to employment in Washington and elsewhere. The figures are therefore to be regarded as approximate only. *Omissions to report* certain changes and neglect of details necessary only for *statistical purposes* also contribute to making the figures approximate only.]

Department and subdivision of the service.	Competitive positions.				Excepted and noncompetitive positions.				Unclassified positions.				Total positions on June 30, 1908.		
	Number July 1, 1907.	Appointments, etc.	Separations.	Number June 30, 1908.	Number July 1, 1907.	Appointments, etc.	Separations.	Number June 30, 1908.	Number July 1, 1907.	Appointments, etc.	Separations.	Number June 30, 1908.	Presidential.	All other.	Total.
IN WASHINGTON, D. C.															
White House					41			41	2			2		43	43
State Department	137	29	20	146	34	2		36	3	1		4	4	186	190
Treasury Department	6,644	1,107	876	6,875	28	4		32	463	98	69	492	33	7,399	7,432
War Department	1,961	569	474	2,056	22	05	61	26	68	92	81	79	2	2,162	2,164
Navy Department	935	135	104	966	3	1		4	1	1	1	1	2	971	973
Post-Office Department	1,528	451	350	1,629	13	7	2	18	36	30	9	57	6	1,704	1,710
Department of the Interior	4,189	626	594	4,221	94	18	12	100	294	49	103	240	20	4,561	4,581
Government Hospital for the Insane	610	588	525	673	4			4	154	6	20	140		817	817
Miscellaneous	11	2	2	11					131	53	55	129	26	140	166
Department of Justice	101	36	20	177	139	26	7	158	26	7		33	749	368	1,117
Department of Agriculture	1,785	1,041	556	2,270	182	69	27	224	172	229	155	186	3	2,680	2,683
Department of Commerce and Labor	1,445	644	423	1,666	17	19	18	18	158	11	9	160	16	1,844	1,860
Interstate Commerce Commission	237	150	34	353	31	42		73	16	31	34	13	5	183	188
Civil Service Commission	180	56	56	180											
Smithsonian Institution and bureaus	290	86	77	299	2			2	107	80	71	116		417	417
State, War, and Navy Department building	121	27	23	125	1			1	106	12	14	104		230	230
Isthmian Canal Commission	101	29	31	99	14	1		15	7	4	4	7		121	121
Government Printing Office	3,485	1,445	1,316	3,614	3	2		5	282	209	86	405	1	4,024	4,025
Total	23,820	7,021	5,481	25,360	628	256	127	757	1,969	913	711	2,171	872	28,289	29,161
OUTSIDE WASHINGTON, D. C.															
Treasury Department:															
Supervising Architect at large [a]	115	42	22	135	44			44	6			6		185	185
Custodian and janitor service	1,264	292	248	1,308	1			1	1,482	375	283	1,574		2,883	2,883
Mints and assay offices	1,102	291	241	1,152	36	3		39	188	1	11	178	24	1,369	1,393
Subtreasury service [a]	370	22	21	371									9	371	380
Public Health and Marine-Hospital Service	1,197	1,042	857	1,382	791	1,543	853	1,481	121	61	65	117		2,980	2,980
Life-Saving Service	2,159	948	897	2,210					2			2		2,212	2,212

Customs service	5,990	1,071	817	6,244	157	85	84	158	692	128	154	666	179	7,068	7,247
Internal-Revenue Service	3,212	432	450	3,194	402	88	120	361	6	.....	.....	6	66	3,561	3,627
Miscellaneous	161	4	5	160	235	25	15	245	6	.....	.....	6	46	411	457
War Department:															
Quartermaster's Department at large	2,791	1,328	931	3,188	1,149	51	51	1,149	2,677	186	141	2,722	.....	7,059	7,059
Ordnance Department at large	2,815	1,905	1,656	3,154	87	.....	.....	87	1,842	1,937	1,476	2,303	.....	5,544	5,544
Engineer Department at large	4,360	5,797	4,629	6,028	113	6	.....	119	6,087	.....	.....	6,087	.....	12,234	12,234
Miscellaneous	948	.....	.....	948	599	.....	.....	599	502	.....	.....	502	.....	2,049	2,049
Navy Department:															
Exclusive of trade and labor positions	2,033	722	550	2,205	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	2,207	2,207
Trade and labor positions [b]	15,935	.....	.....	15,935	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,500	.....	.....	2,500	.....	18,435	18,435
Post-Office Department [c]	415	.....	.....	415	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	415	415
Post-Office service [d]	58,338	13,724	9,130	62,932	58,390	1,193	2,852	56,731	16,639	281	169	16,751	6,846	136,414	143,260
Rural Free-Delivery Service	37,382	4,115	2,502	39,195	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,196	39,196
Railway Mail Service	14,212	2,164	1,146	15,230	78	36	28	86	5	2	.....	7	.....	15,323	15,323
Department of the Interior:															
Land service	649	318	222	745	11	38	6	13	1	.....	.....	1	225	759	984
Pension-agency service [e]	519	852	913	458	4,662	.....	.....	4,662	13	.....	.....	13	18	5,133	5,151
Indian service	2,059	1,378	1,410	2,027	2,077	631	299	3,009	376	198	131	443	29	5,478	5,507
Reclamation Service	483	594	611	466	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	466	466
Miscellaneous	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	26
Department of Justice	149	151	25	275	886	248	114	1,020	4	1	.....	5	348	1,300	1,648
Department of Agriculture	4,790	1,454	944	5,300	1,886	1,549	1,300	2,115	199	74	67	206	.....	7,621	7,621
Department of Commerce and Labor:															
Light-House Service	3,585	681	692	3,554	983	2,294	2,024	1,253	1,193	.....	.....	1,193	.....	6,000	6,000
Immigration Service	1,089	343	241	1,191	191	80	58	213	131	23	18	136	6	1,540	1,546
Steamboat-Inspection Service	252	30	9	273	2	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	276	286
Miscellaneous [f]	359	94	47	406	.....	3	3	.....	1,578	1,413	2,165	826	2	1,232	1,234
Isthmian Canal service	1,099	339	242	1,196	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,196	1,196
Total	170,592	[g]40,223	29,458	181,277	73,361	7,845	7,816	73,390	36,251	4,680	4,680	36,251	7,834	290,917	298,751
Grand total	194,332	47,244	34,939	206,637	73,989	8,101	7,943	74,147	38,220	5,593	5,391	38,422	8,706	319,206	327,912
Isthmian Canal Commission unclassified and excepted working force on July 1, 1908 [h]															24,192
Grand total															352,104

[a] Changes in the unclassified service not reported.

[b] Appointments are made under boards of labor employment upon registration tests and changes are not reported. The number given is for the year 1907.

[c] These positions are those of the Post-Office Inspection Service and postage stamp and card agencies. Changes are included under Post Office Department, Washington, D. C.

[d] Of the excepted positions, 54,312 are filled by fourth-class postmasters, a decrease during the year of 2,033. Of the Presidential positions, 6,846 are filled by postmasters, an increase during the year of 532. Of the classified positions, about 12,500 are filled by employees in nonfree post-offices.

[e] The number 4,662 under excepted positions indicates pension-examining surgeons and specialists for pensions. These are not a part of the pension-agency service, but are so included in the table for brevity.

[f] Special agents of the Census Bureau and field employees of the Coast and Geodetic Survey.

[g] The number on June 30, 1907, in the corresponding table for last year was 196,918, which has been reduced to 194,332 by corrections made possible by Census Bulletin No. 94 and other sources of information respecting parts of the service for which changes are not reported.

[h] Changes in the force subject to examination only are reported and included in the body of the above table.

No. 16.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, PER CENT APPOINTED OF THOSE THAT PASSED, AND APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF COMPETITIVE POSITIONS IN ALL BRANCHES OF THE CLASSIFIED SERVICE DURING SPECIFIED PERIODS, 1883 TO 1908.

[From the Report of the Civil Service Commission.]

Branch of service and period covered.	Approximate number of competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884	5,517	784	450	58.5	48	10.5
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885	5,517	2,276	1,338	58.8	432	32.3
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886	5,700	1,754	1,038	59.2	239	23.0
January 16, 1886, to January 15, 1887	6,000	2,334	1,583	65.7	392	24.7
January 16, 1887, to June 30, 1887	6,272	2,023	1,394	68.9	155	11.1
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888	8,212	2,699	1,736	64.3	352	20.2
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889	8,436	3,697	2,182	59.0	387	17.7
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890	8,436	3,751	2,117	56.5	557	26.3
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891	9,560	5,251	3,366	64.1	1,152	34.2
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892	9,560	3,919	2,604	66.5	478	18.3
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	10,048	2,446	1,684	68.4	365	21.8
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	10,604	3,532	2,336	67.0	380	16.2
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	11,776	3,231	1,843	57.4	109	22.8
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	40,970	3,443	2,024	58.8	442	21.7
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	37,500	12,098	6,834	56.5	666	9.2
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	37,500	17,923	12,135	70.1	3,526	29.0
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	37,500	25,281	19,208	76.0	5,217	27.2
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	37,500	17,165	12,821	74.7	4,416	34.4
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	44,800	16,973	12,401	73.1	4,232	34.1
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	45,975	20,677	14,702	71.1	4,897	24.7
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	54,107	48,627	41,178	84.7	21,103	51.1
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	68,991	68,916	49,152	83.4	24,957	50.7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	64,622	70,494	55,701	78.2	20,013	36.5
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	67,872	52,171	40,921	78.4	18,741	40.0
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	69,451	64,634	47,204	73.0	23,107	48.9
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	74,202	(a)	(a)	(a)	26,477	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	153,306	.....
RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE.						
May 1, 1889, to June 30, 1889	5,448	2,236	1,802	80.6	125	6.9
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890	5,836	4,463	3,129	70.2	1,400	44.7
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891	6,032	3,706	2,588	69.8	1,062	41.0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892	6,417	4,597	2,949	64.2	1,199	40.6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	6,645	3,555	2,316	65.2	993	42.9
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	6,852	4,267	3,120	73.3	718	23.0
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	7,045	4,641	3,107	67.0	643	20.7
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	7,408	5,113	3,127	61.2	655	21.9
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	7,573	6,431	4,710	73.2	381	8.1
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	7,999	4,799	3,828	79.6	698	18.2
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	8,388	5,220	4,319	82.7	774	17.9
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	8,606	4,488	3,844	85.7	736	19.1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	8,975	4,360	3,593	82.4	816	22.7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	9,000	377	258	68.4	1,017	(b)
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	10,355	3,411	2,686	78.1	1,784	66.4
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	11,301	6,388	4,115	64.4	1,678	40.7
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	12,171	6,972	4,218	60.5	1,558	36.9
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	13,456	6,620	4,481	67.7	2,173	48.4
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	14,212	6,560	4,085	62.2	2,051	50.2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	15,230	(a)	(a)	(a)	1,607	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,068	.....
INDIAN SERVICE.						
October 13, 1891, to June 30, 1892	626	158	94	59.5	10	10.6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	650	471	284	60.3	141	49.7
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	740	431	290	67.3	166	57.3
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	740	695	325	46.8	121	37.2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	1,890	615	387	62.9	88	22.7
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	1,896	724	370	51.1	103	28.0
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	1,890	503	290	58.8	212	71.6
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	1,890	412	234	56.8	218	93.6
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	1,890	580	323	55.1	280	83.1

[a] Owing to the fact that the papers of a large number of persons examined during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, have not yet been rated, these figures are necessarily omitted.

[b] On account of the abundance of eligibles remaining from previous year, but few examinations were held; percentage upon the basis of these figures would therefore be deceptive.

No. 16.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, ETC.—Continued.

Branch of service and period covered.	Approximate number of competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
INDIAN SERVICE—continued.						
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	1,925	269	116	43.1	164	(a)
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	1,925	767	396	51.6	177	(a)
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	1,798	718	376	52.4	217	(a)
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	1,863	752	372	49.0	258	(a)
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	1,920	742	427	57.5	263	(a)
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	2,037	788	471	59.7	443	(a)
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	2,059	575	360	62.6	286	(a)
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	2,027	(b)	(b)	(b)	447	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,580	.....
GOVERNMENT PRINTING SERVICE.						
June 13, 1895, to June 30, 1896	2,736	1,502	1,073	71.4	177	16.5
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	2,816	661	569	86.1	155	26.5
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	2,816	547	511	93.4	245	47.9
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	2,816	631	589	93.3	245	50.0
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	2,816	2,349	2,126	90.5	236	11.1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	3,500	1,709	1,551	90.9	172	11.1
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	3,750	896	774	86.4	221	28.6
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	3,750	3,593	3,249	90.4	254	7.8
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	3,862	916	787	85.9	360	45.6
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	4,043	3,095	2,816	91.0	226	8.0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	4,059	43	34	79.1	30	88.2
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	3,485	472	383	81.1	59	15.4
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	3,614	(b)	(b)	(b)	231	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,612	.....
CUSTOM-HOUSE SERVICE.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884	2,573	817	466	57.0	69	14.8
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885	2,573	838	541	64.6	119	22.0
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886	2,573	1,735	1,043	60.1	169	16.2
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887	2,573	4,058	2,547	62.8	641	25.2
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888	2,598	2,479	1,390	60.5	349	22.7
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889	2,800	2,425	1,379	56.8	331	24.0
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890	3,257	3,587	1,797	50.1	375	20.8
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891	3,372	1,570	992	62.8	320	32.3
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892	3,420	1,624	962	59.3	161	16.7
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	3,514	2,491	1,270	51.0	287	22.6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	3,625	3,372	2,012	59.7	283	13.9
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	3,756	3,031	1,734	57.3	272	15.7
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	4,550	4,018	2,769	68.9	460	16.6
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	4,933	7,296	4,498	61.7	100	2.2
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	4,933	5,340	3,745	70.1	202	5.4
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	5,024	6,454	4,722	73.2	351	7.4
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	5,115	4,566	4,116	82.9	240	5.1
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	5,142	3,433	2,850	83.2	527	18.4
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	5,211	6,179	4,906	79.4	407	8.3
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	4,596	6,274	4,885	77.9	570	11.7
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	4,936	7,445	5,238	70.3	525	10.0
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	5,398	8,672	6,816	78.6	535	7.8
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	5,452	8,404	6,856	81.6	425	6.1
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	5,990	4,265	3,011	70.6	820	27.2
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	6,244	(b)	(b)	(b)	908	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,492	.....
INTERNAL-REVENUE SERVICE.						
May 7, 1895, to June 30, 1896	3,168	2,055	960	46.7	116	12.1
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	3,168	3,135	1,559	49.7	76	4.9
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	3,168	2,309	921	40.0	229	24.8
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	1,876	657	388	59.1	168	43.3
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	1,876	462	288	62.3	80	27.8

[a] By the revision of the rules of May 6, 1898, the Indian Service was made a part of the Departmental Service, but for the purpose of comparison with previous years the Commission has, in its annual reports, kept separate statistics for this service. Only about one-half of the appointments in the Indian Service since July 1, 1900, have been made from examinations for positions belonging exclusively to the Indian Service, the remainder being made from examinations for positions in the Departmental Service generally. Percentages relating exclusively to the Indian Service can not, therefore, be given.

[b] Owing to the fact that the papers of a large number of persons examined during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, have not yet been rated, these figures are necessarily omitted.

No. 16.—CIVIL SERVICE: NUMBER OF PERSONS EXAMINED BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, NUMBER THAT PASSED, PER CENT THAT PASSED, NUMBER APPOINTED, ETC.—Continued.

Branch of service and period covered.	Approximate number of competitive positions.	Examined.	Passed.	Per cent that passed.	Appointed.	Per cent appointed of those that passed.
INTERNAL-REVENUE SERVICE—continued.						
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	1,863	449	252	56.1	87	34.5
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	2,015	1,057	615	58.2	251	40.8
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	2,057	611	389	63.7	123	31.6
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	2,043	658	453	68.8	117	25.8
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	2,057	528	385	72.9	104	27.0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	2,100	940	664	69.9	117	17.6
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	3,212	1,780	1,106	62.1	224	20.3
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	3,194	(a)	(a)	(a)	224	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,916	.....
POST-OFFICE SERVICE.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884	5,000	1,941	1,119	57.7	372	33.2
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885	7,500	3,233	2,262	70.0	1,249	55.2
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886	9,000	4,113	2,953	71.8	1,473	49.9
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887	10,500	7,467	5,222	69.9	3,254	62.3
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888	11,767	6,103	3,632	59.5	1,924	53.0
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889	12,966	10,702	6,615	61.8	2,938	44.4
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890	13,097	11,193	6,904	61.7	2,850	41.2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891	14,909	8,538	5,840	68.4	2,831	48.9
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892	17,500	9,162	5,551	60.6	2,113	38.2
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	23,658	15,875	8,474	53.3	2,505	29.6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	24,000	25,777	14,343	55.7	3,154	19.7
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	25,000	19,428	12,862	66.9	3,348	26.2
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	26,316	14,433	10,374	71.9	3,148	30.3
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	28,000	20,226	10,934	54.1	1,570	14.4
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	31,000	14,891	9,161	61.5	2,758	30.1
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	35,650	10,599	6,852	65.2	2,584	37.7
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	37,000	16,584	11,447	69.0	3,931	34.3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	40,000	20,901	12,749	61.0	4,226	33.6
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	40,114	30,605	18,858	61.6	6,328	33.5
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	59,015	46,565	35,220	75.6	16,159	45.8
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	71,095	52,771	39,961	75.7	21,022	52.6
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	81,596	52,550	41,978	79.9	16,297	38.8
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	89,202	48,302	37,918	78.5	17,121	45.1
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	95,926	51,025	37,771	74.0	16,456	43.5
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	102,127	(a)	(a)	(a)	12,169	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	151,810	.....
SUMMARY.						
July 16, 1883, to January 15, 1884	13,780	3,542	2,044	57.7	480	23.9
January 16, 1884, to January 15, 1885	15,590	6,347	4,141	65.2	1,800	43.5
January 16, 1885, to January 15, 1886	17,273	7,002	5,034	66.2	1,881	37.4
January 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887	19,345	15,852	10,748	67.8	4,442	41.8
July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888	22,577	11,281	6,868	60.9	2,616	38.0
July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889	29,650	19,060	11,978	62.8	3,781	31.6
July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890	30,626	22,994	13,947	60.7	5,182	37.2
July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891	33,873	19,074	12,780	67.0	5,395	42.0
July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892	37,523	19,460	12,163	62.5	3,961	32.6
July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893	43,945	24,838	14,008	56.5	4,291	30.6
July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894	45,821	37,379	22,131	59.2	4,704	19.9
July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895	54,222	31,036	19,511	63.9	4,793	24.9
July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896	87,044	31,179	20,714	66.4	5,086	24.6
July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897	85,886	50,571	29,474	58.3	3,647	12.3
July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898	89,306	45,712	30,000	66.9	7,870	25.7
July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899	93,144	49,164	36,312	74.0	9,557	26.3
July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900	94,893	46,602	34,965	75.0	9,859	28.3
July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901	106,305	48,093	33,521	69.7	10,293	30.7
July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902	107,990	60,553	40,509	66.9	13,298	32.8
July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903	135,453	109,829	87,983	80.1	40,270	45.7
July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904	154,093	127,849	100,078	78.3	48,909	48.8
July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905	171,807	143,053	111,741	78.1	38,996	35.0
July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906	184,178	117,277	91,345	77.9	39,050	42.7
July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907	194,332	129,317	93,920	72.6	43,003	45.8
July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908	b 206,637	(a)	(a)	(a)	42,153	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	354,754	.....

[a] Owing to the fact that the papers of a large number of persons examined during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, have not yet been rated, these figures are necessarily omitted.

[b] The number of applications received during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1908, reached a total of 116,564.

No. 17.—POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS: BY PRINCIPAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND BY STATES, 1888 TO 1908.[a]

[Compiled from reports of state officials on file in the Department of State, Washington, D. C.]

1888.

State.	Republican.	Democrat.	Union Labor.	Prohibition.	Total.
Alabama	56,197	117,320	.....	583	174,100
Arkansas	60,245	86,717	10,671	615	158,248
California	124,816	117,729	.....	5,761	248,306
Colorado	50,774	37,567	1,266	2,192	91,799
Connecticut	74,586	74,922	240	4,236	153,984
Delaware	12,973	16,414	.....	400	29,787
Florida	26,654	39,656	.....	418	66,728
Georgia	40,453	100,472	136	1,808	142,869
Illinois	370,475	348,371	7,134	21,703	747,683
Indiana	263,361	261,013	2,694	9,881	536,949
Iowa	211,598	179,877	9,105	3,550	404,130
Kansas	182,904	102,745	37,788	6,779	330,216
Kentucky	155,134	183,800	.....	5,225	344,159
Louisiana	30,701	85,032	39	127	115,899
Maine	73,656	50,437	1,349	2,691	128,133
Maryland	99,986	106,168	.....	4,767	210,921
Massachusetts	183,892	151,905	.....	8,701	344,498
Michigan	236,387	213,469	4,555	20,945	475,356
Minnesota	142,492	104,385	1,097	15,311	263,285
Mississippi	31,120	85,467	.....	258	116,845
Missouri	236,252	261,943	18,619	4,539	521,353
Nebraska	108,425	80,542	4,226	9,429	202,622
Nevada	7,088	5,149	.....	41	12,278
New Hampshire	45,728	43,456	42	1,593	90,819
New Jersey	144,360	151,508	.....	7,933	303,801
New York	650,338	635,965	626	30,231	1,317,160
North Carolina	134,784	148,336	47	2,789	285,956
Ohio	416,054	396,455	3,496	24,356	840,361
Oregon	33,291	26,522	363	1,677	61,853
Pennsylvania	526,269	447,004	3,876	20,966	998,115
Rhode Island	21,969	17,530	.....	1,251	40,750
South Carolina	13,740	65,825	.....	.....	79,565
Tennessee	138,988	158,779	.....	5,977	303,744
Texas	88,280	234,883	20,459	4,749	357,371
Vermont	45,192	16,788	.....	1,460	63,440
Virginia	150,449	151,979	.....	1,682	304,110
West Virginia	78,171	78,677	1,508	1,085	159,441
Wisconsin	176,555	155,243	8,561	14,415	354,774
Total	5,444,337	5,540,050	146,807	250,125	11,381,408
Plurality	.....	95,713	.....	.....	.....

[a] Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 17.—Popular Vote for Presidential Electors, by Principal Political Parties and by States, 1888 to 1908—Continued.[a]

1892.

State.	Republican.	Democrat.	Populist.	Prohibition.	Total.
Alabama	9,197	138,138	85,181	241	232,757
Arkansas	46,974	87,834	11,831	130	146,769
California	117,962	118,174	25,311	8,696	269,543
Colorado	38,620	.....	53,584	1,687	93,891
Connecticut	77,032	82,395	809	4,026	164,262
Delaware	18,077	18,581	.....	564	37,222
Florida	.....	30,143	4,843	570	35,556
Georgia	48,305	129,386	42,037	988	221,616
Idaho	8,799	2	10,520	288	19,609
Illinois	399,288	426,281	22,207	25,870	873,646
Indiana	255,615	262,740	22,208	13,050	553,613
Iowa	219,795	196,367	20,595	6,402	443,159
Kansas	157,241	.....	163,111	4,553	324,905
Kentucky	135,441	175,461	23,500	6,442	340,844
Louisiana	27,903	87,662	.....	.....	115,565
Maine	62,878	48,024	2,045	3,062	116,009
Maryland	92,736	113,866	796	5,877	213,275
Massachusetts	202,927	176,858	3,348	7,539	390,672
Michigan	222,708	202,296	19,031	20,857	465,792
Minnesota	122,823	100,920	29,313	14,182	267,238
Mississippi	1,342	40,268	10,102	995	52,727
Missouri	226,918	268,188	41,213	4,331	540,650
Montana	18,851	17,581	7,334	549	44,315
Nebraska	87,227	24,943	83,134	4,902	200,206
Nevada	2,811	714	7,264	89	10,878
New Hampshire	45,658	42,081	293	1,297	89,329
New Jersey	156,101	171,066	969	8,133	336,269
New York	609,459	654,900	16,436	38,193	1,318,988
North Carolina	100,565	133,098	44,732	2,630	281,025
North Dakota	17,506	.....	17,700	899	36,105
Ohio	405,187	404,115	14,852	26,012	850,166
Oregon	35,002	14,243	26,965	2,281	78,491
Pennsylvania	516,011	452,264	8,714	25,123	1,002,112
Rhode Island	26,975	24,336	228	1,654	53,193
South Carolina	13,384	54,698	2,410	.....	70,492
South Dakota	34,888	9,081	26,544	.....	70,513
Tennessee	99,851	136,594	23,730	4,799	264,974
Texas	81,444	239,148	99,418	2,165	422,175
Vermont	37,992	16,325	44	1,424	55,785
Virginia	113,256	163,977	12,275	2,798	292,306
Washington	36,460	29,844	19,105	2,553	87,962
West Virginia	80,293	84,467	4,166	2,145	171,071
Wisconsin	170,846	177,335	9,909	13,132	371,222
Wyoming	8,454	.....	7,722	530	16,706
Total	5,190,802	5,554,414	1,027,329	271,058	12,043,603
Plurality	.....	363,612	.....	.....	.....

[a] Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 17.—Popular Vote for Presidential Electors, by Principal Political Parties and by States, 1888 to 1908—Continued.[a]

1896.

State.	Republican.	Democrat-Populist.	National Democrat.	Prohibition.	Socialist Labor.	Total.
Alabama	54,737	131,226	6,464	2,147	.....	194,574
Arkansas	37,512	110,103	.....	893	.....	148,508
California	146,688	144,618	2,006	2,573	1,611	297,496
Colorado	26,279	161,269	1	2,110	160	189,819
Connecticut	110,297	56,740	4,336	1,806	1,223	174,402
Delaware	16,883	13,425	877	353	.....	31,538
Florida	11,288	32,736	1,778	654	.....	46,456
Georgia	60,107	94,733	2,809	5,613	.....	163,262
Idaho	6,314	23,135	.....	172	.....	29,621
Illinois	607,130	464,523	6,390	9,818	1,147	1,089,008
Indiana	323,754	305,573	2,145	5,323	329	637,124
Iowa	289,293	223,741	4,586	3,544	453	521,617
Kansas	159,345	172,915	1,209	2,318	.....	335,787
Kentucky	218,171	217,890	5,114	4,781	.....	445,956
Louisiana	22,037	77,175	1,834	.....	.....	101,046
Maine	80,461	34,587	1,867	1,589	.....	118,504
Maryland	136,978	104,746	2,507	6,058	588	250,877
Massachusetts	278,976	121,385	11,809	3,060	2,137	417,367
Michigan	293,582	237,268	6,968	6,846	294	544,958
Minnesota	193,503	139,735	.....	4,348	954	338,540
Mississippi	5,123	63,793	1,071	485	.....	70,472
Missouri	239,333	313,576	2,363	2,462	595	558,329
Montana	10,494	42,537	.....	186	.....	53,217
Nebraska	103,064	115,999	2,885	2,040	186	224,174
Nevada	1,938	8,376	.....	.....	.....	10,314
New Hampshire	57,444	21,650	3,420	825	228	83,567
New Jersey	221,371	133,695	6,378	5,617	3,986	371,047
New York	819,838	551,513	18,972	16,086	17,731	1,424,140
North Carolina	155,243	174,488	578	681	.....	330,990
North Dakota	26,335	20,688	.....	358	.....	47,379
Ohio	525,991	477,497	1,858	7,784	1,165	1,014,295
Oregon	48,779	46,739	977	919	.....	97,414
Pennsylvania	728,300	433,228	11,000	20,147	1,683	1,194,358
Rhode Island	37,437	14,459	1,166	1,161	558	54,781
South Carolina	9,313	58,801	824	.....	.....	68,938
South Dakota	41,042	41,225	.....	683	.....	82,950
Tennessee	149,703	108,847	2,106	3,140	.....	323,796
Texas	158,894	361,224	4,853	1,722	.....	526,693
Utah	13,491	64,607	21	.....	.....	78,119
Vermont	51,127	10,640	1,331	733	.....	63,831
Virginia	135,388	154,985	2,127	2,344	115	294,959
Washington	39,153	51,646	1,668	1,116	.....	93,583
West Virginia	105,379	94,458	678	1,223	.....	201,768
Wisconsin	268,051	165,349	4,553	7,799	1,311	447,063
Wyoming	10,072	10,375	.....	159	.....	20,606
Total	7,035,638	6,467,946	131,520	141,676	36,454	13,813,243
Plurality	567,692	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 17.—Popular Vote for Presidential Electors, by Principal Political Parties and by States, 1888 to 1908—Continued.[a]

1900.

State.	Republican.	Democrat.	Prohibition.	Socialist.	Socialist Labor.	Populist.	Total.
Alabama	55,534	96,368	2,762	.....	.....	4,178	158,942
Arkansas	41,770	81,091	584	27	.....	972	127,444
California	164,755	124,985	5,087	7,572	.....	.....	302,399
Colorado	93,039	122,733	3,790	714	.....	339	220,665
Connecticut	102,572	74,014	1,647	1,029	908	.....	180,140
Delaware	22,535	18,863	546	57	.....	.....	42,001
Florida	7,314	28,007	2,234	601	.....	1,070	39,226
Georgia	35,656	81,700	1,396	.....	.....	4,584	122,736
Idaho	27,198	29,411	857	.....	.....	232	57,701
Illinois	597,985	503,061	17,626	9,687	1,873	1,141	1,130,373
Indiana	336,063	309,584	13,718	2,374	663	1,488	663,840
Iowa	307,808	209,265	9,502	2,742	250	613	530,189
Kansas	185,955	162,601	3,605	1,605	.....	.....	353,766
Kentucky	226,801	234,899	2,814	770	299	2,017	467,600
Louisiana	14,233	53,671	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,904
Maine	65,415	36,823	2,585	878	.....	.....	105,721
Maryland	136,185	122,237	4,574	991	788	.....	264,288
Massachusetts	229,147	157,016	6,208	9,716	2,610	.....	414,697
Michigan	316,269	211,685	11,859	2,826	993	843	544,375
Minnesota	190,461	112,601	5,555	3,065	1,329	.....	310,311
Mississippi	5,753	51,705	.....	.....	.....	1,644	59,103
Missouri	314,092	351,922	5,965	6,139	1,294	4,244	683,056
Montana	25,373	37,145	208	708	169	.....	63,603
Nebraska	121,835	111,013	3,655	823	.....	1,104	241,430
Nevada	3,849	6,347	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,196
New Hampshire	54,708	35,480	1,271	790	.....	.....	92,348
New Jersey	221,751	163,579	7,190	4,611	2,081	691	401,206
New York	822,013	678,445	22,077	12,869	12,622	.....	1,548,006
North Carolina	133,981	157,752	1,099	.....	.....	830	293,672
North Dakota	35,293	20,531	735	520	.....	111	57,795
Ohio	543,918	474,882	10,203	4,847	1,638	251	1,035,789
Oregon	46,526	33,385	2,536	1,404	.....	275	84,216
Pennsylvania	712,665	424,232	27,905	4,831	2,936	642	1,173,214
Rhode Island	33,784	19,812	1,529	.....	1,423	.....	56,548
South Carolina	3,579	47,283	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,862
South Dakota	54,530	39,511	1,542	169	.....	339	96,124
Tennessee	124,180	145,356	3,882	413	.....	1,322	274,153
Texas	130,641	267,432	2,641	1,846	162	20,981	423,706
Utah	47,082	45,006	209	729	106	.....	93,130
Vermont	42,560	12,849	367	.....	.....	.....	55,785
Virginia	115,865	146,089	2,150	145	167	53	264,470
Washington	57,456	44,833	2,363	2,006	866	.....	107,524
West Virginia	119,829	98,897	1,692	219	.....	268	220,815
Wisconsin	265,756	159,279	10,022	7,051	505	.....	442,613
Wyoming	14,482	10,164	.....	.....	.....	.....	24,646
Total	7,219,530	6,358,071	209,166	94,768	32,751	50,232	13,964,518
Plurality	861,459	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 17.—Popular Vote for Presidential Electors, by Principal Political Parties and by States, 1888 to 1908—Continued.[a]

1904.

State.	Republican.	Democrat.	Prohibition.	Socialist.	Socialist Labor.	Populist.	Total.
Alabama	22,472	79,857	612	853	.....	5,051	108,845
Arkansas	46,860	64,434	903	1,816	.....	2,318	116,421
California	205,226	89,404	7,380	29,535	.....	.....	331,545
Colorado	134,687	100,105	3,432	4,304	335	824	243,687
Connecticut	111,089	72,909	1,506	4,543	575	495	191,117
Delaware	23,712	19,359	607	146	.....	51	43,875
Florida	8,314	27,046	5	2,337	.....	1,605	39,307
Georgia	24,003	83,472	685	197	.....	22,635	130,992
Idaho	47,783	18,480	1,013	4,949	.....	353	72,578
Illinois	632,645	327,606	34,770	69,225	4,698	6,725	1,075,669
Indiana	368,289	274,345	23,496	11,762	1,598	2,444	681,934
Iowa	307,907	149,141	11,601	14,847	.....	2,406	485,902
Kansas	212,055	86,174	7,306	15,869	.....	6,253	328,557
Kentucky	205,277	217,170	6,609	3,602	596	2,511	435,765
Louisiana	5,205	47,708	.....	995	.....	.....	53,908
Maine	64,438	27,648	1,510	2,103	.....	338	96,037
Maryland	109,497	109,446	3,034	2,247	.....	.....	224,224
Massachusetts	257,822	165,772	4,286	13,602	2,365	1,299	445,146
Michigan	364,957	135,392	13,441	9,042	1,108	1,159	525,099
Minnesota	216,651	55,187	6,352	11,692	974	2,103	292,959
Mississippi	3,187	53,374	.....	392	.....	1,424	58,377
Missouri	321,449	296,312	7,191	13,009	1,674	4,226	643,861
Montana	34,932	21,773	335	5,676	208	1,520	64,444
Nebraska	138,558	52,921	6,323	7,412	.....	20,518	225,732
Nevada	6,864	3,992	.....	925	.....	344	12,115
New Hampshire	54,180	33,995	749	1,090	.....	83	90,097
New Jersey	245,164	104,567	6,845	9,587	2,680	3,705	432,548
New York	859,533	683,981	20,787	36,883	9,127	7,459	1,617,770
North Carolina	82,625	124,121	361	124	.....	879	208,110
North Dakota	52,595	14,273	1,140	2,117	.....	165	70,290
Ohio	600,095	344,940	19,339	36,260	2,653	1,401	1,004,668
Oregon	60,455	17,521	3,806	7,619	.....	753	90,154
Pennsylvania	840,949	337,998	33,717	21,803	2,211	.....	1,236,738
Rhode Island	41,605	24,839	768	956	488	.....	68,656
South Carolina	2,554	52,563	.....	22	.....	1	55,140
South Dakota	72,083	21,969	2,965	3,138	.....	1,240	101,395
Tennessee	105,369	131,053	1,906	1,354	.....	2,506	242,788
Texas	51,242	167,200	4,202	2,791	421	8,092	234,008
Utah	62,440	33,413	.....	5,767	.....	.....	101,626
Vermont	40,459	9,777	792	859	.....	.....	51,887
Virginia	47,880	80,648	1,383	56	218	359	130,544
Washington	101,540	28,098	3,329	10,023	1,592	669	145,251
West Virginia	132,628	100,881	4,604	1,574	.....	339	240,026
Wisconsin	280,164	124,107	9,770	28,220	223	530	443,014
Wyoming	20,489	8,930	217	1,077	.....	.....	30,713
Total	7,628,834	5,084,491	259,257	402,460	33,724	114,753	13,523,519
Plurality	2,544,343	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 17.—Popular Vote for Presidential Electors, by Principal Political Parties and by States, 1888 to 1908—Continued.[a]

1908.

State.	Republican.	Democrat.	Prohibition.	Socialist.	Socialist Labor.	Populist.	Independent.	Total.
Alabama	25,308	74,374	665	1,399	.....	1,568	495	103,809
Arkansas	50,760	87,015	1,194	5,842	.....	1,026	280	152,120
California	214,398	127,492	11,770	28,650	.....	.....	4,278	386,597
Colorado	123,700	126,644	5,559	7,974	.....	.....	.....	263,877
Connecticut	112,915	68,255	2,380	5,113	608	.....	728	189,999
Delaware	25,014	22,071	670	230	.....	.....	30	48,024
Florida	10,654	31,101	553	3,747	.....	1,940	1,350	49,360
Georgia	41,692	72,413	1,050	584	.....	16,969	77	132,794
Idaho	52,021	36,162	1,956	5,400	.....	.....	119	97,288
Illinois	629,929	450,705	29,343	34,691	1,051	935	7,750	1,154,751
Indiana	348,993	338,262	18,045	13,476	643	1,193	514	721,126
Iowa	275,210	200,771	9,887	8,287	.....	261	404	494,770
Kansas	197,216	161,209	5,033	12,420	.....	.....	68	375,946
Kentucky	235,711	244,092	5,887	4,060	404	333	202	490,687
Louisiana	8,958	63,508	.....	2,538	.....	.....	82	75,146
Maine	66,987	35,403	1,487	1,758	.....	.....	701	106,336
Maryland	115,513	115,993	3,502	2,923	.....	.....	485	238,531
Massachusetts	265,963	155,543	4,379	10,781	1,038	.....	10,239	456,926
Michigan	335,580	175,771	10,974	11,586	1,096	.....	742	541,749
Minnesota	195,843	109,401	11,107	14,527	.....	.....	426	331,304
Mississippi	4,363	60,287	.....	978	.....	1,276	.....	66,904
Missouri	347,203	346,574	4,231	15,431	863	1,165	402	715,874
Montana	32,333	29,326	827	5,855	.....	.....	481	68,822
Nebraska	126,997	131,099	5,179	3,524	.....	.....	.....	266,799
Nevada	10,775	11,212	.....	2,103	.....	.....	430	24,520
New Hampshire	53,149	33,655	905	1,299	.....	.....	584	89,592
New Jersey	265,326	252,567	4,934	10,253	1,193	.....	2,922	467,198
New York	870,070	667,468	22,667	38,451	3,877	.....	25,817	1,638,350
North Carolina	114,987	136,095	.....	378	.....	.....	.....	252,310
North Dakota	57,680	32,585	1,553	2,421	.....	.....	43	94,582
Ohio	572,312	502,721	11,492	33,795	720	163	475	1,121,588
Oklahoma	110,474	122,303	.....	21,784	.....	412	245	255,228
Oregon	62,530	38,049	2,682	7,339	.....	.....	289	110,889
Pennsylvania	745,779	448,778	36,604	33,913	1,222	.....	1,057	1,267,443
Rhode Island	43,942	24,705	1,016	1,305	183	.....	1,105	72,317
South Carolina	3,965	62,299	.....	100	.....	.....	43	66,308
South Dakota	67,536	40,266	4,039	2,843	.....	.....	88	114,775
Tennessee	118,324	135,603	330	1,870	.....	1,081	332	257,515
Texas	65,066	217,302	1,054	7,870	.....	.....	.....	292,472
Utah	61,028	42,601	.....	4,895	.....	.....	57	108,611
Vermont	38,552	11,496	802	.....	.....	.....	804	52,054
Virginia	52,573	82,946	1,111	255	25	105	51	137,066
Washington	106,092	58,691	4,700	14,177	.....	.....	249	183,579
West Virginia	137,809	111,418	5,136	3,679	.....	.....	46	258,151
Wisconsin	247,747	166,032	11,572	28,170	314	.....	.....	454,435
Wyoming	20,846	14,918	66	1,715	.....	.....	64	37,609
Total	7,679,006	6,409,106	252,683	420,820	13,825	28,131	83,502	14,887,133
Plurality	1,269,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.

No. 17.—Popular Vote for Presidential Electors, by Principal Political Parties and by States, 1888 to 1908.—Continued.[a]

RECAPITULATION.

State.	1888	1892	1896	1900	1904	1908
Alabama	174,700	232,757	194,574	158,042	108,845	103,809
Arkansas	158,248	146,769	148,508	127,444	116,421	152,126
California	248,306	269,543	297,490	302,399	331,545	386,597
Colorado	91,799	93,891	189,819	220,665	243,387	263,877
Connecticut	153,984	164,202	174,402	180,140	191,117	189,099
Delaware	29,787	37,222	31,538	42,001	43,875	48,024
Florida	66,728	35,556	46,450	30,226	39,307	49,360
Georgia	142,869	221,616	163,262	122,736	136,992	132,704
Idaho		19,609	29,621	57,701	72,578	97,288
Illinois	747,083	873,646	1,039,008	1,130,873	1,075,669	1,154,751
Indiana	536,949	553,613	637,124	633,840	681,034	724,126
Iowa	404,130	443,159	521,017	556,189	485,902	494,770
Kansas	330,216	324,905	335,787	353,766	328,557	375,946
Kentucky	344,159	340,844	445,956	467,690	435,705	490,037
Louisiana	115,890	115,565	101,040	67,904	53,908	75,146
Maine	128,133	116,009	118,504	105,721	93,037	106,336
Maryland	210,921	213,275	250,877	264,288	224,224	238,531
Massachusetts	344,498	390,672	417,367	414,697	445,146	456,926
Michigan	475,356	465,702	544,958	544,575	525,039	541,749
Minnesota	263,285	267,238	358,540	316,311	292,959	331,364
Mississippi	116,846	52,727	70,472	59,103	58,377	66,904
Missouri	531,353	540,959	658,320	683,656	643,851	715,874
Montana		44,315	53,217	65,693	64,444	68,822
Nebraska	202,622	200,206	224,174	241,430	225,732	266,709
Nevada	12,278	10,878	10,314	10,196	12,115	24,520
New Hampshire	90,819	89,329	83,567	92,348	90,097	89,592
New Jersey	303,801	336,269	371,047	401,206	432,548	467,198
New York	1,317,160	1,318,988	1,424,140	1,548,006	1,617,770	1,638,350
North Carolina	285,956	281,025	330,990	292,672	208,110	252,310
North Dakota		36,105	47,379	57,795	70,290	94,582
Ohio	840,361	850,166	1,014,295	1,035,789	1,004,098	1,121,588
Oklahoma						255,228
Oregon	61,853	78,491	97,414	84,216	90,154	110,889
Pennsylvania	998,115	1,002,112	1,194,358	1,173,214	1,236,738	1,267,443
Rhode Island	40,730	53,193	54,781	56,548	68,056	72,317
South Carolina	79,565	70,492	65,938	50,892	55,140	66,498
South Dakota		70,513	82,950	96,124	101,395	114,775
Tennessee	303,744	264,974	323,756	274,153	242,788	257,515
Texas	357,371	422,175	526,603	423,706	234,008	292,472
Utah			78,119	93,130	101,626	108,611
Vermont	63,440	55,785	63,831	55,785	51,887	52,654
Virginia	304,110	292,306	294,959	264,470	130,544	137,066
Washington		87,962	93,583	107,524	145,251	183,870
West Virginia	159,441	171,071	201,768	220,815	240,026	258,151
Wisconsin	354,774	371,222	447,063	442,613	443,014	454,435
Wyoming		16,706	20,606	24,646	30,713	37,609
Total	11,381,408	12,043,693	13,813,243	13,964,518	13,523,519	14,887,133
Plurality	[b] 95,713	[b] 363,612	[c] 567,692	[c] 861,459	[c] 2,544,343	[c] 1,269,000

[a] Figures do not include blank or void ballots or votes cast for names not appearing on any electoral ticket.
[b] Democratic.
[c] Republican.

No. 18.—APPORTIONMENT OF CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION: RATIOS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AND AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY STATES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State.	Ratios under Constitution and censuses.												
	Constitution.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
	30,000.	33,000.	33,000.	35,000.	40,000.	47,700.	70,680.	93,423.	127,381.	131,425.	151,911.	173,901.	194,182.
	Representation.												
Alabama				1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9
Arkansas						1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
California							2	2	3	4	6	7	8
Colorado										1	1	2	3
Connecticut	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
Delaware	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida							1	1	1	2	2	2	3
Georgia	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11
Idaho											1	1	1
Illinois				1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25
Indiana				1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13
Iowa							2	2	6	9	11	11	11
Kansas									1	3	7	8	8
Kentucky		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11
Louisiana				1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7
Maine				[a]7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4
Maryland	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6
Massachusetts	8	11	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14
Michigan						1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12
Minnesota								2	2	3	5	7	9
Mississippi				1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8
Missouri					1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16
Montana											1	1	1
Nebraska									1	1	3	6	6
Nevada									1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
New Jersey	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10
New York	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	31	31	37
North Carolina	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10
North Dakota											1	1	2
Ohio			1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21
Oklahoma													5
Oregon								1	1	1	1	2	2
Pennsylvania	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32
Rhode Island	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
South Carolina	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7
South Dakota											2	2	2
Tennessee		1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10
Texas							2	2	4	6	11	13	16
Utah												1	1
Vermont		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
Virginia	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10
Washington											1	2	3
West Virginia										3	4	4	5
Wisconsin							2	3	6	8	9	10	11
Wyoming											1	1	1
Total	65	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391

[a] Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine after its admission as a State March 15, 1820.

NOTE.—The following representation included in the table was added after the several census apportionments indicated: First—Tennessee, 1. Second—Ohio, 1. Third—Alabama, 1; Illinois, 1; Indiana, 1; Louisiana, 1; Maine, 7; Mississippi, 1. Fifth—Arkansas, 1; Michigan, 1. Sixth—California, 2; Florida, 1; Iowa, 2, Texas, 2; Wisconsin, 2. Seventh—Massachusetts, 1; Minnesota, 2; Oregon, 1. Eighth—Illinois, 1, Iowa, 1; Kentucky, 1; Minnesota, 1; Nebraska, 1; Nevada, 1; Ohio, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; Rhode Island, 1; Vermont, 1. Ninth—Colorado, 1. Tenth—Idaho, 1; Montana, 1; North Dakota, 1; South Dakota, 2; Washington, 1; Wyoming, 1. Eleventh—Utah, 1.

No. 19.—RANK IN POPULATION OF STATES AND TERRITORIES: CENSUS YEARS 1790 TO 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama	.....	.....	.....	19	15	12	12	13	16	17	17	18
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	44	48	49
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	26	28	25	26	25	26	25	24	25
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	26	21	24	22	21
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	41	35	31	31
Connecticut	8	8	9	14	16	20	21	24	25	28	29	29
Delaware	16	17	19	22	24	26	30	32	35	38	42	46
District of Columbia	.....	19	22	25	25	28	33	35	34	36	39	42
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	27	31	31	33	34	32	32
Georgia	13	12	11	11	10	9	9	11	12	13	12	11
Hawaii	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	46	45	47
Illinois	.....	.....	24	24	20	14	11	4	4	4	3	3
Indiana	.....	21	21	18	13	10	7	6	6	6	8	8
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	27	20	11	10	10	10
Kansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	29	20	19	22
Kentucky	14	9	7	6	6	6	8	9	8	8	11	12
Louisiana	.....	.....	18	17	19	19	18	17	21	22	25	23
Maine	11	11	14	12	12	13	16	22	23	27	30	30
Maryland	6	7	8	10	11	15	17	19	20	23	27	26
Massachusetts	4	5	5	7	8	8	6	7	7	7	6	7
Michigan	.....	.....	25	27	27	23	20	16	13	9	9	9
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	30	28	26	20	19
Mississippi	.....	20	20	21	22	17	15	14	18	18	21	20
Missouri	.....	.....	23	23	21	16	13	8	5	5	5	5
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	45	44	44
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	36	30	26	27
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	40	43	49	52
New Hampshire	10	11	16	15	18	22	22	27	31	31	33	36
New Jersey	9	10	12	13	14	18	19	21	17	19	18	16
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	31	37	41	43	45
New York	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina	3	4	4	4	5	7	10	12	14	15	16	15
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[a]42	[a]45	[a]40	41	41
Ohio	.....	13	13	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	38
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	30	38	37	38	35
Pennsylvania	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Rhode Island	15	16	17	20	23	24	28	29	32	33	35	34
South Carolina	7	6	6	8	9	11	14	18	22	21	23	24
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[b]	[b]	[b]	37	37
Tennessee	17	15	10	9	7	5	5	10	9	12	13	14
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	23	19	11	7	6
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	37	30	39	40	43
Vermont	12	13	15	16	17	21	23	28	30	32	36	40
Virginia	1	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	10	14	15	17
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	42	42	34	33
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	29	28	28
Wisconsin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	24	15	15	16	14	13
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	47	47	50
Geographical divisions.[c]												
North Atlantic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
South Atlantic	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
North Central	.....	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	1	1	1	1
South Central	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Western	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	5	5	5	6

[a] Dakota Territory. [b] See North Dakota.

[c] For States and Territories included in each division, see note *f*, page 57.

No. 20.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama	.....	.....	.....	127,901	309,527	590,756	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,017	1,828,697
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,658	40,440	59,620	122,931
Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,179	1,311,564
California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,597	379,994	560,247	864,694	1,208,130	1,485,053
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,277	39,864	194,327	412,198	539,700
Connecticut	237,946	251,002	261,942	275,248	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420
Delaware	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735
District of Columbia	.....	14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,730	54,477	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542
Georgia	82,548	162,686	252,433	340,989	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331
Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,999	32,610	84,385	161,772
Illinois	.....	.....	12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,351	4,821,550
Indiana	.....	5,641	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,866	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462
Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,112	192,214	674,913	1,191,020	1,624,615	1,911,896	2,231,853
Kansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107,206	364,399	996,096	1,427,096	1,470,495
Kentucky	73,677	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174
Louisiana	.....	.....	76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,587	1,381,625
Maine	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,936	661,086	694,466
Maryland	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044
Massachusetts	378,787	422,845	472,040	523,287	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,943	2,805,346
Michigan	.....	.....	4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,889	2,420,982
Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,301,826	1,751,394
Mississippi	.....	8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270
Missouri	.....	.....	20,845	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,184	3,106,665
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,595	39,159	132,159	243,329
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,841	122,993	452,402	1,058,910	1,066,300
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,857	42,491	62,266	45,761	42,335
New Hampshire	141,885	183,858	214,460	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588
New Jersey	184,139	211,149	245,562	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669

New Mexico							61,547	93,516	91,874	119,565	153,593	195,310
New York	340,120	589,051	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	5,997,853	7,268,894
North Carolina	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,947	1,893,810
North Dakota								[a]4,837	[a]14,181	[a]135,177	182,719	319,146
Ohio		45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545
Oklahoma											61,834	398,331
Oregon							13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	313,767	413,536
Pennsylvania	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,014	6,302,115
Rhode Island	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,506	428,556
South Carolina	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	703,708	705,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316
South Dakota								[b]	[b]	[b]	328,808	401,570
Tennessee	35,691	105,602	261,727	422,823	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616
Texas							212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,523	3,048,710
Utah							11,380	40,273	86,786	143,963	207,905	276,749
Vermont	85,425	154,465	217,895	235,981	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641
Virginia	747,610	880,200	974,600	1,065,366	1,211,405	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184
Washington								11,594	23,955	75,116	349,390	518,103
West Virginia									442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800
Wisconsin						30,945	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,686,880	2,069,042
Wyoming									9,118	20,789	60,705	92,531
Persons on public ships in service of United States or stationed abroad					5,318	6,100						[c]91,219
Total	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,622,250	75,693,734
Alaska											32,052	63,592
Hawaii											89,990	154,001
Indian Territory											180,182	392,060
Indians and other persons on Indian reservations											145,282	[d]
Grand total												76,303,387

[a] Dakota Territory. [b] See North Dakota. [c] Includes 6,394 negroes. [d] Included in the population of the several States.

No. 21.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900: BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, WITH ESTIMATES OF TOTAL POPULATION FOR JUNE 1, 1906.

("White" includes Chinese, Japanese, and Indians; "Colored" includes only those of African descent.)

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory and color.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1906
ALABAMA:													
White				85,451	190,406	335,185	426,514	526,431	521,432	662,402	834,528	1,001,390	
Colored				42,450	119,121	255,571	345,109	437,770	475,510	600,103	678,489	827,307	
Total				127,901	309,527	590,756	771,623	964,201	996,992	1,262,505	1,513,017	1,828,697	2,017,877
ARIZONA:													
White									9,682	40,285	58,263	121,083	
Colored									26	155	1,357	1,848	
Total									9,658	40,440	59,620	122,931	143,745
ARKANSAS:													
White				12,597	25,671	77,174	162,189	324,191	362,302	591,859	819,062	944,708	
Colored				1,676	4,717	20,400	47,708	111,259	122,169	210,666	309,117	368,856	
Total				14,273	30,388	97,574	209,897	435,450	484,471	802,525	1,128,179	1,311,564	1,421,574
CALIFORNIA:													
White							91,635	375,908	555,975	858,676	1,196,808	1,474,008	
Colored							962	4,086	4,272	6,018	11,322	11,045	
Total							92,597	379,994	560,247	864,694	1,208,130	1,485,053	1,648,049
COLORADO:													
White								34,231	39,403	191,892	405,983	531,130	
Colored								46	456	2,435	6,215	8,570	
Total								34,277	39,864	194,327	412,198	539,700	615,570
CONNECTICUT:													
White	232,374	244,721	255,179	267,231	289,603	301,856	363,099	451,520	527,786	611,153	733,956	893,194	
Colored	5,572	6,281	6,763	7,967	8,072	8,122	7,693	8,627	9,668	11,547	12,302	15,226	
Total	237,946	251,002	261,942	275,248	297,675	309,978	370,792	460,147	537,454	622,700	746,258	908,420	1,005,716
DELAWARE:													
White	46,310	49,852	55,361	55,282	57,601	58,561	71,169	90,589	102,221	120,166	140,107	154,038	
Colored	12,786	14,421	17,313	17,467	19,147	19,524	20,363	21,627	22,794	26,442	28,386	30,697	
Total	59,096	64,273	72,674	72,749	76,748	78,085	91,532	112,216	125,015	146,608	168,493	184,735	194,479

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:													
White	.....	10,066	16,079	22,614	27,563	30,657	37,941	60,764	88,296	118,028	154,820	192,016	.....
Colored	.....	4,027	7,944	10,425	12,271	13,055	13,746	14,316	43,404	59,596	75,572	86,702	.....
Total	.....	14,093	24,023	33,039	39,834	43,712	51,687	75,080	131,700	177,624	230,392	278,718	307,716
FLORIDA:													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,385	27,943	47,203	77,747	96,059	142,803	225,242	297,812	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,345	26,534	40,242	62,677	91,639	126,690	166,180	230,730	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,730	54,477	87,445	140,424	187,748	269,493	391,422	528,542	629,341
GEORGIA:													
White	52,886	102,261	145,414	189,570	296,806	407,695	521,572	591,588	638,967	817,047	978,538	1,181,518	.....
Colored	29,662	60,425	107,019	151,419	220,017	283,697	384,613	466,698	545,142	725,133	858,815	1,034,813	.....
Total	82,548	162,686	252,433	340,989	516,823	691,392	906,185	1,057,286	1,184,109	1,542,180	1,837,353	2,216,331	2,443,719
IDAHO:													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,939	32,557	84,184	161,479	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60	53	201	293	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,999	32,610	84,385	161,772	205,704
ILLINOIS:													
White	.....	.....	11,501	53,837	155,061	472,254	846,034	1,704,323	2,511,129	3,031,503	3,769,323	4,736,472	.....
Colored	.....	.....	781	1,374	2,384	3,929	5,436	7,628	28,762	45,368	57,028	85,078	.....
Total	.....	.....	12,282	55,211	157,445	476,183	851,470	1,711,951	2,539,891	3,077,871	3,826,351	4,821,550	5,418,070
INDIANA:													
White	.....	5,343	23,890	145,758	339,399	678,698	977,154	1,339,000	1,656,077	1,959,073	2,147,189	2,458,957	.....
Colored	.....	298	630	1,420	3,632	7,168	11,262	11,428	24,560	39,228	45,215	57,505	.....
Total	.....	5,641	24,520	147,178	343,031	685,866	988,416	1,350,428	1,680,637	1,978,301	2,192,404	2,516,462	2,710,898
IOWA:													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42,924	191,881	673,844	1,188,258	1,615,099	1,901,211	2,219,160	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	188	333	1,069	5,762	9,516	10,685	12,693	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43,112	192,214	674,913	1,194,020	1,624,615	1,911,896	2,231,853	2,205,690
KANSAS:													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106,579	347,291	952,989	1,377,386	1,418,492	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	627	17,108	43,107	49,710	52,003	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	107,206	364,399	996,096	1,427,096	1,470,495	1,612,471
KENTUCKY:													
White	61,133	179,873	324,237	434,826	517,787	590,253	761,413	919,517	1,098,801	1,377,239	1,590,564	1,862,468	.....
Colored	12,544	41,082	82,274	129,491	170,130	189,575	220,992	236,167	222,210	271,451	268,071	284,706	.....
Total	73,677	220,955	406,511	564,317	687,917	779,828	982,405	1,155,684	1,321,011	1,648,690	1,858,635	2,147,174	2,320,298

No. 21.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—Continued.

State or Territory and color.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1906
LOUISIANA:													
White			34,311	73,867	89,441	158,457	255,491	357,629	362,705	456,291	559,394	730,821	
Colored			42,245	79,540	126,298	193,954	262,271	350,373	364,210	483,655	559,193	650,804	
Total			76,556	153,407	215,739	352,411	517,762	708,002	726,915	939,946	1,118,587	1,381,625	1,539,449
MAINE:													
White	96,002	150,901	227,736	297,406	398,263	500,438	581,813	626,952	625,309	647,485	659,896	693,147	
Colored	538	818	969	929	1,192	1,355	1,356	1,327	1,606	1,451	1,190	1,319	
Total	96,540	151,719	228,705	298,335	399,455	501,793	583,169	628,279	626,915	648,936	661,086	694,466	714,491
MARYLAND:													
White	208,649	216,326	235,117	260,223	291,108	318,204	417,943	515,918	605,503	724,713	826,733	952,980	
Colored	111,079	125,222	145,429	147,127	155,932	151,815	165,091	171,131	175,391	210,230	215,657	235,064	
Total	319,728	341,548	380,546	407,350	447,040	470,019	583,034	687,049	780,894	934,943	1,042,390	1,188,044	1,275,434
MASSACHUSETTS:													
White	373,324	416,393	465,303	516,547	603,359	729,030	985,450	1,221,464	1,443,404	1,764,388	2,216,799	2,773,372	
Colored	5,463	6,452	6,737	6,740	7,049	8,669	9,064	9,602	13,947	18,697	22,144	31,974	
Total	378,787	422,845	472,040	523,287	610,408	737,699	994,514	1,231,066	1,457,351	1,783,085	2,238,943	2,805,346	3,043,346
MICHIGAN:													
White			4,618	8,722	31,346	211,560	395,071	742,314	1,172,210	1,621,837	2,078,666	2,405,166	
Colored			144	174	293	707	2,583	6,799	11,849	15,100	15,223	15,816	
Total			4,762	8,896	31,639	212,267	397,654	749,113	1,184,059	1,636,937	2,093,889	2,420,982	2,584,553
MINNESOTA:													
White							6,038	171,764	438,947	779,209	1,298,143	1,746,435	
Colored							39	259	759	1,564	3,683	4,959	
Total							6,077	172,023	439,706	780,773	1,301,826	1,751,394	2,025,615
MISSISSIPPI:													
White		5,179	23,024	42,176	70,443	179,074	295,718	353,901	383,721	481,306	547,041	643,640	
Colored		3,671	17,328	33,272	66,178	196,577	310,808	437,404	444,201	650,291	742,559	907,630	
Total		8,850	40,352	75,448	136,621	375,651	606,526	791,305	827,922	1,131,597	1,289,600	1,551,270	1,708,272

MISSOURI:													
White			17,227	56,017	114,795	323,888	592,004	1,063,509	1,603,224	2,023,030	2,529,000	2,945,431	
Colored			3,618	10,569	25,660	59,814	90,040	118,503	118,071	145,350	150,184	161,234	
Total			20,845	66,586	140,455	383,702	682,044	1,182,012	1,721,295	2,168,380	2,679,184	3,106,665	3,363,153
MONTANA:													
White									20,412	38,813	130,669	241,806	
Colored									183	346	1,490	1,523	
Total									20,595	39,159	132,159	243,329	303,575
NEBRASKA:													
White								28,759	122,204	450,017	1,049,997	1,060,031	
Colored								82	789	2,385	8,913	6,269	
Total								28,841	122,993	452,402	1,058,910	1,066,300	1,068,484
NEVADA:[a]													
White								6,812	42,134	61,778	45,519	42,201	
Colored								45	357	488	242	134	
Total								6,857	42,491	62,266	45,761	42,335	42,335
NEW HAMPSHIRE:													
White	141,097	182,998	213,490	243,375	268,721	284,036	317,456	325,579	317,720	346,306	375,916	410,926	
Colored	788	860	970	786	607	538	520	494	580	685	614	662	
Total	141,885	183,858	214,460	244,161	269,328	284,574	317,976	326,073	318,300	346,991	376,530	411,588	432,624
NEW JERSEY:													
White	169,954	194,325	226,868	257,558	300,266	351,588	465,509	646,699	875,438	1,092,268	1,397,295	1,813,825	
Colored	14,185	16,824	18,694	20,017	20,557	21,718	24,048	25,336	30,658	38,853	47,638	69,844	
Total	184,139	211,149	245,562	277,575	320,823	373,306	489,555	672,035	906,096	1,131,116	1,444,933	1,883,669	2,196,237
NEW MEXICO:													
White							61,525	93,431	91,702	118,550	151,637	193,700	
Colored							22	85	172	1,015	1,956	1,610	
Total							61,547	93,516	91,874	119,565	153,593	195,310	216,328
NEW YORK:													
White	314,142	557,731	918,699	1,333,445	1,873,663	2,378,890	3,048,325	3,831,730	4,330,678	5,017,767	5,927,761	7,169,662	
Colored	25,978	31,320	40,350	39,367	44,945	50,031	49,069	49,005	52,081	65,104	70,092	99,232	
Total	340,120	589,051	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,608	2,428,921	3,097,394	3,880,735	4,382,759	5,082,871	5,997,853	7,268,894	8,226,990

[a] Population decreased from 1890 to 1900; has increased since that date, but no reliable data to show increase; population in 1900 used instead of estimates.

No. 21.—Population at Each Census, 1790 to 1900, by Color, by States and Territories, etc.—Continued.

State or Territory and color.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1906
North Carolina:													
White	288,204	337,764	376,410	419,200	472,843	484,870	553,028	631,100	679,711	868,473	1,056,929	1,269,841	.....
Colored	105,547	140,339	179,090	219,629	265,144	268,549	316,011	361,522	391,650	531,277	561,018	624,469	.....
Total	393,751	478,103	555,500	638,829	737,987	753,419	869,039	992,622	1,071,361	1,399,750	1,617,947	1,893,810	2,059,326
North Dakota:													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[a]	[b] 14,087	36,796	182,346	318,860	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[a]	[b] 94	113	373	286	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[a]	[b] 14,181	36,909	182,719	319,146	463,764
Ohio:													
White	.....	45,028	228,861	576,711	928,329	1,502,122	1,955,050	2,302,558	2,602,047	3,118,162	3,585,293	4,060,644	.....
Colored	.....	337	1,899	4,723	9,574	17,345	25,279	36,673	63,213	79,900	87,113	96,901	.....
Total	.....	45,365	230,760	581,434	937,903	1,519,467	1,980,329	2,339,511	2,665,260	3,198,062	3,672,316	4,157,545	4,448,677
Oklahoma:													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	58,861	379,500	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,973	18,831	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61,834	398,331	590,247
Oregon:													
White	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,087	52,337	90,577	174,281	312,581	412,431	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	207	128	346	487	1,186	1,105	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,294	52,465	90,923	174,768	313,767	413,536	474,768
Pennsylvania:													
White	424,099	586,095	786,804	1,019,045	1,309,900	1,676,115	2,258,160	2,849,266	3,456,657	4,197,356	5,150,418	6,145,270	.....
Colored	10,274	16,270	23,287	30,413	38,333	47,918	53,626	56,949	65,294	85,535	107,596	156,845	.....
Total	434,373	602,365	810,091	1,049,458	1,348,233	1,724,033	2,311,786	2,906,215	3,521,951	4,282,891	5,258,014	6,302,115	6,928,515
Rhode Island:													
White	64,470	65,488	73,214	79,457	93,621	105,587	143,875	170,668	212,373	276,042	338,113	419,464	.....
Colored	4,355	3,684	3,717	3,602	3,578	3,243	3,670	3,952	4,980	6,488	7,233	9,092	.....
Total	68,825	69,122	76,931	83,059	97,199	108,830	147,545	174,620	217,353	276,531	345,596	428,556	490,387
South Carolina:													
White	140,178	196,255	214,196	237,440	257,863	259,084	274,563	291,388	289,792	391,245	462,215	557,995	.....
Colored	108,895	149,336	200,919	265,301	323,322	335,314	393,944	412,320	415,814	604,332	688,934	782,321	.....
Total	249,073	345,591	415,115	502,741	581,185	594,398	668,507	703,708	705,606	995,577	1,151,149	1,340,316	1,473,818

SOUTH DAKOTA:													
White								[a]	[c]	97,980	328,267	401,105	
Colored								[b]	[c]	288	541	465	
Total								[a]	[c]	98,268	328,808	401,570	465,905
TENNESSEE:													
White	31,913	91,709	215,875	339,979	525,746	640,627	756,836	826,782	936,189	1,139,208	1,336,840	1,540,373	
Colored	3,778	13,893	45,852	82,844	146,158	188,583	245,881	283,019	322,331	403,151	480,678	480,243	
Total	35,691	105,602	261,727	422,823	681,904	829,210	1,002,717	1,109,801	1,258,520	1,542,359	1,767,518	2,020,616	2,172,476
TEXAS:													
White							154,034	421,294	565,104	1,198,385	1,747,352	2,427,988	
Colored							58,558	182,921	253,475	393,384	488,171	620,722	
Total							212,592	604,215	818,579	1,591,749	2,235,523	3,048,710	3,536,618
UTAH:													
White							11,330	40,214	86,668	143,731	207,317	276,077	
Colored							50	59	118	232	588	672	
Total							11,380	40,273	86,786	143,963	207,905	276,749	316,331
VERMONT:													
White	85,154	153,908	217,145	235,978	279,771	291,218	313,402	314,289	329,627	331,229	331,485	342,815	
Colored	271	557	750	903	881	730	718	709	924	1,057	957	826	
Total	85,425	154,465	217,895	235,981	280,652	291,948	314,120	315,098	330,551	332,286	332,422	343,641	350,373
VIRGINIA:													
White	442,117	514,250	551,514	603,335	694,300	740,968	894,800	1,047,411	712,822	880,849	1,020,542	1,198,462	
Colored	305,493	365,920	423,036	462,031	517,105	498,829	526,861	548,907	512,841	631,616	635,438	660,722	
Total	747,610	880,200	974,600	1,065,366	1,211,405	1,239,797	1,421,661	1,596,318	1,225,163	1,512,565	1,655,980	1,854,184	1,973,104
WASHINGTON:													
White								11,564	23,748	74,791	347,788	515,589	
Colored								30	207	325	1,602	2,514	
Total								11,594	23,955	75,116	349,390	518,103	614,625
WEST VIRGINIA:													
White									424,034	592,571	730,104	915,201	
Colored									17,980	25,886	32,690	43,499	
Total									442,014	618,457	762,794	958,800	1,076,496

[a] Population of Dakota Territory, 1860, 4,837.

[b] Includes South Dakota.

[c] See North Dakota.

No. 21.—POPULATION AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, ETC.—*Continued.*

State or Territory and color.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1906
WISCONSIN:													
White						30,749	304,756	774,710	1,052,557	1,312,795	1,684,436	2,066,500	
Colored						196	635	1,171	2,113	2,702	2,444	2,542	
Total						30,945	305,391	775,881	1,054,670	1,315,497	1,686,880	2,069,042	2,260,930
WYOMING:													
White									8,935	20,491	59,783	91,591	
Colored									183	298	922	940	
Total									9,118	20,789	60,705	92,531	103,673
Persons on public ships in service of United States or stationed abroad					5,318	6,109						[a] 91,219	
Total United States:													
White	3,172,006	4,306,446	5,862,073	7,866,797	10,537,378	14,195,805	19,553,068	27,001,491	33,678,362	43,574,990	55,152,210	66,890,199	
Colored	757,208	1,002,037	1,377,808	1,771,656	2,328,642	2,873,648	3,638,808	4,441,830	4,880,009	6,580,793	7,470,040	8,803,535	
Total	3,929,214	5,308,483	7,239,881	9,638,453	12,866,020	17,069,453	23,191,876	31,443,321	38,558,371	50,155,783	62,622,250	75,693,734	83,422,322
ALASKA:													
White												63,421	
Colored												168	
Total										33,426	32,052	63,592	82,516
HAWAII:													
White												153,768	
Colored												233	
Total											89,990	154,001	192,467
INDIAN TERRITORY:													
White											[b] 161,546	355,337	
Colored											18,636	[illegible]	
Total											180,182	392,060	519,188
Indians and other persons on Indian reservations											[c] 145,253	[d]	
Grand total												76,303,387	84,216,530

Geographical divisions.[f]													
NORTH ATLANTIC:													
White	1,900,616	2,552,510	3,384,438	4,249,192	5,417,167	6,618,758	8,477,089	10,438,267	12,118,992	14,277,990	17,131,639	20,661,675	.....
Colored	67,424	83,066	102,237	110,724	125,214	142,324	149,762	156,001	179,738	229,417	269,906	385,020	.....
Total	1,968,040	2,635,576	3,486,675	4,359,916	5,542,381	6,761,082	8,626,851	10,594,268	12,298,730	14,507,407	17,401,545	21,046,695	23,388,682
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
White	1,178,344	1,426,804	1,594,091	1,787,664	2,115,469	2,327,982	2,818,219	3,306,505	3,636,905	4,655,995	5,595,230	6,714,463	.....
Colored	673,462	859,690	1,080,800	1,273,399	1,529,283	1,597,317	1,866,871	2,058,198	2,216,705	2,941,202	3,262,690	3,729,017	.....
Total	1,851,806	2,286,494	2,674,891	3,061,063	3,645,752	3,925,299	4,679,090	5,364,703	5,853,610	7,597,197	8,857,920	10,443,480	11,413,343
NORTH CENTRAL:													
White	.....	50,371	286,097	811,045	1,568,930	3,262,195	5,267,988	8,912,477	12,708,031	16,978,490	21,931,167	25,837,253	.....
Colored	.....	685	7,072	18,260	41,543	89,347	135,607	184,239	273,080	385,621	431,112	495,751	.....
Total	.....	51,006	293,169	829,305	1,610,473	3,351,542	5,403,595	9,096,716	12,981,111	17,364,111	22,362,279	26,333,004	28,628,813
SOUTH CENTRAL:													
White	93,046	276,761	597,447	988,896	1,429,491	1,980,770	2,812,195	3,729,745	4,230,304	5,906,670	7,655,188	9,886,095	.....
Colored	16,322	58,646	187,699	369,273	622,602	1,044,660	1,491,327	2,038,913	2,204,106	3,012,701	3,497,887	4,193,952	.....
Total	109,368	335,407	785,146	1,358,169	2,062,096	3,025,430	4,303,522	5,768,658	6,434,410	8,919,371	[a]11,153,075	14,080,047	15,306,811
WESTERN:													
White	.....	[b]	.....	.....	.....	.....	177,577	614,497	984,130	1,755,845	3,000,532	4,061,095	.....
Colored	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,241	4,479	6,380	11,852	27,081	30,254	.....
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	178,818	618,976	990,510	1,767,697	3,027,613	4,091,349	4,684,673

[a] Includes 6,304 negroes.
[b] Includes 861 persons not classified by color.
[c] Exclusive of Indian Territory.
[d] Included in the population of the several States.
[e] Includes the population of Alaska, Hawaii, and Indian Territory.
[f] North Atlantic division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania. South Atlantic divis on: Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida. North Central division: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas. South Central division: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Indian Territory. Western division: Montana, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada, Idaho, Washington, Oregon, California.
[g] Includes 861 persons not classified by color.

Census figures show 112 negroes in Alaska in 1890, with explanatory note saying that the number includes "negroes, mulattoes, Hawaiians, Malays, and Portuguese mulattoes from the Cape Verde Islands."

No. 22.—POPULATION IN 1900: BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Native white.		Foreign white.		Negroes.[a]		Chinese.		Japanese.		Indians.		Total population.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Alabama	493,429	488,385	8,949	5,389	409,237	418,070	58	.....	3	.....	88	89	916,764	911,933
Alaska	19,171	2,538	8,122	662	151	17	3,113	3	267	12	15,048	14,488	45,872	17,720
Arizona	41,041	29,467	14,189	8,206	1,363	485	1,387	32	264	17	13,551	12,929	71,795	51,136
Arkansas	480,959	449,435	8,911	5,275	185,342	181,514	58	4	.....	.....	42	24	675,312	636,252
California	563,335	522,887	191,812	124,693	5,766	5,279	42,297	3,456	9,598	553	7,723	7,654	820,531	664,522
Colorado	234,068	204,503	55,422	35,053	4,473	4,097	575	24	39	9	755	682	295,332	244,368
Connecticut	323,536	331,492	122,817	114,579	7,247	7,979	598	1	18	.....	78	75	454,294	454,126
Delaware	70,956	69,292	7,530	6,199	15,616	15,081	51	.....	1	.....	4	5	94,158	90,577
District of Columbia	82,984	89,028	10,213	9,307	38,348	48,354	438	17	6	1	15	7	132,004	146,714
Florida	142,468	134,608	11,260	7,997	120,199	110,531	118	2	1	.....	200	158	275,246	253,296
Georgia	585,845	583,428	7,283	4,738	509,869	524,944	192	12	1	.....	11	8	1,103,201	1,113,130
Hawaii	28,613	25,528	7,794	4,955	158	75	22,296	8,471	47,508	13,603	.....	.....	106,369	47,632
Idaho	73,938	58,667	14,525	7,365	166	127	1,420	47	1,282	9	2,036	2,190	93,367	68,405
Illinois	1,908,465	1,861,773	517,648	446,987	45,121	39,957	1,472	31	64	16	12	4	2,472,782	2,348,768
Indiana	1,176,891	1,139,750	78,487	63,374	29,701	27,804	205	2	4	1	116	127	1,285,404	1,231,058
Indian Territory	160,436	137,468	3,247	1,539	19,147	17,706	27	.....	.....	.....	26,095	26,405	208,952	183,108
Iowa	973,784	934,101	170,883	134,899	6,875	5,818	102	2	7	.....	198	184	1,156,849	1,075,004
Kansas	668,682	621,060	72,240	54,337	26,542	25,461	38	1	4	.....	1,210	920	768,716	701,779
Kentucky	921,608	890,568	26,440	23,693	142,073	142,633	54	3	.....	.....	52	50	1,090,227	1,056,947
Louisiana	342,308	335,451	28,834	23,019	322,664	328,140	573	26	16	1	338	255	694,733	686,892
Maine	301,810	297,481	47,976	44,959	670	649	115	4	3	1	421	377	350,995	343,471
Maryland	426,114	433,166	47,005	46,139	115,617	119,447	533	11	6	3	.....	3	589,275	598,769
Massachusetts	944,577	985,073	404,001	436,113	15,591	16,383	2,940	28	51	2	314	273	1,367,474	1,437,872
Michigan	941,906	916,461	295,192	245,004	8,220	7,596	240	.....	6	3	3,341	3,013	1,248,905	1,172,077
Minnesota	637,378	594,723	287,473	217,462	2,836	2,123	161	5	50	1	4,592	4,599	932,490	818,904
Mississippi	321,684	311,891	5,026	2,599	453,384	454,246	224	13	.....	.....	1,133	1,070	781,451	769,819
Missouri	1,394,412	1,334,656	119,565	96,210	81,206	80,028	447	2	7	2	73	57	1,595,710	1,510,955

Montana	95,980	67,980	43,209	19,164	912	611	1,700	39	2,434	7	5,657	5,686	143,842	93,487
Nebraska	459,627	419,782	99,712	77,405	3,368	2,901	180	.....	3	.....	1,702	1,620	564,592	501,708
Nevada	15,257	11,567	6,061	2,520	82	52	1,283	69	228	.....	2,692	2,524	25,603	16,732
New Hampshire	160,544	162,286	44,387	43,574	327	335	111	1	1	.....	9	13	205,379	206,209
New Jersey	683,427	698,840	223,116	206,934	33,745	36,099	1,387	6	47	5	38	25	941,760	941,909
New Mexico	87,766	79,180	8,270	4,991	1,023	587	353	8	8	.....	6,828	6,316	104,228	91,082
New York	2,604,331	2,663,027	953,785	935,738	46,618	52,614	7,028	142	315	39	2,763	2,554	3,614,780	3,654,114
North Carolina	629,443	629,766	2,712	1,682	303,624	320,845	49	2	.....	.....	2,849	2,838	938,677	955,133
North Dakota	107,531	91,591	66,145	46,445	173	113	31	1	148	.....	3,465	3,503	177,493	141,653
Ohio	1,805,588	1,796,716	246,664	211,236	49,985	46,916	366	5	20	7	32	10	2,102,655	2,054,880
Oklahoma	189,512	162,408	9,431	6,173	9,509	9,322	31	.....	.....	.....	5,876	6,069	214,359	183,972
Oregon	183,598	157,123	33,885	19,976	677	428	10,032	365	2,405	96	2,388	2,563	232,985	180,551
Pennsylvania	2,570,713	2,588,408	551,591	430,952	79,348	77,497	1,909	18	29	11	951	688	3,204,541	3,097,574
Rhode Island	140,261	145,017	65,571	68,201	4,290	4,802	361	5	13	.....	20	15	210,516	218,040
South Carolina	277,988	274,448	3,159	2,212	383,626	398,695	65	2	.....	.....	57	64	664,895	675,421
South Dakota	154,971	137,414	50,967	37,362	272	193	151	14	.....	1	9,803	10,422	216,164	185,406
Tennessee	772,411	750,189	10,291	7,295	238,388	241,855	73	2	4	.....	57	51	1,021,224	999,392
Texas	1,166,760	1,082,328	100,910	76,671	310,135	310,587	823	13	9	4	263	207	1,578,900	1,469,810
Utah	112,195	107,466	26,728	26,076	454	218	551	21	406	11	1,353	1,270	141,687	135,062
Vermont	150,133	147,944	24,508	20,186	454	372	39	.....	.....	.....	4	1	175,138	168,503
Virginia	589,962	583,825	12,034	7,934	323,459	337,263	239	4	10	.....	193	161	925,897	928,287
Washington	221,569	172,610	67,078	35,047	1,589	925	3,550	79	5,432	185	4,960	5,079	304,178	213,925
West Virginia	459,849	433,005	14,164	8,215	25,167	18,332	56	.....	.....	.....	6	6	499,242	459,558
Wisconsin	779,213	762,993	282,393	233,312	1,418	1,124	212	.....	5	.....	4,321	4,051	1,067,562	1,001,480
Wyoming	44,257	28,212	11,586	4,996	631	309	458	3	393	.....	859	827	58,184	34,347
Persons stationed abroad[b]	68,954	556	14,018	81	6,365	29	304	.....	284	.....	28	.....	90,553	666
Total	28,803,188	27,937,551	5,545,819	4,704,230	4,393,221	4,447,568	111,054	7,996	71,400	14,600	134,560	132,200	39,059,212	37,244,145

[a] Includes all persons of negro descent.
[b] Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) not credited to any State or Territory.

No. 23.—PERSONS OF SCHOOL, MILITIA, AND VOTING AGES IN 1900: BY SEX, NATIVITY, AND RACE, AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	School age: 5 to 20 years, inclusive.						Militia age: Males 18 to 44 years, inclusive.			Voting age: Males 21 years and over.		
	Native white.		Foreign white.		Colored.[a]							
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Native white.	Foreign white.	Colored.[a]	Native white.	Foreign white.	Colored.[a]
Alabama	198,758	198,861	824	709	168,175	170,895	182,725	4,818	141,906	224,212	8,082	181,568
Alaska	877	610	162	69	5,010	4,680	6,999	6,330	6,374	18,001	7,952	12,003
Arizona	12,780	12,084	1,854	1,653	5,465	5,032	18,581	8,846	6,804	22,750	12,161	9,170
Arkansas	192,144	187,507	615	549	72,782	75,778	177,262	4,004	69,114	218,319	8,278	87,239
California	192,561	192,214	11,127	9,966	9,035	5,178	243,557	99,290	36,021	309,251	180,291	54,542
Colorado	75,280	74,659	4,060	3,753	1,389	1,390	103,876	35,144	3,116	130,454	51,162	4,092
Connecticut	110,317	109,742	15,640	17,061	2,005	2,336	128,190	75,532	3,874	168,723	106,403	5,214
Delaware	24,041	23,381	742	665	5,468	5,355	29,069	4,202	6,668	38,845	6,747	8,426
District of Columbia	24,221	25,724	586	681	11,691	14,388	33,457	4,500	10,024	50,718	9,600	23,505
Florida	54,391	53,184	1,429	1,538	43,000	44,063	54,489	6,288	53,723	68,237	9,725	61,639
Georgia	229,938	226,898	557	565	208,955	218,812	220,568	3,604	185,014	270,789	6,707	223,256
Hawaii	11,207	10,652	1,089	929	6,782	3,165	9,763	4,790	58,013	12,876	6,700	60,031
Idaho	26,358	25,223	997	888	1,050	653	30,838	8,478	2,467	36,837	13,491	3,604
Illinois	732,829	731,303	49,136	52,338	12,110	12,199	771,351	294,254	25,867	903,086	467,128	31,247
Indiana	411,873	403,863	5,253	4,925	9,060	9,431	484,715	21,535	14,365	628,674	73,057	18,445
Indian Territory	62,382	58,490	201	248	18,662	19,049	64,103	1,747	16,372	74,922	2,943	19,436
Iowa	373,136	366,695	12,741	11,813	2,053	2,032	392,770	79,470	3,520	472,759	157,606	4,602
Kansas	252,623	245,069	5,102	4,847	9,934	9,995	261,525	31,674	11,240	331,614	66,908	15,294
Kentucky	349,033	341,816	1,273	1,333	51,576	52,996	359,088	9,841	59,699	444,057	25,139	74,779
Louisiana	135,764	134,647	3,211	2,941	123,119	132,555	132,732	12,197	122,906	152,708	25,040	145,615
Maine	91,314	89,382	8,768	9,075	383	381	115,111	25,505	379	178,341	38,515	817
Maryland	153,596	154,119	4,592	5,485	41,371	43,743	173,274	22,922	48,189	218,968	42,911	63,924
Massachusetts	321,185	324,292	57,049	63,184	4,092	4,098	371,651	249,619	11,959	486,527	343,532	13,416
Michigan	361,706	358,650	32,257	31,237	3,547	3,598	354,491	157,163	5,528	459,809	261,415	7,233
Minnesota	281,289	276,923	25,085	24,252	2,255	2,158	291,175	165,140	2,419	341,631	260,753	4,429
Mississippi	127,658	124,387	209	225	188,550	191,323	119,826	2,163	187,619	145,815	4,715	195,647

Missouri	519,914	515,303	6,912	7,195	27,592	28,252	571,781	52,885	38,312	697,314	112,483	46,887
Montana	28,452	26,953	3,049	2,578	2,762	2,077	46,912	30,886	5,776	54,890	39,983	7,058
Nebraska	185,544	180,708	8,548	8,429	1,573	1,582	179,160	58,679	2,733	206,592	90,925	3,274
Nevada	4,796	4,545	253	104	911	785	6,803	3,049	1,744	8,855	5,797	3,058
New Hampshire	46,382	46,292	8,895	9,189	87	100	61,241	26,649	259	95,879	34,769	339
New Jersey	247,591	250,802	25,402	20,435	9,193	10,560	270,879	182,994	18,885	336,152	198,598	22,578
New Mexico	31,494	30,812	935	896	2,947	2,628	33,615	4,511	3,608	48,553	7,251	4,253
New York	919,728	932,521	118,268	138,639	12,695	14,913	1,051,690	553,984	83,771	1,215,583	829,474	39,905
North Carolina	247,912	242,423	257	190	129,442	133,602	225,257	1,289	99,626	259,812	2,451	128,315
North Dakota	46,793	44,660	9,910	8,830	1,335	1,261	36,216	42,484	1,491	57,679	55,558	1,980
Ohio	637,262	630,151	20,206	20,831	14,508	15,327	750,719	118,597	24,011	954,911	225,688	31,624
Oklahoma	69,000	65,419	891	740	5,737	5,959	75,503	4,609	5,472	92,946	8,597	7,648
Oregon	63,401	61,982	2,336	2,156	1,932	1,980	78,137	18,290	9,201	99,775	31,486	23,157
Pennsylvania	934,092	928,567	64,200	59,571	21,191	23,547	1,021,670	327,862	46,084	1,275,679	484,800	52,757
Rhode Island	49,360	49,221	11,093	11,849	1,145	1,278	54,489	38,797	2,460	79,223	53,768	3,143
South Carolina	110,598	107,374	177	174	168,771	173,679	104,983	1,423	130,331	127,306	2,979	152,959
South Dakota	66,743	63,712	5,278	4,728	3,390	3,314	55,339	28,355	3,811	61,937	45,446	5,028
Tennessee	298,169	289,804	754	724	95,006	95,961	290,313	4,408	89,528	365,537	9,509	112,384
Texas	469,295	458,692	13,991	13,928	128,015	131,713	434,637	50,584	114,009	514,198	85,773	127,547
Utah	50,249	50,374	2,258	2,502	636	499	39,820	12,442	1,493	40,799	24,466	1,667
Vermont	46,695	45,270	3,420	2,972	131	126	58,059	12,556	255	87,181	20,846	329
Virginia	219,244	214,679	907	782	132,784	136,375	224,345	5,512	110,173	290,294	11,085	146,420
Washington	73,207	70,506	5,068	4,399	3,236	1,829	97,925	42,206	9,455	122,254	61,745	11,573
West Virginia	172,625	166,892	1,240	850	7,981	6,850	178,894	7,939	15,670	229,251	12,878	14,841
Wisconsin	340,518	338,389	24,535	23,508	1,820	1,915	288,558	124,751	2,486	389,909	257,304	3,562
Wyoming	13,468	11,518	946	680	521	372	23,341	8,280	1,367	25,651	10,611	1,636
Total [b]	10,709,509	10,573,141	586,664	609,597	1,789,687	1,830,890	11,402,403	3,092,992	1,864,968	14,103,619	4,982,524	2,253,676

[a] Persons of negro descent, Chinese, Japanese, and Indians.
[b] Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.

No. 24.—DENSITY OF POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

[NOTE.—In computing density of population for the United States, the areas and population of Alaska and Hawaii in 1900, of Alaska in 1890, and of Indian Territory in 1860, 1870, and 1880 are not considered. The area of Indian reservations, outside of Indian Territory, is included in the area of the States and Territories in which they are severally situated, and in that of the United States prior to 1890, although the population of these Indian reservations was not ascertained, and for this reason can not be considered in figuring density of population at the censuses prior to 1890.]

State or Territory.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama				2.5	6.0	11.5	15.0	18.7	19.3	24.5	29.4	35.5
Alaska												.1
Arizona									.1	.4	.8	1.1
Arkansas				.3	.6	1.8	4.0	8.2	9.1	15.1	21.3	24.7
California							.6	2.4	3.6	5.5	7.8	9.5
Colorado								.3	.4	1.9	4.0	5.2
Connecticut	49.1	51.8	54.1	56.8	61.4	64.0	76.5	95.0	110.9	128.5	154.0	187.5
Delaware	30.2	32.8	37.1	37.1	39.2	39.8	46.7	57.3	63.8	74.8	86.0	94.3
District of Columbia		156.6	266.9	367.1	442.6	485.7	861.5	1,251.3	2,195.6	2,960.4	3,889.9	4,615.3
Florida					.6	1.0	1.6	2.6	3.5	5.0	7.2	9.7
Georgia	1.4	2.8	4.3	5.8	8.8	11.7	15.4	17.9	20.1	26.1	31.2	37.6
Hawaii												23.9
Idaho									.2	.4	1.1	1.9
Illinois			.1	1.0	2.8	8.5	15.2	30.6	45.4	55.0	68.3	86.1
Indiana		.02	.7	4.1	9.6	19.1	27.5	37.6	46.8	55.1	61.1	70.1
Indian Territory											5.8	12.6
Iowa						.2	3.5	12.2	21.5	29.3	34.5	40.2
Kansas								.9	4.5	12.2	17.5	18.0
Kentucky	1.8	5.5	10.2	14.1	17.2	19.5	24.6	28.9	33.0	41.2	46.5	53.7
Louisiana			1.7	3.4	4.7	7.8	11.4	15.6	16.0	20.7	24.6	30.4
Maine	3.2	5.1	7.7	10.0	12.4	16.8	19.5	21.0	21.0	21.7	22.1	23.2
Maryland	32.2	34.6	38.6	41.3	45.3	47.7	59.1	69.7	79.2	94.8	105.7	120.5
Massachusetts	47.1	52.6	58.7	65.1	75.9	91.8	123.7	153.1	181.3	221.8	278.5	348.9
Michigan			.1	.1	.2	3.7	6.9	13.0	23.6	28.5	36.5	42.2
Minnesota							.03	2.2	5.6	9.9	16.5	22.1

Mississippi	.....	.2	.4	1.6	2.9	8.1	13.1	17.1	17.9	24.4	27.8	33.5
Missouri	.....	.....	.3	1.0	2.1	5.6	9.9	17.2	25.0	31.5	39.0	45.2
Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	.3	1.0	1.7
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	1.6	5.9	13.8	13.9
Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	.4	.6	.4	.4
New Hampshire	.....	15.8	20.4	23.8	27.1	29.9	31.6	35.3	36.2	35.3	38.5	41.8	45.7
New Jersey	.....	24.7	28.3	32.9	37.2	43.0	50.1	65.7	90.1	121.5	151.7	193.8	250.3
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	.4	.8	1.0	1.3	1.6
New York	.....	7.1	12.4	20.1	28.8	40.3	51.0	65.0	81.5	92.0	106.7	126.1	152.6
North Carolina	.....	8.1	9.8	11.4	13.2	15.2	15.5	17.9	20.4	22.1	28.8	33.3	39.0
North Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[a]	[a]	[a]	2.7	4.5
Ohio	.....	.....	1.1	5.7	14.3	23.0	37.3	48.6	57.4	65.4	78.5	90.1	102.0
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.0	10.3
Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.04	.6	1.0	1.8	3.4	4.4
Pennsylvania	.....	9.7	13.4	18.0	23.3	30.0	38.3	51.4	64.6	78.3	95.2	116.9	140.1
Rhode Island	.....	63.4	68.7	70.9	76.6	89.6	100.3	135.0	160.9	200.3	254.9	318.4	407.0
South Carolina	.....	8.3	11.5	13.8	16.7	19.3	19.7	22.2	23.3	25.4	28.0	33.2	44.4
South Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	[a]	[a]	[a]	4.5	5.2
Tennessee	.....	.9	2.5	6.3	10.1	16.3	19.9	24.0	26.6	30.1	35.9	42.3	48.4
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.8	2.3	3.1	6.1	8.5	11.6
Utah	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	.2	1.1	1.8	2.6	3.4
Vermont	.....	9.4	16.9	23.9	25.8	30.7	32.0	34.4	34.5	36.2	35.4	36.4	37.6
Virginia	.....	11.5	13.6	15.0	16.4	18.7	19.1	21.9	24.6	30.5	37.7	41.3	46.2
Washington	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	.4	1.1	5.3	7.7
West Virginia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.9	25.1	31.0	38.9
Wisconsin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.5	5.6	14.2	19.4	24.2	31.1	38.0
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	.2	.6	.9
The United States	.....	4.9	6.6	3.7	4.8	6.4	8.4	7.9	10.8	13.3	17.3	21.2	25.6

[a] Dakota Territory, 1880, 0.9; 1870, 0.1; 1860, 0.03.

No. 25.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES AT EACH CENSUS, 1790 TO 1900, WITH ESTIMATES FOR 1908.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

[NOTE.—Figures for the years 1790–1850, inclusive, from Seventh Census; for 1860 from Preliminary Report on the Eighth Census; for 1870 from Compendium of the Ninth Census; for 1880 from Abstract of the Eleventh Census; for 1890, 1900, and 1905, from Special Report "Statistics of cities having a population of over 30,000." In the case of several cities figures for the earlier years were taken from the 1880 Census Report on "Social statistics of cities."]

City.	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1908
New York, N. Y.	33,131	60,489	96,373	123,706	202,589	312,710	515,547	805,651	942,292	1,206,299	[a]1,515,301	[b]3,437,202	[b]4,338,322
Brooklyn, N. Y.		3,298	4,402	7,175	15,396	36,233	96,838	266,661	396,099	566,663	[a]992,118		
Chicago, Ill						4,853	29,963	109,260	298,977	503,185	1,099,850	1,698,575	2,166,055
Philadelphia, Pa	42,520	69,403	91,874	112,772	161,410	220,423	340,045	562,529	674,022	847,170	1,046,964	1,293,697	1,491,082
St. Louis, Mo			1,600	4,598	5,852	16,469	77,860	160,773	310,864	350,518	451,770	575,238	674,012
Boston, Mass	18,038	24[1]937	33,250	43,298	61,392	[c]93,383	136,881	177,812	250,526	362,839	448,477	560,892	616,072
Baltimore, Md	13,503	26,114	35,583	62,738	80,625	102,313	169,054	212,418	267,354	332,313	434,439	508,957	568,571
Cleveland, Ohio						6,071	17,034	43,417	92,829	160,146	261,353	381,768	491,401
Buffalo, N. Y			1,508	2,095	8,653	18,213	42,261	81,129	117,714	155,134	255,664	352,387	391,629
San Francisco, Cal							[d]34,776	56,802	149,473	233,959	298,997	342,782	(c)
Pittsburg, Pa		1,565	4,768	7,248	12,568	21,115	46,601	49,217	86,076	156,389	238,617	321,616	[f]547,523
Cincinnati, Ohio		750	2,540	9,642	24,831	46,338	115,436	161,044	216,239	255,139	296,908	325,902	349,316
Detroit, Mich					2,222	9,102	21,019	45,619	79,577	116,340	205,876	285,704	376,174
Milwaukee, Wis						1,700	20,061	45,246	71,440	115,587	204,468	285,315	327,873
New Orleans, La			17,242	27,176	46,310	[c]102,193	116,375	168,675	191,418	216,090	242,039	287,104	323,157
Washington, D. C		3,210	8,208	13,247	18,827	23,364	40,001	61,122	109,199	177,624	230,392	278,718	317,380
Newark, N. J				6,507	10,953	17,290	38,894	71,911	105,059	136,508	181,830	246,070	302,324
Minneapolis, Minn								2,564	13,066	46,887	164,738	202,718	297,527
Jersey City, N. J							6,856	29,226	82,546	120,722	163,003	206,433	248,458
Louisville, Ky		359	1,357	4,012	10,341	21,210	43,194	68,033	100,753	123,758	161,129	204,731	233,069
Indianapolis, Ind						2,692	8,034	18,611	48,244	75,056	105,436	169,164	234,774
Providence, R. I	6,380	7,614	10,071	11,767	16,832	23,171	41,513	50,666	68,904	104,857	132,146	175,597	212,457
St. Paul, Minn							1,112	10,401	20,030	41,473	133,156	163,065	217,307
Rochester, N. Y				1,502	9,269	20,191	36,403	48,204	62,386	89,366	133,896	162,608	193,111
Kansas City, Mo								4,418	32,260	55,785	132,716	163,752	188,582
Toledo, Ohio						1,224	3,829	13,768	31,584	50,137	81,434	131,822	169,366
Denver, Colo								4,749	4,759	35,629	106,713	133,859	155,124
Allegheny, Pa						10,089	21,261	28,702	53,180	78,682	105,287	129,896	(b)
Columbus, Ohio						6,048	17,882	18,554	31,274	51,647	88,150	125,560	182,021
Worcester, Mass						7,497	17,049	24,960	41,105	58,291	84,655	118,421	133,953
Los Angeles, Cal							1,610	4,392	5,728	11,183	50,395	102,479	(c)
Memphis, Tenn							8,839	22,623	40,226	33,592	64,495	102,320	132,551
Omaha, Nebr								1,883	16,083	30,518	[e]66,536	102,555	131,370
New Haven, Conn		4,049	5,772	7,147	10,180	12,960	20,345	39,267	50,840	62,882	81,298	108,027	125,627
Syracuse, N. Y						6,500	22,271	28,119	43,051	51,792	88,143	108,374	123,607

Scranton, Pa								9,223	35,092	45,850	75,215	102,026	123,959
St. Joseph, Mo								8,932	19,565	32,431	52,324	102,979	123,004
Paterson, N. J						7,596	11,334	19,588	33,579	51,031	78,347	105,171	115,343
Fall River, Mass						6,738	11,524	14,026	26,766	48,961	74,398	104,863	106,301
Portland, Oreg							821	2,874	8,293	17,577	46,385	90,426	116,630
Atlanta, Ga							2,752	9,554	21,759	37,409	65,533	89,872	109,545
Seattle, Wash										3,533	42,837	80,671	[e]
Dayton, Ohio						6,067	10,970	20,081	30,473	38,678	61,220	85,333	106,897
Albany, N. Y	3,498	5,289	9,356	12,630	24,238	33,721	50,763	62,367	69,422	90,758	94,923	94,151	99,999
Grand Rapids, Mich							2,686	8,085	16,507	32,016	60,278	87,565	108,871
Cambridge, Mass						8,409	15,215	26,060	39,634	52,669	70,028	91,886	100,762
Lowell, Mass					6,474	20,796	33,383	36,827	40,928	59,475	77,696	94,969	95,141
Hartford, Conn			3,955	4,726	7,076	9,468	13,555	29,154	37,180	42,015	53,230	79,850	101,146
Reading, Pa						8,410	15,743	23,161	33,930	43,278	58,661	78,961	95,201
Richmond, Va	3,761	5,737	9,735	12,067	16,060	20,153	27,570	37,910	51,038	63,600	81,388	85,050	107,844
Nashville, Tenn					5,566	6,929	10,478	16,988	25,865	43,350	76,168	80,865	105,877
Trenton, N. J			3,942	3,925		4,035	6,461	17,228	22,874	29,910	57,458	73,307	99,703
Wilmington, Del						8,367	13,979	21,508	30,841	42,478	61,431	76,508	87,700
Camden, N. J						3,371	9,479	14,358	20,045	41,659	[a]63,018	75,935	87,819
Bridgeport, Conn			1,089	1,500	2,800	3,294	7,560	13,299	18,969	27,643	48,866	70,996	88,700
Lynn, Mass						9,367	14,257	19,083	28,233	38,274	55,727	68,513	82,159
Troy, N. Y			3,895	5,264	11,405	19,364	28,785	39,232	46,465	56,747	[a]73,360	75,057	76,999
Des Moines, Iowa							986	3,965	12,035	22,408	50,093	62,139	83,717
New Bedford, Mass	3,313	4,361	5,651	3,947	7,592	12,087	16,443	22,300	21,320	26,845	40,733	62,442	81,514
Springfield, Mass		2,312	2,767	3,914	6,784	10,985	11,766	15,199	26,703	33,340	44,179	62,059	80,428
Oakland, Cal								1,549	10,500	24,555	48,682	66,960	[e]
Lawrence, Mass							8,282	17,639	28,921	39,151	44,654	62,559	74,544
Somerville, Mass							3,540	8,025	14,685	24,933	40,152	61,643	73,849
Kansas City, Kans										3,200	38,316	51,418	[k]80,839
Savannah, Ga		5,166	5,215	7,523	7,776	11,214	15,312	22,292	28,235	30,709	43,189	54,244	71,163
Hoboken, N. J							2,668	9,662	20,297	30,999	43,648	59,364	68,130

[a] Estimated.
[b] Greater New York, including Brooklyn, Richmond, Queens, etc.
[c] Underestimated to the extent of about 8,000.
[d] State census of 1852.
[e] No estimate.
[f] Includes Allegheny.
[g] Overestimated by between 10,000 and 15,000.
[h] Included with Pittsburg.
[i] Census of 1890 defective; population for 1890 estimated as mean between 1880 and 1900.
[j] Includes population of territory annexed in 1901.
[k] Returns of the State Board of Agriculture, 1908.

No. 26.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION, 1880, 1890, AND 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Native born.			Foreign born.		
	1880	1890	1900	1880	1890	1900
Alabama	1,252,771	1,498,624	1,814,105	9,734	14,777	14,592
Alaska	[a]	[b] 15,381	[b] 50,931	[a]	[b] 16,671	[b] 12,661
Arizona	24,391	60,448	93,698	16,949	18,795	24,293
Arkansas	792,175	1,113,947	1,297,275	10,350	14,264	14,289
California	571,820	847,089	1,117,813	292,874	366,309	367,240
Colorado	154,537	329,259	448,545	39,790	83,990	91,155
Connecticut	492,708	562,657	670,210	129,992	183,601	238,210
Delaware	137,140	155,332	170,925	9,468	13,161	13,810
District of Columbia	160,502	211,622	258,599	17,122	18,770	20,119
Florida	269,584	368,490	504,710	9,909	22,932	23,832
Georgia	1,531,616	1,825,216	2,203,928	10,564	12,137	12,403
Hawaii	[c]	48,117	63,221	[c]	41,873	90,780
Idaho	22,636	71,092	137,168	9,974	17,456	24,604
Illinois	2,494,295	2,981,005	3,854,803	583,576	842,347	966,747
Indiana	1,834,123	2,046,190	2,374,341	144,178	146,205	142,121
Indian Territory	[d]	180,169	387,202	[d]	13	4,858
Iowa	1,362,965	1,588,228	1,925,933	261,650	324,069	305,920
Kansas	886,010	1,280,270	1,348,810	110,086	147,838	126,696
Kentucky	1,589,178	1,799,279	2,096,925	59,517	59,356	50,249
Louisiana	885,800	1,068,841	1,328,722	54,146	49,747	52,003
Maine	590,063	582,125	601,136	58,883	78,961	93,330
Maryland	852,137	948,094	1,094,110	82,806	94,296	93,934
Massachusetts	1,339,591	1,581,810	1,959,022	443,491	657,137	846,324
Michigan	1,248,429	1,550,010	1,879,329	388,508	543,880	541,653
Minnesota	513,097	842,927	1,246,076	267,676	467,356	505,318
Mississippi	1,122,388	1,281,648	1,543,289	9,209	7,952	7,981
Missouri	1,956,802	2,444,316	2,890,286	211,678	231,869	216,379
Montana	27,638	99,828	176,262	11,521	43,096	67,037
Nebraska	354,988	860,114	888,953	97,414	202,542	177,317
Nevada	36,613	32,619	32,242	25,653	14,706	10,093
New Hampshire	300,697	304,190	323,481	46,294	72,340	88,107
New Jersey	909,416	1,115,958	1,451,785	221,700	328,975	431,884
New Mexico	111,514	149,023	181,685	8,051	11,269	13,625
New York	3,871,492	4,432,124	5,368,469	1,211,379	1,571,050	1,900,425
North Carolina	1,396,008	1,614,247	1,889,318	3,742	3,702	4,492
North Dakota	18,674	109,522	206,055	18,235	81,461	113,091
Ohio	2,803,119	3,213,036	3,698,811	394,943	459,293	458,734
Oklahoma	[e]	75,735	382,651	[e]	2,740	15,680
Oregon	144,265	260,387	317,788	30,503	57,317	65,748
Pennsylvania	3,695,062	4,412,393	5,316,865	587,829	845,720	985,250
Rhode Island	202,538	239,201	294,037	73,993	106,305	134,519
South Carolina	987,891	1,144,879	1,334,788	7,686	6,270	5,528
South Dakota	64,708	257,546	318,062	33,560	91,055	88,598
Tennessee	1,525,657	1,747,189	2,002,870	16,702	20,029	17,746
Texas	1,477,133	2,082,571	2,869,353	114,616	152,956	179,357
Utah	99,969	157,715	222,972	43,994	53,064	53,777
Vermont	291,327	288,334	298,894	40,959	44,088	44,747
Virginia	1,497,869	1,637,606	1,884,723	14,696	18,374	19,461
Washington	59,313	267,227	406,739	15,803	90,605	111,364
West Virginia	600,192	743,911	936,349	18,265	18,883	22,451
Wisconsin	910,072	1,174,131	1,553,071	405,425	519,199	515,971
Wyoming	14,939	47,642	75,116	5,850	14,913	17,415
The United States	[f] 43,475,840	[g] 53,761,652	[h] 65,843,302	[f] 6,679,943	[g] 9,308,104	[h] 10,460,085

[a] Not stated in report for 1880.

[b] At the census of 1890 all natives of Alaska born previous to its acquisition in 1867 by the United States were classed as foreign born, but at the census of 1900 all natives of Alaska, irrespective of age, are classed as *native born*.

[c] No census of Hawaii was taken by the Hawaiian Government in 1880.

[d] No report for Indian Territory was made at the census of 1880.

[e] Oklahoma was organized as a Territory May 2, 1890.

[f] *Exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, Indian Territory, and Indian reservations.*

[g] Inclusive of 447,506 persons specially enumerated in 1890 in Alaska (32,052), Hawaii (89,990), and Indian Territory (180,152), and on Indian reservations, etc. (145,282), credited to States and Territories, as follows: Alabama, 384; Arizona, 28,623; Arkansas, 32; California, 5,268; Colorado, 1,051; Idaho, 4,163; *Illinois*, 1; Iowa, 401; Kansas, 1,012; Louisiana, 1; Massachusetts, 4; Michigan, 1; Minnesota, 8,457; Missouri, 1; Montana, 10,765; Nebraska, 3,746; Nevada, 1,594; New Mexico, 6,689; New York, 5,321; North Carolina, 2; North Dakota, 8,264; Ohio, 13; Oklahoma, 16,641; Oregon, 3,937; Pennsylvania, 99; South Dakota, 19,792; Texas, 4; Utah, 2,874; Washington, 7,842; Wisconsin, 6,450; Wyoming, 1,850.

[h] Inclusive of 91,219 persons (75,851 native born and 15,368 foreign born) in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.), stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.

No. 27.—PERCENTAGE OF NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1890 AND 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1890		1900	
	Native.	Foreign.	Native.	Foreign.
Alabama	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Arizona	78.7	21.3	80.3	19.7
Arkansas	98.7	1.3	98.9	1.1
California	69.8	30.2	75.3	24.7
Colorado	79.7	20.3	83.1	16.9
Connecticut	75.4	24.6	73.8	26.2
Delaware	92.2	7.8	92.5	7.5
District of Columbia	91.9	8.1	92.8	7.2
Florida	94.1	5.9	95.5	4.5
Georgia	99.3	.7	99.4	.6
Idaho	80.3	19.7	84.8	15.2
Illinois	78.0	22.0	79.9	20.1
Indiana	93.3	6.7	94.4	5.6
Indian Territory	100.0	.....	98.8	1.2
Iowa	83.1	16.9	86.3	13.7
Kansas	89.6	10.4	91.4	8.6
Kentucky	96.8	3.2	97.7	2.3
Louisiana	95.6	4.4	96.2	3.8
Maine	88.1	11.9	86.6	13.4
Maryland	91.0	9.0	92.1	7.9
Massachusetts	70.6	29.4	69.8	30.2
Michigan	74.0	26.0	77.6	22.4
Minnesota	64.3	35.7	71.1	28.9
Mississippi	99.4	.6	99.5	.5
Missouri	91.2	8.8	93.0	7.0
Montana	69.8	30.2	72.4	27.6
Nebraska	80.9	19.1	83.4	16.6
Nevada	68.9	31.1	76.2	23.8
New Hampshire	80.8	19.2	78.6	21.4
New Jersey	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9
New Mexico	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0
New York	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1
North Carolina	99.8	.2	99.8	.2
North Dakota	57.3	42.7	64.6	35.4
Ohio	87.5	12.5	89.0	11.0
Oklahoma	96.5	3.5	96.1	3.9
Oregon	82.0	18.0	84.1	15.9
Pennsylvania	83.9	16.1	84.4	15.6
Rhode Island	69.2	30.8	68.6	31.4
South Carolina	99.5	.5	99.6	.4
South Dakota	73.9	26.1	78.0	22.0
Tennessee	98.9	1.1	99.1	.9
Texas	93.2	6.8	94.1	5.9
Utah	74.8	25.2	80.6	19.4
Vermont	86.7	13.3	87.0	13.0
Virginia	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Washington	74.8	25.2	78.5	21.5
West Virginia	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Wisconsin	69.3	30.7	75.1	24.9
Wyoming	76.2	23.8	81.2	18.8
Total	85.2	14.8	[b] 86.3	[b] 13.7
Geographical divisions.[a]				
North Atlantic	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6
South Atlantic	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1
North Central	81.9	18.1	84.2	15.8
South Central	97.1	2.9	97.5	2.5
Western	75.2	24.8	79.3	20.7
Alaska	48.0	52.0	80.1	19.9
Hawaii	53.5	46.5	41.1	58.9

[a] For States and Territories included in each division, see note *f*, page 57.
[b] Includes persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any State or Territory.

No. 28.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Africa.	Asia.[a]	Atlantic islands.	Australia.	Austria.	Belgium.	Bohemia.	Canada[b] (English).
Alabama	77	52	1	16	341	45	31	617
Arizona	14	15	4	68	298	33	16	1,116
Arkansas	14	34	1	16	451	14	281	932
California	168	235	3,515	2,209	5,356	785	504	27,408
Colorado	24	106	9	126	6,024	170	330	8,837
Connecticut	29	286	87	94	5,330	209	493	7,871
Delaware	7	11	1	13	117	9	4	257
District of Columbia	26	29	6	19	187	32	12	809
Florida	27	55	109	17	91	18	20	1,114
Georgia	50	93	5	16	203	25	23	679
Idaho	20	17	3	24	294	42	81	2,528
Illinois	131	577	362	412	18,212	4,394	38,570	41,466
Indiana	27	202	7	61	2,089	2,576	526	4,986
Indian Territory	2	35	.....	3	203	43	24	332
Iowa	28	127	11	111	2,309	491	10,809	14,168
Kansas	22	45	9	82	3,517	985	3,039	7,053
Kentucky	24	160	4	57	475	77	52	1,072
Louisiana	66	301	7	50	765	315	30	781
Maine	8	282	27	14	165	28	16	36,169
Maryland	26	17	24	50	1,756	40	2,813	1,143
Massachusetts	139	2,140	4,432	264	8,055	510	810	158,753
Michigan	52	219	17	124	6,049	2,647	2,160	151,915
Minnesota	39	340	24	81	8,872	957	11,147	35,515
Mississippi	36	67	1	15	246	24	13	345
Missouri	39	339	10	144	4,458	864	3,463	7,557
Montana	16	23	5	93	3,575	145	177	10,310
Nebraska	20	210	7	59	3,893	272	16,188	8,010
Nevada	3	1	30	23	96	9	5	810
New Hampshire	8	73	4	9	201	25	11	14,547
New Jersey	106	248	89	175	14,728	1,197	1,063	6,014
New Mexico	5	43	1	12	352	25	15	680
New York	473	1,744	461	706	78,491	1,787	16,347	90,336
North Carolina	23	110	1	7	28	16	3	444
North Dakota	4	54	1	15	1,131	154	1,445	25,004
Ohio	89	457	18	146	11,575	600	15,131	19,864
Oklahoma	4	80	2	12	485	54	1,168	1,248
Oregon	11	21	11	138	893	298	231	6,634
Pennsylvania	170	1,277	67	484	67,492	4,182	3,368	13,292
Rhode Island	123	432	320	47	578	383	41	7,744
South Carolina	27	76	6	1	77	10	14	173
South Dakota	8	101	.....	22	926	126	2,320	5,906
Tennessee	37	140	5	18	284	26	16	926
Texas	92	371	18	105	6,870	244	9,204	2,549
Utah	97	8	2	161	240	29	13	1,203
Vermont	4	118	2	5	237	18	27	10,616
Virginia	24	150	8	27	259	19	271	1,026
Washington	52	51	22	262	2,343	310	396	18,385
West Virginia	2	148	2	21	1,025	79	27	639
Wisconsin	36	173	10	108	7,319	4,412	14,145	23,860
Wyoming	9	2	.....	15	1,046	29	58	1,098
Total	2,588	11,895	9,768	6,807	275,907	29,757	166,891	784,741
Alaska	3	15	15	60	228	26	8	1,501
Hawaii	22	5	1,156	130	225	18	.....	339
Military and naval	14	13	16	41	342	47	100	1,217
Grand total	2,577	11,928	10,955	7,041	276,702	29,848	156,999	787,798

[a] Except China, Japan, and India.

[b] Includes Newfoundland.

No. 28.—Foreign-born Population, 1900, by States and Territories and by Country of Birth—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Canada[a] (French).	Central America.	China.	Cuba.	Denmark.	England.	Europe.[b]	Finland.
Alabama	89	23	54	55	96	2,347	33	28
Arizona	153	25	1,296	4	199	1,561	3	32
Arkansas	161	14	50	9	135	1,394	21	3
California	2,470	481	40,262	93	9,040	35,746	59	2,763
Colorado	960	156	581	26	2,050	13,575	9	844
Connecticut	19,174	383	569	79	2,249	21,569	14	442
Delaware	41	4	51	9	43	1,506	51	23
District of Columbia	97	32	417	43	88	2,299	7	14
Florida	88	28	118	6,744	204	2,231	32	42
Georgia	80	16	184	58	88	1,514	41	10
Idaho	395	2	1,411	6	1,626	3,943	3	292
Illinois	9,129	163	1,462	110	15,686	64,390	158	859
Indiana	948	7	201	12	783	10,874	71	109
Indian Territory	48	1	27	1	33	779	4	2
Iowa	1,519	14	102	12	17,102	21,027	30	47
Kansas	1,485	4	38	8	2,914	13,283	17	44
Kentucky	136	56	46	15	77	3,256	82	6
Louisiana	253	159	554	319	216	2,068	38	73
Maine	30,908	4	102	17	886	4,793	10	179
Maryland	87	42	492	104	177	5,209	82	28
Massachusetts	134,476	230	2,681	108	2,470	82,346	15	5,104
Michigan	32,483	103	245	21	6,392	43,839	60	18,910
Minnesota	12,063	22	153	22	16,299	12,022	29	10,727
Mississippi	75	25	206	10	86	798	73	28
Missouri	1,059	99	442	47	1,510	15,666	76	65
Montana	3,516	4	1,675	9	1,041	8,077	9	2,103
Nebraska	1,089	5	190	5	12,531	9,757	33	37
Nevada	222	10	1,279	1	339	1,167	2	51
New Hampshire	44,420	3	101	9	75	5,100	2	321
New Jersey	1,118	156	1,314	240	3,899	45,428	37	367
New Mexico	81	13	314	5	57	968	8	29
New York	27,199	1,046	6,880	2,195	8,746	135,685	286	4,048
North Carolina	36	2	44	9	36	904	20	3
North Dakota	3,162	8	31	.....	3,953	2,909	8	661
Ohio	2,903	89	348	32	1,468	44,745	85	2,814
Oklahoma	179	1	32	1	226	1,121	11	.....
Oregon	874	9	9,307	4	1,663	5,663	11	2,131
Pennsylvania	1,468	199	1,840	421	2,531	114,831	292	988
Rhode Island	31,533	17	844	16	268	22,832	4	132
South Carolina	31	9	61	14	55	474	11	9
South Dakota	1,138	13	150	2	5,038	3,862	30	1,175
Tennessee	119	35	66	21	117	2,207	61	16
Texas	400	59	767	79	1,089	8,213	142	113
Utah	128	19	544	1	9,132	18,879	8	734
Vermont	14,924	3	36	5	225	2,447	6	53
Virginia	104	23	238	14	128	3,425	47	36
Washington	1,899	37	3,462	13	3,626	10,481	24	2,732
West Virginia	72	27	47	1	60	2,622	23	6
Wisconsin	10,091	16	203	52	16,171	17,995	73	2,198
Wyoming	150	1	424	.....	884	2,696	.....	1,220
Total	395,066	3,897	81,534	11,081	153,805	840,513	2,251	62,641
Alaska	118	3	3,091	2	260	674	9	601
Hawaii	12	7	21,741	4	72	739	.....	28
Military and naval	231	4	293	72	479	1,565	12	170
Grand total	395,427	3,911	106,659	11,159	154,616	843,491	2,272	63,440

[a] Includes Newfoundland.

[b] Not otherwise specified.

No. 28.—Foreign-born Population, 1900, by States and Territories and by Country of Birth—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	France.	Germany.	Greece.	Holland.	Hungary.	India.	Ireland.	Italy.
Alabama	539	3,634	129	42	332	7	1,702	862
Arizona	253	1,245	10	23	22	8	1,159	699
Arkansas	387	5,971	6	69	97	8	1,345	576
California	12,256	72,449	372	1,015	799	263	44,476	22,777
Colorado	1,162	14,606	37	260	574	44	10,132	6,818
Connecticut	2,427	31,892	121	153	5,692	34	70,994	19,105
Delaware	148	2,332	12	69	86	1	5,044	1,122
District of Columbia	359	5,857	34	42	48	12	6,220	930
Florida	262	1,812	98	52	37	24	797	1,707
Georgia	249	3,407	191	38	166	12	2,293	218
Idaho	194	2,974	9	50	37	5	1,633	779
Illinois	7,787	332,169	1,570	21,916	6,734	133	114,563	23,523
Indiana	2,984	73,546	82	1,578	1,379	18	16,306	1,327
Indian Territory	216	842	2	12	20	2	897	573
Iowa	1,905	123,162	18	9,388	453	42	28,321	1,198
Kansas	2,012	30,501	17	875	650	31	11,516	987
Kentucky	983	27,555	24	136	446	10	9,874	679
Louisiana	6,500	11,839	84	78	148	18	6,436	17,431
Maine	180	1,356	7	22	29	19	10,159	1,334
Maryland	534	44,990	95	220	323	18	13,874	2,449
Massachusetts	3,905	31,395	1,813	993	926	151	249,916	28,785
Michigan	2,590	125,074	134	30,406	835	88	29,182	6,178
Minnesota	1,449	117,007	75	2,717	2,182	50	22,428	2,222
Mississippi	365	1,926	22	41	40	1	1,264	845
Missouri	3,288	109,282	66	812	902	33	31,832	4,346
Montana	539	7,162	20	316	274	17	9,436	2,199
Nebraska	876	65,506	23	885	461	20	11,127	752
Nevada	303	1,179	4	3	3	2	1,425	1,296
New Hampshire	211	2,006	44	21	84	6	18,547	947
New Jersey	5,543	119,598	115	10,261	14,913	94	94,844	41,865
New Mexico	293	1,360	1	99	41	6	692	661
New York	20,008	480,026	1,573	9,414	37,168	403	425,563	182,248
North Carolina	95	1,191	14	17	8	.....	371	201
North Dakota	251	11,546	.....	317	1,827	7	2,670	700
Ohio	5,604	204,160	213	1,719	16,463	67	55,018	11,321
Oklahoma	300	5,112	3	73	158	5	987	28
Oregon	775	13,292	95	324	156	38	4,210	1,014
Pennsylvania	9,158	212,458	465	637	47,393	99	205,909	66,655
Rhode Island	679	4,800	84	69	69	22	35,501	8,972
South Carolina	81	2,075	62	6	19	14	1,181	180
South Dakota	262	17,873	3	1,566	421	8	3,298	360
Tennessee	332	4,569	38	52	296	9	3,372	1,222
Texas	2,025	48,295	169	262	593	49	6,173	3,942
Utah	220	2,360	3	523	33	23	1,516	1,062
Vermont	171	882	3	20	128	6	7,463	2,164
Virginia	316	4,504	59	72	607	24	3,534	781
Washington	1,065	16,686	65	632	222	50	7,262	2,124
West Virginia	298	6,537	108	22	810	3	3,342	2,921
Wisconsin	1,637	242,777	63	6,496	1,123	24	23,544	2,172
Wyoming	183	2,146	230	18	287	8	1,591	781
Total	104,197	2,663,418	8,515	104,931	145,714	2,031	1,615,459	484,027
Alaska	93	1,020	36	30	8	4	677	438
Hawaii	100	1,154	55	19	5	15	225	58
Military and naval	144	3,572	49	118	88	19	3,108	180
Grand total	104,534	2,669,164	8,655	105,098	145,815	2,069	1,619,469	484,703

No. 28.—Foreign-born Population, 1900, by States and Territories and by Country of Birth—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Japan.	Luxemburg.	Mexico.	Norway.	Pacific islands.	Poland (Austrian).	Poland (German).	Poland (Russian).
Alabama	6	6	43	159	6	18	8	96
Arizona	284	3	14,172	123	37	4	2	12
Arkansas	.....	6	68	54	8	119	103	64
California	10,264	42	8,086	5,060	791	72	187	832
Colorado	51	9	274	1,149	36	27	60	465
Connecticut	25	1	22	709	11	2,085	356	7,739
Delaware	1	74	2	49	1	106	439	968
District of Columbia	11	.....	38	101	2	2	11	106
Florida	1	.....	81	235	8	5	4	10
Georgia	1	.....	14	165	7	4	28	118
Idaho	1,305	4	28	1,173	24	2	13	25
Illinois	102	421	156	29,979	70	10,291	37,491	17,083
Indiana	6	18	43	381	15	407	4,265	1,058
Indian Territory	.....	.....	61	31	2	1	3	192
Iowa	11	705	29	25,634	21	38	115	457
Kansas	2	59	71	1,477	12	80	188	432
Kentucky	3	4	19	34	2	16	30	582
Louisiana	12	2	488	189	11	3	27	110
Maine	10	.....	3	509	6	22	9	387
Maryland	9	2	26	246	12	210	875	2,273
Massachusetts	78	6	41	3,335	94	8,166	1,532	10,956
Michigan	14	117	56	7,582	27	2,063	20,218	4,524
Minnesota	58	430	24	104,895	25	877	8,181	1,379
Mississippi	.....	1	48	74	.....	1	2	56
Missouri	11	12	102	530	25	361	1,476	1,068
Montana	2,427	7	47	3,354	26	81	30	113
Nebraska	9	160	27	2,883	15	1,157	1,305	401
Nevada	228	.....	98	50	10	1	3	15
New Hampshire	1	.....	3	295	8	500	8	322
New Jersey	67	32	65	2,296	23	1,854	1,816	8,658
New Mexico	9	5	6,649	83	13	9	5	38
New York	392	75	353	12,601	113	9,696	19,794	37,347
North Carolina	1	.....	4	21	8	.....	7	29
North Dakota	148	39	1	30,206	5	226	652	118
Ohio	28	65	53	639	20	1,276	8,669	6,339
Oklahoma	.....	5	70	118	2	16	42	87
Oregon	2,522	24	53	2,789	115	15	55	220
Pennsylvania	53	39	110	1,393	53	15,552	14,343	42,753
Rhode Island	14	.....	4	342	13	838	60	849
South Carolina	.....	.....	2	49	2	1	7	82
South Dakota	1	118	13	19,788	5	17	299	127
Tennessee	4	.....	29	141	9	21	20	229
Texas	16	16	71,062	1,356	33	622	1,564	817
Utah	419	2	41	2,128	149	19	5	35
Vermont	1	.....	3	54	1	80	18	283
Virginia	12	2	18	123	10	5	6	103
Washington	5,769	39	73	9,891	106	40	145	266
West Virginia	.....	.....	7	19	.....	91	133	317
Wisconsin	5	480	499	61,575	13	1,368	25,607	3,307
Wyoming	397	1	68	378	10	28	11	29
Total	24,788	3,031	103,393	336,388	2,013	58,497	150,210	154,376
Alaska	279	1	11	1,243	17	.....	.....	.....
Hawaii	56,234	.....	24	108	593	.....	.....	.....
Military and naval	289	10	17	697	36	6	22	48
Grand total	81,590	3,042	103,445	338,426	2,659	58,503	150,232	154,424

[a] Except Philippine Islands.

No. 28.—Foreign-born Population, 1900, by States and Territories and by Country of Birth—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.							
	Poland (unknown).	Portugal.	Roumania.	Russia.	Scotland.	South America.	Spain.	Sweden.
Alabama	11	8	16	468	1,223	51	59	488
Arizona	4	18	1	107	399	24	51	342
Arkansas	29	.....	3	276	342	15	7	355
California	229	12,068	73	3,421	9,467	1,137	896	14,549
Colorado	68	28	35	2,938	4,069	53	41	10,765
Connecticut	518	568	247	11,404	6,175	46	104	16,164
Delaware	14	2	11	380	341	10	4	302
District of Columbia	13	6	2	807	574	49	31	234
Florida	3	37	115	220	434	58	1,084	561
Georgia	19	12	36	1,232	417	37	65	204
Idaho	6	35	1	124	796	6	77	2,822
Illinois	3,084	200	312	28,707	20,021	181	227	99,147
Indiana	337	4	64	1,215	2,805	23	75	4,673
Indian Territory	3	1	3	200	404	1	6	88
Iowa	141	2	84	1,998	6,425	27	21	29,876
Kansas	51	20	81	11,019	4,219	64	39	15,144
Kentucky	40	1	22	1,076	793	7	21	222
Louisiana	28	94	16	692	899	112	583	359
Maine	75	58	.....	1,021	2,127	15	29	1,935
Maryland	293	20	26	11,301	2,128	67	34	347
Massachusetts	849	13,453	128	26,963	24,382	275	239	32,192
Michigan	1,481	10	11	4,138	10,343	62	61	26,956
Minnesota	921	8	483	6,907	4,810	39	150	115,476
Mississippi	31	4	23	414	196	11	76	303
Missouri	172	16	115	6,672	3,878	123	61	5,692
Montana	36	34	28	394	2,422	23	20	5,346
Nebraska	231	6	24	8,083	2,773	25	182	24,693
Nevada	5	176	.....	27	247	26	178	278
New Hampshire	34	29	1	722	2,019	9	5	2,032
New Jersey	2,034	62	478	19,745	14,211	266	145	7,337
New Mexico	3	6	2	99	427	9	27	244
New York	2,918	362	10,519	165,610	33,862	1,130	1,614	42,708
North Carolina	9	8	6	253	320	12	6	68
North Dakota	58	1	353	14,979	1,800	3	6	8,419
Ohio	538	117	100	8,203	9,327	79	44	3,951
Oklahoma	11	9	1	2,649	333	7	16	494
Oregon	43	142	24	1,753	2,283	33	56	4,555
Pennsylvania	3,710	124	1,259	50,959	30,386	235	189	24,130
Rhode Island	115	2,545	110	2,429	5,455	47	23	6,072
South Carolina	13	6	6	316	239	4	15	65
South Dakota	29	2	40	12,365	1,153	8	3	8,647
Tennessee	52	4	7	927	544	26	14	337
Texas	345	62	45	2,259	1,952	84	280	4,388
Utah	6	8	1	119	3,143	7	8	7,025
Vermont	24	53	.....	377	2,049	4	53	1,020
Virginia	33	29	15	1,242	1,162	29	85	218
Washington	46	137	19	2,462	3,623	109	54	12,787
West Virginia	92	.....	1	721	865	6	5	132
Wisconsin	1,507	6	53	4,243	4,569	57	26	26,196
Wyoming	11	12	2	90	1,253	2	5	1,727
Total	20,324	30,608	15,032	423,726	233,521	4,733	7,050	572,014
Alaska	13	14	.....	218	295	20	10	1,445
Hawaii	72	6,512	2	58	427	33	202	140
Military and naval	27	10	9	370	453	28	22	1,026
Grand total	20,436	37,144	15,043	424,372	234,699	4,814	7,284	574,625

No. 28.—Foreign-born Population, 1900, by States and Territories and by Country of Birth—Continued.

State or Territory of residence.	Country of birth.					Total foreign-born population.[b]	Born at sea.
	Switzerland.	Turkey.	Wales.	West Indies.[a]	Other countries.		
Alabama	200	66	306	79	7	14,592	26
Arizona	199	29	136	13	1	21,233	26
Arkansas	679	1	113	13	11	14,289	34
California	10,974	649	1,949	372	260	367,240	358
Colorado	1,479	33	1,955	45	31	91,155	84
Connecticut	1,499	226	650	188	56	238,210	121
Delaware	59	2	43	24	4	13,810	13
District of Columbia	244	39	82	91	6	20,119	21
Florida	113	14	169	4,910	18	28,832	22
Georgia	180	21	65	99	9	12,403	21
Idaho	1,017	8	732	4	5	24,601	29
Illinois	9,033	286	4,364	218	162	966,747	736
Indiana	3,472	74	2,083	24	45	142,121	282
Indian Territory	63	3	175	10	.....	4,858	7
Iowa	4,342	93	3,091	60	42	305,920	315
Kansas	3,337	37	2,005	29	20	126,685	165
Kentucky	1,929	17	337	13	16	50,249	63
Louisiana	523	290	126	224	12	52,903	74
Maine	45	84	199	62	22	93,330	58
Maryland	320	21	674	205	18	93,934	114
Massachusetts	1,277	2,896	1,680	985	209	846,324	351
Michigan	2,617	101	838	108	51	511,653	556
Minnesota	3,258	125	1,288	42	140	505,318	357
Mississippi	88	28	30	35	2	7,981	11
Missouri	6,819	88	1,612	101	63	216,379	330
Montana	796	157	935	9	28	67,067	60
Nebraska	2,340	55	922	26	18	177,347	156
Nevada	344	1	128	1	.....	10,093	13
New Hampshire	96	65	68	12	76	88,107	24
New Jersey	6,570	636	1,195	573	150	431,884	244
New Mexico	123	13	105	4	18	13,625	15
New York	13,678	1,915	7,301	4,241	339	1,900,425	1,001
North Carolina	77	16	29	28	9	4,492	12
North Dakota	374	104	147	4	13	113,091	87
Ohio	12,007	164	11,481	122	53	458,734	630
Oklahoma	361	37	94	7	2	15,680	29
Oregon	2,677	29	401	27	8	65,748	81
Pennsylvania	6,707	551	35,453	729	241	985,250	660
Rhode Island	166	284	256	169	164	134,519	54
South Carolina	36	4	8	43	6	5,528	5
South Dakota	585	48	549	8	11	88,508	84
Tennessee	1,004	34	300	25	16	17,746	19
Texas	1,709	216	313	164	59	179,357	172
Utah	1,469	18	2,141	5	15	53,777	76
Vermont	98	22	1,056	10	4	41,747	30
Virginia	229	79	267	93	21	19,461	34
Washington	1,825	65	1,509	54	33	111,364	122
West Virginia	696	20	482	11	2	22,451	19
Wisconsin	7,666	146	3,356	27	43	515,971	624
Wyoming	199	.....	393	8	4	17,415	21
Total	115,593	9,910	93,586	14,354	2,546	10,341,276	8,196
Alaska	80	12	41	9	19	12,661	14
Hawaii	28	4	21	26	10	90,780	67
Military and naval	258	23	96	79	12	15,368	33
Grand total	115,959	9,949	93,744	14,468	2,587	10,460,085	8,3

[a] Except Cuba and Porto Rico.

[b] Includes persons born at sea.

No. 29.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900: BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF BIRTH.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Country of birth.	Foreign-born population in—						Per cent of increase.	
	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900[a]	1880 to 1890	1890 to 1900
Austria	946	25,061	30,508	38,663	123,271	275,907	218.8	123.8
Bohemia	.....	.....	40,289	85,361	118,106	156,891	38.4	32.8
Canada (English)[b]	147,711	249,970	493,464	717,157	678,442	784,741	36.8	15.7
Canada (French)[b]					302,496	395,066		30.6
China	758	35,565	63,042	104,468	106,688	81,534	2.1	[c]23.6
Denmark	1,838	9,962	30,107	64,196	132,543	153,805	106.5	16.0
England	278,675	433,491	555,046	664,160	909,092	840,513	36.9	[c]7.5
France	54,069	109,870	116,402	106,971	113,174	104,197	5.8	[c]7.9
Germany	583,774	1,276,075	1,690,533	1,966,742	2,784,894	2,663,418	41.6	[c]4.4
Holland	9,848	28,281	46,802	58,090	81,828	104,931	40.9	28.2
Hungary	.....	.....	3,737	11,526	62,435	145,714	441.7	133.4
Ireland	961,719	1,611,304	1,855,827	1,854,571	1,871,509	1,615,459	.9	[c]13.7
Italy	3,645	10,518	17,157	44,230	182,580	484,027	312.8	165.1
Mexico	13,317	27,466	42,435	68,399	77,853	103,393	13.8	32.8
Norway	12,678	43,995	114,246	181,729	322,665	336,388	77.6	4.3
Poland	.....	7,298	14,436	48,557	147,440	383,407	203.6	160.0
Russia	1,444	8,160	4,644	35,722	182,644	423,726	411.3	132.0
Scotland	70,550	108,518	140,835	170,136	242,231	233,524	42.4	[c]3.6
Sweden	3,559	18,625	97,332	194,337	478,041	572,014	146.0	19.7
Switzerland	13,358	53,327	75,153	88,621	104,069	115,593	17.4	11.1
Wales	29,868	45,763	74,533	83,302	100,079	93,586	20.1	[c]6.5
Other countries	56,875	40,445	60,701	93,005	127,467	273,442	37.1	114.5
Total	2,244,602	4,138,697	5,567,229	6,679,943	9,249,547	10,341,276	38.5	11.8

[a] Exclusive of the foreign born in the noncontiguous territory and in the military and naval service abroad.
[b] Includes Newfoundland.
[c] Decrease.

No. 29½.—FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION AND POPULATION OF FOREIGN PARENTAGE: SHOWING PERCENTAGES WHICH THEY RESPECTIVELY FORM OF TOTAL POPULATION, CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900.

Census year.	Total population considered.	Persons of foreign birth.		Persons of foreign parentage.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1850	23,191,876	2,244,602	9.7	.....	.....
1860	31,443,321	4,138,697	13.2	.....	.....
1870	38,558,371	5,567,229	14.4	10,892,015	28.2
1880	50,155,783	6,679,943	13.3	[a]14,922,744	29.8
1890	62,622,250	9,249,547	14.8	20,676,046	33.0
1900	76,303,387	10,460,085	13.7	26,198,989	34.3

[a] Based on partial figures only.

No. 30.—NATIVE AND FOREIGN BORN POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES, WITH PERCENTAGE OF FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

City.	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.
New York, N. Y	523,198	419,094	44.5	727,629	478,670	39.7	875,358	639,943	42.2	2,167,122	1,270,080	37.0
Brooklyn, N. Y	251,381	144,718	36.5	388,969	177,694	31.3	544,643	261,700	32.5			
Chicago, Ill	154,420	144,557	48.4	298,326	204,859	40.7	649,184	450,666	41.0	1,111,463	587,112	34.6
Philadelphia, Pa	490,398	183,624	27.2	642,835	204,335	24.1	777,484	269,480	25.7	998,357	295,340	22.8
St. Louis, Mo	198,615	112,249	36.1	245,505	105,013	30.0	330,894	114,876	25.4	463,382	111,356	19.4
Boston, Mass	162,540	87,986	35.1	248,043	114,796	31.6	290,305	158,172	35.3	363,763	197,129	35.1
Baltimore, Md	210,870	56,484	21.1	276,177	56,136	16.9	365,436	69,003	15.9	440,357	68,600	13.5
Cleveland, Ohio	54,014	38,815	41.8	100,737	59,409	37.1	164,258	97,095	37.2	257,137	124,631	32.6
Buffalo, N. Y	71,477	46,237	39.3	103,866	51,268	33.1	166,179	89,485	35.0	248,135	104,252	29.6
San Francisco, Cal	75,754	73,719	49.3	129,715	104,244	44.6	172,186	126,811	42.4	225,897	116,885	34.1
Pittsburg, Pa	58,254	27,822	32.3	111,784	44,605	28.5	165,328	73,289	30.7	236,738	84,878	26.4
Cincinnati, Ohio	136,627	79,612	36.8	183,480	71,659	28.1	225,500	71,408	24.1	267,941	57,961	17.8
Detroit, Mich	44,196	35,381	44.5	70,695	45,645	39.2	124,167	81,709	39.7	189,201	96,503	33.8
Milwaukee, Wis	37,667	33,773	47.3	69,514	46,073	39.9	124,892	79,576	38.9	196,324	88,991	31.2
New Orleans, La	142,943	48,475	25.3	174,933	41,157	19.1	207,670	34,369	14.2	256,779	30,325	10.6
Washington, D. C	95,442	13,757	12.6	133,051	14,242	9.6	211,622	18,770	8.2	258,599	20,119	7.2
Newark, N. J	69,175	35,884	34.2	96,178	40,330	29.5	126,259	55,571	30.5	174,707	71,303	29.0
Minneapolis, Minn	8,613	4,453	34.1	31,874	15,013	32.0	104,180	60,558	36.8	141,697	61,021	30.1
Jersey City, N. J	50,711	37,835	38.6	81,464	39,258	32.5	109,645	53,358	32.7	148,009	58,424	28.3
Louisville, Ky	75,085	25,668	25.5	100,602	23,156	18.7	137,619	23,510	14.6	183,304	21,427	10.5
Indianapolis, Ind	37,587	10,657	22.1	62,446	12,610	16.8	90,949	14,487	13.7	152,042	17,122	10.1
Providence, R. I	51,727	17,177	24.9	76,782	26,075	26.8	91,782	40,364	30.6	119,742	55,855	31.8
St. Paul, Minn	11,343	8,687	43.4	26,398	15,075	36.4	79,979	53,177	39.9	116,246	46,819	28.7
Rochester, N. Y	41,202	21,184	34.0	62,744	26,622	29.8	94,121	39,775	29.7	121,860	40,748	25.1
Kansas City, Mo	24,581	7,679	23.8	46,484	9,301	16.7	111,858	20,858	15.7	145,342	18,410	11.2
Toledo, Ohio	20,485	11,099	35.1	35,788	14,349	28.6	59,245	22,189	27.3	104,000	27,822	21.1
Denver, Colo	3,621	1,138	23.9	26,924	8,705	24.4	81,249	25,464	23.9	108,558	25,301	18.9
Allegheny, Pa	37,872	15,308	28.8	59,245	19,437	24.7	79,152	26,135	24.8	99,686	30,216	23.3
Columbus, Ohio	23,663	7,611	24.3	42,576	9,071	17.6	75,662	12,488	14.2	113,232	12,328	9.8
Worcester, Mass	29,159	11,946	29.1	42,667	15,624	26.8	57,952	26,703	31.5	80,769	37,652	31.8

No. 30.—Native and Foreign Born Population of Principal Cities, etc., 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1900—Continued.

City.	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.	Native born.	Foreign born.	Per cent foreign born.
Los Angeles, Cal	3,724	2,004	35.0	7,979	3,204	28.7	37,643	12,752	25.3	82,515	19,964	19.5
Memphis, Tenn	33,446	6,780	16.9	29,621	3,971	11.2	59,095	5,400	8.4	97,210	5,110	5.0
Omaha, Nebr	9,763	6,320	39.3	20,588	9,930	32.5	105,413	35,039	25.0	79,003	23,552	23.0
New Haven, Conn	36,482	14,358	28.2	47,214	15,668	24.9	58,304	22,994	28.3	77,225	30,802	28.5
Syracuse, N. Y	29,061	13,990	32.5	38,774	13,018	25.2	65,801	22,342	25.4	84,617	23,757	21.9
Scranton, Pa	19,205	15,887	45.2	29,993	15,857	34.6	49,642	25,573	34.0	73,053	28,973	28.4
St. Joseph, Mo	14,339	5,226	26.7	26,775	5,656	17.4	45,251	7,073	13.5	94,555	8,424	8.2
Paterson, N. J	20,711	12,868	38.3	32,329	18,702	36.7	47,185	31,162	39.8	66,380	38,791	36.9
Fall River, Mass	15,288	11,478	42.9	25,386	23,575	48.2	36,664	37,734	50.7	54,821	50,042	47.7
Portland, Oreg	5,715	2,578	31.1	11,265	5,312	35.9	29,062	17,323	37.4	64,550	25,876	28.6
Atlanta, Ga	20,669	1,090	5.1	35,993	1,416	3.8	63,662	1,871	2.9	87,341	2,531	2.8
Seattle, Wash							29,181	13,656	31.9	58,668	22,003	27.3
Dayton, Ohio	23,050	7,423	24.4	31,432	7,246	18.7	51,633	9,587	15.7	75,280	10,053	11.8
Albany, N. Y	47,215	22,207	32.0	66,993	23,765	26.2	72,630	22,293	23.5	76,433	17,718	18.8
Grand Rapids, Mich	10,782	5,725	34.7	22,016	10,000	31.2	40,874	19,404	32.2	63,069	23,896	27.3
Cambridge, Mass	27,579	12,055	30.4	37,001	15,668	29.8	46,177	23,851	34.1	61,420	30,466	33.2
Lowell, Mass	26,493	14,435	35.3	36,421	25,054	38.8	43,095	34,601	44.5	53,995	40,974	43.1
Hartford, Conn	26,363	10,817	29.1	31,420	10,595	25.2	38,774	14,456	27.2	56,092	23,758	29.8
Reading, Pa	30,059	3,871	11.4	39,654	3,624	8.4	53,929	4,732	8.1	73,021	5,940	7.5
Richmond, Va	47,260	3,778	7.4	60,260	3,340	5.3	77,915	3,478	4.3	82,185	2,865	3.4
Nashville, Tenn	23,056	2,809	10.9	40,325	3,025	7.0	72,374	3,794	5.0	77,828	3,037	3.8
Trenton, N. J	17,855	5,019	21.9	24,191	5,719	19.1	43,410	14,048	24.5	56,514	16,793	22.9
Wilmington, Del	25,689	5,152	16.7	36,804	5,674	13.4	52,332	9,099	14.8	66,030	10,478	13.7
Camden, N. J	17,462	2,583	12.9	37,164	4,495	10.8	50,580	7,733	13.3	65,838	10,097	13.3
Bridgeport, Conn	13,585	5,384	28.4	20,204	7,439	26.9	34,677	14,189	29.0	48,715	22,281	31.4
Lynn, Mass	23,298	4,935	17.5	31,231	7,040	18.4	41,762	13,965	25.1	50,771	17,742	25.9
Troy, N. Y	30,246	16,219	34.9	39,809	16,938	29.9	43,691	17,265	28.3	46,267	14,384	23.7
Des Moines, Iowa	9,557	2,478	20.6	18,205	4,203	18.8	42,178	7,915	15.8	54,193	7,946	12.8
New Bedford, Mass	17,645	3,675	17.2	20,922	5,923	22.1	26,313	14,420	35.4	36,913	25,529	40.9
Springfield, Mass	19,773	6,930	26.0	25,807	7,533	22.6	33,264	10,915	24.7	47,678	14,381	23.2
Oakland, Cal				23,534	11,021	31.9	34,145	14,537	29.9	49,704	17,256	25.8
Lawrence, Mass	16,204	12,717	44.0	21,885	17,266	44.1	24,136	20,518	46.0	33,982	28,577	45.7
Somerville, Mass	10,553	4,132	28.1	19,252	5,681	22.8	29,264	10,888	27.1	44,411	17,232	28.0
Kansas City, Kans							32,593	5,723	14.9	45,041	6,377	12.4
Savannah, Ga	24,564	3,671	13.0	27,715	2,994	9.7	39,781	3,408	7.9	50,810	3,434	6.3
Hoboken, N. J	9,963	10,334	50.9	18,094	12,995	41.9	26,284	17,264	39.8	37,984	21,380	36.0

No. 31.—JUVENILE DELINQUENTS IN 1890 AND 1904: TOTAL NUMBER AND RATIO PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, BY COLOR, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Juvenile delinquents.				Number of juvenile delinquents per 100,000 of population.			
	June 1, 1890.		June 30, 1904.		June 1, 1890.		June 30, 1904 (based on population of 1900).	
	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.	Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.[a]	White.	Colored.	White.	Colored.
Alabama	[b]	[b]	37	1.9	.....	.....	3.7	.....
Arizona	[b]	[b]	31	22.6	.....	.....	32.3	3.3
California	206	17.1	474	29.7	18.3	3.1	31.0	47.4
Colorado	149	36.1	288	48.7	35.4	77.6	46.7	384.8
Connecticut	626	33.9	702	72.0	75.5	561.6	67.8	606.4
Delaware	45	26.7	98	51.2	15.0	81.4	37.0	133.3
District of Columbia	187	81.2	405	135.7	44.0	157.2	55.9	341.8
Florida	[b]	[b]	31	5.3	.....	.....	1.3	11.7
Georgia	[b]	[b]	99	4.2	.....	.....	3.8	5.2
Illinois	383	10.0	1,386	26.5	8.7	93.3	24.5	261.9
Indiana	636	29.0	872	32.9	24.6	236.5	28.5	295.0
Iowa	527	27.6	714	30.2	24.2	619.8	29.3	477.8
Kansas	208	14.6	372	25.0	12.7	65.3	18.9	193.8
Kentucky	273	14.7	301	13.3	11.9	31.0	9.4	44.2
Louisiana	86	7.7	36	2.4	3.4	12.0	3.2	2.0
Maine	169	25.6	226	31.9	25.2	164.6	32.2	133.9
Maryland	1,061	101.8	1,070	85.8	83.6	171.4	79.8	131.6
Massachusetts	698	31.2	1,107	36.5	30.3	114.6	37.9	163.0
Michigan	696	33.2	1,114	44.0	31.4	214.2	43.9	276.6
Minnesota	284	21.8	360	18.6	21.1	176.5	19.9	104.5
Missouri	360	13.4	670	20.4	10.8	58.4	17.5	95.8
Montana	[b]	[b]	78	27.4	.....	.....	29.6	64.5
Nebraska	237	22.4	164	15.4	21.6	91.5	15.0	61.4
New Hampshire	102	27.1	181	42.5	26.1	579.7	44.1	.....
New Jersey	608	42.1	650	31.5	38.6	142.7	28.4	189.2
New York	8,675	61.3	5,826	74.8	59.4	211.1	77.8	232.1
North Dakota	[b]	[b]	39	10.5	.....	.....	12.5	.....
Ohio	1,529	41.6	1,741	40.0	36.0	273.1	35.6	304.1
Oregon	[b]	[b]	93	20.5	.....	.....	23.6	.....
Pennsylvania	1,154	21.9	1,692	25.1	17.7	220.5	23.2	165.2
Rhode Island	270	78.1	356	77.0	72.2	340.0	76.6	368.2
South Dakota	[b]	[b]	65	15.4	.....	.....	16.3	14.4
Tennessee	[b]	[b]	246	11.6	.....	.....	12.3	11.7
Utah	[b]	[b]	79	26.0	.....	.....	27.9	70.0
Vermont	86	25.9	137	39.3	24.1	597.6	39.7	114.9
Virginia	[b]	[b]	279	14.4	.....	.....	12.8	19.1
Washington	[b]	[b]	158	27.1	.....	.....	30.8	22.9
West Virginia	[b]	[b]	314	30.2	.....	.....	30.0	89.5
Wisconsin	591	35.0	543	24.4	34.6	171.7	25.7	134.8
Total	14,846	23.7	23,034	28.3	23.5	25.4	29.7	34.4
Geographical divisions.[c]								
North Atlantic	7,388	42.5	10,877	48.3	39.6	216.4	48.6	208.9
South Atlantic	1,293	14.6	2,296	20.7	13.9	15.7	20.9	23.9
North Central	5,451	24.4	8,040	28.8	21.8	147.9	26.9	200.7
South Central	359	3.3	620	4.1	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.6
Western	355	11.7	1,201	26.7	12.1	5.7	28.4	45.9

[a] Estimated, July 1, 1904.
[b] No returns.
[c] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 32.—PAUPERS ENUMERATED IN ALMSHOUSES: NUMBER AND RATIO PER 100,000 OF POPULATION IN 1890 AND 1903, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, AND (FOR 1903) BY NATIVITY AND COLOR.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	June 1, 1890.			December 31, 1903.					
	General population.	Paupers enumerated in almshouses.		General population.[a]	Paupers enumerated in almshouses.				
		Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.		Number.	Number per 100,000 of population.	Native white.	Foreign born.	Colored.
Alabama	1,513,017	623	41.2	1,941,678	761	39.2	370	13	372
Arizona	59,620	23	38.6	135,361	146	107.9	85	53	6
Arkansas	1,128,179	223	19.8	1,377,235	575	41.7	391	41	143
California	1,208,130	2,600	215.2	1,582,396	4,140	261.6	1,646	2,378	108
Colorado	412,198	87	21.1	585,011	398	68.0	205	186	6
Connecticut	746,258	1,438	192.7	966,528	2,067	213.9	906	1,092	61
Delaware	168,493	299	177.5	190,556	278	145.9	164	58	56
District of Columbia	230,392	221	95.9	296,035	230	77.7	58	30	142
Florida	391,422	24	6.1	577,677	124	21.5	51	10	61
Georgia	1,837,353	901	49.0	2,352,132	1,032	43.9	611	13	400
Idaho	84,385	20	23.7	188,010	70	37.2	31	38	.....
Illinois	3,826,351	5,395	141.0	5,178,163	5,635	108.8	2,726	2,651	133
Indiana	2,192,404	2,927	133.5	2,632,582	3,120	118.5	2,329	647	116
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	467,982	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	1,911,896	1,621	84.8	2,346,361	2,019	86.0	1,214	755	38
Kansas	1,427,096	593	41.6	1,485,683	780	52.5	484	214	77
Kentucky	1,858,635	1,578	84.9	2,250,567	1,678	74.6	1,155	193	318
Louisiana	1,118,587	122	10.9	1,475,880	149	10.1	55	70	23
Maine	661,086	1,161	175.6	706,427	1,152	163.1	812	302	7
Maryland	1,042,390	1,599	153.4	1,240,236	1,633	131.7	813	445	373
Massachusetts	2,238,943	4,725	211.0	3,008,304	5,934	197.3	2,729	3,113	81
Michigan	2,093,889	1,916	91.5	2,518,659	2,594	103.0	1,416	1,087	52
Minnesota	1,301,826	365	28.0	1,909,459	547	28.6	123	419	5
Mississippi	1,289,600	494	38.3	1,645,035	517	31.4	210	7	296
Missouri	2,679,184	2,378	88.8	3,259,845	2,465	75.6	1,524	663	252
Montana	132,159	132	99.9	279,308	314	112.4	149	161	4
Nebraska	1,058,910	291	27.5	1,067,606	464	43.5	207	246	11
Nevada	45,761	43	94.0	42,335	171	403.9	77	93	.....
New Hampshire	376,530	1,143	303.6	424,150	1,140	268.8	772	338	10
New Jersey	1,444,933	2,718	188.1	2,040,882	1,936	94.9	745	1,084	105
New Mexico	153,593	1	0.7	207,861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	5,997,853	10,272	171.3	7,722,443	10,793	139.8	4,267	6,290	216
North Carolina	1,617,947	1,493	92.3	1,992,661	1,519	76.2	940	9	565
North Dakota	182,719	35	19.2	365,070	184	50.4	97	85	2
Ohio	3 672,316	7,400	201.5	4,331,414	8,172	188.7	4,776	2,868	435
Oklahoma	61,834	.....	.....	512,946	52	10.1	38	11	2
Oregon	313,767	99	31.6	447,876	257	57.4	154	97	5
Pennsylvania	5,258,014	8,653	164.6	6,676,216	9,054	135.6	4,566	4,089	361
Rhode Island	345,506	490	141.8	458,314	788	171.9	425	332	30
South Carolina	1,151,149	578	50.2	1,408,100	686	48.7	387	31	268
South Dakota	328,808	53	16.1	420,550	159	37.8	79	76	2
Tennessee	1,767,518	1,545	87.4	2,111,310	1,812	85.8	1,118	78	584
Texas	2,235,523	464	20.8	3,340,100	913	27.3	522	179	207
Utah	207,905	62	29.8	300,388	184	61.3	65	114	3
Vermont	332,422	543	163.3	347,660	414	119.1	302	98	9
Virginia	1,655,980	2,193	132.4	1,925,208	1,015	99.5	1,040	36	838
Washington	349,390	71	20.3	575,749	306	53.1	146	153	5
West Virginia	762,794	792	103.8	1,029,035	881	85.6	682	82	117
Wisconsin	1,686,880	2,641	156.6	2,205,671	1,606	72.9	488	1,110	5
Wyoming	60,705	.....	.....	103,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	62,622,250	73,045	116.6	80,651,957	81,764	101.4	42,205	32,136	6,910
Geographical divisions.[b]									
North Atlantic	17,401,545	31,143	178.9	22,350,924	33,278	148.9	15,554	16,738	880
South Atlantic	8,857,920	8,100	91.4	11,011,640	8,298	75.4	4,746	714	2,820
North Central	22,362,279	25,615	114.5	27,719,063	27,745	100.1	15,488	10,819	1,128
South Central	10,972,893	5,049	46.0	15,122,763	6,457	42.7	3,859	592	1,945
Western	3,027,613	3,138	103.6	4,447,567	5,986	134.6	2,558	3,273	137

[a] Estimated.

[b] For States and Territories included in each division see note "f," page 57.

No. 33.—FOREIGN-BORN WHITE PAUPERS ENUMERATED IN ALMSHOUSES: PER CENT DISTRIBUTION, DECEMBER 31, 1903, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Per cent of foreign-born white paupers enumerated in almshouses, Dec. 31, 1903, born in—										
	Ireland.	Germany.	England and Wales.	Canada.[a]	Scandinavia.	Scotland.	Italy.	France.	Hungary and Bohemia.	Russia and Poland.	Other countries.
Alabama	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Arizona	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)
Arkansas	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
California	41.0	15.0	9.6	5.1	5.7	3.7	2.8	5.2	0.1	0.5	11.3
Colorado	34.4	14.5	15.1	4.8	12.4	7.0	1.1	1.6	.5	1.6	7.0
Connecticut	71.9	8.4	7.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	.4	.4	.1	2.0	1.6
Delaware	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)
District of Columbia	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	.....	(b)	.....
Florida	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)
Georgia	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	.....	.....
Idaho	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	.....	(b)	(b)
Illinois	32.8	33.2	7.2	2.6	13.2	2.1	.4	1.4	1.3	2.3	3.5
Indiana	35.9	37.9	9.1	1.7	4.6	1.2	.3	2.9	.5	2.0	3.9
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iowa	25.4	33.0	7.2	3.3	16.2	1.4	.1	1.7	7.2	.3	3.3
Kansas	20.6	32.2	14.5	6.1	7.9	7.0	1.4	2.8	1.4	1.4	4.7
Kentucky	54.9	20.0	5.2	2.1	.5	1.6	.....	3.1	.....	.5	3.1
Louisiana	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
Maine	43.4	1.3	9.6	37.8	3.7	2.6	.3	.....	.....	.....	1.3
Maryland	40.2	41.8	5.0	.7	1.4	3.8	.4	1.1	.4	2.5	2.7
Massachusetts	70.1	2.9	9.7	10.3	1.0	2.6	.7	.1	.....	.9	1.7
Michigan	20.3	27.3	9.9	18.2	6.6	4.7	.5	2.0	.1	1.4	9.0
Minnesota	15.3	24.3	4.3	4.5	41.3	1.7	.2	1.0	1.7	2.4	3.3
Mississippi	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)
Missouri	41.2	34.7	4.1	2.9	4.5	1.8	.4	2.3	.3	1.3	6.5
Montana	30.2	14.3	11.8	10.5	10.5	5.6	.....	2.5	.....	.....	5.6
Nebraska	26.8	31.3	5.3	2.9	13.0	2.9	.4	1.2	.8	.4	15.0
Nevada	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
New Hampshire	46.7	3.6	12.4	28.4	3.2	3.6	.....	.9	.....	.3	.9
New Jersey	59.6	20.7	9.9	.7	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.1	.2	1.1	1.5
New Mexico	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York	62.4	18.7	6.3	3.3	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.0	.2	1.1	2.1
North Carolina	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	.....	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)
North Dakota	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Ohio	36.5	39.4	9.9	1.4	.8	1.7	.8	1.2	2.0	1.1	5.2
Oklahoma	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
Oregon	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)
Pennsylvania	45.1	27.3	11.6	.7	1.6	2.0	1.2	.7	2.0	2.4	5.4
Rhode Island	63.0	2.1	17.5	6.9	2.1	4.8	1.5	.....	.....	.6	1.5
South Carolina	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
South Dakota	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Tennessee	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)
Texas	22.4	27.9	10.1	.....	2.2	2.8	1.1	3.4	5.0	2.2	22.9
Utah	5.3	6.1	43.9	.....	30.7	6.1	1.7	.9	.....	.9	4.4
Vermont	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(b)
Virginia	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.....	(b)
Washington	32.7	18.3	12.4	10.4	14.4	3.3	2.6	2.0	.....	.6	3.3
West Virginia	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	(b)	(b)	(b)
Wisconsin	14.6	50.9	4.5	4.1	9.5	1.3	.2	.3	2.6	6.0	6.0
Wyoming	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	46.4	23.3	8.7	4.8	4.9	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	4.5
Geographical divisions.[c]											
North Atlantic	59.2	16.3	8.9	5.3	1.6	2.3	1.0	.7	.6	1.4	2.7
South Atlantic	45.1	33.3	5.9	1.5	2.0	4.1	.7	1.5	.4	2.1	3.4
North Central	29.6	35.8	7.8	4.2	9.4	2.2	.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	5.2
South Central	43.1	25.0	7.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	1.0	4.1	1.5	1.3	10.1
Western	38.0	15.0	11.9	5.6	7.5	4.0	2.4	4.3	.1	.6	10.6

[a] Includes Newfoundland.
[b] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.
[c] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 34.—ILLITERATE POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD IN 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY SEX, RACE, AND NATIVITY.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Male.	Female.	Total.	White.			Negro.
				Native.	Foreign born.	Total.	
Alabama	212,579	231,011	443,590	103,570	1,313	104,883	338,605
Arizona	14,404	12,903	27,307	3,096	7,552	10,648	211
Arkansas	91,483	99,172	190,655	76,036	1,124	77,160	113,453
California	36,444	22,515	58,959	8,320	27,267	35,587	1,211
Colorado	8,774	9,005	17,779	8,692	7,264	15,956	962
Connecticut	20,929	22,044	42,973	3,678	37,723	41,401	1,441
Delaware	8,882	8,649	17,531	6,072	2,476	8,548	8,967
District of Columbia	7,807	12,221	20,028	1,138	1,342	2,480	17,462
Florida	41,420	42,865	84,285	17,039	2,145	19,184	64,816
Georgia	231,880	248,540	480,420	100,431	833	101,264	379,067
Idaho	3,260	2,245	5,505	862	1,305	2,167	37
Illinois	74,752	83,206	157,958	58,037	86,668	144,705	12,903
Indiana	43,763	46,776	90,539	63,800	16,059	79,859	10,594
Indian Territory	27,709	24,343	52,052	29,091	889	29,980	11,242
Iowa	18,675	21,497	40,172	16,522	21,431	37,953	1,962
Kansas	15,782	16,781	32,513	12,165	10,604	22,769	9,230
Kentucky	131,939	131,015	262,954	169,324	5,444	174,768	88,137
Louisiana	183,318	197,827	381,145	82,227	14,324	96,551	284,028
Maine	16,936	12,124	29,060	11,394	17,195	28,589	155
Maryland	49,110	52,837	101,947	26,432	12,262	38,694	63,033
Massachusetts	59,414	74,629	134,043	10,789	119,582	130,321	2,853
Michigan	43,224	37,268	80,482	22,277	54,399	76,676	1,426
Minnesota	23,049	29,897	52,946	6,338	42,142	48,480	337
Mississippi	170,827	180,634	351,461	36,038	806	36,844	313,312
Missouri	75,272	77,572	152,844	96,405	19,944	116,349	36,390
Montana	6,885	4,790	11,675	752	4,264	5,016	152
Nebraska	8,094	9,903	17,997	4,777	11,911	16,628	633
Nevada	2,648	1,997	4,645	133	641	774	29
New Hampshire	12,043	9,032	21,075	3,840	17,126	20,966	70
New Jersey	42,625	44,033	86,658	17,031	59,307	76,338	9,882
New Mexico	19,765	27,206	46,971	34,525	4,397	38,922	271
New York	143,214	174,886	318,100	47,350	258,423	305,773	9,180
North Carolina	181,228	205,023	386,251	175,645	262	175,907	208,132
North Dakota	6,194	6,525	12,719	1,063	8,432	9,495	31
Ohio	63,404	68,137	131,541	67,155	50,155	117,310	14,107
Oklahoma	7,930	7,844	15,774	6,279	1,268	7,547	8,028
Oregon	7,429	3,257	10,686	2,189	2,207	4,387	89
Pennsylvania	157,027	142,349	299,376	87,372	191,706	279,078	19,532
Rhode Island	13,582	15,422	29,004	3,714	24,157	27,871	1,063
South Carolina	159,419	179,240	338,659	54,375	344	54,719	283,883
South Dakota	6,160	8,672	14,832	1,204	5,835	7,039	51
Tennessee	150,047	156,883	306,930	157,396	1,690	159,086	147,781
Texas	156,801	157,217	314,018	95,006	51,481	146,487	167,138
Utah	2,811	3,330	6,141	1,108	3,167	4,275	37
Vermont	9,507	6,740	16,247	6,934	9,205	16,139	99
Virginia	157,890	154,230	312,120	96,117	2,043	98,160	213,836
Washington	*7,360*	*5,380*	*12,740*	*1,374*	*4,546*	*5,920*	*259*
West Virginia	41,429	38,676	80,105	64,281	4,730	69,011	11,083
Wisconsin	34,284	39,495	73,779	13,989	56,396	70,385	250
Wyoming	1,866	1,012	2,878	348	1,349	1,697	141
Total	3,011,224	3,168,845	6,180,069	1,913,611	1,287,135	3,200,746	2,853,194
Alaska	13,124	10,187	23,311	193	572	765	6
Hawaii	29,578	12,762	42,340	2,197	5,314	7,511	34
Military and naval	1,130	7	1,137	433	120	553	486
Grand total	3,055,056	3,191,801	6,246,857	1,916,434	1,293,171	3,209,605	2,853,720

No. 35.—POPULATION AND DEATHS,[a] AT EACH CENSUS, 1850 TO 1900: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1850		1860		1870		1880		1890		1900	
	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.
Alabama	771,623	9,084	964,201	12,700	996,992	10,569	1,262,505	17,355	1,513,401	19,883	1,828,697	25,699
Arizona					9,658	252	40,440	289	88,243	649	122,931	1,223
Arkansas	209,897	3,014	435,450	8,836	484,471	6,033	802,525	14,496	1,128,211	14,083	1,311,564	22,518
California	92,597	905	379,994	3,663	560,247	8,699	864,694	11,115	1,213,398	17,161	1,485,053	22,506
Colorado			34,277		39,864	372	194,327	2,515	413,249	5,298	539,700	7,428
Connecticut	370,792	5,774	460,147	6,113	537,454	6,731	622,700	8,977	746,258	[b] 13,863	908,420	[b] 15,422
Dakota			4,837	4	14,181	98	135,177	1,270				
Delaware	91,532	1,209	112,216	1,246	125,015	1,550	146,608	2,190	168,493	[b] 3,073	184,735	3,075
District of Columbia	51,687	846	75,080	1,285	131,700	1,993	177,624	4,192	230,392	[b] 5,449	278,718	[b] 6,364
Florida	87,445	929	140,424	1,762	187,748	2,248	269,493	3,103	391,422	4,057	528,542	6,482
Georgia	906,185	9,896	1,057,286	12,758	1,184,109	13,051	1,542,180	20,777	1,837,353	29,424	2,216,331	26,941
Idaho					14,999	50	32,610	321	88,548	719	161,772	1,242
Illinois	851,470	11,755	1,711,951	19,205	2,539,891	32,560	3,077,871	43,416	3,826,352	50,213	4,821,550	61,229
Indiana	988,416	12,675	1,350,428	15,280	1,680,637	17,405	1,978,301	30,102	2,192,404	23,296	2,516,462	33,586
Indian Territory									180,182	145	392,060	5,286
Iowa	192,214	2,043	674,913	7,227	1,194,020	9,461	1,624,615	18,875	1,912,297	17,124	2,231,853	19,573
Kansas			107,206	1,558	364,399	4,492	996,096	14,749	1,428,108	11,647	1,470,495	16,261
Kentucky	982,405	15,016	1,155,684	16,347	1,321,011	14,004	1,648,690	22,836	1,858,635	23,019	2,147,174	27,091
Louisiana	517,762	11,941	708,002	12,393	726,915	13,969	939,946	14,161	1,118,588	15,634	1,381,625	20,955
Maine	583,169	7,584	628,279	7,613	626,915	7,699	648,936	9,384	661,086	9,974	694,466	[b] 12,148
Maryland	583,034	9,601	687,049	7,359	780,894	9,686	934,943	16,113	1,042,390	17,090	1,188,044	20,422
Massachusetts	994,514	19,380	1,231,066	21,206	1,457,351	25,582	1,783,085	[b] 31,752	2,238,947	[b] 43,102	2,805,346	[b] 49,756
Michigan	397,654	4,511	749,113	7,391	1,184,059	11,020	1,636,937	19,144	2,093,890	24,118	2,420,982	[b] 33,572
Minnesota	6,077	29	172,023	1,109	439,706	3,485	780,773	8,730	1,310,283	14,876	1,751,394	17,005
Mississippi	606,526	8,711	791,305	12,151	827,922	9,042	1,131,597	14,136	1,289,600	14,549	1,551,270	20,251
Missouri	682,044	12,285	1,182,012	17,607	1,721,295	27,232	2,168,380	35,311	2,679,185	30,730	3,106,665	38,084

[a] Deaths as returned by enumerators for census year ended May 31, except for States indicated.

[b] From registration records.

No. 35.—Population and Deaths, at each Census, 1850 to 1900, by States and Territories—Continued.

State or Territory.	1850		1860		1870		1880		1890		1900	
	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.	Population.	Deaths.
Montana					20,595	185	39,159	331	142,924	1,302	243,329	2,188
Nebraska			28,841	391	122,993	991	452,402	5,776	1,062,656	8,307	1,066,300	8,264
Nevada			6,857		42,491	614	62,266	717	47,355	450	42,335	438
New Hampshire	317,976	4,231	326,073	4,467	318,300	4,285	346,991	5,503	376,530	[a] 6,856	411,588	[a] 7,400
New Jersey	489,555	6,461	672,035	7,516	906,096	10,532	1,131,116	[a] 18,434	1,444,933	[a] 28,455	1,883,669	[a] 32,735
New Mexico	61,547	1,157	93,516	1,501	91,874	1,178	119,565	2,417	160,282	2,766	195,310	2,674
New York	3,097,394	45,549	3,880,735	46,786	4,382,759	68,479	5,082,871	84,450	6,003,174	[a] 117,837	7,268,894	[a] 130,268
North Carolina	869,039	10,145	992,622	12,562	1,071,361	10,496	1,399,750	20,915	1,617,949	18,001	1,893,810	21,068
North Dakota									190,983	1,827	319,146	2,287
Ohio	1,980,329	28,951	2,339,511	24,613	2,665,260	28,777	3,198,062	40,972	3,672,329	47,847	4,157,545	53,362
Oklahoma									78,475	456	398,331	3,181
Oregon	13,294	47	52,465	300	90,923	614	174,768	1,814	317,704	2,643	413,536	3,396
Pennsylvania	2,311,786	28,518	2,906,215	30,138	3,521,951	51,303	4,282,891	62,055	5,258,113	70,612	6,302,115	90,199
Rhode Island	147,545	2,224	174,620	2,475	217,353	2,701	276,531	4,507	345,506	[a] 7,231	428,556	[a] 8,176
South Carolina	668,507	8,636	703,708	9,700	705,606	7,343	995,577	15,173	1,151,149	15,017	1,340,316	17,166
South Dakota									348,600	3,392	401,570	3,088
Tennessee	1,002,717	11,846	1,109,801	15,064	1,258,520	13,974	1,542,359	24,987	1,767,518	23,060	2,020,616	30,572
Texas	212,592	3,051	604,215	9,342	818,579	11,057	1,591,749	23,896	2,235,527	25,720	3,048,710	34,163
Utah	11,380	289	40,273	374	86,786	884	143,963	2,360	210,779	2,118	276,749	3,079
Vermont	314,120	3,128	315,098	3,351	330,551	3,511	332,286	4,887	332,422	[a] 5,261	343,641	[a] 5,829
Virginia	1,421,661	19,044	1,596,318	22,355	1,225,163	14,930	1,512,565	23,840	1,655,980	22,451	1,854,184	25,252
Washington			11,594	50	23,955	218	75,116	734	357,232	2,768	518,103	4,910
West Virginia					442,014	8,953	618,457	7,159	762,794	7,997	958,800	9,588
Wisconsin	305,391	2,903	775,881	7,120	1,054,670	9,761	1,315,497	15,529	1,693,330	18,380	2,069,042	24,928
Wyoming					9,118	74	20,789	189	62,555	483	92,531	767
Total	23,191,876	322,721	31,443,321	392,613	38,558,371	483,203	50,155,783	782,017	[b] 62,947,714	841,419	[b] 75,994,575	1,039,094

[a] From registration records.

[b] Inclusive of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, and exclusive of Alaska, Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service of the United States stationed abroad.

No. 36.—DEATHS AT EACH CENSUS, 1870 TO 1900:[a] BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY SEX.

State or Territory.	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Alabama	5,506	5,063	10,569	8,504	8,851	17,355	10,046	9,837	19,883	12,970	12,729	25,699
Arizona	168	84	252	206	83	289	419	230	649	750	473	1,223
Arkansas	3,150	2,883	6,033	7,555	6,941	14,496	7,512	6,571	14,083	11,813	10,705	22,518
California	5,506	3,193	8,699	7,169	3,946	11,115	10,843	6,318	17,161	13,998	8,508	22,506
Colorado	231	141	372	1,589	929	2,515	3,151	2,147	5,298	4,471	2,957	7,428
Connecticut	3,513	3,218	6,731	4,508	4,469	8,977	[b]7,183	[b]6,680	[b]13,863	[b]7,902	[b]7,520	[b]15,422
Dakota	69	29	98	720	550	1,270	----	----	----	----	----	----
Delaware	818	732	1,550	1,100	1,090	2,190	[b]1,635	[b]1,438	[b]3,073	1,644	1,431	3,075
District of Columbia	1,055	938	1,993	2,110	2,082	4,192	[b]2,872	[b]2,577	[b]5,449	[b]3,274	[b]3,090	[b]6,364
Florida	1,219	1,029	2,248	1,586	1,517	3,103	2,171	1,886	4,057	3,520	2,962	6,482
Georgia	6,686	6,365	13,051	10,342	10,435	20,777	10,258	10,166	20,424	13,321	13,620	26,941
Idaho	39	11	50	200	121	321	420	299	719	762	480	1,242
Illinois	17,549	15,011	32,560	22,774	20,642	43,416	27,189	23,074	50,213	33,641	27,588	61,229
Indiana	9,076	8,329	17,405	15,304	14,798	30,102	11,981	11,315	23,296	17,454	16,132	33,586
Indian Territory	----	----	----	----	----	----	79	66	145	2,795	2,491	5,286
Iowa	5,035	4,426	9,461	9,890	8,985	18,875	9,016	8,108	17,124	10,612	8,961	19,573
Kansas	2,403	2,089	4,492	7,688	7,061	14,749	6,146	5,501	11,647	8,978	7,283	16,261
Kentucky	7,230	6,834	14,064	11,413	11,423	22,836	12,061	10,958	23,019	13,843	13,248	27,091
Louisiana	7,905	6,064	13,969	7,652	6,509	14,161	8,492	7,142	15,634	10,971	9,984	20,955
Maine	3,977	3,722	7,699	4,647	4,737	9,384	5,276	4,698	9,974	[b]6,292	[b]5,856	[b]12,148
Maryland	5,054	4,632	9,686	8,147	7,966	16,113	8,737	8,353	17,090	10,526	9,896	20,422
Massachusetts	12,736	12,849	25,582	[b]15,566	[b]16,192	[b]31,752	[b]21,545	[b]21,557	[b]43,102	[b]25,352	[b]24,401	[b]49,756
Michigan	5,665	5,355	11,020	10,065	9,079	19,144	12,813	11,305	24,118	[b]18,084	[b]15,488	[b]33,572
Minnesota	1,925	1,560	3,485	4,708	4,082	8,790	8,010	6,866	14,876	9,354	7,651	17,005
Mississippi	4,713	4,329	9,042	7,258	6,873	14,136	7,530	7,019	14,549	10,299	9,952	20,251
Missouri	15,201	12,031	27,232	18,474	16,840	35,314	16,490	14,240	30,730	20,480	17,604	38,084
Montana	137	48	185	223	108	331	840	462	1,302	1,387	801	2,188
Nebraska	540	451	991	3,016	2,760	5,776	4,458	3,849	8,307	4,480	3,784	8,264

[a] Deaths as returned by enumerators for census year ended May 31, except for States indicated.

[b] From registration records.

No. 36.—Deaths at Each Census, 1870 to 1900, by States and Territories and by Sex—Continued.

State or Territory.	1870			1880			1890			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Nevada	422	192	614	530	187	717	337	113	450	290	148	438
New Hampshire	2,087	2,198	4,285	2,726	2,777	5,503	[a] 3,431	[a] 3,425	[a] 6,856	[a] 3,663	[a] 3,737	[a] 7,400
New Jersey	5,683	4,849	10,532	[a] 9,499	[a] 8,935	[a] 18,434	[a] 14,551	[a] 13,501	[a] 28,455	[a] 17,462	[a] 15,273	[a] 32,735
New Mexico	621	557	1,178	1,339	1,078	2,417	1,463	1,303	2,766	1,455	1,219	2,674
New York	36,366	32,113	68,479	43,742	40,708	84,450	[a] 62,206	[a] 55,631	[a] 117,837	[a] 68,648	[a] 61,620	[a] 130,268
North Carolina	5,087	5,409	10,496	10,215	10,700	20,915	8,968	9,033	18,001	10,427	10,641	21,068
North Dakota							998	829	1,827	1,159	1,128	2,287
Ohio	15,292	13,485	28,777	21,099	19,873	40,972	25,214	22,633	47,847	28,648	24,714	53,362
Oklahoma							262	194	456	1,741	1,440	3,181
Oregon	334	280	614	1,005	809	1,814	1,566	1,077	2,643	2,019	1,377	3,396
Pennsylvania	27,192	24,111	51,303	32,528	29,527	62,055	37,367	32,745	70,612	49,150	41,049	90,199
Rhode Island	1,403	1,298	2,701	2,228	2,279	4,507	[a] 3,633	[a] 3,601	[a] 7,234	[a] 4,132	[a] 4,044	[a] 8,176
South Carolina	3,737	3,606	7,343	7,298	7,875	15,173	7,507	7,510	15,017	8,461	8,705	17,166
South Dakota							1,736	1,656	3,392	1,654	1,434	3,088
Tennessee	6,819	7,155	13,974	12,243	12,744	24,987	11,788	11,272	23,060	15,354	15,218	30,572
Texas	6,171	4,886	11,057	12,619	11,277	23,896	14,168	11,552	25,720	18,045	16,115	34,160
Utah	448	436	884	1,238	1,122	2,360	1,138	980	2,118	1,821	1,258	3,079
Vermont	1,781	1,730	3,511	2,428	2,459	4,887	[a] 2,568	[a] 2,693	[a] 5,261	[a] 2,936	[a] 2,893	[a] 5,829
Virginia	7,414	7,516	14,930	11,720	12,120	23,840	11,527	10,927	22,454	13,112	12,140	25,252
Washington	129	89	218	454	280	734	1,596	1,172	2,768	3,148	1,762	4,910
West Virginia	2,019	1,934	3,953	3,629	3,530	7,159	4,129	3,868	7,997	5,046	4,542	9,588
Wisconsin	5,224	4,537	9,761	8,303	7,226	15,529	9,867	8,513	18,380	13,815	11,113	24,928
Wyoming	59	15	74	119	70	189	309	174	483	452	315	767
Total	255,391	227,812	483,203	377,370	354,647	732,017	444,355	397,064	841,419	551,611	487,483	1,039,094

[a] From registration records.

No. 37.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, ANNUAL AVERAGE 1901 TO 1905, AND PER CENT OF POPULATION, 1900, BY COLOR AND FOR REGISTRATION CITIES HAVING 10 PER CENT OR MORE COLORED INHABITANTS IN 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

City.	Per cent of population, 1900.	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population.						
		Average, 1901-5.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Mobile, Ala.:									
Total	100.0	24.0	27.2	23.8	22.5	23.2	25.4	25.2	26.1
White	55.6	19.1	22.5	18.5	17.7	18.2	20.6	20.5	21.0
Colored	44.4	30.2	33.0	30.5	28.6	29.3	31.5	31.0	32.4
Fresno, Cal.:									
Total	100.0	20.0	19.3	20.3	18.1	21.4	19.1	20.9	22.9
White	87.4	18.3	16.5	17.1	16.4	19.5	17.8	20.7	21.3
Colored[a]	12.6	31.8	38.8	42.7	30.3	34.3	28.4	22.7	34.2
Wilmington, Del.:									
Total	100.0	16.9	20.2	17.3	17.3	17.9	15.6	16.6	19.7
White	87.2	15.7	19.1	16.1	15.8	16.0	14.7	15.9	18.7
Colored	12.8	25.4	27.5	25.6	27.7	30.8	21.8	21.3	26.5
Washington, D. C.:									
Total	100.0	20.6	22.3	21.4	20.1	20.3	20.8	20.5	20.6
White	68.7	16.8	18.3	17.2	16.1	16.9	17.5	16.5	16.9
Colored	31.3	28.8	30.9	30.4	28.7	27.8	28.3	29.1	28.5
Jacksonville, Fla.:									
Total	100 0	27.5	30.1	26.7	28.2	27.0	26.6	28.7	25.0
White	42.8	23.1	26.6	24.2	22.6	22.4	20.7	25.2	21.1
Colored	57.2	30.8	32.8	28.5	32.3	30.4	31.1	31.3	28.0
Key West, Fla.:									
Total	100.0	21.7	24.4	23.1	22.3	20.9	21.0	21.4	23.4
White	67.3	20.6	23.5	22.2	21.0	19.9	19.9	19.9	21.7
Colored	32.7	24.2	26.3	25.0	25.0	23.2	23.2	24.5	27.0
Atlanta, Ga.:									
Total	100.0	22.7	22.1	21.9	22.3	21.1	23.9	24.1	25.1
White	60.2	18.0	18.6	16.0	17.5	17.2	18.7	20.2	20.7
Colored	39.8	29.8	27.4	30.7	29.5	27.0	31.7	30.1	31.9
Savannah, Ga.:									
Total	100.0	26.1	31.0	29.6	26.1	23.6	26.0	25.6	23.3
White	48.1	18.6	23.4	23.2	17.7	16.7	17.8	18.4	17.2
Colored	51.9	33.0	38.0	35.6	33.9	30.0	33.6	32.3	28.9
Evansville, Ind.:									
Total	100.0	13.3	15.8	13.0	12.0	12.9	14.9	13.6	13.6
White	87.3	12.7	15.2	12.2	11.7	12.3	14.7	12.7	13.1
Colored	12.7	17.0	19.9	18.0	14.0	17.0	16.6	19.3	17.3
Jeffersonville, Ind.:									
Total	100.0	19.7	19.2	23.0	20.4	19.8	18.5	16.7	18.9
White	83.1	18.0	16.4	20.6	17.2	16.9	18.5	16.8	18.4
Colored	16.9	27.9	33.0	34.6	36.2	34.0	18.6	16.4	21.3
Leavenworth, Kans.:									
Total	100.0	14.7	17.7	13.4	14.8	14.7	15.2	15.8	14.1
White	85.9	13.4	16.9	12.4	13.3	12.9	14.0	14.4	12.9
Colored	14.1	23.2	22.9	19.3	24.3	25.3	22.1	24.4	21.4
Louisville, Ky.:									
Total	100.0	18.6	18.9	18.4	18.0	18.6	19.8	18.1	18.2
White	80.9	16.6	16.9	16.8	16.3	16.5	17.6	15.8	16.2
Colored	19.1	27.0	27.8	25.2	25.1	27.7	29.0	27.7	26.6
Paducah, Ky.:									
Total	100.0	21.7	28.1	24.6	23.0	20.8	20.7	19.4	16.2
White	70.0	19.2	23.7	22.2	21.1	18.5	17.0	17.6	12.3
Colored	30.0	27.4	38.5	30.3	27.4	26.1	29.6	23.7	25.6
New Orleans, La.:									
Total	100.0	22.6	26.5	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	23.7	21.7
White	72.8	19.4	21.2	19.1	18.9	19.2	19.1	20.8	18.1
Colored	27.2	31.0	40.9	31.0	31.3	30.6	30.9	31.2	31.4
Annapolis, Md.:									
Total	100.0	20.9	27.7	20.3	20.3	18.3	24.4	21.3	20.7
White	64.7	14.6	20.0	13.6	14.7	12.1	17.7	14.8	12.4
Colored	35.3	32.5	41.8	32.5	30.5	29.6	36.6	33.1	35.8
Baltimore, Md.:									
Total	100.0	19.7	21.4	20.3	19.6	19.1	20.1	19.6	19.4
White	81.3	17.6	19.2	18.1	17.5	17.2	17.8	17.2	17.2
Colored	15.7	31.3	33.3	32.2	30.5	29.5	32.2	32.3	31.3
Cumberland, Md.:									
Total	100.0	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	17.9
White	93.6	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	17.5
Colored	6.4	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	22.8

[a] Chiefly Chinese and Japanese.

[b] Nonregistration.

No. 37.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, ETC.—Continued.

City.	Per cent of population, 1900.	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population.							
		Average, 1901-5.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Frederick, Md.:									
Total	100.0	22.0	19.6	22.2	24.4	23.7	19.3	20.5	18.6
White	83.5	18.5	17.9	18.3	19.6	19.5	15.9	19.6	17.4
Colored	16.5	*38.9*	*28.0*	*41.8*	*48.3*	*44.6*	*36.6*	*25.2*	*24.3*
Hagerstown, Md.:									
Total	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16.7
White	90.6	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15.6
Colored	9.4	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26.4
Kansas City, Mo.:									
Total	100.0	17.2	16.3	16.1	15.8	17.4	19.7	16.9	15.3
White	89.2	15.9	15.3	15.2	14.6	16.1	18.0	15.5	14.3
Colored	10.8	27.9	24.8	23.3	25.8	28.2	33.2	28.8	23.5
Atlantic City, N. J.:									
Total	100.0	16.2	17.3	18.5	16.5	15.1	14.8	16.7	18.0
White	76.4	16.9	17.6	18.9	17.1	15.5	15.6	17.3	19.3
Colored	23.6	14.3	16.1	16.9	14.5	14.0	12.0	14.4	13.7
Long Branch, N. J.:									
Total	100.0	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	18.0
White	88.8	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	17.2
Colored	11.2	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	24.1
Raleigh, N. C.:									
Total	100.0	24.3	30.1	29.0	26.2	19.2	22.5	24.8	25.0
White	58.1	21.0	23.1	23.6	21.7	16.8	20.3	22.8	22.9
Colored	41.9	28.9	39.7	36.6	32.6	22.4	25.6	27.7	27.8
Wilmington, N. C.:									
Total	100.0	27.1	30.8	27.0	28.5	26.7	23.1	25.0	28.1
White	50.3	*21.4*	*24.8*	*19.9*	*22.0*	*22.1*	*21.1*	*21.8*	*23.6*
Colored	49.7	32.8	36.9	34.2	35.0	31.4	25.2	28.2	32.7
Portland, Oreg.:									
Total	100.0	12.8	10.2	12.4	11.7	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.5
White	89.1	13.4	10.5	12.6	12.1	13.3	14.5	14.4	14.3
Colored[c]	10.9	7.8	7.6	10.0	8.6	7.7	5.7	7.6	6.2
Carlisle, Pa.:									
Total	100.0	15.6	21.2	18.5	13.3	16.4	16.1	14.2	12.8
White	88.1	14.8	20.4	17.6	12.7	15.7	14.9	13.4	12.7
Colored	11.9	22.1	27.0	25.6	17.5	22.1	24.9	20.5	13.9
Chester, Pa.:									
Total	*100.0*	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	15.6
White	87.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	13.9
Colored	13.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26.4
Steelton, Pa.:									
Total	100.0	16.8	15.6	12.9	10.6	20.2	14.5	17.0	18.0
White	87.5	16.4	15.3	12.1	19.9	19.6	14.3	16.1	16.5
Colored	12.5	19.7	17.2	18.1	17.7	24.5	15.6	23.5	28.8
West Chester, Pa.:									
Total	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	21.0
White	81.3	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	19.8
Colored	18.7	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	26.1
Charleston, S. C.:									
Total	*100.0*	*30.1*	*35.0*	*31.5*	*31.1*	*28.8*	*30.0*	*29.0*	*30.0*
White	43.4	20.1	22.9	20.8	20.4	19.5	20.2	19.4	19.5
Colored	56.6	37.8	44.3	39.7	39.3	36.0	37.6	36.4	38.0
Memphis, Tenn.:									
Total	100.0	18.3	22.5	18.4	18.0	17.8	19.5	17.9	17.6
White	51.2	16.4	20.7	16.6	15.6	15.9	17.7	16.3	16.0
Colored	48.8	20.3	24.4	20.4	20.6	19.7	21.4	19.4	19.4
Nashville, Tenn.:									
Total	100.0	21.8	23.8	20.2	22.1	20.8	23.8	21.9	21.5
White	62.8	17.6	18.8	16.3	18.0	17.2	18.9	17.4	18.0
Colored	37.2	28.9	32.1	26.9	29.1	26.7	32.2	29.6	27.3
Galveston, Tex.:									
Total	100.0	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	16.5
White	77.9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	14.6
Colored	22.1	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	23.3
San Antonio, Tex.:									
Total	100.0	24.7	22.8	24.7	26.6	22.5	25.3	24.5	24.6
White	85.7	25.2	22.7	25.3	26.9	22.5	25.9	25.5	25.6
Colored	14.3	21.5	23.2	21.0	24.9	22.5	21.8	17.9	18.6
Alexandria, Va.:									
Total	100.0	22.1	25.1	23.9	20.9	21.9	23.1	21.0	22.0
White	68.7	19.0	20.5	20.2	18.4	19.9	19.3	17.1	18.3
Colored	31.3	29.2	35.2	31.9	26.6	26.3	31.5	29.5	30.1

[a] Nonregistration. [b] Not reported separately. [c] Chiefly Chinese and Japanese.

No. 37.—Deaths: Number per 1,000 of Population, from all Causes, Calendar Years 1900 to 1906, etc.—Continued.

City.	Per cent of population, 1900.	Number of deaths from all causes per 1,000 of population.						
		Average, 1901-5.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Lynchburg, Va.:									
Total	100.0	20.6	27.3	19.3	20.3	19.5	21.8	21.9	22.4
White	56.3	16.8	20.5	15.1	16.3	15.6	20.0	16.8	20.0
Colored	43.7	25.5	36.1	24.6	25.6	24.7	24.2	28.5	25.5
Norfolk, Va.:									
Total	100.0	21.2	27.2	22.1	22.0	20.2	20.9	21.0	23.5
White	56.4	16.7	18.8	17.0	17.2	15.6	17.4	16.4	18.9
Colored	43.6	27.0	38.0	28.7	28.2	26.1	25.6	26.9	29.6
Petersburg, Va.:									
Total	100.0	26.4	30.2	26.5	25.3	25.2	30.5	24.4	30.4
White	50.7	21.1	25.2	19.9	21.5	20.4	24.1	19.4	24.2
Colored	49.3	31.9	35.2	33.3	29.2	30.1	37.1	29.6	36.6
Richmond, Va.:									
Total	100.0	24.3	29.0	24.6	25.5	25.4	24.0	22.1	23.0
White	62.1	19.3	23.7	19.1	20.3	19.9	19.0	18.4	18.4
Colored	37.9	32.5	37.6	33.6	34.0	34.5	32.1	28.2	30.5
Aggregate	100.0	20.4	22.4	20.6	20.2	19.9	20.9	20.4	20.1
White	74.2	17.5	18.8	17.5	17.1	17.1	17.9	17.5	17.2
Colored	25.8	28.4	32.5	29.3	28.8	27.8	29.2	28.3	28.1

No. 38.—DEATHS: Number per 1,000 of Population from all Causes, Calendar Years 1900 to 1906, and Annual Average, 1901 to 1905, by Registration States* and in Cities and Rural Districts.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

BY REGISTRATION STATES.

Registration State.	Average, 1901-5.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
California	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	17.4
Colorado	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	15.9
Connecticut	16.0	18.0	16.1	15.3	16.2	15.9	16.5	16.7
District of Columbia	20.6	22.3	21.4	20.1	20.3	20.8	20.5	20.5
Indiana	13.0	14.2	13.8	12.8	12.2	13.5	12.8	12.5
Maine	16.0	17.1	16.1	15.4	15.9	16.5	16.2	16.2
Maryland	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	15.7
Massachusetts	16.6	18.3	16.9	16.5	16.7	16.3	16.8	16.6
Michigan	13.3	14.0	13.4	12.7	13.2	13.6	13.5	14.3
New Hampshire	16.4	18.5	16.8	15.9	16.5	16.0	17.0	17.3
New Jersey	16.1	17.8	16.4	15.8	15.7	16.9	15.8	16.2
New York	17.1	18.2	17.7	16.4	16.5	18.0	17.0	17.1
Pennsylvania	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	16.5
Rhode Island	17.8	20.5	18.1	17.7	18.8	17.2	17.1	17.5
South Dakota	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	8.8
Vermont	16.2	16.6	16.6	15.0	16.2	16.0	17.0	16.8
Total	15.9	17.2	16.4	15.4	15.6	16.4	15.9	16.1

[a] Nonregistration.

*The following table shows the population of the United States and of registration States during the periods for which returns are given:

Calendar year.	Continental United States.	Registration area.		Calendar year.	Continental United States.	Registration area.	
		Number.	Per ct.			Number.	Per ct.
1899–1900[a]	75,994,575	28,807,269	37.9	1903	[b] 79,922,397	32,536,989	40.7
1900		30,765,618	40.5	1904	[b] 81,261,856	33,135,453	40.8
1901	[b] 77,292,021	31,292,130	40.5	1905	[b] 82,574,195	33,757,811	40.9
1902	[b] 78,589,669	31,908,655	40.6	1906	[b] 83,941,510	40,996,317	48.8

[a] Census year. [b] Estimated by Bureau of the Census.

No. 38.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, BY REGISTRATION STATES AND IN CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS—Continued.

BY CITIES AND RURAL DISTRICTS IN REGISTRATION STATES.

Registration State.	Average, 1901-5.		1900		1901		1902	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
California	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Colorado	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Connecticut	16.4	15.2	18.0	18.1	16.4	15.5	15.7	14.5
Indiana	14.8	12.4	16.9	13.7	15.2	13.3	14.7	12.1
Maine	18.5	15.5	20.1	16.5	18.4	15.6	18.4	14.8
Maryland	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Massachusetts	16.9	16.0	18.5	17.5	17.2	16.2	16.9	15.2
Michigan	14.6	12.7	15.4	13.5	14.5	12.9	14.6	11.9
New Hampshire	17.0	16.0	19.4	18.0	17.2	16.5	16.8	15.3
New Jersey	17.9	13.7	19.4	15.5	18.1	14.2	17.7	13.3
New York	18.1	14.8	19.5	15.5	18.8	15.3	17.6	13.9
Pennsylvania	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Rhode Island	17.9	17.6	20.4	20.7	18.1	18.1	18.1	16.9
South Dakota	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Vermont	17.1	16.0	17.6	16.4	16.6	16.6	15.4	15.0
Total	17.3	14.1	18.9	15.2	17.3	14.6	17.1	13.4

Registration State.	1903		1904		1905		1906	
	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.	Cities.	Rural districts.
California	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	22.0	13.7
Colorado	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	20.8	13.1
Connecticut	16.8	15.0	16.1	15.5	16.9	15.5	17.3	16.4
Indiana	14.6	11.3	15.7	12.8	14.0	12.4	14.1	11.8
Maine	18.4	15.4	19.5	16.9	17.9	15.9	18.1	15.6
Maryland	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	19.3	12.5
Massachusetts	16.9	15.9	16.4	16.1	16.9	16.4	16.8	15.9
Michigan	14.9	12.5	14.3	13.3	14.6	13.0	15.9	13.5
New Hampshire	16.9	16.2	16.1	15.9	18.1	16.2	18.1	16.8
New Jersey	17.4	13.3	19.0	14.1	17.5	13.6	18.0	13.3
New York	17.4	14.4	19.2	15.2	17.3	15.2	18.0	14.8
Pennsylvania	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	18.1	15.1
Rhode Island	18.9	18.7	17.2	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.0	20.0
South Dakota	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	9.5	8.8
Vermont	17.9	15.9	17.1	15.8	18.3	16.8	18.0	16.5
Total	17.1	13.7	17.9	14.4	17.2	14.3	17.8	14.1

[a] Nonregistration.

No. 39.—DEATHS: NUMBER AND PROPORTION PER 1,000, FROM ALL CAUSES, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,[a] BY COLOR, NATIVITY, AND PARENT NATIVITY.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Color, nativity, and parent nativity.	Average, 1901-5.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
White	493,201	503,569	483,842	473,645	488,237	513,016	567,715	614,069
Native	347,953	363,702	341,247	335,704	343,354	361,212	358,247	441,096
Both parents native	159,031	157,789	147,366	145,056	158,009	172,761	172,220	217,798
One or both parents foreign	116,882	110,971	104,720	106,062	114,542	127,407	131,677	160,502
Parentage unknown	47,749	35,979	44,440	43,119	46,911	51,304	49,969	58,439
Parentage not stated	24,242	58,963	44,721	41,467	23,901	6,740	4,381	4,357
Foreign	135,292	130,111	131,780	126,590	135,204	141,937	140,951	162,364
Unknown	10,046	9,756	10,815	11,351	9,679	9,867	8,517	10,609
Colored	36,339	36,370	34,965	34,995	36,178	38,338	37,818	44,036
Negro	35,042	34,995	33,935	33,695	34,916	37,065	36,501	41,508
Indian	261	311	262	211	255	276	299	1,118
Chinese and Japanese	1,036	1,061	1,068	1,089	1,007	997	1,018	[b]1,410
Aggregate	529,630	539,939	518,207	508,640	524,415	551,351	545,533	658,105

PROPORTION PER 1,000 DEATHS.

White	931.4	932.6	933.7	931.2	931.0	930.5	930.7	933.1
Native	657.0	673.6	658.5	660.0	654.7	655.1	656.7	670.3
Both parents native	300.4	292.2	284.4	285.2	301.3	313.3	315.7	330.9
One or both parents foreign	220.7	205.5	202.1	208.5	218.4	231.1	241.4	243.9
Parentage unknown	90.2	66.6	85.8	84.8	89.5	98.5	91.6	88.8
Parentage not stated	45.8	109.2	86.3	81.5	45.6	12.2	8.0	6.6
Foreign	255.4	241.0	254.3	248.9	257.8	257.4	258.4	246.7
Unknown	19.0	18.1	20.9	22.3	18.5	17.9	15.6	16.1
Colored	68.6	67.4	66.3	68.8	69.0	69.5	69.3	66.9
Negro	66.2	64.8	63.7	66.2	66.6	67.2	66.9	63.1
Indian	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.7
Chinese and Japanese	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1
Aggregate	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0

[a] See footnote on page 87.

[b] Includes 917 Chinese, 478 Japanese, 5 Hawaiians, 3 Koreans, 3 Filipinos, 2 East Indians, 1 Tahitian, and 1 Hindoo.

No. 40.—DEATHS: NUMBER PER 100,000 OF POPULATION, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,[a] BY PRINCIPAL DISEASES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Disease.	Average, 1901-5.	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Diseases with increasing rates:						
Diabetes	11.6	10.4	11.3	12.9	13.0	13.0
Diseases with decreasing rates:						
Old age	41.1	44.6	39.3	39.0	36.4	34.3
Bronchitis	37.0	39.4	36.4	36.0	33.5	30.3
"Convulsions"	22.6	25.0	21.0	20.5	19.8	18.1
Paralysis	20.2	20.9	20.3	19.4	17.7	16.9
Peritonitis	10.9	12.0	10.2	10.1	9.2	8.2
Diseases with fluctuating rates:						
Tuberculosis of lungs	160.9	163.2	165.7	177.3	168.2	159.4
Pneumonia (lobar and unqualified)	126.2	124.5	122.2	135.7	115.7	110.8
Heart disease	121.9	117.8	125.1	134.2	132.5	130.7
Diarrhea and enteritis	109.8	105.4	101.5	111.3	116.7	122.9
Bright's disease and nephritis	97.5	91.3	97.8	103.8	101.3	99.8
Apoplexy	70.0	68.5	68.6	71.9	72.2	71.8
Cancer	68.3	65.3	68.6	70.6	72.1	70.8
Bronchopneumonia	33.1	31.8	33.7	30.9	34.4	38.2
Typhoid fever	32.2	34.4	34.3	31.9	28.1	32.1
Meningitis	31.9	31.3	28.3	31.8	34.5	25.6
Premature birth	30.9	28.5	31.2	34.3	32.9	34.8
Diphtheria and croup	29.7	30.9	31.8	28.5	23.8	26.3
Congenital debility	23.3	21.7	21.3	20.7	31.5	31.2
Influenza	20.0	10.1	18.6	20.3	19.0	10.5
Cirrhosis of liver	14.4	14.0	14.5	15.1	14.8	14.3
Lack of care	12.4	15.8	13.8	14.5	3.0	0.9
Gastritis	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.4
Endocarditis	11.3	11.5	9.8	11.7	12.6	12.9
Scarlet fever	11.1	12.7	12.3	10.9	6.8	7.9
Appendicitis	11.0	10.1	11.0	11.9	12.0	11.4
Whooping cough	11.0	12.1	15.9	6.6	10.7	15.4

[a] See footnote on page 87.

No. 41.—DEATHS: NUMBER AND PROPORTION PER 1,000, CALENDAR YEARS 1900 TO 1906, AND ANNUAL AVERAGE, 1901 TO 1905, IN THE REGISTRATION AREA,[a] BY SEX AND AGE.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Sex and age.	Average, 1901–5.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Sex:								
Male	283,962	285,999	276,020	273,585	281,041	296,252	292,912	358,286
Female	245,668	253,940	242,187	235,055	243,374	255,102	252,621	299,819
Age:								
Under 1 year	100,268	111,687	97,477	98,575	96,857	102,880	105,553	133,105
1 year	22,325	26,722	22,461	22,978	21,956	22,268	21,960	28,360
2 years	10,005	12,129	10,081	10,525	10,079	9,750	9,638	12,188
3 years	6,350	7,812	6,605	6,475	6,429	6,323	5,916	7,450
4 years	4,737	5,787	5,104	4,962	4,619	4,681	4,317	5,375
Under 5 years	143,684	164,137	141,678	143,515	139,940	145,902	147,384	186,978
5 to 9 years	13,679	15,678	13,932	13,790	14,047	13,774	12,851	15,817
10 to 14 years	8,703	9,141	8,416	8,163	8,733	9,308	8,835	10,443
15 to 19 years	14,531	14,498	13,969	13,709	14,541	15,496	14,941	17,928
20 to 24 years	22,246	22,260	21,809	21,390	22,227	23,206	22,600	26,805
25 to 29 years	24,439	24,573	24,239	23,542	24,639	25,336	24,438	28,633
30 to 34 years	24,169	23,727	23,665	23,382	24,053	25,237	24,506	28,502
35 to 39 years	25,332	24,606	24,456	24,146	25,311	26,449	26,296	30,790
40 to 44 years	24,743	23,364	24,317	23,797	24,672	25,787	25,143	29,101
45 to 49 years	24,068	22,521	22,802	22,419	23,686	25,487	25,948	30,703
50 to 54 years	25,706	24,283	24,804	24,340	25,534	27,182	26,671	31,166
55 to 59 years	26,081	25,024	25,308	24,654	26,030	27,359	27,054	31,989
60 to 64 years	29,474	27,633	28,491	27,359	29,042	31,453	31,026	36,109
65 to 69 years	30,382	29,123	29,422	28,427	30,335	31,688	32,037	38,040
70 to 74 years	30,121	29,025	29,161	28,196	29,736	32,183	31,343	37,627
75 to 79 years	26,420	25,447	25,782	24,474	26,208	27,606	27,928	33,501
80 to 84 years	19,446	18,843	19,494	18,147	19,222	20,476	19,889	24,025
85 to 89 years	9,962	9,646	9,669	8,946	9,735	10,621	10,841	13,071
90 to 94 years	3,522	3,567	3,483	3,263	3,447	3,814	3,601	4,179
95 years and over	1,118	1,118	1,108	1,072	1,124	1,127	1,158	1,393
Unknown	1,801	1,927	2,252	1,909	2,060	1,743	1,043	1,805
Aggregate	529,630	539,939	518,207	508,640	524,415	551,354	545,533	658,105

PROPORTION PER 1,000 DEATHS.

Sex:								
Male	536.2	529.7	532.6	537.9	535.9	537.3	536.9	544.4
Female	463.8	470.3	467.4	462.1	464.1	462.7	463.1	455.6
Age:								
Under 1 year	189.3	206.8	188.1	193.8	184.7	186.6	193.5	202.3
1 year	42.2	49.5	43.3	45.2	41.9	40.4	40.3	43.9
2 years	18.9	22.5	19.4	20.7	19.2	17.7	17.7	18.5
3 years	12.0	14.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	11.5	10.8	11.3
4 years	8.9	10.7	9.8	9.8	8.8	8.5	7.9	8.2
Under 5 years	271.3	304.0	273.4	282.2	266.8	264.6	270.2	284.1
5 to 9 years	25.8	29.0	26.9	27.1	26.8	25.0	23.5	23.3
10 to 14 years	16.4	16.9	16.2	16.0	16.7	17.0	16.2	15.9
15 to 19 years	27.4	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.7	28.1	27.4	27.2
20 to 24 years	42.0	41.2	42.1	42.1	42.4	42.1	41.4	40.7
25 to 29 years	46.1	45.5	46.8	46.3	47.0	46.0	44.8	43.5
30 to 34 years	45.6	43.9	45.7	46.0	45.9	45.8	44.9	43.3
35 to 39 years	47.8	45.6	47.2	47.5	48.3	48.0	48.2	46.8
40 to 44 years	46.7	43.3	46.9	46.8	47.0	46.8	46.1	44.2
45 to 49 years	45.4	41.7	44.0	44.1	45.2	46.2	47.6	46.7
50 to 54 years	48.5	45.0	47.9	47.9	48.7	49.3	48.9	47.4
55 to 59 years	49.2	46.3	48.8	48.5	49.6	49.6	49.6	48.6
60 to 64 years	55.7	51.2	55.0	53.8	55.4	57.0	56.9	54.9
65 to 69 years	57.4	53.9	56.8	55.9	57.8	57.5	58.7	57.8
70 to 74 years	56.9	53.8	56.3	55.4	56.7	58.4	57.5	57.2
75 to 79 years	49.9	47.1	49.7	48.1	50.1	50.2	51.2	50.9
80 to 84 years	36.7	34.9	37.6	35.7	36.7	37.1	36.5	36.5
85 to 89 years	18.8	17.9	18.7	17.6	18.6	19.3	19.9	19.9
90 to 94 years	6.6	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.4
95 years and over	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Unknown	3.4	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	1.9	2.7
Aggregate	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0	1,000.0

[a] See footnote on page 87.

No. 42.—MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES: NUMBER AND INCREASE, SPECIFYING DIVORCES GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, 1887 TO 1906.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year.	Marriages.		Divorces.					
	Number.	Increase over preceding year.	Total number.	Increase over preceding year.	Granted to husband.		Granted to wife.	
					Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1887	483,069	.....	27,919	2,384	9,729	34.8	18,190	65.2
1888	504,530	21,461	28,669	750	10,022	35.0	18,647	65.0
1889	531,457	26,927	31,735	3,066	11,126	35.1	20,609	64.9
1890	542,537	11,080	33,461	1,726	11,625	34.7	21,836	65.3
1891	562,412	19,875	35,540	2,079	12,478	35.1	23,062	64.9
1892	577,870	15,458	36,579	1,039	12,577	34.4	24,002	65.6
1893	578,673	803	37,468	889	12,590	33.6	24,878	66.4
1894	566,161	[a] 12,512	37,568	100	12,551	33.4	25,017	66.6
1895	598,855	32,694	40,387	2,819	13,456	33.3	26,931	66.7
1896	613,873	15,018	42,937	2,550	14,448	33.6	28,489	66.4
1897	622,350	8,477	44,699	1,762	14,765	33.0	29,934	67.0
1898	625,655	3,305	47,849	3,150	15,988	33.4	31,861	66.6
1899	650,610	24,955	51,437	3,588	16,925	32.9	34,512	67.1
1900	685,284	34,674	55,751	4,314	18,620	33.4	37,131	66.6
1901	716,621	31,337	60,984	5,233	20,008	32.8	40,976	67.2
1902	746,733	30,112	61,480	496	20,056	32.6	41,424	67.4
1903	786,132	39,399	64,925	3,445	21,321	32.8	43,604	67.2
1904	781,145	[a] 4,987	66,199	1,274	22,189	33.5	44,010	66.5
1905	804,787	23,642	67,976	1,777	22,220	32.7	45,756	67.3
1906	853,290	48,503	72,062	4,086	23,455	32.5	48,607	67.5

[a] Decrease.

No. 43.—DIVORCES: NUMBER AND CAUSES, SPECIFYING THOSE GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, BY QUINQUENNIAL PERIODS, 1887 TO 1906.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Cause.	1887–1891		1892–1896		1897–1901		1902–1906		Increase 1902–1906 as compared with 1887–1891	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
GRANTED TO HUSBAND.										
Adultery	17,139	31.2	19,956	30.4	24,269	28.1	29,526	27.0	12,387	72.3
Cruelty	4,047	7.4	6,068	9.2	9,385	10.9	13,678	12.5	9,631	238.0
Desertion	27,150	49.4	31,805	48.5	43,186	50.0	54,142	49.6	26,992	99.4
Drunkenness	592	1.1	765	1.2	986	1.1	1,093	1.0	501	84.6
Neglect to provide	.....	.....	2	(a)	1	(a)	3	(a)	3	(a)
Combinations of preceding causes, etc	2,651	4.8	3,190	4.9	3,681	4.3	4,805	4.4	2,151	81.0
All other causes [b]	3,398	6.2	3,836	5.8	4,798	5.6	5,994	5.5	2,596	76.4
Total	54,980	100.0	65,622	100.0	86,306	100.0	109,241	100.0	54,261	98.7
GRANTED TO WIFE.										
Adultery	10,880	10.6	13,714	10.6	16,915	9.7	21,360	9.6	10,480	96.3
Cruelty	25,200	24.6	34,509	26.7	48,797	28.0	64,541	28.9	39,341	156.1
Desertion	35,666	34.8	43,153	33.4	58,382	33.5	74,018	33.1	38,352	107.5
Drunkenness	5,397	5.3	6,913	5.3	8,828	5.1	11,942	5.3	6,545	121.3
Neglect to provide	4,605	4.5	6,857	5.3	10,423	6.0	12,779	5.7	8,174	177.5
Combinations of preceding causes, etc	13,770	13.5	15,757	12.2	19,976	11.5	25,013	11.2	11,243	81.6
All other causes [b]	6,826	6.7	8,414	6.5	11,090	6.4	13,748	6.2	6,922	101.4
Total	102,344	100.0	129,317	100.0	174,414	100.0	223,401	100.0	121,057	118.3

[a] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

[b] Includes cause unknown.

No. 44.—DIVORCES: TOTAL NUMBER GRANTED, SPECIFYING THOSE GRANTED TO HUSBAND OR WIFE, BY NUMBER OF YEARS MARRIED, 1887 TO 1906.[a]

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Number of years married.	Granted to husband.		Granted to wife.		Total.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Less than 1 year	6,684	2.2	12,192	2.0	18,876	2.1
1 year	9,074	3.1	18,689	3.1	27,763	3.1
2 years	19,571	6.6	41,910	6.9	61,481	6.8
3 years	24,033	8.1	49,019	8.1	73,052	8.1
4 years	24,438	8.2	49,475	8.2	73,913	8.2
5 years	22,942	7.7	45,828	7.6	68,770	7.6
6 years	21,142	7.1	41,524	6.9	62,666	7.0
7 years	18,947	6.4	37,470	6.2	56,417	6.3
8 years	17,059	5.7	33,595	5.6	50,654	5.6
9 years	14,659	4.9	29,738	4.9	44,397	4.9
10 years	13,631	4.6	27,099	4.5	40,730	4.5
11 years	12,081	4.1	24,288	4.0	36,369	4.0
12 years	10,521	3.5	21,450	3.6	31,971	3.6
13 years	9,230	3.1	19,030	3.2	28,260	3.1
14 years	8,210	2.8	16,867	2.8	25,077	2.8
15 years	7,376	2.5	15,603	2.6	22,979	2.6
16 years	6,393	2.1	13,632	2.3	20,025	2.2
17 years	5,742	1.9	12,159	2.0	17,901	2.0
18 years	5,125	1.7	10,893	1.8	16,018	1.8
19 years	4,446	1.5	9,807	1.6	14,253	1.6
20 years	4,351	1.5	9,513	1.6	13,864	1.5
21 years	3,895	1.3	8,336	1.4	12,141	1.3
22 years	3,318	1.1	7,171	1.2	10,489	1.2
23 years	2,913	1.0	6,575	1.1	9,488	1.1
24 years	2,644	0.9	5,952	1.0	8,596	1.0
25 years and over	19,120	6.4	35,314	5.9	54,434	6.0
Total	297,455	100.0	603,129	100.0	900,584	100.0

No. 45.—DIVORCES: NUMBER PER 100,000 OF MARRIED POPULATION, 1890 AND 1900; AND PER 100,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1890			1900			Divorces (annual average)[b] per 100,000 population.			
	Married population.[a]	Number of divorces.	Divorces (annual average)[a] per 100,000 married population.	Married population.	Number of divorces.	Divorces (annual average)[b] per 100,000 married population.	1870	1880	1890	1900
Alabama	490,864	818	167	607,942	1,264	208	10	27	54	69
Arizona	29,374	59	201	42,711	147	344	10	47	67	120
Arkansas	375,608	1,012	269	447,951	1,786	399	24	53	99	136
California	412,690	1,019	247	540,305	1,666	297	52	84	84	108
Colorado	145,068	814	561	208,314	852	409	60	138	197	158
Connecticut	287,317	491	171	350,184	456	130	84	61	66	50
Delaware	62,351	31	50	70,266	30	43	7	10	18	10
District of Columbia	79,314	78	98	100,327	163	162	30	31	34	58
Florida	133,979	224	167	184,248	417	226	23	53	57	79
Georgia	600,691	433	72	742,821	576	78	10	14	24	26

[a] Calendar years.
[b] For the five years of which the year stated is the median year.
[c] *Estimated* for Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

No. 45.—Divorces: Number per 100,000 of Married Population, 1890 and 1900; and per 100,000 of Total Population, 1870, 1880, 1890, and 1900, by States and Territories and by Geographical Divisions—Continued.

State or Territory.	1890			1900			Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 population.			
	Married population.	Number of divorces.	Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 married population.	Married population.	Number of divorces.	Divorces (annual average) per 100,000 married population	1870	1880	1890	1900
Idaho	20,330	82	280	55,865	194	347	67	58	93	120
Illinois	1,391,060	2,875	207	1,808,263	4,837	267	51	68	75	100
Indiana	827,256	2,290	277	1,005,043	3,566	355	69	70	104	142
Indian Territory[a]	60,218	59	98	135,378	442	326	.....	.....	33	113
Iowa	699,474	1,281	183	843,148	2,070	246	49	60	67	93
Kansas	526,900	1,193	226	560,363	1,604	286	51	44	84	109
Kentucky	627,316	1,082	172	757,298	1,793	237	28	35	58	84
Louisiana	357,678	326	91	450,244	571	127	5	10	20	41
Maine	274,603	581	212	287,786	811	282	61	78	88	117
Maryland	338,083	247	69	420,779	481	114	12	12	24	40
Massachusetts	843,208	718	85	1,053,937	1,307	124	25	30	32	47
Michigan	837,004	1,499	179	979,704	2,517	257	47	72	72	104
Minnesota	452,282	537	119	598,092	960	161	21	27	41	55
Mississippi	406,992	614	151	508,408	1,145	225	12	30	48	74
Missouri	935,492	1,893	202	1,139,106	3,205	281	29	40	71	103
Montana	46,062	198	430	81,935	407	497	73	125	139	167
Nebraska	379,206	753	199	387,583	875	226	29	43	71	82
Nevada	15,014	46	306	14,898	47	315	99	106	97	111
New Hampshire	157,184	377	240	169,565	461	272	53	85	100	112
New Jersey	555,302	254	46	734,076	441	60	9	13	18	23
New Mexico	60,666	73	120	73,651	142	193	1	12	46	73
New York	2,307,592	1,047	45	2,801,152	1,676	60	16	16	17	23
North Carolina	511,556	189	37	615,808	459	75	3	6	12	24
North Dakota[b]	66,066	89	135	104,673	281	268	.....	46	47	88
Ohio	1,380,550	2,355	171	1,633,276	3,765	231	37	48	64	91
Oklahoma[a]	29,422	36	122	148,915	515	346	.....	.....	46	129
Oregon	109,992	343	312	150,640	555	368	80	92	108	134
Pennsylvania	1,923,210	1,444	75	2,365,529	2,216	94	18	21	27	35
Rhode Island	129,690	263	203	160,363	450	281	89	93	76	105
South Carolina	367,492	.....	.....	434,422	.....	.....	(c)	1	.....	.....
South Dakota[b]	126,136	228	181	140,611	380	270	25	48	65	95
Tennessee	582,105	1,103	189	692,239	1,809	261	24	38	62	89
Texas	723,050	1,833	253	1,022,179	3,992	391	21	49	82	131
Utah	68,836	155	225	93,130	256	274	62	114	74	92
Vermont	140,096	162	116	145,530	257	177	50	47	49	75
Virginia	515,675	371	72	604,295	705	117	6	11	22	38
Washington	123,280	390	316	185,453	951	513	88	75	109	184
West Virginia	255,405	312	122	335,833	616	183	18	25	41	64
Wisconsin	600,506	866	142	745,588	1,345	180	38	41	51	65
Wyoming	19,834	54	272	30,204	109	361	99	111	86	118
Total	22,447,760	33,197	148	27,770,101	55,502	200	20	38	[d] 53	73
Geographical divisions.[e]										
North Atlantic	6,618,202	5,337	81	8,068,132	8,069	100	26	28	31	38
South Atlantic	2,884,546	1,885	65	3,508,799	3,447	98	8	13	21	33
North Central	8,231,592	15,850	193	9,945,450	25,405	255	45	55	71	96
South Central	3,653,283	6,883	188	4,770,614	13,316	279	18	35	62	95
Western	1,060,146	3,233	305	1,477,106	5,265	356	57	89	104	129

[a] The act of May 2, 1890, creating the Territory of Oklahoma, gave the United States courts in Indian Territory jurisdiction over divorce; prior to that date there is no record of divorce.

[b] These States were organized from part of Dakota Territory, November 2, 1889. The divorces granted in the counties then comprising Dakota Territory are distributed between North Dakota and South Dakota in accordance with the present division of those counties between the two States.

[c] Less than 1 in 100,000.

[d] Includes population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

[e] For States and Territories, included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 46.—TOTAL NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1870 TO 1908:[a]

BY SEX AND AGE; ALSO IMMIGRANTS DEBARRED AND RETURNED WITHIN ONE YEAR AFTER ARRIVAL, AND ILLITERATES OVER 14 AND 16 YEARS OF AGE.

[In part from reports of Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	Total number of immigrants.	Immigrants, by sex.		Immigrants, by age.			Debarred from landing.	Returned within one year after landing.	Returned within three years after landing.	Illiteracy, 14 years and over.[b]	
		Male.	Female.	Under 15 years.	15 to 40 years.	40 years and over.				Can read but can not write.	Can neither read nor write.
1870...	387,203	235,612	151,591	89,129	250,965	47,109	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1875...	227,498	139,950	87,548	44,254	154,621	28,623	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1880...	457,257	287,623	169,634	87,154	327,662	42,441	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1885...	395,346	226,382	168,964	92,880	257,551	44,915	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1890...	455,302	281,853	173,449	86,401	315,054	53,843	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1891...	560,319	351,059	206,260	95,879	405,843	58,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1892...	623,084	385,781	237,303	89,167	491,839	42,078	2,164	637	.....	.....	.....
1893...	502,917	315,845	187,072	57,392	419,701	25,824	1,053	577	.....	59,582	61,038
1894...	314,467	186,247	128,220	41,755	258,162	14,550	2,389	417	.....	16,781	41,614
1895...	279,948	159,924	120,024	33,289	233,543	13,116	2,394	189	.....	2,612	42,302
1896...	343,267	212,466	130,801	52,741	251,519	36,007	2,799	238	.....	5,066	78,130
1897...	230,832	135,107	95,725	38,627	165,181	27,024	1,617	263	.....	1,572	43,008
1898...	229,299	135,775	93,524	38,267	164,905	26,127	3,030	199	.....	1,416	43,057
1899...	311,715	195,277	116,438	[c] 43,983	[d] 248,187	[e] 19,545	3,798	263	.....	1,022	60,446
1900...	448,572	304,148	144,424	[c] 54,624	[d] 370,382	[e] 23,566	4,246	356	.....	2,097	93,576
1901...	487,918	331,055	156,863	[c] 62,562	[d] 396,516	[e] 28,840	3,516	363	.....	3,058	117,587
1902...	648,743	466,369	182,374	[c] 74,063	[d] 539,254	[e] 35,426	4,974	465	.....	2,917	162,188
1903...	857,046	613,146	243,900	[c] 102,431	[d] 714,053	[e] 40,562	8,769	547	.....	3,341	185,667
1904...	812,870	549,100	263,770	[c] 109,150	[d] 657,155	[e] 46,565	7,994	300	479	3,953	168,903
1905...	1,026,499	724,914	301,585	[c] 114,668	[d] 855,419	[e] 56,412	11,879	98	747	8,209	230,882
1906...	1,100,735	764,463	336,272	[c] 136,273	[d] 913,955	[e] 50,507	12,371	61	616	4,755	265,068
1907...	1,285,349	929,976	355,373	[c] 138,341	[d] 1,100,771	[e] 46,234	13,064	70	925	5,829	337,573
1908...	782,870	506,912	275,958	[c] 112,148	[d] 630,671	[e] 40,051	10,902	114	1,955	2,310	172,293

[a] For total number of immigrants in previous years see page 706.
[b] For the years prior to 1895 the figures are for persons over 16 years.
[c] Under 14 years.
[d] 14 to 45 years.
[e] 45 years and over.

No. 47.—IMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED[a] YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908: BY RACE OR PEOPLE, SEX, AND AGE.

[From reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Race or people.	1903						1904						1905					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.
African (black)	1,549	625	2,174	242	1,811	121	1,537	849	2,386	306	1,907	173	2,325	1,273	3,598	435	2,974	191
Armenian	1,424	335	1,759	159	1,557	52	1,315	430	1,745	288	1,441	66	1,389	539	1,878	246	1,529	103
Bohemian, Moravian	5,820	3,771	9,591	1,856	7,224	511	6,657	5,254	11,911	2,694	8,511	706	6,662	5,095	11,757	2,620	8,442	695
Bulgarian, Servian, Montenegrin	6,315	164	6,479	74	6,165	240	4,385	192	4,577	76	4,383	118	5,562	261	6,823	97	5,529	197
Chinese	2,152	40	2,192	32	2,055	105	4,209	118	4,327	90	3,804	433	1,883	88	1,971	28	1,666	277
Croatian, Slovenian	29,222	3,685	32,907	1,111	30,457	1,339	17,644	3,598	21,242	1,225	19,314	703	30,253	4,851	35,104	1,383	32,470	1,251
Cuban	1,945	999	2,944	610	1,987	347	3,346	1,465	4,811	913	3,401	497	1,925	2,334	7,259	1,346	5,225	688
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	1,644	192	1,736	33	1,625	78	1,904	132	2,036	47	1,913	76	2,489	150	2,639	62	2,450	127
Dutch, Flemish	4,312	2,181	6,496	1,602	4,404	490	5,191	2,641	7,832	1,693	5,465	674	5,693	2,805	8,498	1,699	6,085	714
East Indian	70	13	83	5	75	3	241	17	258	18	221	19	137	8	145	3	122	20
English	17,229	11,222	28,451	4,270	20,649	3,532	25,326	16,153	41,479	5,812	29,793	5,874	31,965	18,900	50,865	6,956	36,726	7,183
Filipino	125	8	133	16	115	2	25	4	29	4	25	.....	4	1	5	.....	4	1
Finnish	12,765	6,109	18,864	1,807	16,540	517	5,583	4,574	10,157	1,506	8,323	328	11,907	5,105	17,012	1,483	15,047	482
French	4,460	2,716	7,166	938	5,554	674	6,696	4,861	11,557	1,413	8,935	1,209	6,705	4,642	11,347	1,121	8,825	1,401
German	44,663	27,119	71,782	13,377	53,992	4,413	43,775	31,015	74,790	12,868	66,077	5,845	49,647	32,713	82,360	11,469	64,441	6,450
Greek	13,885	491	14,376	1,185	12,951	240	12,106	519	12,625	605	11,883	137	11,586	558	12,144	446	11,523	175
Hebrew	43,985	32,218	76,203	19,044	53,074	4,085	65,040	41,196	106,236	23,529	77,224	5,483	82,076	47,834	129,910	28,553	95,964	5,393
Irish	16,112	19,254	35,366	1,843	32,037	1,486	16,607	20,469	37,076	1,906	33,147	1,963	24,040	29,626	54,266	2,580	48,562	3,124
Italian (north)	30,477	6,952	37,429	3,404	32,606	1,419	28,784	7,915	36,699	3,633	31,529	1,537	31,695	8,235	39,930	3,569	34,561	1,800
Italian (south)	168,939	37,178	196,117	21,619	164,661	9,837	122,770	36,559	159,329	20,895	128,991	9,443	155,007	31,383	186,390	16,915	159,024	10,451
Japanese	15,990	4,051	20,041	515	19,344	182	12,729	1,653	14,382	190	13,832	360	9,810	1,211	11,021	124	10,588	309
Korean	496	68	564	43	520	1	1,723	184	1,907	133	1,756	18	4,506	423	4,929	325	4,557	47
Lithuanian	10,721	3,711	14,432	1,137	13,078	217	8,854	3,926	12,780	1,317	11,279	184	13,842	4,762	18,604	1,474	16,875	255
Magyar	20,440	6,684	27,124	2,141	23,721	1,262	16,253	7,630	23,883	2,441	20,358	1,084	34,242	11,788	46,030	3,864	39,926	2,240
Mexican	324	162	486	67	384	35	354	93	447	41	380	26	152	75	227	29	169	29
Pacific Islander	46	6	52	3	46	3	9	3	12	1	11	.....	16	1	17	1	15	1
Polish	58,992	23,351	82,343	7,761	72,629	1,953	44,882	22,875	67,757	8,116	57,898	1,743	72,452	29,985	102,437	9,867	89,914	2,656
Portuguese	4,499	3,434	8,433	2,072	5,665	696	3,857	2,471	6,328	1,426	4,382	520	2,992	1,863	4,855	1,035	3,381	439
Roumanian	4,472	268	4,740	78	4,408	254	3,934	370	4,304	93	4,014	257	7,244	574	7,818	168	7,203	372
Russian	2,897	711	3,608	407	3,069	132	3,018	943	3,961	429	3,390	142	2,700	1,046	3,746	591	2,988	167
Ruthenian (Russniak)	7,695	2,148	9,843	467	9,084	292	6,904	2,688	9,592	549	8,781	262	10,820	3,653	14,473	661	13,321	491
Scandinavian	51,272	28,075	79,347	8,396	67,518	3,433	36,024	25,005	61,029	7,709	50,127	3,193	37,202	25,082	62,284	6,597	52,226	3,461
Scotch	8,995	2,224	6,219	960	4,600	659	7,023	4,460	11,483	1,923	8,217	1,343	10,472	5,672	16,144	2,270	12,109	1,765
Slovak	24,394	10,033	34,427	3,309	30,042	1,985	18,502	9,438	27,940	3,336	23,754	850	38,038	14,330	52,368	4,632	45,852	1,904
Spanish	2,738	559	3,297	282	2,722	293	3,960	702	4,662	331	3,878	453	4,724	866	5,590	403	4,612	575
Spanish-American	691	287	978	150	735	93	1,141	525	1,666	287	1,142	237	1,146	512	1,658	223	1,232	203
Syrian	3,749	1,802	5,551	952	4,379	220	2,480	1,173	3,653	621	2,902	130	3,248	1,574	4,822	742	3,843	237
Turkish	424	25	449	8	434	7	1,412	70	1,482	43	1,391	48	2,082	63	2,145	45	2,073	27
Welsh	836	442	1,278	253	895	130	1,178	647	1,820	340	1,306	174	1,549	982	2,531	464	1,726	341
West Indian (except Cuban)	943	554	1,497	202	1,175	120	1,123	819	1,942	232	1,513	197	892	656	1,548	187	1,209	152
All other peoples	59	30	89	19	66	4	534	134	668	61	557	50	288	63	351	22	311	18
Total	613,146	243,900	857,046	102,431	714,053	40,562	549,100	268,770	812,870	109,150	657,155	46,565	721,914	301,585	1,026,499	114,668	855,419	56,412

Race or people.	1906						1907						1908					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Under 14.	14 to 44.	45 and over.
African (black)	2,355	1,431	3,786	346	3,286	154	3,332	1,903	5,235	500	4,510	225	2,839	1,787	4,626	421	4,021	184
Armenian	1,423	472	1,895	223	1,598	74	1,874	770	2,644	371	2,174	99	2,097	1,202	3,299	581	2,517	201
Bohemian, Moravian	7,418	5,510	12,958	2,678	9,578	702	8,142	5,412	13,554	2,539	10,446	569	5,495	4,669	10,164	2,216	7,425	523
Bulgarian, Servian, Montenegrin	11,104	444	11,548	224	11,104	220	26,423	751	27,174	296	26,358	520	17,416	830	18,246	339	17,442	465
Chinese	1,397	88	1,485	67	1,210	208	706	64	770	85	662	23	1,177	86	1,263	150	1,064	49
Croatian, Slovenian	38,287	5,985	44,272	1,674	41,653	945	40,538	7,288	47,826	1,694	45,167	965	15,476	4,996	20,472	1,567	18,321	584
Cuban	3,769	1,822	5,591	963	4,090	538	3,747	1,728	5,475	790	4,305	380	2,339	984	3,323	445	2,582	296
Dalmatian, Bosnian, Herzegovinian	4,346	222	4,568	77	4,398	93	7,061	332	7,393	109	7,075	209	3,379	368	3,747	115	3,568	64
Dutch, Flemish	6,526	3,209	9,735	1,706	7,442	587	8,362	4,105	12,467	2,560	9,249	658	5,789	3,737	9,526	2,250	6,602	674
East Indian	252	19	271	15	245	11	1,056	16	1,072	4	1,055	13	1,702	8	1,710	3	1,676	31
English	28,010	17,069	45,079	6,081	33,935	5,063	33,100	18,026	51,126	7,982	39,061	4,083	29,727	19,329	49,056	7,990	36,245	4,821
Finnish	9,525	4,611	14,136	1,005	12,840	291	10,326	4,534	14,860	967	13,559	334	3,652	3,094	6,746	670	5,946	130
French	5,924	4,455	10,379	889	8,482	1,008	5,425	3,967	9,392	1,002	7,844	546	7,694	5,187	12,881	1,920	9,919	1,042
German	51,427	35,386	86,813	13,076	68,282	5,455	56,179	36,766	92,936	14,845	73,379	4,712	41,209	31,829	73,038	13,899	54,402	4,737
Greek	22,266	861	23,127	718	22,174	235	44,647	1,636	46,283	819	45,169	295	26,972	1,836	28,808	868	27,617	323
Hebrew	80,086	73,662	153,748	43,620	101,875	8,253	80,530	68,652	149,182	37,696	103,779	7,707	56,277	47,110	103,387	26,013	71,388	5,986
Irish	20,840	20,113	40,959	1,868	37,232	1,859	21,871	16,335	38,706	2,243	35,316	1,147	17,822	18,605	36,427	2,656	32,188	1,583
Italian (north)	36,542	9,744	46,286	3,993	40,684	1,609	40,949	10,615	51,564	4,008	46,089	1,467	17,269	7,481	24,700	2,775	21,115	810
Italian (south)	190,992	49,536	240,528	26,546	202,888	11,094	190,905	51,592	242,497	24,830	207,339	10,268	73,824	36,723	110,547	18,465	83,956	8,126
Japanese	12,756	1,487	14,243	146	13,821	276	27,845	2,979	30,824	249	30,251	324	12,256	4,162	16,418	317	15,808	293
Korean	103	24	127	21	103	3	36	3	39	1	38		20	6	26	4	22	
Lithuanian	9,429	4,828	14,257	1,270	12,765	222	18,710	7,168	25,884	1,563	23,923	398	8,522	5,198	13,720	1,256	12,173	291
Magyar	31,760	12,501	44,261	3,974	38,746	1,541	44,804	15,267	60,071	4,384	54,064	1,623	15,504	8,874	24,378	3,447	20,083	848
Mexican	93	48	141	21	105	15	74	17	91	7	78	6	3,968	1,714	5,682	1,022	4,195	465
Pacific Islander	10	3	13	1	10	2	2	1	3		3		1	1	2		1	1
Polish	66,410	29,425	95,835	8,947	81,860	2,034	100,700	37,333	138,033	9,602	125,904	2,527	43,667	24,438	68,105	7,818	58,682	1,605
Portuguese	5,096	3,633	8,729	1,821	6,171	737	5,812	3,836	9,648	2,431	6,581	636	4,019	2,780	6,809	1,697	4,655	457
Roumanian	10,561	861	11,425	201	10,769	455	17,779	1,421	19,200	248	18,314	638	8,478	1,151	9,629	304	8,904	421
Russian	4,750	1,064	5,814	580	5,047	187	15,095	1,712	16,807	740	15,774	293	15,004	2,107	17,111	960	15,787	364
Ruthenian (Russniak)	12,310	3,947	16,257	592	15,262	403	18,451	5,630	24,081	731	22,952	398	8,820	3,541	12,361	689	11,353	319
Scandinavian	36,092	22,049	58,141	5,290	50,214	2,637	31,164	19,261	53,425	4,840	46,606	1,979	18,251	14,538	32,789	3,727	27,517	1,545
Scotch	10,883	5,580	16,463	2,117	12,978	1,368	13,666	6,850	20,516	3,242	16,060	1,214	10,209	6,805	17,014	3,035	12,616	1,363
Slovak	26,605	11,616	38,221	3,415	33,796	1,010	28,951	13,090	42,041	3,766	37,819	956	9,979	6,191	16,170	2,323	13,353	494
Spanish	4,460	872	5,332	378	4,509	445	7,268	2,227	9,495	1,596	7,491	408	5,489	1,147	6,636	581	5,697	358
Spanish-American	1,105	480	1,585	270	1,179	136	734	326	1,060	159	808	93	752	311	1,063	167	811	85
Syrian	4,100	1,724	5,824	886	4,712	226	4,276	1,604	5,880	664	5,044	172	3,926	1,594	5,520	746	4,602	172
Turkish	1,946	87	2,033	38	1,952	43	1,855	47	1,902	18	1,863	21	2,265	62	2,327	41	2,266	20
Welsh	1,660	707	2,367	297	1,851	219	1,852	902	2,754	466	2,114	174	1,651	853	2,504	436	1,874	194
West Indian (except Cuban)	869	607	1,476	218	1,123	135	778	603	1,381	179	1,083	119	560	550	1,110	175	849	86
All other peoples	970	57	1,027	27	986	14	1,954	104	2,058	58	1,965	35	1,416	114	1,530	60	1,429	41
Total	764,463	336,272	1,100,735	126,273	913,955	60,507	929,976	355,373	1,285,349	138,344	1,100,771	46,234	506,912	275,958	782,870	112,148	630,671	40,051

[a] Including those coming through China.

No. 48.—ARRIVALS OF ALIEN PASSENGERS AND IMMIGRANTS, 1821 TO 1908: BY NATIONALITIES AND BY DECADES.

[In part from reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

["Alien passengers" from October 1, 1820, to December 31, 1867; "Immigrants" from January 1, 1868, to date. The estimated number of aliens who arrived prior to October 1, 1819, is 250,000.]

Country of last permanent residence.	1821 to 1830.	1831 to 1840.	1841 to 1850.	1851 to Dec. 31, 1860.	Jan. 1, 1861, to June 30, 1870.	Fiscal years.				Total.
						1871 to 1880.	1881 to 1890.	1891 to 1900.	1901 to 1908.	
Austria-Hungary					7,800	72,969	353,719	597,017	1,716,338	2,747,873
Belgium	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,734	7,221	20,177	20,062	32,541	96,596
Denmark	169	1,063	539	3,749	17,094	31,771	88,132	52,670	53,906	249,093
France	8,497	45,575	77,262	76,358	35,984	72,206	50,464	36,006	59,324	461,676
Germany	6,761	152,454	434,626	951,667	787,468	718,182	1,452,970	543,922	284,675	5,332,725
Greece[a]								15,996	127,520	143,516
Italy	408	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,728	55,759	307,309	655,694	1,647,122	2,691,374
Netherlands	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541	53,701	31,816	36,030	168,720
Norway	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	109,298	211,245	568,362	95,264	159,340	1,621,629
Sweden								230,679	211,315	
Russia, including Russian Poland	91	646	656	1,621	4,536	52,254	265,088	593,703	1,290,654	2,208,649
Spain	2,622	2,954	2,759	10,353	8,493	9,893	6,585	6,723	21,847	151,153
Portugal								23,010	55,964	
Roumania[a]								14,559	49,273	63,832
Switzerland	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293	81,938	33,149	28,695	233,113
Turkey in Europe[b]								2,562	86,045	77,248
United Kingdom—										
England	22,167	73,143	263,332	385,643	568,128	460,479	657,488	271,094	305,502	3,009,976
Scotland	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,331	38,768	87,564	149,869	60,053	87,954	471,830
Ireland	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	425,778	436,871	655,482	403,496	284,177	4,168,747
Wales[c]								11,186	13,760	24,946
Total United Kingdom	75,803	283,191	1,047,763	1,338,093	1,042,674	984,914	1,462,839	745,829	694,393	7,675,499
Europe, not specified	43	95	155	116	210	656	10,318	4,370	468	27,791
Total Europe	98,816	495,688	1,597,502	2,452,657	2,064,407	2,261,901	4,721,602	3,703,061	6,554,850	23,950,487

British North America [d]	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,871	383,269	392,862	2,631	70,780	1,120,236
Mexico [d]	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,362	1,913	746	14,700	42,677
Central America	105	44	368	449	96	210	462	1,183	6,369	9,206
West Indies—Bermuda and Miquelon	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,043	13,957	29,042	35,040	85,124	212,529
South America	531	856	3,579	1,224	1,396	928	2,304	3,059	13,223	27,100
Total America [d]	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,597	403,726	426,523	42,659	190,146	1,411,748
Islands of the Atlantic	352	103	337	3,090	3,446	10,056	15,798	.....	.....	33,182
China	2	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201	61,711	23,166	16,694	330,515
India [e]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	2,814	2,840
Japan [e]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,855	123,966	150,821
Turkey in Asia [e]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,398	54,675	63,073
Other Asia	8	40	47	61	308	622	6,669	28,370	8,981	45,106
Total Asia	10	48	82	41,458	64,609	123,823	68,380	86,815	207,130	592,355
Total Oceania	2	9	29	158	221	10,913	12,574	8,793	11,035	43,683
Total Africa	16	52	55	210	312	229	437	1,343	5,438	8,092
All other countries	32,679	69,801	52,777	25,921	15,232	1,540	1,299	1,749	33,431	234,560
Grand total	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,598,214	2,314,824	2,812,191	5,246,613	3,844,420	7,002,030	26,274,107

[a] Included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891–1900.
[b] Includes Servia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro; included in "Europe, not specified," prior to 1891–1900.
[c] Not separately stated prior to 1891–1900.
[d] Immigrants from British North America and Mexico were not reported from 1886 to 1895, inclusive.
[e] Not separately enumerated prior to 1899.

No. 49.—ARRIVALS OF IMMIGRANTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1908: BY NATIONALITIES.

[In part from reports of the Commissioner-General of Immigration, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Country of last permanent residence.	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Austria-Hungary:															
Bohemia	2,536	1,607	2,709	1,954	2,478										
Hungary	14,397	15,206	30,898	15,025	16,659	62,491	114,847	113,390	171,989	206,011	177,156	275,693	265,138	338,452	168,509
Other Austria (except Poland[a])	20,572	16,649	31,496	16,052	20,660										
Total Austria-Hungary	37,505	33,462	65,103	33,031	39,797	62,491	114,847	113,390	171,989	206,011	177,156	275,693	265,138	338,452	168,509
Belgium	2,028	1,590	1,261	760	695	1,101	1,196	1,579	2,577	3,450	3,976	5,302	5,099	6,396	4,162
Denmark	5,581	4,244	3,167	2,085	1,946	2,690	2,926	3,655	5,660	7,158	8,595	8,970	7,741	7,243	4,954
France	3,662	3,702	2,463	2,107	1,990	1,694	1,739	3,150	3,117	5,578	9,406	10,168	9,386	9,781	8,788
Germany	59,386	36,351	31,885	22,533	17,111	17,476	18,507	21,651	28,304	40,086	46,380	40,574	37,564	37,807	32,309
Gibraltar		5													
Greece	1,351	605	2,175	571	2,339	2,333	3,771	5,910	8,104	14,090	11,343	10,515	19,489	36,580	21,489
Italy, continental	43,967	36,961	68,060	59,431	58,613	77,419	100,135	135,996	178,375	230,622	193,296	221,479	273,120	285,731	126,503
Sicily and Sardinia															
Malta	13	5													
Netherlands	2,884	2,348	1,583	890	767	1,029	1,735	2,349	2,284	3,998	4,916	4,954	4,946	6,637	5,946
Norway	8,307	7,373	8,855	5,842	4,938	6,705	9,575	12,248	17,484	24,461	23,808	25,064	21,730	22,133	12,412
Poland	1,552	1,020	691	4,165	4,726										
Portugal	2,071	589	2,766	1,374	1,717	2,054	4,234	4,165	5,307	9,317	6,715	5,028	8,517	9,608	7,307
Roumania	806	507	785	791	900	1,606	6,459	7,155	7,196	9,310	7,087	4,437	4,476	4,384	5,228
Russia (except Poland[b])	35,694	32,053	45,137	22,750	27,221	60,982	90,787	85,257	107,347	136,093	145,141	184,897	215,665	258,943	156,711
Finland	2,400	2,437	6,308	3,066	2,607										
Spain	820	889	351	448	577	385	355	592	975	2,080	3,996	2,600	1,921	5,784	3,899
Sweden	18,608	15,683	21,177	18,162	12,398	12,797	18,650	23,331	30,894	46,028	27,763	26,591	23,310	20,589	12,809
Switzerland	3,417	2,624	2,304	1,566	1,246	1,326	1,152	2,201	2,344	3,983	5,023	4,269	3,846	3,748	3,281
Turkey in Europe[c]	278	215	169	152	176	192	393	1,044	1,038	3,290	5,669	6,585	14,176	32,126	22,117

United Kingdom:															
England	29,579	31,948	19,492	9,974	9,877	10,402	9,951	12,214	13,575	26,219	38,626	64,709	49,491	56,637	47,031
Ireland	33,901	47,972	40,262	28,421	25,128	31,673	35,730	30,561	29,138	35,310	36,142	52,945	34,995	34,530	30,556
Scotland	7,254	5,888	3,483	1,883	1,797	1,724	1,792	2,070	2,560	6,143	11,092	16,977	15,866	19,740	13,506
Wales	1,134	1,916	1,581	870	1,219	1,324	764	701	763	1,275	1,730	2,503	1,841	2,660	2,287
Total United Kingdom	71,871	87,724	64,818	41,148	38,021	45,123	48,237	45,546	46,036	68,947	87,590	137,134	102,193	113,567	93,380
Azores	380	827													
Greenland, Iceland, and the Faroe Islands	9	9													
Europe, not specified			9	25	1	6	2	18	37	5	143	13	48	107	97
Total Europe	303,150	271,223	329,067	216,397	217,786	297,349	424,700	469,237	619,068	814,507	767,983	974,273	1,018,365	1,199,566	691,901
British North America	[d]	[d]	273	290	350	1,322	396	540	686	1,058	2,827	2,168	5,063	19,918	38,510
Mexico	[d]	[d]	150	91	107	161	237	347	709	528	1,009	2,637	1,997	1,406	6,067
Central America	66	69	17	6	7	159	42	150	305	678	714	1,195	1,140	970	1,217
Bermuda	20	38													
West Indies and Miquelon	2,001	3,444	6,828	4,101	2,124	2,585	4,656	3,176	4,711	8,170	10,193	16,641	13,656	16,689	11,888
South America	431	338	35	49	39	89	124	203	337	589	1,667	2,576	2,757	2,779	2,315
Total America	[c] 2,518	[c] 3,889	7,303	4,537	2,627	4,316	5,455	4,416	6,698	11,023	16,420	25,217	24,613	41,762	59,997
China	4,018	974	1,411	3,363	2,071	1,660	1,247	2,459	1,649	2,209	4,309	2,166	1,544	961	1,397
India [e]						17	9	22	93	94	261	190	216	898	1,040
Japan	1,739	489	1,110	1,526	2,230	2,844	12,635	5,269	14,270	19,968	14,264	10,331	13,835	30,226	15,803
Turkey in Asia [e]						4,436	3,962	5,782	6,223	7,118	5,235	6,157	6,354	8,058	9,753
Other Asia	1,565	2,660	4,213	4,773	4,336	15	93	61	36	577	2,117	2,081	351	386	372
Total Asia	7,322	4,123	6,761	9,662	8,637	8,972	17,946	13,593	22,271	29,966	26,186	23,925	22,300	40,524	28,365
Total Oceania	1,232	522	112	199	201			498	566	1,349	1,555	2,166	1,733	1,989	1,179
Total Africa	208	167	21	37	48	51	30	173	37	176	686	757	712	1,486	1,411
All other countries	37	24				1,027	441	1	103	25	90	161	33,012	22	17
Total immigrants	314,467	279,948	343,267	230,832	229,299	311,715	448,572	487,918	648,743	857,046	812,870	1,026,499	1,100,735	1,285,349	782,870

[a] Austrian Poland included after 1898.
[b] Russian Poland included after 1898.
[c] *Includes Servia, Bulgaria, and Montenegro.*
[d] Immigrants from British North America and Mexico not reported.
[e] Not separately enumerated prior to 1899.

No. 50.—ARRIVALS OF PASSENGERS IN THE PRINCIPAL AND ALL OTHER CUSTOMS DISTRICTS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, 1884 TO 1908: DISTINGUISHING UNITED STATES CITIZENS RETURNING, NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS, AND IMMIGRANTS, RESPECTIVELY.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Immigration after 1895. Arrivals from British North America and Mexico are not included after July 1, 1885.]

Year ended June 30—	Boston and Charlestown, Mass.				New York, N. Y.				Philadelphia, Pa.				Baltimore, Md.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1884	9,572	3,283	35,036	47,891	47,860	22,700	354,702	425,262	1,368	44	18,981	20,393	870	121	35,507	36,498
1885	6,603	2,367	25,660	34,630	51,514	22,974	287,223	361,711	2,309	46	22,482	24,837	659	153	15,928	16,740
1886	7,565	270	25,046	32,881	50,412	15,267	266,370	332,049	2,917	41	20,822	23,780	862	61	13,500	14,423
1887	4,267	323	36,209	40,799	56,261	14,671	376,005	446,937	3,033	56	31,048	34,137	1,264	70	36,098	37,432
1888	3,756	615	44,873	49,144	57,759	14,845	418,423	491,027	1,928	91	37,325	39,344	1,123	105	33,297	34,525
1889	3,630	274	35,198	39,102	61,000	15,094	338,784	414,878	1,280	77	28,100	29,457	1,096	104	29,704	30,904
1890	4,540	221	29,813	34,574	73,727	12,581	364,086	450,394	1,541	85	22,658	24,284	1,284	63	27,178	28,525
1891	4,913	285	30,951	36,149	72,694	12,067	448,403	533,164	1,806	162	26,152	28,120	1,172	129	40,694	41,995
1892	4,586	142	32,343	37,071	76,200	15,165	489,810	581,175	1,506	146	31,102	32,754	1,326	164	55,820	57,310
1893	3,361	.....	29,583	32,944	76,384	33,070	404,337	513,791	1,863	878	28,906	31,647	942	95	26,183	27,220
1894	2,687	.....	17,558	20,245	54,714	27,452	253,586	335,752	1,626	257	19,861	21,744	807	79	13,425	14,311
1895	4,025	197	20,472	24,694	83,737	16,944	219,006	319,687	4,144	397	25,862	30,403	1,038	67	7,081	8,186
1896[a]	.....	.....	21,846	.....	.....	.....	263,709	.....	.....	.....	24,977	.....	.....	.....	13,374	.....
1897[a]	.....	.....	13,333	.....	.....	.....	180,556	.....	.....	.....	10,930	.....	.....	.....	6,215	.....
1898	4,791	264	12,271	17,326	76,470	15,060	178,748	270,278	2,207	330	8,360	10,897	941	88	10,735	11,764
1899	7,443	397	19,227	27,067	72,880	19,016	242,573	334,469	1,614	234	9,971	11,819	800	42	14,652	15,494
1900	8,821	246	15,754	24,821	95,537	21,745	341,712	458,994	2,665	322	16,134	19,121	1,045	81	27,564	28,690
1901	11,723	96	25,616	37,435	127,044	22,933	388,931	538,908	3,279	209	13,236	16,724	866	89	17,216	18,171
1902	12,178	1,450	39,465	53,088	110,636	22,287	493,262	626,185	4,003	449	17,175	21,627	1,135	158	39,679	41,022
1903	12,560	2,331	62,838	77,729	108,345	21,270	631,885	761,500	4,295	424	27,760	32,479	1,239	158	55,802	57,199
1904	13,252	1,705	60,278	75,235	113,556	21,627	606,019	741,202	3,483	161	19,467	23,111	1,416	77	55,940	57,433
1905	17,213	715	65,107	83,065	123,618	27,667	788,219	939,504	3,779	326	23,824	27,929	1,536	230	62,314	64,080
1906	12,285	5,103	62,229	80,281	135,959	44,975	880,036	1,068,847	3,924	577	23,186	27,889	1,367	290	54,064	56,022
1907	12,420	12,558	70,164	95,142	146,747	111,539	1,004,756	1,263,042	3,258	1,008	30,501	34,767	1,514	1,074	66,910	69,498
1908	11,745	11,002	41,363	64,110	158,619	99,008	585,970	843,597	3,158	433	16,458	20,049	1,484	653	31,489	33,626

[a] No data as to United States citizens and nonimmigrant aliens returning.

Year ended June 30—	San Francisco, Cal.				All other ports.				Total United States.			
	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.	U. S. citizens returning.	Nonimmigrant aliens.	Immigrants.	Total passengers arrived.
1884	10,164	5,067	1,735	16,966	18,030	9,959	70,602	98,591	88,928	41,971	518,592	649,491
1885	11,112	7,936	1,118	20,166	24,078	7,646	40,546	72,370	97,251	42,412	395,946	535,609
1886	[a]11,654	4,704	1,428	17,786	11,329	2,241	4,610	18,180	86,380	23,720	334,203	444,303
1887	[b]13,346	4,020	7,726	19,089	11,838	1,852	4,427	18,117	92,347	22,929	490,109	605,385
1888	[c]14,851	2,775	2,935	20,561	14,691	1,701	5,600	21,992	95,529	20,621	546,889	663,039
1889	[d]11,319	3,033	3,127	17,479	1,088	1,389	4,909	7,440	81,241	20,845	444,427	546,513
1890	3,128	1,499	3,665	8,233	1,234	944	5,479	7,657	88,017	21,123	455,302	564,442
1891	3,163	1,620	5,332	10,115	1,389	575	5,486	7,450	89,220	18,697	520,379	628,296
1892	2,988	1,505	6,425	10,918	1,270	1,551	6,446	9,267	92,307	21,269	623,084	736,660
1893	2,890	1,821	5,383	10,094	1,268	2,642	5,932	9,842	90,678	40,750	502,917	634,354
1894	2,294	1,355	5,713	9,392	1,912	1,084	3,058	6,054	66,663	32,940	314,467	414,070
1895	2,540	1,871	1,840	6,251	1,895	835	3,067	5,767	100,673	21,201	279,948	401,822
1896[e]			1,411				17,950				343,267	
1897[e]			1,629				18,169				230,832	
1898	3,461	1,793	2,274	7,528	5,732	3,527	16,911	26,170	98,602	21,062	229,299	343,963
1899	4,196	1,841	4,766	10,803	8,263	1,855	20,526	30,144	95,196	22,885	311,715	429,796
1900	4,240	1,170	5,165	10,575	8,169	1,865	42,243	52,277	120,477	25,429	448,572	594,478
1901	2,147	1,102	3,655	6,904	11,991	5,628	39,254	56,873	157,050	30,057	487,918	675,025
1902	1,986	1,512	5,271	8,769	12,075	4,236	53,891	70,202	142,058	30,092	648,748	820,893
1903	2,186	1,245	7,256	10,687	12,044	2,691	71,505	86,240	140,669	28,119	857,046	1,025,834
1904	2,201	2,610	9,036	13,847	14,066	1,664	62,130	77,860	147,974	27,844	812,870	988,688
1905	2,473	1,108	6,377	9,958	18,578	10,343	80,658	110,079	167,227	40,889	1,026,499	1,234,615
1906	4,641	1,767	4,138	10,771	19,312	12,906	77,082	112,573	177,488	65,618	1,100,785	1,356,273
1907	4,567	2,283	3,539	10,389	23,291	24,658	109,479	157,428	191,797	153,120	1,285,349	1,630,266
1908	5,303	2,976	3,608	11,887	20,138	27,753	103,982	151,873	200,447	141,925	782,870	1,125,142

[a] Includes 7,704 Chinese returning.
[b] Includes 11,162 Chinese returning.
[c] Includes 12,816 Chinese returning.
[d] Includes 9,062 Chinese returning.
[e] No data as to United States citizens and nonimmigrant aliens returning.

No. 51.—DEPARTURES OF PASSENGERS FROM THE SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ETC., 1868 TO 1908: DISTINGUISHING SEX, CHILDREN OR ADULTS, AND PORTION OF SHIP OCCUPIED.

[These statistics previous to July 1, 1907, procured by the Bureau of Statistics, and subsequently by the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization, through the courtesy of owners and agents of vessels, and not by law. There are no data for 1896 and 1897.]

Year ended June 30—	Cabin passengers.							Passengers other than cabin.							Total passengers departed.
	Adults.			Children.			Total.	Adults.			Children.			Total.	
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.		
1868	19,087	9,206	28,293	2,368	1,856	4,224	32,517	22,197	8,526	30,723	1,777	1,405	3,182	33,905	66,422
1869	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	33,598	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	36,971	70,569
1870	21,130	8,501	29,631	2,393	1,536	3,929	33,560	31,905	8,735	40,640	2,452	1,388	3,840	44,480	78,040
1871	22,414	10,058	32,472	2,529	2,146	4,675	37,147	29,896	11,104	41,000	2,755	1,993	4,748	45,748	82,895
1872	23,376	11,032	34,408	3,047	2,493	5,540	39,948	27,227	9,677	36,904	4,013	2,455	6,468	43,372	83,320
1873	31,401	16,037	47,411	2,462	2,238	4,700	52,111	42,060	15,146	57,206	2,349	2,177	4,466	61,672	113,815
1874	30,542	13,315	43,858	3,059	2,216	5,275	49,133	53,160	19,640	72,800	5,473	4,251	9,724	82,524	131,657
1875	30,888	13,769	44,657	2,750	2,290	5,040	49,697	67,581	25,956	93,537	7,303	5,536	12,839	106,376	156,073
1876	29,979	12,499	42,478	2,247	1,725	3,972	46,450	53,297	20,090	73,387	5,235	4,087	9,322	82,709	129,159
1877	33,879	13,916	47,795	2,761	2,034	4,798	52,593	49,659	17,536	67,195	4,985	3,683	8,668	75,863	128,456
1878	35,228	14,371	49,599	3,188	2,390	5,578	55,177	40,813	13,547	54,360	3,835	2,805	6,640	61,000	116,177
1879	33,257	13,284	46,541	2,737	2,162	4,899	51,440	33,917	10,528	44,475	3,597	2,576	6,173	50,648	102,088
1880	34,612	14,483	49,095	3,430	2,309	5,739	54,834	28,805	8,337	37,142	2,334	1,753	4,087	41,229	96,063
1881	34,417	15,819	50,236	3,149	2,643	5,792	56,028	33,860	10,063	43,923	2,390	1,761	4,151	48,074	104,102
1882	42,455	18,318	60,773	4,882	3,201	8,083	68,856	45,458	11,808	57,266	3,684	1,993	5,677	62,943	131,799
1883	47,688	21,583	69,271	5,084	3,891	8,975	78,246	53,662	15,998	69,660	5,126	3,172	8,298	77,958	156,204
1884	53,620	22,699	76,319	4,879	3,525	8,404	84,723	68,882	21,063	89,945	6,988	4,109	11,097	101,042	185,765
1885	56,314	22,941	79,255	4,792	3,801	8,593	87,848	103,962	33,574	137,536	9,188	6,742	15,930	153,466	241,314
1886	58,888	21,675	80,563	4,625	3,490	8,115	88,678	78,468	23,682	102,150	6,735	3,730	10,465	112,615	201,293
1887	67,652	24,912	82,564	4,757	4,130	8,887	91,451	67,146	24,914	92,060	5,677	4,709	10,386	102,446	193,897
1888	62,036	26,807	88,843	5,045	3,090	8,135	96,978	77,755	26,788	104,543	6,221	3,470	9,691	114,234	211,212
1889	63,437	27,628	91,065	4,945	3,692	8,637	99,902	95,723	31,016	126,739	7,479	5,437	12,916	139,655	239,557
1890	66,130	30,359	96,489	5,297	4,099	9,396	105,885	83,110	32,914	116,024	8,698	7,532	16,230	132,254	238,139
1891	65,056	32,692	97,748	5,604	3,756	9,360	107,108	89,031	35,092	124,126	9,268	6,004	15,272	139,398	246,506
1892	61,763	33,966	95,729	5,717	3,706	9,423	105,152	96,834	38,602	135,436	9,999	5,969	15,968	151,404	256,556
1893	57,904	27,995	85,899	5,503	3,727	9,230	95,129	88,315	32,384	121,699	8,352	5,444	13,796	135,495	230,664

1894	70,864	38,611	109,475	7,622	4,834	12,456	121,931	112,941	52,794	165,735	15,798	9,307	25,105	190,840	312,771
1895	64,887	38,366	103,253	5,828	3,812	9,640	112,893	123,845	64,951	188,796	17,257	10,612	27,869	216,665	329,558
1898	54,533	31,130	85,663	5,111	3,780	8,891	94,554	78,621	36,446	115,067	10,061	5,789	15,790	130,857	225,411
1899	76,106	41,099	117,205	6,418	4,624	11,042	128,247	78,061	34,417	112,478	8,836	6,447	15,283	127,761	256,008
1900	87,041	51,096	138,137	10,315	7,433	17,758	155,895	78,230	36,268	114,498	13,956	9,095	23,001	137,499	293,404
1901	84,853	49,739	134,592	7,646	6,326	13,972	148,564	96,797	42,353	139,150	10,968	8,042	19,010	158,160	306,724
1902	91,308	53,770	145,078	7,757	5,277	13,034	158,112	99,966	48,359	148,325	12,067	8,256	20,323	168,648	326,760
1903	99,432	57,293	156,725	6,965	4,994	11,959	168,684	132,894	51,206	184,100	13,395	9,082	22,477	206,577	375,261
1904	109,469	60,797	170,266	8,235	6,112	14,347	184,613	209,191	83,065	292,256	18,249	13,086	31,335	323,591	508,204
1905	119,287	67,146	186,433	8,544	6,231	14,775	201,208	210,270	87,234	297,504	22,104	15,335	37,439	334,943	536,151
1906	125,340	74,471	199,811	8,798	6,060	14,858	214,669	179,869	74,464	254,333	16,591	11,144	27,735	282,068	496,737
1907	130,276	73,273	203,549	13,008	8,336	21,344	224,893	214,997	88,085	303,082	25,704	16,203	41,907	344,989	569,882
1908	136,981	78,130	215,111	13,489	8,181	21,670	236,781	378,246	168,478	546,724	63,751	27,430	91,181	637,905	874,686

*Not separately stated.

No. 52.—SCHOOL POPULATION, 1906 AND 1907: ENROLLMENT AND DAILY AVERAGE ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS; AVERAGE DURATION OF SCHOOL TERM; NUMBER, SEX, AND SALARY OF INSTRUCTORS IN, AND TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR, THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Education.]

SCHOOL YEAR 1906.

State or Territory.	Estimated number of children 5 to 18 years of age.	Pupils.		Average duration of school, in days.	Teachers.				Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled.	Average daily attendance.		Male.	Female.	Total.	Salaries of superintendents and teachers.	
								Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Alabama	673,567	400,000	210,000	102.5	2,300	3,100	5,400	1,375,000	1,475,000
Arizona	37,158	23,223	14,448	125.2	100	454	554	314,580	499,166
Arkansas	480,208	345,146	214,281	87.0	3,922	3,659	7,581	1,769,092	2,230,949
California	376,250	323,014	246,057	169.0	1,332	7,887	9,219	6,917,995	10,845,857
Colorado	152,046	144,007	104,980	155.6	763	3,809	4,572	2,518,238	4,297,570
Connecticut	230,613	173,973	132,778	187.1	326	4,403	4,729	2,485,855	4,062,902
Delaware	51,356	36,895	25,300	170.1	156	741	897	341,576	539,957
District of Columbia	66,867	51,230	40,596	181.0	189	1,289	1,478	1,092,705	1,676,259
Florida	192,827	130,465	88,825	106.0	934	2,355	3,289	874,268	1,221,427
Georgia	815,265	499,103	311,489	118.0	3,435	6,925	10,360	2,043,871	2,327,603
Idaho	58,893	62,726	47,717	136.0	496	1,257	1,753	695,157	1,186,225
Illinois	1,483,088	987,036	889,742	167.2	5,935	22,193	28,128	13,829,363	25,251,109
Indiana	750,105	551,561	425,149	160.0	6,501	10,116	16,617	7,678,379	11,440,220
Indian Territory	177,093	48,078	28,487	115.0	464	861	1,325	470,100	715,332
Iowa	628,401	549,429	375,639	170.0	3,548	26,102	29,650	6,843,781	9,904,064
Kansas	478,904	381,595	264,034	145.0	2,831	9,205	12,036	3,855,493	5,829,916
Kentucky	718,132	501,482	309,836	90.0	4,513	5,936	10,449	2,219,178	2,662,863
Louisiana	502,091	210,116	146,234	130.0	995	3,685	4,680	1,495,615	2,169,001
Maine	165,476	130,457	97,580	136.0	693	5,965	6,658	1,393,792	2,010,285
Maryland	355,518	227,614	142,993	181.0	907	4,337	5,244	2,438,030	3,195,357
Massachusetts	676,231	508,816	415,508	187.0	1,207	12,959	14,166	9,921,509	18,131,529
Michigan	699,116	521,463	407,977	168.0	2,658	14,165	16,823	6,907,658	9,630,696
Minnesota	595,126	431,690	290,400	161.1	1,659	11,908	13,567	5,594,799	9,820,737
Mississippi	580,812	403,647	223,175	123.0	3,028	5,894	8,922	1,573,416	1,868,544
Missouri	990,785	755,063	497,581	150.0	5,096	12,608	17,704	6,094,779	7,913,395
Montana	67,576	48,744	34,738	128.0	228	1,513	1,741	966,299	1,716,175
Nebraska	322,041	279,532	184,647	167.7	1,240	8,399	9,639	3,404,654	5,314,080
Nevada	9,013	8,648	6,121	158.7	32	327	359	95,584	257,501
New Hampshire	93,360	64,413	49,793	157.3	204	2,631	2,835	854,174	1,477,174
New Jersey	548,840	369,409	254,045	188.0	1,119	8,038	9,157	5,203,888	9,598,446

New Mexico	66,240	39,377	25,174	113.0	421	459	880	276,443	480,355
New York	1,967,896	1,335,554	1,018,352	188.6	4,662	35,665	40,327	28,761,745	51,626,105
North Carolina	685,138	474,111	280,288	94.5	3,372	6,315	9,687	1,430,204	1,935,982
North Dakota	138,913	113,378	69,132	143.0	1,277	4,679	5,956	1,527,905	2,818,909
Ohio	1,176,675	832,092	626,267	160.0	8,502	17,497	25,999	11,882,180	19,546,997
Oklahoma	184,925	151,473	95,018	109.0	1,286	2,672	3,958	996,612	1,488,111
Oregon	124,999	108,036	78,114	158.4	817	3,205	4,022	1,270,686	2,052,175
Pennsylvania	1,838,135	1,229,046	938,866	154.0	7,874	25,357	33,231	15,141,653	30,239,038
Rhode Island	115,192	71,425	53,830	194.0	167	1,880	2,047	1,195,515	1,987,750
South Carolina	503,312	318,075	218,852	98.0	2,418	3,626	6,044	1,168,078	1,404,474
South Dakota	144,198	110,094	68,249	155.5	817	4,273	5,090	1,393,388	2,108,846
Tennessee	694,975	508,316	351,622	116.0	4,005	5,184	9,189	2,192,350	3,247,564
Texas	1,153,358	756,019	501,734	112.0	6,495	10,621	17,116	5,221,427	6,400,492
Utah	103,061	77,947	60,018	155.0	567	1,325	1,892	858,699	1,922,042
Vermont	81,882	64,681	55,896	148.0	347	3,157	3,504	766,116	1,250,955
Virginia	624,092	361,772	215,205	128.0	2,098	6,974	9,072	1,804,271	2,377,624
Washington	155,440	179,994	127,505	167.0	1,297	4,480	5,777	2,545,414	4,931,797
West Virginia	331,964	255,160	173,123	125.0	3,887	3,943	7,830	1,954,852	3,491,446
Wisconsin	670,818	468,054	301,524	170.0	1,922	12,158	14,080	5,394,427	8,565,496
Wyoming	24,757	18,771	13,371	140.0	107	693	800	283,346	557,132
Total	23,792,723	16,641,970	11,712,300	150.6	109,179	356,884	466,063	186,483,464	307,765,659
Geographical divisions.[a]									
North Atlantic	5,717,625	3,947,774	3,016,648	174.8	16,599	100,055	116,654	65,729,197	120,414,184
South Atlantic	3,626,389	2,354,425	1,496,681	121.5	17,396	36,505	53,901	13,147,855	18,173,159
South Central	5,195,156	3,321,277	2,090,387	108.2	27,003	41,612	68,620	17,312,770	22,257,856
North Central	8,078,170	5,981,007	4,350,341	162.9	42,016	153,303	195,319	78,451,201	118,144,465
Western	1,175,433	1,034,487	758,243	157.3	6,160	25,409	31,569	16,842,441	28,775,995

[a] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 52.—School Population, 1906 and 1907: Enrollment and Daily Attendance of Pupils, etc.—Continued.

SCHOOL YEAR 1907.

State or Territory.	Estimated number of children 5 to 18 years of age.	Pupils.		Average duration of school, in days.	Teachers.			Salaries of superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled.	Average daily attendance.		Male.	Female.	Total.		
								Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Alabama	684,092	400,000	210,000	102.5	2,300	3,100	5,400	1,375,000	1,475,000
Arizona	38,055	24,962	15,352	128.0	108	518	626	497,885	620,255
Arkansas	486,402	340,182	220,621	93.3	3,955	4,158	8,113	1,795,819	2,473,768
California	382,451	335,645	247,880	171.0	1,275	8,439	9,714	7,422,575	12,218,705
Colorado	155,169	144,799	105,632	155.6	773	4,171	4,944	2,585,232	4,470,677
Connecticut	234,220	173,973	132,778	187.1	326	4,403	4,729	2,485,855	4,062,902
Delaware	51,997	36,895	25,300	176.1	156	741	897	341,576	539,957
District of Columbia	67,920	51,992	41,185	180.0	178	1,306	1,484	1,123,011	1,707,663
Florida	198,116	130,465	88,825	106.0	934	2,355	3,289	874,268	1,221,427
Georgia	827,868	499,103	311,489	118.0	3,435	6,925	10,360	2,043,871	2,327,695
Idaho	60,990	66,699	48,417	134.0	461	1,436	1,897	815,017	1,362,786
Illinois	1,510,329	983,921	770,020	169.4	5,571	22,512	28,083	14,499,121	30,105,723
Indiana	758,063	538,881	420,283	160.0	6,362	10,479	16,841	7,632,407	12,012,278
Indian Territory	235,951	104,125	61,450	135.0	870	1,870	2,740	635,000	920,000
Iowa	627,159	549,449	375,629	170.0	3,116	25,392	28,508	7,225,706	10,681,267
Kansas	490,445	381,595	264,034	145.0	2,831	9,205	12,036	3,855,493	5,829,916
Kentucky	727,063	501,482	309,836	120.0	2,095	7,150	9,245	2,219,175	2,662,873
Louisiana	509,647	225,005	169,472	128.0	1,123	4,492	5,615	1,495,615	2,169,601
Maine	166,250	137,671	98,437	145.0	690	6,075	6,765	1,505,641	2,231,947
Maryland	361,581	234,085	134,951	179.0	882	4,408	5,290	2,557,073	3,507,378
Massachusetts	685,145	508,816	415,508	187.0	1,207	12,959	14,166	9,921,560	18,131,529
Michigan	706,489	521,468	407,977	168.0	2,568	14,354	16,921	6,357,222	10,693,934
Minnesota	608,654	429,012	321,759	145.0	1,576	12,352	13,928	6,154,278	10,892,898
Mississippi	589,708	482,208	285,047	119.0	3,173	6,221	9,490	1,516,000	2,641,000
Missouri	1,063,578	741,745	493,418	145.0	5,057	12,790	17,847	6,554,438	8,481,871
Montana	69,811	48,744	34,738	128.0	228	1,513	1,741	966,200	1,716,175
Nebraska	322,151	279,382	184,647	167.7	1,240	8,339	9,579	3,674,935	5,761,217
Nevada	9,013	9,887	6,788	158.7	35	287	322	302,691	420,748
New Hampshire	94,116	65,210	49,663	159.3	208	2,708	2,916	893,175	1,452,563
New Jersey	561,958	394,060	276,095	188.0	1,148	8,863	10,011	6,223,475	12,190,962

New Mexico	67,312	40,889	24,898	116.0	394	529	923	285,469	484,467
New York	2,006,195	1,343,379	1,033,070	189.0	4,770	36,427	41,197	39,404,477	53,205,414
North Carolina	694,416	468,180	293,046	95.0	3,422	6,449	9,871	1,542,605	2,291,053
North Dakota	152,113	124,000	72,000	142.3	1,297	4,812	6,109	1,609,000	2,000,000
Ohio	1,189,959	827,414	627,780	166.0	8,457	18,060	26,517	12,285,434	20,919,886
Oklahoma	226,341	157,403	103,161	109.0	1,460	2,986	4,386	1,064,257	1,629,470
Oregon	127,684	102,662	76,954	173.0	814	3,414	4,228	1,588,043	2,473,642
Pennsylvania	1,865,832	1,225,388	933,441	168.0	7,595	25,854	33,449	16,101,514	31,371,864
Rhode Island	117,612	71,125	53,830	194.0	167	1,880	2,047	1,195,515	1,987,750
South Carolina	509,551	314,399	222,189	101.5	2,478	3,750	6,228	1,252,271	1,415,724
South Dakota	147,517	110,094	68,249	155.5	817	4,273	5,090	1,206,388	2,108,846
Tennessee	703,071	508,316	351,622	116.0	4,065	5,184	9,189	2,192,332	3,247,564
Texas	1,210,561	705,305	473,276	112.0	6,366	11,187	17,553	5,009,126	7,227,658
Utah	105,210	77,947	60,018	155.0	567	1,325	1,892	1,022,553	2,056,604
Vermont	82,144	66,524	48,626	160.0	334	3,650	3,984	737,594	1,271,250
Virginia	630,204	369,331	219,741	134.0	1,988	7,480	9,468	2,223,837	3,377,475
Washington	160,507	188,989	130,750	167.0	1,257	4,952	6,209	2,896,708	5,568,895
West Virginia	237,708	253,147	165,095	127.5	3,797	4,264	8,061	1,980,829	3,320,857
Wisconsin	650,307	465,490	327,975	168.0	1,553	12,638	14,491	5,696,178	8,946,499
Wyoming	25,201	19,795	14,032	129.0	109	678	787	286,178	425,779
Total	24,262,936	16,820,386	11,817,834	151.2	105,773	369,465	475,238	196,980,919	330,640,801
Geographical divisions.[a]									
North Atlantic	5,813,472	3,980,446	3,041,448	179.5	16,445	102,809	119,254	69,528,755	125,907,220
South Atlantic	3,679,661	2,372,597	1,501,821	123.1	17,370	37,678	54,948	13,919,282	19,589,137
South Central	5,372,836	3,454,029	2,175,485	109.3	25,292	46,448	71,740	18,089,225	24,385,724
North Central	8,196,554	5,952,596	4,333,621	160.5	40,745	155,268	196,013	76,913,795	128,954,116
Western	1,200,403	1,060,718	765,459	159.4	6,021	27,262	33,283	18,538,712	31,844,624

[a] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 53.—SUMMARY OF SCHOOL POPULATION, 1870 TO 1907: ENROLLMENT, ATTENDANCE, TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN, AND EXPENDITURES FOR, PUBLIC SCHOOLS.[a]

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education.]

School year.	Population, 5 to 18 years of age.[b]	Pupils.		Teachers.				Total expenditure.
		Number enrolled in public schools.	Average daily attendance.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Salaries of superintendents and teachers.	
							Dollars.	*Dollars.*
1870	12,055,443	6,871,522	4,077,347	77,529	122,986	200,515	37,832,566	63,396,656
1871	12,305,600	7,561,552	4,545,317	90,293	129,932	220,225	42,580,853	69,107,612
1872	12,565,600	7,815,306	4,658,844	94,992	134,929	229,921	45,935,681	74,234,476
1873	12,833,700	8,003,614	4,745,459	97,790	139,723	237,513	47,932,050	76,238,464
1874	13,112,000	8,444,251	5,050,840	103,465	144,982	248,447	50,785,656	80,054,286
1875	13,405,200	8,785,678	5,248,114	108,791	149,074	257,865	54,722,250	83,504,007
1876	*13,708,000*	*8,869,125*	*5,291,376*	*109,780*	*149,898*	*259,678*	*55,358,166*	*83,082,578*
1877	14,025,800	8,965,006	5,426,695	114,312	152,738	267,050	54,978,776	79,439,826
1878	14,356,000	9,488,883	5,783,065	119,404	157,743	277,147	56,155,133	79,083,260
1879	14,702,800	9,504,458	5,876,077	121,490	158,840	280,330	54,639,731	76,192,375
1880	15,065,767	9,867,505	6,144,143	122,795	163,798	286,593	55,942,972	78,094,687
1881	15,379,290	10,000,896	6,145,932	122,511	171,349	293,860	58,012,463	83,642,964
1882	15,704,660	10,211,578	6,331,242	118,892	180,187	299,079	60,594,933	88,990,466
1883	16,044,410	10,651,828	6,652,392	116,338	188,001	304,389	64,798,859	96,750,003
1884	16,401,280	10,982,364	7,055,696	118,905	195,110	314,015	68,381,275	103,212,837
1885	16,773,190	11,398,024	7,297,529	121,762	204,154	325,916	72,878,993	110,328,375
1886	17,122,060	11,664,460	7,526,351	123,792	207,601	331,393	76,270,434	113,322,545
1887	17,482,020	11,884,944	7,681,806	127,093	212,367	339,460	78,639,964	115,783,890
1888	17,827,310	12,182,600	7,906,986	126,240	220,894	347,134	83,022,562	124,244,911
1889	18,168,580	12,392,260	8,005,969	124,467	232,110	356,577	87,568,306	132,539,783
1890	18,543,201	12,722,581	8,153,635	125,525	238,397	363,922	91,836,484	140,506,715
1891	18,897,076	13,050,132	8,408,323	123,360	245,028	368,388	96,303,069	147,494,809
1892	19,194,233	13,255,921	8,560,603	121,573	252,653	374,226	100,298,256	155,817,012
1893	19,620,964	13,483,340	8,837,199	122,472	260,278	382,750	104,660,339	164,171,057
1894	20,137,521	13,995,357	9,263,350	125,402	263,547	388,949	109,202,405	172,502,843
1895	20,440,479	14,243,765	9,548,722	129,706	268,336	398,042	113,872,388	175,809,279
1896	20,863,807	14,498,956	9,781,475	130,373	269,923	400,296	117,139,841	183,498,965
1897	21,114,812	14,823,059	10,052,554	131,221	273,737	404,958	119,310,503	187,682,269
1898	21,572,114	15,103,874	10,356,458	132,257	278,556	410,813	124,192,270	194,292,911
1899	21,917,865	15,176,219	10,328,396	131,207	283,065	414,272	129,345,873	200,154,597
1900	21,404,322	15,503,110	10,632,772	126,588	296,474	423,062	137,687,746	214,964,618
1901	21,982,797	15,688,602	10,714,613	126,491	305,292	431,783	143,286,201	227,465,664
1902	22,278,693	15,917,385	11,064,164	120,883	320,936	441,819	151,443,681	238,262,299
1903	22,655,001	15,999,717	11,053,158	116,720	333,144	449,864	157,635,732	252,804,081
1904	23,023,748	16,256,038	11,318,256	113,744	341,498	455,242	167,824,753	273,216,227
1905	23,410,800	16,468,300	11,481,581	110,532	349,737	460,269	177,462,981	291,616,660
1906	23,792,723	16,641,970	11,712,300	109,179	356,884	466,063	186,483,464	307,765,659
1907	24,262,936	16,820,886	11,817,834	105,773	369,465	475,238	196,980,919	330,689,801

[a] Alaska and Hawaii not included. Indian Territory included since 1901.
[b] Estimated, except United States census years.

No. 54.—PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOLS AND PRIVATE HIGH SCHOOLS AND ACADEMIES, SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education.]

State or Territory.	Public high schools.[a]					Private secondary schools.				
	Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.		Number.	Secondary teachers.		Secondary students.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Alabama	102	134	127	2,389	3,525	22	35	65	588	933
Arizona	8	10	21	233	299	2	3	5	15	40
Arkansas	88	134	87	2,196	3,037	16	29	24	701	575
California	166	495	867	11,191	15,188	49	105	205	868	1,456
Colorado	81	207	220	4,325	5,996	5	0	22	10	174
Connecticut	69	147	309	4,556	5,953	54	165	204	1,711	1,609
Delaware	18	28	42	649	916	3	8	13	99	129
District of Columbia	7	91	124	1,829	2,565	20	52	109	305	706
Florida	75	91	68	961	1,463	8	8	33	60	312
Georgia	158	217	147	3,367	4,994	48	98	72	1,570	1,414
Idaho	40	67	39	720	1,063	5	15	15	221	237
Illinois	554	1,056	1,155	22,937	31,128	59	126	220	1,665	2,099
Indiana	603	1,044	638	17,019	20,827	22	58	122	707	909
Iowa	319	495	913	13,425	18,967	39	54	134	835	1,406
Kansas	303	426	417	8,348	12,776	12	20	40	208	311
Kentucky	93	169	164	3,040	4,343	56	99	186	1,492	1,488
Louisiana	62	90	94	1,198	1,995	12	13	44	149	234
Maine	163	186	246	4,118	5,719	29	60	85	1,002	1,200
Maryland	73	161	135	2,092	4,132	36	114	180	1,049	903
Massachusetts	248	700	1,299	21,856	27,535	85	267	409	2,904	3,194
Michigan	388	612	931	15,179	20,269	20	47	113	803	1,327
Minnesota	189	308	644	9,066	13,391	25	65	95	939	937
Mississippi	120	132	142	2,179	3,040	19	35	48	723	581
Missouri	360	659	561	11,932	17,146	49	109	175	1,560	1,572
Montana	32	69	99	1,225	1,952	6	3	16	13	119
Nebraska	374	406	425	6,910	10,399	20	38	74	458	731
Nevada	12	11	14	128	221					
New Hampshire	58	82	148	2,197	2,750	28	121	56	1,584	841
New Jersey	134	277	506	7,262	10,266	53	199	201	2,137	1,412
New Mexico	12	28	13	354	378	3	0	14	0	105
New York	605	1,362	2,336	36,755	48,809	172	516	799	4,492	5,710
North Carolina	71	83	73	1,464	2,001	50	98	101	2,070	1,866
North Dakota	87	100	112	1,342	2,080	1	0	8	2	30
Ohio	827	1,435	985	25,604	32,220	38	74	169	815	1,071
Oklahoma[b]	30	69	80	1,522	2,000	9	10	25	102	198
Oregon	91	135	109	2,500	3,287	7	32	35	211	370
Pennsylvania	735	1,229	963	22,373	31,014	104	402	432	5,858	3,561
Rhode Island	23	92	126	2,313	2,889	12	44	80	471	370
South Carolina	95	122	89	1,885	2,420	12	31	23	466	418
South Dakota	139	151	143	2,093	3,228	7	16	28	245	345
Tennessee	98	138	143	2,645	4,246	56	120	107	2,464	1,739
Texas	367	591	448	9,829	14,900	37	95	83	1,739	1,455
Utah	24	57	59	1,132	1,445	10	72	40	889	859
Vermont	74	77	120	1,785	2,335	15	32	47	545	681
Virginia	139	145	177	2,701	4,344	56	139	177	2,290	2,194
Washington	123	232	256	4,782	6,481	11	12	42	226	301
West Virginia	59	102	78	1,356	2,022	11	30	60	463	576
Wisconsin	264	456	747	11,325	15,648	21	59	97	630	683
Wyoming	11	14	18	233	359	1	0	4	0	26
Total	8,804	15,122	17,652	317,120	433,961	1,434	3,718	5,238	47,804	49,306
Geographical divisions.[c]										
North Atlantic	2,109	4,152	6,053	103,215	137,270	552	1,796	2,313	20,154	18,481
South Atlantic	695	1,040	928	16,904	24,857	244	578	718	8,372	8,514
South Central	960	1,457	1,285	24,998	37,086	227	436	533	7,958	7,203
North Central	4,437	7,148	7,671	145,180	198,079	313	666	1,275	8,867	11,421
Western	603	1,325	1,715	26,823	36,669	98	242	899	2,453	3,687

[a] Included also in Tables 52 and 53. [b] Including Indian Territory.
[c] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 55.—PUBLIC AND PRIVATE NORMAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education.]

State or Territory.	Public normal schools.					Private normal schools.				
	Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.		Number.	Teachers of normal students.		Students in normal courses.	
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Alabama	6	36	52	544	887	4	5	7	152	189
Arizona	2	11	8	87	256					
Arkansas	1	6	3	85	80	1	3	1	33	23
California	5	35	76	45	1,464					
Colorado	1	21	10	42	587	1	6	2	15	62
Connecticut	5	14	69	4	658					
Delaware	2	0	2	0	22					
District of Columbia	2	0	22	11	212	1	0	3	0	10
Florida	1	4	3	5	9	1	0	1	1	5
Georgia	4	14	28	190	558	3	2	6	40	179
Idaho	2	14	9	75	223					
Illinois	6	89	87	906	3,083	5	20	1	192	260
Indiana	2	32	11	561	1,702	5	46	41	743	838
Indian Territory										
Iowa	2	31	47	383	2,088	3	7	6	87	149
Kansas	3	31	32	616	1,798					
Kentucky	3	13	5	385	356	5	5	7	157	141
Louisiana	2	7	31	90	645	1	4	0	2	2
Maine	6	8	29	57	693					
Maryland	3	6	14	15	306	1	1	2	13	24
Massachusetts	11	53	104	103	1,881	4	2	29	0	234
Michigan	5	58	110	758	3,768	2	5	11	17	135
Minnesota	6	38	82	212	1,870	2	10	1	25	11
Mississippi	1	1	0	5	15	1	5	9	33	63
Missouri	5	65	59	1,065	1,949	2	20	10	118	137
Montana	1	7	5	9	188					
Nebraska	2	25	30	340	1,089	2	7	10	142	282
Nevada										
New Hampshire	1	4	13	2	114					
New Jersey	4	21	78	12	897					
New Mexico	2	6	11	2	46					
New York	20	103	274	387	5,444	1	40	32	180	662
North Carolina	5	13	16	228	828	8	12	31	195	399
North Dakota	2	11	20	125	490					
Ohio	5	8	24	0	456	2	14	3	433	339
Oklahoma	3	31	15	911	699					
Oregon	4	23	19	290	507					
Pennsylvania	15	167	174	2,507	5,853	2	11	7	121	168
Rhode Island	1	4	11	0	295					
South Carolina	2	11	32	33	432	4	5	12	15	63
South Dakota	4	11	26	169	503	1	4	2	37	92
Tennessee	1	17	14	175	422	3	10	18	168	177
Texas	4	33	28	526	1,053	1	8	1	157	198
Utah	1	8	2	99	101					
Vermont	3	15	18	20	242					
Virginia	3	14	29	119	376	1	2	1	20	50
Washington	3	20	30	125	731					
West Virginia	7	18	30	603	705	1	1	2	39	46
Wisconsin	10	76	104	616	2,206	2	13	1	25	20
Wyoming										
Total	189	1,233	1,896	13,551	48,877	70	268	263	3,163	4,848
Geographical divisions.[a]										
North Atlantic	66	389	770	3,092	16,077	7	53	68	304	964
South Atlantic	29	80	176	1,213	3,448	20	23	61	323	776
South Central	21	144	148	2,721	4,157	16	40	43	702	703
North Central	52	475	632	5,751	21,092	26	146	89	1,819	2,253
Western	21	145	170	774	4,103	1	6	2	15	92

[a] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 56.—UNIVERSITIES, COLLEGES, AND TECHNOLOGICAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[Prepared by the Bureau of Education.]

State or Territory.	Number of institutions.	Professors and instructors.		Students.						Total income.
				Preparatory.		Collegiate.		Resident graduate.		
		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
										Dollars.
Alabama	6	177	1	176	0	1,325	45	22	2	334,892
Arizona	1	18	7	76	66	47	23	0	3	116,846
Arkansas	7	101	45	1,161	836	702	364	0	1	307,438
California	12	731	73	1,877	458	2,876	1,936	229	106	2,352,817
Colorado	6	371	44	613	406	1,638	764	101	48	697,230
Connecticut	4	465	3	0	0	1,932	46	344	30	1,889,322
Delaware	2	27	2	35	26	153	29	3	0	87,278
Dist. Columbia	6	483	19	449	63	589	249	161	13	682,266
Florida	4	67	34	270	308	144	60	6	3	196,842
Georgia	11	166	58	895	606	1,308	101	8	0	420,352
Idaho	1	27	6	92	40	156	75	0	0	125,080
Illinois	31	1,506	312	5,619	2,720	5,419	2,900	444	193	6,476,784
Indiana	16	553	61	1,269	409	3,968	1,408	167	25	1,103,790
Iowa	26	621	263	2,254	1,798	3,375	2,098	147	88	2,021,621
Kansas	20	528	148	2,500	1,710	2,917	1,767	39	32	1,110,858
Kentucky	11	262	83	870	463	1,175	361	18	1	619,950
Louisiana	6	224	20	642	121	785	29	23	43	365,192
Maine	4	178	6	0	0	1,139	350	0	0	349,973
Maryland	12	454	24	690	217	1,854	117	165	0	756,866
Massachusetts	13	1,414	17	506	10	6,347	511	575	57	4,168,894
Michigan	11	508	78	569	237	3,496	1,308	89	39	1,534,431
Minnesota	9	445	70	1,135	423	1,721	1,326	69	43	1,489,732
Mississippi	6	119	13	1,024	314	1,372	95	30	2	491,887
Missouri	16	670	115	2,369	1,096	2,622	794	133	81	1,467,881
Montana	3	50	15	182	116	236	163	5	7	295,485
Nebraska	9	481	90	1,111	386	1,777	1,621	70	60	848,180
Nevada	1	25	9	41	63	169	47	1	2	242,029
New Hampshire	3	135	0	71	0	1,270	14	28	0	555,903
New Jersey	6	267	5	341	26	2,051	1	116	0	1,383,912
New Mexico	3	36	13	150	91	130	59	0	3	111,631
New York	26	2,276	134	5,541	487	7,814	2,504	1,097	443	7,302,583
North Carolina	13	274	31	692	426	2,179	240	68	4	738,579
North Dakota	4	97	25	793	445	195	96	8	6	467,219
Ohio	34	1,065	268	2,591	1,355	3,951	3,002	135	62	2,872,390
Oklahoma	6	115	40	560	347	387	266	8	1	355,998
Oregon	8	194	45	489	379	812	438	13	11	295,764
Pennsylvania	33	1,456	116	1,783	926	8,803	1,148	431	85	3,281,054
Rhode Island	2	93	9	37	8	712	197	82	29	520,897
South Carolina	11	175	86	918	522	1,695	89	12	1	580,520
South Dakota	7	119	53	598	638	381	213	21	9	477,948
Tennessee	15	483	79	1,526	979	1,517	724	44	7	862,927
Texas	13	369	72	1,526	953	2,063	804	30	24	758,382
Utah	3	126	35	855	649	433	303	11	4	416,760
Vermont	3	96	0	0	0	517	139	2	0	221,804
Virginia	14	330	19	651	211	2,523	102	80	0	955,340
Washington	6	210	88	592	297	1,110	762	33	20	689,377
West Virginia	5	96	31	541	206	470	110	9	0	329,070
Wisconsin	10	507	58	848	184	3,230	1,314	157	46	1,730,197
Wyoming	1	17	9	13	35	53	21	17	19	85,992
Total	480	19,177	2,727	46,929	22,114	91,344	31,187	5,281	1,663	[a]55,414,911
Geographical divisions.[b]										
North Atlantic	94	6,870	290	8,279	1,457	30,585	4,910	2,075	644	19,664,292
South Atlantic	78	2,062	254	5,141	2,644	10,915	1,106	512	21	4,736,119
South Central	70	1,850	353	7,484	4,013	9,326	2,688	165	81	3,996,113
North Central	193	7,100	1,536	21,596	11,400	32,958	17,897	1,469	684	21,589,881
Western	45	1,805	294	4,429	2,600	7,560	4,586	410	283	5,429,006

[a] Includes $9,514,319, benefactions for plant and current expenses; in former years such receipts have not been included in the income account.

[b] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 57.—COLLEGES AND SEMINARIES FOR WOMEN WHICH CONFER DEGREES, SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER AND SEX OF INSTRUCTORS AND NUMBER OF STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[Reported by the Bureau of Education.]

State.	Number of institutions.	Professors and instructors.		Female students.			Total income.
		Male.	Female.	Preparatory.	Collegiate.	Graduate.	
							Dollars.
Alabama	9	23	99	432	985	7	164,150
Arizona							
Arkansas	1	2	8	90	43		11,000
California	2	8	55	172	150		118,948
Colorado							
Connecticut							
Delaware							
District of Columbia	1	7	19		110		40,648
Florida	1	7	12	120	100		44,014
Georgia	11	51	188	1,075	1,786	16	499,378
Idaho							
Illinois	3	10	58	174	223		195,017
Indiana							
Indian Territory							
Iowa							
Kansas	1	1	15	63	42		12,850
Kentucky	9	18	102	493	840	5	122,080
Louisiana	4	13	44	267	298		93,709
Maine							
Maryland	4	28	50	65	602	2	101,701
Massachusetts	6	193	283	16	4,293	90	1,622,630
Michigan							
Minnesota							
Mississippi	8	15	110	532	1,104	6	51,800
Missouri	10	41	132	918	716	2	263,370
Montana							
Nebraska							
Nevada							
New Hampshire							
New Jersey							
New Mexico							
New York	5	92	138	42	1,805	9	1,014,012
North Carolina	8	23	116	513	758	6	191,522
North Dakota							
Ohio	3	4	57	187	329	1	127,278
Oklahoma							
Oregon							
Pennsylvania	7	56	117	361	933	75	506,944
Rhode Island							
South Carolina	8	30	82	201	1,397	7	218,114
South Dakota							
Tennessee	7	18	106	519	921		167,131
Texas	4	16	54	350	759	50	215,500
Utah							
Vermont							
Virginia	11	61	140	380	1,497		425,053
Washington							
West Virginia	2	8	29	128	199	2	35,660
Wisconsin	1	2	34	239	107		126,757
Wyoming							
Total	126	727	2,048	7,337	19,997	278	6,364,166
Geographical divisions.[a]							
North Atlantic	18	341	538	419	7,031	174	3,143,586
South Atlantic	46	215	636	2,482	6,449	33	1,556,990
South Central	42	105	523	2,683	4,950	68	825,370
North Central	18	58	296	1,581	1,417	3	725,272
Western	2	8	55	172	150		113,948

[a] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 58.—PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, SCHOOL YEAR 1907: NUMBER OF THEOLOGICAL, LAW, AND MEDICAL SCHOOLS, INSTRUCTORS, AND STUDENTS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From the Report of the Commissioner of Education.]

State.	Theology.		Law.		Medicine.		Dentistry.		Pharmacy.		Veterinary medicine.	
	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.	Schools.	Students.
Alabama	3	94	1	47	2	279	1	49	3	64	0	0
Arizona	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0	0
Arkansas	1	....	1	60	1	176	0	0	0	0	0	0
California	7	134	3	497	7	420	4	233	3	77	0	0
Colorado	....	....	2	155	3	204	1	45	0	0	0	0
Connecticut	3	173	1	609	1	154	0	0	0	0	0	0
Delaware	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
District of Columbia	3	128	6	1,210	3	493	3	123	2	122	1	49
Florida	1	....	1	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	4	167	2	98	4	588	2	414	4	281	0	0
Idaho	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0	0
Illinois	15	1,303	8	1,696	12	2,694	3	696	2	342	2	589
Indiana	3	124	5	380	4	278	2	150	3	158	1	120
Iowa	5	236	2	312	5	619	2	297	2	66	1	83
Kansas	1	26	3	227	2	197	0	0	1	88	1	27
Kentucky	3	613	2	55	6	1,269	1	163	1	51	0	0
Louisiana	1	4	1	89	2	567	1	105	3	121	0	0
Maine	2	66	1	91	1	94	0	0	1	23	0	0
Maryland	5	444	3	353	3	1,679	3	419	1	89	0	0
Massachusetts	7	364	3	1,326	4	877	2	332	1	197	0	0
Michigan	5	308	2	1,048	5	681	2	262	2	227	1	87
Minnesota	3	366	2	721	3	386	1	162	1	76	0	0
Mississippi	....	....	2	65	2	128	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	6	630	5	792	11	1,679	5	504	3	225	1	347
Montana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0	0
Nebraska	2	5	3	239	4	379	2	165	1	105	0	0
Nevada	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0	0
New Hampshire	....	....	....	....	1	62	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	5	471	....	....	0	0	0	0	1	81	0	0
New Mexico	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0	0
New York	18	1,303	8	3,039	11	2,346	3	785	4	591	2	122
North Carolina	3	155	4	228	3	330	0	0	2	61	0	0
North Dakota	....	....	1	83	1	18	0	0	1	47	0	0
Ohio	13	534	7	1,107	10	766	4	382	7	342	1	132
Oklahoma	....	....	....	....	2	86	0	0	2	53	0	0
Oregon	1	52	2	107	2	133	1	142	1	105	0	0
Pennsylvania	17	687	4	548	7	2,438	5	989	4	819	1	111
Rhode Island	....	....	....	....	0	0	0	0	1	74	0	0
South Carolina	3	35	1	32	1	131	0	0	1	59	0	0
South Dakota	....	....	1	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	7	213	6	340	11	2,019	3	292	4	156	0	0
Texas	2	19	1	295	5	601	2	72	3	100	0	0
Utah	....	....	....	....	1	46	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	....	....	....	....	1	161	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virginia	4	167	3	347	3	558	2	64	2	73	0	0
Washington	....	....	1	82	0	0	0	0	2	118	1	25
West Virginia	....	....	1	105	1	55	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wisconsin	4	857	2	241	2	190	2	78	2	56	0	0
Wyoming	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	0	0
Total	162	9,178	101	16,700	152	23,720	57	6,919	71	5,047	13	1,692
Geographical divisions.[a]												
North Atlantic	52	3,064	17	5,613	26	6,132	10	2,106	12	1,785	3	233
South Atlantic	23	1,096	21	2,397	23	3,334	10	1,011	12	685	1	49
South Central	17	943	14	951	31	5,069	8	686	16	545	0	0
North Central	62	3,889	41	6,898	59	7,882	23	2,695	25	1,732	8	1,385
Western	8	186	8	841	13	803	6	420	6	300	1	25

[a] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

NOTE.—Blanks indicate that no report has been received.

No. 59.—REGISTRATION STATISTICS OF LEADING UNIVERSITIES.

[Data furnished by the registrar of Columbia University.]

Faculties.	California.	Chicago.	Columbia.	Cornell.	Harvard (including Radcliffe).	Illinois.	Indiana.	Iowa.	Johns Hopkins.	Kansas.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Missouri.	Nebraska.	New York.	Northwestern.	Ohio State.	Pennsylvania.	Princeton.	Stanford.	Syracuse.	Virginia.	Western Reserve.	Wisconsin.	Yale.
College arts, men	526	749	645	873	2,231	402	536	518	166	427	1,027	557	478	289	298	480	335	352	641	434	1,387	292	310	842	1,273
College arts, women	879	685	467		394	442	405	520		515	653	909	432	523	167	495	323	20		496			269	788	
Scientific schools[a]	818		677	1,727	109	1,081		223		433	1,352	684	677	630	232		925	815	582	388	390	98		894	967
Law	95	209	318	223	681	174	126	209		184	706	523	260	168	809	252	125	326		119	180	282	142	154	428
Medicine	36	148	306	207	319	502	260	302	355	79	445	244	55	110	408	524		563			152	89	98	30	142
Graduate schools	324	408	737	246	460	233	40	126	177	48	160	97	137	94	255		71	339	91	95	45	31	15	216	391
Agriculture	137			394		443						1,029	222	375			216							211	
Architecture	(b)		131	130	(b)	182					(b)						(b)	168			60				
Art	107					4		(b)		22		(b)		52							80				45
Commerce	183				56	136		(b)			(b)				875	213		463					(b)	
Dentistry	56				66	105		163			192	192				247		383					63		
Divinity		198			30											235									106
Forestry	(b)				(b)			(b)			(b)	(b)		36			35								70
Music	(b)		25			81		61		126		(b)		450		255		35			690			216	91
Pedagogy	(b)	183	950					(b)			(b)	31	315	262	469		30	(b)			102			(b)	
Pharmacy	65		284			229		65		94	102	89		12		171	77	(b)					75	37	
Veterinary	(b)			91											14		186	150							
Other courses		202		358		38		50					60			270	119	624			40		58		
Deduct double registration	27	209		3	10			115		62			416	80	70	150		15			42	35	14	151	65
Total	3,199	2,663	4,540	4,246	4,336	4,052	1,307	2,122	698	1,866	4,637	4,355	2,220	2,921	3,457	2,992	2,442	4,223	1,314	1,532	3,084	757	1,016	3,237	3,448
Summer session, 1908	661	2,991	1,532	841	1,349	656	1,005	363		381	1,086	332	508	348	626	257	503	472		60	189			1,027	48
Deduct double registration	109	540	397	387	343	308	259	129		161	535	80	170	115	132	136	245	140		51	69			388	30
Grand total, 1908	3,751	5,114	5,675	4,700	5,342	4,400	2,113	2,356	698	2,086	5,188	4,607	2,553	3,154	3,951	3,113	2,700	4,555	1,314	1,541	3,204	757	1,016	3,876	3,466
1907	3,346	4,594	5,197	4,293	5,346	4,172	1,667	2,188	651	1,932	4,953	4,207	2,274	2,812	3,648	2,714	2,344	4,134	1,311	1,594	3,162	757	914	3,401	3,435
1906	3,246	4,731	4,650	4,075	5,343	3,810	1,515	1,950	618	1,690	4,674	3,944	2,071	2,807	3,283	2,635	2,180	3,934	1,352	1,530	3,004	745	905	3,099	3,477
1905	3,631	4,557	4,755	3,871	5,283	3,625	1,377	1,700	688	1,706	4,521	3,940	1,887	2,635	2,912	2,791	2,057	3,430	1,361	1,606	2,776	696	856	3,083	3,477
1904	3,738	4,035	4,833	3,833	5,392	3,369	1,206	1,460	740	1,446	4,000	3,886	1,704	2,728	2,380	2,856	1,758	3,027	1,385	1,424	2,452	691	808	3,370	3,008
1903	3,690	4,146	4,557	3,438	6,013	3,239	1,614	1,260	694	1,319	3,926	3,550	1,540	2,513	2,177	2,740	1,710	2,644	1,434	1,370	2,207	638	765	3,221	2,990
1902	3,676	4,296	4,302	3,281	5,468	2,819	1,648	1,320	669	1,294	3,764	3,505	1,408	2,560	2,201	2,875	1,603	2,549	1,345	1,378	2,020	586		2,884	2,804
Extension and similar courses	1,150	(c)	2,879		1,132													6					80	1,165	
Officers	303	303	655	572	654	477	100	160	192	126	409	200	195	240	338	368	209	466	168	139	220	94	227	395	397

[a] Includes schools of mines, engineering, chemistry, and related departments. [b] Included elsewhere. [c] The attendance on the 188 courses given during the past year was 53,841.

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.

No. 60.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Census year.	Number of farms.[a]	Number of acres in farms.			Average number of acres to a farm.	Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.		
Alabama	1880	135,864	6,375,706	12,479,628	18,855,334	138.8	33.8
	1890	157,772	7,698,343	12,154,657	19,853,000	125.8	38.8
	1900	223,220	8,654,991	12,030,436	20,685,427	92.7	41.8
Arizona	1880	767	56,071	79,502	135,573	176.8	41.4
	1890	1,426	104,128	1,192,905	1,297,033	909.6	8.0
	1900	5,809	264,521	1,680,806	1,935,327	333.2	13.2
Arkansas	1880	94,438	3,595,603	8,465,944	12,061,547	127.7	29.8
	1890	124,760	5,475,043	9,416,313	14,891,356	119.4	36.8
	1900	178,694	6,953,785	9,682,934	16,636,719	93.1	41.8
California	1880	95,934	10,669,698	5,924,044	16,593,742	461.8	64.8
	1890	52,891	12,222,889	9,204,454	21,427,293	405.0	57.0
	1900	72,542	11,958,837	16,870,114	28,828,951	397.4	41.5
Colorado	1880	4,506	616,169	549,204	1,165,373	258.6	52.9
	1890	16,389	1,823,520	2,775,421	4,598,941	280.6	39.7
	1900	24,700	2,273,968	7,200,620	9,474,588	383.6	24.0
Connecticut	1880	30,598	1,642,188	811,353	2,453,541	80.2	66.9
	1890	26,350	1,379,419	874,013	2,253,432	85.5	61.2
	1900	26,948	1,064,525	1,247,558	2,312,083	85.8	46.0
Delaware	1880	8,749	746,958	343,287	1,090,245	124.6	68.5
	1890	9,381	762,655	293,037	1,055,692	112.5	72.2
	1900	9,687	754,010	312,218	1,066,228	110.1	70.7
District of Columbia	1880	435	12,632	5,514	18,146	41.7	69.6
	1890	382	9,898	1,847	11,745	30.7	84.3
	1900	269	5,934	2,555	8,489	31.6	69.9
Florida	1880	23,438	917,640	2,349,684	3,297,324	140.7	28.7
	1890	34,228	1,145,693	2,528,793	3,674,486	107.4	31.2
	1900	40,814	1,511,853	2,852,238	4,363,891	106.9	34.6
Georgia	1880	188,626	8,204,720	17,838,562	26,043,282	137.9	31.5
	1890	171,071	9,582,866	16,617,569	25,200,435	147.3	38.0
	1900	224,691	10,615,644	16,776,413	26,392,057	117.5	40.2
Idaho	1880	1,885	197,407	130,391	327,798	173.9	60.2
	1890	6,603	606,362	695,894	1,302,256	197.2	46.6
	1900	17,471	1,418,118	1,791,785	3,204,903	183.4	44.1
Illinois	1880	255,741	26,115,154	5,558,491	31,673,645	123.8	82.5
	1890	240,681	25,669,060	4,829,217	30,498,277	126.7	84.2
	1900	264,151	27,699,219	5,095,509	32,794,728	124.2	84.5
Indiana	1880	194,013	13,933,738	6,487,245	20,420,983	105.3	68.2
	1890	198,137	15,107,482	5,255,034	20,362,516	102.8	74.2
	1900	221,897	16,680,358	4,939,265	21,619,623	97.4	77.2
Indian Territory	1900	45,505	3,062,193	4,206,888	7,269,081	159.7	42.1
Iowa	1880	185,351	19,866,541	4,886,159	24,752,700	133.5	80.3
	1890	201,903	25,428,899	5,062,642	30,491,541	151.0	83.4
	1900	228,622	29,897,552	4,676,785	34,574,337	151.2	86.5
Kansas	1880	158,561	10,739,566	10,677,902	21,417,468	154.6	50.1
	1890	166,617	22,808,301	7,911,155	30,214,456	181.3	73.8
	1900	173,098	25,040,550	16,022,420	41,062,970	240.7	60.1
Kentucky	1880	166,453	10,781,083	10,763,557	21,495,240	129.1	49.9
	1890	179,204	11,818,882	9,593,347	21,412,229	119.4	55.2
	1900	234,667	13,741,968	8,237,454	21,979,422	93.7	62.5
Louisiana	1880	48,292	2,739,972	5,533,534	8,273,506	171.3	33.1
	1890	69,294	3,774,668	5,769,551	9,544,219	137.7	39.5
	1900	115,960	4,666,532	6,392,595	11,059,127	95.4	42.2
Maine	1880	64,309	3,484,908	3,007,670	6,552,578	101.9	53.2
	1890	62,013	3,044,066	3,135,259	6,179,925	99.7	49.3
	1900	59,299	2,386,889	3,913,057	6,299,946	106.2	37.9
Maryland	1880	40,517	3,342,700	1,777,131	5,119,831	126.4	65.3
	1890	40,798	3,412,908	1,539,482	4,952,390	121.4	68.9
	1900	46,012	3,516,352	1,653,723	5,170,075	112.4	68.0

[a] For 1880 and 1890 farms with an area under 3 acres, which reported the sale of products of less than $500 in the census year, are not included.

No. 60.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.			Average number of acres to a farm.	Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.		
Massachusetts	1880	38,406	2,128,311	1,230,768	3,359,079	87.5	63.4
	1890	34,374	1,657,024	1,341,258	2,998,282	87.2	55.3
	1900	37,715	1,292,132	1,854,932	3,147,064	83.4	41.1
Michigan	1880	154,008	8,296,862	5,510,378	13,807,240	89.7	60.1
	1890	172,344	9,865,350	4,920,286	14,785,636	85.8	66.7
	1900	203,251	11,799,250	5,762,448	17,561,698	86.4	67.2
Minnesota	1880	92,386	7,246,693	6,156,326	13,403,019	145.1	54.1
	1890	116,851	11,127,953	7,535,692	18,663,645	159.7	59.6
	1900	154,059	18,442,585	7,805,913	26,248,498	169.7	70.3
Mississippi	1880	101,772	5,216,937	10,638,525	15,855,462	155.8	32.9
	1890	144,318	6,849,890	10,723,157	17,572,547	121.8	39.0
	1900	220,803	7,594,428	10,646,308	18,240,736	82.6	41.6
Missouri	1880	215,575	16,745,031	11,134,245	27,879,276	129.3	60.1
	1890	238,043	19,792,313	10,987,977	30,780,290	129.3	64.3
	1900	284,886	22,900,043	11,097,830	33,997,873	119.3	67.4
Montana	1880	1,519	262,611	143,072	405,683	267.1	64.7
	1890	5,603	915,517	1,048,680	1,964,197	350.6	46.6
	1900	13,370	1,736,701	10,107,753	11,844,454	885.9	14.7
Nebraska	1880	63,387	5,504,702	4,440,124	9,944,826	156.9	55.4
	1890	113,608	15,247,705	6,345,739	21,593,444	190.1	70.6
	1900	121,525	18,432,595	11,479,184	29,911,779	246.1	61.6
Nevada	1880	1,404	344,423	186,439	530,862	378.1	64.9
	1890	1,277	723,052	938,364	1,661,416	1,301.0	43.5
	1900	2,184	572,946	1,992,701	2,565,647	1,174.7	22.3
New Hampshire	1880	32,181	2,308,112	1,413,061	3,721,173	115.6	62.0
	1890	29,151	1,727,387	1,731,631	3,459,018	118.7	49.9
	1900	29,324	1,070,879	2,532,985	3,609,864	123.1	29.8
New Jersey	1880	34,307	2,096,297	833,476	2,929,773	85.4	71.6
	1890	30,828	1,999,117	662,892	2,662,009	86.4	75.1
	1900	34,650	1,977,042	863,924	2,840,966	82.0	69.6
New Mexico	1880	5,053	287,392	393,739	681,131	124.9	37.6
	1890	4,458	263,106	524,776	787,882	176.7	33.4
	1900	12,311	326,873	4,804,005	5,130,878	416.8	6.4
New York	1880	241,058	17,717,862	6,062,892	23,780,754	98.7	74.5
	1890	226,223	16,389,380	5,572,182	21,961,562	97.1	74.6
	1900	226,720	15,599,986	7,048,123	22,648,109	99.9	68.9
North Carolina	1880	157,609	6,481,191	15,882,367	22,363,558	141.9	29.0
	1890	178,359	7,828,569	14,823,327	22,651,896	127.0	34.6
	1900	224,687	8,327,106	14,422,250	22,749,356	101.3	36.6
North Dakota	1880	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]
	1890	27,611	4,658,015	3,002,318	7,660,333	277.4	60.8
	1900	45,332	9,644,520	5,898,120	15,542,640	342.9	62.1
Ohio	1880	247,189	18,081,091	6,448,135	24,529,226	99.2	73.7
	1890	251,430	18,388,824	5,013,584	23,352,408	92.9	78.5
	1900	276,719	19,244,472	5,257,513	24,501,985	88.5	78.5
Oklahoma	1890	8,826	563,728	1,042,695	1,606,423	182.0	35.1
	1900	62,495	5,511,994	10,207,264	15,719,258	251.5	35.1
Oregon	1880	16,217	2,198,645	2,016,067	4,214,712	259.9	52.2
	1890	25,530	3,516,000	3,393,888	6,909,888	270.7	50.9
	1900	35,837	3,328,308	6,742,020	10,071,328	281.0	33.0
Pennsylvania	1880	213,542	13,423,007	6,308,334	19,791,341	92.7	67.8
	1890	211,557	13,210,597	5,153,773	18,364,370	86.8	71.9
	1900	224,248	13,209,183	6,161,832	19,371,015	86.4	68.2
Rhode Island	1880	6,216	298,486	216,327	514,813	82.8	58.0
	1890	5,500	274,491	194,790	469,281	85.3	58.5
	1900	5,498	187,354	268,248	455,602	82.9	41.1
South Carolina	1880	93,864	4,132,050	9,325,563	13,457,613	143.4	30.7
	1890	115,008	5,255,237	7,929,415	13,184,652	114.6	39.9
	1900	155,355	5,775,741	8,209,273	13,985,014	90.0	41.3
South Dakota	1880	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]	[a]
	1890	50,158	6,959,293	4,437,167	11,396,460	227.2	61.1
	1900	52,622	11,285,988	7,784,633	19,070,616	362.4	59.2
Tennessee	1880	165,650	8,496,556	12,170,359	20,666,915	124.8	41.1
	1890	174,412	9,862,555	10,799,028	20,161,583	115.6	46.4
	1900	224,623	10,245,950	10,096,108	20,342,058	90.6	50.4

[a] The figures for Dakota Territory, 1880, are as follows: Number of farms, 17,435; total number of acres in farms, 3,800,656; improved, 1,150,413; unimproved, 2,650,248; average number of acres to a farm, 218; per cent of farm lands improved, 30.3.

No. 60.—Number and Acreage of Farms and Number of Acres Improved and Unimproved, by States and Territories, 1880, 1890, and 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.				Per cent of farm land improved.
			Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.	Average number of acres to a farm.	
Texas	1880	174,184	12,650,314	23,641,905	36,292,219	208.4	34.9
	1890	228,126	20,746,216	30,660,722	51,406,937	225.3	40.4
	1900	352,190	19,576,076	109,230,941	125,807,017	357.2	15.6
Utah	1880	9,452	416,105	239,419	655,524	69.4	63.5
	1890	16,517	548,223	775,482	1,323,705	125.9	41.4
	1900	19,387	1,032,117	3,084,834	4,116,951	212.4	25.1
Vermont	1880	35,522	3,286,461	1,596,127	4,882,588	137.5	67.3
	1890	32,573	2,655,943	1,739,703	4,395,646	134.9	60.4
	1900	33,101	2,126,624	2,597,816	4,724,440	142.7	45.0
Virginia	1880	118,517	8,510,113	11,325,672	19,835,785	167.4	42.9
	1890	127,000	9,125,545	9,979,406	19,104,951	149.7	47.8
	1900	167,886	10,094,805	9,813,078	19,907,883	118.6	50.7
Washington	1880	6,529	484,346	525,075	1,409,421	215.9	34.4
	1890	18,056	1,820,832	2,368,358	4,179,190	231.4	43.6
	1900	93,202	3,465,960	5,033,337	8,499,297	256.0	40.8
West Virginia	1880	62,674	3,792,327	6,401,452	10,193,779	162.6	37.2
	1890	72,773	4,554,000	5,767,326	10,321,325	141.8	44.1
	1900	92,574	5,493,981	5,155,532	10,654,513	114.7	51.6
Wisconsin	1880	134,322	9,162,528	6,190,590	15,353,118	114.3	59.7
	1890	146,409	9,793,931	6,994,057	16,787,988	114.7	58.3
	1900	169,796	11,246,072	8,615,755	19,862,727	117.0	56.6
Wyoming	1880	457	83,122	41,311	124,433	272.3	66.8
	1890	3,125	476,881	1,353,601	1,830,482	585.7	26.1
	1900	6,095	792,332	7,332,204	8,124,536	1,333.0	9.8
Total	1880	4,008,907	284,771,042	251,310,793	536,081,835	133.7	53.1
	1890	4,564,641	357,616,755	265,601,864	623,218,619	136.5	57.4
	1900	5,737,372	414,498,487	424,093,287	838,591,774	146.2	49.4
Alaska	1900	12	160	.....	159	13.2	100.0
Hawaii	1900	2,273	294,545	2,815,068	2,609,613	1,148.1	11.3
Grand total	1900	5,739,657	414,793,191	426,408,355	841,201,546	146.6	49.3

No. 61.—NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF FARMS AND NUMBER OF ACRES IMPROVED AND UNIMPROVED: Census Years 1850 to 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Census year.	Number of farms.	Number of acres in farms.				Per cent of farm land—	
		Improved.	Unimproved.	Total.	Average number of acres to a farm.	Improved.	Unimproved.
1850	1,449,073	113,032,614	180,528,060	293,560,614	202.6	38.5	61.5
1860	2,044,077	163,110,720	244,101,818	407,212,538	199.2	40.1	59.9
1870[a]	2,659,985	188,921,099	218,813,942	407,735,041	153.3	46.3	53.7
1880[a]	4,008,907	284,771,042	251,310,793	536,081,835	133.7	53.1	46.9
1890[a]	4,564,641	357,616,755	265,601,864	623,218,619	136.5	57.4	42.6
1900[b]	5,737,372	414,498,487	424,093,287	838,591,774	146.2	49.4	50.6

[a] Not including farms of less than 3 acres which reported the sale of less than $500 worth of products in the census year.
[b] Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

No. 62.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Census year.	Value of— Farm land with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	1880	78,954,048	3,788,978	23,787,681	106,531,307
	1890	111,051,890	4,511,615	30,776,730	146,339,765
	1900	134,618,183	8,675,900	36,105,799	179,399,882
Arizona	1880	1,127,946	88,811	[a] 3,210,989	[a] 4,427,746
	1890	7,222,280	195,580	[a] 13,227,453	[a] 20,646,263
	1900	13,682,960	765,200	15,545,687	29,993,847
Arkansas	1880	74,249,055	4,637,497	20,472,425	99,359,577
	1890	118,574,422	5,672,400	30,772,880	155,019,702
	1900	135,182,170	8,750,060	37,483,771	181,416,001
California	1880	292,051,282	8,447,744	[a] 41,498,417	[a] 311,997,443
	1890	697,116,630	14,689,710	[a] 65,575,427	[a] 777,381,767
	1900	757,912,960	21,311,670	67,303,325	796,527,955
Colorado	1880	25,109,228	910,085	[a] 15,972,342	[a] 41,991,650
	1890	85,035,180	2,728,850	[a] 29,675,528	[a] 117,439,558
	1900	106,844,685	4,746,755	49,954,311	161,045,101
Connecticut	1880	121,063,910	3,162,628	10,959,236	135,185,834
	1890	95,000,595	3,075,495	9,974,618	108,050,708
	1900	97,425,068	4,948,300	10,932,212	113,305,580
Delaware	1880	36,789,672	1,504,567	3,420,080	41,714,319
	1890	39,585,080	1,335,570	4,198,810	45,020,460
	1900	34,436,040	2,150,560	4,111,054	40,697,654
District of Columbia	1880	3,632,403	36,798	123,300	3,792,501
	1890	6,471,120	79,760	129,120	6,680,000
	1900	11,273,990	136,060	125,326	11,535,376
Florida	1880	20,291,835	689,666	[a] 6,920,950	[a] 27,902,481
	1890	72,745,180	1,158,040	7,142,980	81,046,200
	1900	40,799,888	1,963,210	11,166,016	53,929,064
Georgia	1880	111,910,540	5,317,416	25,930,352	143,158,308
	1890	152,006,280	5,764,978	31,477,990	189,249,198
	1900	188,370,120	9,804,010	35,200,507	228,374,637
Idaho	1880	2,582,890	363,930	[a] 4,023,800	[a] 7,220,620
	1890	17,481,580	1,172,460	7,253,490	25,857,530
	1900	42,318,188	3,295,045	21,657,974	67,271,202
Illinois	1880	1,009,594,580	33,739,951	132,437,702	1,175,772,293
	1890	1,262,870,567	34,456,938	180,431,662	1,477,759,187
	1900	1,765,681,550	44,977,310	193,758,037	2,004,316,897
Indiana	1880	635,236,111	20,476,988	71,038,758	726,781,857
	1890	754,789,110	21,172,255	93,361,422	869,522,787
	1900	841,735,340	27,330,370	109,550,761	978,616,471
Indian Territory	1880	.....	.....	[b] 10,499,000	[b] 10,499,000
	1890	.....	.....	[b] 5,976,729	[b] 5,976,729
	1900	46,863,440	3,939,480	41,378,695	92,181,615
Iowa	1880	567,480,227	29,371,884	124,715,103	721,517,214
	1890	857,681,022	36,665,315	206,486,242	1,100,682,579
	1900	1,497,554,790	57,960,660	278,880,096	1,834,345,546
Kansas	1880	235,178,936	15,652,848	[a] 62,704,149	[a] 313,535,933
	1890	559,726,046	18,869,790	128,068,805	706,664,141
	1900	643,652,770	29,490,580	190,956,936	864,100,286
Kentucky	1880	299,298,631	9,734,634	49,670,567	358,703,832
	1890	346,389,360	10,906,506	70,924,400	422,170,266
	1900	382,004,890	15,301,860	73,739,106	471,045,856
Louisiana	1880	58,989,117	5,435,525	12,345,905	76,770,547
	1890	85,381,270	7,167,355	17,898,880	110,447,005
	1900	141,130,610	28,536,790	28,869,506	198,536,906
Maine	1880	102,357,615	4,948,048	16,499,376	123,805,039
	1890	98,567,730	5,499,413	18,280,140	122,347,283
	1900	96,502,150	8,802,720	17,106,034	122,410,904
Maryland	1880	165,503,341	5,788,197	15,865,728	187,157,266
	1890	175,058,550	6,540,090	19,194,320	200,792,960
	1900	175,178,310	8,611,220	20,855,877	204,645,407
Massachusetts	1880	146,197,415	5,134,537	12,957,004	164,288,956
	1890	127,538,284	5,938,940	14,200,178	147,677,402
	1900	158,019,290	8,828,950	15,798,464	182,646,704

[a] Including estimated value of range animals.
[b] No report prior to 1900, except estimates of live stock on ranges.

No. 62.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census year.	Value of— Farm land with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Michigan	1880	499,103,181	19,419,360	55,720,113	574,242,654
	1890	556,190,670	22,182,600	69,564,985	647,938,255
	1900	582,517,710	28,795,380	79,042,644	690,355,734
Minnesota	1880	193,724,260	13,089,783	31,904,821	238,718,864
	1890	340,059,470	16,916,478	57,725,683	414,701,626
	1900	669,522,315	30,099,230	89,063,097	788,684,642
Mississippi	1880	92,844,015	4,885,636	24,285,717	122,015,268
	1890	127,423,157	5,968,865	33,936,435	167,328,457
	1900	152,007,030	9,556,805	42,657,222	204,221,027
Missouri	1880	375,033,307	18,108,074	95,785,282	489,521,663
	1890	625,868,361	21,880,719	138,701,178	786,390,253
	1900	843,979,213	28,602,680	160,540,004	1,033,121,897
Montana	1880	3,234,504	401,185	[a] 9,170,554	[a] 12,806,243
	1890	25,512,340	1,356,010	[a] 33,266,752	[a] 60,135,102
	1900	62,026,090	3,671,900	52,161,833	117,859,823
Nebraska	1880	105,932,541	7,820,917	[a] 40,350,265	[a] 154,103,723
	1890	402,358,913	16,468,977	92,971,920	511,799,810
	1900	577,630,020	24,940,450	145,349,587	747,950,057
Nevada	1880	5,408,325	378,788	[a] 4,233,749	[a] 10,020,862
	1890	12,339,410	537,480	5,801,820	18,678,710
	1900	15,615,710	888,550	12,169,565	28,673,835
New Hampshire	1880	75,834,389	3,069,240	9,812,064	88,715,693
	1890	66,192,600	3,594,850	10,450,125	80,237,575
	1900	70,124,360	5,163,090	10,554,646	85,842,096
New Jersey	1880	190,895,833	6,921,035	14,861,412	212,678,330
	1890	159,252,840	7,378,644	15,811,430	182,452,914
	1900	162,591,010	9,330,080	17,612,020	189,533,660
New Mexico	1880	5,514,399	255,162	[a] 10,914,800	[a] 16,684,361
	1890	8,140,800	291,140	[a] 25,111,201	[a] 33,543,141
	1900	20,868,814	1,151,610	31,727,400	53,767,824
New York	1880	1,056,176,741	42,592,741	117,868,283	1,216,637,765
	1890	968,127,286	46,659,465	124,523,965	1,139,310,716
	1900	888,134,180	56,006,000	125,588,715	1,069,728,895
North Carolina	1880	135,793,602	6,078,476	22,414,659	164,286,737
	1890	183,977,010	7,183,210	25,547,280	216,707,500
	1900	194,655,920	9,072,600	30,106,178	233,834,698
North Dakota	1880	[b]	[b]	[b]	[b]
	1890	75,310,305	6,648,180	18,787,294	100,745,779
	1900	193,780,700	14,055,560	42,430,491	255,266,751
Ohio	1850	1,127,497,353	30,521,180	103,707,730	1,261,726,263
	1890	1,050,631,828	29,476,346	116,181,690	1,196,288,864
	1900	1,036,615,180	36,354,160	125,954,616	1,198,923,946
Oklahoma	1850	----------	----------	[c] 876,000	[c] 876,000
	1890	8,581,170	433,580	3,206,270	12,221,020
	1900	123,941,285	6,573,015	54,829,568	185,343,818
Oregon	1850	50,808,575	2,950,173	[a] 17,110,392	[a] 76,975,140
	1890	115,519,200	4,556,770	22,648,830	143,024,800
	1900	132,337,514	6,503,725	33,917,048	172,761,287
Pennsylvania	1880	975,689,410	35,473,037	84,242,377	1,095,405,824
	1890	922,240,233	39,046,855	101,652,758	1,062,939,846
	1900	898,272,750	50,917,240	102,439,183	1,051,629,173
Rhode Island	1880	26,882,079	902,825	2,254,142	29,089,046
	1890	21,873,479	941,030	2,364,970	25,179,479
	1900	23,125,260	1,270,270	2,593,659	26,989,180
South Carolina	1880	68,677,482	3,202,710	12,199,510	84,079,702
	1890	99,104,600	4,172,262	16,572,410	119,849,272
	1900	126,761,580	6,629,770	20,199,859	153,591,159
South Dakota	1880	[b]	[b]	[b]	[b]
	1890	107,466,835	8,371,712	[a] 29,889,509	[a] 145,527,556
	1900	220,183,190	12,218,680	65,173,432	297,525,302
Tennessee	1850	206,749,837	9,054,868	43,651,470	259,456,170
	1890	242,700,540	9,936,880	60,254,230	312,891,650
	1900	265,150,750	15,232,670	60,818,605	341,202,025

[a] Including estimated value of range animals.
[b] The figures for Dakota Territory, 1880, are as follows: Value of all farm property, $32,846,449; farm land with improvements, including buildings, $22,401,084; implements and machinery, $2,390,091; live stock on hand, including estimated value of range animals, $7,555,274.
[c] No report prior to 1900, except estimates of live stock on ranges.

No. 62.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1880, 1890, AND 1900—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census year.	Value of— Farm land with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	All farm property.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Texas	1880	170,468,886	9,051,491	[a] 76,553,987	[a] 256,084,364
	1890	399,971,289	13,740,541	[a] 138,409,274	[a] 552,127,104
	1900	691,773,613	30,125,705	240,576,955	962,476,273
Utah	1880	14,015,178	946,758	[a] 4,371,688	[a] 19,333,569
	1890	28,402,780	1,164,660	[a] 9,914,766	[a] 39,482,206
	1900	60,778,350	2,922,550	27,474,241	75,175,141
Vermont	1880	109,346,010	4,879,285	16,586,195	130,811,490
	1890	80,427,490	4,733,560	16,644,320	101,805,370
	1900	83,071,620	7,638,490	17,841,317	108,451,427
Virginia	1880	216,028,107	5,495,114	25,953,315	247,476,536
	1890	254,490,600	6,593,688	33,404,281	294,488,569
	1900	271,578,200	9,911,040	42,026,737	323,515,977
Washington	1880	13,844,224	958,513	[a] 5,974,307	[a] 20,777,044
	1890	89,461,660	3,150,200	14,113,110	100,724,970
	1900	115,609,710	6,271,630	22,159,207	144,040,547
West Virginia	1880	133,147,175	2,699,163	17,742,387	153,588,725
	1890	151,880,300	3,116,420	23,964,610	178,961,330
	1900	168,295,670	5,040,420	30,571,259	203,907,349
Wisconsin	1880	357,709,507	15,647,196	46,508,643	419,865,346
	1890	477,524,507	19,167,010	63,784,377	560,475,894
	1900	686,147,660	29,237,010	96,327,649	811,712,319
Wyoming	1880	835,895	95,482	[a] 9,182,107	[a] 10,113,484
	1890	14,460,880	522,260	[a] 18,785,301	[a] 33,768,481
	1900	26,965,530	1,366,000	39,146,877	67,477,407
Total	1880	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	[a] 1,576,884,707	[a] 12,180,501,538
	1890	13,279,252,649	494,247,467	[a] 2,308,767,573	[a] 16,082,267,689
	1900	16,614,647,491	749,775,970	3,075,477,703	20,439,901,164
Alaska	1900	12,800	690	2,196	16,686
Hawaii	1900	60,029,956	11,484,890	2,570,142	74,084,988
Grand total	1900	16,674,690,247	761,261,550	3,078,050,041	20,514,001,838

[a] Including estimated value of range animals.

No. 63.—VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY: CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Census year.	Value of— [a] All farm property.	Farm land, with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.	Per cent of value of all farm property in— Farm land, with improvements, including buildings.	Implements and machinery.	Live stock.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*			
1850	8,967,343,580	3,271,575,426	151,587,638	[c] 544,180,516	82.5	3.8	13.7
1860	7,980,493,063	6,645,045,007	246,118,141	[c] 1,089,329,915	83.3	3.1	13.6
1870 [b]	11,124,958,747	9,232,803,861	336,878,429	[c] 1,525,276,457	83.3	3.0	13.7
1880	12,180,501,538	10,197,096,776	406,520,055	[c] 1,576,884,707	83.7	3.3	13.0
1890	16,082,267,689	13,279,252,649	494,247,467	[c] 2,308,767,573	82.6	3.1	14.3
1900 [d]	20,439,901,164	[e] 16,614,647,491	749,775,970	[f] 3,075,477,703	81.3	3.7	15.0

[a] Including only the reported value of live stock on farms.

[b] Values for 1870 were reported in depreciated currency. To reduce to specie basis of other years they must be diminished one-fifth.

[c] Including estimated value of live stock on ranges.

[d] Exclusive of Alaska and Hawaii.

[e] Value of land, with improvements, except buildings, $13,058,007,996; value of buildings, $3,556,639,496. The Twelfth Census was the first to collect separate statistics of buildings on farms.

[f] Including value of live stock on ranges as well as on farms. Value of domestic animals, $2,979,197,586. This figure is more nearly comparable than that in the table with the returns for value of live stock at earlier censuses.

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

CORN.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1866	31,306,538	867,946,295	411,460,880	47.4	25.3	11.99
1867	32,520,249	763,320,000	437,769,763	57.0	23.6	13.46
1868	34,887,246	906,527,000	424,056,649	46.8	26.0	12.16
1869	37,103,245	874,320,000	522,550,509	59.8	23.6	14.08
1870	38,646,977	1,094,255,000	540,520,456	49.4	28.3	13.99
1871	34,091,137	991,898,000	430,355,910	43.4	29.1	12.62
1872	35,526,836	1,092,719,000	385,736,210	35.3	30.8	10.86
1873	39,197,148	932,274,000	411,961,151	44.2	23.8	10.51
1874	41,036,978	850,148,500	496,271,255	58.4	20.7	12.09
1875	44,841,371	1,321,069,000	484,674,804	36.7	29.5	10.81
1876	49,033,364	1,283,827,500	436,108,521	34.0	26.2	8.89
1877	50,369,113	1,342,558,000	467,635,230	34.8	26.7	9.28
1878	51,585,000	1,388,218,750	440,280,517	31.7	26.9	8.54
1879	53,085,450	1,547,901,790	580,486,217	37.5	29.2	10.93
1880	62,317,842	1,717,434,543	679,714,499	39.6	27.6	10.91
1881	64,262,025	1,194,916,000	759,482,170	63.6	18.6	11.82
1882	65,659,545	1,617,025,100	783,867,175	48.5	24.6	11.94
1883	68,301,889	1,551,066,895	658,051,485	42.4	22.7	9.63
1884	69,683,780	1,795,528,432	640,735,859	35.7	25.8	9.19
1885	73,130,150	1,936,176,000	636,674,630	32.8	26.5	8.69
1886	75,694,208	1,665,441,000	610,311,000	36.6	22.0	8.06
1887	72,392,720	1,456,161,000	646,106,770	44.4	20.1	8.92
1888	75,672,763	1,987,790,000	677,561,580	34.1	26.3	8.95
1889	78,319,651	2,112,892,000	597,918,829	28.3	27.0	7.63
1890	71,970,763	1,489,970,000	754,433,451	50.6	20.7	10.48
1891	76,204,515	2,060,154,000	836,499,228	40.6	27.0	10.98
1892	70,626,658	1,628,464,000	642,146,630	39.4	23.1	9.09
1893	72,036,465	1,619,496,131	591,625,627	36.5	22.5	8.21
1894	62,582,269	1,212,770,052	554,719,162	45.7	19.4	8.86
1895	82,075,830	2,151,138,580	544,985,534	25.3	26.2	6.64
1896	81,027,156	2,283,876,165	491,006,967	21.5	28.2	6.06
1897	80,095,051	1,902,967,933	501,072,952	26.3	23.8	6.26
1898	77,721,781	1,924,184,660	552,023,428	28.7	24.8	7.10
1899	82,108,587	2,078,143,933	629,210,110	30.3	25.3	7.66
1900	83,320,872	2,105,102,516	751,220,034	35.7	25.3	9.02
1901	91,349,928	1,522,519,891	921,555,768	60.5	16.7	10.09
1902	94,043,613	2,523,648,312	1,017,017,349	40.3	26.8	10.81
1903	88,091,993	2,244,176,925	952,868,801	42.5	25.5	10.82
1904	92,231,581	2,467,480,934	1,087,461,440	44.1	26.8	11.79
1905	94,011,369	2,707,993,540	1,116,696,738	41.2	28.8	11.88
1906	96,737,581	2,927,416,091	1,166,626,479	39.9	30.3	12.06
1907	99,931,000	2,592,320,000	1,336,901,000	51.6	25.9	13.38
1908	101,788,000	2,668,651,000	1,616,145,000	60.6	26.2	15.88

No. 64.—Cereal Crops: Estimated Production and Value, 1866 to 1908—Continued.

WHEAT.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1866	15,424,496	151,999,906	232,109,630	152.7	9.9	15.05
1867	18,321,561	212,441,400	308,387,146	145.2	11.6	16.83
1868	18,460,132	224,036,600	243,032,746	108.5	12.1	13.17
1869	19,181,004	260,146,900	199,024,996	76.5	13.6	10.38
1870	18,992,591	235,884,700	222,766,969	94.4	12.4	11.78
1871	19,943,893	230,722,400	264,075,851	114.5	11.6	13.24
1872	20,358,359	249,997,100	278,522,068	111.4	11.9	13.35
1873	22,171,676	281,254,700	300,669,528	106.9	12.7	13.56
1874	24,967,027	308,102,700	265,881,167	86.3	12.3	10.65
1875	26,381,512	292,136,000	261,396,926	89.5	11.1	9.91
1876	27,627,021	289,356,500	278,697,238	96.3	10.5	10.09
1877	26,277,546	364,194,146	385,089,444	105.7	13.9	14.65
1878	32,108,560	420,122,400	325,814,119	77.6	13.1	10.15
1879	32,545,950	448,756,630	497,030,142	110.8	13.8	15.27
1880	37,986,717	498,549,868	474,201,850	95.1	13.1	12.48
1881	37,709,020	383,280,090	456,880,427	119.2	10.2	12.12
1882	37,067,194	504,185,470	445,602,125	88.4	13.6	12.02
1883	36,455,593	421,086,160	383,649,272	91.1	11.6	10.52
1884	39,475,885	512,765,000	330,862,260	64.5	13.0	8.38
1885	34,189,246	357,112,000	275,320,390	77.1	10.4	8.05
1886	36,806,184	457,218,000	314,226,020	68.7	12.4	8.54
1887	37,641,783	456,329,000	310,612,960	68.1	12.1	8.25
1888	37,336,138	415,868,000	385,248,030	92.6	11.1	10.32
1889	38,123,859	490,560,000	342,491,707	69.8	12.9	8.98
1890	36,087,154	399,262,000	334,773,678	83.8	11.1	9.28
1891	39,916,897	611,780,000	513,472,711	83.9	15.3	12.86
1892	38,554,430	515,949,000	322,111,881	62.4	13.4	8.35
1893	34,029,418	396,131,725	213,171,381	53.8	11.4	6.16
1894	34,882,436	460,267,416	225,902,025	49.1	13.2	6.48
1895	34,047,332	467,102,947	237,938,998	50.9	13.7	6.99
1896	34,618,646	427,684,346	310,602,539	72.6	12.4	8.97
1897	39,465,066	530,149,168	428,547,121	80.8	13.4	10.86
1898	44,055,278	675,148,705	392,770,320	58.2	15.3	8.92
1899	44,592,516	547,303,846	319,545,259	58.4	12.3	7.17
1900	42,495,985	522,229,505	323,515,177	61.9	12.3	7.61
1901	49,895,514	748,460,218	467,350,156	62.4	15.0	9.37
1902	46,202,424	670,063,008	422,224,117	63.0	14.5	9.14
1903	49,464,967	637,821,835	443,024,826	69.5	12.9	8.96
1904	44,074,875	552,399,517	510,489,874	92.4	12.5	11.58
1905	47,854,079	692,979,489	518,372,727	74.8	14.5	10.83
1906	47,305,829	735,260,976	490,382,769	66.7	15.5	10.37
1907	45,211,000	634,087,000	554,437,000	87.4	14.0	12.26
1908	47,557,000	664,602,000	616,826,000	92.8	14.0	12.97

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—Continued.

OATS.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1866	8,864,219	268,141,077	94,057,945	35.1	30.2	10.61
1867	10,746,416	278,698,000	123,902,556	44.5	25.9	11.53
1868	9,665,736	254,960,800	106,355,976	41.7	26.4	11.00
1869	9,461,441	288,334,000	109,521,734	38.0	30.5	11.58
1870	8,792,895	247,277,400	96,443,637	39.0	28.1	10.97
1871	8,365,809	255,743,000	92,591,359	36.2	30.6	11.07
1872	9,000,769	271,747,000	81,303,518	29.9	30.2	9.03
1873	9,751,700	270,340,000	93,474,161	34.6	27.7	9.59
1874	10,897,412	240,869,000	113,133,934	47.1	22.1	10.38
1875	11,915,075	354,317,500	113,441,491	32.0	29.7	9.52
1876	13,358,908	320,884,000	103,844,396	32.4	24.0	7.77
1877	12,826,148	406,394,000	115,546,194	28.4	31.7	9.01
1878	13,176,500	413,578,560	101,752,468	24.6	31.4	7.72
1879	12,683,500	363,761,320	120,533,294	33.1	28.7	9.50
1880	16,187,977	417,885,380	150,243,565	36.0	25.8	9.28
1881	16,831,600	416,481,000	193,198,970	46.4	24.7	11.48
1882	18,494,691	488,250,610	182,978,022	37.5	26.4	9.89
1883	20,324,962	571,302,400	187,040,264	32.7	28.1	9.20
1884	21,300,917	583,628,000	161,528,470	27.7	27.4	7.58
1885	22,783,630	629,409,000	179,631,860	28.5	27.6	7.88
1886	23,658,474	624,134,000	186,137,930	29.8	26.4	7.87
1887	25,920,906	659,618,000	200,699,700	30.4	25.4	7.74
1888	26,998,282	701,735,000	195,424,240	27.8	26.0	7.24
1889	27,462,316	751,515,000	171,781,008	22.9	27.4	6.26
1890	26,431,369	523,621,000	222,048,486	42.4	19.8	8.40
1891	25,581,861	738,894,000	232,312,267	31.5	28.9	9.08
1892	27,063,835	661,035,000	209,253,611	31.7	24.4	7.73
1893	27,273,033	638,854,850	187,576,092	29.4	23.4	6.88
1894	27,023,553	662,036,928	214,816,920	32.4	24.5	7.95
1895	27,878,406	824,443,537	163,655,068	19.9	29.6	5.87
1896	27,565,985	707,346,404	132,485,033	18.7	25.7	4.81
1897	25,730,375	698,767,809	147,974,719	21.2	27.2	5.75
1898	25,777,110	730,906,643	186,405,364	25.5	28.4	7.23
1899	26,341,380	796,177,713	198,167,975	24.9	30.2	7.52
1900	27,364,795	809,125,989	208,669,233	25.8	29.6	7.63
1901	28,541,476	736,808,724	293,658,777	39.9	25.8	10.29
1902	28,653,144	987,842,712	303,584,852	30.7	34.5	10.60
1903	27,638,126	784,094,199	267,661,665	34.1	28.4	9.68
1904	27,842,669	894,595,552	279,900,013	31.3	32.1	10.05
1905	28,046,746	953,216,197	277,047,587	29.1	34.0	9.88
1906	30,958,768	964,904,522	306,292,978	31.7	31.2	9.89
1907	31,837,000	754,443,000	334,563,000	44.3	23.7	10.51
1908	32,344,000	807,156,000	381,171,000	47.2	25.0	11.78

No. 64.—Cereal Crops: Estimated Production and Value, 1866 to 1908—Continued.

RYE.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1866	1,548,033	20,864,944	17,149,716	82.2	13.5	11.08
1867	1,689,175	23,184,000	23,280,584	100.4	13.7	13.78
1868	1,651,321	22,504,800	21,349,190	94.9	13.6	12.93
1869	1,657,584	22,527,900	17,341,861	77.0	13.6	10.46
1870	1,176,137	15,473,600	11,326,967	73.2	13.2	9.63
1871	1,069,531	15,365,500	10,927,623	71.1	14.4	10.22
1872	1,048,654	14,888,600	10,071,061	67.6	14.2	9.60
1873	1,150,355	15,142,000	10,638,258	70.3	13.2	9.25
1874	1,116,716	14,990,900	11,610,339	77.4	13.4	10.40
1875	1,359,788	17,722,100	11,894,223	67.1	13.0	8.75
1876	1,468,874	20,374,800	12,504,970	61.4	13.9	8.52
1877	1,412,902	21,170,100	12,201,759	57.6	15.0	8.64
1878	1,622,700	25,842,790	13,566,002	52.5	15.9	8.36
1879	1,625,450	23,639,460	15,507,431	65.6	14.5	9.54
1880	1,767,619	24,540,829	18,564,560	75.6	13.9	10.50
1881	1,789,100	20,704,950	19,327,415	93.3	11.6	10.80
1882	2,227,894	29,960,037	18,439,194	61.5	13.4	8.28
1883	2,314,754	28,058,582	16,300,503	58.1	12.1	7.04
1884	2,843,963	28,640,000	14,857,040	51.9	12.2	6.34
1885	2,129,301	21,756,000	12,594,820	57.9	10.2	5.92
1886	2,129,918	24,489,000	13,181,330	53.8	11.5	6.19
1887	2,053,447	20,693,000	11,283,140	54.5	10.1	5.49
1888	2,364,865	28,415,000	16,721,869	58.8	12.0	7.07
1889	2,171,493	28,420,299	12,009,752	42 3	13.1	5.53
1890	2,141,853	25,807,472	16,229,992	62.9	12.0	7.58
1891	2,176,466	31,751,868	24,589,217	77.4	14.6	11.30
1892	2,163,657	27,978,824	15,160,056	54.2	12.9	7.01
1893	2,038,485	26,556,446	13,612,222	51.3	13.0	6.68
1894	1,944,780	26,727,615	13,395,476	50.1	13.7	6.89
1895	1,890,345	27,210,070	11,964,826	44.0	14.4	6.33
1896	1,831,201	24,369,047	9,960,769	40.9	13.3	5.44
1897	1,703,561	27,368,324	12,230,647	44.7	16.1	7.18
1898	1,648,207	25,657,522	11,875,350	46.3	15.6	7.23
1899	1,659,368	23,961,741	12,214,118	51.0	14.4	7.36
1900	1,591,362	23,995,927	12,295,417	51.2	15.1	7.73
1901	1,987,565	30,344,380	16,909,742	55.7	15.3	8.51
1902	1,978,548	33,630,592	17,080,793	50.8	17.0	8.63
1903	1,906,894	29,363,416	15,993,871	54.5	15.4	8.39
1904	1,792,673	27,241,515	16,748,323	68.8	15.2	10.46
1905	1,730,159	28,485,952	17,414,188	61.1	16.5	10.07
1906	2,001,904	33,374,833	19,671,243	58.9	16.7	9.83
1907	1,926,000	31,566,000	23,068,000	73.1	16.4	11.98
1908	1,948,000	31,851,000	23,455,000	73.6	16.4	12.04

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—Continued.

BARLEY.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1866	492,532	11,283,807	7,916,342	70.2	22.9	16.07
1867	1,131,217	25,727,000	18,027,746	70.1	22.7	15.94
1868	937,498	22,896,100	24,948,127	109.0	24.4	26.61
1869	1,025,795	28,652,200	20,298,164	70.8	27.9	19.79
1870	1,108,924	26,295,400	20,792,213	79.1	23.7	18.75
1871	1,113,735	26,718,500	20,264,015	75.8	24.0	18.19
1872	1,397,082	26,846,400	18,415,889	68.6	19.2	13.18
1873	1,387,106	32,044,491	27,791,229	86.7	23.1	20.04
1874	1,580,626	32,552,500	27,997,824	86.0	20.6	17.71
1875	1,789,902	36,008,600	27,367,522	74.1	20.6	15.29
1876	1,766,511	38,710,500	24,402,691	63.0	21.9	13.81
1877	1,614,654	34,441,400	21,620,130	62.8	21.3	13.40
1878	1,790,400	42,245,630	24,454,301	57.9	23.6	13.66
1879	1,680,700	40,283,100	23,714,444	58.9	24.0	14.11
1880	1,843,329	45,165,346	30,090,742	66.6	24.5	16.32
1881	1,967,510	41,161,330	33,862,513	82.3	20.9	17.21
1882	2,272,103	48,953,926	30,768,015	62.9	21.5	13.54
1883	2,379,009	50,136,097	29,426,423	58.7	21.1	12.37
1884	2,608,818	61,203,000	29,779,170	48.7	23.5	11.41
1885	2,729,369	58,360,000	32,867,696	56.3	21.4	12.04
1886	2,652,957	59,428,000	31,840,510	53.6	22.4	12.00
1887	2,901,953	56,812,000	29,464,390	51.9	19.6	10.15
1888	2,996,382	63,884,000	37,672,082	59.0	21.3	12.57
1889	3,220,834	78,332,976	32,614,271	41.6	24.3	10.13
1890	3,135,302	67,108,844	42,140,502	62.7	21.4	13.44
1891	3,352,579	86,839,753	45,470,312	52.4	25.9	13.56
1892	3,400,361	80,096,762	38,026,062	47.5	23.6	11.18
1893	3,220,371	69,869,495	28,729,386	41.1	21.7	8.92
1894	3,170,602	61,400,465	27,134,127	44.2	19.4	8.56
1895	3,299,973	87,072,744	29,312,413	33.7	26.4	8.88
1896	2,950,539	69,695,223	22,491,241	32.3	23.6	7.62
1897	2,719,116	66,685,127	25,142,139	37.7	24.5	9.25
1898	2,583,125	55,792,257	23,064,359	41.3	21.6	8.93
1899	2,878,229	73,381,563	29,594,254	40.3	25.5	10.28
1900	2,894,282	58,925,833	24,075,271	40.8	20.4	8.32
1901	4,295,744	109,932,924	49,705,163	45.2	25.6	11.57
1902	4,661,003	134,954,023	61,898,634	45.9	29.0	13.28
1903	4,903,137	131,861,391	60,166,313	45.6	26.4	12.05
1904	5,145,678	139,748,958	58,661,807	42.0	27.2	11.40
1905	5,095,528	136,651,020	55,047,166	40.3	26.8	10.80
1906	6,323,757	178,916,484	74,235,997	41.5	28.3	11.74
1907	6,448,000	153,597,000	102,290,000	66.6	23.8	15.86
1908	6,646,000	166,756,000	92,442,000	55.4	25.1	13.91

No. 64.—CEREAL CROPS: ESTIMATED PRODUCTION AND VALUE, 1866 TO 1908—Continued.

BUCKWHEAT.

Calendar year.	Total—			Average—		
	Area.	Production.	Farm value Dec. 1.	Farm value per bushel Dec. 1.	Yield per acre.	Farm value of yield per acre Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Bushels.*	*Dollars.*
1866	1,045,624	22,791,839	15,413,160	67.6	21.8	14.74
1867	1,227,826	21,359,000	16,812,070	78.7	17.4	13.69
1868	1,113,993	19,863,700	15,490,426	78.0	17.8	13.91
1869	1,028,693	17,431,100	12,534,851	71.9	16.9	12.19
1870	536,992	9,841,500	6,937,471	70.5	18.3	12.92
1871	413,915	8,328,700	6,208,165	74.5	20.1	15.00
1872	448,497	8,133,500	5,979,222	73.5	18.1	13.33
1873	454,152	7,837,700	5,878,629	75.0	17.3	12.94
1874	452,590	8,016,600	5,843,645	72.9	17.7	12.91
1875	575,530	10,082,100	6,254,564	62.0	17.5	10.87
1876	666,441	9,668,800	6,435,836	66.6	14.5	9.66
1877	649,923	10,177,000	6,808,180	66.9	15.7	10.48
1878	673,100	12,246,820	6,441,240	52.6	18.2	9.57
1879	689,900	13,140,000	7,856,191	59.8	20.5	12.28
1880	822,802	14,617,585	8,682,488	59.4	17.8	10.55
1881	828,815	9,486,206	8,205,705	86.5	11.4	9.90
1882	847,112	11,019,353	8,038,862	73.0	13.0	9.49
1883	857,349	7,068,954	6,303,980	82.2	8.9	7.35
1884	879,403	11,116,000	6,549,020	58.9	12.6	7.45
1885	914,394	12,626,000	7,057,363	55.9	13.8	7.72
1886	917,915	11,869,000	6,465,120	54.5	12.9	7.04
1887	910,506	10,844,000	6,122,820	56.5	11.9	6.72
1888	912,630	12,050,000	7,027,047	58.3	13.2	8.86
1889	837,162	12,110,329	6,113,119	50.5	14.5	7.30
1890	844,579	12,432,831	7,132,872	57.4	14.7	8.45
1891	849,364	12,760,932	7,271,506	57.0	15.0	8.56
1892	861,451	12,143,185	6,295,643	51.8	14.1	7.31
1893	815,614	12,132,811	7,074,450	58.3	14.9	8.67
1894	789,282	12,668,200	7,040,238	55.6	16.1	8.92
1895	763,277	15,341,399	6,936,325	45.2	20.1	9.09
1896	754,808	14,089,788	5,522,339	39.2	18.7	7.32
1897	717,836	14,997,451	6,319,188	42.1	20.9	8.80
1898	678,382	11,721,927	5,271,462	45.0	17.3	7.77
1899	670,148	11,094,473	6,183,675	55.7	16.6	9.23
1900	637,930	9,566,966	5,341,413	55.8	15.0	8.37
1901	811,164	15,125,939	8,528,317	56.3	18.6	10.51
1902	804,889	14,529,770	8,654,704	59.6	18.1	10.75
1903	804,393	14,243,644	8,650,733	60.7	17.7	10.75
1904	793,625	15,008,386	9,330,768	62.2	18.9	11.76
1905	760,118	14,585,082	8,565,499	58.7	19.2	11.27
1906	789,208	14,641,937	8,727,443	59.6	18.6	11.06
1907	800,000	14,290,000	9,975,000	69.8	17.9	12.47
1908	803,000	15,874,000	12,004,000	75.6	19.8	14.95

No. 65.—WHEAT: Estimated Annual Production, by States and Territories, 1883 to 1908.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Alabama.	Arkansas.	California.	Colorado.	Georgia.	Idaho.	Iowa.	Illinois.	Indiana.	Kansas.	Kentucky.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1883	1,437,500	1,416,400	36,322,000	2,394,000	2,574,900	682,500	27,518,800	22,150,000	28,447,800	26,851,100	9,612,600
1884	1,675,000	1,885,000	44,320,000	2,348,000	3,130,000	1,120,000	31,270,000	32,374,000	33,745,000	34,990,000	13,425,000
1885	1,307,000	1,565,000	26,592,000	2,395,000	2,817,000	1,154,000	30,332,000	10,683,000	26,659,000	11,197,000	3,759,000
1886	1,529,000	1,815,000	36,165,000	2,419,000	1,690,000	1,039,000	32,455,000	27,562,000	40,255,000	14,556,000	12,405,000
1887	1,305,000	2,290,000	30,429,000	2,514,000	2,522,000	1,120,000	26,837,000	36,861,000	37,828,000	7,607,000	11,113,000
1888	2,186,000	2,267,000	28,451,000	2,346,000	1,910,000	1,252,000	24,196,000	33,556,000	28,879,000	15,960,000	10,436,000
1889	2,502,000	1,794,000	43,781,000	1,851,000	2,383,000	1,449,000	21,023,000	38,014,000	41,187,000	30,912,000	10,811,000
1890	1,319,000	1,575,000	29,121,000	1,777,000	1,411,000	1,370,000	19,041,000	18,161,000	27,928,000	28,195,000	9,152,000
1891	2,251,000	2,236,000	36,595,000	2,037,000	2,323,000	1,811,000	27,586,000	35,025,000	52,807,000	54,866,000	13,181,000
1892	306,000	1,337,000	39,157,000	2,504,000	1,474,000	1,693,000	7,257,000	28,370,000	39,885,000	70,831,000	11,635,000
1893	392,616	1,369,688	34,852,517	1,816,795	1,732,824	1,514,857	6,749,224	15,507,313	35,579,404	23,251,973	10,584,461
1894	417,274	1,416,254	30,376,705	2,144,009	1,627,413	1,566,775	10,737,400	33,312,370	43,644,064	35,315,259	11,005,963
1895	373,283	1,452,300	40,097,798	2,808,250	1,330,706	1,221,899	13,654,778	19,060,712	20,294,492	22,919,566	9,501,225
1896	394,184	1,260,720	45,097,195	2,797,182	1,699,872	2,404,112	11,473,152	28,668,146	20,647,440	30,794,452	6,976,861
1897	302,860	1,783,120	32,394,020	5,117,544	1,633,946	2,707,672	13,153,114	11,578,003	32,675,201	47,998,152	12,283,343
1898	519,708	2,335,036	12,224,403	6,729,565	2,607,360	4,196,904	22,139,624	19,334,348	38,426,029	64,939,412	14,465,436
1899	431,186	1,953,361	33,743,909	7,337,751	2,021,225	3,440,103	18,195,489	12,665,410	25,361,175	36,468,044	8,201,575
1900	916,351	2,689,418	28,548,628	7,207,117	5,011,133	3,104,629	21,798,223	17,982,068	6,411,702	82,488,655	12,442,846
1901	1,155,256	3,126,860	34,743,111	7,531,756	3,042,167	6,241,216	21,048,101	30,052,053	31,932,890	99,079,304	11,611,196
1902	632,916	2,245,889	22,374,201	5,287,860	1,707,186	6,021,946	14,869,245	32,601,932	35,484,448	45,827,495	7,511,536
1903	1,020,410	1,922,578	20,926,192	7,423,581	1,859,740	5,127,987	12,531,304	16,571,940	23,994,030	87,249,557	7,728,235
1904	1,060,138	2,198,507	17,474,864	5,917,649	2,564,056	6,832,727	11,266,220	21,542,421	12,525,993	65,019,471	7,349,329
1905	1,041,082	1,564,308	17,542,013	6,358,875	2,106,556	10,341,532	13,683,003	29,951,584	35,351,464	77,001,104	8,809,955
1906	1,085,029	1,915,250	26,883,662	8,266,538	3,161,070	8,231,631	9,212,218	38,535,900	48,080,925	81,830,611	11,542,598
1907	890,000	1,463,000	20,520,000	8,497,000	2,673,000	8,639,000	7,653,000	40,104,000	34,013,000	65,609,000	8,808,000
1908	1,092,000	1,620,000	11,680,000	6,153,000	2,208,000	10,897,000	8,068,000	30,212,000	45,169,000	79,282,000	8,793,000

No. 65.—WHEAT: ESTIMATED ANNUAL PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1883 TO 1908—Continued.

Calendar year.	Maryland.	Michigan.	Minnesota.	Missouri.	Montana.	Nebraska.	New Mexico.	New York.	North Carolina.	North Dakota.	Ohio.	Oregon.	Oklahoma.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1883	7,577,000	25,011,000	33,773,200	23,819,300	942,000	27,481,300	977,900	8,035,200	4,230,800	[a]16,123,000	25,884,000	13,122,400	.....
1884	8,260,000	29,772,000	41,307,000	27,500,000	1,372,000	28,325,000	930,000	12,729,000	4,650,000	[a]22,330,000	41,186,000	15,462,000	.....
1885	5,534,000	31,261,000	34,285,000	11,275,000	1,715,000	19,828,000	1,026,000	10,565,000	2,790,000	[a]27,913,000	20,593,000	13,916,000	.....
1886	7,194,000	26,572,000	42,856,000	21,986,000	1,509,000	17,449,000	921,000	11,093,000	3,209,000	[a]30,704,000	40,362,000	11,133,000	.....
1887	5,797,000	21,672,000	36,299,000	27,744,000	1,760,000	16,585,000	1,221,000	10,137,000	5,094,000	[a]52,406,000	35,895,000	16,100,000	.....
1888	7,634,000	24,028,000	27,881,000	18,496,000	2,001,000	14,508,000	1,233,000	9,309,000	3,835,000	[a]38,036,000	28,705,000	14,548,000	.....
1889	6,171,000	23,709,000	45,456,000	20,639,000	1,539,000	16,848,000	1,096,000	8,929,000	4,492,000	[a]41,652,000	36,865,000	13,689,000	.....
1890	6,208,000	20,271,000	38,356,000	17,638,000	1,488,000	15,315,000	1,105,000	9,288,000	3,156,000	[a]40,411,000	29,984,000	12,865,000	(b)
1891	8,107,000	30,205,000	55,333,000	25,782,000	1,856,000	18,080,000	1,073,000	10,633,000	4,975,000	52,105,000	45,531,000	13,149,000	(b)
1892	6,992,000	23,854,000	41,210,000	24,834,000	898,000	15,670,000	515,000	8,405,000	5,090,000	34,998,000	38,022,000	9,779,000	(b)
1893	6,721,691	19,920,714	30,694,685	15,287,552	933,767	10,687,889	664,793	6,846,059	5,937,710	26,438,208	38,916,608	10,790,885	(b)
1894	7,313,201	20,232,058	37,752,453	23,353,920	1,111,735	8,754,990	691,668	6,297,400	3,475,735	33,635,900	48,444,471	10,441,071	2,315,234
1895	7,800,756	15,237,803	65,584,155	18,499,968	1,065,223	14,787,024	809,248	7,301,069	4,748,552	61,057,710	32,215,579	11,862,720	2,592,656
1896	7,878,769	15,719,898	46,599,061	16,594,473	1,204,240	19,390,602	818,097	6,349,968	4,621,922	29,848,501	21,800,016	10,247,141	2,601,755
1897	12,277,056	23,700,144	59,891,104	14,104,458	2,268,240	27,452,647	4,282,848	7,374,611	4,169,680	28,353,552	38,049,133	18,155,031	10,389,542
1898	11,739,935	34,061,851	78,417,912	14,104,454	2,100,046	34,679,309	4,586,926	8,036,263	5,274,645	55,654,445	42,103,173	24,705,260	14,176,799
1899	10,710,966	13,335,193	68,223,581	11,398,702	1,792,935	20,791,776	2,579,855	7,005,765	3,495,598	51,758,630	39,998,006	21,949,536	16,202,765
1900	15,187,848	9,271,764	51,509,252	18,846,713	1,929,963	24,801,900	3,847,347	6,496,166	5,960,803	13,176,213	8,523,876	16,198,012	18,657,373
1901	13,315,139	13,702,939	80,102,627	31,137,097	2,353,386	42,006,885	952,342	7,831,481	6,762,118	59,310,669	33,532,551	17,158,065	20,558,761
1902	11,129,223	18,693,218	79,752,404	56,266,494	2,355,158	52,726,451	780,170	8,033,693	8,055,757	62,872,241	36,333,379	15,512,460	12,073,992
1903	10,120,838	15,524,862	70,652,597	22,194,614	2,784,327	42,157,560	822,701	9,683,894	3,228,606	55,240,580	28,303,515	12,438,827	24,482,637
1904	10,327,514	6,873,005	68,344,256	27,163,141	2,596,731	31,453,943	440,678	5,362,664	4,912,561	53,892,193	17,563,478	14,050,193	15,040,666
1905	13,196,790	19,003,274	72,434,234	28,022,338	2,843,362	48,002,603	947,740	10,300,941	3,975,278	75,623,044	32,197,710	13,382,555	11,764,114
1906	12,902,416	13,644,960	55,801,591	31,734,900	3,297,336	52,288,692	1,120,650	9,350,180	5,297,028	77,596,000	43,202,100	14,215,597	18,663,862
1907	14,763,000	12,731,000	67,600,000	29,212,000	4,003,000	45,911,000	1,104,000	7,197,000	5,320,000	55,130,000	30,677,000	15,265,000	8,631,000
1908	12,546,000	15,732,000	68,557,000	22,260,000	3,703,000	44,295,000	1,025,000	7,752,000	5,680,000	68,428,000	33,328,000	15,148,000	15,625,000

[a] Dakota Territory (included what are now North Dakota and South Dakota).

[b] Established as a Territory in 1890.

Calendar year.	Pennsylvania.	South Dakota.	Tennessee.	Texas.	Utah.	Virginia.	Washington.	West Virginia.	Wisconsin.	All other.	Total.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1883	20,043,800	(a)	7,408,800	4,301,000	1,579,400	8,352,300	3,182,700	4,257,000	19,604,900	5,966,060	421,086,160
1884	20,820,000	(a)	9,320,000	5,561,000	1,675,000	7,455,000	4,118,000	3,318,000	20,083,000	6,310,000	512,765,000
1885	13,325,000	(a)	3,821,000	6,117,000	1,926,000	2,833,000	7,412,000	1,493,000	15,665,000	5,362,000	357,112,000
1886	18,255,000	(a)	8,024,000	5,383,000	1,541,000	5,581,000	7,560,000	3,061,000	14,725,000	6,210,000	457,218,000
1887	13,785,000	(a)	9,595,000	5,450,000	1,971,000	4,832,000	8,345,000	2,840,000	13,063,000	5,312,000	456,329,000
1888	18,802,000	(a)	10,297,000	6,066,000	1,945,000	5,172,000	9,006,000	2,899,000	13,855,000	6,173,000	415,868,000
1889	16,617,000	(a)	9,085,000	6,189,000	1,880,000	6,804,000	6,856,000	3,144,000	16,937,000	6,256,000	490,560,000
1890	15,049,000	(a)	7,873,000	3,575,000	2,279,000	5,614,000	8,071,000	2,326,000	13,096,000	5,244,000	399,262,000
1891	20,864,000	29,714,000	11,626,000	6,435,000	2,393,000	7,651,000	12,216,000	3,423,000	13,043,000	6,918,000	611,780,000
1892	19,331,000	31,767,000	8,540,000	5,475,000	1,775,000	7,591,000	9,005,000	4,302,000	8,814,000	4,633,000	515,949,000
1893	18,351,508	20,521,389	7,443,021	4,533,186	1,457,970	8,681,086	9,883,725	4,577,644	8,664,485	4,825,478	396,131,725
1894	18,848,700	15,934,255	5,897,788	6,893,150	2,359,544	6,995,249	9,108,420	4,816,478	9,366,176	4,664,424	460,267,416
1895	20,456,429	29,261,088	5,766,728	2,081,640	2,443,526	6,505,583	7,195,952	4,303,780	8,616,218	4,194,531	467,102,947
1896	17,737,286	27,583,450	6,628,462	4,529,210	2,803,753	5,724,913	8,358,192	4,056,511	8,898,950	5,475,860	427,684,346
1897	28,259,611	21,441,248	10,052,448	7,028,251	3,190,740	8,451,864	20,124,648	5,883,431	7,690,775	5,931,131	530,149,168
1898	26,609,940	42,040,923	13,980,080	9,348,464	5,105,184	10,626,112	23,453,043	5,816,700	13,689,972	6,866,444	675,148,705
1899	20,472,923	37,728,339	8,292,727	9,044,635	3,736,454	6,330,450	21,710,394	3,880,751	11,773,382	5,271,225	547,303,846
1900	20,281,334	20,149,684	11,696,088	23,395,913	3,697,106	9,421,932	25,096,661	4,452,895	13,166,599	7,868,293	522,229,505
1901	28,660,797	51,662,307	13,094,363	6,062,021	3,698,876	9,680,192	34,518,968	4,534,444	7,576,874	10,683,466	748,460,218
1902	24,628,171	43,973,033	6,050,743	8,633,277	3,748,669	8,635,494	23,672,137	2,743,233	9,655,094	9,173,813	670,063,008
1903	26,038,444	47,252,994	7,693,070	19,880,173	4,156,072	6,999,646	19,986,345	4,128,807	8,365,335	9,329,887	637,821,835
1904	21,857,961	31,556,784	9,298,417	12,483,562	4,793,825	7,257 065	32,140,603	3,158,826	7,483,563	10,596,513	552,399,517
1905	27,860,671	44,133,451	6,348,600	11,117,942	4,710,209	8,418,672	32,516,810	4,373,080	7,893,381	10,160,654	692,979,489
1906	29,073,188	41,955,400	10,892,725	14,126,186	4,888,626	9,306,825	25,075,258	4,879,861	4,690,816	12,211,341	735,260,970
1907	30,095,000	32,480,000	7,400,000	2,812,000	4,637,000	8,188,000	35,045,000	4,477,000	2,955,000	9,585,000	634,087,000
1908	29,415,000	37,862,000	8,190,000	10,164,000	5,825,000	8,892,000	27,162,000	4,693,000	3,328,000	9,818,000	664,602,000

[a] See North Dakota.

No. 66.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1839–1908: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES.[a]

Year.	Alabama.			Arkansas.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*
1839	.....	305,846	.....	.....	15,741	.....
1849	.....	564,429	.....	.....	65,344	.....
1859	.....	989,955	.....	.....	367,393	.....
1869	.....	429,482	.....	.....	247,968	.....
1879	2,330,086	699,654	.....	1,042,976	608,256	.....
1884	2,740,941	648,700	.....	1,259,858	531,400	.....
1889	2,761,165	915,210	.....	1,700,578	691,494	.....
1893	2,316,000	810,000	.....	1,867,250	679,000	.....
1894	2,661,861	900,439	.....	1,483,319	748,206	.....
1895	2,371,726	663,916	.....	1,186,655	520,860	.....
1896	2,656,333	883,789	.....	1,542,652	605,648	.....
1897	2,709,460	1,112,681	.....	1,619,785	942,267	.....
1898	3,003,176	1,176,042	.....	1,876,467	919,469	.....
1899	3,202,135	1,095,329	43,173,305	1,641,855	711,739	28,298,258
1900	3,403,746	1,038,392	51,765,654	1,742,787	812,529	41,145,588
1901	3,642,964	1,123,764	50,830,336	1,854,482	727,265	33,185,739
1902	3,501,614	977,045	44,615,918	1,901,758	967,748	45,689,293
1903	3,608,049	1,000,735	64,901,842	1,925,191	733,859	49,299,610
1904	3,611,731	1,471,170	68,781,860	2,051,185	916,945	45,175,356
1905	3,500,168	1,249,685	73,499,641	1,718,751	615,337	36,870,676
1906	3,658,000	1,263,674	68,132,907	2,097,000	916,106	50,693,080
1907	3,439,000	1,133,285	69,785,579	1,950,000	770,214	47,888,048
1908	3,591,000	1,360,601	69,065,372	2,296,000	1,020,704	52,136,939

Year.	Florida.			Georgia.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*
1839	.....	31,620	.....	.....	426,612	.....
1849	.....	45,131	.....	.....	499,091	.....
1859	.....	65,153	.....	.....	701,840	.....
1869	.....	89,789	.....	.....	473,934	.....
1879	245,595	54,997	.....	2,617,138	814,441	.....
1884	268,111	57,300	.....	2,958,930	807,400	.....
1889	227,370	57,928	.....	3,345,104	1,191,846	.....
1893	165,000	55,000	.....	3,050,000	1,000,000	.....
1894	201,621	50,729	.....	3,610,968	1,247,952	.....
1895	191,540	38,722	.....	3,069,323	1,067,377	.....
1896	264,325	48,730	.....	3,468,335	1,299,340	.....
1897	251,109	53,657	.....	3,537,702	1,350,781	.....
1898	152,452	35,064	.....	3,535,205	1,378,731	.....
1899	221,825	56,875	2,910,579	3,513,839	1,300,184	50,759,634
1900	235,451	55,896	3,628,983	3,783,015	1,272,838	62,749,344
1901	254,596	57,644	(c)	4,006,199	1,393,054	60,623,742
1902	253,961	68,217	4,211,057	3,863,542	1,499,862	69,005,797
1903	268,666	59,317	4,653,204	4,048,912	1,327,596	84,744,133
1904	267,372	89,002	5,444,924	4,227,188	1,992,757	91,955,221
1905	256,175	80,180	5,187,225	3,738,703	1,759,083	102,777,033
1906	283,000	62,830	4,833,766	4,610,000	1,667,866	88,789,978
1907	265,000	57,736	4,658,454	4,774,000	1,901,576	116,790,680
1908	265,000	71,923	4,450,932	4,848,000	2,026,999	101,867,948

[a] Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1898 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

[b] The statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years; those for 1839 are in equivalent bales of 333 pounds net weight.

[c] Not shown separately, but included in total.

No. 66.—COTTON CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1839 TO 1908: ACREAGE HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND FARM VALUE, BY STATES[a]—Continued.

Year.	Louisiana.			Mississippi.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*
1839		898,317			504,965	
1849		178,737			484,292	
1859		777,738			1,202,507	
1869		350,832			564,938	
1879	864,787	508,569		2,106,216	963,111	
1884	922,581	485,200		2,392,447	883,200	
1889	1,270,154	659,180		2,883,278	1,154,725	
1893	946,000	473,000		2,845,400	1,050,000	
1894	1,313,296	760,757		2,826,272	1,231,227	
1895	1,142,568	513,843		2,487,119	1,013,358	
1896	1,245,399	567,251		2,835,316	1,201,000	
1897	1,245,399	788,325		2,778,610	1,524,771	
1898	1,281,691	717,747		2,900,298	1,247,128	
1899	1,376,254	713,929	27,889,585	2,897,920	1,257,772	49,483,026
1900	1,480,781	720,088	35,671,229	3,194,795	1,061,973	52,932,354
1901	1,586,124	852,448	38,823,666	3,193,570	1,280,807	57,922,667
1902	1,617,586	886,365	40,366,447	3,183,989	1,451,750	66,751,272
1903	1,642,463	836,334	55,448,886	3,327,960	1,441,718	96,240,594
1904	1,745,865	1,107,271	52,409,183	3,632,458	1,808,617	87,918,263
1905	1,561,774	523,871	30,806,017	3,051,265	1,198,568	71,641,190
1906	1,739,000	979,270	52,818,373	3,408,000	1,621,491	81,786,032
1907	1,622,000	679,782	41,874,055	3,220,000	1,478,689	90,604,269
1908	1,550,000	481,979	24,221,407	3,395,000	1,668,461	84,725,223

Year.	Missouri.[c]			North Carolina.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*
1839		2,662			135,678	
1849		772			73,845	
1859		42,886			145,514	
1869		2,965			144,935	
1879	34,783	21,685		893,153	389,593	
1884	70,920	30,200		1,061,048	404,100	
1889	60,620	16,941		1,147,136	336,261	
1893	310,670	103,000		1,180,000	400,000	
1894	72,107	25,543		1,296,522	479,441	
1895	48,212	11,934		1,050,188	397,752	
1896	79,373	24,717		1,228,714	521,795	
1897	83,784	27,082		1,302,437	646,726	
1898	82,498	33,207		1,311,708	629,620	
1899	48,201	20,366	820,809	1,007,020	477,070	17,455,761
1900	50,173	27,830	1,428,237	1,091,034	513,677	24,040,578
1901	55,188	30,851	(d)	1,112,260	456,363	19,109,140
1902	61,880	44,592	2,045,639	1,076,743	576,670	26,020,846
1903	68,529	38,623	2,595,886	1,155,028	563,694	35,374,801
1904	79,403	53,394	2,600,988	1,306,968	758,846	34,058,487
1905	66,444	44,205	2,631,836	1,085,568	664,934	37,814,373
1906	91,000	57,476	3,048,794	1,374,000	626,642	32,650,649
1907	71,000	40,751	2,402,849	1,408,000	652,980	38,663,740
1908	87,000	66,470	3,238,713	1,458,000	701,356	33,875,637

[a] Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1898 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

[b] Census statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years; those for 1839 are in equivalent bales of 383 pounds net weight.

[c] Includes statistics for other cotton producing localities not named; also for Oklahoma and Virginia for 1893, and for Oklahoma in 1884.

[d] Not shown separately, but included in total.

No. 66.—Cotton Crop in Specified Years, 1839 to 1908: Acreage Harvested, Production, and Farm Value, by States[a]—Continued.

Year.	Oklahoma.			South Carolina.			Tennessee.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*
1839					161,123			72,327	
1849					300,901			194,582	
1859					353,412			296,464	
1869					224,500			181,842	
1879	35,000	17,000		1,364,249	522,548		722,562	530,621	
1884	(c)	(c)		1,716,128	511,800		815,678	313,830	
1889	71,187	34,540		1,987,469	747,190		747,471	190,579	
1893	(c)	(c)		1,885,000	650,000		805,920	276,000	
1894	262,890	135,666		2,160,891	862,604		879,954	304,981	
1895	238,940	82,771		1,814,728	764,700		712,763	172,560	
1896	219,674	122,956		2,014,348	936,463		912,337	236,781	
1897	534,656	317,561		2,074,778	1,030,085		967,077	293,035	
1898	530,799	316,864		2,353,213	1,035,414		896,722	322,820	
1899	682,743	212,010	8,573,097	2,074,081	881,192	34,691,371	623,137	215,668	8,412,204
1900	709,006	349,355	18,140,599	2,195,252	787,231	38,232,148	662,612	225,350	11,231,099
1901	837,673	374,627	17,570,288	2,248,569	741,233	31,859,096	737,337	205,287	9,112,969
1902	1,017,090	538,352	25,840,039	2,205,016	961,822	44,551,656	754,600	319,244	14,644,721
1903	1,029,357	464,412	31,177,275	2,318,100	829,777	53,195,302	783,196	251,016	16,648,953
1904	1,315,663	811,552	38,173,484	2,531,875	1,208,180	56,433,286	881,341	329,627	16,132,779
1905	1,234,822	675,562	39,312,536	2,161,923	1,129,426	65,868,663	757,897	278,864	16,634,965
1906	1,981,000	893,062	48,338,669	2,389,000	931,726	49,888,619	814,000	304,054	16,338,825
1907	2,196,000	870,238	53,969,030	2,426,000	1,186,672	72,657,817	749,000	277,114	16,996,286
1908	2,811,000	705,200	34,948,817	2,545,000	1,242,012	61,964,522	754,000	349,525	17,481,097

Year.	Texas.			Virginia.			Total.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Bales.*[b]	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Bales.*	*Dollars.*
1839					9,124			2,063,915	
1849		58,072			3,947			2,469,093	
1859		431,463			12,727			5,387,052	
1869		350,628			183			3,011,996	
1879	2,178,456	805,284		45,040	19,595		14,482,019	5,755,359	
1884	3,186,668	995,400		46,302	13,500		17,439,612	5,682,000	
1889	3,934,525	1,471,242		39,213	5,375		20,175,270	7,472,511	
1893	4,153,760	1,997,000		(c)	(c)		19,525,030	7,493,000	
1894	6,854,621	3,140,892		61,128	18,414		23,687,950	9,901,251	
1895	5,826,428	1,905,837		44,623	7,964		20,184,808	7,161,094	
1896	6,758,656	2,122,701		47,747	11,539		23,273,209	8,532,705	
1897	7,164,175	2,822,408		50,612	12,878		24,319,584	10,897,857	
1898	6,991,904	3,363,109		51,162	13,990		24,967,295	11,189,205	
1899	6,960,367	2,550,413	103,739,826	25,724	9,239	343,793	24,275,101	9,507,786	376,556,253
1900	7,178,915	3,368,310	174,807,700	30,572	12,133	554,923	25,758,139	10,245,602	515,828,431
1901	7,656,312	2,491,394	115,769,134	35,145	14,309	(d)	27,220,414	9,748,546	439,156,710
1902	7,610,581	2,475,881	117,417,678	36,843	16,925	736,772	27,114,103	10,784,473	501,897,135
1903	7,801,578	2,454,616	165,393,830	39,864	14,024	874,954	28,016,893	10,015,721	660,549,230
1904	8,365,491	3,132,603	152,163,661	47,199	17,446	784,191	30,053,739	13,697,310	652,031,636
1905	6,945,601	2,490,128	148,874,464	38,664	16,259	884,743	26,117,153	10,725,602	632,298,332
1906	8,894,000	4,066,472	223,546,247	36,000	14,596	781,348	31,374,000	13,305,265	721,647,237
1907	9,156,000	2,267,293	144,075,730	35,000	9,602	589,474	31,311,000	11,325,882	700,956,011
1908	9,316,000	3,724,575	192,609,640	28,000	12,326	645,209	32,444,000	13,432,131	681,230,956

[a] Census statistics of acreage prior to 1879 are not available. The statistics of acreage and production for census years and for production since 1898 are census figures, while the others are as published by the United States Department of Agriculture.

[b] The statistics of bales for 1849, 1859, and 1869 are in equivalent bales of 400 pounds each, as expressed in the census reports for those years; those for 1839 are in equivalent bales of 333 pounds net weight.

[c] Included with Missouri.

[d] Not shown separately, but included in total.

No. 67.—HAY CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1903 to 1907, AND IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State or Territory.	Acreage.	Yield per acre.	Production.	Price per shortton, Dec. 1.	Total farm value, Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Short tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	110,000	1.60	176,000	12.50	2,200,000
Arizona	103,000	3.20	330,000	12.20	4,026,000
Arkansas	198,000	1.50	297,000	9.75	2,896,000
California	605,000	1.35	817,000	13.25	10,825,000
Colorado	670,000	2.50	1,675,000	8.75	14,656,000
Connecticut	490,000	1.20	588,000	15.75	9,261,000
Delaware	78,000	1.60	125,000	12.50	1,562,000
Florida	19,000	1.35	26,000	14.80	385,000
Georgia	87,000	1.75	152,000	14.35	2,181,000
Idaho	434,000	3.25	1,410,000	7.10	10,011,000
Illinois	3,100,000	1.53	4,743,000	8.20	38,893,000
Indiana	2,500,000	1.50	3,750,000	8.80	33,000,000
Iowa	3,800,000	1.70	6,460,000	5.70	36,822,000
Kansas	1,829,000	1.50	2,744,000	5.70	15,641,000
Kentucky	500,000	1.35	675,000	11.00	7,425,000
Louisiana	22,000	1.40	31,000	11.00	341,000
Maine	1,400,000	.90	1,260,000	14.00	17,640,000
Maryland	300,000	1.60	480,000	12.00	5,760,000
Massachusetts	585,000	1.20	702,000	17.00	11,934,000
Michigan	2,727,000	1.45	3,951,000	8.75	34,598,000
Minnesota	909,000	1.68	1,527,000	5.40	8,246,000
Mississippi	81,000	1.50	122,000	11.00	1,342,000
Missouri	2,900,000	1.50	4,350,000	7.00	30,450,000
Montana	525,000	2.00	1,050,000	8.35	8,768,000
Nebraska	1,515,000	1.55	2,348,000	4.90	11,505,000
Nevada	200,000	2.00	400,000	8.80	3,520,000
New Hampshire	640,000	.92	589,000	16.00	9,424,000
New Jersey	437,000	1.60	699,000	14.00	9,786,000
New Mexico	168,000	2.00	336,000	9.50	3,192,000
New York	4,764,000	1.20	5,717,000	12.25	70,033,000
North Carolina	175,000	1.50	262,000	13.50	3,537,000
North Dakota	187,000	1.30	243,000	4.80	1,166,000
Ohio	3,000,000	1.53	4,590,000	8.70	39,933,000
Oklahoma	900,000	1.45	1,305,000	5.00	6,525,000
Oregon	414,000	2.00	828,000	9.30	7,700,000
Pennsylvania	3,118,000	1.50	4,677,000	12.00	56,124,000
Rhode Island	60,000	1.50	90,000	17.25	1,552,000
South Carolina	65,000	1.25	81,000	14.80	1,199,000
South Dakota	510,000	1.50	765,000	4.10	3,136,000
Tennessee	400,000	1.50	600,000	11.80	7,080,000
Texas	650,000	1.65	1,072,000	8.25	8,844,000
Utah	375,000	2.50	938,000	7.40	6,941,000
Vermont	870,000	1.11	966,000	13.50	13,041,000
Virginia	475,000	1.30	618,000	12.25	7,570,000
Washington	373,000	2.25	839,000	11.00	9,229,000
West Virginia	620,000	1.45	899,000	11.00	9,889,000
Wisconsin	2,346,000	1.70	3,988,000	8.00	31,904,000
Wyoming	252,000	2.00	504,000	7.40	3,730,000
Total, 1908	46,486,000	1.52	70,798,000	8.98	635,423,000
1903	39,933,759	1.54	61,305,940	9.08	556,376,880
1904	39,998,602	1.52	60,696,028	8.72	529,107,625
1905	39,361,960	1.54	60,631,611	8.52	516,959,784
1906	42,476,224	1.35	57,145,950	10.37	592,539,671
1907	44,028,000	1.45	63,677,000	11.68	743,607,000

No. 68.—TOBACCO CROP IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1896 TO 1908: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCT, AND FARM VALUE,[a] BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture and from the reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year.	Arkansas.			Connecticut.			Illinois.			Indiana.			Kentucky.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1896	2,950	1,327,500	146,025	6,579	10,197,450	1,325,668	3,902	2,497,280	237,242	11,957	8,130,760	365,884	196,745	143,623,850	6,032,202
1899[b]	1,887	831,700	85,395	10,119	16,930,770	3,074,022	2,242	1,447,150	85,411	8,219	6,882,470	445,658	384,805	314,288,050	18,541,982
1900	1,580	643,594	75,105	10,948	18,435,765	2,838,041	1,563	796,177	53,980	9,279	7,174,722	440,472	367,262	297,584,134	17,245,872
1901	1,327	456,574	58,658	11,782	18,682,319	2,756,221	1,324	563,723	39,825	8,299	6,541,416	354,143	374,644	324,809,420	18,644,931
1902	1,405	899,200	107,904	12,725	21,735,200	3,485,632	1,311	852,150	59,650	7,469	6,236,615	436,563	322,194	257,755,200	15,465,312
1903	1,222	789,412	94,729	13,234	21,174,400	3,282,032	1,298	850,190	51,862	7,096	5,556,168	344,482	338,304	267,260,160	16,570,130
1904	1,234	697,210	83,665	12,705	21,407,925	4,838,191	1,155	773,850	41,788	6,244	4,314,604	366,741	277,409	229,417,243	14,682,704
1905	1,049	734,300	102,802	13,340	23,011,500	3,911,955	1,132	1,018,800	61,128	6,244	5,113,836	306,830	275,874	228,975,420	16,028,279
1906	944	656,080	78,730	14,140	24,532,900	4,415,922	1,075	881,500	61,705	12,000	10,980,000	746,640	290,000	252,300,000	19,427,100
1907	900	513,000	69,000	14,400	21,744,000	2,501,000	1,100	880,000	88,000	15,000	14,100,000	1,382,000	270,200	240,478,000	24,529,000
1908	891	543,510	81,526	13,824	23,224,320	3,948,134	1,500	1,132,500	96,262	12,450	8,715,000	1,045,800	240,000	195,600,000	17,799,600

Calendar year.	Maryland.			Massachusetts.			Missouri.			New York.			North Carolina.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1896	15,995	9,277,100	398,915	1,975	3,199,500	383,940	10,580	7,406,000	666,540	8,259	3,389,360	271,149	134,567	68,629,170	5,490,334
1899[b]	42,911	24,589,480	1,438,169	3,826	6,406,570	956,399	4,361	3,041,996	218,991	11,307	13,958,370	1,172,236	203,023	127,503,400	8,038,691
1900	43,995	23,182,736	1,314,948	4,041	7,367,363	1,141,194	3,732	2,268,316	287,599	8,527	10,101,350	844,897	193,329	119,504,625	8,096,164
1901	44,081	26,315,655	1,675,676	4,284	7,752,200	964,216	2,098	963,248	144,068	8,835	10,019,750	716,594	189,020	105,807,677	9,714,243
1902	34,081	21,300,625	1,278,038	4,755	7,417,800	1,112,670	2,140	1,819,000	200,090	8,040	10,050,000	804,000	219,263	142,520,950	9,976,466
1903	33,059	21,488,350	1,181,859	4,993	6,990,200	838,824	2,012	1,404,376	126,394	7,960	8,955,000	716,400	214,878	134,728,506	8,487,896
1904	32,067	19,913,607	1,294,384	4,444	7,510,360	1,396,927	1,771	1,108,646	94,235	5,492	6,288,340	628,834	143,968	98,618,080	8,481,155
1905	30,143	19,592,950	1,175,577	4,488	8,302,800	1,403,173	1,665	1,295,370	103,630	6,151	7,061,348	741,442	136,770	83,156,160	7,317,742
1906	29,540	17,724,000	1,205,232	4,712	8,246,000	1,525,510	1,498	1,093,540	98,419	7,074	8,842,500	1,220,265	120,358	69,807,640	6,980,764
1907	25,700	16,962,000	1,103,000	4,700	7,167,500	788,000	1,500	1,237,500	136,000	7,100	8,165,000	490,000	161,400	100,875,000	11,096,000
1908	26,000	18,200,000	1,365,000	4,512	7,444,800	1,153,944	2,500	2,187,500	273,438	6,177	7,257,975	689,508	200,000	134,000,000	14,070,000

[a] The value given is for December 1.

[b] Census figures.

Calendar year.	Ohio.			Pennsylvania.			Tennessee.			Virginia.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1896	32,012	23,688,880	1,066,000	13,884	16,244,280	1,299,542	53,351	35,211,660	2,464,816	92,002	57,961,260	3,013,986
1899[b]	71,422	65,957,100	4,864,191	27,760	41,502,620	2,959,304	71,849	49,157,550	2,748,495	184,334	122,884,900	7,210,195
1900	65,503	58,370,304	3,795,869	24,147	36,802,670	2,259,897	65,405	42,971,283	2,403,517	170,700	105,548,960	6,550,995
1901	62,357	54,466,263	3,974,205	18,771	28,070,700	1,712,642	66,478	47,659,810	2,860,129	168,800	107,196,529	8,130,765
1902	62,949	55,709,865	3,899,691	17,269	22,017,975	1,321,078	59,830	38,889,500	2,333,370	182,359	136,769,250	9,573,848
1903	60,481	51,064,195	3,676,622	15,887	22,495,992	1,642,207	71,198	49,838,600	3,737,895	162,300	120,913,500	7,375,724
1904	59,827	50,793,123	4,063,450	14,457	18,635,073	1,658,521	47,703	34,823,190	2,019,745	133,086	96,487,350	7,140,064
1905	59,229	50,344,650	4,228,951	15,324	20,993,880	2,267,339	41,502	31,873,536	2,390,515	118,447	79,951,725	6,076,331
1906	70,000	74,200,000	8,533,000	26,000	35,750,000	4,897,750	43,400	34,069,000	2,555,175	108,971	73,555,425	6,031,545
1907	67,200	60,480,000	5,080,000	32,000	40,320,000	3,024,000	46,500	37,200,000	3,646,000	98,100	74,556,000	7,828,000
1908	50,400	33,768,000	3,545,640	29,440	39,008,000	4,095,840	65,000	52,000,000	4,680,000	140,000	114,100,000	10,497,200

Calendar year.	West Virginia.			Wisconsin.			All other.			Total.		
	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.	Area.	Product.	Value.
	Acres.	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Acres.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1896	5,119	3,685,680	313,283	3,975	5,088,000	279,840	5,897	3,446,590	502,704	594,749	403,004,320	24,258,070
1899[b]	5,129	3,087,140	228,620	33,830	45,500,480	2,898,091	[c] 34,436	[c] 24,143,119	[c] 2,022,052	[c] 1,101,460	[c] 868,112,865	[c] 56,987,902
1900	4,819	2,852,263	209,184	38,651	54,126,366	3,857,720	32,946	26,619,713	2,250,678	1,046,427	814,345,341	53,661,132
1901	4,723	2,781,912	215,374	38,738	52,441,051	4,054,830	33,638	24,425,126	2,266,088	1,039,199	818,953,373	58,283,108
1902	4,676	2,969,260	207,848	48,422	64,885,480	4,541,984	41,846	29,945,893	2,759,366	1,030,734	821,823,963	57,563,510
1903	4,395	2,812,800	174,394	51,812	69,946,200	4,756,342	47,656	29,704,376	2,456,835	1,037,735	815,972,425	55,514,627
1904	4,087	2,901,770	246,650	40,931	52,473,542	4,092,936	19,829	14,296,826	2,252,969	806,409	660,460,739	53,382,959
1905	4,005	3,163,950	268,936	30,294	53,832,780	5,383,278	21,455	14,610,714	1,751,160	776,112	633,033,719	53,519,068
1906	4,005	3,123,900	287,399	39,000	49,725,000	6,712,875	23,382	16,941,045	3,454,616	796,099	682,428,580	68,232,647
1907	4,800	3,456,000	346,000	35,100	38,610,000	2,510,000	35,100	31,382,000	6,795,000	820,800	698,126,000	71,411,000
1908	6,200	4,650,000	651,000	35,000	39,550,000	3,955,000	41,531	36,679,775	6,182,293	875,425	718,061,380	74,130,185

[a] The value given is for December 1.

[b] Census figures.

[c] Exclusive of Hawaii.

No. 69.—POTATO CROP: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, 1903 TO 1907, AND IN 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.[a]

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State or Territory.	Acreage.	Yield per acre.	Production.	Price per bushel, Dec. 1.	Total farm value, Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	15,000	85.0	1,275,000	95.0	1,211,000
Arkansas	30,000	82.0	2,460,000	86.0	2,116,000
California	49,000	107.0	5,243,000	77.0	4,037,000
Colorado	56,000	125.0	7,000,000	60.0	4,200,000
Connecticut	34,000	80.0	2,720,000	90.0	2,448,000
Delaware	8,000	82.0	656,000	83.0	544,000
Florida	5,000	83.0	415,000	135.0	560,000
Georgia	10,000	78.0	780,000	110.0	858,000
Idaho	15,000	130.0	1,950,000	60.0	1,170,000
Illinois	156,000	71.0	11,076,000	83.0	9,193,000
Indiana	90,000	57.0	5,130,000	84.0	4,309,000
Iowa	141,000	80.0	11,280,000	60.0	6,768,000
Kansas	86,000	80.0	6,880,000	83.0	5,710,000
Kentucky	38,000	62.0	2,356,000	81.0	1,908,000
Louisiana	13,000	82.0	1,066,000	92.0	981,000
Maine	116,000	225.0	26,100,000	61.0	15,921,000
Maryland	32,000	77.0	2,464,000	74.0	1,823,000
Massachusetts	32,000	95.0	3,040,000	85.0	2,584,000
Michigan	325,000	72.0	23,400,000	58.0	13,572,000
Minnesota	145,000	76.0	11,020,000	56.0	6,171,000
Mississippi	8,000	91.0	728,000	93.0	677,000
Missouri	85,000	80.0	6,800,000	74.0	5,032,000
Montana	20,000	138.0	2,760,000	70.0	1,932,000
Nebraska	91,000	78.0	7,098,000	55.0	3,904,000
Nevada	3,000	120.0	360,000	75.0	270,000
New Hampshire	19,000	100.0	1,900,000	78.0	1,387,000
New Jersey	73,000	72.0	5,256,000	89.0	4,678,000
New Mexico	1,000	100.0	100,000	90.0	90,000
New York	425,000	82.0	34,850,000	75.0	26,138,000
North Carolina	25,000	79.0	1,975,000	77.0	1,521,000
North Dakota	30,000	85.0	2,550,000	56.0	1,428,000
Ohio	170,000	77.0	13,090,000	77.0	10,079,000
Oklahoma	27,000	78.0	2,106,000	98.0	2,064,000
Oregon	43,000	99.0	4,257,000	68.0	2,895,000
Pennsylvania	277,000	72.0	19,944,000	80.0	15,955,000
Rhode Island	6,000	150.0	900,000	86.0	774,000
South Carolina	9,000	81.0	729,000	110.0	802,000
South Dakota	45,000	90.0	4,050,000	51.0	2,066,000
Tennessee	28,000	80.0	2,240,000	71.0	1,590,000
Texas	50,000	71.0	3,550,000	98.0	3,497,000
Utah	12,000	160.0	1,920,000	55.0	1,056,000
Vermont	27,000	73.0	1,971,000	67.0	1,321,000
Virginia	57,000	88.0	5,016,000	72.0	3,612,000
Washington	38,000	120.0	4,560,000	67.0	3,055,000
West Virginia	34,000	84.0	2,856,000	85.0	2,428,000
Wisconsin	252,000	80.0	20,160,000	60.0	12,096,000
Wyoming	6,000	158.0	948,000	66.0	626,000
Total, 1908	3,257,000	85.7	278,985,000	70.6	197,039,000
1903	2,916,855	84.7	247,127,880	61.4	151,688,094
1904	3,015,675	110.4	332,880,300	45.3	150,673,392
1905	2,996,757	87.0	260,741,294	61.7	160,821,080
1906	3,013,150	102.2	308,088,382	51.1	157,547,392
1907	3,124,000	95.4	297,942,000	61.7	183,880,000

[a] Does not include sweet potatoes.

No. 70.—SUGAR BEETS GROWN IN 1899: ACREAGE, PRODUCT SOLD, AND RECEIPTS FROM SALES, AS REPORTED BY FARMERS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Area.	Short tons sold.	Received from sales.	State or Territory.	Area.	Short tons sold.	Received from sales.
	Acres.		*Dollars.*		*Acres.*		*Dollars.*
California	41,242	356,535	1,550,346	New York	2,053	16,003	75,487
Colorado	1,094	6,056	26,711	Oregon	2,510	14,462	63,322
Illinois	1,370	9,109	36,223	Texas	135	523	2,451
Michigan	40,247	215,373	877,481	Utah	7,546	85,914	365,163
Minnesota	2,114	15,959	59,826	Washington	1,863	6,149	26,176
Nebraska	8,662	62,470	222,258	Wisconsin	84	233	937
Nevada	2	2	10	Total	110,170	793,353	3,323,240
New Mexico	1,298	3,965	16,849				

No. 71.—FLAXSEED CROP, 1908: ESTIMATED ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Area.	Yield per acre.	Production.	Price per bushel Dec. 1.	Farm value Dec. 1.
	Acres.	*Bush.*	*Bushels.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*
Iowa	33,000	10.9	360,000	110.0	396,000
Kansas	58,000	6.5	377,000	102.0	385,000
Minnesota	427,000	10.6	4,526,000	120.0	5,431,000
Missouri	26,000	7.0	182,000	103.0	187,000
Montana	9,000	11.5	104,000	100.0	104,000
Nebraska	15,000	11.0	165,000	112.0	185,000
North Dakota	1,530,000	9.0	13,770,000	119.0	16,386,000
Oklahoma	6,000	6.0	36,000	110.0	40,000
South Dakota	550,000	10.7	5,885,000	119.0	7,003,000
Wisconsin	25,000	16.0	400,000	115.0	460,000
Total, 1908	2,697,000	9.6	25,805,000	118.4	30,577,000
1905	2,535,000	11.2	28,478,000	84.4	24,049,000
1906	2,506,000	10.2	25,576,000	101.3	25,899,000
1907	2,864,000	9.0	25,851,000	95.6	24,713,000

No. 72.—WOOL PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEAR 1908: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From the Bulletin of National Association of Wool Manufacturers.]

State or Territory.	Quality.	Sheep of shearing age, Apr. 1, 1907.	Sheep of shearing age, Apr. 1, 1908.	Average weight of fleece, 1908.	Per cent of shrinkage, 1908.	Wool, washed and unwashed, 1908.	Wool, scoured, 1908.	Average value per scoured pound, Oct. 1—[a]		Total value, Oct. 1, 1908.[a]
								1907.	1908.	
				Pounds.		*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	Medium	175,000	175,000	3.25	40.0	568,750	341,250	58.0	40.0	136,500
Arizona	Fine, fine medium, and medium	650,000	800,000	6.5	65.0	5,200,000	1,820,000	65.0	47.0	855,400
Arkansas	Medium	225,000	225,000	4.25	41.0	956,250	564,188	52.0	38.0	214,391
California	33 per cent fall, 67 per cent spring	1,750,000	1,900,000	7.0	66.0	13,300,000	4,522,000	64.0	41.0	1,854,020
Colorado	Fine, fine medium, and medium	1,500,000	1,500,000	7.0	68.0	10,500,000	3,360,000	63.0	42.0	1,411,200
Connecticut	Medium	30,000	35,000	5.0	42.0	175,000	101,500	57.0	44.0	44,660
Delaware	do	7,000	7,000	6.0	45.0	42,000	23,100	55.0	45.0	10,395
Florida	do	100,000	100,000	3.0	40.0	300,000	180,000	54.0	40.0	72,000
Georgia	do	250,000	225,000	3.5	40.0	787,500	472,500	54.0	40.0	189,000
Idaho	Fine, fine medium, and medium	2,500,000	2,500,000	7.0	67.0	17,500,000	5,775,000	66.0	51.0	2,945,250
Illinois	25 per cent fine, 75 per cent medium	750,000	650,000	6.5	50.0	4,225,000	2,112,500	54.0	42.0	887,250
Indiana	do	800,000	800,000	6.3	45.0	5,040,000	2,772,000	56.0	44.0	1,219,680
Iowa	30 per cent fine, 70 per cent medium	500,000	800,000	6.5	49.0	5,100,000	2,601,000	55.0	44.0	1,144,440
Kansas	Fine, fine medium, and medium	160,000	160,000	7.0	64.0	1,120,000	403,200	65.0	50.0	201,600
Kentucky	Medium	590,000	600,000	5.0	39.0	3,000,000	1,830,000	58.0	45.0	823,500
Louisiana	do	160,000	155,000	3.7	42.0	573,500	332,630	53.0	40.0	133,052
Maine	do	225,000	215,000	6.0	40.0	1,290,000	774,000	56.0	43.0	332,820
Maryland	do	100,000	125,000	5.5	45.0	687,500	378,125	55.0	44.0	166,375
Massachusetts	do	30,000	35,000	5.8	42.0	203,000	117,740	56.0	44.0	51,806
Michigan	25 per cent fine, 75 per cent medium	1,500,000	1,500,000	6.4	50.0	9,600,000	4,800,000	59.0	46.0	2,208,000
Minnesota	20 per cent fine, 80 per cent medium	366,000	375,000	6.75	51.0	2,531,250	1,240,313	52.0	42.0	520,931
Mississippi	Medium	165,000	150,000	4.0	42.0	600,000	348,000	53.0	40.0	139,200
Missouri	15 per cent fine, 85 per cent medium	780,000	852,548	6.7	48.0	5,712,071	2,970,277	55.0	44.0	1,306,922
Montana	Fine, fine medium, and medium	4,600,000	4,600,000	7.0	64.0	32,200,000	11,592,000	67.0	51.0	5,911,920
Nebraska	do	225,000	275,000	6.75	64.0	1,856,250	668,250	65.0	50.0	334,125

Nevada	do	750,000	750,000	8.0	69.0	6,000,000	1,860,000	68.0	51.0	948,600
New Hampshire	25 per cent fine, 75 per cent medium	70,000	70,000	6.2	50.0	434,000	217,000	55.0	44.0	95,480
New Jersey	Medium	40,000	45,000	5.5	50.0	247,500	123,750	58.0	45.0	55,688
New Mexico	Fine, fine medium, and medium	2,600,000	3,000,000	5.5	64.0	16,500,000	5,940,000	60.0	45.0	2,673,000
New York	33 per cent fine, 67 per cent medium	800,000	850,000	6.0	50.0	5,100,000	2,550,000	58.0	47.0	1,158,500
North Carolina	Medium	205,000	205,000	4.25	42.0	871,250	505,325	54.0	40.0	202,130
North Dakota	Fine, fine medium, and medium	325,000	300,000	6.5	60.0	1,950,000	780,000	67.0	50.0	390,000
Ohio	45 per cent fine, 55 per cent medium	1,950,000	2,000,000	6.5	49.0	13,000,000	6,630,000	61.0	48.0	3,182,400
Oklahoma	Fine, fine medium, and medium	60,000	80,000	6.5	68.0	510,000	163,200	61.0	44.0	71,808
Oregon	do	1,800,000	2,000,000	8.25	69.0	16,500,000	5,115,000	68.0	52.0	2,659,800
Pennsylvania	25 per cent fine, 75 per cent medium	900,000	950,000	6.0	48.0	5,700,000	2,964,000	61.0	48.0	1,402,720
Rhode Island	Medium	7,000	7,000	5.0	42.0	35,000	20,300	56.0	44.0	8,932
South Carolina	do	50,000	50,000	4.0	42.0	200,000	116,000	54.0	39.0	45,240
South Dakota	Fine, fine medium, and medium	600,000	650,000	6.5	61.0	4,225,000	1,647,750	67.0	50.0	823,875
Tennessee	Medium	270,000	290,000	4.50	40.0	1,305,000	783,000	57.0	45.0	352,350
Texas	25 per cent fall, 75 per cent spring	1,300,000	1,300,000	6.75	67.0	8,775,000	2,895,750	66.0	53.0	1,534,748
Utah	Fine, fine medium, and medium	2,075,000	2,100,000	7.0	67.0	14,700,000	4,851,000	65.0	46.0	2,231,460
Vermont	20 per cent fine, 80 per cent medium	175,000	175,000	6.0	50.0	1,050,000	525,000	55.0	45.0	236,250
Virginia	Medium	350,000	375,000	4.5	38.0	1,687,500	1,046,250	57.0	45.0	470,813
Washington	Fine, fine medium, and medium	575,000	480,000	8.5	69.0	4,080,000	1,264,800	65.0	50.0	632,000
West Virginia	75 per cent fine, 25 per cent medium	500,000	525,000	5.5	48.0	2,887,500	1,501,500	57.0	49.0	735,735
Wisconsin	20 per cent fine, 80 per cent medium	840,000	850,000	6.25	49.0	5,312,500	2,709,375	58.0	40.0	1,083,750
Wyoming	Fine, fine medium, and medium	4,484,931	4,500,000	8.0	68.0	36,000,000	11,520,000	67.0	49.0	5,644,800
Grand total		38,864,931	40,311,548	6.7	60.5	270,138,321	106,660,648	62.3	46.6	49,754,516
Pulled wool					30.0	41,000,000	28,700,000	50.2	41.6	11,953,000
Total product, 1908						311,138,321	135,360,648			61,707,516

[a] Market value in Boston.

No. 73.—NUMBER AND VALUE[a] OF SPECIFIED FARM ANIMALS: 1885 TO 1909.

[From annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

January 1—	Horses.		Mules.		Milch cows.	
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1885	11,564,572	852,282,947	1,972,569	102,497,097	13,904,722	412,903,093
1886	12,077,657	860,823,208	2,052,593	103,381,096	14,235,388	389,985,523
1887	12,495,744	901,685,755	2,117,141	107,057,598	14,522,083	375,789,589
1888	13,172,936	946,096,154	2,191,727	174,853,563	14,856,414	366,252,173
1889	13,663,294	982,194,827	2,257,574	179,444,481	15,298,625	360,226,376
1890	14,213,837	978,516,562	2,331,027	182,394,099	15,952,883	353,152,133
1891	14,056,750	941,823,222	2,296,532	178,847,370	16,019,591	346,397,930
1892	15,498,140	1,037,598,636	2,314,699	174,882,070	16,416,351	351,378,132
1893	16,206,802	902,225,185	2,331,128	164,763,751	16,424,087	357,299,735
1894	16,081,189	769,224,799	2,352,231	146,232,811	16,487,400	368,998,661
1895	15,893,318	576,730,580	2,383,108	110,927,834	16,504,629	362,601,729
1896	15,124,057	530,540,186	2,278,946	103,204,457	15,137,556	363,955,545
1897	14,364,667	452,649,396	2,215,664	92,302,090	15,941,727	369,239,993
1898	13,960,911	478,362,407	2,190,252	96,109,516	15,840,836	434,813,826
1899	13,665,307	611,074,813	2,134,213	95,968,261	16,990,116	474,238,925
1900	13,537,524	603,969,442	2,086,027	111,717,092	16,292,360	514,812,106
1901	16,744,723	885,200,168	2,864,458	183,232,209	16,838,657	505,093,077
1902	16,531,224	968,935,178	2,757,017	180,411,704	16,696,802	488,130,324
1903	16,557,378	1,030,705,959	2,728,038	197,753,327	17,105,227	516,711,914
1904	16,736,059	1,136,940,298	2,757,916	217,582,882	17,419,817	508,841,489
1905	17,057,702	1,200,310,020	2,888,710	251,840,376	17,572,464	482,272,203
1906	18,718,578	1,510,889,906	3,404,061	334,080,520	19,793,866	582,788,692
1907	19,746,583	1,846,578,412	3,816,692	428,068,613	20,968,265	645,496,980
1908	19,992,000	1,867,530,000	3,869,000	416,939,000	21,194,000	650,067,000
1909	20,640,000	1,974,052,000	4,058,000	437,082,000	21,720,000	702,945,000

January 1—	Oxen and other cattle.		Sheep.		Swine.		Total value farm animals.
	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.	
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	29,866,573	694,882,913	50,360,243	107,960,650	45,142,657	225,401,683	2,456,428,383
1886	31,275,242	661,956,274	48,322,231	92,443,867	46,092,043	195,669,894	2,365,159,862
1887	33,511,750	653,137,926	44,759,314	89,872,839	44,612,836	202,043,291	2,400,586,998
1888	34,378,363	611,750,520	44,544,755	89,279,926	44,346,525	220,811,052	2,409,043,418
1889	35,032,417	597,236,812	42,599,079	90,640,369	50,301,592	291,807,123	2,507,050,068
1890	36,849,024	660,625,137	44,336,072	100,659,761	51,602,780	243,418,336	2,418,766,028
1891	36,875,648	644,127,908	43,421,186	103,397,447	50,625,206	210,193,923	2,329,787,770
1892	37,651,239	670,749,155	44,938,365	116,121,290	52,398,019	241,031,415	2,461,755,698
1893	35,954,196	547,852,204	47,273,553	125,909,264	46,094,807	295,426,492	2,483,606,651
1894	36,608,168	536,739,747	45,018,017	89,185,110	45,206,498	270,384,626	2,170,816,754
1895	34,364,216	482,999,129	42,294,054	66,685,767	44,165,716	219,501,267	1,819,446,356
1896	32,085,409	508,928,416	38,208,783	65,167,735	42,842,759	186,529,745	1,727,926,094
1897	30,508,408	507,929,421	36,618,643	67,020,942	40,600,276	166,272,770	1,655,414,612
1898	29,264,197	612,296,634	37,656,960	92,721,138	39,759,998	174,351,409	1,888,654,925
1899	27,994,225	637,931,135	39,114,453	107,697,530	38,651,631	170,109,743	1,997,010,407
1900	27,610,054	689,486,260	41,883,065	122,665,913	37,079,356	185,472,321	2,228,123,134
1901	45,500,213	906,644,003	59,756,718	178,072,476	56,982,142	353,012,143	3,011,254,076
1902	44,727,797	839,126,073	62,089,091	164,446,091	48,598,890	342,120,780	2,939,170,150
1903	44,659,206	824,054,902	63,964,876	168,315,750	46,922,624	364,973,088	3,102,515,540
1904	43,629,498	712,178,134	61,630,141	133,530,090	47,009,367	289,224,627	2,998,247,479
1905	43,669,443	661,571,308	45,170,423	127,331,850	47,320,511	283,254,978	3,006,580,737
1906	47,067,656	746,171,700	50,631,619	179,056,144	52,102,247	321,802,571	3,675,389,442
1907	51,505,731	881,557,398	53,240,282	204,210,129	51,794,439	417,791,321	4,423,697,853
1908	50,073,000	845,938,000	54,681,000	211,736,000	56,084,000	339,030,000	4,331,230,000
1909	49,379,000	863,754,000	56,084,000	192,632,000	51,147,000	354,794,000	4,525,259,000

[a] The value given is for January 1.

NOTE.—In estimates for 1901 and subsequent years all due weight has been given to figures of Census.

No. 74.—WEALTH PRODUCTION ON FARMS: 1897 AND 1900 TO 1908.

[Data of the Department of Agriculture.]

Calendar year.	Wealth production.	Calendar year.	Wealth production.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*
1897	4,250,000,000	1904	6,159,000,000
1900	5,017,000,000	1905	6,309,000,000
1901	5,317,000,000	1906	6,755,000,000
1902	5,617,000,000	1907	7,483,000,000
1903	5,917,000,000	1908	7,848,000,000

No. 75.—NATIONAL FORESTS: TIMBER DISPOSED OF, QUANTITY, PRICE, AND NUMBER OF USERS, REVENUE UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, AND DETAILS OF GRAZING PRIVILEGES, 1905–1908.

[From reports of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

	1905[a]	1906[a]	1907[a]	1908[b]
Free timber given:				
Number of users			15,325	30,377
Value ..... dolls.			100,576	169,320
Timber cut ..... M ft.[c]			194,872	302,792
Timber sales:				
Number			3,602	5,062
Price per thousand board feet (average) ... dolls.			2.50	1.90
Quantity ..... M ft.[c]			1,370,870	1,044,855
Revenue:				
Revenue from sales ..... dolls.	54,618	202,527	602,599	773,182
Settlements[d] ..... dolls.		2,961	17,889	20,439
Penalties for trespass ..... dolls.	5,518	39,225	65,536	55,495
Special uses ..... dolls.	6	7,514	21,186	30,425
Receipts July 1 (credited to administrative fund) ..... dolls.			2,907	
Grazing:				
Area of ranges ..... acres.			110,000,000	120,000,000
Kinds of stock—				
Cattle ..... number.			1,030,604	1,304,142
Goats ..... number.			82,087	126,192
Hogs ..... number.			1,803	2,076
Horses ..... number.			60,554	76,003
Sheep ..... number.			6,671,396	6,969,919
Total			7,759,044	8,169,332
Revenue from fees ..... dolls.		511,093	863,848	962,829

[a] Calendar year.
[b] Year ended June 30.
[c] See explanation of terms, page 18.
[d] Includes timber taken in the exercise of permits for right of way, development of power, etc.

No. 76.—LOCATION, DATE OF LATEST PROCLAMATION, AND AREA[a] OF THE NATIONAL FORESTS ON DECEMBER 1, 1908: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of Forestry, Department of Agriculture.]

State or Territory and forest.	Date of latest proclamation.	Area.
Arizona:		*Acres.*
Apache	July 1, 1908	1,302,711
Chiricahua[b]	July 2, 1908	287,520
Coconino	July 2, 1908	3,689,982
Coronado	July 2, 1908	966,368
Crook	July 1, 1908	788,624
Dixie[c]	May 22, 1908	626,800
Garces	July 2, 1908	614,395
Kaibab	July 2, 1908	1,080,000
Prescott	July 2, 1908	1,465,268
Sitgreaves	July 1, 1908	749,084
Tonto	July 1, 1908	2,067,614
Total		13,668,366
Arkansas:		
Arkansas	Dec. 18, 1907	1,073,965
Ozark	Mar. 6, 1908	917,944
Total		1,991,899
California:		
Angeles	July 1, 1908	1,350,900
California	July 2, 1908	976,949
Cleveland	July 2, 1908	1,904,826
Crater[d]	July 1, 1908	58,614
Inyo[e]	July 2, 1908	1,458,444
Klamath	July 2, 1908	2,029,348
Lassen	July 2, 1908	1,209,298
Modoc	July 2, 1908	1,165,536
Mono[f]	July 2, 1908	658,106
Monterey	July 2, 1908	514,477
Plumas	July 2, 1908	1,354,158
San Luis	July 1, 1908	855,990
Santa Barbara	July 1, 1908	2,027,180
Sequoia	July 2, 1908	3,051,782
Shasta	July 2, 1908	1,187,040
Sierra	July 2, 1908	1,935,680
Siskiyou[g]	July 1, 1908	87,814
Stanislaus	July 2, 1908	1,117,625
Tahoe[h]	July 2, 1908	1,595,982
Trinity	July 2, 1908	1,753,083
Total		25,742,782
Colorado:		*Acres.*
Arapaho	July 1, 1908	796,815
Battlement	July 1, 1908	753,720
Cochetopa	July 1, 1908	932,890
Gunnison	July 1, 1908	915,350
Hayden[i]	July 1, 1908	84,000
Holy Cross	July 1, 1908	1,251,200
La Salle[j]	July 2, 1908	20,502
Las Animas[k]	Mar. 1, 1907	196,110
Leadville	July 1, 1908	1,181,730
Medicine Bow	July 1, 1908	659,780
Montezuma	July 1, 1908	1,175,811
Pike	July 1, 1908	1,457,524
Rio Grande	July 1, 1908	1,202,158
Routt	July 1, 1908	1,049,686
San Isabel	July 2, 1908	560,848
San Juan	July 1, 1908	1,460,880
Uncompahgre	July 1, 1908	921,218
White River	May 21, 1904	970,880
Total		15,693,157
Florida:		
Ocala	Nov. 27, 1908	207,285
Choctawhatchee	Nov. 27, 1908	467,606
Total		674,891
Idaho:		
Beaverhead[l]	July 1, 1908	304,140
Boise	July 1, 1908	1,147,360
Cache[m]	July 1, 1908	276,610
Caribou[n]	Jan. 15, 1907	738,000
Challis	July 1, 1908	1,161,040
Clearwater	July 1, 1908	2,687,860
Coeur d'Alene	July 1, 1908	1,543,814
Idaho	July 1, 1908	1,293,280
Kaniksu[o]	July 1, 1908	544,220
Lemhi	July 1, 1908	955,408
Minidoka[p]	July 2, 1908	619,204
Nezperce	July 1, 1908	1,946,340
Payette	July 1, 1908	844,240
Pend d'Oreille	July 1, 1908	913,364
Pocatello[q]	July 1, 1908	298,148

[a] Area compiled from fiscal year report of June 30, 1908, and adjusted to subsequent proclamation diagrams.
[b] Total of Chiricahua in Arizona and New Mexico=466,497 acres.
[c] Total of Dixie in Arizona and Utah=1,091,120 acres.
[d] Total of Crater in California and Oregon=1,119,894 acres.
[e] Total of Inyo in California and Nevada=1,521,017 acres.
[f] Total of Mono in California and Nevada=659,546 acres.
[g] Total of Siskiyou in California and Oregon=1,302,393 acres.
[h] Total of Tahoe in California and Nevada=1,653,057 acres.
[i] Total of Hayden in Colorado and Wyoming=454,911 acres.
[j] Total of La Salle in Colorado and Utah=474,130 acres.
[k] Total of Las Animas in Colorado and New Mexico=196,620 acres.
[l] Total of Beaverhead in Idaho and Montana=1,810,820 acres.
[m] Total of Cache in Idaho and Utah=533,840 acres.
[n] Total of Caribou in Idaho and Wyoming=740,740 acres.
[o] Total of Kaniksu in Idaho and Washington=950,740 acres.
[p] Total of Minidoka in Idaho and Utah=736,407 acres.
[q] Total of Pocatello in Idaho and Utah=298,868 acres.

No. 76.—Location, Date of Latest Proclamation, and Area of the National Forests on December 1, 1908, by States and Territories—Continued.

State or Territory and forest.	Date of latest proclamation.	Area.
Idaho—Continued.		*Acres.*
Salmon	July 1, 1908	1,762,472
Sawtooth	July 1, 1908	1,211,920
Targhee[a]	July 1, 1908	1,101,720
Weiser	July 1, 1908	764,829
Total		[b] 20,099,029
Kansas: Kansas	May 15, 1908	302,387
Minnesota: Minnesota[c]	May 23, 1908	294,952
Montana:		
Absaroka	July 1, 1908	980,440
Beartooth	July 1, 1908	685,293
Beaverhead[d]	July 1, 1908	1,606,680
Bitterroot	July 1, 1908	1,180,900
Blackfeet	July 1, 1908	1,956,310
Cabinet	July 1, 1908	1,020,960
Custer	July 2, 1908	590,720
Deerlodge	July 1, 1908	1,080,220
Flathead	July 1, 1908	2,092,785
Gallatin	July 1, 1908	907,160
Helena	July 1, 1908	930,180
Jefferson	July 2, 1908	1,255,320
Kootenai	July 1, 1908	1,661,260
Lewis and Clark	July 1, 1908	844,136
Lolo	Nov. 6, 1906	1,211,680
Madison	July 1, 1908	1,102,860
Missoula	July 1, 1908	1,287,509
Sioux[e]	July 2, 1908	145,253
Total		20,389,696
Nebraska: Nebraska	July 2, 1908	556,072
Nevada:		
Humboldt	July 2, 1908	558,679
Inyo[f]	July 2, 1908	62,573
Moapa	July 2, 1908	345,005
Mono[g]	July 2, 1908	1,440
Tahoe[h]	July 2, 1908	57,675
Toiyabe	July 2, 1908	1,565,680
Total		2,591,052
New Mexico:		*Acres.*
Alamo	July 2, 1908	1,164,906
Carson	July 1, 1908	946,480
Chiricahua[i]	July 2, 1908	178,977
Datil	June 18, 1908	1,255,883
Gila	June 18, 1908	1,790,698
Jemez	July 1, 1908	944,085
Las Animas[j]	Mar. 1, 1907	480
Lincoln	July 2, 1908	596,603
Magdalena	July 2, 1908	578,445
Manzano	Apr. 16, 1908	587,110
Pecos	July 2, 1908	430,880
Total		8,474,547
North Dakota: Dakota	Nov. 24, 1908	18,940
Oklahoma: Wichita	May 29, 1906	60,800
Oregon:		
Cascade	July 1, 1908	1,767,370
Crater[k]	July 1, 1908	1,061,220
Deschutes	July 14, 1908	1,504,207
Fremont	July 14, 1908	1,260,320
Malheur	July 1, 1908	1,167,400
Oregon	July 1, 1908	1,787,280
Siskiyou[l]	July 1, 1908	1,264,579
Siuslaw	July 1, 1908	821,794
Umatilla	July 1, 1908	510,496
Umpqua	July 1, 1908	1,567,500
Wallowa	July 2, 1908	1,760,240
Wenaha[m]	Mar. 1, 1907	494,942
Whitman	July 1, 1908	1,234,020
Total		16,221,368
South Dakota:		
Black Hills	July 1, 1908	1,163,160
Sioux[n]	July 2, 1908	100,560
Total		1,263,720
Utah:		
Ashley[o]	July 1, 1908	947,490
Cache[p]	July 1, 1908	257,200
Dixie[q]	May 22, 1908	464,320

[a] Total of Targhee in Idaho and Wyoming=1,479,320 acres.
[b] Change of Idaho total due to corrected figures on Cabinet part of Pend d'Oreille, reducing the total by 237,398 acres from report of June 30, 1908.
[c] Minnesota National Forest created by act of Congress.
[d] Total of Beaverhead in Idaho and Montana=1,810,820 acres.
[e] Total of Sioux in Montana and South Dakota=245,813 acres.
[f] Total of Inyo in California and Nevada=1,521,017 acres.
[g] Total of Mono in California and Nevada=659,546 acres.
[h] Total of Tahoe in California and Nevada=1,053,657 acres.
[i] Total of Chiricahua in Arizona and New Mexico=466,497 acres.
[j] Total of Las Animas in Colorado and New Mexico=196,620 acres.
[k] Total of Crater in California and Oregon=1,119,834 acres.
[l] Total of Siskiyou in California and Oregon=1,302,393 acres.
[m] Total of Wenaha in Oregon and Washington=813,342 acres.
[n] Total of Sioux in Montana and South Dakota=245,813 acres.
[o] Total of Ashley in Utah and Wyoming=952,086 acres.
[p] Total of Cache in Idaho and Utah=533,810 acres.
[q] Total of Dixie in Arizona and Utah=1,091,120 acres.

No. 76.—Location, Date of Latest Proclamation, and Area of the National Forests on December 1, 1908, by States and Territories—Continued.

State or Territory and forest.	Date of latest proclamation.	Area.	State or Territory and forest.	Date of latest proclamation.	Area.
Utah—Continued.		*Acres.*	Wyoming:		*Acres.*
Fillmore	July 1, 1908	578,459	Ashley [f]	July 1, 1908	4,596
Fishlake	July 2, 1908	537,283	Bighorn	July 2, 1908	1,151,680
La Sal [a]	July 2, 1908	444,628	Bonneville	July 1, 1908	1,627,840
Manti	Apr. 25, 1907	786,080	Caribou [g]	Jan. 15, 1907	7,740
Minidoka [b]	July 2, 1908	117,203	Cheyenne	July 1, 1908	617,932
Nebo	July 1, 1908	343,920	Hayden [h]	July 1, 1908	370,911
Pocatello [c]	July 1, 1908	10,720	Shoshone	July 1, 1908	1,689,680
Powell	July 2, 1908	726,159	Sundance	July 1, 1908	183,224
Sevier	Jan. 17, 1906	710,920	Targhee [i]	July 1, 1908	377,600
Uinta	July 1, 1908	1,250,610	Teton	July 1, 1908	1,991,200
Wasatch	July 2, 1908	219,840	Wyoming	July 1, 1908	976,320
Total		7,424,782	Total		8,998,723
Washington:			Alaska:		
Chelan	July 1, 1908	2,492,500	Chugach	July 2, 1908	5,330,040
Columbia	July 1, 1908	941,440	Tongass	July 2, 1908	6,756,986
Colville	Mar. 1, 1907	869,520	Total		12,087,626
Kaniksu [d]	July 1, 1908	406,520			
Olympic	Mar. 2, 1907	1,594,560	Porto Rico: Luquillo	Jan. 17, 1903	65,950
Rainier	July 1, 1908	1,641,280	Grand total, 145 national forests		168,681,089
Snoqualmie	July 1, 1908	961,120			
Washington	July 1, 1908	1,419,040			
Wenaha [e]	Mar. 1, 1907	318,400			
Wenatchee	July 1, 1908	1,421,120			
Total		12,065,590			

[a] Total of La Salle in Colorado and Utah=474,130 acres.
[b] Total of Minidoka in Idaho and Utah=736,407 acres.
[c] Total of Pocatello in Idaho and Utah=298,868 acres.
[d] Total of Kaniksu in Idaho and Washington=950,740 acres.
[e] Total of Wenaha in Oregon and Washington=813,342 acres.
[f] Total of Ashley in Utah and Wyoming=952,086 acres.
[g] Total of Caribou in Idaho and Wyoming=740,740 acres.
[h] Total of Hayden in Colorado and Wyoming=454,911 acres.
[i] Total of Targhee in Idaho and Wyoming=1,479,320 acres.

No 77.—TIES PURCHASED BY STEAM AND ELECTRIC RAILROADS: KINDS, NUMBER, AND VALUE, CALENDAR YEAR 1907.

Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Kind.	Steam railroads.					
	Hewed.			Sawed.		
	Number.	Total cost.	Average cost per tie.	Number.	Total cost.	Average cost per tie.
		Dollars.	*Cents.*		*Dollars.*	*Cents.*
Oak	51,169,478	26,774,251	52	6,929,572	4,033,150	58
Southern pine	25,629,749	13,100,589	51	7,415,686	4,569,060	62
Douglas fir	1,436,258	590,754	41	12,366,640	5,884,822	48
Cedar	7,941,152	3,987,035	50	396,891	190,322	48
Chestnut	4,922,831	2,337,697	47	889,420	426,528	48
Cypress	5,695,640	2,552,381	45	884,915	453,058	51
Western pine	3,206,754	1,576,457	49	1,626,330	835,895	51
Tamarack	4,144,127	2,083,646	50	340,618	137,481	40
Hemlock	2,283,675	770,969	34	79,256	31,796	44
Redwood	884,552	507,154	57	406,519	224,525	55
Lodgepole pine	666,916	332,984	50	.....	.....	.....
White pine	289,624	106,528	37	131,671	53,041	40
All other	4,038,490	1,802,323	44	808,916	178,209	58
Total	112,309,246	56,522,768	50	31,776,434	17,020,882	54

Kind.	Electric railroads.						Total.		
	Hewed.			Sawed.					
	Number.	Total cost.	Average cost per tie.	Number.	Total cost.	Average cost per tie.	Number.	Total cost.	Average cost per tie.
		Dollars.	*Cents.*		*Dollars.*	*Cents.*		*Dollars.*	*Cents.*
Oak	2,532,970	1,483,468	59	1,125,398	694,253	62	61,757,418	32,985,122	53
Southern pine	597,221	356,111	60	572,425	408,438	71	34,215,081	18,434,198	54
Douglas fir	194,807	96,095	49	526,561	247,198	47	14,524,266	6,818,869	47
Cedar	420,552	199,646	47	194,610	96,957	50	8,953,205	4,473,960	50
Chestnut	1,407,479	697,843	50	631,595	309,985	49	7,851,325	3,772,048	48
Cypress	184,634	86,015	47	13,755	7,985	58	6,778,944	3,099,439	46
Western pine	48,200	27,611	57	137,963	75,835	55	5,019,247	2,515,798	50
Tamarack	8,007	3,320	41	69,438	30,170	43	4,562,190	2,254,617	49
Hemlock	3,528	1,476	42	.....	.....	.....	2,366,459	807,241	34
Redwood	600,290	379,795	63	139,621	87,023	62	2,030,982	1,198,497	59
Lodgepole pine	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	666,916	332,984	50
White pine	4,129	2,079	50	49,031	31,958	65	474,455	193,606	41
All other	72,474	43,018	59	79,252	48,766	62	4,499,132	2,072,316	46
Total	6,074,291	3,376,477	56	3,539,649	2,038,568	58	163,699,620	78,958,695	51

No. 78.—PRODUCTION OF SHINGLES, CALENDAR YEAR 1907: BY STATES AND BY SPECIES.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	Thousands.	Per cent.	Total value.	Value per M.	Species.	Thousands.	Per cent.	Total value.	Value per M.
			Dollars.	*Dolls.*				*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
Arkansas	186,163	1.6	520,575	2.80	Cedar	8,601,399	72.0	21,542,344	2.50
California	762,178	6.5	1,528,279	2.00	Chestnut	54,815	.5	186,302	3.40
Florida	186,814	1.6	535,803	3.14	Cypress	1,232,314	10.3	3,579,676	2.90
Georgia	194,263	1.6	507,420	2.61	Hemlock	162,647	1.4	493,569	3.03
Louisiana	812,587	6.9	2,292,506	2.82	Oak	20,628	.2	64,058	3.11
Maine	401,759	3.4	980,708	2.44	Redwood	707,421	7.0	1,440,869	2.04
Michigan	855,749	7.2	2,464,738	2.82	Spruce	131,060	1.1	347,890	2.60
Washington	6,886,542	58.2	16,938,625	2.46	White pine	216,611	1.8	712,313	3.29
Wisconsin	348,170	2.9	890,423	2.56	Yellow pine	620,292	5.2	1,556,286	2.51
					All other	71,288	.6	188,080	2.64
Total	11,854,475	100	30,111,337	2.55	Total	11,824,475	100	30,111,337	2.55

No. 79.—PRODUCTION AND AVERAGE MILL VALUE OF LUMBER, CALENDAR YEARS 1899, 1904, AND 1907: BY PRINCIPAL SPECIES.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

Species.	1899		1904		1907		
	Quantity.	Average value per M feet.[a]	Quantity.	Average value per M feet.[a]	Quantity.	Value.	Average value per M feet.[a]
	M feet.[a]	*Dollars.*	*M feet.*[a]	*Dollars.*	*M feet.*[a]	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Ash	269,120	15.84	169,178	18.77	252,040	6,303,551	25.01
Basswood	308,069	12.84	228,041	16.86	381,088	7,633,585	20.03
Beech	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	430,005	6,147,205	14.30
Birch	132,601	12.50	224,009	15.44	387,614	6,732,391	17.37
Cedar	232,978	10.91	223,035	14.35	251,002	4,805,123	19.14
Chestnut	206,688	13.37	213,537	13.78	653,239	11,130,547	17.04
Cottonwood	415,124	10.37	321,574	14.92	293,161	5,400,529	18.42
Cypress	495,836	13.32	749,592	17.50	757,639	16,758,482	22.12
Douglas fir	1,736,507	8.67	2,928,409	9.51	4,748,872	67,017,184	14.12
Elm	456,731	11.47	258,330	14.45	260,579	4,808,068	18.45
Hemlock	3,420,673	9.98	3,268,787	11.91	3,373,016	52,380,032	15.53
Maple	633,466	11.83	587,558	14.94	939,073	15,815,944	16.84
Oak	4,438,027	13.78	2,902,855	17.51	3,718,760	78,961,127	21.23
Poplar	1,115,242	14.03	853,554	18.99	862,849	21,492,898	24.91
Red gum	285,417	9.63	523,990	10.87	689,200	9,718,879	14.10
Redwood	360,167	10.12	519,267	12.59	569,450	10,081,645	17.70
Spruce	1,448,091	11.27	1,303,886	14.03	1,726,797	29,799,526	17.26
Western pine	944,185	9.70	1,279,237	11.29	1,527,195	23,933,183	15.67
White pine[c]	7,742,391	12.66	5,332,701	14.93	4,192,708	81,383,224	19.41
Yellow pine	9,658,923	8.48	11,533,070	9.97	13,215,185	185,319,595	14.02
All other	486,848	.....	684,526	.....	1,026,682	20,988,616	20.44
Total	34,787,084	11.08	31,135,139	12.76	40,256,154	666,641,367	16.56

[a] See explanation of terms, page 18. [b] Not separately reported. [c] Includes Norway pine.

No. 80.—PRODUCTION OF LUMBER, CALENDAR YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, 1905, AND 1907, WITH TOTAL VALUES AND VALUE PER M FEET[a] IN 1907: BY STATES.

[Compiled by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, in cooperation with the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.]

State.	1880	1890	1900	1905	1907		
					M feet.	Total value.	Value per M feet.
	M feet.[a]	*M feet.*[a]	*M feet.*[a]	*M feet.*[a]		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	251,851	586,113	1,006,539	1,243,988	1,224,967	17,847,914	14.57
Arkansas	172,503	526,091	1,595,988	1,780,536	1,988,504	32,222,712	16.20
California	364,795	515,823	734,232	1,077,490	1,345,943	23,549,950	17.50
Florida	247,627	411,436	788,905	812,693	839,058	13,418,500	15.99
Georgia	461,788	572,970	1,308,610	1,135,910	853,097	12,362,312	14.41
Idaho	18,204	27,800	65,331	213,447	513,788	7,606,326	14.80
Indiana	915,943	707,115	977,876	563,853	504,790	12,478,074	24.72
Kentucky	805,684	423,820	765,843	586,371	912,908	19,291,498	21.13
Louisiana	133,472	303,691	1,113,423	2,459,327	2,972,119	48,638,256	16.37
Maine	666,656	564,243	756,515	863,860	1,103,803	19,015,691	17.23
Massachusetts	205,241	208,655	312,058	262,167	364,281	5,989,434	16.44
Michigan	4,172,572	4,245,717	3,012,057	2,006,670	1,827,685	30,914,254	16.91
Minnesota	563,974	1,079,403	2,311,619	1,912,248	1,660,716	31,684,527	19.08
Mississippi	165,747	452,797	1,202,331	1,727,391	2,054,485	33,325,529	15.91
Missouri	399,744	395,755	715,968	553,910	548,774	9,240,754	16.84
New Hampshire	292,267	266,890	502,258	491,591	754,023	12,982,491	17.22
New York	1,181,220	909,900	874,754	581,976	848,894	18,619,757	21.93
North Carolina	241,822	509,436	1,278,399	1,318,411	1,622,387	22,129,434	13.64
Ohio	910,832	541,076	957,239	420,905	529,057	12,565,361	23.75
Oregon	177,171	444,565	734,181	987,107	1,635,553	22,361,575	13.67
Pennsylvania	1,733,844	2,118,267	2,321,284	1,738,972	1,784,729	37,251,817	18.92
South Carolina	185,772	197,940	466,139	609,769	649,058	8,956,685	13.80
Tennessee	302,673	450,097	939,463	775,885	894,968	18,217,532	20.36
Texas	328,968	839,724	1,230,904	1,405,473	2,229,590	30,831,589	13.83
Virginia	315,939	409,804	956,169	949,797	1,412,477	20,800,104	14.73
Washington	160,176	1,061,560	1,428,205	2,485,628	3,777,606	54,849,114	14.52
West Virginia	180,112	299,709	773,583	855,889	1,395,979	26,388,848	18.90
Wisconsin	1,542,021	2,817,200	3,361,943	2,623,157	2,003,279	35,008,132	17.48
All other	1,652,735	1,616,236	2,079,277	1,753,405	2,013,641	34,149,607	16.96
Total	18,087,356	23,491,853	34,780,513	34,127,165	40,256,154	666,641,367	16.56

[a] See explanation of terms page 18.

No. 81.—PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES: BY SPECIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL SECTIONS, FOR SPECIFIED CALENDAR YEARS.[a]

[Prepared by the Bureau of Fisheries, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Species.	New England States (1905).		Middle Atlantic States (1904).		South Atlantic States (1902).		Gulf States (1902).		Pacific Coast States (1904).	
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
Alewives	8,743,284	92,957	31,717,124	262,596	11,601,172	118,258				
Barracuda					1,000	50	34,435	1,203	2,159,282	51,820
Black basses			168,170	14,567	948,235	70,524	34,730	5,865	93,500	2,910
Blue-fish	323,592	23,667	14,795,651	707,844	1,057,642	37,856	393,776	12,435		
Bonito	73,470	3,457	925,136	37,614	10,326	244	10,100	503	212,062	3,075
Buffalo-fish							3,006,610	26,556		
Butter-fish	451,322	23,523	3,646,683	113,835	83,218	1,357	3,140	46		
Cat-fish	104,265	1,459	1,422,886	62,676	1,310,392	30,976	2,415,315	72,991	923,144	27,292
Cod	75,065,224	1,994,572	2,433,450	106,547					7,694,944	193,966
Crappie and strawberry bass					223,606	5,226	29,900	1,928		
Croakers			4,376,040	79,584	1,991,053	40,021	543,810	19,326	121,340	3,145
Cusk	9,079,866	139,964								
Drum, fresh-water							5,550	131		
Drum, salt-water			453,080	4,342	583,394	14,453	3,026,756	90,260		
Eels	1,266,287	77,151	1,858,266	114,941	512,411	20,068				
Flounders	5,761,473	151,756	3,160,316	113,688	315,642	6,783	438,741	17,959	8,418,145	155,512
German carp	1,267	96	1,229,320	75,033	96,509	3,616	1,175	33	90,374	1,607
Haddock	76,617,156	1,240,812	448,285	17,951						
Hakes	35,470,667	407,307	457,960	12,077						
Halibut	3,715,776	237,876							12,091,000	358,930
Herrings	83,390,551	692,854							1,976,612	19,596
Mackerel	15,981,034	1,084,781	342,578	21,960					134,992	3,666
Menhaden	31,775,378	81,971	511,777,571	1,338,621	18,862,000	31,420	12,500	50		
Mullets			324,935	10,183	14,310,808	256,348	27,098,435	442,536	12,952	423
Perch, white	70,868	4,493	1,658,845	93,596	945,050	62,786				
Perch, yellow	19,000	860	471,893	19,108	105,992	5,639				
Pike perches					31,200	1,505				
Pike and pickerel	3,002	248	92,352	7,459			58,975	2,338		
Pollock	28,949,359	303,687	83,734	1,749						
Pompano			43,140	3,445	259,821	23,300	538,344	30,160	33,850	4,502
Rock-fish									1,896,467	63,409
Salmons	86,332	20,143	36	18					104,291,045	3,423,850
Scup	6,587,351	166,082	2,629,380	84,238						
Sea bass	433,761	24,239	2,953,362	122,103	873,095	36,420	17,095	457		
Shads	1,260,904	87,670	16,954,738	995,140	9,849,338	605,589	150	3	489,505	13,146

Sheepshead			23,401	1,185	635,830	18,285	1,974,815	48,590		
Silver hake	4,812,840	25,563	737,095	12,303						
Smelts	618,705	67,851	10,155	1,859					2,757,702	79,748
Snappers, red					155,100	8,203	13,608,553	410,157		
Snappers, other					42,543	977	358,806	10,442		
Spanish mackerel	114	20	368,204	41,470	1,013,172	54,322	1,583,891	64,458	708,465	11,704
Spot			940,930	40,978	926,946	21,425	155,600	3,356		
Squeteagues	8,609,180	200,890	25,548,484	669,482	4,848,269	190,380	4,789,047	178,207	988,524	31,548
Striped bass	75,573	9,209	1,338,081	136,143	1,187,700	114,574			1,570,404	92,116
Sturgeons	20,554	1,645	676,996	41,763	218,075	11,209	467,391	13,662	137,981	4,271
Sturgeon caviar	707	467	60,317	42,945	20,780	13,284	11,105	5,336		
Suckers	65,833	2,509	211,443	9,584	169,350	4,899	4,800	372		
Sun-fish	2,593	140	44,498	1,798	660,514	14,685	44,050	2,134	11,343	554
Sword-fish	3,296,369	204,637	15,000	930						
Tautog	634,761	21,918	210,345	6,327	2,650	53				
Trouts									3,017,476	125,274
Whiting and kingfish	2,925	446	169,206	12,250	866,355	39,778	140,164	3,633		
Other fish	1,634,147	28,908	1,637,314	30,351	1,568,554	58,673	3,405,402	92,204	3,689,584	71,902
Crabs	79,840	2,320	31,975,446	674,633	385,707	18,950	1,696,994	27,942	6,079,906	181,829
Lobsters	11,524,499	1,319,107	373,637	45,614						
Spiny lobsters									1,078,065	43,406
Crawfish							71,664	3,897	187,200	12,480
Shrimp and prawn	2,000	500	7,349	2,225	3,810,641	86,640	12,366,915	198,979	1,311,750	93,544
Squid	945,400	12,485	173,969	4,822					251,360	10,054
Clams	[b] 7,984,614	744,581	6,923,420	1,018,653	1,415,440	100,752	800	100	1,174,588	95,133
Oysters	33,220,194	3,961,785	125,066,711	11,547,629	22,719,074	644,478	34,115,935	1,263,689	2,665,696	1,031,523
Scallops	680,337	151,032	892,794	145,646	13,020	980				
Mussels			1,551,860	6,705					28,215	1,764
Terrapin and turtles			172,456	13,939	120,524	30,587	563,956	50,060	28,095	2,616
Sponges							346,889	364,422		
Oil, fish	26,325	856								
Oil, whale	3,933,554	246,565							325,357	17,917
Oil, sea elephant	590,625	25,000								
Whalebone	55,950	193,037							94,514	415,374
Ambergris	94	16,900								
Alligator hides					100,687	13,538	249,240	27,241		
Otter skins					2,927	17,352	356	1,015		
Seaweeds	841,000	[a]34,120							59,320	2,267
Oyster and other shells	14,142,600	14,194	5,832,000	4,512	20	50	495	1,732	8,730	218
Other products	1,255,079	35,955	2,466,000	22,315	1,560,290	3,170	15,615	2,788	1,786,187	28,775
Total	480,283,604	14,184,205	811,857,062	18,963,976	106,446,072	2,849,633	113,696,970	3,494,196	168,599,676	6,680,866

[a] In this table the products of the fisheries are given in weight and value as sold by the fishermen, except that the canned salmon for Alaska is included at net weight (48 pounds to a case) and at its value after being canned. The weight of clams, oysters, and other shellfish is for the soft or edible part.

[b] Includes razor clams, 40,500 pounds, value $1,620.

No. 81.—PRODUCTS OF THE FISHERIES OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SPECIES AND GEOGRAPHICAL SECTIONS, ETC.—Continued.

Species.	Mississippi River and tributaries (1903).		Great Lakes (1903).		Minor interior waters (1900–1903).		Alaska (1908).[a]	
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
Black bass	431,170	35,886	38,737	2,694	175,029	18,025		
Buffalo-fish	11,491,663	312,303	2,002	45	33,866	1,493		
Cat-fish	5,191,850	277,272	751,533	27,884	598,318	30,979		
Crappie and strawberry bass	1,118,770	53,224			25,020	810		
Drum, fresh water	2,748,743	81,211	746,021	5,700	12,597	899		
Eels	74,210	5,016	75,533	4,347	29,209	2,046		
Flounders							7,500	225
German carp	12,270,346	278,556	4,237,643	71,285	1,016,129	12,029		
Herrings							2,097,350	23,650
Herring, lake			82,157,329	815,428	20,360	618		
Paddlefish	1,421,086	45,906						
Paddlefish caviar	11,171	7,659						
Perch, yellow	73,447	1,725	6,201,723	139,670	217,715	15,352		
Pike perches	398,668	20,200	9,997,924	407,367	471,812	28,843		
Pike and pickerel	707,093	26,296	300,676	15,698	289,742	27,683		
Pollock							2,700	108
Salmons					125,858	5,629	198,952,814	10,671,648
Shads	8,750	875						
Smelts					23,600	2,720	1,504	66
Sturgeons	941,497	31,313	618,575	39,794	65,329	5,888		
Sturgeon caviar			20,323	13,223	1,582	1,154		
Suckers	1,109,276	32,672	6,694,040	121,576	1,283,807	24,692		
Sun-fish	1,221,752	30,805	84,271	1,881	19,498	1,109		
Trouts			16,132,107	722,542	937,177	229,322	101,781	3,748
White-fish			7,519,615	337,866	209,146	12,320	50	3
Other fish	1,293,918	19,150	325,901	7,936	37,986	2,427	127,002	4,668
Clams, soft and other							8,000	350
Crawfish			244,464	7,897				
Shrimp and prawn	190,884	11,808						
Terrapin and turtles	477,370	14,805	45,800	2,372	1,113	115		
Oil, fish							1,023,750	27,000
Oil, whale							1,232,850	49,036
Fur-seal pelts							92,580	459,950
Otter skins	16	40					3,492	19,110
Mussel shells	51,856,430	[b]530,098						
Crabs							26,400	2,775
Whalebone							63,640	202,761
Other products	836,049	24,788	900	296	23,300	1,796	2,976,630	71,828
Total	93,374,159	1,841,168	86,194,817	2,745,501	5,618,263	425,929	206,718,043	11,536,926

[a] Cod and halibut caught in Alaskan waters are credited to the Pacific Coast States whence those fisheries are prosecuted.

[b] Includes $213,451 worth of pearls.

MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES AND PATENTS.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905.

[Exclusive of Government establishments and of outlying districts, except Alaska, in 1900 and 1905. Hand trades and neighborhood industries have been omitted, but custom grist and saw mills and other neighborhood industries, reported as a part of factory industries in 1880 and 1890, are included in the figures for those years.]

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners. Average number.	Wage-earners. Total wages.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Agricultural implements.	1880	1,943	62,109,668	39,550	25,859,610	31,631,170	68,640,436
	1890	910	145,318,997	38,827	18,107,094	31,603,265	81,271,661
	1900	715	167,707,951	46,582	22,450,880	43,944,628	101,207,428
	1905	618	193,740,700	47,394	25,002,650	48,281,406	112,007,344
Ammunition	1880	4	824,000	1,066	361,778	1,223,452	1,901,966
	1890	35	4,368,529	2,158	969,951	2,769,782	6,538,959
	1900	33	6,719,081	5,231	2,550,954	7,436,748	13,027,635
	1905	32	12,116,936	7,410	4,032,310	10,609,929	19,930,821
Artificial feathers and flowers.	1880	174	1,253,050	4,342	1,081,040	2,444,418	4,879,324
	1890	251	3,081,828	6,357	2,125,906	4,645,850	9,078,683
	1900	224	3,032,749	5,331	1,561,408	2,763,337	6,293,285
	1905	213	2,667,648	4,343	1,396,817	2,014,380	5,246,822
Artificial limbs	1880	33	82,650	72	43,833	81,870	137,024
	1890	59	186,896	162	102,438	93,795	475,977
	1900	87	290,104	249	146,620	126,062	749,854
	1905	104	442,266	312	221,913	136,645	888,781
Artists' materials[b]	1890	39	361,460	212	102,196	190,850	631,785
	1900	27	376,736	200	79,267	249,107	497,046
	1905	28	575,770	274	136,658	687,283	1,139,358
Automobiles[c]	1900	57	6,768,857	2,241	1,529,658	1,804,287	4,748,011
	1905	178	23,083,860	12,019	7,158,956	13,151,366	30,033,536
Awnings, tents, and sails[d]	1880	151	522,700	1,268	334,468	1,230,558	1,968,912
	1890	581	3,063,009	3,135	1,581,729	4,150,180	7,829,023
	1900	310	3,536,880	3,335	1,562,503	5,227,508	9,148,054
	1905	390	4,793,130	3,432	1,757,460	6,669,721	11,269,270
Axle grease	1880	16	372,600	72	41,407	209,152	365,018
	1890	31	451,225	126	61,642	401,897	816,459
	1900	29	577,195	127	65,233	360,411	718,114
	1905	25	608,201	119	61,598	368,074	879,483
Babbittmetaland solder	1880	9	78,100	44	18,745	214,193	262,550
	1890	36	954,654	178	84,283	2,385,894	2,905,102
	1900	61	3,115,568	535	291,584	7,998,369	9,191,409
	1905	75	4,128,645	539	337,307	10,863,752	13,099,833
Bags, other than paper[e]	1880	64	4,917,400	5,461	1,603,786	10,025,787	13,233,263
	1890	80	9,347,787	6,638	2,049,839	15,178,265	20,207,505
	1900	73	7,418,422	3,922	1,102,308	16,488,576	19,552,086
	1905	79	12,587,069	5,722	1,828,526	30,758,940	37,399,687
Bags, paper	1880	80	1,304,700	1,569	439,620	3,037,319	4,112,566
	1890	56	2,321,797	1,200	399,714	3,167,717	5,323,793
	1900	68	5,917,041	1,989	628,033	4,499,416	6,799,425
	1905	62	11,441,353	2,473	930,171	6,594,976	10,086,868
Baking and yeast powders.	1880	110	1,350,600	1,042	436,252	3,333,838	4,760,598
	1890	150	3,587,919	1,441	574,241	4,278,796	7,406,806
	1900	191	8,837,723	1,938	717,000	7,126,967	14,668,380
	1905	164	13,232,639	2,449	1,045,606	8,940,076	19,042,521
Baskets, and rattan and willow ware.[d]	1880	304	1,852,917	3,119	657,405	867,031	1,932,851
	1890	403	2,702,713	3,303	1,004,022	1,393,483	3,038,592
	1900	454	2,844,340	4,217	1,212,999	1,334,528	3,036,454
	1905	486	3,600,248	5,106	1,730,932	1,803,290	5,187,203
Beet sugar[f]	1880	4	865,000	350	62,271	186,128	282,672
	1900	30	20,141,719	1,970	1,032,207	4,503,796	7,323,857
	1905	51	55,923,459	3,963	2,486,702	14,186,876	21,393,794
Bells	1880	20	793,120	778	250,169	625,175	1,066,824
	1890	22	590,420	372	193,780	589,761	823,010
	1900	23	1,038,305	663	397,951	602,856	1,247,730
	1905	21	891,634	530	253,188	463,377	1,000,220

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Included in other classifications in 1880.
[c] Includes 57 establishments in 1905 reported as "Automobile bodies and parts." No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890; in 1900 it was included in "Carriages and wagons," and was segregated for purposes of comparison with 1905.
[d] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.
[e] Includes 16 establishments in 1890 and 27 in 1880 reported as "Bagging, flax, hemp, and jute," and 64 in 1890 and 37 in 1880 reported as "Bags, other than paper."
[f] Included in "All other industries," in 1890. Reported as "Sugar and molasses, beet," in 1880, 1890, and 1900.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners. Average number.	Wage-earners. Total wages.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Belting and hose, leather	1880	96	2,748,790	1,227	606,087	5,019,853	6,525,737
	1890	93	4,973,420	1,312	783,615	6,132,701	8,633,634
	1900	104	7,408,219	1,667	913,877	7,499,952	10,622,522
	1905	117	10,785,245	2,092	1,164,518	9,317,206	14,220,305
Belting and hose, linen	1880	1	10,000	10	4,500	12,000	23,000
	1890	2	795,909	273	123,521	427,865	777,942
	1900	7	526,059	251	64,102	452,430	717,137
	1905	20	2,608,377	692	252,061	1,697,515	2,836,699
Belting and hose, rubber	1880	2	265,000	361	131,721	863,000	1,085,000
	1890	17	5,270,068	1,835	883,020	3,479,538	5,512,849
	1900	16	5,493,885	1,771	918,191	4,075,702	6,169,044
	1905	19	13,230,273	3,698	1,804,992	9,089,786	14,954,186
Bicycles and tricycles[b]	1890	27	2,058,072	1,797	982,014	718,818	2,568,526
	1900	312	29,783,359	17,525	8,189,817	16,792,051	31,915,908
	1905	101	5,383,458	3,319	1,971,403	2,628,146	5,153,240
Billiard tables and materials.	1880	46	1,678,169	857	500,779	1,080,466	2,289,758
	1890	57	1,455,624	1,017	705,200	1,295,912	2,828,278
	1900	74	883,801	463	277,818	729,462	1,648,182
	1905	48	1,617,552	796	500,907	986,608	2,222,922
Blacking	1880	48	491,625	436	168,183	710,629	1,491,474
	1890	71	1,403,087	882	331,232	1,484,203	2,900,402
	1900	121	2,718,504	1,260	424,174	2,186,509	4,504,965
	1905	138	3,155,476	1,218	435,963	3,096,807	5,941,042
Bluing	1880	23	178,650	146	50,245	197,463	311,824
	1890	53	184,472	155	47,633	186,688	457,251
	1900	65	416,119	220	79,380	214,970	575,804
	1905	56	569,535	206	77,201	265,800	678,737
Bone, ivory, and lampblack.	1880	18	627,850	224	80,249	413,068	661,376
	1890	24	1,627,661	323	152,041	485,867	1,031,080
	1900	15	782,247	85	46,107	105,712	359,787
	1905	25	1,663,148	200	105,159	203,396	647,717
Bookbinding and blankbook making.	1880	588	5,795,671	10,612	3,927,849	5,195,771	11,976,764
	1890	805	10,062,034	12,473	5,508,483	6,007,417	17,067,780
	1900	954	12,744,628	15,971	6,671,666	7,702,513	20,790,858
	1905	998	16,904,883	17,713	7,886,915	9,139,937	25,228,650
Boot and shoe cut stock	1880	172	1,210,300	2,885	736,482	5,939,219	7,531,635
	1890	314	5,401,834	4,992	1,891,031	13,744,655	17,903,846
	1900	342	7,008,080	6,156	2,230,691	17,800,282	23,242,892
	1905	200	9,850,007	5,936	2,864,209	21,586,872	27,675,815
Boot and shoe findings	1880	135	770,800	1,498	451,075	1,188,817	2,144,945
	1890	138	1,793,123	2,081	596,078	1,965,178	3,459,328
	1900	186	3,277,958	2,993	1,127,784	4,627,018	7,145,820
	1905	214	4,144,505	4,206	1,545,175	6,047,356	9,355,020
Boot and shoe uppers	1880	81	209,264	437	170,425	448,104	790,842
	1890	317	1,216,026	1,353	609,324	1,902,926	3,346,002
	1900	126	232,881	253	121,707	395,543	688,795
	1905	75	281,096	228	102,702	290,454	549,867
Boots and shoes	1880	1,959	42,994,028	111,152	43,001,438	102,442,442	156,050,354
	1890	2,082	95,282,311	133,690	60,667,145	118,785,831	220,619,358
	1900	1,599	99,819,233	141,830	58,445,883	168,632,654	258,969,580
	1905	1,316	122,526,093	149,924	69,059,680	197,363,495	320,107,458
Boots and shoes, rubber	1880	9	2,425,000	4,662	1,469,088	6,023,053	9,705,724
	1890	11	17,790,970	9,134	3,813,073	11,650,787	18,682,060
	1900	22	33,667,538	14,891	6,423,579	22,682,543	41,089,819
	1905	22	39,441,826	18,991	8,868,806	32,000,464	70,065,296
Boxes, cigar	1880	221	1,023,777	2,365	748,657	1,389,700	2,908,465
	1890	291	3,374,451	5,125	1,802,666	3,567,320	7,091,948
	1900	315	3,288,272	4,609	1,439,539	3,051,193	5,856,915
	1905	297	4,457,452	6,282	2,120,488	3,809,961	7,786,286
Boxes, fancy and paper	1880	369	2,436,496	9,678	2,978,948	3,578,827	7,665,553
	1890	588	9,277,973	18,949	5,827,039	7,893,941	18,805,330
	1900	729	14,979,805	27,653	8,151,625	11,765,424	27,316,317
	1905	796	22,690,766	32,082	10,207,827	16,685,826	36,866,589
Boxes, wooden packing	1880	602	5,301,212	7,722	2,769,135	7,674,921	12,687,068
	1890	636	13,018,456	13,006	5,615,707	14,214,503	25,513,180
	1900	892	21,939,307	21,999	7,821,388	22,777,573	38,163,633
	1905	1,023	39,543,066	30,829	12,171,104	33,478,991	57,047,743
Brass[c]	1890	14	1,208,619	780	401,285	1,765,605	2,549,860
	1900	10	533,367	102	98,796	1,152,635	1,419,817
	1905	12	215,431	78	46,496	368,720	700,772
Brass and copper, rolled	1880	26	9,057,600	5,082	2,524,169	9,523,157	14,329,731
	1890	16	8,041,593	2,698	1,380,378	5,493,231	8,381,472
	1900	22	20,437,236	8,459	4,436,853	35,111,425	44,309,829
	1905	25	32,942,591	10,909	5,733,457	39,798,583	51,912,858

[a] See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] No reports received for this industry in 1880.
[c] Included in other classifications in 1880.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Brass castings and brass finishing.	1880	396	5,740,237	6,237	2,729,794	5,894,452	10,808,742
	1890	453	18,663,286	10,943	5,758,333	12,249,607	21,341,434
	1900	439	17,637,807	9,154	4,590,623	14,800,836	23,891,248
	1905	520	23,492,943	11,305	6,208,291	16,170,158	29,071,928
Brass ware	1880	20	594,582	1,142	411,329	948,118	1,523,098
	1890	113	10,866,001	7,157	3,567,069	7,089,202	13,615,172
	1900	203	11,659,977	8,770	4,100,372	8,784,706	16,803,764
	1905	229	18,930,472	10,078	5,176,758	7,631,943	17,499,056
Bread and other bakery products.	1880	6,396	19,155,286	22,488	9,411,328	42,612,027	65,824,896
	1890	10,484	45,758,489	38,841	19,120,259	72,507,579	128,421,585
	1900	*14,836*	*80,901,926*	*60,192*	*27,864,224*	*95,052,952*	*175,868,982*
	1905	18,227	122,363,327	81,284	43,179,822	155,999,318	269,609,061
Brick and tile	1880	5,631	27,673,616	66,355	13,443,532	9,774,834	32,833,587
	1890	6,828	82,578,566	104,176	29,709,357	12,639,597	67,770,695
	1900	5,423	82,086,438	61,979	21,883,333	11,006,148	51,270,476
	1905	4,634	119,956,950	66,021	28,646,005	16,316,499	71,152,062
Bronze castings	1880	7	186,500	153	64,072	498,470	670,912
	1890	14	710,190	271	195,536	695,485	1,165,163
	1900	21	881,769	621	372,797	1,339,722	2,229,329
	1905	27	1,856,737	798	501,054	1,688,881	2,622,495
Brooms and brushes	1880	980	4,186,897	8,773	2,424,040	5,694,855	10,660,855
	1890	1,235	7,743,832	9,556	3,299,393	6,900,553	14,156,388
	1900	1,523	9,616,150	10,346	3,787,746	9,514,313	18,488,760
	1905	*1,376*	*12,052,236*	*11,425*	*4,380,220*	*10,998,946*	*21,103,776*
Butter, reworking[b]	1900	10	255,525	148	67,747	1,345,418	2,114,935
	1905	35	1,713,751	404	252,139	6,247,029	7,271,086
Buttons	1880	124	2,013,350	5,825	1,645,130	1,792,891	4,449,542
	1890	166	3,089,265	3,881	1,411,089	1,551,603	4,216,795
	1900	288	4,212,568	8,685	2,826,238	2,803,246	7,695,910
	1905	275	7,783,900	10,567	3,680,196	4,144,446	11,338,769
Calcium lights	1880	4	19,500	20	10,912	25,031	51,443
	1890	15	73,402	80	34,152	35,048	110,062
	1900	19	95,114	55	24,418	34,982	118,666
	1905	22	143,553	41	23,978	35,316	135,246
Canning and preserving, fish.[c]	1890	110	3,186,975	5,020	1,128,143	4,710,709	6,972,268
	1900	346	19,454,222	13,355	4,207,414	13,160,451	21,999,219
	1905	373	19,853,016	6,959	3,241,740	15,885,354	25,377,210
Canning and preserving, fruits and vegetables.[d]	1880	411	8,247,488	31,905	2,679,960	12,051,203	17,599,576
	1890	886	15,315,185	49,762	4,651,317	18,665,163	29,862,416
	1900	1,813	27,795,621	37,189	8,251,471	37,382,541	56,427,412
	1905	2,261	47,629,497	39,988	10,428,521	51,582,460	78,142,022
Canning and preserving, oysters.[e]	1900	23	441,691	1,335	250,425	837,380	1,252,803
	1905	69	2,599,563	3,291	547,909	2,590,872	3,986,239
Card cutting and designing.	1880	9	13,793	64	18,215	15,610	51,070
	1890	26	89,584	180	76,548	88,186	248,070
	1900	43	337,642	325	135,139	312,760	618,488
	1905	60	488,129	696	261,028	477,609	1,083,278
Cardboard, not made in paper mills.	1880	8	443,000	345	116,410	637,971	959,145
	1890	5	616,548	206	104,772	701,764	1,070,805
	1900	5	1,168,495	626	264,427	705,527	1,270,416
	1905	4	1,651,210	586	231,490	926,964	1,564,303
Carpets and rugs, other than rag.	1880	195	21,468,587	20,371	6,835,218	18,984,877	31,792,802
	1890	173	38,208,812	28,736	11,122,259	28,644,905	47,770,193
	1900	133	44,449,299	28,411	11,121,388	27,228,719	48,192,851
	1905	139	56,781,074	33,221	13,724,233	37,947,954	61,586,433
Carpets, rag	1880	396	252,604	724	190,792	424,943	861,710
	1890	854	975,381	982	310,488	726,419	1,714,480
	1900	805	866,971	1,318	443,880	622,185	1,755,256
	1905	363	1,099,555	1,736	674,929	439,285	1,918,286
Carriage and wagon materials.	1880	412	7,034,718	7,502	2,733,004	4,781,095	10,114,352
	1890	589	13,028,161	9,996	4,366,233	7,887,904	16,262,293
	1900	*588*	*19,085,775*	*15,387*	*5,987,267*	*13,043,603*	*26,027,173*
	1905	632	26,024,053	17,160	7,484,450	16,372,683	30,535,873
Carriages and sleds, children's.	1880	67	770,000	1,310	462,852	868,054	1,677,776
	1890	87	3,158,412	2,726	1,154,905	1,900,907	4,091,255
	1900	77	2,906,472	2,726	1,090,296	1,996,070	4,289,695
	1905	78	4,335,626	4,003	1,782,984	2,840,462	6,370,911
Carriages and wagons[f]	1880	3,841	37,973,493	45,394	18,988,615	30,597,086	61,951,617
	1890	4,572	93,455,257	56,525	28,972,401	46,022,769	102,680,341
	1900	6,204	109,875,885	58,425	27,578,046	53,723,311	113,234,590
	1905	4,956	126,320,604	60,722	30,878,229	61,215,228	125,332,976

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890.
[c] Reported as "Fish, canning and preserving," in 1890 and 1900; included in other classifications in 1880.
[d] Reported as "Fruits and vegetables, canning and preserving," in 1890 and 1900.
[e] Reported as "Oysters, canning and preserving," in 1900.
[f] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

No. 82.—Summary of Manufactures, by Specified Industries, Census Years 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by steam railroad companies.[b]	1890	716	76,192,477	106,632	62,213,433	66,561,526	129,461,698
	1900	1,293	119,580,273	178,652	96,062,329	109,589,013	218,288,277
	1905	1,141	146,943,729	236,900	142,188,336	151,140,250	309,603,499
Cars and general shop construction and repairs by street railroad companies.[c]	1890	78	2,351,162	2,009	1,411,205	1,154,845	2,966,347
	1900	108	10,781,989	7,025	4,404,593	4,336,744	9,370,511
	1905	86	12,905,853	11,052	7,012,798	5,463,360	13,437,121
Cars, steam and street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies.[d]	1880	130	9,272,680	14,232	5,507,753	19,780,271	27,997,591
	1890	88	46,159,525	33,139	17,168,099	46,878,721	73,385,852
	1900	85	95,989,249	37,038	18,938,170	65,709,650	97,815,548
	1905	87	101,154,750	38,788	23,087,400	80,998,570	122,019,506
Cash registers and calculating machines.[e]	1880	1	300,000	7	4,876	870	6,600
	1890	12	366,875	758	450,430	255,194	1,422,820
	1900	18	5,242,373	2,067	1,249,741	921,237	5,675,365
	1905	32	7,587,972	4,079	2,442,001	1,515,980	9,576,099
Celluloid and celluloid goods.[f]	1880	6	1,214,000	736	242,798	389,262	1,261,540
	1890	12	3,158,487	939	447,120	856,180	2,575,785
Charcoal[g]	1880	175	457,484	1,401	390,697	820,735	975,540
	1900	183	811,225	1,786	431,381	405,339	1,133,688
	1905	74	717,118	923	342,874	641,778	1,291,754
Cheese, butter, and condensed milk.[h]	1880	3,932	9,601,803	7,903	1,546,495	18,363,579	25,742,510
	1890	4,552	16,016,578	12,219	4,248,854	49,819,301	60,635,705
	1900	9,242	36,808,164	12,799	6,145,661	108,841,200	130,783,349
	1905	8,926	47,255,556	15,557	8,412,937	142,920,277	168,182,789
Chemicals[i]	1880	595	22,983,458	9,724	4,222,663	24,665,766	38,040,458
	1890	563	55,632,452	15,038	7,308,411	33,694,927	59,852,548
	1900	433	89,069,450	19,020	9,393,236	34,545,862	62,637,008
	1905	448	119,890,198	24,525	13,361,972	51,883,219	92,088,378
China decorating[j]	1890	78	499,647	353	162,620	364,778	847,555
	1900	49	269,350	298	122,423	207,350	484,891
	1905	28	260,655	225	99,137	107,647	326,079
Chocolate and cocoa products.	1880	7	580,500	223	82,258	812,408	1,302,163
	1890	11	2,650,067	893	456,047	2,892,219	4,221,076
	1900	24	6,890,732	1,814	525,875	6,876,682	9,656,192
	1905	25	8,378,980	2,090	821,851	9,722,555	14,389,699
Cleansing and polishing preparations.	1880	21	412,325	209	91,455	237,070	500,280
	1890	56	801,160	801	102,266	382,120	865,904
	1900	154	943,328	508	269,438	965,242	2,193,019
	1905	156	1,401,744	564	241,576	1,286,060	2,710,393
Clocks	1880	22	2,474,000	3,940	1,622,693	1,908,415	4,110,287
	1890	27	5,727,202	3,491	1,858,025	1,457,778	4,228,846
	1900	46	8,792,053	6,037	2,650,703	3,028,606	7,157,855
	1905	38	9,703,170	7,249	3,514,185	3,077,574	8,868,000
Cloth, sponging and refinishing.	1880	20	137,350	176	62,790	71,960	222,560
	1890	23	222,335	354	200,630	34,132	359,814
	1900	46	288,894	534	268,191	17,460	566,060
	1905	55	401,326	795	503,935	38,852	1,052,939
Clothing, horse	1880	3	410,000	565	137,400	453,750	695,000
	1890	31	1,028,523	881	259,074	777,570	1,572,265
	1900	26	653,545	575	176,687	547,846	1,305,164
	1905	29	1,499,079	1,063	341,665	1,329,435	2,139,496
Clothing, men's	1880	6,166	79,861,696	160,813	45,940,363	131,368,222	209,548,460
	1890	4,867	128,253,347	144,926	61,075,837	128,846,857	251,019,669
	1900	5,729	120,547,851	120,927	45,496,728	145,218,798	276,717,357
	1905	4,504	153,177,500	137,190	57,225,503	185,798,436	355,796,571
Clothing, men's, buttonholes.[k]	1890	200	190,118	1,165	392,822	84,107	784,055
	1900	149	246,639	944	332,187	98,178	680,502
	1905	141	262,691	903	380,468	94,857	700,168

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.

[b] No report received for this industry in 1880.

[c] Included in "Cars, railroad and street, and repairs, not including establishments operated by steam railroad companies," in 1880.

[d] Includes 78 establishments in 1905, 65 in 1900, and 71 in 1890 reported as "Cars, steam railroad, not including operations of railroad companies" and 14 in 1905, 20 in 1900, and 17 in 1890 reported as "Cars, street railroad, not including operations of railroad companies."

[e] Includes 5 establishments in 1900, 7 in 1890, and 1 in 1880 reported as "Registers, car fare," and 13 in 1900 and 5 in 1890 as "Registers, cash." "Registers, cash," were included in other classifications in 1880.

[f] Included in other classifications in 1900 and 1905.

[g] Included in "Timber products, not manufactured at mill," in 1880.

[h] Includes 5,235 establishments in 1905 reported as "Butter," 3,610 as "Cheese," and 81 as "Condensed milk." Reported as "Cheese and butter, factory," in 1880.

[i] Includes 32 establishments in 1905 reported as "Sulphuric, nitric, and mixed acids," and 141 reported as "Wood distillation," and 3 in 1880 reported as "Coal tar," and 592 as "Drugs and chemicals."

[j] No report received for this industry in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890.

[k] Included in "Clothing, men's," in 1880.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners. Average number.	Wage-earners. Total wages.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Clothing, women's	1880	562	8,207,278	25,192	6,661,005	19,559,227	32,004,794
	1890	1,224	21,259,528	39,149	15,428,272	34,277,219	68,164,019
	1900	2,701	48,431,544	83,739	32,586,101	84,704,592	159,339,539
	1905	3,351	73,947,823	115,705	51,180,193	130,719,996	247,661,560
Coffee and spice, roasting and grinding.[b]	1880	300	6,366,392	2,716	1,370,699	18,201,302	22,924,894
	1890	358	16,996,009	3,766	1,815,634	65,961,465	75,042,010
	1900	468	28,436,897	6,387	2,486,759	55,112,203	69,527,108
	1905	451	39,903,719	7,315	3,035,524	72,171,692	91,449,201
Coffins, burial cases, and undertakers' goods.	1880	769	5,735,302	4,415	1,895,805	3,776,222	8,157,760
	1890	194	11,097,736	5,761	2,842,444	5,547,082	12,230,554
	1900	217	13,585,162	6,840	3,077,481	6,945,348	13,952,308
	1905	239	18,631,844	8,468	4,119,811	9,501,267	20,266,110
Coke	1880	149	5,545,058	3,142	1,198,654	2,995,441	5,359,489
	1890	218	17,462,729	8,998	4,072,682	11,509,737	16,498,345
	1900	241	36,502,679	16,999	7,085,736	19,665,532	35,585,445
	1905	278	90,712,377	18,981	9,304,498	29,884,532	51,728,647
Collars and cuffs, paper[c]	1880	13	901,238	435	151,876	1,166,000	1,582,571
	1890	8	237,704	82	35,125	223,077	301,099
Combs	1880	38	533,390	1,026	374,786	341,719	951,395
	1890	31	742,200	742	364,716	344,120	1,020,835
	1900	34	832,791	1,399	572,467	951,514	1,976,129
	1905	42	1,112,260	1,806	757,657	1,329,627	2,769,380
Confectionery[d]	1880	1,450	8,486,874	9,801	3,242,852	17,125,775	25,687,033
	1890	2,921	23,326,799	21,724	7,783,007	31,116,629	55,997,101
	1900	962	26,319,196	26,866	8,020,453	35,354,208	60,643,946
	1905	1,348	43,125,408	36,230	11,699,267	48,810,342	87,087,253
Cooperage[d]	1880	3,898	12,178,726	25,973	8,992,603	18,441,064	33,714,770
	1890	2,652	17,806,554	22,555	10,056,249	20,636,911	38,617,956
	1900	1,694	21,777,636	22,117	8,786,428	22,150,885	38,489,745
	1905	1,517	29,532,614	21,149	9,485,455	31,092,679	49,424,394
Cordage and twine	1880	165	7,140,475	6,435	1,558,676	9,330,261	12,492,171
	1890	150	23,351,888	12,385	3,976,232	24,051,666	33,312,569
	1900	105	29,275,470	13,114	4,113,112	26,632,006	37,849,651
	1905	102	37,110,521	14,614	5,338,178	36,095,747	48,017,139
Cordials and sirups	1880	16	128,400	81	42,928	210,506	331,233
	1890	40	783,567	281	111,114	1,231,141	1,903,200
	1900	39	1,153,006	362	116,917	1,505,096	2,107,182
	1905	63	1,666,418	660	235,299	2,148,548	3,509,768
Cork, cutting	1880	46	872,384	792	232,846	976,274	1,566,555
	1890	65	1,869,360	2,019	636,869	1,501,902	2,840,359
	1900	62	2,683,688	2,340	687,796	2,408,829	4,392,864
	1905	50	4,009,031	2,895	888,240	2,459,197	4,490,952
Corsets[d]	1880	113	1,611,695	8,802	1,745,969	3,686,821	6,494,705
	1890	205	6,640,056	10,928	3,509,089	5,662,140	12,401,575
	1900	138	7,289,936	12,297	3,644,593	6,357,189	14,461,198
	1905	109	9,589,402	10,976	3,600,462	6,135,287	14,862,081
Cotton goods[e]	1880	1,005	219,504,794	185,472	45,614,419	113,765,537	210,950,383
	1890	905	354,020,843	218,876	66,024,538	154,912,979	267,981,724
	1900	1,055	467,240,157	302,861	86,689,752	176,551,527	339,200,320
	1905	1,164	618,110,656	315,874	96,205,706	286,255,303	460,467,704
Cotton waste[f]	1890	81	771,956	279	103,041	1,592,041	1,906,622
	1900	25	2,437,824	1,091	326,627	3,999,915	4,880,024
	1905	41	3,585,611	1,559	494,565	6,825,261	8,343,328
Crucibles	1880	11	1,450,250	694	284,169	955,841	1,445,641
	1890	10	908,152	230	110,250	396,296	726,708
	1900	11	1,843,616	671	250,654	1,673,290	2,607,308
	1905	11	1,577,051	280	159,219	761,851	1,342,716
Cutlery and edge tools[d]	1880	429	9,859,885	10,519	4,447,349	4,682,222	11,661,370
	1890	474	12,082,638	8,708	4,200,938	3,465,124	11,110,614
	1900	275	16,465,847	12,028	5,652,242	5,091,114	14,787,355
	1905	254	20,809,821	14,515	7,076,018	6,028,166	18,614,929
Dairymen's, poulterers', and apiarists' supplies.[g]	1905	176	5,030,081	2,608	1,167,343	3,203,451	6,545,008
Dentists' materials	1880	20	840,800	490	237,729	247,824	860,758
	1890	24	2,908,113	1,011	542,648	993,855	2,594,888
	1900	68	2,112,236	1,017	508,608	2,109,231	3,721,150
	1905	80	4,681,266	1,922	949,204	5,509,471	7,809,602
Drug grinding[f]	1890	13	337,885	148	74,711	192,321	436,766
	1900	26	2,837,911	644	291,823	3,315,228	4,308,144
	1905	27	4,991,218	981	433,097	3,024,305	5,145,522

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Includes in 1905 "Peanuts, grading, roasting, cleaning, and shelling;" 30 establishments were reported as engaged in this industry.
[c] Included in "Furnishing goods, men's," in 1905 and "All other industries" in 1900.
[d] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.
[e] Includes 77 establishments in 1905 and 82 in 1900 reported as "Cotton small wares."
[f] No report received for this industry in 1880.
[g] Included in other classifications in 1880, 1890, and 1900.

No. 82.—Summary of Manufactures, by Specified Industries, Census Years 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Druggists' preparations[b]	1890	1,805	4,624,814	2,031	839,686	2,411,851	6,659,797
	1900	173	16,004,640	5,658	2,006,540	10,814,482	22,714,889
	1905	240	25,162,363	7,410	2,792,914	13,419,636	31,782,250
Dyeing and finishing textiles.	1880	191	26,223,981	16,698	6,474,364	13,664,295	32,297,420
	1890	248	88,460,800	19,601	8,911,720	12,385,220	28,900,560
	1900	298	60,643,104	29,776	12,726,316	17,958,137	44,963,381
	1905	360	88,708,576	35,565	15,469,205	19,621,253	50,849,545
Dyestuffs and extracts	1880	41	2,363,700	992	512,097	3,918,741	5,253,038
	1890	62	8,545,458	2,111	1,037,651	6,500,928	9,292,514
	1900	77	7,339,034	1,647	787,942	4,745,912	7,350,748
	1905	98	14,904,150	2,707	1,264,492	6,829,340	10,893,113
Electrical machinery, apparatus, and supplies.[c]	1880	76	1,509,758	1,271	683,164	1,176,470	2,655,086
	1890	189	18,997,337	8,802	4,517,050	8,819,493	19,114,714
	1900	581	83,659,924	42,013	20,579,194	49,458,272	92,434,485
	1905	784	174,066,026	60,466	31,841,521	66,836,026	140,809,869
Electroplating[d]	1880	221	865,898	1,441	620,848	663,588	1,975,700
	1890	313	2,051,134	1,765	891,752	1,048,057	3,121,642
	1900	302	1,322,266	2,086	949,062	783,854	2,719,961
	1905	312	1,286,996	1,943	1,092,885	747,331	2,965,014
Emery wheels	1880	11	397,900	112	58,253	109,952	222,022
	1890	17	823,059	245	135,356	186,579	726,425
	1900	34	1,489,527	546	803,091	508,753	1,381,675
	1905	34	2,248,744	801	451,016	705,220	2,062,120
Enameling and enameled goods.[e]	1880	22	295,200	387	98,762	306,379	504,269
	1890	46	422,715	508	224,133	171,658	626,884
	1900	129	9,184,178	7,675	2,259,003	5,466,971	9,978,509
	1905	92	17,975,456	9,537	3,642,322	7,152,090	15,709,282
Engravers' materials	1880	11	54,500	70	39,840	26,464	85,764
	1890	16	139,920	139	76,450	61,985	203,764
	1900	11	100,466	76	44,939	141,785	282,489
	1905	10	98,374	49	31,062	95,887	170,710
Engraving and die-sinking.[d]	1880	246	416,840	852	419,646	262,828	1,180,165
	1890	382	794,554	1,168	696,651	434,506	2,187,167
	1900	277	720,043	994	543,004	203,046	1,468,202
	1905	305	1,210,673	1,573	1,032,232	376,409	2,422,487
Engraving, steel, including plate printing.	1880	55	2,387,050	1,916	1,951,745	648,994	2,998,616
	1890	134	2,924,125	2,296	1,576,405	742,765	3,347,804
	1900	286	5,066,020	3,303	2,012,327	1,209,536	5,100,662
	1905	215	5,402,716	3,680	2,227,850	1,563,618	5,943,080
Engraving, wood	1880	167	183,733	509	333,590	68,605	734,728
	1890	285	480,990	945	600,453	157,656	1,555,418
	1900	144	231,367	336	205,757	63,007	613,936
	1905	114	184,897	338	245,032	60,283	647,909
Envelopes	1880	12	923,800	1,204	344,143	2,346,500	3,000,617
	1890	41	3,218,466	2,325	812,544	2,530,793	4,355,680
	1900	51	5,612,509	2,984	1,150,463	3,665,275	6,299,330
	1905	72	7,495,912	4,208	1,629,511	5,974,948	10,222,366
Explosives[f]	1880	54	6,585,185	1,340	675,414	3,271,549	5,802,029
	1890	69	13,539,478	2,353	1,240,502	5,481,723	11,352,615
	1900	97	19,465,846	4,502	2,383,756	10,334,974	17,125,418
	1905	124	42,307,163	5,800	3,308,774	17,203,667	29,602,884
Fancy articles, not elsewhere specified.[g]	1880	151	1,359,450	2,793	1,036,672	1,065,335	2,817,230
	1890	377	2,386,317	3,396	1,234,982	1,844,556	4,810,450
	1900	392	5,081,806	5,718	1,921,578	4,061,400	9,046,342
	1905	462	8,788,538	8,181	3,575,579	5,219,093	14,378,243
Felt goods	1880	26	1,958,254	1,524	439,760	2,580,710	3,619,652
	1890	34	4,460,621	2,142	883,380	2,809,937	4,654,768
	1900	36	7,125,276	2,688	1,024,835	3,801,028	6,461,691
	1905	39	9,667,136	3,254	1,366,754	5,754,026	8,948,594
Fertilizers	1880	364	17,913,660	8,598	2,648,422	15,595,078	23,650,795
	1890	390	40,594,168	9,026	3,417,870	25,113,874	39,180,844
	1900	422	60,685,753	11,581	4,185,289	28,958,473	44,657,385
	1905	400	69,023,264	14,201	5,142,147	39,343,914	56,032,858
Files	1880	179	1,666,550	2,508	987,412	787,569	2,486,533
	1890	140	2,991,988	2,435	1,217,576	1,038,943	3,179,649
	1900	86	3,857,647	3,160	1,277,199	1,166,414	3,403,906
	1905	62	5,866,256	3,276	1,514,412	1,310,978	4,391,745

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890.
[c] Includes 36 establishments reported as "Electrical apparatus and supplies," and 40 as "Telegraph and telephone apparatus" in 1880.
[d] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.
[e] Includes 19 establishments in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Enameled goods," and 27 in 1890 and 19 in 1880 reported as "Enameling."
[f] Includes 37 establishments in 1890 and 33 in 1880 reported as "Gunpowder," and 32 in 1890 and 21 in 1880 reported as "High explosives."
[g] Includes 135 establishments reported as "Statuary and art goods" in 1905.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Firearms	1880	39	8,115,489	4,862	2,700,281	1,859,026	5,736,936
	1890	34	4,672,424	2,660	1,575,931	485,946	2,922,514
	1900	32	6,916,231	4,482	2,542,366	1,305,421	5,444,659
	1905	30	10,376,264	6,224	3,722,850	1,738,012	8,275,560
Fire extinguishers, chemical.	1880	3	400,000	119	84,750	81,840	204,698
	1890	9	405,733	56	25,594	57,736	195,834
	1900	17	136,933	64	32,828	70,874	217,833
	1905	35	337,607	178	107,540	229,003	581,970
Fireworks[b]	1880	39	579,750	735	216,069	840,877	1,391,132
	1890	22	507,266	518	165,298	188,988	592,542
	1900	46	1,086,138	1,638	506,990	627,761	1,785,271
	1905	34	1,542,653	1,480	535,508	769,235	1,986,790
Flags and banners	1880	11	54,300	68	27,375	48,200	119,600
	1890	29	376,130	321	96,189	195,587	455,849
	1900	36	666,093	509	148,933	547,165	1,088,052
	1905	31	664,004	374	115,487	486,872	854,692
Flavoring extracts	1880	58	404,615	374	129,343	796,049	1,195,037
	1890	148	1,361,800	507	208,715	1,430,120	2,614,514
	1900	350	3,313,966	1,251	477,950	3,290,600	6,308,162
	1905	377	4,404,986	1,543	653,366	3,985,960	7,772,070
Flax and hemp, dressed	1880	79	620,455	1,019	268,420	818,243	1,310,281
	1890	6	1,361,635	497	198,723	638,285	981,283
	1900	4	71,496	211	46,000	91,032	158,650
	1905	17	238,842	214	59,977	233,132	346,963
Flour and grist mill products.[c]	1880	24,338	177,361,878	58,407	17,422,316	441,545,225	505,185,712
	1890	18,470	208,478,500	47,403	18,138,402	434,152,290	513,971,474
	1900	9,476	189,281,330	32,226	16,285,163	428,116,757	501,896,304
	1905	10,051	265,117,434	39,110	19,822,196	619,971,161	718,033,395
Food preparations	1880	109	1,293,905	1,333	318,253	1,604,660	2,493,224
	1890	302	6,715,535	3,478	1,222,913	8,129,025	14,105,485
	1900	645	21,401,102	8,214	3,099,343	24,776,625	30,836,882
	1905	766	51,784,434	11,333	4,398,348	37,667,862	61,180,416
Foundry and machine shop products.[d]	1880	4,984	155,021,734	145,650	66,093,920	104,041,972	215,442,011
	1890	6,500	383,257,473	231,331	129,282,263	171,363,925	413,197,118
	1900	9,316	663,414,328	350,103	182,096,007	286,130,485	644,456,216
	1905	9,423	936,416,978	402,914	229,869,297	824,260,998	799,862,588
Foundry supplies	1880	15	126,500	74	27,303	132,220	215,650
	1890	21	679,817	163	91,633	367,874	672,440
	1900	30	981,817	278	135,877	628,160	1,128,856
	1905	34	1,516,043	315	156,401	624,812	1,058,834
Fuel, manufactured[e]	1880	1	100,000	70	10,000	55,000	102,000
Fur goods[f]	1890	484	11,115,840	6,947	3,477,148	11,742,508	20,526,988
	1900	734	12,484,172	7,758	3,927,214	14,281,092	25,899,192
	1905	868	17,991,869	9,370	5,122,782	21,204,391	37,123,129
Furnishing goods, men's.[g]	1880	161	3,724,864	11,174	2,644,155	6,503,164	11,506,857
	1890	536	12,299,011	20,778	6,078,026	15,280,572	29,870,946
	1900	457	20,575,961	30,322	9,730,066	23,569,929	44,346,482
	1905	547	28,043,581	27,185	8,760,108	26,564,500	49,031,582
Furniture[h]	1880	5,227	44,946,128	59,304	23,695,080	35,860,206	77,845,725
	1890	1,919	80,780,939	72,869	35,068,979	45,368,770	111,743,080
	1900	1,814	104,484,391	87,262	35,632,523	54,929,631	125,315,986
	1905	2,482	152,712,732	110,133	49,883,285	73,619,914	170,446,825
Furs, dressed	1880	192	3,598,887	4,134	1,389,281	5,388,242	8,238,712
	1890	26	266,921	400	238,890	203,190	651,296
	1900	92	798,030	835	478,190	519,699	1,400,455
	1905	85	1,296,141	1,105	754,988	1,641,950	3,215,701
Galvanizing	1880	21	671,450	518	244,799	1,103,185	1,884,695
	1890	27	1,301,373	761	361,878	1,940,712	2,957,148
	1900	28	1,775,770	535	229,406	1,677,584	2,470,703
	1905	36	2,690,471	1,256	620,012	4,744,466	6,418,850
Gas and lamp fixtures	1880	35	3,248,400	3,069	1,469,287	1,675,875	4,329,656
	1890	108	7,218,964	5,014	2,879,813	2,208,124	7,825,672
	1900	221	9,479,108	6,513	3,111,083	4,464,729	11,479,960
	1905	263	20,206,957	8,141	4,237,394	7,395,207	17,569,356
Gas, illuminating and heating.[i]	1890	742	258,771,795	12,996	8,499,625	14,087,087	56,987,290
	1900	877	567,000,506	22,459	12,436,296	20,606,356	75,716,698
	1905	1,019	725,035,204	30,566	17,057,917	37,180,066	125,144,945

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Reported as "Explosives and fireworks" in 1880.
[c] Includes custom mills in 1880 and 1890.
[d] Includes 15 establishments in 1905 reported as "Locomotives" and 415 as "Stoves and furnaces, not including gas and oil stoves;" 3 in 1890 and 6 in 1880, as "Cotton ties;" and 22 in 1890 and 20 in 1880, as "Lightning rods."
[e] Included in "All other industries" in 1890 and 1900.
[f] Included in other classifications in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890.
[g] Includes 44 establishments reported as "Collars and cuffs" in 1905. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.
[h] Includes 340 establishments in 1890 and 384 in 1880 reported as "Furniture, chairs."
[i] No report received for this industry in 1880.

No. 82.—Summary of Manufactures, by Specified Industries, Census Years 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Gas machines and meters.	1880	34	1,147,000	853	397,108	636,676	1,334,091
	1890	38	1,603,426	998	625,902	675,542	1,338,644
	1900	113	4,601,624	2,166	1,185,431	1,943,230	4,390,930
	1905	89	5,601,157	2,674	1,532,247	2,612,907	5,630,975
Glass	1880	169	18,804,599	24,177	9,144,100	8,028,621	21,154,571
	1890	294	40,966,850	44,892	20,885,961	12,140,985	41,051,004
	1900	355	61,423,903	52,818	27,084,710	16,731,009	56,539,712
	1905	399	89,389,151	63,969	37,288,148	26,145,522	79,607,998
Glass, cutting, staining, and ornamenting.	1880	170	945,180	1,586	706,768	1,156,866	2,535,009
	1890	279	2,504,089	3,320	1,954,560	2,188,287	6,090,378
	1900	411	4,000,569	4,914	2,393,711	3,534,990	8,750,042
	1905	453	7,365,225	8,379	4,359,199	4,845,393	13,137,653
Gloves and mittens, leather.[b]	1880	300	3,379,648	7,697	1,655,695	4,351,469	7,879,605
	1890	324	5,977,320	8,187	2,670,344	5,021,144	10,103,821
	1900	394	9,089,809	14,345	4,182,518	9,483,130	16,926,156
	1905	339	10,705,599	10,645	3,840,253	10,000,889	17,740,385
Glucose	1880	7	2,255,000	1,192	605,802	3,044,450	4,551,212
	1890	7	5,991,023	1,724	902,086	5,029,131	7,756,686
	1900	8	41,011,345	3,288	1,755,179	15,773,238	21,693,656
	1905	9	17,045,313	2,876	1,774,580	20,258,022	24,566,932
Glue	1880	82	3,916,750	1,801	600,018	2,786,342	4,324,072
	1890	62	4,859,266	1,697	676,089	2,510,927	4,270,460
	1900	61	6,144,407	1,618	685,096	3,767,023	5,389,006
	1905	58	10,673,338	2,864	1,528,512	6,186,180	10,034,685
Gold and silver, leaf and foil.	1880	60	498,500	955	410,647	1,011,792	1,614,040
	1890	81	1,105,198	1,405	698,167	1,834,716	2,977,791
	1900	93	1,086,854	1,163	498,692	1,604,013	2,666,224
	1905	83	1,071,562	1,402	662,813	1,476,111	2,695,298
Gold and silver, reducing and refining, not from the ore.	1880	28	817,100	304	178,696	9,128,811	9,548,188
	1890	38	4,763,397	883	625,608	30,005,096	32,035,520
	1900	57	1,944,124	219	141,400	10,932,361	11,811,587
	1905	41	2,326,009	287	206,263	17,538,879	18,724,095
Graphite and graphite refining.[c]	1880	4	113,000	89	35,225	144,100	210,000
	1890	3	38,614	18	9,008	26,380	54,605
	1900	11	411,128	137	64,376	216,560	429,173
	1905	11	478,182	218	107,810	117,300	342,379
Grease and tallow	1880	156	2,566,779	1,091	556,015	11,779,482	13,730,013
	1890	233	4,336,193	1,470	793,883	5,135,901	7,474,911
	1900	287	7,071,242	2,040	1,066,693	8,751,797	11,953,021
	1905	300	10,284,366	3,028	2,114,355	12,369,075	18,814,533
Grindstones	1880	14	125,261	231	57,040	85,366	184,555
	1890	9	78,750	124	51,776	34,742	122,240
	1900	25	903,348	1,167	407,153	263,811	1,088,909
	1905	23	1,869,006	706	274,748	264,413	788,049
Hairwork[d]	1880	299	613,040	1,172	323,315	667,132	1,467,723
	1890	492	1,362,993	1,397	490,254	846,045	2,489,061
	1900	168	760,113	820	287,288	496,172	1,406,216
	1905	125	1,131,850	863	334,778	727,688	1,782,491
Hammocks	1880	5	22,300	82	17,576	61,830	110,352
	1890	6	65,525	80	14,601	26,535	60,254
	1900	13	308,254	339	101,626	242,950	480,114
	1905	14	289,570	271	91,379	189,780	446,815
Hand-knit goods	1880	39	152,700	1,814	137,720	239,040	446,354
	1890	28	78,408	186	35,851	88,280	205,775
	1900	85	204,913	304	75,870	123,471	351,126
	1905	65	279,541	377	78,583	195,566	518,315
Hand stamps	1880	46	103,150	163	82,895	103,648	318,618
	1890	234	998,873	705	344,089	432,687	1,583,872
	1900	268	1,203,910	1,052	490,036	522,659	1,937,628
	1905	224	1,231,866	976	511,808	564,728	2,017,531
Hardware	1880	492	15,363,551	16,801	6,846,913	10,097,577	22,653,693
	1890	350	26,271,840	18,495	8,656,067	10,186,442	26,726,463
	1900	881	39,311,745	26,463	11,422,758	14,605,244	35,846,656
	1905	445	52,884,078	31,713	14,580,589	16,631,214	45,770,171
Hardware, saddlery	1880	64	1,655,550	2,815	960,432	1,851,436	3,651,021
	1890	102	3,376,356	2,917	1,260,825	1,624,849	4,118,195
	1900	80	3,335,274	2,940	1,217,202	1,690,168	4,149,489
	1905	82	4,319,151	3,395	1,623,890	1,830,108	4,820,726
Hat and cap materials	1880	64	746,828	1,215	463,854	1,326,231	2,217,250
	1890	73	1,709,650	1,689	698,455	2,059,001	3,465,524
	1900	70	1,744,419	1,371	434,148	2,797,756	3,849,116
	1905	65	4,261,651	2,414	848,751	4,216,906	6,440,108

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Reported as "Gloves and mittens" in 1880, 1890, and 1900, and included a few small establishments making gloves and mittens from materials other than leather, but not knit gloves and mittens.
[c] Reported as "Graphite" in 1880 and 1890.
[d] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Hats and caps other than wool.[b]	1880	489	5,455,468	17,240	6,635,522	9,341,362	21,303,107
	1890	705	13,724,002	25,931	12,650,917	16,160,892	37,311,599
	1900	815	25,095,548	31,424	14,144,360	24,420,585	49,204,497
	1905	699	33,479,170	34,208	17,069,800	27,792,436	59,941,533
Hats, wool[c]	1880	43	3,615,830	5,470	1,893,215	4,785,774	8,516,569
	1890	32	4,142,224	3,500	1,249,976	2,802,041	5,329,921
	1900	24	2,050,802	2,108	937,855	2,042,202	3,591,940
	1905	17	1,646,064	1,503	619,194	1,369,810	2,467,266
Hones and whetstones	1880	25	132,525	225	52,961	92,461	224,130
	1890	9	97,935	57	18,754	6,332	54,136
	1900	18	216,836	189	72,879	64,278	196,323
	1905	17	423,501	220	94,428	103,334	307,789
Horseshoes[d]	1890	4	1,299,065	474	241,894	519,449	1,110,032
	1900	7	463,151	231	117,427	210,537	497,619
	1905	8	1,227,457	232	126,629	255,742	798,981
Hosiery and knit goods	1880	359	15,579,591	28,885	6,701,475	15,210,951	29,167,227
	1890	796	60,607,738	59,588	16,678,119	35,861,585	67,241,013
	1900	921	81,860,604	83,387	24,358,627	51,071,859	95,482,566
	1905	1,079	106,663,531	103,715	31,536,024	76,593,782	136,558,139
House-furnishing goods, not elsewhere specified.	1880	48	456,806	592	216,890	812,361	1,332,188
	1890	133	6,939,659	3,417	1,506,929	4,882,791	8,347,285
	1900	209	10,634,216	5,212	1,837,552	9,197,678	14,278,175
	1905	237	9,872,445	4,778	1,879,869	9,626,519	15,010,628
Ice, manufactured	1880	35	1,251,200	447	140,885	158,112	544,768
	1890	222	9,846,468	2,826	1,095,996	940,699	4,900,983
	1900	775	38,019,507	6,880	3,402,745	3,312,393	13,780,978
	1905	1,320	66,592,001	10,101	5,549,162	6,011,325	23,790,045
Ink, printing[e]	1880	63	1,251,050	480	230,284	864,765	1,629,413
	1890	35	1,863,025	380	269,740	1,145,554	2,376,672
	1900	60	2,944,797	503	298,161	1,535,916	3,079,948
	1905	60	4,609,774	711	474,987	2,612,558	5,774,254
Ink, writing[f]	1890	38	792,194	381	150,488	519,231	1,128,307
	1900	44	876,717	285	113,979	573,226	1,292,759
	1905	42	1,286,607	430	169,726	858,304	1,881,038
Instruments, professional and scientific.	1880	171	1,342,196	1,099	588,751	444,425	1,639,094
	1890	233	2,996,021	1,978	1,191,598	698,352	3,271,616
	1900	261	4,475,609	2,775	1,428,885	1,362,581	4,853,335
	1905	225	5,382,930	3,437	1,823,205	1,350,153	5,377,755
Iron and steel, including blast furnaces, and steel works and rolling mills.[g]	1880	1,005	230,971,884	140,978	55,476,785	191,271,150	296,557,685
	1890	645	372,678,018	148,715	78,977,900	295,777,843	430,954,948
	1900	668	573,391,663	222,490	120,820,276	522,398,932	803,968,278
	1905	605	936,327,839	242,640	141,426,506	620,146,350	905,787,733
Iron and steel, bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets, not made in rolling mills or steel works.	1880	100	4,933,019	5,064	1,981,800	6,097,011	10,073,330
	1890	82	10,789,821	6,955	3,004,464	6,746,304	12,373,031
	1900	72	10,799,692	7,660	2,991,857	8,071,071	13,978,382
	1905	88	18,912,546	8,090	3,642,268	7,807,289	14,687,108
Iron and steel, doors and shutters.	1880	6	79,375	223	103,269	296,600	496,060
	1890	7	42,550	46	30,764	29,792	88,515
	1900	13	261,958	117	85,683	115,718	319,629
	1905	24	1,119,542	699	407,390	601,754	1,477,235
Iron and steel, forgings	1880	91	3,598,241	3,210	1,329,161	3,960,780	6,492,028
	1890	90	7,152,145	4,208	2,314,114	4,875,697	9,012,563
	1900	90	9,675,993	4,688	2,559,433	5,218,030	10,438,442
	1905	138	28,246,474	5,665	3,428,190	5,762,315	12,110,395
Iron and steel, nails and spikes, cut and wrought, including wire nails, not made in rolling mills or steel works.	1880	62	3,877,805	2,910	1,255,171	3,312,602	6,629,240
	1890	138	24,334,549	16,600	7,144,253	22,960,737	34,227,517
	1900	102	10,751,359	4,477	2,042,250	8,561,571	14,777,299
	1905	76	8,741,916	3,681	1,681,077	4,686,349	8,922,896
Iron and steel pipe, wrought.	1880	35	6,129,565	5,210	1,788,258	9,480,049	13,292,162
	1890	22	22,622,367	11,693	5,397,715	26,988,798	37,906,801
	1900	19	18,343,977	5,536	2,495,898	15,523,858	21,292,043
	1905	27	13,052,606	5,416	2,472,721	12,746,619	17,400,912
Ivory and bone work	1880	55	775,564	1,105	414,701	754,654	1,454,901
	1890	64	1,894,549	1,210	591,867	921,975	1,918,607
	1900	70	939,714	1,334	529,051	930,224	1,873,357
	1905	66	1,269,177	1,759	777,468	1,380,597	2,863,602

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Includes 216 establishments in 1905 reported as "Hats, felt," 68 as "Hats, straw," and 415 as "Hats and caps, other than felt, straw, and wool;" and 171 in 1900 reported as "Fur hats," and 644 as "Hats and caps, not including fur hats and wool hats."
[c] Reported as "Wool hats" in 1880, 1890, and 1900.
[d] Included in other classifications in 1880.
[e] Includes establishments reported as "Ink" in 1880.
[f] Establishments reported as "Ink" in 1880 are shown under "Ink, printing."
[g] Includes 190 establishments reported as "Iron and steel, blast furnaces" and 415 as "Iron and steel, steel works and rolling mills" in 1905.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
apanning	1880	30	78,710	183	65,562	63,743	190,080
	1890	39	285,794	243	105,197	120,184	350,819
	1900	38	117,639	160	76,453	55,805	215,506
	1905	32	595,695	426	187,786	242,238	607,060
Jewelry[b]	1880	789	11,431,164	12,697	6,441,688	10,324,990	22,201,621
	1890	783	22,246,508	13,880	8,038,327	16,110,219	34,761,468
	1900	851	27,871,924	20,468	10,643,887	22,234,634	46,128,659
	1905	1,023	39,678,956	22,080	12,592,846	24,177,229	58,225,681
Jewelry and instrument cases.	1880	17	62,000	138	61,000	48,550	131,670
	1890	76	634,900	910	446,927	488,441	1,454,053
	1900	63	547,753	819	322,566	435,717	1,156,977
	1905	97	1,437,835	1,676	623,887	842,988	2,291,648
Jute and jute goods	1880	4	415,000	525	141,979	447,094	696,982
	1890	7	1,045,636	1,194	368,685	501,909	1,120,121
	1900	18	7,027,293	4,506	1,181,790	3,015,362	5,383,797
	1905	16	11,019,132	6,083	1,917,986	5,054,130	9,065,802
Kaolin and ground earths.	1880	63	1,291,527	898	310,909	697,006	1,455,767
	1890	95	3,334,575	1,271	548,879	1,330,290	2,846,862
	1900	145	12,212,341	2,094	820,678	1,651,335	3,722,151
	1905	131	10,195,793	2,157	898,700	1,868,901	4,438,794
Labels and tags	1880	19	451,500	328	149,268	492,655	865,825
	1890	47	646,815	618	288,960	402,371	1,048,304
	1900	47	848,116	754	289,273	387,517	1,104,652
	1905	67	2,117,654	1,348	609,439	957,028	2,462,497
Lamps and reflectors	1880	74	1,873,625	1,730	742,423	1,852,906	3,857,829
	1890	93	2,550,214	2,066	1,035,960	1,542,092	4,039,359
	1900	156	6,375,474	4,725	2,076,980	3,497,236	8,341,374
	1905	142	7,795,527	4,429	2,170,590	3,682,551	8,999,874
Lapidary work	1880	55	176,875	252	142,075	226,277	544,089
	1890	29	100,635	92	58,642	124,852	316,604
	1900	60	3,087,390	498	498,715	4,655,765	5,786,281
	1905	54	2,383,862	507	656,627	6,223,675	7,646,814
Lard, refined	1880	26	2,513,066	1,181	546,258	21,948,826	23,195,702
	1890	17	3,898,910	888	460,102	12,654,360	15,474,848
	1900	19	1,335,759	499	237,930	7,496,845	8,630,901
	1905	9	1,162,891	441	219,387	5,640,178	6,128,601
Lasts	1880	62	477,692	637	308,975	221,905	765,296
	1890	52	906,820	696	485,743	331,225	1,239,065
	1900	65	1,484,966	1,131	649,654	526,670	1,879,742
	1905	55	2,008,558	1,208	797,714	767,712	2,519,771
Lead, bar, pipe, and sheet.	1880	32	2,466,375	571	316,363	4,363,209	5,600,671
	1890	28	4,892,525	637	383,188	6,882,157	8,351,754
	1900	34	3,949,330	605	321,598	6,279,497	7,477,824
	1905	32	5,015,161	646	405,025	7,910,180	9,277,462
Leather goods[c]	1880	84	1,426,850	1,430	587,208	1,511,848	2,736,543
	1890	164	3,571,847	2,997	1,237,587	3,324,828	6,291,507
	1900	315	5,511,294	6,293	2,271,755	6,191,068	11,787,611
	1905	423	8,508,111	7,785	3,137,125	9,626,614	17,655,345
Leather, tanned, curried, and finished.[d]	1880	5,628	73,383,911	40,282	16,503,828	156,384,117	200,264,944
	1890	1,787	98,088,698	42,392	21,249,989	122,946,721	172,136,092
	1900	1,306	173,977,421	52,109	22,591,091	155,000,004	204,088,127
	1905	1,049	242,584,254	57,239	27,049,152	191,179,078	252,620,986
Lime and cement[e]	1880	615	6,332,338	5,669	1,579,313	2,649,189	5,772,318
	1890	873	18,752,396	13,048	4,944,313	5,667,863	15,741,301
	1900	998	48,786,780	19,085	7,740,735	11,039,727	28,673,735
	1905	831	121,558,746	32,338	15,801,540	22,378,182	54,788,477
Linen goods[f]	1880	6	906,800	1,414	384,046	1,131,875	1,802,451
	1890	3	908,589	574	167,134	268,907	547,273
	1900	18	5,688,999	3,283	1,036,839	2,550,517	4,368,159
	1905	15	6,293,878	3,811	1,324,621	3,740,669	6,856,388
Liquors, distilled	1880	844	24,247,595	6,502	2,663,967	27,744,245	41,063,663
	1890	440	31,006,176	4,762	2,246,064	14,909,173	104,197,869
	1900	965	32,540,004	3,720	1,732,798	16,145,363	96,793,681
	1905	805	50,101,362	5,355	2,657,025	25,625,858	131,269,886

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.

[b] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

[c] Includes 2 establishments in 1900, 8 in 1890, and 24 in 1880 reported as "Leather board," 17 in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Bellows," and 139 in 1890 and 57 in 1880 as "Leather goods."

[d] Includes 38 establishments in 1890 reported as "Leather, dressed skins," 121 as "Leather, morocco," 32 as "Leather, patent and enameled," and 1,596 as "Leather, tanned and curried;" and 2,319 in 1880 as "Leather, curried," 202 as "Leather, dressed skins," 2 as "Leather, patent and enameled," and 3,105 as "Leather, tanned." At the census of 1880 establishments engaged in both tanning and currying made a separate report for each branch of the industry and were counted twice.

[e] Includes 176 establishments reported as "Gypsum wall plaster," 526 as "Lime," and 129 as "Cement," in 1905.

[f] Includes 1 establishment reported as "Thread, linen," in 1880.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Liquors, malt	1880	2,191	91,208,224	26,220	12,198,053	56,836,500	101,058,385
	1890	1,248	232,471,290	30,257	20,713,383	64,003,347	132,731,622
	1900	1,507	413,767,238	39,459	25,776,468	51,598,247	236,914,914
	1905	1,631	515,636,792	48,139	34,542,897	74,911,619	298,358,732
Liquors, vinous	1880	117	2,581,910	967	216,559	1,340,629	2,169,193
	1890	236	5,792,788	1,048	299,453	1,318,012	2,846,148
	1900	359	9,838,015	1,163	446,065	3,689,330	6,547,310
	1905	485	17,775,240	1,913	1,001,554	5,693,394	11,097,858
Lithographing and engraving.	1880	167	4,501,825	4,322	2,307,302	2,755,264	6,912,388
	1890	219	15,490,127	9,656	5,855,330	6,265,464	17,988,157
	1900	263	22,676,142	12,994	6,882,168	7,886,045	22,240,679
	1905	248	25,537,781	12,614	8,198,676	8,349,823	25,245,266
Looking-glass and picture frames.[b]	1880	645	4,437,666	6,183	2,471,105	4,831,248	9,596,219
	1890	1,290	8,554,995	7,928	3,846,857	7,059,115	16,376,173
	1900	362	5,500,301	6,029	2,550,371	4,729,282	10,846,929
	1905	442	7,633,263	6,625	3,314,736	4,975,121	13,269,645
Lumber and timber products.[c]	1880	25,758	181,465,392	148,290	31,893,093	146,312,937	238,608,886
	1890	22,617	557,881,054	311,964	87,934,284	242,562,296	437,957,382
	1900	23,053	400,857,387	413,335	148,007,845	242,685,257	555,197,271
	1905	19,127	517,224,128	404,626	183,021,519	183,786,210	580,022,690
Lumber, planing-mill products, including sash, doors, and blinds.[d]	1880	2,491	88,070,593	37,187	14,431,654	45,268,462	78,424,681
	1890	3,670	120,271,440	79,928	42,221,856	104,926,884	183,681,552
	1900	4,198	118,948,556	73,510	32,621,704	99,568,501	167,786,122
	1905	5,009	177,145,734	97,674	50,713,607	143,187,662	247,441,956
Malt	1880	216	14,390,441	2,382	1,004,548	14,321,423	18,273,102
	1890	202	24,293,864	3,328	1,590,175	17,100,074	23,442,559
	1900	146	39,288,102	1,990	1,182,513	14,816,741	19,373,600
	1905	141	47,934,204	2,054	1,456,908	23,620,984	30,288,984
Mantels, slate, marble, and marbleized.	1880	46	750,300	725	313,009	476,481	1,030,660
	1890	90	1,854,759	1,520	958,119	1,254,667	3,127,662
	1900	32	780,175	431	279,126	475,088	1,113,796
	1905	4	141,954	87	56,403	95,735	223,706
Marble and stone work[e]	1880	2,846	16,498,221	21,471	10,288,885	12,743,345	31,415,150
	1890	1,321	24,041,961	21,950	15,314,598	16,232,430	41,924,204
	1900	1,655	39,559,146	30,641	16,328,174	18,180,635	42,230,457
	1905	1,642	66,526,724	40,905	25,032,725	19,147,612	63,059,842
Matches	1880	87	2,114,860	2,219	535,911	3,298,562	4,668,446
	1890	27	1,941,092	1,696	473,556	935,008	2,193,638
	1900	22	3,893,000	2,047	612,715	3,420,740	6,005,937
	1905	23	5,334,035	3,185	1,100,860	3,284,855	5,646,741
Mats and matting	1880	12	212,000	285	125,129	233,707	439,370
	1890	24	392,639	388	172,874	301,591	608,625
	1900	9	994,155	1,197	237,282	516,137	1,165,330
	1905	12	838,607	625	249,104	574,168	1,242,996
Mattresses and spring beds.[b]	1880	357	1,749,750	2,394	868,325	3,116,471	5,288,234
	1890	696	6,662,929	6,318	2,763,953	8,727,380	15,689,932
	1900	589	7,998,573	7,649	3,102,013	10,227,096	17,955,578
	1905	716	14,513,608	10,427	4,815,907	16,325,931	27,755,288
Millinery and lace goods	1880	247	2,678,880	6,555	1,661,044	6,142,091	9,577,840
	1890	278	6,630,210	11,118	4,526,021	8,588,342	18,047,067
	1900	591	10,764,813	16,871	5,817,855	16,654,295	29,469,406
	1905	860	17,849,821	27,500	10,307,241	26,258,916	50,777,768
Millstones[f]	1880	16	178,900	174	96,534	172,725	355,519
	1890	4	49,450	24	12,764	18,294	47,152
	1900	8	49,238	37	20,957	30,995	75,922
Mineral and soda waters[g]	1880	512	2,569,561	2,726	1,065,633	2,117,764	4,741,709
	1890	1,377	10,781,817	5,919	2,780,163	4,562,803	14,353,745
	1900	2,763	19,726,890	8,788	4,079,770	8,565,351	23,268,876
	1905	3,469	28,100,022	10,879	5,487,901	10,062,292	30,251,150
Mirrors	1880	7	155,800	77	42,900	212,500	304,000
	1890	46	1,695,772	1,404	842,407	3,274,131	6,000,533
	1900	103	3,184,426	2,555	1,231,689	4,995,671	8,004,301
	1905	119	3,859,469	2,649	1,374,807	4,587,349	7,605,435

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.

[b] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

[c] Includes 21,011 establishments in 1890 reported as "Lumber and other mill products from logs or bolts," and 1,606 as "Timber products, not manufactured at mill," and 25,708 in 1880 as "Lumber, sawed," 45 as "Shingles, split," and 5 as "Veneering." Includes custom mills in 1880 and 1890.

[d] Includes 1,203 establishments reported as "Lumber, planed," and 1,288 as "Sash, doors, and blinds," in 1880.

[e] Includes 477 establishments reported as "Artificial stone" in 1905. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

[f] Included in "All other industries" in 1905.

No. 82.—Summary of Manufactures, by Specified Industries, Census Years 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Mixed textiles[b]	1880	470	37,996,057	43,373	13,316,753	37,227,741	66,221,703
Models and patterns, not including paper patterns.[c]	1880	233	447,851	815	421,857	228,906	1,020,650
	1890	456	1,591,804	1,627	1,005,146	610,636	2,784,395
	1900	530	2,249,984	2,607	1,564,948	824,852	3,834,498
	1905	547	2,895,827	2,780	1,788,184	922,081	4,545,004
Monuments and tombstones.[d]	1890	2,052	13,073,232	9,778	6,028,025	7,636,474	20,671,498
	1900	1,265	12,613,030	10,614	6,236,006	7,890,137	20,322,981
	1905	1,439	15,817,344	12,624	8,213,030	8,755,417	25,088,607
Mucilage and paste	1880	4	3,100	9	3,090	8,770	16,700
	1890	55	743,826	309	119,782	755,034	1,276,611
	1900	116	1,220,426	458	193,082	1,613,442	2,556,499
	1905	111	2,430,311	470	237,349	2,300,625	3,556,423
Musical instruments and materials, not specified.	1880	84	664,850	573	293,062	385,776	853,746
	1890	293	1,329,329	1,056	605,110	510,664	1,888,613
	1900	229	3,806,101	2,405	1,232,089	1,205,337	3,394,784
	1905	181	3,743,469	2,139	1,162,068	1,129,939	3,481,710
Musical instruments, organs and pianos, and piano and organ materials.[e]	1880	345	13,791,915	10,777	6,805,732	7,975,461	18,400,993
	1890	381	28,321,160	17,040	11,043,538	13,925,499	34,979,556
	1900	390	43,810,481	21,309	11,542,863	17,370,685	41,024,244
	1905	444	68,481,910	33,081	18,527,078	27,986,627	66,092,630
Needles, pins, and hooks and eyes.[f]	1880	45	1,564,738	1,305	480,535	805,999	1,748,101
	1890	55	2,209,707	1,827	755,555	776,057	2,109,469
	1900	52	4,617,552	2,658	1,067,364	1,227,997	3,237,982
	1905	46	5,331,989	3,965	1,595,928	1,583,644	4,750,589
Nets and seines	1880	13	140,650	210	64,112	180,216	291,765
	1890	22	1,135,764	618	190,121	684,634	1,002,196
	1900	19	1,160,782	748	222,146	865,908	1,476,022
	1905	12	2,043,405	824	243,551	1,140,516	1,724,912
Oakum[g]	1890	7	275,675	142	46,816	231,733	363,400
	1900	7	416,199	171	51,343	283,862	440,237
	1905	6	488,502	142	48,945	240,929	361,198
Oil, castor	1880	8	474,000	108	44,714	384,890	653,900
	1890	7	621,798	77	44,532	431,231	573,363
	1900	3	539,221	49	29,068	293,408	395,400
	1905	4	625,018	43	28,256	487,292	642,665
Oil, cotton-seed and cake.	1880	46	3,862,300	3,319	880,836	5,091,251	7,690,921
	1890	119	12,808,996	5,906	1,493,780	14,363,126	19,335,947
	1900	369	34,451,461	11,007	3,143,459	45,165,823	58,726,632
	1905	715	73,770,417	15,510	4,837,694	80,029,863	96,407,621
Oil, essential	1880	124	67,755	278	24,030	125,167	248,858
	1890	67	102,223	197	28,924	129,735	256,847
	1900	47	576,286	168	61,415	588,594	813,495
	1905	52	723,004	132	69,711	1,110,470	1,464,662
Oil, lard	1880	28	1,127,500	432	161,672	4,184,460	4,721,066
	1890	7	481,526	94	53,208	920,650	1,181,613
	1900	7	369,773	78	42,205	971,647	1,221,841
	1905	5	213,952	44	23,028	681,537	796,111
Oil, linseed	1880	81	5,872,750	1,416	681,677	12,874,294	15,393,812
	1890	62	14,003,358	1,886	977,344	19,374,543	23,534,906
	1900	48	15,460,512	1,328	693,311	24,395,775	27,184,331
	1905	80	9,819,695	1,349	785,634	23,153,151	27,577,192
Oil, not elsewhere specified.[h]	1880	76	2,014,298	536	260,239	2,934,385	3,933,068
	1890	137	4,936,763	848	520,958	5,938,842	9,994,930
	1900	195	9,626,984	1,411	715,650	10,043,629	17,483,799
	1905	181	11,014,605	1,261	729,380	13,756,074	22,127,253
Oilcloth and linoleum, floor.	1880	25	3,429,550	1,736	733,235	3,118,708	4,752,587
	1890	19	3,704,436	1,521	745,766	2,380,295	3,877,822
	1900	18	7,176,198	2,718	1,327,235	4,853,260	7,807,105
	1905	16	10,108,107	3,355	1,719,938	6,779,263	10,888,237
Oilcloth, enameled	1880	4	315,000	258	116,627	864,200	1,062,000
	1890	9	772,820	341	182,759	983,518	1,603,265
	1900	9	1,702,904	512	300,878	2,696,412	3,595,515
	1905	11	3,695,125	528	223,819	3,270,746	4,404,009

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Included in other classifications in 1890, 1900, and 1905.
[c] Includes 7 establishments in 1890 and 3 in 1880 reported as "Cigar molds."
[d] Included in "Marble and stone work" in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890.
[e] Includes 94 establishments in 1905 reported as "Musical instruments, organs," 249 as "Musical instruments, pianos," and 101 as "Musical instruments, piano and organ materials;" 129 in 1900, 145 in 1890, and 171 in 1880, reported as "Musical instruments, organs and materials;" and 261 in 1900, 236 in 1890, and 174 in 1880, reported as "Musical instruments, pianos and materials."
[f] Includes 9 establishments in 1900, 10 in 1890, and 5 in 1880 reported as "Hooks and eyes."
[g] Included in other classifications in 1880.
[h] Includes 5 establishments in 1890 and 7 in 1880 reported as "Oil, illuminating, not including petroleum, refining;" 124 in 1890 and 51 in 1880 as "Oil, lubricating;" 8 in 1890 and 3 in 1880 as "Oil, resin;" and 15 in 1880 as "Oil, neat's-foot."

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Oleomargarine	1880	15	1,680,800	599	212,952	5,486,141	6,892,939
	1890	12	634,532	264	154,138	2,175,264	2,988,525
	1900	24	3,023,646	1,084	534,444	7,639,601	12,499,812
	1905	14	1,550,776	522	315,736	4,397,538	5,573,725
Optical goods[b]	1880	62	643,825	1,088	450,897	417,472	1,182,142
	1890	191	2,608,176	2,507	1,010,374	1,324,305	3,505,073
	1900	91	4,212,268	3,715	1,599,072	2,100,622	5,211,482
	1905	122	5,380,766	4,330	1,923,225	2,319,949	6,116,910
Ordnance and ordnance stores.[c]	1890	4	7,639,991	1,428	1,064,418	743,348	2,424,662
	1900	4	8,468,713	989	615,280	802,706	2,239,797
	1905	4	8,278,190	289	186,993	131,612	557,903
Paints	1880	244	13,555,292	4,483	2,132,255	17,062,552	23,390,767
	1890	382	34,009,203	7,044	3,568,757	24,930,582	40,438,171
	1900	419	42,501,782	8,151	3,929,787	33,799,386	50,874,995
	1905	449	55,783,259	9,781	5,063,177	46,306,183	67,277,910
Paper and wood pulp[d]	1880	742	48,139,052	25,631	8,970,133	34,862,132	57,366,860
	1890	649	89,829,548	31,050	13,204,828	44,228,480	78,937,184
	1900	763	167,507,713	49,646	20,746,426	70,530,236	127,320,162
	1905	761	277,444,471	65,964	32,019,212	111,251,478	188,716,189
Paper goods, not elsewhere specified.[e]	1890	66	2,922,449	1,519	611,363	2,627,454	4,179,235
	1900	190	11,370,585	6,117	2,242,702	9,819,820	16,785,269
	1905	232	18,198,221	9,842	3,712,537	12,743,559	22,159,202
Paper patterns	1880	4	105,100	97	40,538	44,000	512,550
	1890	27	156,106	409	108,526	85,269	377,456
	1900	15	255,775	885	262,259	124,804	562,353
	1905	26	2,236,860	1,082	444,659	337,022	2,265,125
Patent medicines and compounds.[e]	1880	563	10,620,880	4,025	1,651,596	6,704,729	14,682,494
	1890	1,127	18,596,823	7,058	2,955,383	11,030,916	32,620,182
	1900	1,719	36,677,833	11,606	4,334,425	18,000,441	58,988,181
	1905	2,245	45,611,640	10,980	4,351,867	21,293,051	74,520,765
Paving materials[f]	1880	46	745,750	757	244,339	576,301	1,024,243
	1890	704	12,648,093	21,720	9,425,298	18,891,005	30,644,072
	1900	99	13,464,451	2,436	1,143,799	1,582,373	3,935,593
	1905	54	5,218,399	1,919	952,884	2,665,957	5,033,086
Pencils, lead	1880	4	341,597	399	102,233	97,944	279,427
	1890	5	3,100,836	1,388	450,450	796,378	1,687,560
	1900	7	2,227,406	2,162	683,281	1,030,917	2,222,276
	1905	8	4,980,820	3,065	1,059,076	1,803,534	4,425,896
Pens, fountain and stylographic.[e]	1890	15	142,265	152	73,897	123,214	351,775
	1900	23	590,629	318	141,012	351,932	906,454
	1905	33	1,097,825	624	307,688	892,206	2,082,005
Pens, gold	1880	16	370,150	264	172,207	190,906	533,061
	1890	18	473,964	301	185,545	235,628	718,070
	1900	22	496,246	378	229,679	312,537	799,078
	1905	16	446,933	309	225,454	274,235	692,029
Pens, steel	1880	3	182,500	280	88,500	88,950	164,000
	1890	3	399,182	496	132,032	56,630	268,259
	1900	3	357,460	478	138,433	52,466	294,340
	1905	5	575,788	663	201,778	103,005	478,847
Perfumery and cosmetics.	1880	67	813,827	741	238,259	1,201,409	2,208,004
	1890	157	2,238,901	1,396	501,520	2,128,420	4,630,141
	1900	262	3,490,173	1,764	568,646	3,135,017	7,087,704
	1905	292	4,843,026	2,082	768,537	4,781,603	11,132,859
Petroleum, refining[g]	1890	94	77,416,296	11,403	5,872,467	67,918,723	85,001,198
	1900	67	95,327,892	12,199	6,717,087	102,859,341	123,929,884
	1905	98	136,280,541	16,770	9,989,367	139,387,213	175,005,320
Phonographs and graphophones.[h]	1900	11	3,348,282	1,267	608,490	827,529	2,246,274
	1905	14	8,740,618	3,397	1,683,903	4,161,136	10,237,075
Photographic apparatus.	1880	10	90,800	104	41,314	40,658	104,305
	1890	25	362,834	506	262,755	164,620	624,342
	1900	48	1,849,724	1,961	779,890	595,925	2,026,063
	1905	40	1,988,463	1,751	872,963	785,817	3,479,317
Photographic materials	1880	5	63,000	63	25,310	89,000	142,000
	1890	45	1,172,640	783	420,248	1,107,269	2,121,887
	1900	105	3,668,026	1,483	662,958	2,782,285	5,773,325
	1905	90	5,731,462	2,061	923,252	3,375,713	9,513,980

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Reported as "Spectacles and eyeglasses" in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.
[c] Included in other classifications in 1880.
[d] Includes 82 establishments in 1890 reported as "Pulp, wood," and 50 in 1880 reported as "Wood pulp."
[e] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.
[f] Includes construction work in 1880 and 1890.
[g] "Petroleum, refining" formed part of a separate report in 1880 and was not included in the general statistics of manufactures.
[h] Included in "All other industries" in 1890; no report received for this industry in 1880.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Photolithographing and photo-engraving.[b]	1890	89	1,134,573	1,145	760,619	541,365	2,071,580
	1900	203	1,994,421	2,091	1,749,578	725,069	4,190,002
	1905	223	4,070,818	3,876	2,916,078	1,808,147	7,208,262
Pickles, preserves, and sauces.[c]	1880	109	841,023	930	259,464	1,472,639	2,407,342
	1890	316	4,013,459	3,577	1,158,892	5,328,541	9,790,855
	1900	424	10,992,677	7,225	2,238,437	13,875,079	23,477,186
	1905	528	19,439,540	8,511	3,068,263	19,631,858	29,696,287
Pipes, tobacco	1880	37	238,800	645	226,300	209,518	628,688
	1890	69	1,432,753	1,206	571,815	626,668	1,881,262
	1900	98	1,111,144	1,585	737,647	1,106,299	2,471,908
	1905	68	1,255,575	1,947	830,801	1,854,348	2,854,496
Plated ware	1880	55	5,862,025	4,675	2,453,361	4,100,116	8,596,181
	1890	68	13,150,990	6,617	3,365,230	4,647,890	11,502,966
	1900	66	16,486,471	6,392	3,088,224	5,875,312	12,608,770
	1905	60	18,830,480	6,281	3,360,425	5,448,610	12,138,886
Plumbers' supplies[d]	1890	122	9,678,107	4,947	2,667,685	5,853,709	11,960,464
	1900	174	18,598,528	8,024	3,930,594	7,289,867	14,771,185
	1905	185	20,290,453	10,763	5,996,861	9,923,810	21,642,485
Pocketbooks	1880	53	598,350	1,413	484,947	930,033	1,769,036
	1890	62	1,121,834	1,208	491,911	968,948	2,165,462
	1900	63	991,876	1,653	588,595	1,278,223	2,495,188
	1905	46	2,127,824	2,281	796,985	1,926,723	3,767,446
Pottery, terra cotta, and fire-clay products.[e]	1880	752	7,366,323	10,221	3,600,727	2,909,063	8,977,333
	1890	707	26,127,104	18,980	8,869,032	5,618,401	22,057,090
	1900	1,000	65,951,885	43,714	17,691,737	11,915,236	44,263,886
	1905	873	110,926,018	52,428	25,177,665	16,591,462	64,200,792
Printing and publishing, book and job.[f]	1880	3,468	63,008,704	58,506	30,541,657	32,630,395	90,970,341
	1890	4,125	67,301,355	50,339	27,762,177	29,502,178	93,909,432
	1900	6,919	97,758,908	67,610	33,541,701	36,191,582	121,798,476
	1905	8,244	142,016,686	87,746	48,720,854	52,576,110	182,611,720
Printing and publishing, music.[g]	1880	79	1,816,205	462	223,788	401,415	1,683,333
	1890	87	2,813,566	778	375,232	449,674	2,272,386
	1905	145	3,487,017	577	340,176	541,220	4,147,788
Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals.[h]	1890	12,332	126,269,886	85,975	50,824,359	38,956,322	179,859,750
	1900	15,305	192,443,708	94,604	50,339,051	50,214,904	222,983,569
	1905	18,038	239,518,524	96,868	59,830,768	70,358,000	309,327,006
Printing materials	1880	27	193,900	191	98,878	190,353	421,316
	1890	64	1,370,487	715	338,096	567,635	1,459,434
	1900	70	905,608	660	232,739	426,357	1,088,432
	1905	77	1,008,889	857	239,086	372,480	1,207,163
Pulp, from fiber other than wood.[i]	1890	7	583,637	252	68,936	126,902	624,248
	1900	3	479,158	121	28,462	42,204	103,204
Pulp goods[d]	1850	9	418,045	252	111,484	122,851	352,582
	1900	22	2,316,985	691	288,835	616,689	1,267,018
	1905	17	3,197,832	696	283,658	719,161	1,467,407
Pumps, not including steam pumps.	1880	411	2,888,482	1,781	652,749	2,038,634	3,644,631
	1890	256	3,540,097	1,754	827,574	1,641,275	4,103,410
	1900	130	1,260,710	682	247,193	637,763	1,341,713
	1905	115	3,230,088	1,404	718,941	1,102,754	2,852,623
Refrigerators	1880	71	727,220	1,053	423,680	881,842	1,730,731
	1890	82	3,367,329	2,178	1,033,332	2,377,953	4,513,016
	1900	95	4,782,110	3,329	1,287,498	2,476,513	5,317,886
	1905	111	6,273,193	4,032	1,905,114	3,277,767	7,347,935
Regalia and society banners and emblems.[e]	1850	47	452,590	589	174,097	429,227	815,688
	1890	137	1,841,193	2,030	737,853	1,246,905	3,203,590
	1900	109	1,739,508	1,569	471,114	1,596,875	3,049,481
	1905	140	3,252,501	2,498	1,012,768	2,019,067	4,753,266
Rice, cleaning and polishing.	1880	22	562,200	516	110,467	2,696,497	3,133,324
	1890	32	2,073,884	647	223,433	5,607,203	6,093,196
	1900	30	2,601,352	651	205,585	7,575,622	8,722,726
	1905	74	8,821,099	1,492	640,632	13,315,065	16,296,916

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Reported as "Photolithographing and engraving" in 1890. Included in other classifications in 1880.
[c] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.
[d] Included in other classifications in 1880.
[e] Includes 51 establishments reported as "Drain and sewer pipe," 686 as "Stone and earthen ware," and 15 as "Terra-cotta ware" in 1880. Reported as "Clay and pottery products" in 1890.
[f] Includes 27 establishments reported as "*Printing, tin*" in 1890. Reported as "Printing and publishing" in 1880 and includes 1 establishment reported as "Postal cards."
[g] Establishments reported as "Printing and publishing" in 1880 are shown under "Printing and publishing, book and job."
[h] "Printing and publishing, newspapers and periodicals" formed part of a separate report in 1880 and was not included in the general statistics of manufactures.
[i] Included in other classifications in 1850. Included in "All other industries" in 1905.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners. Average number.	Wage-earners. Total wages.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Roofing materials[b]	1880	493	2,329,277	8,082	1,411,133	3,382,354	6,227,284
	1890	2,140	13,303,597	10,987	6,469,514	11,712,879	29,412,813
	1900	267	10,814,396	7,593	3,072,317	6,886,006	13,690,540
	1905	307	16,925,065	8,819	4,007,659	13,842,367	19,870,953
Rubber and elastic goods[c]	1880	93	6,281,187	6,763	2,450,672	9,641,167	14,518,924
	1890	130	13,703,787	9,183	3,603,976	11,113,528	18,708,917
	1900	261	39,302,353	20,404	8,081,803	33,482,314	52,621,830
	1905	224	46,297,537	21,184	9,412,358	38,912,226	62,995,900
Rules, ivory and wood	1880	6	54,200	56	19,974	16,076	66,200
	1890	16	172,918	136	51,933	34,326	154,178
	1900	11	202,724	213	66,732	72,657	207,757
	1905	13	253,496	149	54,850	55,113	248,906
Saddlery and harness[d]	1880	7,999	16,508,019	21,446	7,997,752	19,968,716	38,681,643
	1890	7,931	35,346,620	22,672	10,908,918	24,674,225	52,970,801
	1900	873	20,462,903	14,364	6,254,462	19,770,574	33,702,533
	1905	1,076	29,264,460	15,032	7,634,311	23,774,289	42,051,842
Safes and vaults	1880	40	2,201,600	2,236	1,096,504	1,431,083	3,352,396
	1890	39	4,608,118	3,816	2,129,615	2,635,313	5,141,844
	1900	35	5,479,879	2,033	1,017,237	1,689,148	3,927,807
	1905	31	7,326,133	3,488	2,152,246	3,211,336	7,861,039
Salt[e]	1880	276	8,548,640	4,498	1,305,020	2,354,742	5,191,222
	1890	200	13,437,749	4,256	1,593,442	1,826,770	5,484,618
	1900	159	27,123,334	4,774	1,911,740	3,335,922	7,966,897
	1905	146	25,586,282	4,666	2,066,309	4,166,137	9,437,662
Sand and emery paper and cloth.	1880	6	121,500	82	30,970	148,477	262,374
	1890	9	705,957	206	101,226	781,605	1,249,647
	1900	9	1,372,307	274	144,153	681,240	1,175,895
	1905	8	1,205,864	365	182,518	1,054,605	1,477,003
Sausage[f]	1890	249	1,128,562	837	368,226	1,935,170	3,355,367
	1900	198	1,408,897	878	453,420	3,213,260	4,588,456
	1905	292	2,704,246	1,265	739,824	5,068,593	8,122,904
Saws	1880	80	3,281,125	2,566	1,226,870	1,744,033	3,943,105
	1890	95	6,318,373	2,676	1,583,526	2,346,401	5,672,992
	1900	96	8,508,487	3,215	1,692,757	2,000,217	6,443,748
	1905	88	11,287,816	4,650	2,707,423	4,035,530	9,819,787
Scales and balances	1880	64	3,814,981	1,554	788,019	664,711	3,252,460
	1890	76	1,658,655	1,350	692,497	867,955	2,322,744
	1900	86	6,307,576	2,775	1,436,889	1,593,379	5,239,788
	1905	85	8,512,993	3,193	1,754,789	1,933,150	6,002,688
Screws, machine[g]	1880	20	4,285,000	1,585	456,542	935,800	2,184,582
	1890	20	1,672,343	1,057	474,468	881,701	1,183,341
	1900	25	2,466,796	1,557	702,965	797,308	2,058,723
	1905	26	4,133,141	1,965	941,869	960,627	2,711,600
Screws, wood[h]	1890	7	5,572,287	1,668	639,713	900,676	2,326,645
	1900	8	5,464,661	1,970	720,873	923,147	2,599,744
	1905	7	5,969,446	1,488	656,380	731,542	2,133,844
Sewing-machine cases	1880	18	741,300	1,822	683,338	1,239,400	2,064,837
	1890	7	1,430,403	1,822	852,608	990,439	2,249,551
	1900	7	1,333,341	2,053	1,065,180	1,533,880	2,815,142
	1905	8	5,887,643	4,450	2,038,933	2,593,741	5,272,547
Sewing machines and attachments.	1880	106	12,501,330	9,653	4,636,099	4,829,106	13,863,188
	1890	59	16,043,136	8,837	4,750,324	3,502,173	12,823,147
	1900	57	19,470,389	10,712	6,265,938	7,924,596	18,309,752
	1905	46	20,635,294	12,671	7,464,325	8,107,366	20,859,870
Shipbuilding[i]	1880	2,188	20,979,874	21,345	12,713,813	19,736,358	36,800,327
	1890	1,010	53,393,074	24,811	14,833,977	16,925,109	40,342,115
	1900	1,137	77,341,001	46,747	24,824,788	33,474,896	74,632,277
	1905	1,027	121,623,709	50,754	29,241,087	37,463,179	82,769,259
Shirts[d]	1850	549	6,841,778	25,687	5,408,696	11,306,444	20,130,051
	1890	869	14,273,611	31,207	9,193,495	15,704,353	33,638,598
	1900	690	19,642,658	36,622	10,894,227	22,950,561	47,121,530
	1905	641	23,379,774	36,493	11,238,392	25,639,402	50,975,105
Shoddy	1880	73	1,155,100	1,282	400,326	3,366,650	4,949,615
	1890	94	3,754,063	2,155	707,099	6,008,035	7,887,000
	1900	105	5,272,929	1,926	748,948	4,875,192	6,730,974
	1905	97	5,894,164	2,089	834,822	6,055,731	8,406,425

[a] See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Includes construction work in 1880 and 1890.
[c] Includes 8 establishments reported as "Rubber, vulcanized," in 1880.
[d] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.
[e] Includes 8 establishments reported as "Salt, ground," in 1880.
[f] Included in other classifications in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1890.
[g] Reported as "Screws" in 1880.
[h] Establishments reported as "Screws" in 1880 are shown under "Screws, machine."
[i] Includes 54 establishments in 1905 and 44 in 1900 reported as "Shipbuilding, iron and steel," and 1,048 in 1905 and 1,063 in 1900 reported as "Ship and boat building, wooden."

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Show cases	1880	93	341,970	692	329,230	619,585	1,172,172
	1890	*99*	*1,208,022*	1,331	718,102	1,077,345	2,569,557
	1900	102	1,152,898	1,363	708,211	1,057,666	2,467,901
	1905	141	3,143,094	3,082	1,681,071	2,374,097	5,721,724
Silk and silk goods	1880	382	19,125,300	31,337	9,146,705	22,467,701	41,033,045
	1890	472	51,007,537	49,382	17,762,441	51,004,425	87,298,454
	1900	483	81,082,201	65,416	20,982,194	62,406,666	107,256,258
	1905	624	109,556,621	79,601	26,767,943	75,861,188	133,288,072
Silversmithing and silverware.[b]	1880	77	1,898,098	1,160	752,583	1,180,560	2,517,561
	1890	54	5,728,414	2,419	1,588,751	2,333,581	6,435,304
	1900	103	14,141,929	5,813	3,443,142	5,783,645	13,505,583
	1905	98	23,901,545	8,580	5,265,049	9,010,086	20,700,703
Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale.[c]	1880	872	49,419,213	27,297	10,508,530	267,738,902	303,562,413
	1890	611	98,190,766	37,502	20,304,029	366,993,662	433,252,315
	1900	557	173,866,377	64,681	31,088,850	605,223,221	697,056,005
	1905	559	219,818,627	69,593	37,090,399	706,230,069	801,757,187
Slaughtering, wholesale, not including meat packing.[d]	1890	507	18,696,788	6,473	4,000,947	113,968,549	128,359,353
	1900	325	14,933,804	3,705	2,358,403	76,873,618	86,728,126
	1905	370	17,896,903	4,541	3,236,573	99,626,900	112,157,487
Smelting and refining, copper.[e]	1900	47	53,063,395	11,324	8,529,021	122,174,129	165,131,670
	1905	40	76,824,640	12,752	10,827,043	196,736,986	240,780,216
Smelting and refining, lead.[e]	1900	39	72,148,933	8,319	5,088,684	144,195,163	175,466,304
	1905	32	63,822,810	7,573	5,374,691	168,958,076	185,826,839
Smelting and refining, zinc.[f]	1900	31	14,141,810	4,869	2,355,921	13,286,058	18,188,498
	1905	31	23,701,586	6,528	3,856,466	17,028,418	21,791,299
Smelting and refining, not from the ore.[g]	1880	4	162,100	311	158,300	8,171,900	8,411,100
	1890	50	9,425,912	1,646	951,300	25,285,191	28,188,826
	1900	61	5,200,523	983	532,068	5,899,935	7,784,695
	1905	65	9,807,238	1,712	994,951	13,759,805	17,402,987
Soap and candles[h]	1880	629	14,541,294	5,289	2,219,513	19,907,444	26,552,627
	1890	578	24,821,069	7,821	3,416,854	28,687,412	43,600,285
	1900	558	38,068,334	9,487	3,754,767	33,143,230	53,231,017
	1905	453	57,820,306	11,860	5,056,611	46,536,823	72,164,062
Soda water apparatus	1880	8	413,000	332	169,235	565,538	1,075,569
	1890	12	3,354,928	339	547,080	1,016,202	2,711,879
	1900	*30*	*4,202,462*	*963*	*549,939*	*997,436*	*3,015,498*
	1905	37	3,414,676	1,469	834,705	1,923,835	4,634,265
Sporting goods	1880	86	1,444,750	1,401	411,854	692,616	1,556,258
	1890	136	1,693,776	2,008	705,911	1,119,806	2,709,449
	1900	143	2,015,437	2,225	809,687	1,801,929	3,628,496
	1905	152	4,249,182	4,260	1,641,486	2,963,138	7,032,224
Springs, steel, car and carriage.	1880	59	1,769,293	1,530	699,412	2,346,818	3,654,862
	1890	57	3,459,422	1,734	962,942	2,219,408	4,331,571
	1900	48	4,684,278	2,102	1,061,006	3,024,656	5,690,490
	1905	52	4,016,463	2,476	1,242,553	2,741,764	5,740,836
Stamped ware[i]	1880	27	2,325,940	2,730	972,544	2,422,849	3,997,926
	1890	104	9,718,585	7,281	2,834,809	5,505,682	11,277,508
	1900	139	13,954,176	10,002	3,730,241	7,333,028	14,546,191
	1905	174	23,107,758	13,560	5,660,459	10,524,880	21,958,049
Starch	1880	139	5,328,256	3,119	919,197	4,911,060	7,477,742
	1890	80	4,920,155	2,903	959,108	5,153,677	8,934,517
	1900	124	11,671,567	2,655	1,099,696	5,806,422	9,232,984
	1905	131	7,007,695	1,803	866,479	5,260,854	8,082,904
Stationery goods, not elsewhere specified.[j]	1880	159	3,286,325	3,117	1,169,393	3,501,426	5,898,322
	1890	206	5,438,931	4,315	1,684,868	5,328,252	9,456,467
	1900	113	4,494,507	3,032	958,471	2,128,445	5,065,869
	1905	143	6,928,962	4,295	1,499,803	3,920,421	8,867,457

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.

[b] Includes 44 establishments in 1900, 24 in 1890, and 38 in 1880 reported as "Silversmithing," and 59 in 1900, 30 in 1890, and 39 in 1880 reported as "Silverware."

[c] Reported as "Slaughtering and meat packing, not including retail butchering establishments," in 1880.

[d] Establishments reported as "Slaughtering and meat packing, not including retail butchering establishments," in 1880 are shown under "Slaughtering and meat packing, wholesale."

[e] Fragmentary statistics of copper and lead smelting were shown in "Mining industries" of 1880 and "Mineral industries" of 1890, but were not included in statistics of manufactures.

[f] Statistics for "Zinc" in 1890 and 1880 differ in several particulars from those for "Smelting and refining, zinc," in 1905 and for "Zinc, smelting and refining," in 1900; a comparison with the earlier years is therefore impracticable. The figures for 1890 and 1880 are given in this table under "Zinc."

[g] Reported as "Smelting and refining (base scrap metal not from the ore)" in 1880 and as "Smelting and refining" in 1890.

[h] Includes 436 establishments reported as "Soap" and 17 as "Candles" in 1905.

[i] Includes 5 establishments in 1890 and 1 in 1880 reported as "Fruit jar trimmings."

[j] Includes 6 establishments reported as "Pencil cases" in 1890.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing. [a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Steam fittings and heating apparatus.	1880	95	8,076,751	2,474	1,305,739	2,867,000	5,127,842
	1890	217	17,017,864	10,645	6,204,333	10,628,314	23,147,431
	1900	227	18,233,173	9,252	4,982,857	10,219,506	22,084,860
	1905	176	28,541,509	11,699	6,581,578	10,425,332	24,910,857
Steam packing [b]	1890	34	538,594	315	151,982	357,819	1,003,372
	1900	97	2,691,304	1,147	525,332	1,546,398	3,493,710
	1905	106	12,253,102	2,784	1,273,144	3,896,317	8,951,705
Stencils and brands	1880	104	224,525	305	139,039	144,554	472,514
	1890	106	445,185	357	209,482	167,690	732,611
	1900	92	532,528	418	206,231	140,711	673,784
	1905	103	688,367	530	285,468	171,737	793,421
Stereotyping and electrotyping.	1880	45	536,000	642	312,208	200,491	724,689
	1890	81	1,332,129	1,289	823,885	590,744	2,183,909
	1900	140	2,389,215	2,408	1,458,977	766,603	3,772,025
	1905	146	3,237,546	2,679	1,998,067	1,032,053	5,005,338
Stoves, gas and oil [c]	1890	24	1,199,528	923	506,726	840,126	2,137,944
	1900	36	3,766,066	2,471	1,188,442	2,501,568	4,579,700
	1905	79	9,981,711	3,676	1,946,459	3,786,763	7,723,697
Straw goods, not elsewhere specified.	1880	77	3,333,560	10,948	2,556,197	5,456,559	9,345,759
	1890	6	106,759	424	105,048	134,945	329,987
	1900	4	25,070	54	14,381	12,933	36,985
	1905	6	122,012	33	42,269	54,989	185,383
Structural ironwork [d]	1880	220	1,400,197	1,934	814,614	1,699,465	3,410,986
	1890	724	21,968,172	17,158	10,235,701	18,620,510	37,745,294
	1900	697	43,442,377	24,903	13,588,779	38,053,135	66,927,905
	1905	775	76,598,607	31,276	19,760,210	47,452,069	90,944,697
Sugar and molasses, refining.	1880	49	27,432,500	5,857	2,875,032	144,698,499	155,481,915
	1890	393	24,013,008	7,043	2,385,654	107,758,811	123,116,269
	1900	657	184,053,301	14,129	6,917,829	221,354,769	239,711,011
	1905	341	165,468,320	13,649	7,575,650	244,752,802	277,285,449
Surgical appliances	1880	71	813,142	477	265,372	286,720	903,903
	1890	155	856,396	612	360,804	524,488	1,650,038
	1900	219	2,487,491	1,539	620,891	1,291,580	3,032,868
	1905	180	5,383,203	2,811	1,154,553	2,729,271	6,385,203
Tin and terne plate [e]	1900	57	6,650,047	3,671	1,889,917	26,728,150	31,892,911
	1905	36	10,813,230	4,847	2,383,070	31,375,714	36,283,360
Tin foil [f]	1880	4	686,000	186	100,673	198,942	416,549
	1900	15	2,094,327	582	227,774	1,074,192	1,593,109
	1905	14	1,917,839	766	303,307	1,837,745	2,794,828
Tinware, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working. [g]	1880	7,693	23,167,892	27,116	11,243,276	26,490,228	50,183,811
	1890	7,002	38,434,900	31,377	15,610,265	51,217,522	66,653,746
	1900	1,846	35,724,739	28,315	13,193,307	35,268,722	63,812,878
	1905	2,566	124,500,138	39,475	20,008,179	53,390,217	97,974,838
Tobacco, chewing and smoking, and snuff.	1880	477	17,207,401	32,756	6,419,024	34,397,072	52,793,056
	1890	595	30,841,316	29,750	6,947,158	29,192,249	55,845,587
	1900	437	43,856,570	29,161	7,103,821	35,038,287	103,754,362
	1905	433	178,847,556	28,950	6,775,325	44,954,047	116,767,630
Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes.	1880	7,145	21,698,549	53,257	18,461,562	23,577,883	63,479,575
	1890	10,956	69,517,527	87,060	36,475,060	59,298,960	120,603,276
	1900	14,522	67,660,748	103,365	40,865,510	57,828,255	152,958,811
	1905	16,395	145,135,916	135,418	55,861,978	81,134,661	214,350,051
Tools, not elsewhere specified.	1880	145	4,384,109	3,151	1,489,531	1,532,556	4,236,568
	1890	462	11,376,522	6,410	3,482,052	3,517,269	10,528,025
	1900	446	13,585,562	7,614	3,781,507	4,656,558	13,358,300
	1905	584	22,913,871	12,643	6,048,587	7,249,567	20,407,372
Toys and games	1880	106	915,575	2,196	582,786	595,833	1,562,513
	1890	139	2,781,185	3,148	1,075,429	1,458,738	3,749,755
	1900	169	3,279,296	3,316	1,119,253	1,665,449	4,009,999
	1905	161	4,830,761	4,380	1,614,706	2,280,439	5,577,693
Trunks and valises [h]	1880	265	2,792,256	4,554	1,786,586	3,910,133	7,252,479
	1890	395	6,900,756	6,032	2,790,750	4,703,982	10,821,621
	1900	312	6,929,044	6,964	2,777,010	5,964,718	12,428,646
	1905	373	11,018,937	9,091	4,139,034	9,107,785	18,613,569

[a] See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Included in other classifications in 1880.
[c] Reported as "Gas and oil stoves" in 1900 and "Gas stoves" in 1890. Included in other classifications in 1880.
[d] Includes in 1900 that part of the classification of "Bridges" which relates to the manufacture of iron and steel bridges. Reported as "Ironwork, architectural and ornamental," in 1880, 1890, and 1900. Includes 131 establishments reported as "Iron railing, wrought," in 1880.
[e] No reports received for this industry in 1880 and 1890.
[f] Included in "All other industries" in 1890.
[g] Included in "Tinware, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working" in 1905; in "Tinsmithing, coppersmithing, and sheet-iron working" in 1890 and 1900, and in "Tinware, copperware, and sheet-iron ware" in 1880. Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.
[h] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Turpentine and rosin[b]	1880	508	1,866,390	10,535	1,623,061	2,324,637	5,876,983
	1890	670	4,062,375	15,266	2,906,547	2,874,693	8,077,879
	1900	1,503	11,847,495	41,864	8,393,483	6,186,492	20,344,888
	1905	1,287	6,961,185	33,382	8,382,700	3,774,637	23,937,024
Type founding	1880	48	2,772,690	1,986	958,693	660,748	2,330,298
	1890	38	4,968,309	1,950	1,121,511	1,434,092	3,916,904
	1900	22	2,269,370	1,424	803,470	863,689	2,842,384
	1905	21	4,916,723	1,446	883,595	746,176	2,727,759
Typewriters and supplies.[c]	1890	30	1,421,783	1,631	945,476	632,723	3,630,126
	1900	47	8,400,431	4,340	2,403,604	1,402,170	6,932,029
	1905	66	16,641,892	6,232	3,468,784	1,870,261	10,640,495
Umbrellas and canes[d]	1880	172	2,668,725	3,608	1,168,682	4,502,777	6,917,463
	1890	435	5,646,289	6,022	2,436,860	7,562,921	13,771,927
	1900	202	4,604,998	5,640	1,868,514	8,381,216	13,668,986
	1905	204	8,951,442	5,386	1,826,043	8,250,246	13,296,046
Upholstering materials	1880	79	1,690,200	1,477	523,417	1,023,154	1,887,705
	1890	152	4,427,654	3,231	1,221,914	3,013,253	5,733,039
	1900	270	7,593,598	5,098	1,715,073	5,881,621	10,048,164
	1905	236	9,293,120	4,712	1,867,082	7,977,193	12,677,510
Varnishes	1880	81	3,778,100	573	366,716	3,699,684	5,721,174
	1890	140	11,308,943	1,145	732,715	7,805,663	13,795,510
	1900	181	17,550,892	1,546	995,803	10,939,131	18,687,240
	1905	190	19,702,955	1,852	1,200,431	13,520,491	23,561,699
Vault lights and ventilators.	1880	12	138,450	115	66,204	108,981	273,395
	1890	15	175,225	174	115,780	185,529	455,413
	1900	14	120,750	138	81,184	140,719	338,111
	1905	24	240,809	222	154,334	160,604	484,466
Vinegar and cider[d]	1880	306	2,151,766	1,257	413,451	1,888,178	3,418,088
	1890	694	5,868,395	2,687	720,681	3,268,455	6,649,300
	1900	613	5,629,930	1,557	652,077	3,134,313	5,931,692
	1905	568	7,519,853	1,528	725,148	3,852,233	7,265,469
Wall paper[e]	1880	25	3,560,500	2,487	874,921	3,629,222	6,267,303
	1890	27	5,709,909	2,584	1,172,154	3,572,027	7,481,726
	1900	51	8,889,794	4,172	2,074,138	6,072,809	10,663,209
	1905	44	12,364,329	3,913	1,868,213	6,658,165	12,636,580
Washing machines and clothes wringers.	1880	61	662,549	476	176,287	587,648	1,182,714
	1890	163	1,712,953	1,030	430,888	1,354,550	2,489,175
	1900	118	2,404,569	1,509	548,707	2,174,762	3,735,243
	1905	92	2,951,641	1,622	684,252	2,213,390	3,888,624
Watch and clock materials.[f]	1880	22	123,550	324	101,050	149,315	350,695
	1890	36	705,647	647	258,422	326,398	831,348
	1900	20	367,291	331	152,234	105,549	345,347
	1905	17	425,838	385	182,475	107,361	428,692
Watch cases	1880	27	1,584,740	1,758	976,041	2,812,922	4,589,314
	1890	45	4,727,100	3,679	1,896,587	5,022,455	8,618,479
	1900	30	8,119,292	3,907	1,924,817	4,393,647	7,783,960
	1905	28	12,649,771	4,221	2,170,507	4,428,627	8,626,504
Watches	1880	11	4,144,327	3,346	1,712,276	982,224	3,271,244
	1890	19	10,106,114	6,595	3,587,808	995,740	6,051,066
	1900	13	14,235,191	6,880	3,586,723	1,291,318	6,822,611
	1905	14	19,409,931	10,724	6,024,400	2,258,683	11,866,400
Whalebone cutting[g]	1880	12	166,450	176	75,003	371,450	526,777
	1890	9	221,358	69	88,013	555,178	682,977
	1900	3	56,200	14	7,856	98,875	135,000
Wheelbarrows	1880	22	266,200	289	72,489	101,853	227,392
	1890	26	1,116,359	567	251,189	637,720	1,185,565
	1900	15	513,467	321	127,398	180,036	454,441
	1905	26	1,045,087	584	295,959	494,313	1,177,780
Whips	1880	88	1,078,070	1,056	415,007	701,225	1,698,683
	1890	81	1,632,401	944	403,142	821,614	2,153,818
	1900	60	1,893,708	1,287	478,176	1,278,324	2,734,471
	1905	58	3,367,957	1,551	603,203	1,253,118	3,147,328
Windmills	1880	69	697,100	596	244,197	523,594	1,010,542
	1890	77	2,463,231	1,110	555,775	1,123,947	2,475,050
	1900	68	4,308,666	2,045	940,474	2,172,098	4,354,312
	1905	53	5,837,150	1,929	968,850	2,307,579	4,795,048
Window shades and fixtures.[d]	1880	131	1,385,515	1,279	479,133	1,635,700	2,826,518
	1890	182	4,167,457	2,025	1,016,255	5,341,874	9,239,669
	1900	96	5,184,341	1,801	752,144	5,575,126	8,071,854
	1905	144	5,976,748	2,621	1,086,232	5,946,478	8,930,630

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Reported as "Tar and turpentine" in 1880 and 1890.
[c] No report received for this industry in 1880.
[d] Includes custom and neighborhood shops in 1880 and 1890.
[e] Reported as "Paper hangings" in 1880, 1890, and 1900.
[f] Includes 4 establishments in 1890 and 2 in 1880 reported as "Clock cases and materials."
[g] Reported as "Whalebone and rattan" in 1880, 1890, and 1900. Included in "All other industries" in 1905.

No. 82.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES, CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, 1900, AND 1905—Continued.

Industry.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
				Average number.	Total wages.		
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Wire	1880	40	4,230,071	6,169	1,982,731	7,034,065	10,836,605
	1890	24	11,607,685	7,596	3,856,522	15,038,540	22,012,804
	1900	29	4,242,178	1,603	859,646	7,014,319	9,421,238
	1905	25	14,898,817	4,737	2,858,743	30,062,487	37,914,419
Wirework, including wire rope and cable.	1880	305	3,681,893	4,469	1,708,165	5,410,084	9,127,818
	1890	569	11,757,902	6,954	3,085,591	8,325,485	15,552,857
	1900	596	16,344,629	9,142	3,894,001	10,813,342	19,840,382
	1905	649	26,893,614	13,379	6,099,869	17,856,211	33,038,495
Wood carpet[b]	1880	5	41,600	119	23,750	23,500	102,170
	1890	6	383,000	309	136,932	210,814	511,700
	1900	31	412,357	608	362,112	418,348	1,056,702
	1905	20	330,514	378	268,886	350,937	801,266
Wood, preserving	1880	2	120,000	36	14,717	62,700	101,110
	1890	4	262,718	80	29,317	50,697	148,475
	1900	21	1,229,746	478	205,105	1,825,355	2,305,748
	1905	26	2,934,935	737	314,664	2,462,860	3,368,480
Wood, turned and carved[c]	1880	916	4,482,800	7,240	2,585,578	3,637,950	8,426,817
	1890	872	7,825,668	7,402	3,333,553	3,947,227	10,939,647
	1900	1,166	10,280,208	11,558	4,370,713	5,829,996	14,317,573
	1905	1,097	16,842,528	14,687	6,031,148	8,578,415	20,169,173
Woodenware, not elsewhere specified.	1880	287	3,606,794	5,033	1,539,571	2,635,720	5,236,474
	1890	167	2,711,609	2,881	1,050,413	1,498,773	3,597,602
	1900	104	3,824,512	3,206	1,073,803	1,468,383	3,585,542
	1905	202	7,223,604	6,594	2,357,494	3,878,015	8,531,492
Wool pulling[d]	1900	34	944,715	475	247,950	53,975	531,287
	1905	34	2,534,029	681	364,754	103,984	881,706
Wool scouring[d]	1900	25	1,061,123	720	338,606	193,826	889,809
	1905	27	1,187,716	779	397,811	214,624	1,052,909
Woolen goods	1880	1,990	96,095,564	86,504	25,836,392	100,845,611	160,606,721
	1890	1,311	130,989,940	76,915	26,139,194	82,270,336	133,677,977
	1900	1,035	124,386,262	68,893	24,757,006	71,011,956	118,430,158
	1905	792	140,302,488	72,747	28,827,556	87,830,825	142,196,658
Worsted goods	1880	76	20,374,043	18,803	5,683,027	22,013,628	33,549,942
	1890	143	68,085,116	42,978	14,944,966	50,706,769	79,194,652
	1900	186	132,168,110	57,008	20,092,738	77,075,222	120,314,344
	1905	226	162,464,929	69,251	26,269,787	109,658,481	165,746,052
Zinc[e]	1880	16	2,022,600	1,298	666,970	1,771,055	2,726,165
	1890	8	1,007,320	1,052	614,826	2,005,682	2,976,780
All other industries[f]	1880	1	500	2	1,200	1,350	5,512
	1890	17	3,013,622	1,768	580,176	1,824,170	3,226,845
	1905	5	460,237	64	33,916	199,265	313,363

[a] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.
[b] Reported as "Carpets, wood," in 1880, 1890, and 1900.
[c] Includes 206 establishments reported as "Handles, wooden," in 1880.
[d] Included in other classifications in 1880 and 1890.
[e] The report for "Zinc" in 1880 and 1890 differed in several particulars from that for "Zinc, smelting and refining," in 1900, and a comparison between these industries is therefore impracticable.
[f] Embraces in 1905, "Millstones," 2; "Pulp, from fiber other than wood," 1; and "Whalebone cutting," 2; in 1890 "Fuel, artificial," 2; "Phonographs and graphophones," 2; "Racking hose," 1; "Rubber, vulcanized," 1; "Sugar and molasses, beet," 2; "Teasels," 5; "Thread, linen," 2; "Tinfoil," 2; in 1880, "Racking hose," 1.

No. 83.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905.[a]

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners. Average number.	Wage-earners. Total wages.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[b]
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
United States	1900	207,562	8,978,825,200	4,715,023	2,009,735,799	6,577,614,074	11,411,121,122
	1905	216,262	12,686,265,678	5,470,321	2,611,540,582	8,603,949,756	14,802,147,087
Alabama	1900	2,000	60,165,904	62,711	14,911,683	37,998,233	72,109,929
	1905	1,882	105,382,859	62,178	21,878,451	60,458,368	109,169,922
Alaska	1900	48	3,568,704	2,260	1,374,680	1,762,588	4,194,421
	1905	82	10,684,799	1,938	1,095,579	3,741,946	8,244,524
Arizona	1900	154	9,517,573	3,126	2,287,352	7,876,542	20,438,987
	1905	169	14,395,654	4,793	3,969,248	14,595,057	28,083,192
Arkansas	1900	1,746	25,384,636	31,525	10,184,154	18,288,045	39,887,578
	1905	1,907	46,306,116	33,089	14,543,635	21,799,846	53,864,394
California	1900	4,997	175,467,806	77,224	39,889,997	164,894,269	257,385,521
	1905	6,889	282,647,201	100,855	64,656,686	215,726,414	367,218,494
Colorado	1900	1,323	58,172,865	19,498	11,707,566	60,750,784	89,067,879
	1905	1,606	107,663,500	21,818	15,100,365	63,114,397	100,143,999
Connecticut	1900	3,382	299,206,925	159,733	73,394,062	169,671,648	315,106,150
	1905	3,477	373,283,580	181,605	87,942,628	191,301,881	369,082,091
Delaware	1900	633	38,791,402	20,562	8,457,003	24,725,317	41,321,061
	1905	631	50,925,630	18,475	8,158,203	24,883,806	41,160,276
District of Columbia	1900	491	17,960,498	6,155	3,022,906	7,475,216	16,426,408
	1905	482	20,199,783	6,299	3,658,370	7,731,971	18,359,159
Florida	1900	1,275	25,682,171	35,471	10,916,443	12,847,187	34,183,509
	1905	1,413	32,971,982	42,091	15,767,182	16,532,439	50,298,290
Georgia	1900	3,015	79,303,316	83,336	19,958,153	49,356,296	94,532,368
	1905	3,219	135,211,551	92,749	27,392,442	83,624,504	151,040,455
Idaho	1900	287	2,130,112	1,552	818,239	1,438,868	3,001,442
	1905	364	9,689,445	3,061	2,059,391	4,068,523	8,768,743
Illinois	1900	14,374	732,829,771	332,871	159,104,179	681,450,122	1,120,868,308
	1905	14,921	975,844,799	379,486	208,405,468	840,057,316	1,410,342,129
Indian Territory	1900	179	1,591,953	1,087	379,188	1,697,829	2,629,067
	1905	406	5,016,654	2,257	1,144,078	4,848,646	7,909,451
Indiana	1900	7,128	219,321,080	139,017	59,280,131	195,162,566	337,071,630
	1905	7,044	312,071,234	154,174	72,058,099	220,507,007	393,954,405
Iowa	1900	4,828	85,667,334	44,420	18,020,653	85,778,867	132,870,865
	1905	4,785	111,427,429	49,481	22,997,053	102,843,892	160,572,313
Kansas	1900	2,299	59,458,256	27,119	12,802,096	120,737,677	154,008,544
	1905	2,475	88,680,117	35,570	18,883,071	156,509,949	198,244,992
Kentucky	1900	3,648	87,995,822	51,735	18,454,252	67,406,202	126,508,660
	1905	3,734	147,282,478	59,794	24,488,684	86,545,464	159,753,968
Louisiana	1900	1,826	100,874,729	40,878	14,725,437	75,403,937	111,397,919
	1905	2,091	150,810,608	55,859	25,815,750	117,035,305	186,379,592
Maine	1900	2,878	114,007,715	69,914	25,730,735	61,210,327	112,959,098
	1905	3,145	143,707,750	74,958	32,691,759	80,042,090	144,020,197
Maryland	1900	3,886	149,155,313	94,170	32,414,429	129,354,412	211,076,143
	1905	3,852	201,877,966	94,174	36,144,244	160,024,066	248,375,996
Massachusetts	1900	10,929	781,867,715	438,234	195,278,276	498,655,038	907,626,439
	1905	10,723	965,948,887	488,399	232,888,946	626,410,431	1,124,092,051
Michigan	1900	7,310	246,996,529	155,800	62,531,812	175,966,128	319,691,856
	1905	7,446	337,894,102	175,229	81,278,837	230,080,931	429,120,060
Minnesota	1900	4,096	133,076,669	64,557	29,029,190	150,299,277	223,692,922
	1905	4,756	184,903,271	69,636	35,843,145	210,553,949	307,858,073
Mississippi	1900	1,294	22,712,186	26,799	7,909,607	16,543,029	33,718,517
	1905	1,520	50,256,309	38,690	14,819,034	25,800,885	57,451,445
Missouri	1900	6,858	223,781,088	107,704	46,713,784	184,189,030	316,304,095
	1905	6,464	379,368,827	133,167	66,644,126	252,258,417	439,548,957
Montana	1900	395	38,224,915	9,854	7,376,822	30,068,101	52,744,997
	1905	382	52,589,810	8,957	8,652,217	40,930,060	66,415,452
Nebraska	1900	1,695	65,906,052	18,669	8,842,429	95,925,178	130,302,453
	1905	1,819	89,235,310	20,260	11,022,149	124,051,628	154,918,220
Nevada	1900	99	1,251,208	504	352,606	662,284	1,261,005
	1905	115	2,891,997	802	693,407	1,627,776	3,096,274

[a] Neighborhood industries and hand trades were not included in the census of 1905; therefore in the preparation of this table, for purposes of comparison, the figures of 1900, as shown in other portions of this document, have been revised by the elimination of data for those industries and trades.

[b] See note *a*, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.

No. 83.—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905—Continued.

State or Territory.	Census year.	Number of establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners. Average number.	Wage-earners. Total wages.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products, including custom work and repairing.[a]
			Dollars.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
New Hampshire	1900	1,771	92,146,926	67,646	25,849,631	60,163,389	107,530,803
	1905	1,618	109,495,072	65,366	27,093,203	73,216,387	123,610,904
New Jersey	1900	6,415	477,301,365	213,975	95,164,513	334,723,094	553,925,684
	1905	7,010	715,060,174	266,336	128,168,801	470,449,176	774,369,025
New Mexico	1900	174	2,160,718	2,490	1,199,496	1,998,593	4,060,924
	1905	199	4,038,245	3,478	2,153,068	2,285,934	5,705,880
New York	1900	35,957	1,523,502,651	726,909	337,323,585	1,016,377,188	1,871,830,872
	1905	37,194	2,031,459,515	856,947	430,014,851	1,348,603,286	2,488,845,579
North Carolina	1900	3,465	68,263,005	72,822	14,051,784	44,854,224	85,274,083
	1905	3,272	141,000,639	85,339	21,375,294	79,268,004	142,520,776
North Dakota	1900	337	3,511,968	1,358	671,321	4,150,860	6,259,840
	1905	507	5,703,837	1,755	1,031,307	7,095,986	10,217,914
Ohio	1900	13,868	570,908,968	308,109	136,427,579	409,802,501	748,670,855
	1905	13,785	856,938,880	364,298	182,429,425	527,636,585	960,811,857
Oklahoma	1900	316	2,452,438	1,294	514,879	3,732,618	5,504,869
	1905	657	11,207,763	3,199	1,655,324	11,545,306	16,549,656
Oregon	1900	1,403	28,359,089	14,459	6,822,011	20,788,833	36,592,714
	1905	1,502	44,023,545	18,523	11,443,512	30,596,768	55,525,123
Pennsylvania	1900	23,462	1,449,814,740	663,960	296,375,548	958,301,272	1,649,882,680
	1905	23,495	1,995,836,988	763,252	367,960,890	1,142,942,707	1,955,551,832
Rhode Island	1900	1,678	176,901,606	88,207	35,995,101	87,951,780	135,550,382
	1905	1,617	216,991,375	97,318	43,112,637	112,872,261	202,109,583
South Carolina	1900	1,369	62,750,027	47,025	9,130,269	30,485,861	53,335,811
	1905	1,399	113,422,221	59,441	13,868,950	49,968,626	79,376,262
South Dakota	1900	624	6,051,288	2,224	1,123,787	6,483,677	9,529,946
	1905	686	7,685,142	2,492	1,421,580	5,696,831	13,085,538
Tennessee	1900	3,116	63,140,057	45,953	14,727,503	51,559,039	92,749,129
	1905	3,175	102,439,481	60,572	22,805,628	79,351,746	137,960,176
Texas	1900	3,107	68,055,616	38,691	16,911,081	51,388,308	92,894,433
	1905	3,158	115,664,871	49,066	24,168,942	91,603,630	150,528,289
Utah	1900	575	13,219,039	5,413	2,762,522	11,440,250	17,981,648
	1905	606	20,304,011	8,052	5,157,400	24,930,827	38,926,404
Vermont	1900	1,938	43,499,633	28,179	11,426,548	26,384,812	51,515,228
	1905	1,699	62,658,741	33,105	15,221,059	32,429,852	63,083,611
Virginia	1900	3,186	92,299,559	66,223	20,273,889	59,359,434	108,044,150
	1905	3,187	147,989,182	82,285	27,943,058	88,649,149	148,856,525
Washington	1900	1,926	41,574,744	31,523	17,065,140	38,276,944	70,831,345
	1905	2,751	96,952,621	45,199	30,087,287	66,166,165	125,821,667
West Virginia	1900	1,824	49,103,138	36,080	12,630,856	37,228,253	67,066,822
	1905	2,109	86,820,823	43,758	21,153,042	54,419,206	99,040,676
Wisconsin	1900	7,841	286,060,566	137,525	55,695,816	185,695,393	326,752,878
	1905	8,558	412,047,051	151,391	71,471,805	227,255,092	411,139,681
Wyoming	1900	139	2,047,883	2,060	1,209,123	1,369,730	3,268,555
	1905	169	2,695,889	1,834	1,261,122	1,300,778	3,523,260

[a] See note a, page 178, as to gross and net value of products.

No. 84.—MANUFACTURES: GROSS AND NET VALUES OF PRODUCTS,[a] CENSUS YEARS 1900 AND 1905, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Group.	1900[b]				1905			
	Gross.		Net.		Gross.		Net.	
	Value.	Rank.	Value.	Rank.	Value.	Rank.	Value.	Rank.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
Food and kindred products	2,273,880,874	1	1,750,811,817	1	2,845,234,900	1	2,176,489,626	1
Textiles	1,637,484,434	3	1,081,961,248	2	2,147,441,418	3	1,397,009,940	2
Iron and steel and their products	1,793,490,908	2	983,821,918	3	2,176,739,726	2	1,239,490,273	3
Lumber and its remanufactures	1,030,695,350	5	547,227,860	6	1,223,730,336	4	805,315,333	4
Leather and its finished products	583,731,046	9	329,614,996	11	705,747,470	9	401,011,414	10
Paper and printing	606,317,768	8	419,798,101	7	857,112,256	8	596,872,350	7
Liquors and beverages	425,504,167	12	349,157,618	10	501,266,605	11	431,735,208	9
Chemicals and allied products	552,797,877	10	372,538,557	8	1,031,965,263	5	714,489,549	5
Clay, glass, and stone products	293,564,235	13	245,447,118	14	391,230,422	12	334,971,057	11
Metals and metal products, other than iron and steel	748,795,464	7	371,154,446	9	922,262,456	7	442,912,699	8
Tobacco	283,076,546	14	264,052,573	12	331,117,681	13	307,100,175	13
Vehicles for land transportation	508,524,510	11	250,622,377	13	643,924,442	10	324,109,901	12
Shipbuilding	74,578,158	15	42,492,518	15	82,769,239	14	46,707,258	14
Miscellaneous industries	1,004,092,294	6	638,191,538	5	941,604,873	6	602,990,604	6
Hand trades	1,183,615,478	4	721,104,859	4	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Total	13,000,149,159	.....	8,367,997,844	.....	14,802,147,037	.....	9,821,205,387	.....

[a] The gross value of manufactures as reported by the Census contains many duplications because the finished products of some factories frequently become the material for other factories. In this way not only one but several duplications of the cost of materials often occur. The net value of productions eliminates these duplications by deducting from the gross value the cost of all materials which have undergone any process of manufacture covered by the census reports on manufactures.

[b] The figures of production for 1900 differ from those shown in other portions of this volume for that year by reason of the fact that they exclude 10 lumber establishments reported for Alaska with products valued at $4,250,984.

[c] "Hand trades" not included in the census of 1905.

No. 85.—MANUFACTURES: PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, BY GROUPS OF STATES, CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Group of States and census years.[a]	Establishments.	Capital.	Wage-earners.		Miscellaneous expenses.	Cost of materials used.	Value of products.
			Average number.	Wages.			
New England States:	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
1850	18.3	31.1	32.7	31.8	.....	27.6	27.8
1860	14.7	25.5	29.9	27.5	.....	23.8	24.8
1870	12.8	23.1	25.7	27.2	.....	24.3	23.8
1880	12.4	22.4	23.7	23.9	.....	19.4	20.6
1890	13.6	18.0	19.3	19.0	15.7	15.3	16.0
1900	10.9	16.8	18.1	18.3	12.2	13.8	14.6
1905	10.3	14.7	17.2	16.8	11.5	13.1	13.7
Middle States:							
1850	43.9	44.2	43.9	44.3	.....	47.0	46.4
1860	37.9	43.1	41.6	40.2	.....	43.1	42.5
1870	34.7	42.7	39.2	41.4	.....	41.7	41.8
1880	35.3	42.1	41.7	42.8	.....	41.1	41.3
1890	35.2	39.2	38.5	40.8	36.3	38.1	38.9
1900	34.1	40.7	36.6	38.4	39.1	37.6	38.1
1905	33.6	39.5	36.7	37.3	38.7	37.0	37.3
Southern States:							
1850	16.7	12.6	11.5	9.5	.....	9.5	9.9
1860	17.2	11.5	10.1	9.2	.....	10.6	10.3
1870	15.4	6.6	9.1	5.8	.....	6.5	6.6
1880	14.6	6.9	8.2	5.6	.....	6.3	6.3
1890	13.1	7.8	9.7	7.1	8.2	7.4	7.5
1900	15.1	9.0	13.3	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.9
1905	15.3	11.0	14.0	10.7	10.1	10.2	10.5
Central States:							
1850	20.2	11.8	11.5	12.7	.....	14.5	14.3
1860	23.4	17.1	14.2	14.9	.....	19.5	18.1
1870	33.5	24.4	23.8	22.6	.....	24.9	24.9
1880	32.3	25.1	23.6	24.1	.....	29.4	28.0
1890	31.8	29.7	28.2	27.6	34.7	32.5	31.4
1900	32.0	27.8	27.4	28.3	35.6	31.4	30.9
1905	31.3	28.2	27.0	28.4	34.3	30.7	30.5
Western States:							
1850	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	.....	.1	.1
1860	.5	.4	.3	.4	.....	.2	.4
1870	1.5	1.0	.8	1.1	.....	1.0	1.1
1880	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	.....	1.4	1.4
1890	3.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.6	3.0
1900	3.9	2.9	2.0	2.5	1.9	5.2	4.3
1905	4.2	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.4	5.3	4.3
Pacific States:							
1850	.9	.3	.4	1.7	.....	.4	1.5
1860	6.3	2.4	3.9	7.8	.....	2.8	3.9
1870	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.0	.....	1.6	1.8
1880	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.5	.....	2.4	2.4
1890	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.2
1900	4.0	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.1	3.4	3.2
1905	5.2	3.3	3.0	4.1	2.0	3.7	3.7
Alaska:							
1890	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
1900	(b)	.1	(b)	.1	(b)	(b)	(b)
1905	.1	.1	(b)	(b)	.1	(b)	(b)

[a] New England States: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut. *Middle States:* New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia. Southern States: Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Indian Territory, Oklahoma, Texas. Central States: Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri. Western States: Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Kansas, Arizona, New Mexico. Pacific States: Washington, Oregon, California.

[b] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

No. 86.- BUILDING OPERATIONS: NUMBER OF PERMITS AND COST OF BUILDINGS, BY PRINCIPAL CITIES, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Geological Survey.]

City.	1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.	Permits.	Cost of buildings.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Allegheny, Pa	642	2,206,150	734	2,127,350	823	2,219,096	816	2,412,570	713	2,080,634	609	2,224,541	(b)	(b)
Atlanta, Ga	2,818	1,868,593	3,441	3,161,445	3,542	4,213,446	3,499	3,312,931	3,741	5,156,149	4,169	4,554,771	4,153	4,833,941
Baltimore, Md					2,046	5,842,559	2,976	16,688,200	2,826	12,619,970	3,129	8,250,677	2,893	7,554,709
Boston, Mass	1,073	10,147,055	2,841	15,264,910	2,779	22,028,067	2,249	12,364,747	3,328	23,064,741	3,546	19,223,226	2,632	11,253,712
Brooklyn, N. Y	2,009	18,548,062	4,707	26,628,220	8,913	46,627,687	19,679	73,017,706	18,083	71,442,148	17,397	71,292,844	10,769	45,865,240
Buffalo, N. Y	2,109	5,433,078	2,011	6,263,402	2,677	6,638,319	2,886	7,401,006	2,867	8,686,030	3,049	8,742,082	2,788	6,847,000
Cambridge, Mass	607	2,232,365	519	1,290,694	473	1,964,020	470	1,659,875	457	1,458,105	451	2,729,345	425	2,153,070
Chicago, Ill	6,099	48,242,990	13,241	47,295,660	7,151	44,735,058	16,150	65,000,000	10,641	64,709,325	9,353	59,093,080	10,627	67,234,800
Cincinnati, Ohio	2,571	4,669,585	3,949	4,502,255	2,952	6,308,895	3,307	9,709,450	2,130	7,065,746	2,215	7,680,160	3,553	6,428,888
Cleveland, Ohio	3,172	6,559,545	3,226	6,959,931	3,911	6,562,590	4,976	9,777,145	7,553	12,972,974	8,174	15,888,407	6,674	9,896,869
Columbus, Ohio	1,389	2,706,315	1,529	3,909,189	1,652	3,785,335	2,133	5,107,400	2,025	4,006,175	2,173	4,181,260	1,698	3,400,273
Dayton, Ohio	1,200	1,364,610	1,200	1,000,000	1,283	2,380,000	1,176	2,350,000	1,223	2,898,380	1,394	3,837,180	1,193	3,234,280
Denver, Colo	1,667	4,351,151	1,946	4,725,401	2,081	4,091,668	2,455	6,374,537	2,461	7,000,996	2,509	6,349,604	3,117	10,098,020
Detroit, Mich	2,576	5,496,500	3,383	6,912,600	3,552	6,737,105	4,021	10,462,100	4,705	13,275,250	4,941	14,226,300	3,662	10,682,170
Fall River, Mass	342	1,481,350	385	1,023,900	314	769,450	291	885,625	275	939,325	312	1,414,916	399	1,140,927
Grand Rapids, Mich	1,045	1,332,095	1,114	1,178,581	1,328	1,635,624	1,486	2,145,265	1,250	2,181,307	1,174	2,053,755	1,064	2,181,759
Hartford, Conn	621	1,105,000	518	1,091,605	511	2,144,605	664	3,076,092	652	3,732,915	733	4,054,335	676	3,107,348
Indianapolis, Ind	2,764	2,989,753	2,532	3,026,292	3,238	4,072,136	4,041	7,225,325	3,825	5,530,998	3,903	5,893,726	4,013	5,895,928
Jersey City, N. J	948	2,491,817	1,103	3,011,951	1,118	3,523,780	1,352	3,330,522	1,503	4,334,244	1,687	6,008,014	1,367	4,490,466
Kansas City, Kans					643	1,022,891	818	1,172,093	541	3,622,670	944	1,472,279	792	1,108,472
Kansas City, Mo	3,979	8,054,248	3,644	7,705,375	4,351	8,816,757	4,437	10,917,024	3,993	10,765,480	3,943	9,611,922	3,840	10,562,041
Los Angeles, Cal	4,863	9,603,132	6,395	13,041,838	7,090	13,409,062	9,543	15,382,057	9,358	18,502,446	7,599	13,304,696	7,371	9,931,377
Louisville, Ky	1,835	2,828,457	1,749	2,428,332	1,904	2,313,596	2,255	4,506,382	2,016	5,116,917	2,631	3,078,404	2,909	2,914,141
Lowell, Mass							251	878,090	353	901,745	441	1,225,317	497	1,019,081
Memphis, Tenn	2,480	2,119,324	2,342	2,383,764	2,813	2,264,880	2,882	3,554,883	2,549	4,346,767	2,592	4,957,999	2,519	3,300,508

Milwaukee, Wis.	2,141	5,655,423	2,774	7,024,607	3,546	8,131,765	4,166	9,806,729	3,782	9,713,284	3,625	10,771,244	4,169	10,065,669
Minneapolis, Minn.	7,183	7,056,017	7,882	7,720,804	4,466	6,701,965	4,825	8,905,205	4,724	9,466,150	4,960	10,006,485	5,638	10,093,915
Nashville, Tenn.	5,723	1,160,199	6,049	1,420,912	5,849	1,450,422	5,636	2,609,889	5,124	2,840,212	5,202	2,040,453	4,215	1,969,505
Newark, N. J.	1,301	9,044,162	1,695	5,473,779	2,182	6,304,947	2,379	10,214,615	1,946	10,411,328	2,732	9,543,520	2,419	7,161,668
New Haven, Conn.	276	847,680	307	1,624,601	404	1,909,460	467	2,143,240	687	3,018,890	731	2,824,942	919	3,091,465
New Orleans, La.	1,707	2,916,262	1,798	2,964,154	1,798	2,964,154	1,970	4,070,077	.....	5,098,773	1,880	5,815,247	2,457	5,744,311
New York, N. Y.[a]	2,877	89,882,778	3,306	86,502,231	6,149	108,318,458	10,043	178,032,527	8,573	154,964,655	7,470	113,372,673	6,103	117,819,382
Omaha, Nebr.	564	1,626,045	528	1,338,820	789	2,051,930	885	4,387,464	1,093	4,273,050	1,500	4,536,643	1,526	4,590,050
Philadelphia, Pa.	8,954	29,992,260	9,257	33,487,211	8,398	28,967,760	15,933	34,416,745	17,872	40,711,510	15,359	36,352,075	13,363	28,152,265
Pittsburg, Pa.	2,405	15,811,728	3,283	15,901,836	3,857	17,502,680	4,273	17,159,443	3,738	15,370,047	3,631	12,740,762	[b] 4,023	[b] 13,136,387
Providence, R. I.	671	2,554,050	1,107	3,795,500	1,206	3,454,800	1,358	4,562,950	1,350	3,983,300	1,201	3,224,400	1,386	4,034,000
Reading, Pa.	533	1,072,600	458	1,087,300	1,229	1,633,175	1,548	2,791,065	1,347	1,645,135	1,193	1,532,050	571	497,700
Richmond, Va.	660	2,386,000	697	2,106,410	462	2,378,681	451	1,501,000	740	2,504,895	701	1,914,184	1,330	3,169,431
Rochester, N. Y.	812	2,913,142	794	1,853,571	1,050	4,225,927	1,707	5,676,624	1,373	6,175,478	1,420	6,752,615	1,302	4,975,317
St. Joseph, Mo.	785	1,039,664	753	933,045	985	688,027	877	670,195	898	1,052,746	824	1,667,563	678	1,717,723
St. Louis, Mo.	4,502	12,854,036	4,802	14,544,430	5,960	14,075,794	8,285	23,434,734	8,988	29,938,693	8,554	21,893,167	9,119	21,190,369
St. Paul, Minn.	1,289	5,151,480	1,470	3,645,775	2,675	7,033,110	1,657	8,536,345	2,813	9,537,449	1,892	6,321,937	.....	7,625,538
San Francisco, Cal.	1,670	14,001,472	2,136	17,264,245	5,060	17,494,948	5,420	18,268,753	5,686	34,927,396	6,437	56,574,844	6,729	31,668,341
Scranton, Pa.	820	1,531,342	889	1,528,877	977	1,850,267	1,144	2,212,929	1,097	2,174,075	937	2,435,024	892	2,366,405
Seattle, Wash.	2,980	5,471,620	6,914	6,495,781	7,436	7,801,120	7,677	6,704,784	7,194	11,875,397	10,478	13,572,770	7,901	13,777,329
Syracuse, N. Y.	284	1,075,900	609	1,755,503	734	2,739,827	837	2,275,610	1,057	3,313,261	1,299	4,222,282	1,291	3,317,195
Toledo, Ohio	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,091	1,960,297	1,139	3,087,142	1,759	4,696,058	1,176	3,400,665	1,065	2,081,448
Washington, D. C.	1,111	6,736,607	6,841	11,584,603	6,384	13,042,491	7,577	12,308,943	8,453	11,668,347	5,015	10,215,604	5,258	10,800,096
Worcester, Mass.	366	1,654,395	697	2,335,961	627	1,871,376	739	2,182,840	912	2,939,403	1,028	3,068,896	1,102	2,286,261
Total	96,423	368,469,037	127,555	397,225,681	140,464	468,660,007	185,806	644,620,873	181,174	678,710,969	178,366	626,148,890	163,087	546,467,390

[a] Data for the boroughs of Manhattan and Bronx only.
[b] Statistics for Allegheny, Pa., which became a part of Pittsburg, Pa., February 1, 1908, are included under Pittsburg.

No. 87.—MINERAL PRODUCTION: Quantities and Values of Specified Kinds, Calendar Years 1903 to 1907.

[Data of the United States Geological Survey.]

Product.	1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
METALLIC.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Pig iron, spot value[a]—long tons[a]	[c]18,009,252	344,350,000	[c]16,497,033	233,025,000	[c]22,992,380	382,450,000	[c]25,307,191	505,700,000	[c]25,781,361	529,958,000
Silver, commercial value[d]—troy ounces	54,300,000	29,322,000	57,682,800	32,456,024	56,101,600	34,221,976	56,517,900	38,256,400	56,514,700	37,299,700
Gold, coining value[e]—do	3,500,000	73,591,700	3,892,480	80,464,700	4,265,742	88,180,700	4,565,333	94,373,800	4,374,827	90,435,700
Copper, value at New York City—pounds	698,044,577	91,506,006	812,537,267	105,629,845	901,907,843	139,795,716	917,805,682	177,595,888	868,996,471	173,799,300
Lead, value at New York City[f]—short tons[b]	282,000	23,520,000	307,000	26,402,000	302,000	28,690,000	350,153	39,917,442	365,166	38,707,596
Zinc, value at New York City—do	159,219	16,717,995	186,702	18,670,200	203,849	24,054,182	190,694	24,362,668	223,745	26,401,910
Quicksilver, value at San Francisco—flasks[g]	35,620	1,544,934	34,570	1,503,795	30,451	1,103,120	26,238	958,634	21,567	828,931
Aluminum, value at Pittsburg—pounds	7,500,000	2,284,900	[h]8,600,000	2,477,000	[h]11,347,000	3,246,300	[h]14,910,000	4,262,286	[h]17,211,039	4,926,948
Antimony, value at San Francisco[i]—short tons	3,128	548,433	3,057	505,524	3,240	705,787	1,766	602,949	2,022	622,046
Nickel, value at Philadelphia[j]—pounds	114,200	45,900	24,000	11,400	.....	(k)	.....	(k)	.....	(k)
Tin—do	(l)	.....	(l)	.....	(l)	.....	(l)	35,600	(l)	33,285
Platinum (crude), value at San Francisco, ounces troy	110	[m]2,080	200	4,160	318	5,320	1,439	45,189	357	10,589
Total value of metallic products	.....	583,433,948	.....	502,149,648	.....	702,453,101	.....	886,110,856	.....	903,024,005
NONMETALLIC (SPOT VALUES[a]).										
Bituminous coal[n]—short tons	282,749,318	351,687,933	278,659,689	305,397,001	315,062,785	334,658,294	342,874,867	381,162,115	394,759,112	451,214,842
Pennsylvania anthracite—long tons	66,618,454	152,036,448	65,318,490	138,974,020	69,359,152	141,879,000	63,645,010	131,917,694	76,432,421	163,684,056
Stone[o]	.....	57,433,141	.....	58,765,715	.....	63,798,748	.....	66,378,794	.....	71,105,805
Petroleum—barrels	100,461,337	94,694,050	117,080,960	101,175,455	134,717,580	84,157,399	126,493,936	92,444,735	166,095,335	120,106,749
Natural gas	.....	35,807,860	.....	38,496,760	.....	41,562,855	.....	46,873,982	.....	52,866,835
Clay products[q]	.....	131,062,421	.....	131,023,248	.....	149,697,188	.....	161,032,722	.....	158,942,369
Cement—barrels	29,899,140	31,931,341	31,675,257	26,031,920	40,102,308	35,931,533	51,000,445	55,302,277	52,230,342	55,903,851
Lime—short tons	.....	9,255,882	2,707,809	9,951,456	2,984,100	10,941,680	3,198,037	12,480,653	3,084,799	12,640,512
Sand-lime brick	.....	155,040	.....	463,128	.....	972,064	.....	1,170,005	.....	1,225,769
Slate	.....	6,256,885	.....	5,617,195	.....	5,496,207	.....	5,668,346	.....	6,019,220
Mineral waters—gallons sold	51,242,757	9,041,078	50,723,500	7,198,450	47,599,081	6,811,611	48,108,580	8,028,387	52,060,520	7,331,503
Phosphate rock—long tons	1,581,576	5,319,294	1,874,428	6,580,875	1,947,190	6,763,403	2,080,957	8,579,437	2,265,343	10,653,658
Salt—barrels	18,968,089	5,286,998	22,030,092	6,021,222	25,966,122	6,095,922	28,172,380	6,658,350	29,704,128	7,439,551
Zinc white—short tons	62,962	4,801,718	63,363	4,803,482	68,603	5,520,240	74,680	5,999,375	71,784	6,490,660
Gypsum—do	1,011,704	3,792,943	940,917	2,784,325	1,043,202	3,029,227	1,540,585	3,837,975	1,751,748	4,942,264

Lithium minerals	do	1,155	23,425	577	5,155	79	1,412	383	7,411	530	11,000
Borax[a]	short tons	34,430	661,400	45,647	698,810	46,334	1,019,151	58,173	1,182,410	52,850	1,121,520
Arsenious oxide	pounds	1,222,000	36,691	72,413	2,185	1,507,286	35,210	1,471,000	63,160	3,502,000	163,000
Mineral paints[u]	do	56,262	500,922	64,592	1,448,551	70,355	1,932,048	66,933	2,161,461	71,973	2,979,158
Grindstones			721,416		881,527		777,606		744,894		896,022
Fibrous talc	short tons	60,230	421,600	64,005	507,400	56,500	445,000	61,672	557,200	67,800	626,000
Asphaltum	do	101,255	1,005,446	103,572	879,836	115,267	758,153	138,059	1,290,340	223,861	2,826,489
Talc and soapstone	do	26,671	418,460	27,184	433,331	40,134	637,002	58,972	874,356	72,010	905,047
Precious stones			307,900		324,300		326,350		[v]589,000		[v]735,800
Pyrite[w]	long tons	233,127	1,109,818	334,373	3,478,568	253,000	938,492	261,422	931,305	247,367	794,949
Corundum and emery	short tons	2,542	64,102	1,916	56,985	2,126	61,464	1,160	44,310	1,069	12,294
Abrasive quartz and feldspar	do	8,938	76,908	31,940	74,850	19,039	88,118	24,082	121,671	17,435	126,582
Oilstones, etc			366,857		188,985		244,546		268,070		264,188
Garnet (abrasive)	short tons	3,950	132,500	3,851	117,531	5,050	142,095	4,650	157,000	7,058	211,686
Mica	pounds	[x]619,600	118,088	[x]668,358	109,462	[x]924,875	160,732	1,423,100	252,248	1,060,182	349,311
		[y]1,659	25,040	[y]1,096	10,854	[y]1,126	17,856	1,489	22,742	3,025	42,800
Barytes (crude)	short tons	50,397	152,159	65,727	174,958	48,285	148,803	50,231	160,367	89,621	291,777
Bromine	pounds	598,500	167,580	897,100	269,130	1,192,758	178,914	1,283,250	165,204	1,379,496	195,281
Fluorspar	short tons	42,523	213,617	36,452	234,755	57,385	362,488	40,796	244,025	49,486	287,282
Feldspar	do	41,891	256,733	45,188	266,326	35,419	226,157	75,656	401,531	84,544	499,069
Manganiferous iron ores	long tons							41,300	122,400	103,344	259,473
Manganese ore	do	2,825	25,335	3,146	29,466	4,118	36,214	6,921	88,182	6,604	63,369
Quartz (flint)	short tons	55,233	150,947	52,270	100,590	51,145	104,109	66,697	243,012	22,977	157,094

[a] By "spot" value is meant value at the point of production.
[b] "Long" tons, 2,240 avoirdupois pounds; "short" tons, 2,000 avoirdupois pounds.
[c] Iron ore—1903: 35,019,308 long tons; value at mines, $66,328,415. 1904: 27,644,330 long tons; value at mines, $43,186,741. 1905: 42,526,133 long tons; value at mines, $75,165,604. 1906: 47,749,728 long tons; value at mines, $100,597,106. 1907: 51,720,619 long tons; value at mines, $131,996,147.
[d] Average price per troy ounce in 1906 was 67 cents, and in 1907, 66 cents.
[e] Coining value, $20.6718 per troy ounce; in 1905, coining value, $20.671834; in 1906 and 1907, coining value, $20.67183625323.
[f] The product from domestic ores only.
[g] Of 76½ avoirdupois pounds net; of 75 avoirdupois pounds net after June, 1904.
[h] Consumption in 1904, 1905, 1906, and 1907.
[i] Includes antimony smelted from imported ores and antimony contained in hard lead.
[j] Including nickel in copper-nickel alloy, and in exported ore and matte.
[k] Included under "Unspecified."
[l] No metallic tin. About 19 short tons of high-grade concentrates shipped to England from South Carolina in 1902. In 1904 about 142 short tons from South Carolina, South Dakota, and Alaska shipped to England. In 1905, no production. In 1906, 2,500 pounds of metallic tin, 45 short tons of concentrates from Alaska, and 14 short tons of concentrates from North Carolina and South Carolina. In 1907, about 80 short tons of concentrates.
[m] Not including $6,000 worth of platinum reported as contained in slimes from copper ore from the Rambler mine, Wyoming.
[n] Including brown coal and lignite, and anthracite mined elsewhere than in Pennsylvania.
[o] Including limestone for iron flux, but not including grindstones.
[r] Of 42 gallons.
[q] Value of clay (all other than brick): 1902, $2,061,072; 1903, $2,594,042; 1904, $2,320,162; 1905, $2,768,006; 1906, $3,215,256; 1907, $3,448,548.
[r] Of 380 pounds net.
[s] Of 280 pounds net—values for net product exclusive of cost of packages.
[t] Crude.
[u] Including, since 1904, metallic paints, ocher, umber, mortar colors, sienna, ground slate, sublimed blue lead, sublimed white lead, and zinc lead.
[v] Including pearls valued at $381,000 in 1906 and at $261,500 in 1907.
[w] Includes sulphur in 1903 and 1904.
[x] Sheet, pounds.
[y] Scrap, short tons.

No. 87.—Mineral Production: Quantities and Values of Specified Kinds, Calendar Years 1903 to 1907—Continued.

Product.	1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
NONMETALLIC (SPOT VALUES)—continued.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.		Dollars.
Monazite.....pounds	862,000	65,200	745,999	85,038	1,352,418	163,908	847,275	152,560	548,152	65,800
Zircon.....do	865,000									
Graphite.....do	[a] 4,538,155	225,554	[a] 5,681,177	321,372	[a] 6,036,567	318,211	[a] 5,887,982	238,064	[a] 4,947,840	171,149
	[b] 16,591		[b] 16,927		[b] 21,953		[b] 16,853	102,175	[b] 26,803	125,821
Bauxite.....long tons	48,087	171,306	47,661	235,704	48,129	240,292	75,332	368,311	97,776	480,330
Sulphur [c].....do					181,677	3,706,560	294,153	5,096,678	293,106	5,142,850
Fuller's earth.....short tons	20,603	196,277	29,480	168,500	25,178	214,497	32,040	265,400	32,851	294,773
Glass sand.....do	823,044	855,828	858,719	796,492	1,000,334	1,107,730	1,089,430	1,208,788	1,187,296	1,250,067
Marls.....do	34,211	22,521	18,989	13,145	38,026	16,494	19,104	7,341	14,091	8,429
Infusorial earth and tripoli.....do	9,219	76,273	6,274	44,164	10,977	64,637	8,099	72,108		104,406
Pumice stone.....do	885	2,665	1,530	5,421	1,832	5,540	12,200	16,750	8,112	33,818
Millstones		62,552		37,338		37,974		48,590		31,741
Chromic iron ore.....long tons	150	2,250	123	1,845	22	375	107	1,800	290	5,640
Cobalt oxide.....pounds	120,000	228,000	22,000	42,600		[d]		[d]		[d]
Magnesite.....short tons	3,744	10,595	2,850	9,298	3,933	15,221	7,805	23,415	7,561	22,683
Asbestos.....do	887	16,760	1,480	25,740	3,109	42,975	1,695	28,565	653	11,899
Rutile.....pounds				7,000				[d]		[d]
Sand, molding, building, etc.....short tons			[e]	4,951,607	22,144,633	10,115,915	31,842,572	11,489,420	40,664,622	13,242,002
Tungsten.....do	202	43,639	740	184,000	803	268,676	928	348,867	1,640	390,048
Uranium and vanadium.....do	30	5,625	45	10,600	4	375		[d]		[d]
Total value of nonmetallic mineral products		907,495,032		860,522,721		922,282,734		1,017,696,178		1,166,165,191
Total value of metallic products		583,433,948		502,149,648		702,453,101		886,110,856		903,024,005
Estimated value of mineral products unspecified		1,000,000		400,000		400,000		200,000		100,000
Grand total		1,491,928,980		1,363,072,345		1,625,135,835		1,904,007,034		2,069,289,196

[a] Crystalline, pounds.
[b] Amorphous, short tons.
[c] Included under pyrite in 1903 and 1904. Sulphur for 1905 stated in long tons.
[d] Included under "Unspecified."
[e] Quantity not stated.

No. 88.—VALUE OF GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES: 1792 TO 1901.[a]

[The estimate from 1792 to 1873 is by R. W. Raymond, United States Commissioner of Mining Statistics, and since by the Director of the Mint.]

Calendar year.	Gold.			Silver.	Total gold and silver.
	California.	Other States and Territories.	Total.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Apr. 2, 1792–July 31, 1834	14,000,000	.....	14,000,000	Insignificant.	14,000,000
July 31, 1834–Dec. 31, 1852	225,537,000	.....	225,537,000	659,600	226,196,600
1853	65,000,000	.....	65,000,000	52,200	65,052,200
1854	60,000,000	.....	60,000,000	52,200	60,052,200
1855	55,000,000	.....	55,000,000	52,000	55,052,000
1856	55,000,000	.....	55,000,000	52,000	55,052,000
1857	55,000,000	.....	55,000,000	52,400	55,052,400
1858	50,000,000	.....	50,000,000	52,000	50,552,000
1859	50,000,000	.....	50,000,000	105,100	50,105,100
1860	45,000,000	1,000,000	46,000,000	156,800	46,156,800
1861	40,000,000	3,000,000	43,000,000	2,062,000	45,062,000
1862	34,700,000	4,500,000	39,200,000	4,681,800	43,881,800
1863	30,000,000	10,000,000	40,000,000	8,842,300	48,842,300
1864	26,600,000	19,500,000	46,100,000	11,448,000	57,548,000
1865	28,500,000	24,725,000	53,225,000	11,642,200	64,867,200
1866	25,500,000	28,000,000	53,500,000	10,356,400	63,856,400
1867	25,000,000	26,725,000	51,725,000	13,866,200	65,591,200
1868	22,000,000	26,000,000	48,000,000	12,306,900	60,306,900
1869	22,500,000	27,000,000	49,500,000	12,297,600	61,797,600
1870	25,000,000	25,000,000	50,000,000	16,434,000	66,434,000
1871	20,000,000	23,500,000	43,500,000	23,588,300	67,088,300
1872	19,000,000	17,000,000	36,000,000	29,396,400	65,396,400
1873	17,000,000	19,000,000	36,000,000	35,881,600	71,881,600
1874	17,500,000	15,990,900	33,490,900	36,917,500	70,408,400
1875	17,617,000	15,850,900	33,467,900	30,485,900	63,953,800
1876	17,000,000	22,929,200	39,929,200	34,919,800	74,849,000
1877	15,000,000	31,897,400	46,897,400	36,991,500	83,888,900
1878	15,300,000	35,906,400	51,206,400	40,401,000	91,607,400
1879	16,000,000	22,900,000	38,900,000	35,477,100	74,377,100
1880	17,500,000	18,500,000	36,000,000	34,717,000	70,717,000
1881	18,200,000	16,500,000	34,700,000	37,657,500	72,357,500
1882	16,800,000	15,700,000	32,500,000	41,105,900	73,605,900
1883	14,120,000	15,880,000	30,000,000	39,618,400	69,618,400
1884	13,600,000	17,200,000	30,800,000	41,921,300	72,721,300
1885	12,700,000	19,101,000	31,801,000	42,503,500	74,304,500
1886	14,725,000	20,141,000	34,869,000	39,482,400	74,351,400
1887	13,400,000	19,736,000	33,136,000	40,887,200	74,023,200
1888	12,750,000	20,417,500	33,167,500	43,045,100	76,212,600
1889	13,000,000	19,967,000	32,967,000	46,838,400	79,805,400
1890	12,500,000	20,345,000	32,845,000	57,242,100	90,087,100
1891	12,600,000	20,575,000	33,175,000	57,630,000	90,805,000
1892	12,000,000	21,015,000	33,015,000	55,662,500	88,677,500
1893	12,080,000	23,875,000	35,955,000	46,800,000	82,755,000
1894	13,570,000	25,930,000	39,500,000	31,422,100	70,922,100
1895	14,929,000	31,681,000	46,610,000	36,445,500	83,055,500
1896	15,235,900	37,852,400	53,088,000	39,654,600	92,742,600
1897	14,618,300	42,744,700	57,363,000	32,316,000	89,679,000
1898	15,637,900	48,825,100	64,463,000	32,118,400	96,581,400
1899	15,197,800	55,855,600	71,053,400	32,859,000	103,912,400
1900	15,816,200	63,354,800	79,171,000	35,741,140	114,912,140
1901	16,891,400	61,775,300	78,666,700	33,128,400	111,795,100

[a] For subsequent years see next table, and for world's production see Table 295.

No. 89.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF THE PRODUCT OF GOLD AND SILVER, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1907:[a] BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

GOLD.

State or Territory.	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alaska	8,345,800	8,614,700	9,166,500	14,925,600	21,365,100	18,489,400
Arizona	4,112,300	4,357,600	3,343,900	2,691,300	2,747,100	2,664,600
California	16,792,100	16,104,500	18,991,800	19,197,100	18,832,900	16,858,500
Colorado	28,468,700	22,540,100	24,395,800	25,701,100	22,934,400	20,897,800
Georgia	97,800	62,000	96,900	96,900	23,700	64,800
Idaho	1,475,000	1,570,400	1,503,700	1,075,600	1,036,700	1,255,600
Montana	4,373,600	4,411,900	5,097,800	4,889,300	4,522,000	3,472,600
Nevada	2,895,300	3,388,000	4,307,800	5,359,100	9,278,600	15,411,900
New Mexico	531,100	241,600	381,100	265,800	266,200	330,000
North Carolina	90,700	70,500	123,300	123,900	90,900	78,700
Oregon	1,816,700	1,290,200	1,309,900	1,241,900	1,320,100	1,222,200
South Carolina	121,900	100,700	121,800	95,100	74,600	58,100
South Dakota	6,965,400	6,826,700	7,024,600	6,913,900	6,304,900	4,138,200
Texas	.....	.....	2,300	1,900	8,400	1,000
Utah	3,591,500	3,697,400	4,215,000	5,140,900	5,130,900	5,121,600
Washington	272,200	279,900	327,900	370,000	103,000	262,300
Other	46,900	32,500	56,200	88,300	40,300	114,300
Total value	80,000,000	78,591,700	80,461,700	88,180,700	94,373,800	90,435,700
Total fine ounces	3,870,000	3,800,000	3,892,480	4,265,742	4,565,333	4,374,827

SILVER (COMMERCIAL VALUE).

Alaska	48,760	77,544	115,246	103,212	137,747	118,300
Arizona	1,612,843	1,829,031	1,531,578	1,589,477	2,009,822	1,916,000
California	477,424	503,010	835,951	660,020	1,027,180	1,019,400
Colorado	8,308,280	7,014,708	8,312,328	7,895,108	8,425,520	7,597,000
Georgia	212	216	870	549	203	500
Idaho	3,103,044	3,513,926	4,529,916	4,956,616	5,981,135	5,256,300
Michigan	58,724	27,000	71,124	154,330	125,969	218,700
Montana	7,019,214	6,826,842	8,472,698	8,207,367	8,188,404	7,345,500
Nevada	1,535,486	2,727,270	1,563,158	3,576,735	3,521,972	5,465,100
New Mexico	242,316	97,578	124,468	216,489	306,302	395,700
North Carolina	11,677	5,910	8,584	8,052	16,719	16,600
Oregon	49,449	63,720	77,256	54,229	61,394	63,400
South Carolina	159	162	290	122	68	100
South Dakota	180,306	119,448	108,460	109,190	105,053	70,400
Texas	236,486	245,376	272,308	251,492	187,769	201,500
Utah	5,740,801	6,016,272	7,240,591	6,295,078	7,789,650	7,528,500
Washington	328,070	159,330	86,942	72,831	28,497	55,400
Other	12,349	61,354	40,800	68,076	39,396	61,400
Total commercial value	29,415,000	29,322,000	33,456,924	34,221,976	38,256,400	37,299,700
Total fine ounces	55,550,000	54,300,000	57,682,800	53,101,600	56,517,900	56,514,700

[a] For prior years see previous table, and for world's production see Table 295.

No. 90.—GOLD AND SILVER PRODUCTION FROM MINES IN THE UNITED STATES: 1858 TO 1908.

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces.	Value.	Fine ounces.	Commercial value.[a]
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*
1858	2,418,750	50,000,000	38,700	52,000
1859	2,418,750	50,000,000	77,300	105,100
1860	2,225,250	46,000,000	116,000	156,800
1861	2,080,125	43,000,000	1,546,900	2,062,000
1862	1,896,300	39,200,000	3,480,500	4,684,800
1863	1,935,600	40,000,000	6,574,200	8,842,300
1864	2,230,087	46,100,000	8,507,800	11,443,000
1865	2,574,759	53,225,000	8,701,200	11,642,200
1866	2,588,062	53,500,000	7,734,400	10,356,400
1867	2,502,196	51,725,000	10,441,400	13,866,200
1868	2,322,000	48,000,000	9,281,200	12,306,900
1869	2,394,362	49,500,000	9,281,200	12,297,600
1870	2,418,750	50,000,000	12,375,000	16,434,000
1871	2,104,312	43,500,000	17,789,100	23,588,300
1872	1,741,500	36,000,000	22,236,300	29,396,400
1873	1,741,500	36,000,000	27,650,400	35,881,600
1874	1,620,122	33,490,000	28,868,200	36,917,500
1875	1,619,009	33,467,000	24,539,300	30,485,900
1876	1,931,575	39,929,200	29,996,200	34,919,800
1877	2,268,662	46,897,400	30,777,800	36,991,500
1878	2,477,109	51,206,400	35,022,300	40,401,000
1879	1,881,787	38,900,000	31,565,500	35,177,100
1880	1,741,500	36,000,000	30,318,700	34,717,000
1881	1,678,612	34,700,000	33,257,800	37,057,500
1882	1,572,187	32,500,000	36,196,900	41,105,900
1883	1,451,250	30,000,000	35,732,800	39,618,400
1884	1,489,950	30,800,000	37,743,800	41,921,300
1885	1,538,373	31,801,000	39,902,400	42,503,500
1886	1,686,788	34,869,000	39,691,000	39,482,400
1887	1,603,049	33,136,000	41,721,600	40,887,200
1888	1,604,478	33,167,500	45,792,700	43,045,100
1889	1,594,775	32,967,000	50,094,500	46,833,400
1890	1,588,877	32,845,000	54,516,300	57,242,100
1891	1,604,840	33,175,000	58,330,000	57,630,000
1892	1,597,098	33,015,000	63,500,000	55,662,500
1893	1,739,323	35,955,000	60,000,000	46,800,000
1894	1,910,813	39,500,000	49,500,000	31,422,100
1895	2,254,760	46,610,000	55,727,000	36,445,500
1896	2,568,132	53,088,000	58,831,800	39,651,600
1897	2,774,935	57,363,000	53,860,000	32,316,000
1898	3,118,398	64,463,000	51,438,000	32,118,400
1899	3,437,210	71,053,400	54,764,500	32,858,700
1900	3,829,897	79,171,000	57,617,000	35,741,100
1901	3,805,500	78,666,700	55,214,000	33,128,400
1902	3,870,000	80,000,000	55,500,000	29,415,000
1903	3,560,000	73,591,700	51,300,000	29,322,000
1904	3,892,480	80,464,700	57,682,800	33,456,000
1905	4,265,742	88,180,700	56,101,600	34,222,000
1906	4,565,333	94,373,800	56,517,900	38,256,400
1907	4,374,827	90,435,700	56,514,700	37,299,700
1908[b]	4,659,154	96,313,256	51,798,053	27,452,961

[a] To compute coining value of silver, multiply number of fine ounces by $1.2929+. [b] Estimated.

No. 91.—ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES,[a] CENSUS YEAR ENDED MAY 31, 1880, AND IN CALENDAR YEARS 1890 AND 1898 TO 1907, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.[b]

[From reports of the U. S. Geological Survey.]

State or Territory.	1880	1890	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
ANTHRACITE.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Colorado and New Mexico	.....	(c)	42,049	85,889	87,861	59,704	83,872	64,939	64,352	66,806	[d] 53,793	55,439
Pennsylvania	[e] 25,580,189	41,439,858	47,663,076	53,944,647	51,221,353	60,242,560	36,940,710	66,613,453	65,318,490	69,339,152	63,645,010	76,432,421
Total anthracite	[a] 25,580,189	41,439,858	47,705,125	54,030,536	51,309,214	60,302,264	37,024,582	66,678,392	65,382,842	69,405,958	63,698,803	76,487,860
BITUMINOUS.												
Alabama	289,261	3,652,151	5,835,075	6,779,836	7,494,888	8,124,154	9,245,152	10,405,646	10,055,398	10,594,704	11,703,538	12,723,620
Arkansas	13,195	357,043	1,076,320	753,173	1,292,808	1,621,550	1,735,654	1,990,332	1,794,153	1,727,387	1,664,525	2,384,320
California	211,562	98,849	[f] 144,543	[f] 144,796	[f] 154,382	[f] 136,053	[f] 77,853	[f] 94,125	[f] 71,055	[f] 72,164	[f] 27,528	[f] 21,508
Colorado	413,167	2,747,324	3,618,937	4,213,027	4,626,943	5,061,505	6,561,368	6,590,592	5,901,884	7,835,733	8,974,080	9,596,441
Georgia	138,075	203,872	218,024	209,135	281,747	306,094	369,717	372,278	342,135	314,278	296,524	323,572
Idaho	.....	.....	928	18	9	.....	1,813	3,795	[g] 3,107	5,163	4,790	5,811
Illinois	5,460,158	13,653,947	16,606,517	21,820,553	23,007,126	24,403,172	29,410,154	32,997,414	32,567,019	34,316,395	37,035,807	45,818,880
Indiana	1,298,506	2,951,551	4,393,520	5,362,967	5,789,363	6,176,987	8,434,307	9,638,118	9,680,526	10,620,761	10,796,929	12,487,244
Indian Territory	107,988	776,097	1,223,452	1,372,703	1,716,337	2,162,304	2,518,452	3,140,525	2,720,124	2,611,096	2,553,750	.....
Iowa	1,304,568	3,590,839	4,123,966	4,622,749	4,645,481	5,015,624	5,272,112	5,731,974	5,821,369	6,070,187	6,487,700	6,762,788
Kansas	688,788	2,017,788	3,041,567	3,439,524	3,989,170	4,375,471	4,701,844	5,214,264	5,654,738	5,735,696	5,379,263	6,537,901
Kentucky	844,900	2,412,050	3,471,347	4,113,620	4,758,005	4,883,916	6,041,950	6,730,386	6,764,716	7,529,038	8,619,328	9,601,004
Maryland	1,990,104	2,998,047	4,174,003	4,292,318	3,503,471	4,565,292	4,706,794	4,326,933	4,297,877	4,561,196	4,853,033	4,939,847
Michigan	90,000	66,944	281,895	557,775	758,460	1,108,251	861,355	1,221,089	1,193,964	1,315,367	1,202,088	1,817,730
Missouri	753,843	2,412,162	2,400,287	2,701,620	3,160,806	3,394,721	3,473,352	3,784,452	3,721,702	3,556,587	3,355,864	3,569,586
Montana	200	462,033	1,321,253	1,336,117	1,483,728	1,246,501	1,393,592	1,329,295	1,213,320	1,467,707	1,633,858	1,800,765
Nebraska	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Mexico	.....	335,515	864,580	903,707	1,127,752	933,220	899,497	1,349,276	1,275,443	1,451,355	1,754,208	2,329,544
North Carolina	313	9,164	[h] 10,263	[h] 21,014	[h] 15,834	[h] 10,714	20,536	15,454	6,250	1,390	.....	.....
North Dakota	.....	26,786	74,906	88,222	115,967	148,752	202,242	248,790	242,793	283,520	272,937	310,500
Ohio	5,364,817	10,262,952	12,961,488	14,782,384	16,953,705	18,899,828	20,999,905	22,176,578	21,785,912	22,815,134	24,760,393	28,698,588
Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,252,373
Oregon	38,576	54,923	51,950	77,579	52,557	61,617	58,615	81,378	99,589	97,894	71,188	63,376

Pennsylvania	16,451,033	37,769,797	58,183,154	66,205,513	71,287,791	73,487,452	88,012,823	92,068,909	87,444,899	105,726,462	115,440,363	134,056,408
Tennessee	442,081	1,937,130	2,699,015	2,973,803	3,133,537	3,244,009	3,913,364	4,283,932	4,269,830	5,148,831	5,583,639	6,080,574
Texas	.....	164,679	613,155	789,136	864,619	989,244	805,279	827,463	1,067,807	1,072,039	1,172,208	1,471,490
Utah	13,168	284,071	530,097	701,829	1,024,131	1,180,905	1,405,822	1,501,258	1,333,060	1,189,618	1,582,635	1,738,935
Virginia	38,463	700,010	1,620,781	1,880,170	2,137,280	2,433,815	2,841,958	3,081,524	3,045,459	3,817,206	3,798,999	4,206,156
Washington	129,478	1,128,294	1,682,653	1,812,394	2,209,012	2,301,979	2,393,941	2,851,137	2,801,501	2,557,969	2,925,164	3,286,189
West Virginia	1,633,789	6,602,370	14,911,606	17,190,174	20,220,721	21,489,644	21,938,237	26,193,965	28,934,600	33,742,482	38,652,098	42,938,913
Wyoming	526,424	1,669,964	2,556,975	3,426,243	3,584,466	4,004,798	3,954,903	4,138,655	4,623,711	5,001,804	5,476,780	5,583,027
Miscellaneous	.....	721	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	714	964
RECAPITULATION.[i]												
Middle States	25,439,748	57,633,166	90,230,251	102,420,359	112,055,688	113,242,216	135,657,764	144,766,685	142,463,288	166,845,274	183,705,937	210,633,756
Western States	10,535,833	29,629,338	38,419,823	47,568,797	51,161,510	54,935,782	64,265,229	70,894,643	70,626,026	76,203,757	80,614,806	94,284,862
Southern States	1,874,276	10,548,432	17,642,012	19,798,297	22,822,807	24,714,020	28,391,559	32,196,816	31,341,315	34,267,413	37,152,433	42,373,617
Pacific States	392,784	1,566,137	2,410,171	2,736,616	3,440,091	3,680,554	3,938,044	4,531,693	4,308,312	3,922,808	4,611,305	5,115,879
Total bituminous	38,242,641	99,377,073	148,702,257	172,524,099	189,480,097	201,572,572	232,252,596	252,389,837	248,738,941	281,239,252	306,084,481	352,408,054
Total anthracite and bituminous[j]	63,822,830	140,866,931	196,407,382	226,554,635	240,789,310	261,874,836	289,277,178	319,068,229	314,121,783	350,820,840	369,783,284	428,895,914
AMOUNTS MARKETED.[k]												
Pennsylvania anthracite—tons	.....	38,403,552	43,148,702	48,967,850	46,355,595	54,880,010	32,481,775	60,814,579	63,907,788	63,057,076	57,355,519	68,975,615
Pennsylvania anthracite—value, dolls.	.....	66,383,772	75,414,537	88,142,130	85,757,851	112,504,020	76,173,586	152,036,448	138,974,020	141,879,000	131,917,694	163,584,056
Bituminous—tons	.....	97,957,790	146,184,581	169,851,014	186,227,513	197,726,213	227,870,527	246,973,603	243,181,440	275,050,479	299,183,137	344,240,502
Bituminous—value, dolls.	.....	110,420,801	132,586,313	167,935,304	218,930,313	236,422,049	290,858,483	351,687,933	305,397,001	334,658,294	381,162,115	451,214,842
Total—tons	.....	136,361,342	189,333,373	218,818,864	232,583,108	252,606,223	260,352,302	307,788,182	307,089,228	338,107,555	356,538,656	413,216,117
Total—value, dolls.	.....	176,804,573	208,000,850	256,077,434	306,688,164	348,926,069	367,032,069	503,724,381	444,371,021	476,537,294	513,079,809	614,798,898

[a] In long tons of 2,240 pounds.
[b] The statistics for 1880 are derived from reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, and from 1890 to date from Mineral Resources of the United States, published by the United States Geological Survey.
[c] Included in bituminous product.
[d] Colorado only.
[e] Includes small amounts mined in Rhode Island and Virginia.
[f] Includes Alaska.
[g] Includes Nevada.
[h] Includes small amount of Triassic in Virginia.
[i] Middle States: Maryland, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Southern States: Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Indian Territory, Kentucky, New Mexico, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Western States: Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, and Wyoming. Pacific States: California, Idaho, Oregon, Utah, and Washington.
[j] Amounts marketed only for the year 1880; afterwards the entire product of the mines.
[k] Quantities represent amounts shipped to market; values are based on those of entire product.

No. 92.- PIG-IRON PRODUCTION, CALENDAR YEARS 1897 TO 1908,[a] AND THE NUMBER OF FURNACES, 1896 AND 1908: BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association.]

State.	Completed furnaces Dec. 31, 1896.	Pig-iron production.												Furnaces.		
		1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	In blast. June 30, 1908.	In blast. Dec. 31, 1908.	Total Dec. 31, 1908.
		Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*			
Alabama	50	947,831	1,033,676	1,083,905	1,184,337	1,225,212	1,472,211	1,561,398	1,453,513	1,604,062	1,674,848	1,686,674	1,397,014	20	25	51
Colorado	3	6,582	91,222	[b] 138,880	[b] 159,204	[b] 203,409	[b] 269,930	[b] 270,289	[b] 151,776	[b] 407,774	[b] 413,040	[b] 468,486	313,071	2	3	6
Connecticut	6	8,336	6,336	10,129	10,233	8,442	12,086	14,501	8,922	[c] 15,987	[c] 20,239	[c] 19,119	[c] 13,794	2	2	3
Georgia	5	17,092	13,762	[d] 17,835	[d] 28,984	[d] 27,333	[d] 32,315	[d] 75,602	[d] 70,156	[d] 38,699	[d] 92,599	[d] 55,825	[d] 24,345	1	2	4
Indiana	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	3
Illinois	17	1,117,239	1,365,898	1,442,012	1,363,383	1,596,850	1,730,220	1,692,375	1,655,991	2,034,483	2,156,366	2,457,768	1,691,944	14	14	25
Kentucky	9	35,899	100,724	119,019	71,502	68,462	110,725	102,441	37,106	63,735	98,127	127,946	45,096	2	2	8
Maryland	9	*193,702*	*190,974*	*234,477*	*290,073*	*303,186*	*303,229*	*324,570*	293,441	332,096	386,709	411,883	183,502	2	2	5
Massachusetts	3	3,284	3,661	2,476	3,310	3,386	3,360	3,265	3,149	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
Michigan	16	132,578	147,040	134,443	163,712	170,762	155,213	244,709	233,225	288,704	369,456	[e] 436,507	[e] 348,096	5	8	14
Minnesota	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Missouri	4	23,883	49,758	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	2
New Jersey	12	95,696	100,681	127,598	170,262	155,746	191,380	211,667	202,294	311,039	379,390	373,189	225,372	2	3	11
New York	23	243,304	228,011	264,346	292,827	283,662	401,369	552,917	605,709	1,198,068	1,552,659	1,659,752	1,019,495	8	15	27
Ohio	64	1,372,889	1,986,358	2,378,212	2,470,911	3,326,425	3,631,388	3,287,434	2,977,929	4,586,110	5,327,133	5,250,687	2,861,326	23	39	73
Oregon	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Pennsylvania	179	4,631,634	5,537,832	6,558,878	6,365,935	7,343,257	8,117,800	8,211,500	7,644,321	10,579,127	11,247,869	11,348,549	6,987,191	61	87	160
Tennessee	21	272,130	263,439	346,166	362,190	337,139	392,778	418,368	302,096	372,692	426,874	393,106	290,826	10	12	21
Texas	4	6,175	5,178	5,803	10,150	2,273	3,095	11,653	5,530	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4
Virginia	28	307,610	283,274	365,491	490,617	448,662	537,216	544,034	310,526	510,210	483,525	478,771	320,458	9	10	26
Washington	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
West Virginia	4	132,907	192,699	187,358	166,758	166,597	183,005	199,013	270,945	298,179	304,534	291,066	65,551	1	1	4
Wisconsin	6	103,909	172,781	[f] 203,175	[f] 184,794	[f] 207,551	[f] 273,987	[f] 283,516	[f] 210,404	[f] 351,415	[f] 373,323	[f] 322,083	[f] 148,938	2	4	7
Grand total	470	9,652,680	11,773,934	13,620,703	13,789,242	15,878,354	17,821,307	18,009,252	16,497,033	22,992,380	25,307,191	25,781,361	15,936,018	168	236	469

Geographical divisions:[g]															
New England and Middle States	236	5,303,863	6,260,194	7,385,762	7,299,398	8,264,276	9,212,229	9,517,433	9,088,781	12,734,496	13,891,400	14,103,508	8,494,905	76	111	212
Southern States	119	1,586,737	1,700,053	1,938,219	2,147,840	2,109,681	2,548,340	2,713,496	2,178,927	2,589,398	2,775,973	2,742,322	2,077,739	43	51	114
Western States	113	2,757,089	3,813,687	4,296,722	4,342,004	5,504,997	6,060,738	5,773,323	5,229,325	7,668,486	8,639,818	8,935,551	5,863,374	49	74	131
Pacific States	2															2
December 31—																
Furnaces in blast	159	191	202	289	232	266	307	182	261	313	340	167				236
Furnaces out of blast	311	232	272	125	174	140	105	243	168	111	89	276				223

[a] *In tons of 2,240 pounds.*
[b] Includes Missouri; Washington is also included from 1900; California is included for 1907 and 1908.
[c] Includes Massachusetts.
[d] Includes North Carolina and Texas.
[e] Includes *Indiana for 1907 and 1908.*
[f] Includes Minnesota.
[g] New England and Middle States: Connecticut, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. Southern States: Alabama, Georgia, Kentucky, North Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, and Virginia. Western States: Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin. Pacific States: Oregon and Washington.

No. 93.—PIG-IRON PRODUCTION:[a] QUANTITIES AND KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1908, BY STATES.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association.]

ANTHRACITE AND MIXED ANTHRACITE AND COKE PIG IRON.

State.	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
New York	58,548	284,018	134,762	189,423	173,341	117,288	355,009
New Jersey	136,929						
Pennsylvania	919,775	1,615,701	1,091,641	1,485,032	1,387,345	1,254,266	
Maryland	.....	11,628	1,737	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total	1,115,247	1,911,347	1,228,140	1,674,515	1,560,686	1,371,554	355,009

CHARCOAL PIG IRON.

Massachusetts	3,990	3,265	3,149	16,991	20,289	19,119	14,494
Connecticut	12,086	14,501	8,922				
New York	34,207	32,376	29,904				
Pennsylvania	4,230	4,070	2,598	3,294	2,663	2,289	2,479
Maryland	4,400	5,794	5,335	2,071	4,903	1,444	3,298
Virginia							
Tennessee	6,293	15,200	8,180	21,857	[b]27,013	20,519	19,474
Texas							
Kentucky							
Georgia	31,685	41,832	24,648				
Alabama	60,594	78,107	30,492	25,548	25,880	35,141	23,815
Ohio	10,798	9,540	988	4,175	5,450	2,425	2,400
Michigan	165,218	244,709	171,519	210,573	261,368	294,922	143,492
Wisconsin	55,698	60,363	51,799	68,419	65,586	61,588	39,634
Missouri							
Washington							
California							
Total	378,504	504,757	337,529	352,928	433,007	437,397	249,146

BITUMINOUS COAL AND COKE PIG IRON.

New York	368,619	430,726	547,784	1,111,885	1,505,201	1,659,752	1,018,795
New Jersey	54,451	17,464	156,153	206,795	253,507	255,901	192,852
Pennsylvania	7,193,795	6,591,729	6,550,087	9,090,741	9,857,801	10,091,994	6,662,728
Maryland	301,501	310,636	290,905	331,870	385,300	411,533	189,502
West Virginia	183,005	199,018	270,945	298,179	304,534	291,066	65,551
Kentucky	110,725	102,411	87,105	63,381	95,945	125,584	48,172
Tennessee	377,915	414,821	299,445	370,217	424,341	390,606	288,316
Virginia	535,174	574,266	351,498	528,036	550,327	517,095	326,465
North Carolina							
Georgia							
Texas	.....	.....	.....	.....			
Alabama	1,411,677	1,488,291	1,423,021	1,578,514	1,649,018	1,651,533	1,373,199
Ohio	3,620,590	3,277,894	2,976,941	4,581,935	5,321,653	5,248,262	2,858,925
Illinois	1,730,220	1,692,375	1,655,991	2,034,483	2,156,866	2,457,768	1,691,944
Indiana[d]	.....	.....	218,342	332,057	354,391	358,268	[e]315,985
Wisconsin	233,286	209,012					
Michigan	.....	.....					
Minnesota	254,933	283,503	153,745	436,844	454,524	512,848	310,934
Missouri							
Colorado							
Washington							
Total	16,315,891	15,592,221	14,231,364	20,964,937	23,313,498	23,972,410	15,331,868

[a] In tons of 2,240 pounds.
[b] Includes about 500 tons of pig iron made in Georgia in 1906 with charcoal and coke mixed as fuel.
[c] Produced a small quantity of pig iron with charcoal and electricity in 1907 and 1908.
[d] The production of Indiana is included with Wisconsin and Michigan for 1907 and 1908 only. Prior to 1907 Indiana had not made pig iron for a number of years.
[e] Includes a small quantity of iron made experimentally in Michigan with manufactured gas.

No. 94.—CRUDE-STEEL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND KINDS, 1867 TO 1907.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association.]

Calendar year.	Bessemer ingots and castings.	Open-hearth ingots and castings.	Crucible ingots and castings.	All other steels.	Total.
	Long tons.	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*		*Long tons.*
1867	2,679	.....	16,964		19,643
1868	7,589	.....	19,197		26,786
1869	10,714	893	19,643		31,250
1870	37,500	1,339	29,911		68,750
1871	40,179	1,785	31,250		73,214
1872	107,239	2,679	26,125	6,911	142,954
1873	152,368	3,125	31,059	12,244	198,796
1874	171,369	6,250	32,486	5,672	215,727
1875	335,283	8,030	35,150	11,256	389,799
1876	469,089	19,187	35,163	9,202	533,191
1877	500,524	22,349	36,098	10,647	569,618
1878	653,778	32,255	33,300	7,640	731,977
1879	829,439	50,259	50,696	4,879	935,278
1880	1,074,262	100,851	64,664	7,558	1,247,335
1881	1,374,247	131,202	80,145	2,720	1,588,314
1882	1,514,687	148,841	75,973	2,691	1,736,052
1883	1,477,345	119,356	71,835	4,999	1,673,525
1884	1,375,581	117,515	53,270	4,503	1,550,879
1885	1,518,430	133,376	57,599	1,515	1,711,920
1886	2,269,190	218,973	71,973	2,367	2,562,503
1887	2,936,033	322,069	75,375	5,594	3,339,071
1888	2,511,161	314,818	70,279	3,682	2,899,440
1889	2,930,204	374,543	75,865	5,120	3,385,732
1890	3,688,871	513,232	71,175	3,798	4,277,071
1891	3,247,417	579,753	72,586	4,484	3,904,240
1892	4,165,435	669,889	84,709	4,548	4,927,581
1893	3,215,686	737,800	63,613	2,806	4,019,995
1894	3,571,313	784,936	51,702	4,081	4,412,032
1895	4,909,128	1,137,182	67,066	858	6,114,634
1896	3,919,936	1,298,700	60,689	2,894	5,281,689
1897	5,475,315	1,608,671	69,959	3,012	7,156,957
1898	6,609,017	2,230,292	89,747	3,801	8,932,857
1899	7,536,354	2,947,316	101,213	4,974	10,589,857
1900	6,684,770	3,398,135	100,552	4,862	10,188,329
1901	8,713,302	4,056,309	98,513	5,471	13,473,595
1902	9,138,363	5,687,729	112,772	8,386	14,947,250
1903	8,592,829	5,829,911	102,434	9,804	14,534,978
1904	7,859,140	5,908,166	83,391	9,190	13,859,887
1905	10,941,375	8,971,376	102,233	8,963	20,023,947
1906	12,275,830	10,980,413	127,513	14,380	23,398,136
1907	11,667,549	11,549,736	131,284	14,075	23,362,594

No. 95.—IRON AND STEEL MANUFACTURES: QUANTITIES AND KINDS, CALENDAR YEARS 1903 TO 1907.

[From the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association.]

Articles.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Tons.[a]	*Tons.*[a]	*Tons.*[a]	*Tons.*[a]	*Tons.*[a]
Pig iron	18,009,252	16,497,033	22,992,380	25,307,191	25,781,361
Spiegeleisen, ferromanganese, ferro-phosphorus, and Bessemer ferro-silicon, included in pig iron	192,661	220,392	293,976	305,642	358,289
Finished iron and steel:					
Structural shapes	1,095,813	949,146	1,660,519	2,118,772	1,940,352
Wire rods	1,503,455	1,699,023	1,808,688	1,871,614	2,017,583
Plate and sheet, except nail plate	2,599,665	2,421,338	3,582,230	4,182,158	4,248,832
Nail plate	64,102	61,601	64,542	54,211	52,027
Bar, bolt, hoop, skelp, rolled axles, rolled armor plate, etc	4,952,185	4,597,497	6,308,107	7,383,828	7,972,274
Total rolled, including nail plate and excluding rails	10,215,220	9,728,670	13,464,086	15,610,581	16,231,168
Total rolled, including both nail plate and rails	13,207,697	12,013,381	16,840,015	19,588,468	19,864,822
Nails:					
Cut nails and cut spikes	[b] 1,435,893	[b] 1,283,362	[b] 1,357,549	1,189,239	1,109,138
Wire nails	[b] 9,631,661	[b] 11,926,661	[b] 10,854,502	11,486,647	11 731,044
Rails:					
Bessemer steel	2,946,756	2,137,957	3,192,347	3,791,459	3,380,025
Open-hearth steel	45,054	145,883	183,264	186,413	252,704
Iron	667	871	318	15	925
Total	2,992,477	2,284,711	3,375,929	3,977,887	3,633,654
Steel ingots and castings:					
Bessemer	8,592,829	7,859,140	10,941,375	12,275,830	11,667,549
Open hearth	5,829,911	5,908,166	8,971,376	10,980,413	11,549,736
Crucible	102,434	83,391	102,233	127,513	131,234
All other	9,804	9,190	8,963	14,380	14,075
Total crude steel	14,534,978	13,859,887	20,023,947	23,398,136	23,362,594
Ore, pig, and scrap blooms for sale	9,940	5,743	12,750	17,833	17,554
Tin plates and terneplates	480,090	458,208	493,500	577,562	514,775

[a] Of 2,240 pounds. [b] Kegs of 100 pounds.

No. 96.—TIN-PLATE MANUFACTURES: QUANTITIES, 1892 TO 1907.

[From report of Col. Ira Ayer, special Treasury agent, to 1896, inclusive; 1897 to date from the annual reports of the American Iron and Steel Association, excepting 1900 and 1906, which are from census reports.]

Calendar year.	Tin plates.	Terne-plates.	Amount made from—		Total.
			American black plates.	Foreign black plates.	
	Pounds net.	*Pounds net.*	*Pounds net.*	*Pounds net.*	*Pounds net.*
1892	13,921,296	28,197,896	21,278,876	20,845,316	42,119,192
1893	64,536,209	59,070,498	54,337,859	69,268,818	123,606,707
1894	102,223,407	64,120,002	119,667,453	46,675,296	166,343,409
1895	165,927,937	88,683,483	241,316,527	13,294,868	254,611,395
1896	270,151,785	89,058,013	358,212,482	997,316	359,209,798
1897					574,779,520
1898					732,289,600
1899					808,360,600
1900[a]	707,718,239	141,285,783			849,004,022
1901					894,411,540
1902					836,400,000
1903					1,075,200,000
1904[b]	867,526,985	158,857,866			1,026,384,851
1905					1,105,440,000
1906	1,100,378,000	193,367,000			1,293,739,000
1907	996,650,000	156,447,000			1,153,097,000

[a] Census year ended May 31. [b] Census year ended December 31.

No. 97.—FERMENTED LIQUORS AND DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED, AND DISTILLED SPIRITS TAX PAID FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES AND KINDS, 1883 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

Year ended June 30—	Production of fermented liquors.	Production of distilled spirits, exclusive of brandy distilled from fruit.									Production of fruit brandy, including apple, peach, and grape.	Total production of distilled spirits.	Distilled spirits other than fruit brandy [tax paid for consumption].
		Bourbon whisky.	Rye whisky.	Alcohol.	Rum.	Gin.	High wines.	Pure, neutral, or cologne spirits.	Miscellaneous.	Total.			
	Barrels.[a]	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*	*Tax. galls.*
1883	17,757,892	8,662,245	4,734,654	10,718,706	1,801,960	545,768	8,701,951	28,295,253	10,502,771	74,013,308	1,281,202	75,294,510	75,508,785
1884	18,998,619	8,896,832	5,089,958	12,385,229	1,711,158	641,724	6,745,688	28,538,680	11,426,470	75,435,739	1,095,428	76,531,167	78,479,845
1885	19,185,953	12,277,750	5,328,043	13,436,916	2,081,165	639,461	3,235,889	27,104,382	10,811,757	74,915,363	1,489,711	76,405,074	67,689,250
1886	20,710,933	19,318,819	7,842,540	11,247,877	1,799,952	656,607	2,396,248	26,538,581	10,543,756	80,344,380	1,504,880	81,849,260	69,295,361
1887	23,121,526	17,015,034	7,313,640	10,337,035	1,857,223	747,025	2,410,923	27,066,219	11,084,500	77,831,599	1,601,847	79,433,446	66,168,859
1888	24,680,219	7,463,609	5,879,690	11,075,639	1,891,246	872,990	1,016,436	29,475,913	12,603,883	70,279,406	1,408,782	71,688,188	70,677,379
1889	25,119,853	21,960,784	8,749,768	10,939,135	1,471,054	1,029,968	1,029,495	30,439,354	13,738,952	89,358,510	1,775,040	91,133,550	75,868,671
1890	27,561,944	32,474,784	13,355,577	11,354,448	1,657,808	1,202,910	555,572	34,022,619	14,652,180	109,275,928	1,825,810	111,101,738	83,535,206
1891	30,497,209	29,931,415	14,345,389	12,260,821	1,784,312	1,293,874	1,007,070	35,356,126	19,983,382	115,962,389	1,804,712	117,767,101	87,254,001
1892	31,856,626	29,017,797	13,436,827	14,490,987	1,956,318	1,338,617	633,590	37,690,335	16,204,570	114,769,041	3,667,465	118,436,506	93,084,725
1893	34,591,179	40,335,873	16,702,240	12,250,380	2,106,765	1,424,490	449,209	37,577,052	17,305,773	128,651,782	2,358,548	131,010,330	97,458,348
1894	33,362,373	15,518,349	10,026,544	10,570,070	1,864,595	1,287,977	126,506	35,377,115	14,434,336	89,205,492	2,948,159	92,153,651	87,346,834
1895	33,589,784	18,717,153	12,321,543	8,819,923	1,777,088	1,176,669	209,699	21,062,216	15,865,309	79,949,595	1,960,176	81,909,771	74,453,059
1896	35,359,250	16,935,862	9,153,066	9,960,301	1,490,228	1,098,376	198,299	25,564,738	22,187,838	86,588,703	3,403,852	89,992,555	67,039,910
1897	34,462,822	6,113,726	4,269,220	9,502,353	1,294,157	1,159,314	206,739	16,877,306	23,041,833	62,465,648	1,813,427	64,279,075	68,833,231
1898	[b]37,529,339	13,439,459	8,818,240	11,672,795	1,340,547	1,267,579	174,124	20,613,205	23,436,264	80,762,213	2,906,198	83,668,411	78,353,301
1899	[b]36,697,634	17,256,331	10,792,565	11,974,354	1,494,379	1,266,823	420,833	25,876,229	27,983,051	97,064,565	3,097,769	100,162,334	83,819,314
1900	[b]39,471,593	19,411,829	14,296,568	10,735,771	1,614,514	1,597,081	249,743	24,173,671	33,405,523	105,484,700	3,760,487	109,245,187	93,500,840
1901	[b]40,614,258	26,209,804	18,263,709	10,775,117	1,724,552	1,636,299	454,627	30,228,804	35,227,657	124,520,599	4,047,602	128,568,201	99,267,732
1902	[b]44,550,127	20,336,250	21,587,221	11,483,305	2,202,047	1,752,281	341,222	37,429,734	33,491,342	128,623,402	4,220,400	132,843,802	103,401,447
1903	[b]46,720,179	26,068,555	22,407,053	12,034,127	2,247,907	1,913,404	286,433	54,620,400	22,198,323	141,776,202	6,430,673	148,206,875	112,905,399
1904	[b]48,265,168	20,247,089	18,371,345	11,486,082	1,801,179	2,110,216	309,990	57,997,506	21,988,545	134,311,952	5,193,262	139,505,214	116,148,344
1905	[b]49,522,029	26,742,168	20,410,422	11,610,799	1,791,987	2,187,709	192,067	60,944,811	23,930,831	147,810,794	5,448,584	153,259,378	116,143,732
1906	[b]54,724,553	24,968,943	21,469,720	11,173,614	1,730,102	2,323,289	179,313	59,626,733	24,194,411	145,666,125	4,444,072	150,110,197	122,732,822
1907	[b]58,622,002	33,090,791	23,550,196	16,123,379	2,022,407	2,947,688	124,935	60,802,852	29,911,665	168,573,913	6,138,305	174,712,218	134,142,074
1908	[b]58,814,033	14,120,484	18,587,868	16,849,154	1,895,922	2,756,753	50,062	50,935,821	26,793,676	126,989,740	6,899,823	133,889,563	119,808,402

[a] Of not more than 31 gallons.

[b] Includes fermented liquors removed from breweries for export free of tax.

No. 98.—DISTILLED SPIRITS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

State or Territory.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Gallons.	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*
Alabama and Mississippi[a]	162,549	157,194	144,597	213,402	214,255	122,266
Arkansas	65,278	30,963	65,198	45,993	49,829	53,048
California and Nevada	5,957,529	5,488,932	5,705,346	5,402,228	6,932,522	8,391,008
Colorado and Wyoming	1,131	1,888	621	603	761	.....
Connecticut and Rhode Island	125,765	200,970	202,778	102,793	125,434	139,938
Florida	106	118	161	221	.....	54
Georgia	181,643	214,622	231,753	309,192	362,816	141,850
Hawaii	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	715
Illinois	39,292,439	41,787,891	44,408,930	42,754,966	48,273,128	41,158,599
Indiana	24,840,006	20,865,217	21,266,932	21,874,221	26,873,413	23,983,222
Iowa	42	102	28	33,720	74,504	38,940
Kansas and Oklahoma[b]	20,861	23,206	11,392	18,800	6,722	.....
Kentucky	32,250,507	23,114,735	30,848,701	29,645,385	38,301,247	16,995,973
Louisiana and Mississippi[a]	2,019,095	3,851,376	5,806,832	4,185,180	3,955,829	3,902,525
Maryland, District of Columbia, Delaware, and two counties in Virginia	5,165,095	5,100,766	6,070,199	5,973,684	6,066,898	2,602,273
Massachusetts	1,996,395	1,713,279	1,635,772	1,635,220	1,909,932	2,502,224
Michigan	1,319,446	861,298	702,676	1,016,817	1,495,357	1,876,607
Missouri	195,671	291,214	392,766	442,032	490,261	247,087
Montana, Idaho, and Utah	210	263	400	34	251	7,190
Nebraska	1,959,130	1,868,682	1,855,643	1,786,297	1,899,197	1,808,993
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont	.....	18,804	14,954	17,106	17,799	20,773
New Jersey	118,181	99,276	118,249	80,260	68,752	103,506
New Mexico and Arizona	2,865	1,274	166	1,215	396	157
New York	5,229,408	6,762,728	7,814,167	8,026,713	8,697,157	7,445,897
North Carolina	810,129	494,940	670,268	593,227	665,176	599,139
Ohio	12,755,803	13,290,884	11,754,912	11,780,386	12,625,801	10,323,194
Oregon[c]	690	719	571	286	491	406
Pennsylvania	9,516,231	8,867,744	8,935,690	9,340,139	10,471,022	6,961,945
South Carolina	653,652	666,321	712,578	365,409	101,124	5,925
Tennessee	832,935	1,005,022	1,172,708	1,580,376	1,838,094	1,480,498
Texas	2,247	1,396	1,151	474	127	20
Virginia	222,696	304,086	321,176	480,490	707,819	712,079
Washington and Alaska	1,176	2,120	539	844	1,231	614
West Virginia	296,623	278,764	359,009	252,127	261,637	178,086
Wisconsin	2,216,341	2,138,420	2,032,546	2,149,507	2,173,236	2,088,917
Total	148,206,875	139,505,214	158,259,379	150,110,197	174,712,218	133,889,563

[a] State of Mississippi detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the district of Alabama.

[b] Indian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by act of Congress the State of Oklahoma November 16, 1907.

[c] Washington and Alaska were detached from the district of Oregon September 1, 1902, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of Washington.

No. 99.—FERMENTED LIQUORS PRODUCED: QUANTITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

State or Territory.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Barrels.	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*	*Barrels.*
Alabama and Mississippi[a]	80,468	83,055	89,468	106,204	114,967	90,088
Arkansas	9,365	9,100	7,800	7,925	10,100	11,775
California and Nevada	968,132	1,044,163	1,067,697	1,081,059	1,203,442	1,246,653
Colorado and Wyoming	316,405	300,937	312,190	360,760	399,046	437,780
Connecticut and Rhode Island	904,860	907,543	937,529	1,084,184	1,222,776	1,239,934
Florida	13,115	11,470	12,807	17,044	17,200	14,968
Georgia	146,868	140,377	150,398	172,745	175,860	118,370
Hawaii	11,110	14,510	14,433	14,803	16,380	12,685
Illinois	4,488,805	4,632,726	4,777,783	5,196,920	5,423,328	5,535,299
Indiana	1,079,587	1,158,247	1,226,118	1,332,701	1,412,531	1,366,075
Iowa	313,954	340,795	353,393	391,182	420,956	411,455
Kansas and Oklahoma[b]	13,682	21,945	26,605	29,565	41,985	27,100
Kentucky	572,430	603,875	640,352	708,939	743,964	738,852
Louisiana and Mississippi[a]	284,206	316,002	359,981	425,957	490,727	511,439
Maryland, District of Columbia, and Delaware, and two counties in Virginia	1,206,025	1,220,948	1,310,090	1,429,703	1,453,782	1,443,952
Massachusetts	1,765,061	1,841,160	1,832,829	2,042,756	2,159,266	2,202,006
Michigan	1,177,417	1,217,980	1,217,794	1,382,585	1,521,305	1,539,833
Minnesota	926,371	953,529	986,621	1,113,019	1,239,939	1,339,158
Missouri	3,129,625	3,408,231	3,517,741	3,600,090	3,867,732	3,855,642
Montana, Idaho, and Utah	269,782	296,829	333,953	372,988	422,960	464,042
Nebraska	265,063	285,307	286,345	330,679	355,570	383,088
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont	366,830	353,159	344,346	316,774	323,363	301,132
New Jersey	2,618,115	2,665,845	2,684,473	3,003,919	3,138,601	3,179,206
New Mexico and Arizona	5,615	7,865	16,550	27,723	29,347	27,197
New York	10,570,335	10,693,983	11,062,210	12,346,947	13,018,902	12,963,905
North Carolina	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
North and South Dakota	35,817	38,358	36,272	41,617	41,277	45,845
Ohio	3,686,349	3,826,139	3,908,638	4,256,639	4,324,473	4,405,366
Oregon[c]	219,143	124,743	139,889	151,299	205,757	196,905
Pennsylvania	6,018,911	6,123,936	6,114,257	6,961,277	7,541,796	7,569,557
South Carolina	5,087	3,132	2,895	1,735	3,001	4,090
Tennessee	188,126	210,656	225,089	263,091	290,939	260,638
Texas	406,699	402,625	410,496	481,315	557,943	547,738
Virginia	163,069	164,739	165,628	190,858	209,884	192,814
Washington and Alaska	365,849	515,817	559,857	614,711	862,337	877,263
West Virginia	241,407	264,366	276,754	292,342	334,241	341,700
Wisconsin	3,886,496	4,066,086	4,112,708	4,569,523	5,026,322	4,910,473
Total[d]	46,720,179	48,265,168	49,522,029	54,724,553	58,022,002	58,814,033

[a] State of Mississippi detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the district of Alabama.

[b] Indian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by the act of Congress the State of Oklahoma November 16, 1907.

[c] The State of Washington and Territory of Alaska were detached from the district of Oregon September 1, 1902, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of Washington.

[d] Includes quantities removed from breweries for export free of tax, as follows: 1901, 97,180 barrels; 1902, 71,295 barrels; 1903, 69,449 barrels; 1904, 57,035 barrels; 1905, 62,489 barrels; 1906, 72,916 barrels; 1907, 75,891 barrels; 1908, 66,353 barrels.

No. 100.—OLEOMARGARINE: PRODUCTION ON WHICH INTERNAL-REVENUE TAX WAS PAID, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1901 TO 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

State or Territory.	1901		1902		1903		1904	
	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
California							1,800	4.50
Colorado			38,045	760.90	63,037	539.50	11,006	82.70
Connecticut	8,154,385	163,087.70	10,997,240	219,944.80	[a] 7,026,383	22,683.07	5,420,268	29,478.27
Georgia					[b] 716	107.40	420	42.00
Hawaii	4,800	96.00						
Illinois	41,610,286	832,205.73	49,359,177	987,183.54	30,495,955	229,033.59	20,729,107	118,815.31
Indiana	9,222,351	184,447.02	11,192,496	223,849.92	7,028,342	27,639.68	2,608,715	24,828.67
Iowa					37,400	93.50		
Kansas	16,360,484	327,209.68	19,793,666	395,873.32	14,044,666	59,311.77	9,471,920	31,926.35
Kentucky	162,280	3,245.60	311,753	6,235.06	101,292	253.23		
Maryland	2,683,055	53,661.10	6,132,116	123,431.64	225,056	2,653.43	[c] 349,644	4,987.05
Michigan								
Missouri	3,996,395	79,927.90	76,710	1,534.20	319,121	12,897.65	360,391	14,766.55
New Jersey	459,006	9,180.12	911,871	18,237.42	541,720	1,867.90	964,166	5,134.80
New York			25	3.75	[b] 25	3.75	[b] 360	54.00
Ohio	16,436,961	328,739.22	21,244,118	425,027.96	9,242,065	72,622.39	6,933,211	43,075.27
Oregon			3,000	60.00				
Pennsylvania	2,142,330	42,846.60	2,522,736	50,454.72	1,482,521	9,764.66	502,870	2,434.00
Tennessee								
Texas	414,000	8,280.00	550,900	11,018.00	624,490	6,622.40	717,932	4,415.63
Virginia					4,649	464.90	40	.10
Total	101,646,383	2,032,926.67	[d] 123,188,858	2,463,615.23	[e] 71,287,438	446,558.82	[f] 48,071,850	280,045.20

State or Territory.	1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.	Quantity.	Tax paid.
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
California								
Colorado								
Connecticut	[a] 2,477,238	18,352.30	[a] 2,119,251	7,317.07	3,961,250	11,634.58	[a] 5,984,654	15,091.31
Georgia								
Illinois	31,001,113	315,960.97	36,227,790	268,415.91	48,185,469	532,922.81	51,695,991	501,674.67
Indiana	603,945	5,609.25	715,287	12,472.95	914,005	15,444.10	1,611,000	20,670.75
Kansas	6,003,434	35,907.71	5,459,309	33,130.82	5,531,549	36,746.76	5,850,666	44,754.36
Kentucky			3,000	300.00	2,527	252.70		
Maryland	[c] 179,658	1,730.10	105,370	572.50	158,100	1,054.35	258,081	2,493.10
Massachusetts					210	21.00		
Michigan			2,852	285.20			5,180	12.95
Missouri	409,913	17,970.77	571,034	16,718.51	702,700	20,143.30	873,123	20,788.05
Nebraska							450	45.00
New Jersey	926,816	2,640.35	466,176	1,263.33	594,852	1,604.68	1,312,522	3,346.24
New York							[b] 28	4.20
Ohio	7,589,978	39,469.64	6,955,972	35,123.23	8,335,162	43,659.78	11,020,190	60,061.87
Pennsylvania			800	80.00	9,976	997.60	671	67.05
Tennessee							16,556	66.74
Texas	688,888	7,334.32	519,818	5,912.27	593,050	10,457.50	483,190	16,153.75
Total	[g] 49,880,983	444,975.41	[h] 53,146,659	381,591.79	[i] 68,988,850	674,837.56	[j] 79,107,302	685,230.04

[a] Entire production in Rhode Island returned under the district of Connecticut.
[b] Imported.
[c] Entire production in the District of Columbia returned under the district of Maryland.
[d] Includes 7,217 pounds, at 15 cents per pound, imported.
[e] Includes 21,912 pounds, at 15 cents per pound, imported.
[f] Includes 1,639,102 pounds, at 10 cents; 46,432,388 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent, and 360 pounds (imported), at 15 cents per pound.
[g] Includes 3,284,851 pounds, at 10 cents, and 46,596,132 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.
[h] Includes 2,551,027 pounds, at 10 cents, and 50,595,632 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.
[i] Includes 5,152,466 pounds, at 10 cents, and 63,836,384 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent per pound.
[j] Includes 4,999,566 pounds, at 10 cents; 74,107,708 pounds, at one-fourth of 1 cent, and 28 pounds (imported), at 15 cents per pound.

No. 101.—BEET AND CANE SUGAR AND MOLASSES: QUANTITIES PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1857–58 TO 1907–8.

Year.	Cane sugar.[a]			Beet sugar.[b]	Molasses.		
	Louisiana.	Other Southern States.	Total.		Louisiana.	Other Southern States.	Total.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*
1857–58..	307,666,700	14,303,000	321,969,700	.....	19,573,790	795,000	20,373,790
1858–59..	414,796,000	18,298,000	433,094,000	.....	24,887,760	1,080,000	25,967,760
1859–60..	221,726,000	9,256,000	230,982,000	.....	13,439,772	1,514,233	14,954,005
1860–61..	265,063,000	9,661,000	274,724,000	.....	18,414,550	1,394,000	19,808,550
1861–62..	528,321,500	11,509,000	539,830,500	.....	34,216,000	3,502,000	37,718,000
1862–63..	96,840,000	6,200,000	103,040,000	.....	7,619,000	381,000	8,000,000
1863–64..	84,500,000	560,000	85,060,000		2,303,000	217,000	2,520,000
1864–65..	10,800,000	400,000	11,200,000		765,000	85,000	850,000
1865–66..	19,900,000	780,000	20,680,000		1,128,000	172,000	1,300,000
1866–67..	42,900,000	7,500,000	50,400,000		2,570,000	430,000	3,000,000
1867–68..	41,400,000	10,120,000	51,520,000	[c]896,000	2,800,000	570,000	3,370,000
1868–69..	95,051,225	5,750,000	100,801,225		6,081,907	764,000	6,845,907
1869–70..	80,706,000	6,337,000	87,043,000		4,585,150	2,004,544	6,589,694
1870–71..	168,878,592	9,426,000	178,304,592		10,281,419	619,000	10,900,419
1871–72..	146,906,125	9,446,000	156,352,125		10,019,958	681,000	10,700,958
1872–73..	125,346,493	9,486,000	134,832,493	1,120,000	8,898,640	601,000	9,499,640
1873–74..	103,241,119	5,399,000	108,640,119	1,568,000	8,203,944	507,000	8,710,944
1874–75..	134,504,691	7,736,000	142,240,691		11,516,828	674,000	12,190,828
1875–76..	163,418,070	9,002,000	172,480,070		10,870,546	1,380,000	12,250,546
1876–77..	190,672,570	8,688,000	199,360,570	[c]224,000	12,024,108	876,000	12,900,108
1877–78..	147,101,941	11,940,000	159,041,941		14,237,280	913,000	15,150,280
1878–79..	239,478,753	11,402,000	250,880,753	448,000	13,218,404	1,005,000	14,223,404
1879–80..	171,706,000	7,166,000	178,872,000	2,688,000	11,696,248	4,877,025	16,573,273
1880–81..	272,982,899	12,320,000	285,302,899		15,255,029	1,704,000	16,959,029
1881–82..	159,874,950	11,200,000	171,074,950	[c]1,120,000	9,691,104	2,308,896	12,000,000
1882–83..	303,066,258	15,680,000	318,746,258		15,716,756	3,250,000	18,966,755
1883–84..	287,712,230	15,232,000	302,944,230	1,198,400	15,277,316	3,118,000	18,395,316
1884–85..	211,402,963	14,560,000	225,962,963	2,184,720	11,761,608	2,892,000	14,653,608
1885–86..	286,626,486	16,128,000	302,754,486	1,344,000	17,863,732	3,645,000	21,508,732
1886–87..	181,123,872	10,158,400	191,282,272	1,792,000	10,254,894	2,124,100	12,368,994
1887–88..	363,855,877	22,048,320	375,904,197	4,603,200	21,980,241	4,651,260	26,631,501
1888–89..	324,526,781	20,229,440	344,756,221	4,168,640	15,228,580	3,255,882	18,484,462
1889–90..	292,124,050	9,160,345	301,284,395	4,934,720	14,341,081	11,068,147	25,409,228
1890–91..	483,489,856	13,680,000	497,169,856	7,748,160	25,000,000	4,200,000	29,200,000
1891–92..	360,499,307	10,080,000	370,579,307	11,997,440	16,429,868	4,200,000	20,629,868
1892–93..	487,255,926	11,200,000	498,455,926	26,920,320	18,151,991	4,502,000	22,653,991
1893–94..	595,473,374	15,352,244	610,825,618	44,688,000	18,469,525	8,439,197	26,908,726
1894–95..	710,827,438	18,565,123	729,392,561	45,006,080	28,334,513	9,282,561	37,617,074
1895–96..	532,494,652	11,139,074	543,633,726	65,452,800	21,663,410	5,569,547	27,232,957
1896–97..	631,699,561	12,475,762	644,175,323	84,080,640	20,820,130	6,886,927	27,707,057
1897–98..	695,401,878	12,850,000	708,251,878	90,491,520	22,241,510	7,093,634	29,335,144
1898–99..	556,994,942	[d]11,794,853	568,789,795	72,735,040	26,939,650	[d]1,768,250	27,707,900
1899–00..	319,166,396	3,382,615	322,549,011	163,468,075	14,184,733	10,838,903	25,023,636
1900–01..	617,297,728	6,476,400	623,774,123	172,164,160	31,419,688	6,144,102	37,563,790
1901–02..	720,554,948	8,095,500	728,650,448	369,211,733	23,727,785	7,680,127	31,407,862
1902–03..	737,167,510	8,388,365	745,805,875	436,811,685	28,069,571	9,216,152	37,285,723
1903–04..	481,600,000	[d]44,352,000	525,952,000	481,209,087	18,247,088	6,912,114	25,159,152
1904–05..	750,400,000	[d]33,600,000	784,000,000	484,226,430	33,302,854	8,640,142	41,942,996
1905–06..	739,200,000	[d]26,880,000	766,080,000	625,841,228	17,683,329	6,048,100	23,731,929
1906–07..	515,200,000	[d]29,120,000	544,320,000	967,224,000	12,378,680	3,628,860	16,007,540
1907–08..	750,400,000	[d]22,848,000	773,248,000	927,256,430	20,482,700	4,717,518	25,200,218

[a] Production of cane sugar beginning with 1903–4, from Willett & Gray; other figures are those of A. Bouchereau, New Orleans, except that for census years and 1898–99 they are those of the Census Bureau. All census figures for molasses except for 1898–99 include sirup.

[b] Beet-sugar production for 1897–98 from special report of the Department of Agriculture; for 1901–2 and later years from "Progress of the Beet-Sugar Industry in the United States;" for other years from Willett & Gray.

[c] Mean annual production.

[d] Texas only.

No. 102.—SUGAR, MOLASSES, AND SIRUP MADE ON PLANTATIONS AND IN FACTORIES FROM SUGAR CANE HARVESTED IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1899: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Sugar.		Molasses.		Sirup.	
	Pounds.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Alabama	13,765	612	.....	.....	2,672,438	1,003,211
Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	438	228
Arkansas	50	2	.....	.....	44,819	18,791
Florida	284,300	12,744	.....	.....	1,687,452	512,038
Georgia	226,730	9,176	.....	.....	3,226,867	1,033,922
Louisiana	319,166,396	13,099,559	11,703,877	1,277,384	[a] 2,480,856	564,842
Mississippi	18,930	893	.....	.....	1,413,219	618,975
North Carolina	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,957	1,008
South Carolina	49,590	2,256	.....	.....	805,064	310,799
Texas	2,789,250	134,074	98,950	6,719	888,637	865,819
Total	322,549,011	13,259,316	11,802,827	1,284,103	13,221,247	4,429,638
Hawaii	542,098,500	19,254,773	[b] 4,702,292	8,000	.....	.....
Grand total	864,647,511	32,514,089	[b] 16,505,119	1,292,103	[a] 13,221,247	4,429,638

[a] Not including 1,923,446 gallons, valued at $327,391, later converted into sugar in other mills.
[b] Including 4,416,631 gallons with no selling value.

No. 103.—BEET SUGAR: QUANTITIES PRODUCED IN THE UNITED STATES, 1901 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Factory year.	Factories in operation.	Area harvested.	Average yield of beets per acre.	Beets worked.	Sugar manufactured.		Av. extraction of sugar based on weight of beets.	Av. sugar in beets.	Av. purity coefficient of beets.[b]	Av. length of campaign.
					Pounds.	Tons.[a]				
		Acres.	*Tons.*[a]	*Tons.*[a]			*P. ct.*	*P. ct.*		*Days.*
1901	36	176,083	9.63	1,685,689	369,211,733	184,606	10.95	14.8	82.2	88
1902	41	[c]216,400	8.76	1,895,812	436,811,685	218,406	11.52	[d]14.6	[d]83.3	94
1903	49	242,576	8.56	2,076,494	481,209,087	240,604	11.59	[d]15.1	[e]	75
1904	48	197,784	10.47	2,071,539	484,226,480	242,113	11.69	15.3	83.1	78
1905	52	307,864	8.67	2,665,913	625,841,228	312,921	11.74	15.3	83.0	77
1906	63	376,074	11.26	4,236,112	967,224,000	483,612	11.42	14.9	82.2	105
1907	63	370,984	10.16	3,767,871	927,256,430	463,628	12.30	15.8	83.6	89
Averages, 1901–1907	.....	269,466	9.75	2,628,490	613,111,513	306,556	11.66	15.1	83.0	87
1908:										
California	8	62,302	10.38	647,085	179,780,000	89,890	13.89	17.66	83.2	88
Colorado	15	119,475	9.28	1,108,961	244,560,000	122,280	11.03	13.85	81.8	78
Idaho	4	20,989	9.80	205,657	52,800,000	26,150	12.72	15.84	86.9	78
Michigan	16	81,073	7.54	611,295	170,598,000	85,299	13.95	17.11	84.8	61
Utah	5	31,152	12.81	399,218	93,390,000	46,695	11.70	14.10	84.1	127
Wisconsin	4	14,700	9.37	137,800	36,640,000	18,320	13.30	16.72	84.5	71
States having but a single factory[f] (Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Washington)	10	35,222	8.65	304,875	74,500,000	37,250	12.22	15.22	82.0	54
Totals and averages[g]	62	364,913	9.36	3,414,891	851,768,000	425,884	12.47	15.74	83.5	74

[a] Tons of 2,000 pounds each.
[b] By purity coefficient is meant the percentage of sugar in the total solids of the substance tested, whether it be beets, juice, or sirup. In this table it represents the average percentage of sugar in the total solids of the beets as determined by tests made at the factories.
[c] Based on reports from 27 factories and careful estimates for 14 others.
[d] These averages are not based on data for all the factories, as some of them failed to report results of tests, but it is believed that they fairly represent the character of the total beet crops.
[e] No data reported.
[f] Grouped together to avoid giving publicity to data relating to individual factories.
[g] The average yield of beets per acre is found by dividing the total beets worked by the total acreage harvested; the average extraction of sugar by dividing the total sugar produced by the total beets worked; the average contents of sugar, coefficients of purity, and length of campaign by adding the figures reported by the different factories and dividing by the number of reporting factories.

No. 104.—PATENTS: COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF THE BUSINESS OF THE UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE, 1855 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Patents.]

Calendar year.	Applications.	Caveats filed.	Patents and reissues.	Cash received.	Cash expended.	Surplus.
				Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1855	4,435	906	2,013	216,459.36	179,540.33	36,919.02
1856	4,960	1,024	2,505	192,688.02	199,931.02	.....
1857	4,771	1,010	2,896	196,132.01	211,582.09	.....
1858	5,364	943	3,710	203,716.16	193,193.74	10,522.42
1859	6,225	1,079	4,538	245,942.15	210,278.41	35,668.74
1860	7,653	1,084	4,819	256,352.59	252,820.80	3,531.79
1861	4,643	700	3,340	137,354.44	221,491.91	.....
1862	5,088	824	3,521	215,754.99	182,810.39	32,944.06
1863	6,014	787	4,170	195,593.29	189,414.14	6,179.15
1864	6,972	1,063	5,020	240,919.78	229,868.00	11,051.98
1865	10,664	1,937	6,616	348,791.84	274,199.34	74,592.50
1866	15,269	2,723	9,450	495,665.38	361,724.28	133,941.10
1867	21,276	3,597	13,015	646,581.92	639,263.32	7,318.60
1868	20,445	3,705	13,378	681,565.86	628,679.77	52,886.09
1869	19,271	3,624	13,986	693,145.81	486,430.74	206,715.07
1870	19,171	3,278	13,321	669,456.76	557,147.19	112,309.57
1871	19,472	3,366	13,033	678,716.46	562,091.64	116,624.82
1872	18,246	3,090	13,590	699,726.39	665,595.00	34,131.39
1873	20,414	3,248	12,864	703,191.77	691,178.98	12,012.79
1874	21,602	3,181	13,599	738,278.17	679,288.41	58,989.76
1875	21,638	3,094	14,837	743,453.36	721,657.71	21,795.65
1876	21,425	2,697	15,595	757,987.65	652,542.60	105,445.05
1877	20,308	2,809	14,187	732,342.85	613,152.62	119,190.23
1878	20,260	2,755	13,444	725,375.55	593,082.89	132,292.66
1879	20,059	2,620	13,213	703,931.47	529,638.97	174,292.50
1880	23,012	2,490	13,947	749,685.32	538,865.17	210,820.15
1881	26,059	2,406	16,584	853,665.89	605,173.28	248,492.61
1882	31,522	2,553	19,267	1,009,219.45	683,867.67	325,351.78
1883	34,576	2,741	22,383	1,146,240.00	675,234.86	471,005.14
1884	35,600	2,582	20,413	1,075,798.80	970,579.76	105,219.04
1885	35,717	2,552	24,233	1,188,089.15	1,024,378.85	163,710.30
1886	35,968	2,513	22,508	1,154,551.40	992,503.45	162,047.95
1887	35,613	2,622	21,477	1,144,509.60	994,472.22	150,037.38
1888	35,797	2,251	20,506	1,118,516.10	978,108.78	145,407.32
1889	40,575	2,481	24,158	1,281,728.05	1,052,955.96	228,772.09
1890	41,048	2,311	26,292	1,340,372.66	1,099,297.74	241,074.92
1891	40,552	2,408	23,244	1,271,285.78	1,139,713.35	131,572.43
1892	40,753	2,290	23,559	1,286,331.88	1,110,739.24	175,592.59
1893	38,473	2,247	23,769	1,242,871.64	1,141,038.45	101,833.19
1894	38,439	2,286	20,867	1,187,439.58	1,100,047.12	87,392.46
1895	40,680	2,415	22,057	1,245,246.93	1,106,889.49	138,857.44
1896	43,982	2,271	23,373	1,324,059.83	1,113,413.71	210,646.12
1897	47,905	2,176	23,794	1,375,641.72	1,122,843.13	252,798.59
1898	35,842	1,659	22,267	1,137,734.48	1,136,196.20	1,538.28
1899	41,443	1,716	25,527	1,325,457.03	1,211,783.73	113,673.30
1900	41,980	1,731	26,499	1,350,828.53	1,260,019.62	90,808.91
1901	46,449	1,842	27,373	1,449,398.16	1,297,385.64	152,012.52
1902	49,641	1,851	27,886	1,552,859.08	1,393,345.54	159,513.54
1903	50,213	1,771	31,699	1,642,201.81	1,448,645.81	193,556.00
1904	52,143	1,808	30,934	1,657,326.53	1,476,000.38	181,326.15
1905	54,971	1,896	30,399	1,806,758.14	1,479,633.22	327,124.92
1906	56,482	1,885	31,965	1,790,921.38	1,554,891.20	236,030.18
1907	57,679	1,967	36,620	1,910,618.14	1,631,458.36	279,169.78
1908	60,142	2,110	33,682	1,896,847.67	1,712,303.42	184,544.25

No. 105.—PATENTS AND TRADE-MARKS: NUMBER OF THE FIRST PATENT, DESIGN PATENT, AND REISSUED PATENT, AND THE NUMBER OF THE FIRST CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION OF A TRADE-MARK AND A LABEL ISSUED, CALENDAR YEARS 1860 TO 1909.

[From the reports of the Commissioner of Patents.]

Year.	Number of first patent and certificate issued in each calendar year.					Number of patents and certificates of registration issued during each calendar year.						
	Patent.	Design.	Reissue.	Trade-mark.	Label.	Patents.	Designs.	Reissues.	Total patents.	Trade-marks.	Labels and prints.[a]	Total certificates.
1860..	26642	1183	874	.....	.....	4,363	183	232	4,778	.....	.....	.....
1861..	31005	1366	1106	.....	.....	3,040	142	147	3,329	.....	.....	.....
1862..	34045	1608	1253	.....	.....	3,221	195	116	3,532	.....	.....	.....
1863..	37266	1703	1369	.....	.....	3,781	176	227	4,184	.....	.....	.....
1864..	41047	1879	1596	.....	.....	4,638	139	248	5,025	.....	.....	.....
1865..	45685	2018	1844	.....	.....	6,099	221	296	6,616	.....	.....	.....
1866..	51784	2239	2140	.....	.....	8,874	294	290	9,458	.....	.....	.....
1867..	60658	2533	2430	.....	.....	12,301	325	400	13,026	.....	.....	.....
1868..	72959	2858	2830	.....	.....	12,544	446	420	13,410	.....	.....	.....
1869..	85503	3304	3250	.....	.....	12,957	506	534	13,997	.....	.....	.....
1870..	98460	3810	3784	1	.....	12,157	737	439	13,333	121	.....	121
1871..	110617	4547	4223	122	.....	11,687	905	464	13,056	486	.....	486
1872..	122304	5452	4687	608	.....	12,200	884	529	13,613	491	.....	491
1873..	134504	6336	5216	1099	.....	11,616	747	501	12,864	492	.....	492
1874..	146120	7083	5717	1591	1	12,230	886	488	13,599	559	232	791
1875..	158350	7969	6200	2150	233	13,291	915	631	14,837	1,138	232	1,370
1876..	171641	8884	6881	3288	466	14,172	802	621	15,595	959	472	1,431
1877..	185813	9686	7452	4247	937	12,920	699	568	14,187	1,216	892	1,608
1878..	198733	10385	8020	5463	1329	12,345	590	509	13,444	1,455	492	1,947
1879..	211078	10975	8529	6918	1821	12,133	592	488	13,213	872	365	1,227
1880..	223211	11567	9017	7790	2176	12,926	515	506	13,947	349	203	552
1881..	236137	12082	9528	8189	2379	15,548	565	471	16,584	834	202	1,036
1882..	251685	12647	9994	8973	2581	18,135	861	271	19,267	947	304	1,251
1883..	269820	13508	10265	9920	2885	21,196	1,020	167	22,383	902	906	1,808
1884..	291016	14528	10432	10822	3791	19,147	1,150	116	20,413	1,021	513	1,534
1885..	310163	15678	10548	11843	4304	23,331	773	129	24,233	1,067	391	1,458
1886..	333494	16451	10677	12910	4695	21,797	595	116	22,508	1,029	378	1,407
1887..	355291	17046	10798	13939	5073	20,429	949	99	21,477	1,133	380	1,513
1888..	375720	17995	10892	15072	5453	19,585	835	86	20,506	1,059	327	1,386
1889..	395305	18830	10978	16131	5780	23,360	723	75	24,158	1,220	319	1,548
1890..	418665	19553	11053	17360	6099	25,322	886	84	26,292	1,415	304	1,719
1891..	443987	20439	11137	18775	6403	22,328	836	80	23,244	1,762	[b] 137	1,899
1892..	466315	21275	11217	20537	6540	22,661	817	81	23,559	1,737	6	1,743
1893..	488976	22092	11298	22274	.....	22,768	902	99	23,769	1,677	2	1,679
1894..	511744	22994	11397	23951	.....	19,875	928	64	20,857	1,806	4	1,810
1895..	531619	23922	11461	25757	.....	20,883	1,115	59	22,057	1,829	3	1,832
1896..	552502	25037	11520	27586	6546	21,867	1,445	61	23,273	1,813	33	1,846
1897..	574369	26482	11581	29399	6547	22,098	1,631	65	23,794	1,671	30	1,701
1898..	596467	28113	11646	31070	6561	20,404	1,803	60	22,267	1,238	235	1,473
1899..	616871	29916	11706	32308	6761	23,296	2,139	92	25,527	1,649	611	2,260
1900..	640167	32055	11798	33957	7272	24,660	1,758	81	26,499	1,721	830	2,551
1901..	664827	33813	11879	35678	8009	25,558	1,734	81	27,373	1,928	1,037	2,965
1902..	690385	35547	11960	37606	8887	27,136	640	110	27,886	2,006	925	2,931
1903..	717521	36187	12070	39612	9654	31,046	536	117	31,699	2,186	1,260	3,446
1904..	748567	36723	12189	41798	10644	30,267	557	110	30,934	2,158	1,411	3,569
1905..	778834	37280	12299	43956	11758	29,784	486	129	30,399	4,490	1,189	5,679
1906..	808618	37766	12428	48446	12588	31,181	625	159	31,965	10,568	1,365	11,933
1907..	839799	38391	12587	59014	13297	35,880	589	151	36,620	7,878	982	8,860
1908..	875679	38980	12738	60892	13964	32,757	757	168	33,682	5,191	838	6,029
1909..	908436	39737	12906	72083	14582	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] No prints included prior to 1893.

[b] Registration of labels practically suspended May 27, 1891, under decision of United States Supreme Court. Resumed June 9, 1896.

NOTE.—The number of patents granted prior to the commencement of this series of numbering (July 28, 1836) was 9,957.

OCCUPATIONS, LABOR, AND WAGES.

No. 106.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900: BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Occupation.	1890			1900[a]		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS.						
Agricultural laborers	2,556,957	447,101	3,004,051	3,747,668	663,209	4,410,877
Dairymen and dairywomen	16,161	1,734	17,895	9,983	892	10,875
Farmers, planters, and overseers	[b]5,055,180	[b]226,427	[b]5,281,557	5,367,169	307,706	5,674,875
Gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.	[b]70,186	[b]2,415	[b]72,601	63,928	2,860	61,788
Lumbermen and raftsmen	65,838	28	65,866	71,920	100	72,020
Stock raisers, herders, and drovers	70,047	682	70,729	83,056	1,932	84,988
Turpentine farmers and laborers	[c]	[c]	[c]	24,454	281	24,735
Wood choppers	33,665	32	33,697	35,962	113	36,075
Other agricultural pursuits	[c]19,058	[c]462	[c]19,520	5,289	243	5,532
Total	7,887,042	678,884	8,565,926	9,404,429	977,336	10,381,765
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE.						
Actors, professional showmen, etc	23,200	4,683	27,783	27,903	6,857	34,760
Architects, designers, draftsmen, etc	17,134	327	17,461	28,488	1,041	29,524
Artists and teachers of art	11,681	10,815	22,496	13,852	11,021	24,873
Clergymen	87,060	1,143	88,203	108,265	3,373	111,638
Dentists	17,161	337	17,498	28,858	807	29,665
Electricians	[d]	[d]	[d]	50,308	409	50,717
Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors	[d]43,115	[d]124	[d]43,239	43,155	84	43,239
Journalists	20,961	888	21,849	27,845	2,193	30,038
Lawyers	89,422	208	89,630	113,450	1,010	114,460
Literary and scientific persons	8,453	2,764	11,217	12,860	5,984	18,844
Musicians and teachers of music	27,636	34,519	62,155	39,815	52,359	92,174
Officials (Government)[e]	77,715	4,575	82,590	78,488	5,119	86,607
Physicians and surgeons	100,248	4,557	104,805	124,615	7,387	132,002
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	101,278	246,066	347,344	118,619	327,614	446,183
Other professional service	7,582	481	8,063	11,525	2,339	13,864
Total	632,646	311,687	944,333	827,911	430,597	1,258,558
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE.						
Barbers and hairdressers	82,157	2,825	84,982	125,542	5,574	131,116
Bartenders	55,630	146	55,806	88,377	440	88,817
Boarding and lodging house keepers	11,756	32,593	44,349	11,826	59,455	71,281
Hotel keepers	38,800	5,276	44,076	45,264	8,533	51,797
Housekeepers and stewards	5,917	86,089	92,036	8,224	146,929	155,153
Janitors and sextons	23,730	2,808	26,538	48,544	8,033	56,577
Laborers (not specified)	1,858,558	54,815	1,913,373	2,505,287	123,975	2,629,262
Launderers and laundresses	31,831	216,631	248,462	50,683	335,282	385,965
Nurses and midwives	6,190	41,396	47,586	12,265	108,691	120,956
Restaurant keepers	16,867	2,416	19,283	28,499	4,845	33,344
Saloon keepers	69,110	2,275	71,385	81,660	2,086	83,746

[a] For continental United States.
[b] Fruit growers (except grape growers) included with farmers, planters, and overseers; classified in 1900 with gardeners, florists, nurserymen, etc.
[c] Turpentine farmers and laborers included in "Other agricultural pursuits."
[d] Electricians included in "Engineers (civil, etc.) and surveyors."
[e] Includes officers of United States Army and Navy.

No. 106.—Population 10 Years of Age and Upward Engaged in Gainful Occupations, Census Years 1890 and 1900, by Sex and Specified Occupations—Con.

Occupation.	1890			1900[a]		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL SERVICE—continued.						
Servants and waiters	238,152	1,216,639	1,454,791	276,958	1,283,763	1,560,721
Soldiers, sailors, and marines (United States)	27,919	.....	27,919	43,195	.....	43,195
Watchmen, policemen, firemen, etc.	[b]74,350	[b]279	[b]74,629	129,711	879	130,590
Other domestic and personal service	12,184	3,463	15,597	27,673	6,964	34,637
Total	2,553,161	1,667,651	4,220,812	3,485,208	2,095,449	5,580,657
TRADE AND TRANSPORTATION.						
Agents	169,707	4,875	174,582	230,606	10,556	241,162
Bankers and brokers	35,468	510	35,968	72,984	293	73,277
Boatmen and sailors	76,823	51	76,874	78,258	153	78,406
Bookkeepers and accountants	131,602	27,772	159,374	180,727	74,153	254,880
Clerks and copyists	493,139	64,219	557,358	544,881	85,246	630,127
Commercial travelers	58,080	611	58,691	91,973	946	92,919
Draymen, hackmen, teamsters, etc.	368,265	234	368,499	538,029	904	538,933
Foremen and overseers	35,109	975	36,084	54,032	1,418	55,450
Hostlers	54,014	22	54,036	64,850	79	64,929
Hucksters and peddlers	56,824	2,259	59,083	78,734	2,915	76,649
Livery stable keepers	26,710	47	26,757	33,466	190	33,656
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	634,884	25,355	660,239	756,802	34,084	790,886
Merchants and dealers (wholesale)	30,890	196	31,086	42,065	261	42,326
Messengers and errand and office boys	48,446	2,909	51,355	64,059	6,663	71,622
Officials of banks and companies	[c]39,683	[c]217	[c]39,900	72,801	1,271	74,072
Packers and shippers	18,426	6,520	24,946	39,557	19,988	59,545
Porters and helpers (in stores, etc.)	24,002	354	24,356	53,625	566	54,191
Salesmen and saleswomen	205,943	58,451	264,394	461,909	149,230	611,139
Steam railroad employees	460,771	1,442	462,213	580,462	1,688	582,150
Stenographers and typewriters	12,148	21,270	33,418	26,246	86,118	112,364
Street railway employees	37,423	11	37,434	68,873	46	68,919
Telegraph and telephone linemen	[d]10,465	[d]669	[d]11,134	14,757	.....	14,757
Telegraph and telephone operators	43,740	8,474	52,214	52,426	22,556	74,982
Undertakers	9,808	83	9,891	15,866	323	16,189
Other persons in trade and transportation	15,341	895	16,236	49,734	3,700	53,434
Total	3,097,701	228,421	3,326,122	4,263,617	503,347	4,766,964
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS.						
Building trades.						
Carpenters and joiners	[e]618,044	[e]198	[e]618,242	599,707	545	600,252
Masons (brick and stone)	160,804	41	160,845	160,638	167	160,805
Painters, glaziers, and varnishers	220,960	1,273	222,233	275,782	1,759	277,541
Paper hangers	[f]12,315	[f]54	[f]12,369	21,749	241	21,990
Plasterers	[f]38,987	[f]15	[f]39,002	35,649	45	35,694
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	61,185	46	61,231	97,659	126	97,785
Roofers and slaters	[f]7,040	[f]3	[f]7,043	9,065	2	9,067
Mechanics (not otherwise specified)	15,472	13	15,485	9,351	27	9,378

[a] For continental United States.
[b] Watchmen, policemen, and detectives.
[c] Includes officials of mining and quarrying companies (number not stated), classified in 1900 with manufacturers and officials under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits."
[d] Includes electric light and power company employees (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits."
[e] Does not include ship carpenters, classified in 1890 with ship and boat builders.
[f] Does not include apprentices.

No. 106.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—Con.

Occupation.	1890			1900[a]		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued.						
Chemicals and allied products.						
Oil well and oil works employees	14,724	47	14,771	24,573	53	24,626
Other chemical workers	6,530	1,726	8,256	12,035	2,688	14,723
Clay, glass, and stone products.						
Brick and tile makers, etc	60,070	144	60,214	49,455	478	49,933
Glassworkers	32,572	1,710	34,282	47,377	2,621	49,998
Marble and stone cutters	61,012	58	61,070	54,317	143	54,460
Potters	12,939	1,989	14,928	13,200	2,940	16,140
Fishing and mining.						
Fishermen and oystermen	59,899	263	60,162	68,478	462	68,940
Miners and quarrymen	386,872	376	387,248	562,417	989	563,406
Food and kindred products.						
Bakers	57,910	2,287	60,197	74,860	4,328	79,188
Butchers	105,389	117	105,456	112,815	378	113,193
Butter and cheese makers	10,808	403	11,211	18,593	648	19,241
Confectioners	17,577	5,674	23,251	21,980	9,214	31,194
Millers	52,747	94	52,841	40,362	186	40,548
Other food preparers	8,115	1,610	9,725	23,640	5,142	28,782
Iron and steel and their products.						
Blacksmiths	209,521	60	209,581	226,284	193	226,477
Iron and steel workers	[b]217,515	[b]2,913	[b]220,428	287,241	3,297	290,538
Machinists	186,677	151	186,828	282,574	571	283,145
Steam boiler makers	[c]21,333	[c]6	[c]21,339	33,038	8	33,046
Stove, furnace, and grate makers	8,912	20	8,932	12,430	43	12,473
Tool and cutlery makers	17,449	536	17,985	27,376	746	28,122
Wheelwrights	12,855	1	12,856	13,495	10	13,505
Wireworkers	11,238	1,081	12,319	16,701	1,786	18,487
Leather and its finished products.						
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	180,871	33,704	214,575	169,393	39,510	208,903
Harness and saddle makers and repairers	42,647	833	43,480	39,506	595	40,101
Leather curriers and tanners	39,461	292	39,753	40,917	1,754	42,671
Trunk and leather-case makers, etc	5,458	821	6,279	5,472	1,579	7,051
Liquors and beverages.						
Bottlers and soda water makers, etc	6,681	549	7,230	9,725	794	10,519
Brewers and maltsters	20,294	68	20,362	20,687	275	20,962
Distillers and rectifiers	3,305	9	3,314	3,114	30	3,144
Lumber and its remanufactures.						
Cabinetmakers	35,891	24	35,915	35,552	67	35,619
Coopers	47,438	48	47,486	37,087	113	37,200
Saw and planing mill employees	138,386	292	138,678	161,251	373	161,624
Other woodworkers	[d]92,053	[d]6,098	[d]98,151	104,791	6,805	111,596
Metals and metal products other than iron and steel.						
Brassworkers	[c]16,352	[c]913	[c]17,265	25,870	890	26,760
Clock and watch makers and repairers	20,556	4,696	25,252	19,305	4,815	24,120
Gold and silver workers	16,914	3,349	20,263	19,732	6,380	26,112
Tin plate and tinware makers	56,623	902	57,525	68,730	1,775	70,505
Other metal workers	[f]36,127	[f]1,385	[f]37,512	54,282	2,320	56,602

[a] For continental United States.
[b] Includes all molders, classified in 1900 under "Iron and steel workers," "Brassworkers," and "Other metal workers."
[c] Does not include apprentices.
[d] Includes piano and organ tuners (number not stated), classified in 1900 under "Other miscellaneous industries."
[e] Does not include apprentices. Brass molders included under "Iron and steel workers."
[f] Molders (metals) included under "Iron and steel workers."

No. 106.—POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND UPWARD ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY SEX AND SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS—Con.

Occupation.	1890			1900[a]		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
MANUFACTURING AND MECHANICAL PURSUITS—continued.						
Paper and printing.						
Bookbinders	12,298	11,560	23,858	14,646	15,632	30,278
Box makers (paper)	4,714	13,043	17,757	3,796	17,302	21,098
Engravers	8,017	303	8,320	10,698	453	11,151
Paper and pulp mill operatives	18,856	8,961	27,817	26,904	9,424	36,328
Printers, lithographers, and pressmen	110,848	12,211	123,059	189,166	15,981	155,147
Textiles.						
Bleachery and dye works operatives	12,503	1,707	14,210	20,493	1,785	22,278
Carpet factory operatives	[b]11,546	[b]10,756	[b]22,302	10,371	9,001	19,372
Cotton mill operatives	80,177	92,965	173,142	125,788	120,603	246,391
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	8,745	20,810	29,555	12,630	34,490	47,120
Silk mill operatives	14,192	20,663	34,855	22,028	32,437	54,460
Woolen mill operatives	47,638	36,471	84,109	42,566	30,630	73,196
Other textile mill operatives	61,661	46,637	108,298	53,437	51,182	104,619
Dressmakers	836	292,668	293,504	2,090	344,794	346,884
Hat and cap makers	17,319	6,694	24,013	15,110	7,623	22,733
Milliners	395	61,291	61,686	1,739	86,120	87,859
Seamstresses	4,001	146,043	150,044	4,837	146,105	150,942
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	5,132	15,975	21,107	8,491	30,941	39,432
Tailors and tailoresses	123,516	64,509	188,025	160,714	68,935	229,649
Other textile workers	[b]4,931	[b]10,708	[b]15,639	8,862	20,671	29,533
Miscellaneous industries.						
Broom and brush makers	8,949	1,166	10,115	8,643	1,577	10,220
Charcoal, coke, and lime burners	8,689	15	8,704	14,405	31	14,436
Engineers and firemen (not locomotive)	139,718	47	139,765	223,318	177	223,495
Glovemakers	2,741	3,675	6,416	4,503	7,768	12,271
Manufacturers and officials, etc.	[c]153,468	[c]414	[c]153,882	239,649	3,360	243,009
Model and pattern makers	10,159	141	10,300	14,869	204	15,073
Photographers	17,839	2,201	20,040	23,361	3,580	26,941
Rubber factory operatives	9,706	6,456	16,162	14,492	7,374	21,866
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	83,634	27,991	111,625	87,955	43,497	131,452
Upholsterers	23,918	1,748	25,666	28,663	2,158	30,821
Other miscellaneous industries	[d]177,916	[d]33,207	[d]211,123	380,167	90,922	471,089
Total	4,650,540	1,027,928	5,678,468	5,772,641	1,312,668	7,085,309
Grand total	18,821,090	3,914,571	22,735,661	23,753,836	5,319,397	29,073,233

[a] For continental United States.

[b] Carpet (rag) makers, included with carpet factory operatives, classified in 1900 under "Other textile workers."

[c] Officials of mining and quarrying companies included with officials of banks and companies under "Trade and transportation."

[d] Electric light and power company employees included with telegraph and telephone linemen under "Trade and transportation," and piano and organ tuners included with piano and organ makers, classified in 1900 under "Other woodworkers."

No. 107.—POPULATION GAINFULLY OCCUPIED: ADULTS AND CHILDREN, BY SEX AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, CENSUS YEAR 1900.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Men.	Women.	Children.		Total.
			Boys.	Girls.	
Alabama	482,190	158,345	80,989	41,664	763,188
Arizona	45,226	6,162	1,368	624	53,370
Arkansas	358,195	62,532	49,747	15,321	485,795
California	549,158	85,790	7,187	2,132	644,267
Colorado	187,394	27,309	2,903	597	218,203
Connecticut	290,133	83,898	6,838	4,741	385,610
Delaware	57,243	11,894	2,781	1,078	72,996
District of Columbia	84,415	40,382	1,365	779	126,941
Florida	152,708	33,459	11,281	4,122	201,570
Georgia	568,470	182,037	77,402	36,502	864,471
Idaho	56,772	4,375	1,395	141	62,683
Illinois	1,458,400	275,105	50,994	19,541	1,804,040
Indian Territory	108,544	10,020	12,950	2,196	133,710
Indiana	755,783	111,024	26,454	5,692	898,953
Iowa	657,957	102,037	24,564	4,846	789,404
Kansas	431,865	53,386	20,304	2,185	507,740
Kentucky	593,233	98,181	53,076	7,441	752,531
Louisiana	365,562	109,484	39,620	21,427	536,093
Maine	220,868	49,017	3,979	2,013	276,777
Maryland	342,721	91,097	17,034	7,886	458,738
Massachusetts	862,981	317,558	16,393	11,475	1,208,407
Michigan	752,776	126,517	19,523	7,174	905,990
Minnesota	531,973	90,887	16,973	6,041	645,874
Mississippi	402,860	144,254	63,906	34,103	645,123
Missouri	914,245	145,498	52,021	9,028	1,121,392
Montana	104,001	9,539	920	270	114,799
Nebraska	315,072	44,121	12,282	2,495	373,970
Nevada	17,626	1,960	183	31	19,809
New Hampshire	134,414	39,807	2,547	1,951	178,719
New Jersey	584,780	142,718	18,457	11,804	757,759
New Mexico	56,723	5,766	2,987	544	66,020
New York	2,209,211	635,319	55,218	36,726	2,996,474
North Carolina	478,595	127,740	77,986	32,421	716,742
North Dakota	100,423	13,073	3,125	1,019	117,640
Ohio	1,205,716	233,177	34,165	12,894	1,545,952
Oklahoma	115,129	9,708	7,309	549	132,695
Oregon	148,869	17,916	2,331	521	169,637
Pennsylvania	1,932,857	395,656	84,195	35,881	2,448,589
Rhode Island	134,686	48,203	5,143	3,891	191,923
South Carolina	333,282	142,433	56,363	38,917	570,995
South Dakota	115,636	14,425	5,876	1,219	137,156
Tennessee	547,672	103,553	63,711	12,051	727,587
Texas	819,037	122,425	73,604	17,967	1,033,033
Utah	71,745	10,334	2,095	430	84,604
Vermont	110,011	21,852	2,170	900	134,933
Virginia	492,232	114,438	44,651	11,094	662,415
Washington	201,799	20,203	2,807	578	225,387
West Virginia	272,159	28,680	22,343	2,481	325,663
Wisconsin	595,549	106,474	20,842	9,673	732,538
Wyoming	40,469	2,893	795	111	44,268
Total	22,489,425	4,833,630	1,264,411	485,767	29,073,233
Geographical divisions.[a]					
North Atlantic	6,539,941	1,734,928	194,940	109,382	8,579,101
South Atlantic	2,781,825	772,160	311,266	135,280	4,000,531
North Central	7,895,395	1,315,724	287,723	81,807	9,580,649
South Central	3,792,422	818,502	445,512	153,319	5,209,755
Western	1,479,842	192,316	24,970	5,979	1,703,107
Alaska	28,905	3,428	802	200	33,335
Hawaii	83,219	5,955	828	170	90,172
Military and naval	90,179	142	9	.....	90,330

[a] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 108.—POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY SEX AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Male.							Female.						
	Total children 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.						Total children 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	137,232	80,989	59.0	70,480	51.4	10,509	7.7	132,928	41,664	31.3	34,716	26.1	6,948	5.2
Arizona	7,056	1,358	19.2	964	13.7	394	5.6	6,721	624	9.3	388	5.8	236	3.5
Arkansas	99,269	49,747	50.1	45,719	46.1	4,028	4.1	97,006	15,321	15.8	13,130	13.5	2,191	2.3
California	76,703	7,187	9.4	1,563	2.0	5,624	7.3	75,803	2,132	2.8	43	.1	2,089	2.8
Colorado	29,111	2,903	10.0	1,236	4.2	1,667	5.7	28,924	597	2.1	17	.1	580	2.0
Connecticut	45,834	6,838	14.9	821	1.8	6,017	13.1	45,707	4,741	10.4	11	(a)	4,730	10.3
Delaware	11,379	2,781	24.4	1,473	12.9	1,308	11.5	11,015	1,078	9.8	78	.7	1,000	9.1
District of Columbia	13,126	1,305	10.4	27	.2	1,333	10.2	14,193	779	5.5	----	----	779	5.5
Florida	36,227	11,281	31.1	8,481	23.4	2,800	7.7	35,434	4,122	11.6	2,826	8.0	1,296	3.7
Georgia	165,865	77,462	46.7	63,777	38.5	13,685	8.3	161,608	36,502	22.6	26,066	16.1	10,436	6.5
Idaho	10,190	1,395	13.7	1,126	11.1	269	2.6	9,897	141	1.4	16	.2	125	1.3
Illinois	295,575	50,904	17.3	25,114	8.5	25,880	8.8	293,334	19,541	6.7	390	.1	19,151	6.5
Indiana	159,985	26,454	16.5	17,327	10.8	9,127	5.7	156,982	5,692	3.6	213	.1	5,479	3.5
Indian Territory	30,203	12,950	42.9	11,658	38.6	1,292	4.3	28,458	2,196	7.7	1,559	5.5	637	2.2
Iowa	145,433	24,564	16.9	19,244	13.2	5,320	3.7	140,950	4,846	3.4	276	.2	4,570	3.2
Kansas	101,965	20,304	19.9	17,292	17.0	3,012	3.0	98,845	2,185	2.2	261	.3	1,924	1.9
Kentucky	151,430	53,676	35.4	43,729	28.9	9,947	6.6	147,199	7,441	5.1	1,850	1.3	5,591	3.8
Louisiana	100,429	39,620	39.4	32,097	32.0	7,523	7.5	99,035	21,427	21.6	16,508	16.7	4,919	5.0
Maine	36,893	3,979	10.8	1,212	3.3	2,767	7.5	35,513	2,013	5.7	16	(a)	1,997	5.6
Maryland	75,671	17,034	22.5	6,563	8.7	10,471	13.8	74,879	7,886	10.5	277	.4	7,609	10.2
Massachusetts	136,612	16,393	12.0	992	.7	15,401	11.3	137,945	11,475	8.3	7	(a)	11,468	8.3
Michigan	148,887	19,523	13.1	9,906	6.7	9,617	6.5	146,520	7,174	4.9	209	.1	6,965	4.8
Minnesota	115,170	16,973	14.7	12,889	11.2	4,084	3.5	112,405	6,041	5.4	457	.4	5,584	5.0
Mississippi	118,685	63,906	53.8	58,519	49.3	5,387	4.5	114,757	34,103	29.7	30,377	26.5	3,726	3.2
Missouri	208,882	52,621	25.2	37,029	17.7	15,592	7.5	204,536	9,028	4.4	698	.3	8,330	4.1

Montana	11,437	929	8.1	393	3.4	536	4.7	11,282	270	2.4	7	.1	263	2.3
Nebraska	73,171	12,282	16.8	10,175	13.9	2,107	2.9	71,397	2,495	3.5	292	.4	2,203	3.1
Nevada	2,070	183	8.8	102	4.9	81	3.9	1,964	31	1.6	2	.1	29	1.5
New Hampshire	19,637	2,547	13.0	484	2.5	2,063	10.5	19,502	1,951	9.9	1	(a)	1,950	9.8
New Jersey	103,136	18,457	17.9	2,118	2.1	16,339	15.8	104,243	11,804	11.3	114	.1	11,690	11.2
New Mexico	13,220	2,987	22.6	1,937	14.7	1,050	7.9	12,732	544	4.3	130	1.0	414	3.3
New York	284,760	55,218	14.4	8,046	2.1	47,172	12.3	384,901	86,726	9.5	200	.1	36,526	9.5
North Carolina	141,489	77,986	55.1	63,551	44.9	14,435	10.2	137,904	32,421	23.5	19,973	14.5	12,448	9.0
North Dakota	21,355	3,125	14.6	2,743	12.8	382	1.8	20,332	1,019	5.0	147	.7	872	4.3
Ohio	250,910	34,165	13.6	14,510	5.8	19,655	7.8	246,172	12,894	5.2	219	.1	12,675	5.1
Oklahoma	28,646	7,309	25.5	6,862	24.0	447	1.6	27,165	549	2.0	285	1.0	264	1.0
Oregon	25,221	2,331	9.2	1,307	5.2	1,024	4.1	24,210	521	2.2	30	.1	491	2.0
Pennsylvania	375,296	84,195	22.4	18,603	5.0	65,592	17.5	363,764	35,881	9.7	255	.1	35,626	9.7
Rhode Island	22,205	5,143	23.2	246	1.1	4,897	22.1	22,403	3,891	17.4	8	(a)	3,883	17.3
South Carolina	104,604	56,363	53.8	46,674	44.6	9,689	9.3	101,635	38,917	38.3	29,621	29.1	9,296	9.1
South Dakota	28,781	5,876	20.5	5,504	19.2	372	1.3	27,123	1,219	4.5	276	1.0	943	3.5
Tennessee	147,583	63,711	43.2	52,689	35.7	11,022	7.5	141,554	12,651	8.9	7,281	5.1	5,370	3.8
Texas	229,587	73,604	32.1	65,390	28.5	8,214	3.6	223,959	17,967	8.0	14,536	6.5	3,431	1.5
Utah	19,757	2,095	10.6	1,225	6.2	870	4.4	20,046	430	2.1	16	.1	414	2.1
Vermont	18,551	2,170	11.7	1,201	6.5	969	5.2	17,847	900	5.0	8	(a)	892	5.0
Virginia	132,656	44,651	33.7	31,115	23.5	13,536	10.2	130,625	11,094	8.5	2,610	2.0	8,484	6.5
Washington	28,688	2,807	9.8	1,309	4.6	1,498	5.2	28,478	578	2.0	75	.3	503	1.8
West Virginia	67,718	22,343	33.0	16,891	24.9	5,452	8.1	64,320	2,481	3.9	291	.5	2,190	3.4
Wisconsin	139,234	20,842	15.0	11,903	8.5	8,939	6.4	137,514	9,673	7.0	511	.4	9,162	6.7
Wyoming	4,853	795	16.4	474	9.8	321	6.6	4,379	111	2.5	4	.1	107	2.4
Continental United States	4,852,427	1,264,411	26.1	854,690	17.6	409,721	8.4	4,760,825	485,767	10.2	207,281	4.4	278,486	5.8
Geographical divisions.[b]														
North Atlantic	1,142,924	194,940	17.1	33,728	3.0	161,217	14.1	1,137,125	109,382	9.6	620	.1	108,762	9.6
South Atlantic	748,825	311,266	41.6	238,552	31.9	72,714	9.7	731,613	135,280	18.5	81,742	11.2	53,538	7.3
North Central	1,689,298	287,723	17.0	183,636	10.9	104,087	6.2	1,656,090	81,807	4.9	3,949	.2	77,858	4.7
South Central	1,043,074	445,512	42.7	387,143	37.1	58,369	5.6	1,012,061	158,319	15.1	120,242	11.9	38,077	3.3
Western	228,306	24,970	10.9	11,636	5.1	13,334	5.8	223,936	5,979	2.7	728	.3	5,251	2.3

[a] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

[b] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 109.—MALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY RACE AND NATIVITY AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Native white—both parents native.							Native white—one or both parents foreign born.						
	Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.						Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all ot occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	71,747	38,928	54.3	34,596	48.2	4,332	6.0	1,935	502	25.9	234	12.1	268	13.9
Arizona	2,496	224	9.0	134	5.4	90	3.6	1,960	248	12.7	91	4.6	157	8.0
Arkansas	69,117	32,974	47.7	30,569	44.2	2,405	3.5	2,548	804	31.6	644	25.3	160	6.3
California	38,874	2,851	7.3	753	1.9	2,098	5.4	32,339	3,216	9.9	572	1.8	2,644	8.2
Colorado	18,141	1,780	9.8	892	4.9	888	4.9	9,111	857	9.4	298	3.3	559	6.1
Connecticut	19,358	1,836	9.5	461	2.4	1,375	7.1	20,600	3,179	15.4	229	1.1	2,950	14.3
Delaware	7,583	1,674	22.1	950	12.5	724	9.5	1,484	333	22.4	42	2.8	291	19.6
District of Columbia	6,920	615	8.9	13	.2	602	8.7	1,871	147	7.9	4	.2	143	7.6
Florida	18,449	5,135	27.8	4,391	23.8	744	4.0	1,810	242	13.4	41	2.3	201	11.1
Georgia	84,536	33,761	39.9	28,403	33.6	5,358	6.3	1,618	297	18.4	97	6.0	200	12.4
Idaho	6,230	775	12.4	624	10.0	151	2.4	3,427	534	15.6	443	12.9	91	2.7
Illinois	155,688	25,467	16.4	18,410	11.8	7,057	4.5	118,259	19,642	16.6	5,735	4.8	13,907	11.8
Indiana	133,162	22,006	16.5	15,568	11.7	6,438	4.8	21,668	3,492	16.1	1,492	6.9	2,000	9.2
Indian Territory	22,347	10,314	46.2	9,348	41.8	966	4.3	703	201	28.6	141	20.1	60	8.1
Iowa	87,876	12,924	14.7	10,264	11.7	2,660	3.0	52,765	10,190	19.3	8,011	15.2	2,179	4.1
Kansas	72,337	14,422	19.9	12,554	17.4	1,868	2.6	24,074	4,874	20.2	4,200	17.4	674	2.8
Kentucky	123,517	45,219	36.6	39,341	31.9	5,878	4.8	7,767	1,787	23.0	405	5.2	1,382	17.8
Louisiana	44,700	13,137	29.4	10,407	23.3	2,730	6.1	5,709	996	17.4	253	4.4	743	13.0
Maine	25,650	1,731	6.7	856	3.3	875	3.4	8,083	1,229	15.2	264	3.3	965	11.9
Maryland	46,832	9,332	19.9	3,639	7.8	5,693	12.2	11,328	2,466	21.8	269	2.4	2,197	19.4
Massachusetts	49,800	3,513	7.1	498	1.0	3,015	6.1	66,398	7,682	11.6	332	.5	7,350	11.1
Michigan	64,388	7,180	11.2	4,509	7.0	2,671	4.1	72,167	9,877	13.7	4,642	6.4	5,235	7.3
Minnesota	29,668	2,995	10.1	2,113	7.1	882	3.0	76,320	11,854	15.5	9,424	12.3	2,430	3.2
Mississippi	46,374	21,473	46.3	19,935	43.0	1,538	3.3	1,237	229	18.5	135	10.9	94	7.6
Missouri	160,874	40,564	25.2	32,536	20.2	8,028	5.0	35,348	8,826	25.0	3,193	9.0	5,633	15.9

Montana	5,085	411	8.1	224	4.4	187	3.7	4,694	344	7.3	129	2.7	215	4.6
Nebraska	39,055	5,834	14.9	4,743	12.1	1,091	2.8	30,776	5,640	18.3	4,864	15.8	776	2.5
Nevada	858	89	10.4	50	5.8	39	4.5	829	35	4.2	16	1.9	19	2.3
New Hampshire	10,631	766	7.2	361	3.4	405	3.8	6,000	744	12.4	85	1.4	659	11.0
New Jersey	50,746	7,743	15.3	1,431	2.8	6,312	12.4	40.245	7,209	17.9	372	.9	6,837	17.0
New Mexico	10,454	2,386	22.8	1,530	14.6	856	8.2	1.307	181	13.8	72	5.5	109	8.3
New York	174,771	19,674	11.3	5,550	3.2	14,124	8.1	163,593	24,190	14.8	2,010	1.2	22,180	13.6
North Carolina	92,206	48,854	53.0	40,346	43.8	8,508	9.2	529	107	20.2	57	10.8	50	9.5
North Dakota	4,483	580	12.9	480	10.7	100	2.2	13,034	1,716	13.2	1,543	11.8	173	1.3
Ohio	177,857	22,391	12.6	12,395	7.0	9,996	5.6	60,898	9,486	15.6	1,777	2.9	7,709	12.7
Oklahoma	23,086	6,059	26.2	5,710	24.7	349	1.5	3,013	713	23.7	678	22.5	35	1.5
Oregon	16,928	1,431	8.5	878	5.2	553	3.3	6,974	675	9.7	354	5.1	321	4.6
Pennsylvania	247,201	48,298	19.5	17,032	6.9	31,266	12.6	100,344	25,552	25.5	1,187	1.2	24,365	24.3
Rhode Island	7,310	1,129	15.4	141	1.9	988	13.5	10,453	2,188	20.9	45	.4	2,143	20.5
South Carolina	40.218	18,414	45.8	13,449	33.4	4,965	12.3	705	140	19.9	56	7.9	84	11.9
South Dakota	10,293	1,645	16.0	1,483	14.4	162	1.6	15.454	3,588	23.2	3,441	22.3	147	1.0
Tennessee	109,354	46,616	42.6	40,183	36.7	6,433	5.9	2,525	523	20.7	269	10.7	254	10.1
Texas	150,368	45,928	30.5	42,264	28.1	3,664	2.4	25,321	6,226	24.6	4,927	19.5	1,299	5.2
Utah	8,334	808	9.7	541	6.5	267	3.2	10,403	1,108	10.7	614	5.9	494	4.7
Vermont	12,477	1,234	9.9	868	7.0	366	2.9	4,892	689	14.1	264	5.4	425	8.7
Virginia	79,598	24,233	30.4	18,379	23.1	5,854	7.4	1,942	354	18.2	115	5.9	239	12.3
Washington	15,986	1,399	8.8	742	4.6	657	4.1	10,220	951	9.3	395	3.9	556	5.4
West Virginia	62,160	20,714	33.3	16,479	26.5	4,235	6.8	2.722	687	25.2	206	7.6	481	17.7
Wisconsin	46,856	4,781	10.3	3,136	6.8	1,645	3.5	83,803	13,424	16.0	7,799	9.3	5,625	6.7
Wyoming	2,771	484	17.5	330	11.9	154	5.6	1,743	243	13.9	129	7.4	114	6.5
Total	2,805,250	682,731	24.3	510,489	18.2	172,242	6.1	1,182,948	200,417	16.9	72,595	6.1	127,822	10.8
Geographical divisions.[a]														
North Atlantic	597,944	85,924	14.4	27,198	4.5	58,726	9.8	420,608	72,662	17.3	4,788	1.1	67,874	16.1
South Atlantic	438,502	162,732	37.1	126,049	28.7	36,683	8.4	24,009	4,773	19.9	887	3.7	3,886	16.2
North Central	982,037	160,789	16.4	118,191	12.0	42,598	4.3	604,566	102,609	17.0	56,121	9.3	46,488	7.7
South Central	660,610	260,648	39.5	232,353	35.2	28,295	4.3	50,758	11,981	23.6	7,686	15.1	4,295	8.5
Western	126,157	12,638	10.0	6,698	5.3	5,940	4.7	83,007	8,392	10.1	3,113	3.8	5,279	6.4

[a] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 109.—Male Population 10 to 15 Years of Age Employed as Breadwinners: Number and Percentage, etc.—Continued.

State or Territory.	Foreign-born white.							Negro, Indian, and Mongolian.						
	Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.						Total males 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	268	90	33.6	13	4.9	77	28.7	63,282	41,469	65.5	35,637	56.3	5,832	9.2
Arizona	582	140	24.1	38	6.5	102	17.5	2,018	746	37.0	701	34.7	45	2.2
Arkansas	210	79	37.6	63	30.0	16	7.6	27,394	15,890	58.0	14,443	52.7	1,447	5.3
California	3,435	700	20.4	129	3.8	571	16.6	2,055	420	20.4	109	5.3	311	15.1
Colorado	1,326	235	17.7	41	3.1	194	14.6	523	31	5.8	5	.9	26	4.9
Connecticut	5,183	1,727	33.3	99	1.9	1,628	31.4	693	96	13.9	32	4.6	64	9.2
Delaware	251	97	38.6	11	4.4	86	34.3	2,061	677	32.8	470	22.8	207	10.0
District of Columbia	205	55	26.8	----	----	55	26.8	4,130	548	13.3	10	.2	538	13.0
Florida	527	126	23.9	12	2.3	114	21.6	15,441	5,778	37.4	4,037	26.1	1,741	11.3
Georgia	238	64	26.9	7	2.9	57	23.9	79,473	43,340	54.5	35,270	44.4	8,070	10.2
Idaho	311	56	18.0	39	12.5	17	5.5	222	30	13.5	20	9.0	10	4.5
Illinois	17,367	5,036	29.0	639	3.7	4,397	25.3	4,261	849	19.9	330	7.7	519	12.2
Indiana	1,765	451	25.6	93	5.3	358	20.3	3,390	505	14.9	174	5.1	331	9.8
Indian Territory	111	33	29.7	5	4.5	28	25.2	7,042	2,402	34.1	2,164	30.7	238	3.4
Iowa	8,998	1,300	32.5	951	23.8	349	8.7	794	150	18.9	18	2.3	132	16.6
Kansas	1,673	497	29.7	317	18.9	180	10.8	3,881	511	13.2	221	5.7	290	7.5
Kentucky	385	104	27.0	15	3.9	89	23.1	19,761	6,566	33.2	3,968	20.1	2,598	13.1
Louisiana	1,329	504	37.9	330	24.8	174	13.1	48,701	24,983	51.3	21,107	43.3	3,876	8.0
Maine	3,055	1,013	33.2	91	3.0	922	30.2	105	6	5.7	1	1.0	5	4.8
Maryland	1,901	645	33.9	87	4.6	558	29.4	15,610	4,591	29.4	2,568	16.5	2,023	13.0
Massachusetts	19,118	5,067	26.5	142	.7	4,925	25.8	1,296	131	10.1	20	1.5	111	8.6
Michigan	10,981	2,299	20.9	687	6.3	1,612	14.7	1,351	167	12.4	68	5.0	99	7.3
Minnesota	8,355	1,987	23.8	1,313	15.7	674	8.1	827	137	16.6	39	4.7	98	11.9
Mississippi	105	41	39.0	19	18.1	22	21.0	70,969	42,163	59.4	38,430	54.2	3,733	5.3
Missouri	2,334	762	32.6	133	5.7	629	26.9	10,326	2,469	23.9	1,167	11.3	1,302	12.6
Montana	846	114	13.5	27	3.2	87	10.3	812	60	7.4	13	1.6	47	5.8
Nebraska	2,776	760	27.4	561	20.2	199	7.2	564	48	8.5	7	1.2	41	7.3
Nevada	51	15	(a)	11	(a)	4	(a)	332	44	13.3	25	7.5	19	5.7
New Hampshire	2,970	1,030	34.7	37	1.2	993	33.4	36	7	(a)	1	(a)	6	(a)
New Jersey	9,055	2,937	32.4	121	1.3	2,816	31.1	3,090	568	18.4	194	6.3	374	12.1

New Mexico	337	85	25.2	23	6.8	62	18.4	1,122	335	29.9	312	27.8	23	2.0
New York	42,343	10,656	25.2	387	.9	10,269	24.3	4,053	698	17.2	99	2.4	599	14.8
North Carolina	84	28	(a)	11	(a)	17	(a)	48,670	28,997	59.6	23,137	47.5	5,860	12.0
North Dakota	3,317	797	23.8	690	20.6	107	3.2	491	32	6.5	30	6.1	2	.4
Ohio	6,769	1,593	23.5	127	1.9	1,466	21.7	5,386	695	12.9	211	3.9	484	9.0
Oklahoma	295	85	28.8	72	24.4	13	4.4	2,252	452	20.1	402	17.9	50	2.2
Oregon	829	145	17.5	63	7.6	82	9.9	490	80	16.3	12	2.4	68	13.9
Pennsylvania	20,059	9,068	43.9	153	.7	8,915	43.2	7,092	1,277	18.0	231	3.3	1,046	14.7
Rhode Island	4,049	1,781	44.0	52	1.3	1,729	42.7	393	45	11.5	8	2.0	37	9.4
South Carolina	68	18	(a)	4	(a)	14	(a)	63,703	37,791	59.3	33,165	52.1	4,626	7.3
South Dakota	1,802	615	34.1	553	30.7	62	3.4	1,182	28	2.4	27	2.3	1	.1
Tennessee	285	74	26.0	21	7.4	53	18.6	35,419	16,498	46.6	12,216	34.5	4,282	12.1
Texas	5,152	1,802	35.0	1,114	21.6	688	13.4	48,746	19,648	40.3	17,085	35.0	2,563	5.3
Utah	844	168	18.7	61	7.2	97	11.5	176	21	11.9	9	5.1	12	6.8
Vermont	1,133	239	21.1	67	5.9	172	15.2	50	8	(a)	2	(a)	6	(a)
Virginia	311	91	29.3	22	7.1	68	22.2	50,805	19,973	39.3	12,599	24.8	7,374	14.5
Washington	1,582	261	15.5	90	5.4	171	10.2	800	196	24.5	82	10.3	114	14.3
West Virginia	353	157	44.5	13	3.7	144	40.8	2,483	785	31.6	193	7.8	592	23.8
Wisconsin	8,378	2,595	30.6	950	11.3	1,615	19.3	697	72	10.3	18	2.6	54	7.7
Wyoming	205	54	26.3	14	6.8	40	19.5	134	14	10.4	1	.7	13	9.7
Total	199,635	58,236	29.2	10,518	5.3	47,718	23.9	664,594	323,027	48.6	261,088	39.3	61,989	9.3
Geographical divisions.[b]														
North Atlantic	107,564	33,518	31.2	1,149	1.1	32,369	30.1	16,808	2,836	16.9	588	3.5	2,248	13.4
South Atlantic	3,938	1,281	32.5	167	4.2	1,114	28.3	282,376	142,480	50.5	111,449	39.5	31,031	11.0
North Central	69,545	18,662	26.8	7,014	10.1	11,648	16.7	23,150	5,663	17.1	2,310	7.0	3,353	10.1
South Central	8,140	2,812	34.5	1,652	20.3	1,160	14.3	323,566	170,071	52.6	145,452	45.0	24,619	7.6
Western	10,448	1,963	18.8	536	5.1	1,427	13.7	8,694	1,977	22.7	1,289	14.8	688	7.9

[a] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

[b] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 110.—FEMALE POPULATION 10 TO 15 YEARS OF AGE EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN ALL OCCUPATIONS, IN AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS, AND IN ALL OTHER OCCUPATIONS, IN THE CENSUS YEAR 1900, BY RACE AND NATIVITY AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Native white—both parents native.						Native white—one or both parents foreign born.					
	Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.				
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	69,103	11,767	17.0	9,306	13.5	2,461	3.6	1,951	130	6.7	64	3.3	66	3.4
Arizona	2,427	44	1.8	6	.2	38	1.6	1,886	29	1.5	2	.1	27	1.4
Arkansas	66,936	5,076	7.6	3,934	5.9	1,142	1.7	2,333	175	7.5	99	4.2	76	3.3
California	37,916	665	1.8	15	(a)	650	1.7	32,251	1,092	3.4	18	.1	1,074	3.3
Colorado	18,044	259	1.4	9	(a)	250	1.4	9,126	230	2.5	6	.1	224	2.5
Connecticut	18,919	986	5.2	3	(a)	983	5.2	20,846	2,251	10.8	4	(a)	2,247	10.8
Delaware	7,405	507	6.8	57	.8	450	6.1	1,409	172	12.2	1	.1	171	12.1
District of Columbia	7,374	188	2.5			188	2.5	1,875	68	3.6			68	3.6
Florida	17,485	833	4.8	651	3.7	182	1.0	1,828	46	2.5	4	.2	42	2.3
Georgia	81,478	9,274	11.4	5,757	7.1	3,517	4.3	1,508	67	4.4	13	.9	54	3.6
Idaho	6,094	75	1.2	10	.2	65	1.1	3,358	56	1.7	5	.1	51	1.5
Illinois	152,953	4,602	3.0	224	.1	4,378	2.9	119,039	10,609	8.9	115	.1	10,494	8.8
Indiana	130,487	4,105	3.1	176	.1	3,929	3.0	21,362	1,217	5.7	33	.2	1,184	5.5
Indian Territory	20,658	1,710	8.3	1,265	6.1	445	2.2	669	34	5.1	19	2.8	15	2.2
Iowa	84,685	1,850	2.2	123	.1	1,727	2.0	51,740	2,477	4.8	132	.3	2,345	4.5
Kansas	69,991	1,244	1.8	188	.3	1,056	1.5	23,477	675	2.9	64	.3	611	2.6
Kentucky	119,007	4,665	3.9	1,676	1.4	2,989	2.5	8,018	919	11.5	10	.1	909	11.3
Louisiana	43,622	3,201	7.3	2,255	5.2	946	2.2	5,797	406	7.0	50	.9	356	6.1
Maine	24,503	548	2.2	9	(a)	539	2.2	7,837	564	7.2	7	.1	557	7.1
Maryland	45,820	3,542	7.7	78	.2	3,464	7.6	11,329	1,460	12.9	30	.3	1,430	12.6
Massachusetts	49,661	1,666	3.4	1	(a)	1,665	3.4	66,765	5,292	7.9	1	(a)	5,291	7.9
Michigan	62,906	1,685	2.7	67	.1	1,618	2.6	71,573	3,931	5.5	122	.2	3,809	5.3
Minnesota	28,803	856	3.0	45	.2	811	2.8	74,969	4,155	5.5	357	.5	3,798	5.1
Mississippi	44,537	4,675	10.5	4,005	9.0	670	1.5	1,250	63	5.0	29	2.3	34	2.7
Missouri	156,709	4,467	2.9	566	.4	3,901	2.5	35,101	3,211	9.1	80	.2	3,131	8.9
Montana	4,976	94	1.9			94	1.9	4,696	104	2.2	1	(a)	103	2.2
Nebraska	37,883	824	2.2	104	.3	720	1.9	30,357	1,293	4.3	163	.5	1,130	3.7
Nevada	832	8	1.0	1	.1	7	.8	846	3	.4			3	.4
New Hampshire	10,567	340	3.2	1	(a)	339	3.2	6,150	586	9.5			586	9.5
New Jersey	50,291	3,798	7.6	70	.1	3,728	7.4	41,318	5,023	12.2	22	.1	5,001	12.1

No. 110.—Female Population 10 to 15 Years of Age Employed as Breadwinners: Number and Percentage, etc.—Continued.

State or Territory.	Foreign-born white.							Negro, Indian, and Mongolian.						
	Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.						Total females 10 to 15 years of age.	Breadwinners.					
		In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.			In all occupations.		In agricultural pursuits.		In all other occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	221	19	8.6	3	1.4	16	7.2	61,653	29,748	48.3	25,343	41.1	4,405	7.1
Arizona	554	25	4.5	1	.2	24	4.3	1,854	526	28.4	379	20.4	147	7.9
Arkansas	163	6	3.7	4	2.5	2	1.2	27,574	10,064	36.5	9,093	33.0	971	3.5
California	3,297	284	8.6	7	.2	277	8.4	1,839	91	4.9	3	.2	88	4.8
Colorado	1,243	91	7.3	2	.2	89	7.2	511	17	3.3	.....	.....	17	3.3
Connecticut	5,201	1,412	27.1	4	.1	1,408	27.1	741	92	12.4	.....	.....	92	12.4
Delaware	227	48	21.1	.....	.....	48	21.1	1,974	351	17.8	20	1.0	331	16.8
District of Columbia	202	23	11.4	.....	.....	23	11.4	4,742	500	10.5	.....	.....	500	10.5
Florida	551	58	10.5	.....	.....	58	10.5	15,570	3,185	20.5	2,171	13.9	1,014	6.5
Georgia	219	7	3.2	1	.5	6	2.7	78,403	27,154	34.6	20,295	25.9	6,859	8.7
Idaho	239	9	3.8	1	.4	8	3.3	206	1	.5	.....	.....	1	.5
Illinois	16,932	4,084	24.1	40	.2	4,044	23.9	4,410	246	5.6	11	.2	235	5.3
Indiana	1,669	182	10.9	.....	.....	182	10.9	3,464	188	5.4	4	.1	184	5.3
Indian Territory	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,047	452	6.4	275	3.9	177	2.5
Iowa	3,736	487	13.0	21	.6	466	12.5	769	32	4.2	.....	.....	32	4.2
Kansas	1,547	127	8.2	6	.4	121	7.8	3,820	139	3.6	3	.1	136	3.6
Kentucky	405	83	20.5	1	.2	82	20.2	19,769	1,774	9.0	163	.8	1,611	8.1
Louisiana	1,104	70	6.3	20	1.8	50	4.5	48,512	17,750	36.6	14,183	29.2	3,567	7.4
Maine	3,065	895	29.3	.....	.....	895	29.3	118	6	5.1	.....	.....	6	5.1
Maryland	1,869	440	23.5	30	1.6	410	21.9	15,861	2,444	15.4	139	.9	2,305	14.5
Massachusetts	20,063	4,433	22.1	5	(a)	4,428	22.1	1,456	84	5.8	.....	.....	84	5.8
Michigan	10,603	1,474	13.8	20	.2	1,454	13.6	1,348	84	6.2	.....	.....	84	6.2
Minnesota	7,857	997	12.7	53	.7	944	12.0	776	33	4.3	2	.3	31	4.0
Mississippi	92	12	(b)	9	(b)	3	(b)	68,876	29,353	42.6	26,334	38.2	3,019	4.4
Missouri	2,226	437	19.6	5	.2	432	19.4	10,500	913	8.7	47	.4	866	8.2
Montana	875	63	7.2	4	.5	59	6.7	735	9	1.2	2	.3	7	1.0
Nebraska	2,588	349	13.5	24	.9	325	12.6	569	29	5.1	1	.2	28	4.9
Nevada	33	3	(b)	.....	.....	3	(b)	253	17	6.7	1	.4	16	6.3
New Hampshire	3,063	1,022	33.4	.....	.....	1,022	33.4	28	3	(b)	.....	.....	3	(b)
New Jersey	9,223	2,482	26.9	15	.2	2,467	26.7	3,411	501	14.7	7	.2	494	14.5

New Mexico	352	11	3.1	3	.9	8	2.3	955	121	12.7	77	8.1	44	4.6
New York	42,609	10,031	23.5	67	.2	9,961	23.1	4,572	609	13.3	2	(a)	607	13.3
North Carolina	87	6	(b)			6	(b)	48,805	16,758	34.3	11,761	24.1	4,992	10.2
North Dakota	3,051	344	11.3	59	1.9	285	9.3	458	11	2.4	10	2.2	1	.2
Ohio	6,797	1,084	15.9	2	(a)	1,082	15.9	5,678	353	6.2	3	.1	350	6.2
Oklahoma	273	10	3.7			10	3.7	2,244	134	6.0	108	4.8	26	1.2
Oregon	772	49	6.3	1	.1	48	6.2	390	9	2.3	1	.3	8	2.1
Pennsylvania	19,058	4,365	22.9	22	.1	4,343	22.8	7,745	1,006	13.0			1,006	13.0
Rhode Island	4,053	1,547	38.2	4	.1	1,543	38.1	441	32	7.3			32	7.3
South Carolina	48	3	(b)			3	(b)	62,517	28,907	46.2	24,268	38.8	4,639	7.4
South Dakota	1,671	217	13.0	38	2.3	179	10.7	1,126	7	.6	2	.2	5	.4
Tennessee	265	15	6.8	2	.8	16	6.0	34,931	7,892	22.6	5,117	14.6	2,775	7.9
Texas	4,848	588	12.1	341	7.0	247	5.1	48,535	8,638	17.8	6,950	14.3	1,688	3.5
Utah	921	84	9.1	3	.3	81	8.8	150	11	7.3	1	.7	10	6.7
Vermont	1,081	139	12.9			139	12.9	40	3	(b)			3	(b)
Virginia	287	30	10.5	1	.3	29	10.1	51,158	7,952	15.5	1,995	3.9	5,957	11.6
Washington	1,673	87	5.4	3	.2	84	5.2	639	56	8.8	49	7.7	7	1.1
West Virginia	322	37	11.5	1	.3	36	11.2	2,443	296	12.1	2	.1	294	12.0
Wisconsin	8,222	1,426	17.3	29	.4	1,397	17.0	718	18	2.5			18	2.5
Wyoming	210	10	4.8	1	.5	9	4.3	116	1	.9			1	.9
Total	195,771	39,708	20.3	853	.4	38,855	19.8	660,462	198,595	30.1	148,822	22.5	49,773	7.5
Geographical divisions.[c]														
North Atlantic	107,466	26,326	24.5	117	.1	26,209	24.4	18,552	2,336	12.6	9	(a)	2,327	12.5
South Atlantic	3,852	652	17.1	33	.9	619	16.2	281,473	87,542	31.1	60,651	21.5	26,891	9.6
North Central	66,989	11,268	16.7	297	.4	10,911	16.3	33,646	2,053	6.1	83	.2	1,970	5.9
South Central	7,455	866	10.8	380	5.1	426	5.7	319,143	105,805	33.2	87,566	27.4	18,239	5.7
Western	10,109	716	7.1	26	.3	690	6.8	7,648	859	11.2	513	6.7	346	4.5

[a] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent. [b] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. [c] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 111.—FEMALE POPULATION 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1880, 1890, AND 1900, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1880			1890			1900		
	Total females 16 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.		Total females 16 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.		Total females 16 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.[a]	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Alabama	351,257	98,566	28.1	418,394	109,091	26.1	520,252	158,345	30.4
Arizona	7,161	451	6.3	13,097	1,534	11.7	30,399	6,162	20.3
Arkansas	199,910	23,200	11.6	286,803	41,887	14.6	352,725	62,532	17.7
California	208,641	27,159	13.0	335,290	58,606	17.5	459,015	85,790	18.7
Colorado	39,838	4,608	11.6	106,329	18,484	17.4	158,835	27,369	17.2
Connecticut	219,887	44,660	20.3	269,705	67,124	24.9	319,617	83,898	26.2
Delaware	45,512	7,088	15.6	53,966	9,421	17.5	60,090	11,894	19.8
District of Columbia	62,443	19,064	30.5	85,890	31,049	36.1	109,061	40,382	37.0
Florida	72,581	14,472	19.9	107,315	24,050	22.4	146,866	33,459	22.8
Georgia	427,559	120,628	28.2	508,776	134,554	26.4	633,097	182,037	28.8
Idaho	5,531	274	5.0	17,768	1,802	10.1	37,940	4,375	11.5
Illinois	881,612	99,005	11.2	1,163,486	187,581	16.1	1,511,608	275,105	18.2
Indiana	576,685	47,872	8.3	676,130	80,398	11.9	804,478	111,024	13.8
Indian Territory							96,548	10,020	10.4
Iowa	445,716	42,383	9.5	559,212	76,985	13.8	676,947	102,037	15.1
Kansas	249,882	18,129	7.3	393,981	43,770	11.1	433,223	53,386	12.3
Kentucky	459,034	49,035	10.7	536,287	77,485	14.4	635,330	98,181	15.5
Louisiana	263,203	75,011	28.5	315,706	93,453	29.6	394,450	109,484	27.8
Maine	223,189	31,881	14.3	233,010	43,360	18.6	243,813	49,917	20.5
Maryland	291,512	54,094	18.6	337,936	78,049	23.1	390,551	91,097	23.3
Massachusetts	654,415	165,121	25.2	836,642	253,073	30.2	1,031,522	317,558	30.8
Michigan	475,519	51,534	10.8	639,021	90,071	14.1	766,656	126,517	16.5
Minnesota	201,925	23,573	11.1	358,255	62,229	17.4	486,851	90,887	18.7
Mississippi	298,656	92,855	31.1	345,394	108,426	31.4	431,458	144,254	33.4
Missouri	587,658	58,180	9.9	772,841	106,367	13.8	944,161	145,498	15.4
Montana	6,147	482	7.8	27,337	4,494	16.4	56,590	9,539	16.9
Nebraska	109,714	9,725	8.9	278,246	40,733	14.6	298,893	44,121	14.8
Nevada	12,103	1,461	12.1	10,511	1,800	17.1	11,173	1,969	17.6
New Hampshire	128,133	28,419	22.2	140,329	34,931	24.9	149,608	39,807	26.6
New Jersey	368,559	62,438	16.9	489,780	102,877	21.0	637,031	142,718	22.4

New Mexico	31,826	2,010	6.3	41,615	3,639	8.7	51,731	5,766	11.1
New York	1,731,564	338,219	19.5	2,106,517	482,289	22.9	2,538,959	635,319	25.0
North Carolina	400,417	67,997	17.0	460,050	97,842	21.3	547,099	127,740	23.3
North Dakota	[b] 29,132	[b] 2,672	[b] 9.2	45,288	7,400	16.3	76,936	13,073	17.0
Ohio	977,977	105,388	10.8	1,183,143	173,540	14.7	1,380,154	238,177	16.9
Oklahoma				14,946	1,014	6.8	101,980	9,708	9.5
Oregon	38,675	2,676	6.9	79,043	10,394	13.1	114,552	17,916	15.6
Pennsylvania	1,333,180	198,437	14.9	1,677,234	301,226	18.0	2,025,608	395,656	19.5
Rhode Island	100,063	27,055	27.0	126,600	38,018	30.0	153,717	48,203	31.4
South Carolina	273,986	99,974	36.5	311,979	105,807	33.9	375,745	142,433	37.9
South Dakota	[c]	[c]	[c]	83,249	10,999	13.2	105,435	14,425	13.7
Tennessee	427,627	46,352	10.8	502,487	72,974	14.5	592,601	103,553	17.5
Texas	389,475	48,158	12.4	561,369	79,511	14.2	810,055	122,425	15.1
Utah	56,292	2,576	7.1	53,086	6,563	12.3	75,724	10,334	13.6
Vermont	112,608	15,113	13.4	114,976	18,759	16.3	118,568	21,852	18.4
Virginia	436,408	71,339	16.3	485,458	95,078	19.6	554,436	114,438	20.6
Washington	15,429	1,009	6.5	79,123	10,658	13.5	131,677	20,203	15.3
West Virginia	166,474	10,266	6.2	211,555	20,142	9.5	269,353	28,680	10.6
Wisconsin	373,275	42,945	11.5	489,972	75,435	15.4	612,519	106,474	17.4
Wyoming	3,863	439	11.4	12,545	1,707	13.6	19,952	2,893	14.5
Continental United States	14,752,258	2,353,988	16.0	18,957,672	3,596,615	19.0	23,485,559	4,833,630	20.6
Geographical divisions.[d]									
North Atlantic	4,871,598	911,343	18.7	5,994,793	1,341,607	22.4	7,218,443	1,734,928	24.0
South Atlantic	2,176,892	464,922	21.4	2,562,925	595,995	23.3	3,086,268	772,160	25.0
North Central	4,909,095	501,406	10.2	6,642,824	955,501	14.4	8,097,861	1,315,724	16.2
South Central	2,389,162	433,172	18.1	2,981,386	583,841	19.6	3,935,399	818,502	20.8
Western	405,511	43,145	10.6	775,744	119,671	15.4	1,147,588	192,316	16.8

[a] Obtained by subtracting estimated number 15 years of age from number 15 years of age and over.
[b] Includes South Dakota. [c] Included in North Dakota. [d] For States and Territories included in each division, see note *f*, page 57.

No. 112.—FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND MARITAL CONDITION (AREA OF ENUMERATION).

[*From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.*]

ALL CLASSES.

Marital condition.	1890			1900		
	Total females 15 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.		Total females 15 years of age and over.	Breadwinners.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Single [a]	6,250,912	2,531,548	40.5	7,614,610	3,309,665	43.5
Married	11,124,785	515,124	4.6	13,842,180	776,921	5.6
Widowed	2,154,598	630,257	29.3	2,721,438	867,922	31.5
Divorced	71,883	35,215	49.0	114,935	63,558	55.8
Total	19,602,178	3,712,144	18.9	24,293,163	5,067,069	20.8

NATIVE WHITE—BOTH PARENTS NATIVE.

Single [a]	3,233,405	889,722	27.5	3,918,599	1,230,803	31.4
Married	6,132,027	135,881	2.2	7,259,967	217,565	3.0
Widowed	1,120,959	265,679	23.7	1,333,719	347,786	26.1
Divorced	44,284	18,866	42.6	62,678	29,740	47.5
Total	10,530,675	1,310,148	12.4	12,574,963	1,825,850	14.5

NATIVE WHITE—ONE OR BOTH PARENTS FOREIGN BORN.

Single [a]	1,502,788	698,373	44.4	1,990,590	977,094	49.1
Married	1,367,712	36,875	2.7	2,214,414	69,065	3.1
Widowed	135,959	41,236	30.8	257,107	83,151	32.3
Divorced	7,862	3,767	47.9	16,060	8,315	52.9
Total	3,064,321	774,751	25.3	4,478,729	1,138,129	25.4

FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.

Single [a]	791,040	557,116	70.4	875,517	607,791	69.4
Married	2,435,013	72,617	3.0	2,859,065	102,416	3.6
Widowed	574,854	122,249	21.3	702,953	145,315	20.7
Divorced	8,979	4,024	44.8	12,531	6,441	51.4
Total	3,809,919	756,006	19.8	4,450,099	861,962	19.4

NEGRO.

Single [a]	657,234	380,068	59.3	810,647	490,358	60.5
Married	1,187,434	269,169	22.7	1,443,859	376,114	26.0
Widowed	320,191	200,350	62.6	414,119	277,656	67.0
Divorced	10,688	8,530	79.8	22,036	18,122	82.2
Total	2,175,553	867,717	39.9	2,690,652	1,162,250	43.2

INDIAN AND MONGOLIAN.

Single [a]	6,445	1,669	25.9	19,278	3,619	18.8
Married	12,566	1,082	8.6	64,275	10,764	16.7
Widowed	2,632	743	28.2	13,549	4,061	30.0
Divorced	70	28	(b)	1,027	433	42.2
Total	21,713	3,522	16.2	98,129	18,877	19.2

[a] Including unknown. [b] Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.

No. 113.—FEMALE POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER EMPLOYED AS BREADWINNERS: NUMBER IN THE CENSUS YEARS 1890 AND 1900, AND INCREASE 1890 TO 1900, BY OCCUPATIONS (AREA OF ENUMERATION).

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Occupation.	1890	1900	Increase 1890 to 1900.	
			Number.	Per cent.
Agricultural pursuits:				
Agricultural laborers	368,551	497,886	134,332	36.9
Farmers, planters, and overseers	223,427	307,788	81,361	35.9
Other agricultural pursuits	5,158	6,070	917	17.8
Total	595,134	811,744	216,610	36.4
Professional service:				
Actresses, professional show women, etc	4,491	6,819	2,328	51.8
Artists and teachers of art	10,775	10,989	214	2.0
Literary and scientific persons	2,764	5,989	3,225	116.7
Musicians and teachers of music	34,435	52,257	17,822	51.8
Officials (government)	4,875	8,126	3,251	66.7
Physicians and surgeons	4,557	7,399	2,842	62.4
Teachers and professors in colleges, etc	245,839	327,905	82,066	33.4
Other professional service	3,506	11,282	7,777	221.9
Total	311,241	430,766	119,525	38.4
Domestic and personal service:				
Barbers and hairdressers	2,779	5,533	2,754	99.1
Boarding and lodging house keepers	32,593	59,511	26,918	82.6
Hotel keepers	5,276	8,545	3,269	62.0
Housekeepers and stewardesses	86,089	147,103	61,014	70.9
Janitors and sextons	2,803	8,028	5,225	186.4
Laborers (not specified)	50,321	111,503	61,182	121.6
Laundresses	215,121	332,665	117,544	54.6
Nurses and midwives	41,396	108,978	67,582	163.3
Servants and waitresses	1,145,255	1,213,828	68,573	6.0
Other domestic and personal service	8,554	16,346	7,792	91.1
Total	1,590,187	2,012,010	421,853	26.5
Trade and transportation:				
Agents	4,853	10,538	5,685	117.1
Bookkeepers and accountants	27,606	73,820	46,214	167.4
Clerks and copyists	62,817	83,726	20,909	33.3
Merchants and dealers (except wholesale)	25,284	34,008	8,724	34.5
Packers and shippers	6,147	18,673	12,526	203.8
Saleswomen	57,172	146,577	89,406	156.4
Stenographers and typewriters	21,214	85,912	64,698	305.0
Telegraph and telephone operators	8,403	22,454	14,051	167.2
Other persons in trade and transportation	9,058	18,418	9,360	103.3
Total	222,553	494,126	271,573	122.0
Manufacturing and mechanical pursuits:				
Bookbinders	11,271	15,171	3,900	34.6
Boot and shoe makers and repairers	32,918	38,285	5,367	16.2
Boxmakers (paper)	12,325	15,992	3,667	29.8
Confectioners	5,328	8,586	3,258	61.1
Glovemakers	5,608	7,543	1,935	109.1
Gold and silver workers	3,253	6,158	2,905	89.3
Paper and pulp-mill operatives	8,719	9,164	445	5.1
Printers, lithographers, and presswomen	12,026	15,770	3,744	31.1
Rubber-factory operatives	6,831	7,238	907	14.8
Textile-mill operatives	211,112	250,376	39,264	18.6
Carpet-factory operatives	10,452	8,679	[a]1,773	[a]17.0
Cotton-mill operatives	81,220	101,044	20,724	24.6
Hosiery and knitting mill operatives	19,521	31,108	11,787	61.0
Silk-mill operatives	19,108	29,200	10,092	52.8
Woolen-mill operatives	31,428	28,961	[a]5,467	[a]15.0
Other textile-mill operatives	43,583	47,481	3,901	9.0
Textile workers	589,277	693,158	104,881	17.8
Dressmakers	290,208	342,579	52,371	18.0
Hat and cap makers	6,552	7,398	846	12.9
Milliners	60,653	85,025	24,372	40.2
Seamstresses	143,339	143,270	[a]69	[b]
Shirt, collar, and cuff makers	15,534	29,509	13,975	90.0
Tailoresses	61,488	65,353	3,865	6.3
Other textile workers	10,403	20,024	9,621	92.5
Tobacco and cigar factory operatives	25,853	40,325	14,472	56.0
Other manufacturing and mechanical pursuits	71,978	150,627	78,649	109.3
Total	993,929	1,258,393	265,364	26.7
Grand total	3,712,144	5,007,069	1,294,925	34.9

[a] Decrease. [b] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

No. 114.—STRIKES: ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, STRIKERS, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year.	Strikes.	Establishments.		Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Number.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.	Number.	Average per strike.
1881	471	2,928	6.2	101,070	215	129,521	275
1882	454	2,105	4.6	120,860	266	154,671	341
1883	478	2,759	5.8	122,198	256	149,763	313
1884	443	2,367	5.3	117,313	265	147,051	332
1885	645	2,284	3.5	158,684	246	242,705	376
1886	1,432	10,055	7.0	407,152	284	508,044	355
1887	1,436	6,589	4.6	272,776	190	379,676	264
1888	906	3,506	3.9	103,218	114	117,704	163
1889	1,075	3,786	3.5	205,068	191	249,559	232
1890	1,833	9,424	5.1	285,900	156	351,944	192
1891	1,717	8,116	4.7	245,012	143	298,939	174
1892	1,298	5,540	4.3	163,499	126	206,671	159
1893	1,305	4,555	3.5	195,008	149	265,914	204
1894	1,349	8,196	6.1	505,019	374	660,425	490
1895	1,215	6,973	5.7	285,742	235	392,403	323
1896	1,026	5,462	5.3	183,813	179	241,170	235
1897	1,078	8,492	7.9	332,570	309	408,391	379
1898	1,056	3,809	3.6	182,067	172	[a]219,092	[a]236
1899	1,797	11,317	6.3	308,267	172	417,072	232
1900	1,779	9,248	5.2	399,656	225	505,066	284
1901	2,924	10,908	3.7	396,280	136	513,386	176
1902	3,162	14,248	4.5	553,143	175	659,792	209
1903	3,494	20,248	5.8	581,682	166	656,655	188
1904	2,307	10,202	4.4	375,754	163	517,211	224
1905	2,077	8,292	4.0	176,337	85	221,686	107
Total	36,757	181,407	4.9	6,728,048	183	[a]8,703,824	[a]237

[a] Not including 2 strikes involving 33 establishments not reported.

No. 115.—LOCKOUTS: ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED, EMPLOYEES LOCKED OUT, AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK, 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Calendar year.	Lockouts.	Establishments.		Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
		Number.	Average per lockout.	Number.	Average per lockout.	Number.	Average per lockout.
1881	6	9	1.5	655	109	655	109
1882	22	42	1.9	4,131	188	4,131	188
1883	28	117	4.2	20,512	733	20,512	733
1884	42	354	8.4	18,121	431	18,121	431
1885	50	183	3.7	15,424	308	15,424	308
1886	140	1,509	10.8	101,980	728	101,980	728
1887	67	1,281	19.1	57,534	859	59,630	890
1888	40	180	4.5	13,787	345	15,176	379
1889	36	132	3.7	10,471	291	10,731	298
1890	64	324	5.1	19,233	301	21,555	337
1891	69	546	7.9	14,116	205	31,014	449
1892	61	716	11.7	30,050	493	32,014	525
1893	70	305	4.4	13,016	186	21,842	312
1894	55	875	15.9	28,543	519	29,619	539
1895	40	370	9.3	12,754	319	14,785	370
1896	40	61	1.3	3,675	92	7,668	192
1897	32	171	5.3	7,651	239	7,763	243
1898	42	164	3.9	11,038	263	14,217	339
1899	41	323	7.9	14,698	358	14,817	361
1900	60	2,281	38.0	46,562	776	62,658	1,044
1901	88	461	5.1	16,257	185	20,457	232
1902	78	1,304	16.7	30,304	389	31,715	407
1903	151	3,288	21.4	112,332	729	131,779	856
1904	112	2,316	20.7	44,908	401	56,604	505
1905	109	1,255	11.5	68,474	628	80,748	741
Total	1,546	18,547	12.0	716,231	463	825,610	534

No. 116.—RESULTS OF STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS: 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does include data relating to establishments in which strike or lockout was pending at the close of s one of the four investigations included in this report and establishments in which result of st or lockout was not reported.]

Calendar year.	Strikes.				Lockouts.			
	Total establishments involved.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Total establishments involved.	Per cent of establishments in which lockout—		
		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.		Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881	2,928	61.37	7.00	31.63	9	88.89	11.11	.....
1882	2,105	53.59	8.17	38.24	42	64.29	.....	35.71
1883	2,759	58.17	16.09	25.74	117	56.41	.....	43.59
1884	2,367	51.50	3.89	44.61	354	27.97	.28	71.75
1885	2,284	52.80	9.50	37.70	183	38.25	3.28	58.47
1886	10,053	34.51	18.85	46.64	1,509	21.18	13.11	65.71
1887	6,589	45.64	7.19	47.17	1,281	34.19	1.25	64.56
1888	3,506	52.22	5.48	42.30	180	74.44	3.89	21.67
1889	3,786	46.49	15.21	34.60	132	40.91	25.76	33.33
1890	9,424	52.65	19.01	37.34	324	65.74	5.56	28.70
1891	8,110	37.88	8.29	53.83	546	63.92	14.29	21.79
1892	5,540	39.31	8.70	51.99	716	69.13	25.28	5.59
1893	4,655	50.86	10.32	38.82	305	41.90	18.31	39.79
1894	8,196	38.09	13.50	48.41	375	11.31	2.40	86.29
1895	6,973	55.24	9.94	34.82	370	13.24	.27	86.49
1896	5,462	59.19	7.47	33.34	51	80.39	1.96	17.65
1897	8,492	57.31	28.12	14.57	171	66.82	3.51	35 67
1898	3,809	64.21	6.38	29.41	164	63.41	.61	35.98
1899	11,317	73.24	14.25	12.51	323	18.91	.62	81.37
1900	9,248	46.43	20.62	32.95	2,281	94.30	.31	5.39
1901	10,908	48.77	17.13	34.10	451	37.03	42.13	20.84
1902	14,248	47.31	22.85	29.84	1,304	78.22	4.06	17.72
1903	20,248	40.87	23.40	35.73	3,288	81.39	5.17	13.44
1904	10,202	35.28	15.28	49.44	2,316	55.91	23.06	21.03
1905	8,292	40.17	11.45	48.38	1,255	31.60	32.64	35.76
Total	181,407	47.94	15.28	36 78	18,547	57.20	10.71	32.09

No. 117.—STRIKES AND ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED: 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Calendar year.	Strikes—				Establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1881	223	47.35	248	52.65	2,251	76.88	677	23.12
1882	220	48.46	234	51.54	1,604	76.20	501	23.80
1883	271	56.69	207	43.31	2,338	84.74	421	15.26
1884	240	54.18	203	45.82	1,967	83.10	400	16.90
1885	357	55.35	288	44.65	1,653	72.81	621	27.19
1886	763	53.28	669	46.72	8,834	87.87	1,219	12.13
1887	952	66.34	483	33.66	5,746	87.22	842	12.78
1888	616	68.14	288	31.86	3,064	87.44	440	12.56
1889	721	67.35	351	32.65	3,019	79.74	767	20.26
1890	1,306	71.33	525	28.67	8,534	90.58	882	9.42
1891	1,284	74.83	432	25.17	7,379	92.00	642	8.00
1892	918	70.72	380	29.28	5,050	91.16	490	8.84
1893	906	69.43	399	30.57	4,095	87.93	559	12.07
1894	847	62.83	501	37.17	7,271	88.72	921	11.28
1895	656	54.25	553	45.75	6,100	87.51	871	12.49
1896	662	64.59	363	35.41	4,913	89.97	548	10.03
1897	596	55.29	482	44.71	7,798	91.83	691	8.17
1898	638	60.42	418	39.58	3,220	84.51	589	15.46
1899	1,115	62.05	682	37.95	10,439	92.24	878	7.76
1900	1,164	65.43	615	34.57	8,422	91.07	826	8.93
1901	2,218	75.85	706	24.15	10,032	91.97	876	8.03
1902	2,474	78.24	688	21.76	13,413	94.14	835	5.86
1903	2,754	78.82	740	21.18	19,334	95.49	914	4.51
1904	1,895	82.14	412	17.86	9,736	95.42	467	4.58
1905	1,552	74.72	525	25.28	7,664	92.43	628	7.57
Total	25,353	68.99	11,394	31.01	163,795	90.34	17,505	9.65

No. 118.—STRIKERS AND EMPLOYEES THROWN OUT OF WORK IN ESTABLISHMENTS INVOLVED IN STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED: CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported whether ordered or not ordered.]

Calendar year.	Strikers in strikes—				Employees thrown out of work in establishments involved in strikes—			
	Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.		Ordered by labor organization.		Not ordered by labor organization.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1881	61,564	60.91	39,506	39.09	72,751	56.17	56,770	43.83
1882	88,708	69.26	37,152	30.74	100,461	61.95	61,210	35.05
1883	88,062	72.07	34,136	27.93	99,511	66.45	50,252	33.55
1884	75,069	63.99	42,244	36.01	88,960	60.49	58,094	39.51
1885	107,481	67.78	51,108	32.22	162,571	67.11	79,884	32.89
1886	312,216	76.68	94,936	23.32	931,056	75.00	126,983	25.00
1887	194,556	71.33	78,216	28.67	279,722	73.67	99,950	26.33
1888	71,599	69.41	31,565	30.59	108,182	73.32	39,374	26.68
1889	156,469	76.30	48,599	23.70	192,526	77.15	57,033	22.85
1890	221,177	77.43	64,481	22.57	264,142	75.10	87,560	24 90
1891	191,440	80.42	46,602	19.58	226,437	77.56	65,502	22.44
1892	127,103	77.74	36,396	22.26	159,326	77.09	47,545	22.91
1893	151,500	77.69	43,508	22.31	200,808	75.52	65,106	24.48
1894	437,972	86.73	67,017	13.27	564,099	85.43	96,236	14 57
1895	209,040	73.18	76,622	26.82	271,547	69.22	120,771	30.78
1896	137,040	74.56	46,758	25.44	174,280	72.27	66,865	27.73
1897	256,547	77.14	76,023	22.86	301,845	73.91	106,546	26.09
1898	127,479	70.02	54,588	29.98	[a]172,107	[a]69.12	76,895	30.88
1899	232,811	75.52	75,456	24.48	296,094	71.14	120,378	28.86
1900	344,418	86.18	55,238	13.82	406,258	80.44	98,813	19.56
1901	336,167	84.83	60,113	15.17	450,596	82.92	92,791	17.08
1902	496,175	89.70	56,968	10.30	580,598	88.00	79,194	12.00
1903	456,065	85.78	75,617	14.22	549,020	83.69	107,035	16.31
1904	345,328	91.90	30,426	8.10	468,715	90.62	48,496	9.38
1905	134,530	76.29	41,807	23.71	102,767	73.42	58,919	26.58
Total	*5,555,516*	*79.69*	*1,365,067*	*20.31*	[a]*6,735,273*	[a]*77.45*	*1,960,957*	*22.55*

[a] Not including 33 establishments not reported.

No. 119.—RESULTS OF STRIKES ORDERED BY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AND NOT SO ORDERED: 1881 TO 1905.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table does not include data relating to strikes not reported, whether ordered or not ordered, establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report, and establishments in which result of strike was not reported.]

Calendar year.	Per cent of establishments in which strike ordered by labor organization—			Per cent of establishments in which strike not ordered by labor organization—		
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
1881	64.99	6.71	28.30	49.33	7.98	42.69
1882	56.36	9.54	34.10	44.71	3.79	51.50
1883	64.07	18.31	17.62	25.42	3.80	70.78
1884	55.62	3.25	41.13	31.25	7.00	61.75
1885	62.42	10.58	27.00	27.05	6.60	66.35
1886	33.46	20.48	46.06	42.07	7.07	50.86
1887	48.36	7.19	44.45	27.08	7.24	65.68
1888	56.17	4.99	38.84	25.00	8.86	66.14
1889	45.61	21.37	33.02	49.93	9.26	40.81
1890	53.99	10.17	35.84	39.86	8.45	51.69
1891	38.46	8.10	53.44	36.76	11.68	51.56
1892	39.33	8.75	51.92	39.19	8.16	52.65
1893	53.94	10.89	35.17	28.42	6.19	65.39
1894	37.35	13.67	48.98	43.94	12.12	43.94
1895	59.25	10.05	30.70	27.21	9.18	63.61
1896	62.47	6.55	30.98	29.93	15.69	54.38
1897	59.67	29.51	10.82	30.83	12.54	56.63
1898	69.74	6.15	24.11	33.96	7.64	58.40
1899	76.33	14.19	9.48	36.56	14.92	48.52
1900	48.06	21.95	29.99	29.94	7.03	63.03
1901	50.36	17.19	32.45	30.59	16.44	52.97
1902	48.31	23.72	27.97	31.38	8.74	59.88
1903	41.72	23.77	34.51	22.86	15.43	61.71
1904	35.75	15.59	48.66	25.48	8.78	65.74
1905	41.58	11.30	47.12	24.04	13.22	62.74
Total	49.48	15.87	34.65	33.86	9.83	56.31

No. 120.--SUMMARY OF STRIKES: CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table shows statistics for strikes due solely to each cause, and also for strikes in which each cause was only a partial or contributing cause. A strike due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from tables in which each strike was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	Strikes.		Establishments involved.		Number of establishments in which strike—		
	Number.	Per cent of total (36,757).	Number.	Per cent of total (181,407).	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
For increase of wages	11,851	32.24	60,359	33.27	[a]30,142	[a]11,277	[a]18,922
For increase of wages combined with various causes	3,117	8.48	44,700	24.64	[b]20,947	[b]11,251	[b]12,491
Against reduction of wages	4,067	11.06	10,536	5.81	[c]3,669	[c]1,337	[c]5,492
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes	308	.84	2,884	1.59	1,944	179	761
For reduction of hours	1,797	4.89	17,747	9.78	[d]8,775	[d]1,745	[d]6,790
For reduction of hours combined with various causes	1,797	4.89	33,721	18.59	[e]17,653	[e]7,394	[e]8,673
Against increase of hours	199	.54	817	.45	409	105	303
Against increase of hours combined with various causes	56	.15	1,123	.62	691	69	363
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	6,926	18.84	18,614	10.26	[f]10,307	[f]305	[f]7,966
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes	1,658	4.51	20,000	11.02	[g]7,730	[g]4,916	[g]7,350
Concerning employment of certain persons [h]	2,693	7.33	4,139	2.28	1,027	68	3,044
Concerning employment of certain persons [h] combined with various causes	424	1.15	1,037	.57	301	191	545
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	315	.86	559	.31	280	12	267
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes	27	.07	191	.11	63	114	14
Concerning overtime work and pay	238	.65	574	.32	291	43	240
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes	252	.69	3,605	1.99	2,174	787	644
Concerning method and time of payment	342	.93	953	.53	377	31	545
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes	196	.53	2,170	1.20	1,202	599	369
Concerning Saturday part holiday	82	.22	266	.15	116	4	146
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes	150	.41	4,774	2.63	[i]2,487	[i]1,118	[i]1,163
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	308	.84	449	.25	218	38	193
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	80	.22	725	.40	160	431	134
Concerning working conditions and rules [h]	922	2.51	3,089	1.70	1,286	123	1,680
Concerning working conditions and rules [h] combined with various causes	275	.75	4,587	2.50	2,316	953	1,268
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere	1,346	3.66	6,361	3.51	[j]1,315	[j]177	[j]4,866
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere combined with various causes	31	.08	521	.29	58	29	434
Other causes (not above specified)	1,624	4.42	3,391	1.87	[g]2,058	[g]220	[g]1,109
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes	272	.74	1,922	1.06	844	503	575

[a] Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.

[b] Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[c] Not including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[d] Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[e] Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[f] Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[g] Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[h] Not involving union rules.

[i] Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[j] Not including 3 establishments not reported.

No. 120.—Summary of Strikes, Calendar Years 1881 to 1905, by Causes—Con.

Cause or object.	Per cent of establishments in which strike—			Strikers.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Number.	Per cent of total (6,728,048).	Number.	Per cent of total (8,703,824).
For increase of wages	[b]49.95	[b]18.69	[b]31.36	2,212,195	32.88	2,940,804	33.79
For increase of wages combined with various causes	[c]46.87	[c]25.18	[b]27.95	1,831,158	19.79	1,598,199	18.36
Against reduction of wages	[d]31.95	[d]12.74	[d]52.31	856,917	12.74	1,158,485	13.31
Against reduction of wages combined with various causes	67.40	6.21	26.39	99,698	1.48	134,744	1.55
For reduction of hours	[e]50.69	[e]10.08	[e]39.23	389,876	5.79	514,496	5.91
For reduction of hours combined with various causes	[f]52.35	[f]21.93	[f]25.72	859,694	12.61	1,064,135	11.51
Against increase of hours	50.06	12.95	37.09	65,883	.98	82,808	.95
Against increase of hours combined with various causes	61.53	6.15	32.32	22,161	.33	28,686	.33
Concerning recognition of union and union rules	[g]55.48	[g]1.61	[g]42.88	610,398	9.07	[h]743,523	8.54
Concerning recognition of union and union rules combined with various causes	38.66	[i]2.58	[i]36.76	795,727	11.83	896,814	10.30
Concerning employment of certain persons	24.81	1.61	73.55	287,883	4.28	[k]402,339	4.62
Concerning employment of certain persons combined with various causes	29.03	18.42	52.55	139,767	2.08	163,268	1.88
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	50.09	2.15	47.76	29,112	.43	36,556	.42
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes	32.98	59.69	7.33	4,220	.06	6,079	.07
Concerning overtime work and pay	50.70	7.49	41.81	22,857	.34	30,639	.35
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes	60.31	21.83	17.86	74,957	1.11	101,918	1.17
Concerning method and time of payment	39.56	3.25	57.19	69,625	1.03	80,918	.93
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes	55.39	27.60	17.01	235,668	3.50	251,995	2.90
Concerning Saturday part holiday	43.61	1.50	54.89	6,151	.09	7,622	.09
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes	[l]52.76	[l]23.45	[l]24.39	62,916	.91	69,244	.80
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	48.55	8.46	42.99	12,228	.63	61,992	.71
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	22.07	59.46	18.48	171,401	2.55	177,710	2.01
Concerning working conditions and rules	41.63	3.98	54.39	112,705	1.68	150,769	1.73
Concerning working conditions and rules combined with various causes	61.05	21.00	27.95	101,664	1.51	131,990	1.52
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere	[m]20.68	[m]2.79	[m]76.53	259,316	3.85	373,968	4.30
In sympathy with strikers and employees locked out elsewhere combined with various causes	11.13	5.57	83.30	18,420	.27	21,079	.24
Other causes (not specified above)	[j]60.76	[j]6.50	[j]32.74	191,057	2.88	233,581	2.68
Other causes *combined with various* above-specified causes	13.91	26.17	29.92	106,161	1.58	144,814	1.66

[a] Not including 33 establishments not reported.
[b] Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report and 7 establishments not reported.
[c] Not including 11 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[d] Not including 38 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[e] Not including 437 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[f] Not including 1 establishment in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[g] Not including 36 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[h] Not including 21 establishments not reported.
[i] Not including 4 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[j] Not involving union rules.
[k] Not including 12 establishments not reported.
[l] Not including 6 establishments in which strike was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.
[m] Not including 3 establishments not reported.

No. 121.—SUMMARY OF LOCKOUTS: CALENDAR YEARS 1881 TO 1905, BY CAUSES.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table shows statistics for lockouts due solely to each cause and also for lockouts in which each cause was only a partial or contributing cause. A lockout due to several causes (each of which was a partial or contributing cause) has been entered under each of the causes involved, and because of this repetition no total can be made from the figures shown in this table. The totals entered in the box headings are taken from tables in which each lockout was counted but once.]

Cause or object.	Lockouts.		Establishments involved.		Number of establishments in which lockout—		
	Number.	Per cent of total (1,546).	Number.	Per cent of total (18,547).	Succeeded	Succeeded partly.	Failed.
Against demand for increase of wages	185	11.97	1,345	7.25	508	310	527
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes	63	4.08	647	3.49	331	76	240
To enforce reduction of wages	199	12.87	1,064	5.74	[a] 292	[a] 482	[a] 289
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes	21	1.36	135	.73	34	5	96
Against demand for reduction of hours	64	4.14	241	1.30	173	16	52
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes	31	2.20	295	1.59	84	157	54
To enforce increase of hours	37	2.39	260	1.40	209	.....	51
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes	5	.32	28	.15	26	.....	2
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	669	43.27	8,345	44.99	[b] 5,798	[b] 349	[b] 2,051
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes	70	4.53	1,417	7.64	321	162	934
Concerning employment of certain persons[c]	30	1.94	49	.26	46	.....	3
Concerning employment of certain persons[c] combined with various causes	5	.32	9	.05	8	1	.....
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	5	.32	8	.04	7	.....	1
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation combined with various causes	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Concerning overtime work and pay	5	.32	44	.24	1	.....	43
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes	3	.19	4	.02	3	1	.....
Concerning method and time of payment	6	.39	9	.05	6	.....	3
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes	2	.13	2	.01	2	.....	.....
Concerning Saturday part holiday	9	.58	80	.43	5	.....	75
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes	2	.13	8	.04	1	7	.....
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	5	.32	9	.05	5	2	2
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	1	.06	1	.01	.....	.....	1
Concerning working conditions and rules[c]	55	3.56	704	3.80	41	63	597
Concerning working conditions and rules[c] combined with various causes	14	.91	73	.39	30	5	38
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere	73	4.72	1,843	9.94	1,378	165	300
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere combined with various causes	1	.06	700	3.77	.....	.....	700
Other causes (not above specified)	91	5.89	2,869	15.47	1,635	375	859
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes	16	1.03	109	.59	33	25	51

[a] Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[b] Not including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[c] Not involving union rules.

No. 121.—Summary of Lockouts, Calendar Years 1881 to 1905, by Causes—Continued.

Cause or object.	Per cent of establishments in which lockout—			Employees locked out.		Employees thrown out of work.	
	Succeeded.	Succeeded partly.	Failed.	Number.	Per cent of total (716,231).	Number.	Per cent of total (825,610).
Against demand for increase of wages	37.77	23.05	39.18	75,714	10.57	83,420	10.10
Against demand for increase of wages combined with various causes	51.16	11.75	37.09	20,600	2.88	21,236	2.57
To enforce reduction of wages	[a]27.47	[a]45.34	[a]27.19	101,412	14.16	111,261	13.48
To enforce reduction of wages combined with various causes	25.19	3.70	71.11	5,949	.83	6,694	.81
Against demand for reduction of hours	71.78	6.64	21.58	14,262	1.99	14,919	1.81
Against demand for reduction of hours combined with various causes	28.47	53.22	18.31	8,268	1.15	9,229	1.12
To enforce increase of hours	80.38	.....	19.62	21,703	3.03	22,371	2.71
To enforce increase of hours combined with various causes	92.86	.....	7.14	1,018	.14	1,519	.18
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization	[b]70.72	[b]4.26	[b]25.02	231,562	32.33	301,918	36.57
Concerning recognition of union and union rules and employers' organization combined with various causes	22.65	11.43	65.92	46,124	6.44	48,699	5.90
Concerning employment of certain persons[c]	93.88	.....	6.12	6,733	.94	7,783	.94
Concerning employment of certain persons[c] combined with various causes	88.89	11.11	.....	3,979	.56	3,979	.48
Concerning employees working out of regular occupation	87.50	.....	12.50	748	.10	948	.11
Concerning overtime work and pay	2.27	.....	97.73	1,210	.17	1,225	.15
Concerning overtime work and pay combined with various causes	75.00	25.00	.....	744	.10	744	.09
Concerning method and time of payment	66.67	.....	33.33	285	.04	298	.04
Concerning method and time of payment combined with various causes	100.00	.....	.....	349	.05	349	.04
Concerning Saturday part holiday	6.25	.....	93.75	2,439	.34	2,708	.33
Concerning Saturday part holiday combined with various causes	12.50	87.50	.....	815	.11	815	.10
Concerning docking, fines, and charges	55.56	22.22	22.22	366	.05	405	.05
Concerning docking, fines, and charges combined with various causes	.....	.....	100.00	39	.01	39	[d]
Concerning working conditions and rules[c]	6.25	8.95	84.80	13,868	1.94	14,666	1.78
Concerning working conditions and rules[c] combined with various causes	41.10	6.85	52.05	3,652	.51	4,790	.58
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere	74.77	8.95	16.28	70,275	9.81	75,276	9.12
In sympathy with lockout and against strike elsewhere combined with various causes	.....	.....	100.00	30,095	4.20	30,095	3.65
Other causes (not above specified)	66.99	13.07	20.94	114,732	16.02	124,293	15.05
Other causes combined with various above-specified causes	30.27	22.94	46.79	3,006	.42	3,208	.39

[a] Not including 1 establishment in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[b] Not including 147 establishments in which lockout was pending at the close of some one of the four investigations included in this report.

[c] Not involving union rules.

[d] Less than 0.01 per cent.

No. 122.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR: RELATIVE EMPLOYEES, HOURS PER WEEK, WAGES PER HOUR, FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, AND PURCHASING POWER OF HOURLY WAGES AND OF FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, MEASURED BY RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes wages and hours of labor in leading wage-working occupations from data taken from the records of 4,034 establishments in the principal manufacturing and mechanical industries and also retail prices of the principal articles of food from data taken from the records of 993 retail merchants. This table does not include data for salaried employees in any industry. Relative numbers are computed on the basis of average for 1890–1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Employees.	Hours per week.	Wages per hour.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.	Retail prices of food weighted according to family consumption.	Purchasing power measured by retail prices of food, of—	
						Hourly wages.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.
	Per cent.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
1890	94.8	100.7	100.3	101.0	102.4	97.9	98.6
1891	97.3	100.5	100.3	100.8	103.8	96.6	97.1
1892	99.2	100.5	100.8	101.3	101.9	98.9	99.4
1893	99.4	100.3	100.9	101.2	104.4	96.6	96.9
1894	94.1	99.8	97.9	97.7	99.7	98.2	98.0
1895	96.4	100.1	98.3	98.4	97.8	100.5	100.6
1896	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.5	95.5	104.4	104.2
1897	100.9	99.6	99.6	99.2	96.3	103.4	103.0
1898	106.4	99.7	100.2	99.9	98.7	101.5	101.2
1899	112.1	99.2	102.0	101.2	99.5	102.5	101.7
1900	115.6	98.7	105.5	104.1	101.1	104.4	103.0
1901	119.1	98.1	108.0	105.9	105.2	102.7	100.7
1902	123.6	97.3	112.2	109.2	110.9	101.2	98.5
1903	126.5	96.6	116.3	112.3	110.3	105.4	101.8
1904	125.7	95.9	117.0	112.2	111.7	104.7	100.4
1905	133.6	95.9	118.9	114.0	112.4	105.8	101.4
1906	142.9	95.4	124.2	118.5	115.7	107.3	102.4
1907	144.4	95.0	128.8	122.4	120.6	106.8	101.5

No. 123.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR: PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—) IN 1907, AS COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS, IN EMPLOYEES, HOURS PER WEEK, WAGES PER HOUR, FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, AND PURCHASING POWER OF HOURLY WAGES AND OF FULL-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS PER EMPLOYEE, MEASURED BY RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. Computed from the relative figures shown on page 233.]

Calendar year.	Per cent of increase (+) or decrease (—) in 1907 as compared with previous years.						
	Employees.	Hours per week.	Wages per hour.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.	Retail prices of food, weighted according to family consumption.	Purchasing power, measured by retail prices of food, of—	
						Hourly wages.	Full-time weekly earnings per employee.
Average 1890–1899	+14.4	—5.0	+28.8	+22.4	+20.6	+ 6.8	+1.5
1890	+52.8	—5.7	+28.4	+21.2	+17.8	+ 9.1	+2.9
1891	+48.4	—5.5	+28.4	+21.4	+16.2	+10.6	+4.5
1892	+45.6	—5.5	+27.8	+20.8	+18.4	+ 8.0	+2.1
1893	+45.3	—5.3	+27.7	+20.9	+15.5	+10.6	+4.7
1894	+53.5	—4.8	+31.6	+25.3	+21.0	+ 8.8	+3.6
1895	+49.8	—5.1	+31.0	+24.4	+23.3	+ 6.6	+ .9
1896	+46.5	—4.8	+29.2	+23.0	+26.3	+ 2.3	—2.6
1897	+43.1	—4.6	+29.3	+23.4	+25.2	+ 3.3	—1.5
1898	+35.7	—4.7	+28.5	+22.5	+22.2	+ 5.2	+ .3
1899	+28.8	—4.2	+26.3	+20.9	+21.2	+ 4.2	— .2
1900	+21.9	—3.7	+22.1	+17.6	+19.3	+ 2.3	—1.5
1901	+21.2	—3.2	+19.3	+15.6	+14.6	+ 4.0	+ .8
1902	+16.8	—2.4	+14.8	+12.1	+ 8.7	+ 5.5	+3.0
1903	+14.2	—1.7	+10.7	+ 9.0	+ 9.3	+ 1.3	— .3
1904	+14.9	— .9	+10.1	+ 9.1	+ 8.0	+ 2.0	+1.1
1905	+ 8.1	— .9	+ 8.3	+ 7.4	+ 7.3	+ .9	+ .1
1906	+ 1.0	— .4	+ 3.7	+ 3.3	+ 4.2	— .5	— .9

No. 124.—AVERAGE WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR OF BRICKLAYERS IN BUILDING TRADES: CALENDAR YEARS 1906 AND 1907, BY PRINCIPAL CITIES.

[From Bulletin No. 77 of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. Bulletin No. 77 presents similar statements for other principal occupations.]

Locality.	Number of establishments.	Number of employees.		Average hours per week.		Average wages per hour.	
		1906	1907	1906	1907	1906	1907
						Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Albany, N. Y	3	35	34	48.00	47.53	0.4913	0.5794
Atlanta, Ga	3	37	24	56.03	51.25	.4622	.4119
Augusta, Ga	3	43	33	51.00	51.00	.3988	.3939
Baltimore, Md	3	120	76	48.00	48.00	.6365	.6250
Birmingham, Ala	3	21	35	49.71	49.03	.6036	.6121
Boston, Mass	7	110	107	47.67	47.63	.5891	.5967
Buffalo, N. Y	4	87	80	48.00	48.00	.5500	.5500
Butte, Mont	2	16	11	48.00	48.00	.8047	.8750
Charleston, S. C	3	22	22	53.64	53.00	.3916	.3962
Chicago, Ill	4	484	309	45.24	45.33	.6265	.6270
Cincinnati, Ohio	4	144	142	45.00	45.00	.6214	.6280
Cleveland, Ohio	6	152	187	48.00	48.00	.6000	.6000
Dallas, Tex	2	31	22	48.00	48.00	.7242	.7500
Denver, Colo	3	36	30	44.00	44.00	.7031	.7500
Des Moines, Iowa	3	33	29	48.00	48.00	.6008	.6293
Detroit, Mich	4	154	178	48.00	48.00	.5720	.6004
Dubuque, Iowa	2	12	11	48.00	48.00	.5719	.6000
Fall River, Mass	2	18	17	48.00	48.00	.5000	.6250
Grand Rapids, Mich	2	30	18	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5500
Hartford, Conn	2	41	51	44.00	44.00	.5671	.6025
Houston, Tex	3	21	28	44.00	44.00	.7500	.7500
Indianapolis, Ind	3	51	66	45.47	45.36	.6000	.6500
Jacksonville, Fla	3	42	36	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000
Jersey City, N. J	3	59	63	44.00	44.00	.6500	.6500
Kansas City, Mo	2	21	27	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6583
Los Angeles, Cal	2	31	39	48.00	48.00	.7500	.7500
Louisville, Ky	3	60	66	48.00	48.00	.6000	.6076
Lynn, Mass	2	20	20	48.00	48.00	.5500	.5500
Manchester, N. H	2	12	10	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000
Memphis, Tenn	2	24	37	41.00	41.00	.6875	.7000
Milwaukee, Wis	4	73	57	48.00	48.00	.5606	.6044
Minneapolis, Minn	6	172	111	48.52	48.92	.5983	.5914
Mobile, Ala	3	26	28	48.00	50.79	.6250	.6143
Montgomery, Ala	3	83	72	51.00	51.00	.4961	.4944
Nashville, Tenn	2	53	40	53.51	53.00	.5179	.6100
Newark, N. J	3	148	72	44.00	44.00	.6500	.6500
New Haven, Conn	2	50	33	48.00	48.00	.6066	.5511
New Orleans, La	3	54	60	48.00	48.00	.6287	.6400
New York, N. Y.[a]	9	546	491	44.00	44.00	.7000	.7000
Norfolk, Va	2	16	19	48.00	48.00	.7083	.7336
Omaha, Nebr	2	37	29	44.00	44.00	.6250	.6250
Peoria, Ill	3	54	44	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6250
Philadelphia, Pa	7	327	360	44.00	44.00	.6250	.6250
Pittsburg, Pa.[b]	3	59	71	48.00	48.00	.6169	.6500
Portland, Me	2	37	49	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000
Portland, Oreg	2	41	43	48.00	46.51	.7210	.8067
Providence, R. I	2	23	23	48.00	44.00	.5000	.5500
Racine, Wis	2	29	33	48.00	48.00	.6147	.6303
Richmond, Va	4	96	76	48.00	48.00	.6276	.6391
Rochester, N. Y	3	119	145	48.00	48.00	.5300	.5700
St. Louis, Mo	4	81	84	44.00	44.00	.7370	.7381
St. Paul, Minn	4	67	80	48.00	48.00	.6060	.5813
Salt Lake City, Utah	3	30	33	44.00	44.00	.7333	.7424
San Antonio, Tex	3	15	20	48.00	48.00	.7200	.7500
San Francisco, Cal	4	197	182	44.00	44.00	.8890	.8777
Scranton, Pa	3	42	43	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5500
Seattle, Wash	2	6	14	44.00	44.00	.7500	.7916
Sioux Falls, S. Dak	2	9	8	52.00	51.75	.5000	.5000
Syracuse, N. Y	2	17	18	48.00	48.00	.5824	.5694
Tacoma, Wash	2	7	15	44.00	44.00	.7411	.7875
Tampa, Fla	2	25	20	48.00	48.00	.6250	.7000
Terre Haute, Ind	4	70	78	48.00	48.00	.6007	.6250
Toledo, Ohio	2	40	42	48.00	48.00	.5544	.6095
Topeka, Kans	2	7	8	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6250
Trenton, N. J	3	50	55	44.00	44.00	.6000	.6000
Washington, D. C	3	102	73	48.00	48.00	.6250	.6250
Wheeling, W. Va	2	38	29	48.00	48.00	.6000	.6000
Wilkes-Barre, Pa	2	59	60	48.00	48.00	.5686	.5922
Wilmington, Del	4	86	88	48.00	46.73	.5451	.5500
Worcester, Mass	2	56	52	48.00	48.00	.5000	.5000

[a] Greater New York.

[b] Including Allegheny.

No. 125.—RAILWAY EMPLOYEES: TOTAL YEARLY AND AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY CLASSES.

[From the Statistical Report of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION.[a]

Class.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
General officers	13,157,420	13,141,428	13,090,284	13,244,121	14,475,126	15,155,278	15,911,369	17,231,606
Other officers	8,141,500	9,055,189	9,491,146	10,010,099	10,816,880	11,599,169	12,870,203	15,012,226
General office clerks	23,127,228	24,833,944	26,853,600	30,486,272	34,735,708	37,445,570	41,227,916	48,340,123
Station agents	18,553,252	19,239,279	20,172,608	21,011,724	22,584,269	23,112,137	22,571,595	24,831,066
Other station men	45,627,016	47,496,433	53,709,985	60,463,462	66,318,729	67,012,465	70,702,517	84,244,486
Enginemen	50,713,401	53,353,624	58,135,447	64,173,825	68,946,543	70,626,750	74,581,454	87,496,778
Firemen	29,203,596	30,941,619	33,780,709	37,484,283	40,463,040	41,701,463	44,247,306	52,474,059
Conductors	30,089,322	32,352,367	35,211,477	39,932,537	44,150,760	44,758,533	47,417,403	55,847,244
Other trainmen	44,844,475	51,646,290	56,335,462	66,221,636	75,521,384	77,416,200	81,884,828	99,978,356
Machinists	22,924,702	24,745,769	28,412,840	33,414,954	37,344,571	37,495,267	40,326,031	46,475,695
Carpenters	28,144,452	29,937,027	31,925,126	35,526,545	36,654,270	36,501,025	40,961,083	49,082,659
Other shopmen	59,470,846	63,951,988	73,269,159	84,133,168	94,463,049	101,164,035	111,524,564	132,421,765
Section foremen	18,481,594	19,191,808	20,356,376	21,430,984	22,555,363	23,041,754	23,519,671	26,326,635
Other trackmen	71,664,298	76,228,053	89,536,409	103,426,685	104,600,785	103,413,280	112,196,214	135,793,476
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	29,599,258	26,473,608	28,669,990	27,162,555	26,920,495	26,355,957	27,939,001	32,184,636
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	16,176,401	17,152,034	18,281,069	19,962,487	21,770,296	22,638,034	24,729,669	29,058,251
Employees—account floating equipment	4,247,915	4,316,140	4,363,822	5,032,788	4,884,713	5,612,076	4,776,654	6,035,415
All other employees and laborers	63,098,165	66,657,101	74,433,083	84,203,290	90,392,829	94,895,687	103,414,175	129,551,951
Total	577,264,841	610,713,701	676,028,592	[b] 757,321,415	817,598,810	839,944,680	[c] 900,801,653	1,072,386,427

[a] Covers over 99 per cent of the number of employees for all the years mentioned, excepting 1906, the per cent for which was over 96, and for 1903, the per cent for which was over 97.
[b] Excludes compensation paid by Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry. Co. not reported. The corresponding amount paid in 1904 was $19,976,412.
[c] Excludes compensation paid by Southern Pacific Co. not reported. The corresponding amount paid in 1907 was $35,724,918.

AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION IN DOLLARS, 1896 TO 1907.

Class.	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
General officers	9.19	9.54	9.73	10.03	10.45	10.97	11.17	11.27	11.61	11.74	11.81	11.93
Other officers	5.96	5.12	5.21	5.18	5.22	5.56	5.60	5.76	6.07	6.02	5.82	5.99
General office clerks	2.21	2.18	2.25	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.30
Station agents	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.87	1.93	1.93	1.94	2.05
Other station men	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.78
Enginemen	3.65	3.65	3.72	3.72	3.75	3.78	3.84	4.01	4.10	4.12	4.12	4.30
Firemen	2.06	2.05	2.09	2.10	2.14	2.16	2.20	2.28	2.35	2.38	2.42	2.54
Conductors	3.05	3.07	3.13	3.13	3.17	3.17	3.21	3.38	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.69
Other trainmen	1.90	1.90	1.95	1.94	1.96	2.00	2.04	2.17	2.27	2.31	2.35	2.54
Machinists	2.26	2.23	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.36	2.50	2.61	2.65	2.69	2.87
Carpenters	2.03	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.19	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.40
Other shopmen	1.69	1.71	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.86	1.91	1.92	1.92	2.06
Section foremen	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.90
Other trackmen	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.36	1.46
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	1.74	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.80	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.87
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	1.93	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.96	1.98	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.19	2.13	2.26
Employees—account floating equipment	1.94	1.86	1.89	1.89	1.92	1.97	2.00	2.11	2.17	2.17	2.10	2.27
All other employees and laborers	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.69	1.71	1.77	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.92

No. 126.—RAILWAY EMPLOYEES: TOTAL NUMBER AND NUMBER PER 100 MILES OF LINE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1898–1907, BY CLASSES.

[From the Statistical Report of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1898		1899		1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.	Number.	Per 100 m. of line.
General officers	4,956	3	4,832	3	4,916	3	4,780	2	4,816	2	4,842	2	5,105	2	5,536	2	6,090	3	6,407	3
Other officers	3,925	2	4,294	2	4,669	2	4,923	3	5,039	3	5,201	3	5,375	3	5,706	3	6,705	3	7,549	3
General office clerks	26,845	15	29,371	16	32,265	17	34,778	18	37,570	19	42,218	21	46,037	22	51,284	24	57,210	26	65,700	29
Station agents	30,699	17	30,787	16	31,610	16	32,294	17	33,478	17	34,892	17	34,918	16	35,245	16	34,940	16	35,649	16
Other station men	78,603	43	83,910	45	89,851	47	94,847	49	105,433	53	120,724	59	120,002	57	125,180	58	136,778	62	152,929	67
Enginemen	37,936	20	39,970	21	42,237	22	45,292	23	48,318	24	52,993	26	52,451	25	54,817	25	59,855	27	65,298	29
Firemen	38,925	21	41,152	22	44,130	23	47,166	24	50,651	25	56,041	27	55,004	26	57,892	27	62,678	28	69,384	31
Conductors	26,876	15	28,232	15	29,957	16	32,092	16	35,070	18	39,741	19	39,645	19	41,061	19	43,936	20	48,869	22
Other trainmen	66,968	36	69,497	37	74,274	39	84,493	43	91,383	46	104,885	51	106,734	50	111,405	51	119,087	53	134,257	59
Machinists	28,882	16	30,377	16	32,831	17	34,698	18	39,145	19	44,819	22	46,272	22	47,018	22	51,253	23	55,244	24
Carpenters	40,374	22	42,501	23	46,066	24	48,946	25	51,698	26	56,407	27	53,646	25	56,089	26	63,830	29	70,394	31
Other shopmen	99,717	54	103,937	55	114,773	60	120,550	62	136,579	68	154,035	75	159,472	75	176,348	81	199,940	90	221,656	97
Section foremen	30,771	17	31,690	17	33,085	17	33,817	17	35,700	18	37,101	18	37,609	18	38,217	18	40,463	18	41,391	18
Other trackmen	184,494	100	201,768	107	226,799	118	239,166	122	281,075	140	300,714	147	289,044	136	311,185	143	343,791	155	367,277	162
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	47,124	25	48,686	26	50,789	26	47,576	24	50,439	25	49,961	24	46,262	22	45,532	21	49,659	22	53,414	23
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	22,488	12	23,944	13	25,218	13	26,606	14	28,244	14	30,984	15	30,425	14	31,963	15	36,090	16	39,193	17
Employees—account floating equipment	6,319	3	6,775	4	7,597	4	7,423	4	7,426	4	7,949	4	7,495	3	8,753	4	8,314	4	9,139	4
All other employees and laborers	98,673	53	107,261	57	125,386	65	131,722	67	147,201	73	168,430	82	160,565	76	178,965	82	198,726	89	228,324	100
Total	874,558	474	928,924	495	1,017,653	529	1,071,169	548	1,189,315	594	1,312,537	639	1,296,121	611	1,382,196	637	1,521,355	684	1,672,074	725

INTERNAL COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION.

No. 127.—POST-OFFICES AND POST ROUTES: NUMBER OF POST-OFFICES, EXTENT OF POST ROUTES, AND REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES OF THE POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT, INCLUDING AMOUNTS PAID FOR TRANSPORTATION OF THE MAILS, 1879 TO 1908.

[From the annual reports of the Postmaster-General.]

Year ended June 30—	Post-offices.	Extent of post routes.	Revenue of the Department.	Expended for transportation of—		Total expenditure of the Department.
				Domestic mail.	Foreign mail.	
	Number.	*Miles.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1879	40,855	316,711	30,041,983	18,953,219	200,026	33,449,899
1880	42,989	343,888	33,315,479	20,857,802	199,809	36,542,804
1881	44,512	344,006	36,785,398	22,812,429	240,067	39,592,666
1882	46,231	313,618	41,876,410	22,460,473	280,501	40,482,021
1883	47,858	353,166	45,508,693	23,874,394	316,358	43,282,944
1884	50,017	359,530	43,325,959	25,014,478	332,221	47,224,560
1885	51,252	365,251	42,560,844	27,035,543	331,903	50,046,235
1886	53,611	368,660	43,948,423	27,614,510	391,856	51,004,744
1887	55,157	373,112	48,837,609	27,892,646	402,523	53,006,194
1888	57,376	403,977	52,695,177	29,317,959	547,395	56,468,315
1889	58,999	416,159	56,175,611	32,361,697	511,212	62,317,119
1890	62,401	427,990	60,882,098	34,116,243	563,631	66,259,548
1891	64,329	439,027	65,931,786	37,547,405	620,987	73,059,519
1892	67,119	447,591	70,930,476	39,082,919	774,016	76,980,846
1893	68,403	453,833	75,896,933	41,179,555	1,097,867	81,581,681
1894	69,805	454,746	75,080,479	45,375,359	1,239,363	84,994,112
1895	70,064	456,026	76,983,128	46,336,326	1,173,561	87,179,551
1896	70,360	463,813	82,499,208	47,993,067	1,530,864	90,932,670
1897	71,022	470,032	82,665,463	48,028,094	1,890,099	94,077,242
1898	73,570	480,461	89,012,619	50,444,291	1,760,091	98,033,524
1899	75,000	496,919	95,021,384	52,027,901	1,769,851	101,632,161
1900	76,688	500,990	102,354,579	54,135,930	2,100,266	107,740,268
1901	76,945	511,808	111,631,193	56,002,576	2,148,635	115,554,921
1902	75,924	507,510	121,848,047	58,589,968	2,410,473	121,785,697
1903	74,169	506,268	134,221,143	62,606,015	2,580,700	138,784,486
1904	71,131	496,818	143,582,624	67,027,776	2,697,077	152,362,117
1905	68,131	486,805	152,826,486	69,927,659	2,828,703	167,899,160
1906	65,600	478,711	167,922,782	72,944,352	2,895,756	178,449,779
1907	62,663	463,406	183,585,006	77,471,917	2,988,819	190,238,288
1908	61,158	450,788	191,478,063	78,171,988	2,982,732	208,351,886

No. 128.—RAILWAY-MAIL SERVICE: RAILROAD MILEAGE UPON WHICH MAIL WAS CARRIED, ANNUAL COST AND AVERAGE COST PER MILE OF RAILROAD MAIL TRANSPORTATION, AND EXPENDITURE FOR RAILWAY-MAIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, 1879 TO 1908.

[From the annual reports of the Postmaster-General.]

Year ended June 30—	Total railroads in operation in United States Dec. 31.	Railroads upon which mail was carried.	Annual transportation of mail by railroads.	Railroad mail transportation.		Railway-Mail Service.	
				Annual cost.	Average annual cost per mile.	Number of employees.	Annual expenditure.
	Miles.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1879	86,556	79,991	93,092,992	9,792,589	0.1051	2,609	2,624,800
1880	93,262	85,320	96,497,463	10,618,986	.1103	2,916	2,850,980
1881	103,108	91,569	103,521,229	11,963,117	.1155	3,177	3,108,801
1882	114,677	100,563	113,995,318	13,127,715	.1151	3,570	3,486,779
1883	121,422	110,208	129,198,611	13,887,860	.1075	3,855	3,972,071
1884	125,345	117,160	142,541,392	15,012,602	.1053	3,963	3,698,632
1885	128,320	121,032	151,910,845	16,627,983	.1095	4,387	4,246,210
1886	136,338	123,933	165,699,389	17,336,512	.1046	4,573	4,467,717
1887	149,214	130,919	169,689,866	18,056,272	.1064	4,851	4,694,562
1888	156,114	143,713	185,486,783	19,524,959	.1052	5,091	4,981,366
1889	161,276	150,381	201,102,489	21,639,613	.1059	5,448	5,250,838
1890	166,703	154,779	215,715,680	23,305,232	.1084	5,836	5,502,811
1891	170,729	159,518	228,719,900	25,183,714	.1101	6,032	5,904,381
1892	175,170	162,576	239,731,509	27,126,529	.1131	6,417	6,480,681
1893	177,546	166,952	252,750,574	28,910,195	.1143	6,615	6,733,410
1894	179,415	169,768	264,717,595	30,358,190	.1146	6,852	6,989,449
1895	181,115	171,212	267,117,737	31,205,342	.1168	7,015	7,194,220
1896	182,769	172,794	268,806,324	32,405,797	.1205	7,408	7,594,377
1897	184,591	173,475	273,190,356	33,876,521	.1240	7,602	7,782,547
1898	186,810	174,777	281,585,612	34,703,847	.1232	7,999	8,222,504
1899	190,818	176,727	287,591,269	36,117,876	.1256	8,388	8,610,732
1900	194,262	179,982	297,256,303	37,793,982	.1271	8,695	8,946,424
1901	198,743	183,359	302,613,325	38,519,621	.1273	9,105	9,679,037
1902	202,938	187,130	312,521,478	39,953,608	.1278	9,627	10,264,588
1903	207,365	192,852	333,491,684	41,886,848	.1256	10,418	11,250,042
1904	212,391	196,907	353,038,397	41,695,610	.1266	11,621	12,095,437
1905	217,311	200,965	362,645,731	45,576,515	.1256	12,471	13,301,991
1906	222,766	203,824	371,661,071	47,481,037	.1277	13,598	14,222,201
1907	228,128	207,237	387,557,165	51,008,111	.1316	14,357	15,248,601
1908	.....	213,220	407,799,039	49,401,763	.1211	15,295	17,479,504

No. 129.—POSTAL TELEGRAPH CABLE COMPANY: MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES, NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND MESSAGES SENT, 1885 TO 1908.

[The figures of the table do not represent the operations of one company, but the aggregation of the figures of many companies which have traffic contracts with or go to make up the telegraph system which is generally known as the "Postal Telegraph Cable Company." They include, except with respect to messages, connecting operations in Canada prior to 1908.]

Calendar year.	Miles of poles and cable operated but not owned.[a]	Miles of poles and cable owned.	Miles of wires.	Offices.	Messages.
1885	.....	2,811	23,587	260	1,428,690
1886	.....	4,391	36,960	411	3,055,922
1887	.....	5,653	38,412	568	4,199,585
1888	.....	7,102	40,811	690	4,983,452
1889	.....	8,554	51,016	808	6,078,861
1890	.....	11,142	67,751	1,050	7,380,000
1891	.....	12,739	76,365	1,187	8,271,768
1892	.....	13,863	88,646	1,412	9,335,291
1893	.....	16,201	101,807	1,605	10,251,194
1894	.....	17,715	108,625	1,759	10,965,509
1895	.....	19,477	117,311	2,067	12,493,892
1896	11,699	20,165	165,013	9,071	13,461,452
1897	16,011	21,098	178,433	9,875	13,628,064
1898	14,200	24,517	191,831	11,098	15,407,018
1899	16,070	25,560	209,373	12,663	15,958,351
1900	17,385	26,012	226,465	13,100	16,528,444
1901	17,500	26,349	243,422	14,877	17,898,073
1902	21,013	26,176	266,122	16,248	20,096,930
1903	21,319	27,482	276,215	19,977	21,660,577
1904	25,551	27,793	302,260	21,071	22,525,528
1905	27,807	27,936	306,187	23,066	23,925,902
1906	31,721	28,137	326,815	25,311	25,500,064
1907	31,312	27,297	328,196	25,507	[b]23,675,516
1908	12,005	27,297	256,829	25,816	23,341,437

[a] No data obtained for years prior to 1896.
[b] Decrease as compared with 1906 due in large part to the abolition of free service on the entire system on January 1, 1907.

No. 130.—WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH COMPANY: MILEAGE OF LINES AND WIRES, NUMBER OF OFFICES, AND TRAFFIC, 1866 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Miles of line.	Miles of wire.	Number of offices.	Number of messages sent.	Receipts.	Expenses.	Profits.	Average per message.	
								Toll.	Cost.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1866....	37,380	75,686	2,250	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867....	46,270	85,291	2,505	5,879,282	6,568,925	3,944,006	2,624,920	.....	.....
1868....	50,183	97,591	3,219	6,404,595	7,004,560	4,362,849	2,641,711	101.7	63.4
1869....	52,099	104,584	3,607	7,931,933	7,316,018	4,568,117	2,748,801	89.8	51.2
1870....	54,109	112,191	3,972	9,157,646	7,138,788	4,910,772	2,227,966	75.5	51.2
1871....	56,032	121,151	4,606	10,616,077	7,637,449	5,104,787	2,532,662	69.5	45.7
1872....	62,033	137,190	5,237	12,444,499	8,457,096	5,666,863	2,790,233	66.2	43.8
1873....	65,757	154,472	5,740	14,456,832	9,333,019	6,575,056	2,757,963	62.5	43.4
1874....	71,585	175,735	6,188	16,329,256	9,262,651	6,755,734	2,506,920	54.9	39.5
1875....	72,833	179,496	6,565	17,153,710	9,564,575	6,335,415	3,229,158	54.0	35.2
1876....	73,532	183,832	7,072	18,729,567	10,034,984	6,635,474	3,399,510	50.9	33.5
1877....	76,955	194,323	7,500	21,158,911	9,812,353	6,672,225	3,140,128	43.6	29.8
1878....	81,002	206,202	8,014	23,918,894	9,861,355	6,309,813	3,551,543	38.9	25 0
1879....	82,987	211,566	8,531	25,070,106	10,960,640	6,160,200	4,800,440	38.6	25.2
1880....	85,615	233,534	9,077	29,215,509	12,782,895	6,948,957	5,833,938	38.5	25.4
1881....	110,340	327,171	10,737	32,500,000	14,393,544	8,485,264	5,908,280	38.4	25.6
1882....	131,060	374,368	12,068	38,842,247	17,114,166	9,996,096	7,118,070	38.2	25.8
1883....	144,294	432,726	12,917	41,181,177	19,451,903	11,794,553	7,660,350	38.0	26.0
1884....	145,037	450,571	13,761	42,076,226	19,632,940	13,022,504	6,610,436	36.5	25.2
1885....	147,500	462,283	14,184	42,096,583	17,706,834	12,005,910	5,700,924	32.1	24.9
1886....	151,832	489,607	15,142	43,289,807	16,298,639	12,378,783	3,919,855	31.3	23.4
1887....	156,814	524,641	15,658	47,394,530	17,191,910	13,154,629	4,037,281	30.4	23.0
1888....	171,375	616,248	17,241	51,463,955	19,711,161	14,640,592	5,070,572	31.2	23.2
1889....	178,754	647,697	18,470	54,108,326	20,783,194	14,565,153	6,218,041	31.2	22.4
1890....	183,917	678,997	19,382	55,878,762	22,387,029	15,074,304	7,312,725	32.4	22.7
1891....	187,981	715,591	20,098	59,148,343	23,034,827	16,428,742	6,605,585	32.5	23.2
1892....	189,576	739,105	20,700	62,387,298	23,706,405	16,307,857	7,398,548	31.6	22.3
1893....	189,936	769,201	21,078	66,591,858	21,978,443	17,482,406	7,496,037	31.2	22.7
1894....	190,303	790,792	21,166	58,632,237	21,852,655	16,060,170	5,792,485	30.5	23.3
1895....	189,714	802,651	21,360	58,307,315	22,218,019	16,076,630	6,141,389	30.7	23.3
1896....	189,918	826,929	21,725	58,760,444	22,612,736	16,714,756	5,897,980	30.9	24.0
1897....	190,614	841,002	21,769	58,151,684	22,638,859	16,906,656	5,732,203	30.5	24.3
1898....	189,817	874,420	22,210	62,173,749	23,915,733	17,825,582	6,090,151	30.1	24.7
1899....	189,856	901,633	22,285	61,398,157	23,954,312	18,035,579	5,868,733	30.8	25.1
1900....	192,705	933,153	22,900	63,167,783	24,758,570	18,593,206	6,165,364	30.8	25.1
1901....	193,589	972,766	23,238	65,657,049	26,354,151	19,668,903	6,685,248	30.9	25.1
1902....	196,115	1,029,984	23,567	69,374,883	28,073,095	20,780,766	7,292,329	31.0	25.7
1903....	196,517	1,089,212	23,120	[a] 69,790,866	29,167,687	20,953,215	8,214,472	31.4	25.6
1904....	199,350	1,155,405	23,458	[a] 67,903,973	29,249,390	21,361,915	7,887,475	31.7	26.1
1905....	200,224	1,184,557	23,814	[a] 67,477,320	29,033,635	21,845,570	7,188,065	31.6	27.8
1906....	202,959	1,256,147	24,323	[a] 71,487,082	30,675,655	23,605,072	7,070,583	31.6	27.6
1907....	205,616	1,321,199	24,760	[a] 74,804,551	32,856,406	26,532,196	6,324,210	33.7	30.2
1908....	208,477	1,359,430	23,863	[a] 62,371,287	28,582,212	25,179,215	3,402,997	33.7	34.3

[a] Not including messages sent over leased wires or under railroad contracts.

No. 131.—AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY AND OPERATING COMPANIES ASSOCIATED WITH IT: STATISTICS, JANUARY 1, 1904 TO 1909.

	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909
OPERATING COMPANIES.						
Exchanges	1,609	4,080	4,532	4,889	5,108	5,013
Branch offices	2,131					
Miles of wire:						
On poles	[a]1,358,110	1,651,379	2,159,567	2,754,571	3,057,188	3,467,092
On buildings						
Underground	1,618,691	1,888,760	2,345,742	3,241,471	3,883,051	4,625,017
Submarine	6,358	6,671	9,373	11,690	6,822	6,540
Total miles of exchange service wire	2,983,189	3,519,810	4,514,682	6,007,732	6,946,511	8,098,679
Total circuits	798,901	930,251	1,135,449	1,384,175	1,541,727	1,668,211
Total employees	61,476	67,756	89,661	104,646	100,884	98,533
Total subscribers	1,525,167	1,799,633	2,241,367	2,729,289	3,035,533	3,215,245
Length of wire operated..miles	3,958,891	4,671,038	5,779,918	7,468,905	8,610,592	9,830,718
Instruments in hands of licensees under rental at beginning of year.....number	3,779,517	4,480,564	5,698,258	7,107,836	7,544,105	7,647,023
Daily exchange connections .....number	9,876,402	11,149,063	13,543,468	16,478,058	18,130,803	18,499,376
Average daily calls per subscriber .....number	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
AMERICAN TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CO.						
Dividends paid stockholders .....dollars	8,619,151	9,799,118	9,866,355	10,195,234	10,943,641	12,459,156
Capital.....do	156,151,680	158,661,800	158,661,800	158,661,800	179,595,255	180,587,000
Gross earnings.....do	16,545,632	18,516,659	21,712,831	24,526,097	25,609,671	27,898,970
Net earnings.....do	10,561,665	11,275,702	13,031,038	12,970,937	16,269,388	18,121,707
Received in rentals of telephones .....dollars	3,438,606	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] Information not collected separately.

No. 132.—PUBLIC ROADS: MILEAGE AND EXPENDITURES UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS, CALENDAR YEAR 1904, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From report of the Department of Agriculture.]

State or Territory.	Total mileage of all public roads.	Miles of road per square mile of area.	Population per mile of road	Percentage of all roads improved.	Expenditures.		
					Total.	Per mile of public road.	Per inhabitant.
					Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	59,089	0.97	36	3.13	1,576,434.27	31.47	0.86
Arizona	5,987	.05	20	3.62	109,309.43	18.25	.89
Arkansas	36,445	.67	36	.61	1,395,342.80	38.28	1.06
California	46,653	.29	31	18.87	2,157,396.36	46.24	1.45
Colorado	30,211	.30	17	.58	707,223.63	23.40	1.31
Connecticut	14,088	2.90	61	16.75	1,195,125.01	84.83	1.32
Delaware	3,000	1.53	61	2.20	90,802.88	30.26	.49
District of Columbia	191	3.18	1,459	68.58	[a]176,000.00	921.46	.63
Florida	17,374	.34	30	5.09	577,577.10	33.24	1.09
Georgia	57,203	.96	38	2.85	2,080,872.33	36.37	.93
Idaho	18,163	.20	9	1.16	311,588.00	17.15	1.92
Illinois	94,141	1.60	51	8.41	4,210,950.23	41.73	.87
Indiana	68,306	1.90	36	34.94	4,335,108.00	63.46	1.72
Iowa	102,448	1.84	21	1.02	3,106,607.60	30.32	1.39
Kansas	101,196	1.20	14	1.26	1,232,817.45	12.18	.83
Kentucky	57,137	1.40	37	16.60	2,148,689.03	37.60	1.00
Louisiana	24,897	.51	55	.13	951,872.86	38.23	.68
Maine	25,528	.85	27	9.10	1,472,393.70	57.67	2.12
Maryland	16,773	1.70	70	9.36	873,470.50	52.07	.73
Massachusetts	17,092	2.12	164	45.89	2,871,222.47	167.98	1.02
Michigan	69,296	1.20	35	10.13	3,179,787.88	45.88	1.31
Minnesota	79,321	1.00	22	7.87	1,961,629.21	24.72	1.12
Mississippi	38,698	.83	40	.38	1,675,485.45	43.29	1.08
Missouri	108,133	1.50	28	2.52	2,368,972.79	21.90	.76
Montana	22,419	.15	10	.28	404,097.81	18.02	1.66
Nebraska	79,462	1.00	13	.02	878,547.40	11.05	.82
Nevada	12,585	.11	3	.50	46,875.85	3.72	1.10
New Hampshire	15,116	1.67	27	8.55	872,606.35	57.72	2.12
New Jersey	14,842	1.97	127	16.32	3,274,811.25	220.64	1.73
New Mexico	15,326	.12	12	.01	165,651.56	10.80	.84
New York	73,798	1.54	98	7.96	5,692,511.82	77.05	.79
North Carolina	49,763	1.00	38	2.52	1,358,687.23	27.30	.71
North Dakota	59,332	.84	5	.35	550,340.72	9.28	1.72
Ohio	69,439	1.79	59	33.78	5,706,083.61	82.17	1.37
Oklahoma	43,554	1.10	9	.....	774,775.59	17.79	1.94
Oregon	34,258	.36	12	7.55	796,375.97	23.24	1.92
Pennsylvania	99,777	2.21	63	2.10	4,887,265.68	48.98	.77
Rhode Island	2,361	2.24	181	43.26	376,812.16	171.44	.94
South Carolina	41,880	1.30	32	4.48	745,701.50	17.82	.55
South Dakota	59,295	.70	7	.25	383,283.07	6.46	.95
Tennessee	48,989	1.17	41	8.71	1,621,777.15	33.10	.80
Texas	121,409	.46	25	1.75	4,138,157.49	34.08	1.35
Utah	7,090	.08	39	8.57	218,675.78	30.84	.79
Vermont	14,521	1.58	23	13.45	567,397.33	39.07	1.65
Virginia	51,812	1.29	35	3.08	687,751.06	13.27	.37
Washington	31,998	.48	16	6.17	1,436,070.19	44.88	2.77
West Virginia	26,178	1.06	36	.97	893,285.28	34.12	.93
Wisconsin	63,593	1.17	33	16.72	2,181,262.38	34.30	1.05
Wyoming	10,417	.10	8	1.46	345,931.73	9.45	1.04
Total	2,151,570	.73	35	7.11	79,771,417.87	37.07	1.05

[a] One-half the cost of road construction and repair in the District of Columbia is paid from Congressional appropriation, the other half by the District out of the general revenues from taxation of property.

No. 133.—RAILROADS: MILES OF LINE[a] IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1860 TO 1907, AND PER 100 SQUARE MILES AND PER 10,000 INHABITANTS IN 1907, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.[b]

State or Territory.	Mileage.								Miles of line, 1907, per—	
	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1905	1906	1907	100 sq. miles.	10,000 inhabitants.
	Miles.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*		
Ala	743	1,157	1,843	3,313.87	4,225.84	4,853.52	4,970.62	5,037.02	9.77	21.60
Ark	38	256	859	2,195.81	3,359.86	4,229.61	4,532.03	4,883.35	9.21	33.24
Cal	23	925	2,195	4,356.11	5,751.04	6,507.20	6,654.77	6,835.60	4.38	41.09
Colo	.....	157	1,570	4,176.19	4,587.25	5,027.17	5,072.09	5,205.43	5.11	[f]87.63
Conn	601	742	923	1,007.29	1,023.62	1,017.72	1,017.72	1,015.61	20.96	9.98
Del	127	197	275	322.69	346.72	334.72	334.82	335.98	17.14	16.26
Fla	402	446	518	2,470.89	3,299.06	3,628.78	3,793.45	4,010.82	7.39	67.73
Ga	1,420	1,815	2,459	4,532.57	5,651.72	6,512.62	6,661.94	6,868.83	11.65	27.67
Idaho	.....	.....	206	911.44	1,201.23	1,465.43	1,577.52	1,763.70	2.09	97.50
Ill	2,790	4,823	7,851	10,213.97	11,002.93	11,832.33	12,118.17	12,206.03	21.80	22.61
Ind	2,163	3,177	4,373	5,971.03	6,470.61	6,928.52	7,198.90	7,208.82	20.24	25.80
Iowa	655	2,683	5,400	8,355.97	9,185.18	9,893.19	9,916.94	9,911.53	17.87	39.66
Kans	.....	1,501	3,400	8,806.45	8,719.36	8,840.98	8,889.52	8,941.01	10.94	51.32
Ky	534	1,017	1,530	2,746.25	3,059.99	3,334.89	3,432.17	3,484.14	8.71	14.49
La	335	450	652	1,758.94	2,824.08	4,136.41	4,475.59	4,737.90	10.43	30.62
Me	472	786	1,005	1,338.13	1,915.24	2,027.86	2,096.74	2,150.92	7.19	27.67
Md	386	671	1,040	1,231.34	1,376.16	1,441.10	1,469.39	1,468.82	14.90	11.01
Mass	1,264	1,480	1,915	2,093.73	2,118.58	2,119.40	2,119.68	2,126.95	26.45	6.77
Mich	779	1,638	3,938	7,242.67	8,195.18	8,793.88	8,901.78	8,976.29	15.63	33.11
Minn	.....	1,092	3,151	5,466.37	6,942.57	8,061.09	8,223.01	8,285.88	10.46	42.26
Miss	862	990	1,127	2,332.03	2,919.90	3,708.24	3,975.48	4,169.11	[f]9.00	24.60
Mo	817	2,000	3,965	6,001.10	6,875.04	8,045.44	8,066.74	8,101.95	11.79	23.29
Mont	.....	.....	106	2,181.01	3,010.32	3,308.70	3,290.18	3,307.27	2.28	121.41
Nebr	.....	705	1,953	5,295.35	5,684.85	5,832.89	5,834.14	5,964.71	7.76	49.97
Nev	.....	593	739	921.87	909.35	1,180.49	1,439.47	1,699.68	1.55	355.58
N. H	661	736	1,015	1,145.03	1,239.20	1,266.73	1,259.11	1,248.30	13.86	27.10
N. J	500	1,125	1,684	2,046.76	2,256.09	2,274.20	2,297.28	2,302.06	30.59	10.91
N. Y	2,682	3,928	5,957	7,660.71	8,121.03	8,336.30	8,133.30	8,501.75	17.86	10.45
N. C	937	1,178	1,486	3,000.88	3,831.16	4,256.04	4,409.03	4,476.37	9.21	21.11
N. Dak	.....	[c]65	[c]1,225	1,940.64	2,731.22	3,233.38	3,761.24	3,905.57	5.56	109.28
Ohio	2,946	3,538	5,792	7,911.51	8,807.27	9,269.22	9,289.59	9,274.45	22.75	10.92
Oreg	.....	159	508	1,427.95	1,723.80	1,812.79	1,897.92	1,955.92	2.07	42.27
Pa	2,598	4,656	6,191	8,453.20	10,330.50	11,155.84	11,265.52	11,357.77	25.25	10.10
R. I	108	136	210	212.52	211.79	211.89	211.79	211.79	20.11	4.42
S. C	973	1,139	1,427	2,193.66	2,817.93	3,179.87	3,252.78	3,324.41	11.02	22.16
S. Dak	.....	.....	.....	2,485.89	2,849.83	3,067.24	3,217.92	3,702.79	4.82	82.32
Tenn	1,253	1,492	1,843	2,751.87	3,136.05	3,575.75	3,712.42	3,760.77	9.01	16.62
Tex	307	711	3,244	8,613.42	9,886.49	12,047.67	12,491.79	12,987.81	4.95	38.05
Utah	.....	257	812	1,090.14	1,547.42	1,805.00	1,813.83	1,986.09	2.42	61.17
Vt	554	614	914	921.49	1,012.11	1,062.84	1,073.31	1,091.23	11.98	28.45
Va	1,379	1,486	1,893	3,160.40	3,779.15	3,971.77	4,087.19	4,186.80	10.43	20.17
Wash	.....	.....	289	1,783.37	2,913.57	3,388.25	3,598.96	3,806 02	5.69	65.63
W. Va	352	387	691	1,327.93	2,228.05	2,987.67	3,223.09	3,355.44	13.62	31.26
Wis	905	1,525	3,155	5,583.59	6,530.52	7,211.33	7,412.20	7,626.80	14.01	32.92
Wyo	.....	459	512	911.88	1,228.63	1,247.40	1,365.01	1,525.59	1.56	147.40
Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	21.80	61.79	80.39	145.89	.....	.....
Ariz	.....	.....	349	1,096.64	1,511.89	1,845.85	1,881.94	1,930.98	1.71	140.43
D. C	[d]	[d]	[d]	30.24	31.75	31.90	29.92	32 12	53 53	1.03
Ind. T	.....	.....	289	1,016.20	1,322.75	2,038.47	2,726.96	2,757.35	8.89	62.75
N. Mex	.....	.....	758	1,324.33	1,752.52	2,533.73	2,795.62	2,967.02	2.42	135.48
Okla	.....	.....	[e]	167.96	827.88	2,621.73	2,789.53	2,821.32	7 26	63.30
Total	30,626	52,922	93,267	163,597.05	193,367.58	218,162.83	221,443.56	230,097.08	[f]7.74	[g]27.02

[a] For additional trackage, see Table 135.

[b] The data for calendar years 1860, 1870, and 1880, from Poor's Manual of Railroads, represent mileage operated; the data for fiscal years ended June 30, 1890, 1900, 1905, 1906, and 1907, from the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, represent mileage owned.

[c] Figures for Dakota.

[d] Included in returns for Maryland.

[e] Included in returns for Indian Territory.

[f] On basis of 2,970,038 square miles, which covers "land surface" only and excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

[g] On basis of 85,094,575, population for 1907, which is reached by adding to the population of the United States in 1900, 75,994,575 (which excludes Alaska, Hawaii, and persons in the military and naval service stationed abroad), an estimated annual increase of 1,300,000 for each successive year.

No. 134.—RAILROADS: Operated Mileage and Annual Increase of Mileage, 1832 to 1907.[a]

Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.	Year.	Miles of line in operation.	Annual increase of mileage.
1832	229	134	1858	26,968	2,465	1884	125,345	3,923
1833	380	151	1859	28,789	1,821	1885	128,320	2,975
1834	633	253	1860	30,626	1,837	1886	136,338	8,018
1835	1,098	465	1861	31,286	660	1887	149,214	12,876
1836	1,273	176	1862	32,120	834	1888	156,114	6,900
1837	1,497	224	1863	33,170	1,050	1889	161,276	5,162
1838	1,913	416	1864	33,908	738	1890	167,191	(b)
1839	2,302	389	1865	35,085	1,177	1891	172,035	4,844
1840	2,818	516	1866	36,801	1,716	1892	175,691	3,656
1841	3,535	717	1867	39,250	2,219	1893	179,834	4,143
1842	4,026	491	1868	42,229	2,979	1894	182,733	2,899
1843	4,185	159	1869	46,844	4,615	1895	184,628	1,895
1844	4,377	192	1870	52,922	6,078	1896	186,681	2,053
1845	4,633	256	1871	60,301	7,379	1897	188,844	2,163
1846	4,930	297	1872	66,171	5,870	1898	190,870	2,026
1847	5,598	668	1873	70,268	4,097	1899	194,336	3,466
1848	5,996	398	1874	72,385	2,117	1900	198,964	4,628
1849	7,365	1,369	1875	74,096	1,711	1901	202,288	3,324
1850	9,021	1,656	1876	76,808	2,712	1902	207,253	4,965
1851	10,982	1,961	1877	79,082	2,274	1903	213,422	6,169
1852	12,908	1,926	1878	81,747	2,665	1904	220,112	6,690
1853	15,360	2,452	1879	86,556	4,809	1905	225,196	5,084
1854	16,720	1,360	1880	93,262	6,711	1906	230,761	5,565
1855	18,374	1,654	1881	103,108	9,846	1907	236,949	6,188
1856	22,016	3,642	1882	114,677	11,569			
1857	24,503	2,487	1883	121,422	6,745			

[a] Data for the years 1832 to 1889, from Poor's Manual of Railroads, cover calendar years; data for the years 1890 to 1907, from the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission, cover years ended June 30. No mileage included for Alaska. The term "mileage" relates to miles of line. For additional trackage, see following table.

[b] See preceding footnote.

No. 135.—RAILROADS: Length of Single, Second, Third, and Fourth Tracks and Yard Track and Sidings, and Total Mileage Operated, 1890 to 1907.[a]

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Single track.	Second track.	Third track.	Fourth track.	Yard track and sidings.	Total.
	Miles.	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*
1890	156,404.06	8,437.65	760.88	561.81	33,711.38	199,875.78
1891	161,275.17	8,865.71	813.13	749.51	35,742.14	207,445.66
1892	162,397.30	9,367.21	852.70	626.47	37,807.55	211,051.23
1893	169,779.84	10,051.36	912.98	668.46	40,451.26	221,863.90
1894	175,690.96	10,409.30	953.16	710.90	41,941.37	229,795.78
1895	177,746.25	10,639.96	975.25	733.12	43,181.32	233,275.90
1896	181,982.64	10,685.16	990.45	764.15	44,717.73	239,140.13
1897	183,284.25	11,018.47	995.79	780.48	45,934.46	242,013.45
1898	184,648.26	11,293.25	1,009.65	793.57	47,589.09	245,333.82
1899	187,534.68	11,546.54	1,047.37	790.27	49,223.65	250,142.51
1900	192,556.03	12,151.48	1,094.48	829.20	52,153.02	258,784.30
1901	195,561.92	12,845.42	1,153.96	876.13	54,914.86	265,352.29
1902	200,154.56	13,720.72	1,204.04	895.11	58,220.93	274,195.36
1903	205,313.54	14,681.03	1,303.53	963.36	61,560.06	283,821.52
1904	212,243.20	15,824.04	1,467.14	1,046.50	66,492.46	297,073.34
1905	216,973.61	17,056.30	1,609.63	1,215.53	69,941.67	306,796.74
1906	222,340.30	17,936.25	1,766.07	1,279.66	73,769.91	317,083.19
1907	227,454.83	19,420.82	1,960.42	1,389.73	77,749.46	327,975.26

[a] Represents mileage covered by operating returns. (See Table 148.)

No. 136.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES: NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1907, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year.	Service.					Leased.
	Passenger.	Freight.	Switching.	Unclassified.	Total.	
1894	9,893	20,000	5,086	513	35,492	2,512
1895	9,999	20,012	5,100	588	35,699	2,502
1896	9,943	20,351	5,161	495	35,950	2,406
1897	10,017	20,398	5,102	469	35,986	1,879
1898	9,956	20,627	5,234	417	36,234	1,456
1899	9,894	20,728	5,480	601	36,703	988
1900	9,863	21,596	5,621	583	37,663	871
1901	10,184	22,839	5,959	602	39,584	1,062
1902	10,318	23,594	6,683	630	41,225	1,237
1903	10,570	25,444	7,058	799	43,871	2,163
1904	11,252	27,029	7,610	852	46,743	2,708
1905	11,618	27,869	7,923	947	48,357	3,297
1906	12,249	29,848	8,485	1,090	51,672	3,869
1907	12,814	32,079	9,258	1,237	55,388	5,439

No. 137.—RAILROAD CARS: NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1907, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year.	Service.				Leased.	Fast freight line service.
	Passenger.	Freight.	Companies.	Total.		
1894	33,018	1,205,169	39,891	1,278,078	181,664	44,212
1895	33,112	1,196,119	41,330	1,270,561	178,107	49,472
1896	33,003	1,221,887	42,759	1,297,649	177,456	44,701
1897	33,026	1,221,730	42,124	1,297,480	140,816	46,169
1898	33,595	1,248,826	43,753	1,326,174	136,452	44,653
1899	33,850	1,295,510	46,556	1,375,916	117,829	45,117
1900	34,713	1,365,531	50,394	1,450,638	124,413	42,771
1901	35,969	1,464,328	50,536	1,550,833	142,246	41,942
1902	36,987	1,546,101	57,097	1,640,185	182,914	43,142
1903	38,140	1,653,782	61,467	1,753,389	237,243	34,579
1904	39,752	1,692,194	66,615	1,798,561	221,650	37,937
1905	40,713	1,731,409	70,749	1,842,871	250,393	33,857
1906	42,262	1,837,914	78,736	1,958,912	305,361	32,168
1907	43,973	1,991,557	91,064	2,126,594	442,494	32,092

No. 138.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES AND CARS: NUMBER PER 1,000 MILES OF LINE, AND ASSIGNMENT TO AMOUNT OF TRAFFIC, 1894 TO 1907, BY CLASSES OF SERVICE.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

I. NUMBER PER 1,000 MILES OF LINE.

Year ended June 30—	Locomotives.					Cars.			
	Passenger.	Freight.	Switching.	Unclassified.	Total.	Passenger.	Freight.	Company's service.	Total.
1894	56	114	29	3	202	188	6,860	227	7,275
1895	56	113	29	3	201	186	6,729	233	7,148
1896	54	112	28	3	197	181	6,715	235	7,131
1897	54	111	28	3	196	183	6,666	230	7,079
1898	54	112	28	2	196	182	6,763	237	7,182
1899	53	111	29	3	196	181	6,908	248	7,337
1900	51	112	29	3	195	180	7,092	263	7,535
1901	52	117	30	3	202	184	7,488	258	7,930
1902	52	118	33	3	206	185	7,725	285	8,195
1903	52	124	34	4	214	186	8,055	299	8,540
1904	53	127	36	4	220	187	7,973	314	8,474
1905	54	128	37	4	223	188	7,980	326	8,494
1906	55	134	38	5	232	190	8,266	354	8,810
1907	56	141	41	5	243	193	8,756	401	9,350

II. ASSIGNMENT TO AMOUNT OF TRAFFIC.

Year ended June 30—	Passengers carried per passenger locomotive.	Passenger miles per passenger locomotive.	Tons carried per freight locomotive.	Ton miles per freight locomotive.	Passenger cars per million passengers carried	Freight cars per million tons of freight carried.
1894	54,654	1,444,400	31,438	4,016,755	53	1,917
1895	50,747	1,218,967	34,310	4,258,821	65	1,742
1896	51,471	1,312,381	37,036	4,684,210	64	1,626
1897	48,861	1,223,614	35,734	4,664,135	60	1,671
1898	50,328	1,343,906	41,869	5,530,498	67	1,446
1899	52,878	1,474,705	45,529	5,966,193	65	1,373
1900	58,484	1,626,179	50,101	6,556,731	60	1,262
1901	59,631	1,704,005	47,092	6,439,736	59	1,344
1902	62,985	1,908,310	50,874	6,666,499	57	1,288
1903	65,742	1,978,786	51,265	6,807,942	55	1,268
1904	63,582	1,948,384	48,463	6,456,846	56	1,292
1905	63,594	2,048,558	51,280	6,690,700	55	1,231
1906	65,144	2,054,036	54,656	7,232,563	53	1,127
1907	68,199	2,103,146	55,997	7,375,585	50	1,109

No. 139.—RAILROAD LOCOMOTIVES: NUMBER AND AVERAGE TRACTIVE POWER, GRATE AND HEATING SURFACE, AND WEIGHT OF EACH TYPE, 1902 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—[a]	Type.	Number.	Average per locomotive.				
			Tractive power.	Grate surface.	Heating surface.	Weight exclusive of tender.	Weight on drivers.
			Pounds.	*Sq. feet.*	*Sq. feet.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1902	Single expansion	35,288	19,946	25	1,597	55	44
	4-cylinder compound	1,175	29,031	43	2,556	85	67
	2-cylinder compound	1,113	28,515	38	2,252	75	63
1903	Single expansion	40,443	21,156	27	1,590	57	46
	4-cylinder compound	1,953	30,551	50	2,702	99	70
	2-cylinder compound	849	31,379	37	2,551	82	68
1904	Single expansion	43,246	22,206	29	1,681	60	49
	4-cylinder compound	1,968	31,896	48	2,843	93	73
	2-cylinder compound	932	31,335	37	2,549	83	69
1905	Single expansion	45,033	23,178	30	1,750	62	51
	4-cylinder compound	1,793	32,326	47	2,941	95	73
	2-cylinder compound	870	31,056	38	2,569	83	69
1906	Single expansion	48,300	24,307	31	1,862	66	54
	4-cylinder compound	1,767	33,168	47	3,070	98	75
	2-cylinder compound	887	31,561	38	2,596	84	70
1907	Single expansion	51,891	25,439	33	1,952	68	56
	4-cylinder compound	1,727	34,345	48	3,189	101	76
	2-cylinder compound	945	31,335	39	2,578	83	70

[a] Unclassified locomotives excluded, as follows: 1902, 3,709; 1903, 626; 1904, 597; 1905, 661; 1906, 718; 1907, 825.

No. 140.—RAILROAD FREIGHT CARS: NUMBER AND AVERAGE CAPACITY OF EACH CLASS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class of car.	1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.	Number.	Average capacity.
		Tons.		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*		*Tons.*
Box	708,861	27	765,820	28	780,445	28	802,964	29	843,118	30	904,821	31
Flat	142,303	26	154,074	27	147,226	28	146,050	28	146,908	29	156,860	31
Stock	57,668	25	61,790	25	64,270	26	62,988	26	64,202	27	69,997	29
Coal	534,448	31	595,963	33	622,508	33	632,171	34	686,717	36	746,670	38
Tank	3,533	30	4,421	35	4,520	35	4,918	37	5,324	37	5,972	37
Refrigerator	18,222	26	21,454	27	22,735	27	26,844	28	31,782	29	33,617	29
Other	40,957	27	47,093	29	46,577	30	51,685	31	55,584	32	68,080	34
Total [a]	1,505,992	28	1,650,615	29	1,688,341	30	1,727,620	31	1,833,635	32	1,986,017	34

[a] Excludes cars in freight service for which complete returns were not secured, as follows: 1902, 40,109; 1903, 3,167; 1904, 3,853; 1905, 3,789; 1906, 4,279; 1907, 5,540.

No. 141.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: NUMBER IN SERVICE ON JUNE 30, 1892 TO 1907, BY CLASSES.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
General officers	6,104	6,010	5,257	5,407	5,372	4,890	4,956	4,832	4,916	4,780	4,816	4,842	5,165	5,536	6,090	6,407
Other officers	.....	.....	1,778	2,534	2,718	3,830	3,925	4,294	4,669	4,923	5,039	5,201	5,375	5,706	6,705	7,549
General office clerks	25,469	27,584	24,779	26,583	26,328	26,837	26,845	29,371	32,265	34,778	37,570	42,218	46,037	51,284	57,210	65,700
Station agents	26,829	28,019	28,199	29,014	29,723	30,049	30,699	30,787	31,610	32,294	33,478	34,892	34,918	35,245	34,940	35,649
Other station men	69,511	75,181	71,150	73,569	75,919	74,569	78,603	83,910	89,851	94,947	105,433	120,724	120,002	125,180	138,778	152,929
Enginemen	36,739	38,781	35,466	34,718	35,851	35,667	37,939	39,970	42,837	45,292	48,318	52,993	52,451	54,817	59,855	65,298
Firemen	37,747	40,359	36,327	35,516	36,762	36,735	38,925	41,152	44,130	47,166	50,651	56,041	55,004	57,892	62,678	69,384
Conductors	26,042	27,537	24,823	24,776	25,457	25,322	26,876	28,232	29,957	32,092	35,070	39,741	39,645	41,061	43,936	48,860
Other trainmen	68,732	72,959	63,417	62,721	64,806	63,073	66,968	69,497	74,274	84,493	91,383	104,885	106,734	111,405	119,087	134,257
Machinists	28,783	30,869	29,245	27,740	29,272	28,229	28,832	30,377	32,831	34,698	39,145	44,819	46,272	47,018	51,253	55,244
Carpenters	40,080	41,878	36,328	35,564	38,846	37,740	40,374	42,501	46,666	48,946	51,098	56,407	53,646	56,089	63,830	70,394
Other shopmen	87,615	93,709	84,359	88,661	95,613	91,415	99,717	103,937	114,773	120,550	136,579	154,635	159,472	176,348	199,940	221,656
Section foremen	28,753	29,699	29,660	29,809	30,372	30,414	30,771	31,690	33,085	33,817	35,700	37,101	37,609	38,217	40,463	41,391
Other trackmen	171,810	180,154	150,711	155,146	169,664	171,752	184,494	201,708	226,709	239,166	281,075	300,714	289,044	311,185	343,791	367,277
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	42,892	46,048	43,219	43,158	44,266	43,708	47,124	48,686	50,789	47,576	50,489	49,961	46,262	45,532	49,659	53,414
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	20,970	22,619	22,145	20,984	21,682	21,452	22,488	23,944	25,218	26,606	28,244	30,984	30,425	31,963	36,090	39,193
Employees—account floating equipment	5,332	6,146	7,469	5,779	5,502	6,409	6,349	6,775	7,597	7,423	7,426	7,949	7,495	8,753	8,314	9,139
All other employees and laborers	98,007	105,450	85,276	83,355	88,467	90,725	98,673	107,261	125,386	131,722	147,201	168,430	160,565	178,965	198,736	228,324
Total	821,415	873,602	779,608	785,034	826,620	823,476	874,558	928,924	1,017,653	1,071,169	1,189,315	1,312,537	1,296,121	1,382,196	1,521,555	1,672,074

No. 142.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: TOTAL YEARLY COMPENSATION FOR SPECIFIED YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890 TO 1907, BY CLASSES.[a]

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1890	1892	1894	1896	1898	1900	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
General officers	13,584,924	14,036,021	12,792,793	12,497,957	12,632,224	13,157,420	13,090,284	13,244,121	14,475,126	15,155,278	15,911,369	17,231,606
Other officers	.....	.....	3,322,089	5,301,119	6,870,275	8,141,500	9,491,146	10,010,099	10,816,880	11,599,169	12,870,203	15,012,226
General office clerks	16,901,342	18,203,303	19,077,963	19,037,816	19,859,404	23,127,228	26,853,600	30,486,272	34,735,708	37,445,570	41,227,916	48,340,123
Station agents	14,806,456	15,898,217	16,588,277	17,050,117	17,692,146	18,553,252	20,172,608	21,011,724	22,584,269	23,112,137	22,571,595	24,831,066
Other station men	34,918,155	36,740,387	36,659,516	39,076,478	40,237,653	45,627,016	53,709,985	60,463,462	66,318,729	67,012,465	70,702,517	84,244,486
Enginemen	37,814,011	42,175,466	39,633,962	41,354,307	44,307,993	50,713,401	58,135,447	64,173,825	68,946,543	70,626,750	74,581,454	87,496,778
Firemen	21,750,252	24,178,900	22,793,093	23,724,854	25,199,230	29,203,596	33,780,709	37,484,283	40,463,040	41,701,463	44,247,306	52,474,059
Conductors	21,881,455	25,128,089	23,807,486	24,758,485	26,316,465	30,089,322	35,211,477	39,932,537	44,150,760	44,758,533	47,417,403	55,847,244
Other trainmen	35,276,703	40,513,830	36,637,729	38,379,035	39,597,133	44,844,475	56,335,462	66,221,636	75,521,384	77,416,200	81,884,828	99,978,356
Machinists	19,235,809	20,309,183	18,263,226	19,312,746	19,507,896	22,924,702	28,412,840	33,414,954	37,344,571	37,495,267	40,326,031	46,475,695
Carpenters	24,090,749	25,358,283	21,502,302	22,948,585	23,951,246	28,144,452	31,925,126	35,526,545	36,654,270	36,501,025	40,961,083	49,082,659
Other shopmen	42,179,614	46,645,852	42,558,166	48,497,887	51,359,701	59,470,846	73,269,159	84,133,168	94,463,049	101,164,035	111,524,564	132,421,765
Section foremen	15,238,221	16,421,412	16,755,590	17,097,832	17,223,628	18,481,504	20,356,376	21,430,984	22,555,363	23,041,754	23,519,671	26,326,635
Other trackmen	57,560,900	60,630,907	51,865,100	54,521,113	57,303,740	71,664,298	89,536,409	103,426,685	104,600,785	103,413,280	112,196,214	135,703,476
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	20,656,369	24,677,169	24,464,841	24,950,907	26,633,630	29,599,258	28,669,990	27,162,555	26,920,495	26,355,957	27,939,001	32,184,636
Telegraph operators and disptchers	11,823,844	13,157,820	13,543,426	13,695,587	14,259,057	16,176,401	18,281,069	19,962,487	21,770,296	22,638,034	24,729,669	29,058,251
Employees-account floating equipment	3,565,408	3,395,333	3,246,068	3,221,290	3,551,898	4,247,915	4,363,822	5,032,788	4,884,713	5,612,076	4,776,654	6,035,415
All other employees and laborers	42,686,131	49,711,259	43,782,000	43,398,416	48,552,299	63,098,165	74,433,083	84,203,290	90,392,829	94,895,687	103,414,175	129,551,951
Total	433,970,343	477,181,431	447,293,627	468,824,531	495,055,618	577,264,841	676,028,592	[b]757,321,415	817,598,810	839,044,680	[c]900,801,653	1,072,386,427

[a] Covers over 99 per cent of the number of employees for all the years mentioned, excepting 1906, the per cent for which was over 96, and 1903, the per cent for which was over 97.
[b] Excludes compensation paid by Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry. Co. (not reported). The corresponding amount paid in 1904 was $19,976,412.
[c] Excludes compensation paid by Southern Pacific Co. (not reported). The corresponding amount paid in 1907 was $35,724,918.

No. 143.—EMPLOYEES OF RAILROADS: AVERAGE DAILY COMPENSATION, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1891 TO 1907, BY CLASSES.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Class.	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
General officers	9.12	7.83	8.10	9.71	9.01	9.19	9.54	9.73	10.03	10.45	10.97	11.17	11.27	11.61	11.74	11.81	11.93
Other officers	.....	.....	.....	5.75	5.85	5.96	5.12	5.21	5.18	5.22	5.56	5.60	5.76	6.07	6.02	5.82	5.99
General office clerks	2.24	2.23	2.25	2.34	2.19	2.21	2.18	2.25	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.30
Station agents	1.80	1.82	1.83	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.87	1.93	1.93	1.94	2.05
Other station men	1.66	1.68	1.65	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.78
Enginemen	3.64	3.68	3.68	3.61	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.72	3.72	3.75	3.78	3.84	4.01	4.10	4.12	4.12	4.30
Firemen	2.04	2.08	2.06	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.05	2.09	2.10	2.14	2.16	2.20	2.28	2.35	2.38	2.42	2.54
Conductors	3.06	3.08	3.10	3.04	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.13	3.13	3.17	3.17	3.21	3.38	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.69
Other trainmen	1.88	1.90	1.92	1.89	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.95	1.94	1.96	2.00	2.04	2.17	2.27	2.31	2.35	2.54
Machinists	2.25	2.29	2.31	2.21	2.22	2.26	2.23	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.32	2.36	2.56	2.61	2.65	2.69	2.87
Carpenters	2.05	2.08	2.10	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.08	2.19	2.26	2.25	2.28	2.40
Other shopmen	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.69	1.70	1.69	1.71	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.75	1.78	1.86	1.91	1.92	1.92	2.06
Section foremen	1.79	1.76	1.75	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.90
Other trackmen	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.31	1.33	1.32	1.36	1.46
Switch tenders, crossing tenders, and watchmen	1.81	1.80	1.82	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.80	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.87
Telegraph operators and dispatchers	1.91	1.92	1.96	1.93	1.98	1.93	1.90	1.92	1.93	1.96	1.98	2.01	2.08	2.15	2.19	2.13	2.26
Employees-account floating equipment	1.98	2.03	1.96	1.97	1.91	1.94	1.86	1.89	1.80	1.92	1.97	2.00	2.11	2.17	2.17	2.10	2.27
All other employees and laborers	1.71	1.68	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.68	1.71	1.69	1.71	1.77	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.92

No. 144.—TRAFFIC ON RAILROADS: ANALYSIS OF STATISTICS OF PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1890, 1895, AND 1900 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Item.	1890	1895	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
Number of passengers reported as carried	492,430,865	507,421,362	576,831,251	607,278,121	649,878,505	694,891,535	715,419,682	738,834,667	[a] 707,946,116	873,905,133
Passengers carried 1 mile	11,847,785,617	12,188,446,271	16,038,076,200	17,353,588,444	19,089,937,620	20,915,763,881	21,923,213,536	23,800,149,436	25,167,240,831	27,718,554,030
Passengers carried 1 mile per mile of line	75,751	68,572	83,290	89,721	99,314	103,291	104,198	109,949	114,529	123,259
Tons carried:										
Number of tons reported as carried	631,740,636	686,614,778	1,081,983,301	1,089,226,440	1,260,315,787	1,304,394,323	1,309,899,165	1,427,731,905	[a] 1,631,374,219	1,796,336,659
Number of tons reported as carried, excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers [b]			583,351,351	583,692,427	657,846,807	714,767,821	714,375,339	784,920,188	896,159,485	977,489,440
Tons carried 1 mile	77,207,047,298	85,227,515,891	141,596,551,161	147,077,136,040	157,289,370,053	173,221,278,993	174,522,089,577	186,463,109,510	215,877,551,241	236,001,390,103
Tons carried 1 mile per mile of line	493,638	479,490	735,352	760,414	793,351	855,442	829,476	861,396	982,401	1,052,119
Mileage of revenue passenger trains	[c] 285,575,804	[c] 317,565,615	363,469,596	385,172,567	405,613,231	425,142,204	440,404,866	459,827,029	479,027,553	509,328,042
Average number of passengers in train [d]	41	38	41	42	45	46	46	48	49	51
Average journey per passenger, miles	24.06	24.02	27.80	28.58	30.30	30.10	30.64	32.21	31.54	31.72
Mileage of revenue, freight trains	[c] 435,170,812	[c] 449,291,238	492,543,526	491,942,041	499,711,176	526,312,433	535,090,971	546,424,405	591,005,825	629,995,723
Average number of tons in train [d]	177.42	189.69	270.86	281.26	296.47	310.54	307.76	322.26	344.39	357.35
Average haul per ton:										
Typical haul of the average railway, miles	122.21	124.13	130.87	135.03	131.04	132.80	133.23	130.60	132.33	131.71
Typical haul of all the railways regarded as a system, miles			242.73	251.98	239.10	242.35	244.30	237.56	240.89	242.05
Mileage of revenue, mixed trains			30,691,508	30,978,210	30,824,268	31,491,647	31,973,615	32,189,996	32,833,713	32,111,134
Total revenue, train mileage			886,704,630	908,092,818	936,148,675	982,946,284	1,007,529,452	1,038,441,430	[f] 1,105,877,091	[f] 1,171,922,997
Total mileage of freight cars			12,476,705,508	12,832,092,209	13,340,365,056	14,193,718,005	14,353,650,056	15,082,070,763	16,589,958,024	17,122,259,754

[a] Includes an estimate for certain roads, as their records for this item were destroyed in the San Francisco fire of April, 1906.
[b] Figures include an apportionment of unclassified tonnage.
[c] Includes 25 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.
[d] For the years 1890 to 1899, 25 per cent of the mixed-train mileage was apportioned to passenger-train mileage and 75 per cent to freight-train mileage; but in computations for subsequent years the total mixed-train mileage was used both with passenger-train mileage and with freight-train mileage.
[e] Includes 75 per cent of the total mileage of revenue mixed trains.
[f] Includes a small amount of unclassified train mileage.

No. 145.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: COMMON AND PREFERRED STOCK AND BONDS AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS OUTSTANDING, 1890 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Stock.			Funded debt.					Total railway capital.
	Common.	Preferred.	Total.	Bonds.	Miscellaneous obligations.	Income bonds.	Equipment trust obligations.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	3,803,284,943	666,373,542	4,469,658,485	4,123,921,557	324,242,541	76,933,818	49,478,215	4,574,576,131	8,984,234,616
1891	3,796,239,374	654,469,653	4,450,649,027	4,081,621,675	379,600,890	324,288,690	54,755,157	4,840,266,412	9,290,915,439
1892	3,978,762,245	654,346,518	4,633,108,763	4,302,570,993	392,107,940	303,205,522	55,153,595	5,053,038,050	9,686,146,813
1893	3,982,009,602	686,925,816	4,668,935,418	4,504,383,162	410,474,647	248,132,730	62,699,282	5,225,689,821	9,894,625,239
1894	4,103,584,166	730,491,493	4,834,075,659	4,593,331,754	456,277,350	242,403,681	63,970,204	5,356,583,019	10,190,658,678
1895	4,201,697,351	759,561,305	4,961,258,656	4,641,755,548	445,221,472	242,603,226	55,915,327	5,385,495,573	10,346,754,229
1896	4,256,570,577	969,956,692	5,226,527,269	4,517,872,063	457,735,531	314,425,977	50,304,931	5,340,338,502	10,566,865,771
1897	4,367,056,657	997,585,598	5,364,642,255	4,539,911,595	430,718,303	259,847,154	39,888,767	5,270,365,819	10,635,008,074
1898	4,269,271,714	1,118,996,607	5,388,268,321	4,640,762,632	486,977,279	262,194,688	40,351,111	5,430,285,710	10,818,554,031
1899	4,323,300,969	1,191,710,757	5,515,011,726	4,731,054,376	455,781,695	260,048,753	42,058,348	5,518,943,172	11,033,954,898
1900	4,522,291,838	1,323,287,755	5,845,579,593	4,900,626,823	464,933,341	219,536,883	60,308,320	5,645,455,367	11,491,034,960
1901	4,475,408,821	1,331,157,383	5,806,566,204	5,048,811,611	545,780,485	218,872,068	68,116,723	5,881,580,887	11,688,147,091
1902	4,722,056,120	1,302,145,175	6,024,201,295	5,213,421,911	564,794,588	242,556,745	89,208,425	6,109,981,669	12,134,182,964
1903	4,876,961,012	1,278,598,020	6,155,559,032	5,426,730,154	640,704,135	234,016,821	142,980,116	6,444,431,226	12,599,990,258
1904	5,050,529,469	1,289,369,860	6,339,899,329	5,746,898,983	723,114,986	229,876,087	173,334,694	6,873,225,350	13,213,124,679
1905	5,180,933,907	1,373,623,144	6,554,557,051	6,024,449,023	786,241,442	253,707,699	186,302,906	7,250,701,070	13,805,258,121
1906	5,403,001,962	1,400,758,131	6,803,760,093	6,266,770,962	973,647,924	301,523,400	224,719,099	7,766,661,385	14,570,421,478
1907	5,932,948,772	1,423,912,919	7,356,861,691	6,472,839,323	1,016,427,904	306,244,476	329,773,289	8,725,284,992	[a] 16,082,146,683

[a] Includes $145,321,601, assigned to other than railway property.

No. 146.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: DIVIDENDS ON CAPITAL STOCK AND INTEREST ON FUNDED DEBT, 1890 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Stock paying dividends.			Dividends paid.			Interest on funded debt.	Total of dividends and interest paid.	Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities.
	Amount.	Proportion of total.	Average rate.	On common stock.	On preferred stock.	Total.			
	Dollars.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	1,308,131,933	36.24	5.45	71,707,212	15,364,401	87,071,613	221,499,702	308,571,315	8,114,768
1891	1,796,390,636	40.36	5.07	74,760,063	16,357,850	91,117,913	219,521,005	310,638,918	8,171,494
1892	1,825,705,437	39.40	5.35	79,729,655	17,885,090	97,614,745	240,074,895	337,689,640	7,935,873
1893	1,869,600,846	38.76	5.58	83,661,738	17,268,147	100,929,885	250,176,887	351,106,772	7,989,508
1894	1,767,925,565	36.57	5.40	81,469,611	14,045,615	95,515,226	252,779,523	348,294,749	10,239,190
1895	1,485,618,453	29.94	5.74	71,388,378	13,899,165	85,287,543	252,512,920	337,800,463	7,860,261
1896	1,559,024,075	29.83	5.62	71,355,014	16,248,357	87,603,371	249,624,177	337,227,548	8,469,063
1897	1,603,549,978	29.90	5.43	71,265,764	15,844,835	87,110,599	247,880,230	334,990,829	7,844,336
1898	1,818,113,082	33.74	5.29	74,672,054	21,480,835	96,152,889	246,126,691	342,279,580	7,073,953
1899	2,239,502,545	40.61	4.96	79,803,252	31,146,570	111,009,822	251,158,057	362,167,909	7,102,847
1900	2,668,969,805	45.66	5.23	104,353,644	35,244,328	139,597,972	252,949,616	392,547,588	4,912,892
1901	2,977,575,179	51.27	5.26	115,017,632	41,718,152	156,735,784	262,094,838	418,830,622	5,526,572
1902	3,337,644,081	55.40	5.55	141,394,107	43,997,548	185,391,655	274,421,855	459,813,510	7,717,103
1903	3,450,737,869	56.06	5.70	152,247,629	44,480,547	196,728,176	283,953,124	480,681,300	9,060,645
1904	3,643,427,319	57.47	6.09	175,713,433	46,227,616	221,941,049	297,674,738	519,615,787	13,945,009
1905	4,119,086,714	62.84	5.78	188,903,748	49,060,734	237,964,482	310,631,802	548,596,284	11,451,400
1906	4,526,958,760	66.54	6.03	221,245,145	51,550,829	273,795,974	322,555,034	595,351,008	11,653,076
1907	4,948,756,203	67.27	6.23	258,365,734	49,722,893	308,088,627	344,242,617	652,331,244	16,671,532

No. 147.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: INCOME ACCOUNT, CONSIDERED AS A SYSTEM, FOR YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1894 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item.	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Gross earnings from operation	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814
Clear income from investments	25,445,494	21,795,948	18,842,340	18,012,880	21,937,636	26,044,996	32,526,016
Gross earnings and income	1,098,807,291	1,097,167,410	1,169,011,716	1,140,102,653	1,269,263,257	1,339,655,114	1,519,570,830
Operating expenses	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,980,044	732,524,764	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511
Salaries and maintenance of leased lines	509,257	589,523	545,468	508,598	443,325	595,192	520,102
Total	731,923,579	726,309,938	773,534,512	773,033,362	818,416,601	857,564,191	961,948,613
Net earnings and income	366,883,712	370,857,472	395,477,204	387,069,291	450,846,656	482,090,923	557,622,217
Net interest on funded debt	241,035,517	243,571,401	241,389,994	238,750,920	237,573,706	241,657,535	242,998,285
Interest on current liabilities	10,239,190	7,860,261	8,409,063	7,811,336	7,073,953	7,102,847	4,912,892
Taxes	38,125,274	39,832,433	39,970,791	43,137,844	43,828,224	46,337,682	48,332,273
Total	292,399,981	291,264,095	289,829,848	289,733,100	288,480,883	295,098,014	296,243,450
Available for dividends, adjustments, and improvements	74,483,731	79,593,377	105,647,356	97,336,191	162,365,773	186,992,909	261,378,767
Net dividends	89,923,713	77,146,347	78,066,518	77,403,603	83,995,384	94,273,796	118,624,409
Available for adjustments and improvements	b14,539,982	2,447,030	27,580,838	19,932,588	78,370,389	92,719,113	142,754,358

Item.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Gross earnings from operation	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267	1,900,853,907	1,975,174,091	2,082,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,573
Clear income from investments	33,488,648	43,067,141	49,896,729	49,380,970	51,725,750	60,520,306	60,626,333
Gross earnings and income	1,622,014,685	1,769,447,408	1,950,743,636	2,024,555,061	2,134,208,156	2,386,285,473	2,649,731,911
Operating expenses	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747	1,257,538,852	1,338,886,253	1,390,602,152	1,536,877,271	1,748,515,814
Salaries and maintenance of leased lines	532,299	527,038	430,427	453,341	612,513	571,431	648,835
Total	1,030,929,569	1,116,775,785	1,257,969,279	1,339,349,594	1,391,214,670	1,537,448,702	1,749,164,649
Net earnings and income	591,085,116	652,671,623	692,774,357	685,205,467	742,993,486	848,836,771	900,567,262
Net interest on funded debt	252,594,808	260,295,847	268,830,561	282,118,438	294,803,884	305,337,754	323,733,751
Interest on current liabilities	5,526,572	7,717,103	9,060,615	13,915,069	11,451,460	11,653,076	16,671,582
Taxes	50,944,372	54,465,437	57,840,569	61,696,354	63,474,679	74,785,615	80,312,375
Total	309,065,752	322,478,387	335,740,778	357,759,801	369,729,963	391,776,445	420,717,658
Available for dividends, adjustments, and improvements	282,019,364	330,193,236	357,033,579	327,445,666	373,263,523	457,060,326	479,849,604
Net dividends	131,626,972	157,215,380	166,176,586	183,754,236	188,175,151	213,555,031	227,394,962
Available for adjustments and improvements[a]	150,392,392	172,977,856	190,856,993	143,691,430	185,088,372	243,505,245	252,454,642

[a] This amount covers permanent improvements charged to income, miscellaneous deductions, and surplus. [b] Deficit.

No. 148.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Item.	1893[a]	1894[a]	1895[a]	1896[a]	1897[a]
EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Passenger revenue	301,491,816	285,349,558	252,240,180	266,562,533	251,135,927
Mail	28,445,053	30,059,657	30,969,746	32,379,819	33,754,466
Express	23,631,394	23,035,300	24,284,508	24,880,383	24,901,066
Freight revenue	820,053,861	699,490,913	720,993,462	786,615,837	772,849,314
Other earnings, n. e. s	38,129,750	35,426,369	37,877,566	39,730,804	39,449,000
Total	1,220,751,874	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773
Income from property owned but not operated:					
Lease of road	103,103,690	96,043,754	92,879,513	91,916,969	87,973,434
Stocks	14,963,580	15,742,331	11,797,543	12,462,693	12,261,328
Bonds	11,009,585	10,175,649	10,454,140	9,560,876	10,404,288
Miscellaneous	20,572,760	20,855,071	17,300,937	15,094,193	14,450,960
Total	149,649,615	142,816,805	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,090,010
Total gross earnings and income	1,370,401,489	1,216,178,602	1,207,803,595	1,279,194,107	1,247,179,783
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Operating expenses:					
Maintenance of way and structures	169,268,376	143,669,386	143,976,344	160,344,950	159,434,403
Maintenance of equipment	136,875,009	112,894,526	113,788,709	133,381,098	122,702,358
Conducting transportation	435,465,575	394,513,035	431,148,963	442,217,582	432,525,862
General expenses	85,548,837	79,771,497	35,907,017	36,083,285	36,481,260
Unclassified	772,602	565,878	899,382	961,229	1,320,872
Total	827,921,209	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,989,044	752,524,764
Fixed charges and other deductions from income:					
Interest on funded debt	250,176,887	252,779,523	252,512,920	249,624,177	247,680,230
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities	7,989,508	10,239,190	7,860,261	8,469,063	7,844,336
Rents paid for lease of road	107,222,921	98,325,046	94,324,738	92,972,322	87,505,302
Taxes	36,514,689	38,125,274	39,832,433	39,970,791	43,137,844
Permanent improvements charged to income account	2,957,009	4,418,003	4,016,382	5,162,240	4,544,813
Other deductions, n. e. s	26,561,082	25,121,274	27,420,187	20,374,544	22,484,988
Total	431,422,150	429,008,310	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,397,513
Dividends and other payments from net income:					
On common stock	83,661,738	81,469,611	71,388,378	71,355,014	71,265,764
On preferred stock	17,268,147	14,045,615	13,899,165	16,248,357	15,844,835
Other payments from net income	2,011,404	6,092,038	673,957	494,386	267,390
Total	102,941,289	101,607,264	85,961,500	88,097,757	87,377,989
Total charges	1,362,284,744	1,262,029,896	1,237,648,836	1,277,659,938	1,253,300,266
SUMMARY STATEMENT.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation	1,220,751,874	1,073,361,797	1,075,371,462	1,150,169,376	1,122,089,773
Operating expenses	827,921,209	731,414,322	725,720,415	772,989,044	752,524,764
Net earnings from operation	392,830,575	341,947,475	349,651,047	377,180,332	369,565,009
Income from property owned but not operated	149,649,615	142,816,805	132,432,133	129,024,731	125,090,010
Total net earnings and income	542,480,190	484,764,280	482,083,180	506,205,063	494,655,019
Fixed charges and other deductions from income	431,422,150	429,008,310	425,966,921	416,573,137	413,397,513
Net income	111,058,034	55,755,970	56,116,259	89,631,926	81,257,506
Dividends and other payments from net income	102,941,289	101,607,264	85,961,500	88,097,757	87,377,989
Net surplus	8,116,745	[c] 45,851,294	[c] 29,845,241	1,534,169	[c] 6,120,483

[a] Miles of line represented are as follows: 1893, 169,779.84; 1894, 175,690.96; 1895, 177,746.25; 1896, 181,982.64; 1897, 183,284.25.

[b] Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

[c] Deficit.

No. 148.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1893 TO 1907—Continued.

Item.	1898 [a]	1899 [a]	1900 [a]	1901 [a]	1902 [a]
EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Passenger revenue	266,970,490	291,112,993	323,715,630	351,356,265	392,963,248
Mail	34,608,352	35,099,011	37,752,474	38,453,602	39,835,844
Express	25,908,075	26,756,054	28,416,150	31,121,613	34,253,459
Freight revenue	876,727,719	913,737,155	1,049,256,323	1,118,543,014	1,207,228,845
Other earnings, n. e. s	43,110,085	46,004,905	47,904,228	49,051,543	52,098,871
Total	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267
Income from property owned but not operated:					
Lease of road	95,471,678	96,352,295	99,420,619	111,637,907	110,024,621
Stocks	15,614,638	20,104,521	24,490,253	28,822,788	34,982,212
Bonds	10,520,343	11,334,690	11,833,974	12,055,312	17,280,238
Miscellaneous	16,587,120	20,922,477	27,131,225	27,230,442	33,136,558
Total	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total gross earnings and income	1,385,528,400	1,462,324,101	1,649,929,885	1,768,272,486	1,922,703,896
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Operating expenses:					
Maintenance of way and structures	173,314,958	180,410,806	211,220,521	231,056,602	248,381,594
Maintenance of equipment	142,624,862	150,919,249	181,173,880	190,299,560	213,380,644
Conducting transportation	464,674,270	486,159,607	520,116,326	565,265,789	609,961,095
General expenses	36,476,686	38,676,883	39,328,765	42,566,553	44,197,880
Unclassified	882,494	802,454	589,019	1,208,766	326,934
Total	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Fixed charges and other deductions from income:					
Interest on funded debt	246,126,691	251,158,087	252,949,616	262,094,838	274,421,855
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities	7,073,953	7,102,847	4,912,892	5,526,572	7,717,103
Rents paid for lease of road	92,301,008	94,406,737	101,951,319	112,644,822	111,697,122
Taxes	43,828,224	46,337,632	48,332,273	50,944,372	54,465,437
Permanent improvements charged to income account	6,847,905	13,070,045	25,600,035	31,938,901	34,712,968
Other deductions, n. e. s	30,907,022	29,124,941	27,594,792	33,214,393	43,164,337
Total	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927	496,363,898	526,178,822
Dividends and other payments from net income:					
On common stock	74,672,054	79,863,252	104,353,044	115,017,632	141,394,107
On preferred stock	21,480,835	31,146,570	35,244,328	41,718,152	43,997,548
Other payments from net income	87,975	80,114	4,542	10,752	29,584
Total	96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514	156,746,536	185,421,239
Total charges	1,341,449,843	1,409,259,224	1,562,271,952	1,683,507,704	1,827,848,808
SUMMARY STATEMENT.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation	1,247,325,621	1,313,610,118	1,487,044,814	1,588,526,037	1,726,380,267
Operating expenses	817,973,276	856,968,999	961,428,511	1,030,397,270	1,116,248,747
Net earnings from operation	429,352,345	456,641,119	525,616,303	558,128,767	610,131,520
Income from property owned but not operated	138,202,779	148,713,983	162,885,071	179,746,449	196,323,629
Total net earnings and income	567,555,124	605,355,102	688,501,374	737,875,216	806,455,149
Fixed charges and other deductions from income	427,235,703	441,200,289	461,240,927	496,363,898	526,178,822
Net income	140,319,421	164,154,813	227,260,447	241,511,318	280,276,327
Dividends and other payments from net income	96,240,864	111,089,936	139,602,514	156,746,536	185,421,239
Net surplus	44,078,557	53,064,877	87,657,933	84,764,782	94,855,088

[a] Miles of line represented are as follows: 1898, 184,648.26; 1899, 187,534.68; 1900, 192,556.03; 1901, 195,561.92; 1902, 200,154.56.

[b] Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

No. 148.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: GROSS AND NET EARNINGS AND INCOME AND CHARGES AGAINST THE SAME, UNDER VARIOUS HEADINGS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1907—Continued.

Item.	1903 [a]	1904 [a]	1905 [a]	1906 [a]	1907 [a]
EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Passenger revenue	421,704,592	444,926,991	472,604,732	510,032,683	564,606,343
Mail	41,709,396	44,409,732	45,426,125	47,371,453	50,378,964
Express	38,331,604	41,875,636	45,149,155	51,010,960	57,332,951
Freight revenue	1,338,020,626	1,379,002,693	1,450,772,823	1,640,386,655	1,823,651,998
Other earnings, n. e. s.	61,050,629	65,469,039	68,439,556	76,963,546	93,135,342
Total	1,900,846,907	1,975,174,091	2,082,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,578
Income from property owned but not operated:					
Lease of road	109,606,201	109,694,361	114,473,139	119,604,619	124,705,781
Stocks	40,081,725	44,960,794	56,842,694	65,861,656	88,523,952
Bonds	17,606,586	18,702,245	18,786,044	20,537,011	24,361,054
Miscellaneous	38,212,968	39,567,590	41,796,076	49,636,805	48,993,155
Total	205,687,480	212,933,990	231,898,553	256,639,591	286,583,942
Total gross earnings and income	2,106,534,387	2,188,108,081	2,314,380,959	2,582,404,758	2,875,689,520
CHARGES AGAINST EARNINGS AND INCOME.[b]					
Operating expenses:					
Maintenance of way and structures	266,421,774	261,280,454	275,066,036	311,720,820	343,544,907
Maintenance of equipment	240,429,742	267,184,739	288,441,273	328,554,658	368,951,728
Conducting transportation	702,509,818	758,238,681	771,228,066	836,202,707	970,952,924
General expenses	47,707,947	51,579,196	55,319,805	59,752,220	65,404,055
Unclassified	409,571	613,183	596,372	646,856	551,000
Total	1,257,538,852	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,152	1,536,877,271	1,748,515,814
Fixed charges and other deductions from income:					
Interest on funded debt	283,953,124	297,674,738	310,631,802	322,555,934	344,242,017
Interest on interest-bearing current liabilities	9,000,645	13,945,009	11,451,400	11,653,076	16,671,532
Rents paid for lease of road	112,230,384	110,857,893	116,380,634	122,290,911	128,766,452
Taxes	57,849,569	61,696,354	65,474,679	74,785,615	80,312,375
Permanent improvements charged to income account	41,048,183	38,522,548	37,720,624	40,042,631	38,552,800
Other deductions, n. e. s.	47,377,585	47,729,450	57,029,271	89,012,992	69,166,652
Total	552,619,490	570,425,902	596,688,420	660,341,159	677,712,518
Dividends and other payments from net income:					
On common stock	152,247,629	175,713,433	188,903,748	221,245,145	258,365,734
On preferred stock	44,480,547	46,227,616	49,060,734	51,550,829	49,722,893
Other payments from net income	420,400	115,546	82,415	55,593	49,297
Total	197,148,576	222,056,595	238,046,897	272,851,567	308,137,924
Total charges	2,007,306,918	2,131,378,750	2,225,337,469	2,470,069,997	2,734,366,256
SUMMARY STATEMENT.[b]					
Gross earnings from operation	1,900,846,907	1,975,174,091	2,082,482,406	2,325,765,167	2,589,105,578
Operating expenses	1,257,538,852	1,338,896,253	1,390,602,152	1,536,877,271	1,748,515,814
Net earnings from operation	643,308,055	636,277,838	691,880,254	788,887,896	840,589,764
Income from property owned but not operated	205,687,480	212,933,990	231,898,553	256,639,591	286,583,942
Total net earnings and income	848,995,535	849,211,828	923,778,807	1,045,527,487	1,127,173,706
Fixed charges and other deductions from income	552,619,490	570,425,902	596,688,420	660,341,159	677,712,518
Net income	296,376,045	278,785,926	327,090,387	385,186,328	449,461,188
Dividends and other payments from net income	197,148,576	222,056,595	238,046,897	272,851,567	308,137,924
Net surplus	99,227,469	56,729,331	89,043,490	112,334,761	141,323,264

[a] Miles of line represented are as follows: 1903, 205,313.54; 1904, 212,243.20; 1905, 216,073.61; 1906, 222,340.20; 1907, 227,454.83.

[b] Contains duplications resulting from intercorporate payments.

No. 149.—FINANCES OF RAILROADS: Analysis of Statistics of Receipts from Passenger and Freight Services, 1890 to 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Passenger service.				Freight service.				All trains.	
	Revenue per passenger per mile.	Revenue per passenger carried.	Revenue per train-mile, passenger trains.[a]	Passenger earnings per mile of road.[b]	Revenue per ton per mile.	Revenue per ton of freight carried.	Revenue per train-mile, freight trains.[a]	Freight earnings per mile of road.[b]	Revenue per train-mile.	Cost of running a train 1 mile.
	Cents.	*Dollar.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	2.167	0.50818	1.08641	1,978.19	0.927	1.08781	1.65434	4,588.82	1.44231	0.90066
1891	2.142	.52067	1.06111	2,064.95	.918	1.15052	1.63683	4,587.53	1.43345	.97707
1892	2.126	.51205	1.06873	2,103.74	.898	1.14240	1.64611	4,946.16	1.44649	.96580
1893	2.111	.51116	1.06984	2,120.53	.879	1,13426	1.63018	4,905.78	1.43475	.97426
1894	1.986	.52951	1.04897	1,961.58	.860	1,11938	1.55744	4,901.55	1.39958	.93478
1895	2.040	.49486	.97870	1,764.39	.839	1.07463	1.61190	4,130.24	1.37723	.93029
1896	2.049	.52078	.98591	1,816.18	.806	1.05101	1.63337	4,343.83	1.39567	.93838
1897	2.022	.51163	.93917	1,726.40	.798	1.06712	1.65378	4,239.64	1.38194	.92918
1898	1.973	.53237	.97419	1,812.69	.753	1.02801	1.73112	4,773.46	1.45449	.95535
1899	1.978	.55816	1.01615	1,927.94	.724	.98853	1.79035	4,895.66	1.50436	.98390
1900	2.003	.56459	1.01075	2,067.17	.729	.99373	2.00042	5,466.47	1.65721	1.07283
1901	2.013	.57941	1.02721	2,218.70	.750	1.05116	2.13212	5,894.08	1.72938	1.12292
1902	1.986	.60494	1.08531	2,399.97	.757	1.03219	2.27093	6,113.58	1.82350	1.17060
1903	2.006	.60720	1.11644	2,525.83	.763	1.05158	2.43967	6,629.78	1.91380	1.23604
1904	2.006	.61746	1.14135	2,570.33	.780	1.07251	2.42703	6,571.76	1.93960	1.31375
1905	1.962	.63985	1.15954	2,642.37	.766	1.03868	2.49689	6,721.28	1.97906	1.32150
1906	2.003	.63895	1.20338	2,808.72	.748	1.03594	2.60804	7,486.42	2.07547	1.37069
1907	2.014	.61600	1.25805	3,032.14	.759	1.05428	2.74023	8,122.86	2.17741	1.46993

[a] See note *d*, page 255.

[b] For years subsequent to 1900, computed on the basis of average mileage operated.

No. 150.—FREIGHT TRAFFIC MOVEMENT ON RAILROADS: SUMMARY, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY LEADING COMMODITIES.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission. The term "ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Commodity.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907		
								Originating on road.	Rec'd from connecting roads and other carriers.	Total.
Products of agriculture:	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
Grain	64,998,890	66,252,712	52,257,455	60,484,068	58,843,969	58,756,442	70,286,919	36,715,384	34,855,699	71,571,083
Flour	15,305,693	15,525,231	16,090,965	17,347,197	17,323,855	15,127,516	17,479,527	7,880,527	10,280,702	18,161,229
Other mill products	9,395,861	10,501,123	9,851,384	11,136,676	11,297,960	11,302,941	12,294,999	5,698,119	7,981,777	13,679,896
Hay	7,833,806	8,227,792	8,911,860	9,266,067	10,306,768	9,683,237	10,484,815	5,847,828	4,948,957	10,796,785
Tobacco	1,495,872	1,298,153	1,393,913	1,552,194	1,415,784	1,561,040	1,636,283	928,151	771,487	1,699,638
Cotton	5,980,347	6,522,978	5,983,877	6,063,340	5,604,337	7,111,539	6,316,487	4,332,664	3,441,431	7,774,095
Fruit and vegetables	13,106,026	14,508,551	14,501,968	17,033,868	18,832,436	21,447,415	20,502,423	9,719,117	12,263,237	21,982,354
Other products of agriculture	3,824,501	4,528,849	3,957,245	5,105,247	3,981,220	5,269,458	5,263,407	5,908,251	3,468,864	9,377,145
Total	121,940,996	127,365,389	112,948,667	127,988,657	127,606,329	130,259,588	144,264,860	77,030,071	78,012,154	155,042,225
Products of animals:										
Live stock	15,622,057	15,667,146	15,477,500	16,460,788	17,968,122	18,184,932	18,829,393	11,727,889	7,311,287	19,039,176
Dressed meats	4,712,425	5,188,518	4,785,665	4,865,985	5,004,087	5,192,802	5,738,625	1,952,538	4,190,582	6,143,120
Other packing-house products	5,733,892	5,776,521	5,811,005	5,654,113	6,052,281	6,170,586	6,161,175	2,312,313	3,253,209	5,565,522
Poultry, game, and fish	1,376,916	1,400,391	1,415,047	1,426,085	1,459,707	1,586,385	1,827,078	838,905	904,348	1,743,253
Wool	813,387	679,943	1,002,922	918,581	907,062	929,862	865,212	329,786	511,539	841,325
Hides and leather	1,900,745	1,907,745	2,087,465	2,158,841	2,348,336	2,415,042	2,579,095	1,082,585	1,434,776	2,517,361
Other products of animals	2,210,252	2,159,908	2,248,963	2,433,754	2,679,810	2,553,911	2,856,327	2,229,470	1,492,129	3,721,599
Total	32,369,674	32,780,172	32,828,567	33,918,147	36,419,405	37,033,520	38,856,905	20,473,486	19,097,870	39,571,356
Products of mines:										
Anthracite coal	96,938,131	97,472,509	83,720,175	68,350,635	91,391,018	106,650,250	101,329,584	68,785,259	48,346,697	117,131,956
Bituminous coal	214,082,190	223,965,320	255,792,615	289,173,392	303,745,912	327,600,550	370,812,565	227,354,349	184,236,281	411,590,630

Coke	43,106,301	39,639,047	47,451,880	55,042,131	47,879,796	60,945,126	76,823,038	35,596,573	48,055,510	83,652,083
Ores	75,054,524	67,001,039	84,866,105	93,500,667	71,137,107	108,253,681	123,510,304	70,813,940	65,461,026	136,274,966
Stone, sand, and other like articles	42,788,517	43,821,548	52,281,827	62,429,389	60,663,704	67,439,720	84,467,039	63,789,617	29,593,924	93,383,541
Other products of mines	5,813,821	6,369,646	7,275,188	7,141,914	10,264,259	9,923,020	13,694,985	10,559,900	5,967,611	16,527,511
Total	477,783,484	478,269,109	531,387,790	575,638,128	585,081,796	680,812,947	770,637,515	476,899,638	381,661,049	858,560,687
Products of forests:										
Lumber	76,084,997	78,729,180	88,653,853	97,846,984	117,295,124	117,222,887	137,667,280	65,916,438	61,735,305	127,651,743
Other products of forests	23,671,178	23,206,170	25,332,208	28,351,763	18,119,793	19,675,745	20,268,799	35,701,286	8,934,788	44,636,074
Total	99,756,175	101,935,350	113,986,061	126,398,747	135,414,917	136,898,632	157,936,079	101,617,724	70,670,093	172,287,817
Manufactures:										
Petroleum and other oils	8,356,881	8,392,827	10,033,705	11,190,776	10,868,521	11,461,737	14,031,794	6,856,695	7,895,209	14,751,904
Sugar	4,266,748	4,714,575	4,970,239	5,351,735	5,793,489	5,498,239	6,165,668	2,610,287	3,037,349	5,647,636
Naval stores	1,183,650	1,290,339	1,406,598	1,341,314	1,417,163	1,535,461	1,521,355	1,099,578	546,044	1,646,522
Iron, pig and bloom	25,310,209	22,798,053	28,520,310	32,017,786	28,047,575	30,532,201	37,021,977	21,273,848	16,990,881	38,264,729
Iron and steel rails	6,784,861	7,479,830	10,101,691	10,700,602	8,703,904	8,341,418	12,499,796	5,586,310	6,809,695	12,396,005
Other castings and machinery	15,018,201	16,769,093	19,578,538	22,462,788	19,851,837	22,086,086	27,150,164	14,334,364	15,260,838	29,595,202
Bar and sheet metal	17,391,688	18,129,757	22,124,481	25,062,788	20,258,936	24,510,154	31,115,199	17,220,568	18,539,264	35,759,832
Cement, brick, and lime	21,763,385	23,637,929	28,815,418	33,351,274	33,053,694	37,642,509	46,567,167	30,931,870	21,407,026	52,338,896
Agricultural implements	2,204,404	2,067,739	2,445,955	2,400,600	2,383,717	2,322,124	2,743,293	1,453,562	1,379,608	2,833,170
Wagons, carriages, tools, etc	1,751,876	1,834,280	1,996,341	2,042,781	2,071,811	2,133,409	2,786,959	1,491,343	1,555,788	3,047,131
Wines, liquors, and beers	3,921,872	4,162,613	4,632,313	5,101,534	5,684,011	5,692,915	5,913,246	3,785,908	2,745,888	6,531,856
Household goods and furniture	2,201,819	2,271,990	2,661,909	2,961,648	3,109,300	3,106,934	3,491,373	2,055,921	1,709,223	3,765,144
Other manufactures	24,884,282	23,895,135	24,758,798	26,533,785	28,314,109	31,400,013	41,984,077	28,920,829	30,130,222	59,051,051
Total	135,039,876	137,444,160	162,046,296	180,519,411	169,553,067	186,313,200	232,992,068	137,621,443	128,007,635	265,629,078
Merchandise	42,521,093	43,468,315	47,015,216	55,898,707	53,981,973	56,976,661	60,478,606	34,718,487	28,644,994	63,363,481
Miscellaneous—Other commodities	48,452,307	51,604,697	61,406,030	65,398,726	68,542,232	73,463,321	87,867,192	44,824,123	42,132,009	86,956,132
Grand total [a]	957,863,605	972,867,192	1,061,618,627	1,165,760,523	1,176,604,719	1,301,757,869	1,493,033,225	893,184,972	748,225,804	1,641,410,776

[a] Excludes freight not classified, as follows: 1900, 124,119,696 tons; 1901, 116,359,248 tons; 1902, 138,697,160 tons; 1903, 138,633,860 tons; 1904, 133,294,446 tons; 1905, 125,974,036 tons; 1906, 138,340,994 tons; 1907, 154,925,883 tons.

No. 151.—TAXES AND ASSESSMENTS OF RAILROADS: TOTAL AMOUNT AND AMOUNT PER MILE OF LINE, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1900 TO 1907, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

State or Territory.	1900		1901		1902		1903		1904		1905		1906		1907	
	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.	Amount.	Per mile of line.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	721,339	184	736,452	183	780,908	187	783,339	186	785,669	182	833,121	186	862,635	190	983,658	218
Arkansas	356,250	121	423,946	139	530,683	171	546,996	167	613,970	188	789,442	208	909,916	224	958,057	224
California	1,317,021	248	1,373,109	251	1,357,011	247	1,588,860	231	1,844,964	317	1,919,125	319	1,962,675	325	2,390,389	390
Colorado	1,107,474	245	1,139,403	246	1,263,928	268	1,357,464	285	1,334,578	278	1,374,077	286	1,421,536	295	1,390,514	287
Connecticut	1,019,457	996	1,033,077	1,007	1,031,308	1,005	1,050,222	1,025	1,133,544	1,111	1,281,751	1,259	1,211,680	1,220	1,360,234	1,339
Delaware	78,202	229	91,018	263	101,125	301	99,319	236	101,445	336	101,535	303	103,763	310	131,282	391
Florida	342,553	114	432,258	139	408,055	132	472,132	148	503,366	153	469,988	140	583,738	170	615,142	176
Georgia	514,514	99	586,312	108	651,896	120	700,601	122	881,216	152	831,436	139	973,759	158	1,068,651	166
Idaho	260,344	217	258,777	198	325,068	244	325,884	227	343,260	237	375,078	256	379,488	244	399,937	233
Illinois	4,165,662	374	4,655,749	421	4,586,422	411	4,656,633	410	4,830,658	418	5,186,887	441	5,364,330	453	5,649,360	472
Indiana	2,549,382	493	2,538,272	395	2,661,222	427	2,947,897	437	3,091,936	458	3,096,288	455	3,225,391	451	3,468,895	481
Iowa	1,440,478	160	1,535,520	164	1,610,251	171	1,719,654	182	2,048,496	208	2,089,289	212	2,143,279	217	2,300,545	234
Kansas	2,221,441	255	2,190,762	252	2,196,626	251	2,197,136	251	2,437,443	277	2,398,269	272	2,710,285	305	2,637,293	296
Kentucky	711,157	240	824,582	277	807,683	296	1,130,290	379	1,052,444	333	1,180,298	373	1,096,520	333	1,213,161	366
Louisiana	646,549	286	646,130	254	673,155	247	709,466	257	742,739	239	795,874	239	883,220	241	902,638	218
Maine	235,868	127	314,555	168	370,366	198	401,191	205	426,873	219	490,389	251	513,324	262	556,704	292
Maryland	298,939	230	364,932	279	382,955	284	467,660	353	500,715	384	573,192	430	842,230	597	861,931	620
Massachusetts	2,951,695	1,412	2,856,683	1,366	2,925,538	1,401	2,957,581	1,413	2,931,157	1,426	3,070,766	1,472	3,505,312	1,683	3,185,260	1,525
Michigan	1,186,621	154	1,307,107	168	1,509,444	190	2,338,437	295	2,605,514	316	2,680,851	333	4,584,723	554	3,408,883	398
Minnesota	1,522,637	226	1,486,809	217	1,752,493	247	2,144,872	296	1,946,325	262	2,189,953	285	3,074,305	389	3,407,313	429
Mississippi	351,510	126	477,563	167	504,167	133	538,138	181	615,929	195	684,417	201	702,073	197	733,265	214
Missouri	1,169,778	175	1,244,100	188	1,402,107	203	1,474,185	205	1,513,964	201	1,594,094	204	1,642,600	209	1,629,914	206
Montana	335,353	112	320,528	105	406,164	129	667,453	208	680,353	221	765,322	232	784,725	240	882,421	271
Nebraska	1,125,121	199	1,147,159	201	1,168,622	204	1,152,323	199	1,288,953	223	1,296,636	224	1,389,174	240	2,546,264	429
Nevada	148,164	165	128,944	144	180,921	193	217,246	231	356,805	381	282,097	242	312,033	235	409,646	265

New Hampshire	375,570	315	401,244	331	392,918	321	402,864	327	404,839	326	395,328	318	411,101	333	441,713	358
New Jersey	1,578,157	723	1,604,050	729	1,636,688	770	1,654,077	788	1,742,815	798	1,852,786	848	2,323,282	1,047	4,561,655	2,047
New York	4,529,584	562	4,293,500	553	4,804,588	605	4,945,811	604	4,782,871	581	5,668,316	617	5,540,836	671	5,761,330	686
North Carolina	363,726	87	466,522	115	535,211	149	476,438	128	656,376	185	642,466	171	685,914	176	704,533	177
North Dakota	505,940	157	475,388	170	621,020	210	649,482	210	663,644	223	805,756	251	991,397	264	1,031,593	265
Ohio	2,633,477	304	2,828,710	323	3,129,530	354	3,713,649	426	4,132,185	468	4,297,691	478	4,686,549	519	5,080,488	569
Oregon	267,640	131	237,872	148	249,377	156	274,161	171	410,490	272	403,367	248	357,731	211	391,737	228
Pennsylvania	3,766,311	331	4,026,221	398	4,327,160	426	4,572,165	447	5,072,723	492	5,520,572	536	6,982,973	645	5,541,396	510
Rhode Island	175,770	843	179,311	860	188,258	893	189,425	894	196,567	937	222,233	1,049	225,013	1,125	229,309	1,160
South Carolina	386,659	141	420,992	145	450,792	152	455,965	150	481,491	156	485,750	159	528,359	167	556,712	176
South Dakota	202,579	72	275,419	94	284,545	96	298,953	100	310,231	103	325,396	107	338,003	107	355,811	101
Tennessee	834,760	288	702,555	232	742,954	240	770,218	245	835,909	251	832,869	244	920,766	263	935,567	267
Texas	1,004,257	101	1,038,171	105	1,117,764	110	1,179,199	108	1,223,633	110	1,274,604	109	1,417,765	118	1,910,682	153
Utah	247,802	175	242,902	159	310,173	206	372,296	235	372,377	216	461,885	264	549,295	313	575,081	320
Vermont	140,984	142	148,924	143	150,944	146	149,107	142	155,442	148	156,850	149	170,230	161	177,040	172
Virginia	648,872	177	723,451	195	759,719	204	808,289	216	1,133,458	301	1,210,316	322	1,276,937	334	1,492,013	376
Washington	473,156	174	514,247	178	629,083	215	747,556	248	756,244	236	826,722	253	1,164,352	354	1,443,564	415
West Virginia	440,012	231	455,114	222	493,882	218	520,557	227	568,723	230	599,804	224	622,736	214	1,237,049	413
Wisconsin	1,560,065	238	1,645,264	250	1,710,276	259	1,887,375	284	1,925,427	285	2,262,308	331	2,707,201	387	3,009,273	414
Wyoming	169,789	138	170,743	140	174,112	141	174,973	141	203,562	164	200,491	162	205,445	165	211,122	141
Arizona	187,902	137	168,194	122	140,760	92	197,437	125	223,627	135	230,702	135	232,563	130	266,133	142
Dist. Columbia	22,781	718	18,339	578	17,694	557	31,257	1,003	30,537	979	41,966	1,349	42,473	1,459	46,345	1,480
Indian Territory	14,308	11	16,157	11	14,782	9	15,712	8	48,833	19	33,329	13	34,638	13	67,165	26
New Mexico	217,736	125	282,710	162	248,958	148	258,674	148	284,163	116	278,618	112	369,565	147	361,411	139
Oklahoma	131,247	159	144,830	153	198,654	189	270,994	146	291,543	112	453,816	173	591,292	212	544,984	194
Total[a]	47,415,433	255	49,726,606	261	53,192,928	274	57,727,737	290	61,658,373	301	63,324,551	303	74,602,171	349	80,108,600	367

[a] The figures exclude certain amounts of taxes not apportioned by States and Territories, as follows: For 1900, $916,840; 1901, $1,182,883; 1902, $1,234,939; 1903, $51,832; 1904, $37,981; 1905, $150,128; 1906, $183,444; 1907, $204,369.

No. 152.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS: NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, PASSENGERS, AND OTHER PERSONS KILLED, AND NUMBER INJURED, 1888 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Employees.		Passengers.		Other persons.		Total.	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1888	2,070	20,148	315	2,138	2,897	3,602	5,282	25,888
1889	1,972	20,023	310	2,146	3,541	4,135	5,823	26,309
1890	2,451	22,396	286	2,426	3,598	4,200	6,335	29,027
1891	2,660	26,140	293	2,972	4,076	4,769	7,029	33,881
1892	2,554	28,267	376	3,227	4,217	5,158	7,147	36,652
1893	2,727	31,729	299	3,229	4,320	5,435	7,346	40,393
1894	1,823	23,422	324	3,034	4,300	5,433	6,447	31,889
1895	1,811	25,696	170	2,375	4,155	5,677	6,136	33,748
1896	1,861	29,969	181	2,873	4,406	5,845	6,448	38,687
1897	1,693	27,667	222	2,795	4,522	6,269	6,437	36,731
1898	1,958	31,761	221	2,945	4,680	6,176	6,859	40,882
1899	2,210	34,923	239	3,442	4,674	6,255	7,123	44,620
1900	2,550	39,643	249	4,128	5,066	6,549	7,865	50,320
1901	2,675	41,142	282	4,988	5,498	7,209	8,455	53,339
1902	2,909	50,524	345	6,683	5,271	7,455	8,588	64,662
1903	3,606	60,481	355	8,231	5,879	7,841	9,840	76,553
1904	3,632	67,067	441	9,111	5,973	7,977	10,046	84,155
1905	3,361	66,833	537	10,457	5,805	8,718	9,703	86,008
1906	3,929	76,701	359	10,764	6,330	10,241	10,618	97,706
1907	4,534	87,644	610	13,041	6,695	10,331	11,839	111,016

No. 153.—RAILROAD ACCIDENTS: NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, TRAINMEN, AND PASSENGERS FOR ONE KILLED AND NUMBER FOR ONE INJURED, 1889 TO 1907.

[From the statistical reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission.]

Year ended June 30—	Number of employees for one—		Number of trainmen for one—		Number of passengers for one—	
	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
1889	357	35	117	12	1,523,133	220,024
1890	306	33	105	12	1,727,789	203,064
1891	296	30	104	10	1,811,642	178,604
1892	322	29	113	10	1,491,910	173,833
1893	320	28	115	10	1,985,153	183,822
1894	428	33	156	12	1,668,791	178,210
1895	433	31	155	11	2,984,832	213,651
1896	444	28	152	10	2,827,474	178,132
1897	486	30	165	12	2,204,708	175,115
1898	447	28	159	11	2,267,270	170,141
1899	420	27	155	11	2,189,023	151,998
1900	399	26	137	11	2,316,191	139,736
1901	400	26	136	13	2,153,469	121,748
1902	401	24	135	10	1,883,706	97,244
1903	364	22	123	10	1,957,441	84,424
1904	357	19	120	9	1,622,267	78,523
1905	411	21	133	9	1,375,856	70,655
1906	387	20	124	8	2,222,691	74,131
1907	369	19	125	8	1,432,631	67,012

No. 154.—RAILROADS PLACED UNDER RECEIVERSHIP AND SOLD UNDER FORECLOSURE: NUMBER AND MILEAGE, 1876 TO 1908.

[From the Railway Age, Chicago.]

Calendar year.	Placed under receivership.			Sold under foreclosure.		
	Number of roads.	Miles.	Stocks and bonds.	Number of roads.	Miles.	Stocks and bonds.
			Dollars.			*Dollars.*
1876	42	6,662	467,000,000	30	3,840	217,848,000
1877	38	3,637	220,294,000	51	3,875	198,984,000
1878	27	2,320	92,385,000	48	3,906	311,631,000
1879	12	1,102	39,367,000	65	4,909	248,288,000
1880	13	885	140,265,000	31	3,775	263,882,000
1881	5	110	3,742,000	29	2,617	137,923,000
1882	12	912	39,074,000	16	867	65,426,000
1883	11	1,990	108,470,000	18	1,354	47,100,000
1884	37	11,038	714,755,000	15	710	23,504,000
1885	44	8,886	385,460,000	22	3,156	278,394,000
1886	13	1,799	70,346,000	45	7,687	374,109,000
1887	9	1,046	90,318,000	31	5,478	328,181,000
1888	22	3,270	186,814,000	19	1,596	64,555,000
1889	22	3,803	99,661,000	25	2,930	137,815,000
1890	26	2,963	105,007,000	29	3,825	182,495,000
1891	26	2,159	84,479,000	21	3,223	169,069,000
1892	36	10,508	357,692,000	28	1,922	95,898,000
1893	74	29,310	1,781,046,000	25	1,613	79,924,000
1894	38	7,025	395,791,000	42	5,643	318,999,000
1895	31	4,089	369,075,000	52	12,831	761,791,000
1896	34	5,441	275,597,000	58	13,730	1,150,377,000
1897	18	1,537	92,909,000	42	6,675	517,689,000
1898	18	2,009	138,701,000	47	6,054	252,910,000
1899	10	1,019	52,285,000	32	4,294	267,534,000
1900	16	1,165	78,284,000	24	3,477	190,374,000
1901	4	73	1,627,000	17	1,139	85,808,000
1902	5	278	5,895,000	20	693	39,788,000
1903	9	229	18,823,000	13	555	15,885,000
1904	8	744	36,069,000	13	524	28,266,000
1905	10	3,593	176,321,000	6	679	20,307,000
1906	6	201	55,012,000	8	262	10,403,000
1907	7	317	13,585,000	6	114	13,777,000
1908	24	8,009	596,359,000	3	138	1,547,000
Total	707	128,172	7,292,431,000	934	114,091	6,895,469,000

No. 155.—STREET AND ELEVATED RAILWAYS, 1907:[a] MILEAGE, NUMBER OF CARS, AND CAPITALIZATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From the Street Railway Journal.]

State or Territory.	Number of companies.	Electric railways, track mileage.	Number of cars.	Capital stock.	Funded debt.
				Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Alabama	11	302	657	15,467,060	12,530,000
Alaska	1				
Arizona	4	42	30	760,000	100,000
Arkansas	9	128	227	5,461,800	4,320,000
California	52	2,432	3,996	143,078,000	96,053,000
Colorado	14	457	699	20,191,000	18,937,000
Connecticut	15	855	2,040	36,691,100	37,765,078
Delaware	5	85	175	4,450,000	5,329,600
District of Columbia	9	340	1,470	31,964,800	31,895,800
Florida	13	151	214	4,666,000	2,248,000
Georgia	13	386	665	23,269,394	20,600,100
Idaho	7	138	127	1,610,000	1,689,000
Illinois	70	2,821	7,380	168,465,800	176,753,500
Indiana	57	2,281	2,240	96,214,980	70,590,750
Iowa	28	756	1,036	36,653,200	22,150,500
Kansas	18	279	310	7,826,000	6,600,000
Kentucky	14	349	902	20,924,200	15,430,390
Louisiana	8	252	649	52,257,800	31,942,000
Maine	16	146	747	10,904,681	11,892,000
Maryland	14	528	2,139	30,248,050	60,110,000
Massachusetts	73	2,949	10,591	107,169,650	68,340,000
Michigan	31	1,700	2,503	42,538,200	47,515,500
Minnesota	9	546	869	32,565,000	21,820,000
Mississippi	9	92	132	4,122,400	3,648,360
Missouri	23	1,172	2,626	88,262,000	99,699,000
Montana	6	81	130	2,709,615	1,650,000
Nebraska	9	280	503	11,329,600	8,475,000
Nevada	2	10	10	200,000	300,000
New Hampshire	18	292	424	6,446,000	5,054,000
New Jersey	38	1,215	2,920	95,873,590	108,228,750
New Mexico	2	11	17	350,000	350,000
New York	168	3,950	17,243	437,269,819	372,545,244
North Carolina	11	115	219	3,592,100	3,217,800
North Dakota	3	18	50	360,000	303,000
Ohio	104	4,450	5,616	219,018,473	127,441,660
Oklahoma	13	213	144	5,345,800	2,198,000
Oregon	12	373	561	22,010,000	18,383,000
Pennsylvania	165	3,950	9,511	264,516,930	178,282,985
Rhode Island	12	459	1,233	21,992,000	17,133,400
South Carolina	8	139	161	4,288,000	5,500,000
South Dakota	3	25	8	100,000	50,000
Tennessee	11	352	742	19,354,700	22,614,000
Texas	29	511	863	26,980,600	16,117,000
Utah	4	156	194	7,712,500	9,365,000
Vermont	10	123	112	3,721,510	3,378,030
Virginia	23	543	856	29,682,650	32,013,800
Washington	20	895	1,906	41,795,910	28,998,000
West Virginia	19	349	459	10,844,000	8,417,000
Wisconsin	22	785	941	34,091,000	34,359,000
Total, 1907	1,238	38,812	87,204	2,251,425,882	1,872,408,516
Geographical divisions.[b]					
New England States	141	5,124	15,177	186,924,941	143,657,478
Eastern States	441	10,960	31,773	897,844,869	796,822,588
Central States	361	14,860	24,054	738,732,353	615,740,050
Southern States	93	1,917	3,669	132,274,194	106,650,400
Western States	199	5,951	9,561	295,449,025	209,538,000
1896	916	12,133	48,182	784,813,781	590,596,391
1897	953	13,765	51,582	846,131,691	633,079,178
1898	951	15,942	56,772	901,169,236	698,830,423
1899	871	17,665	58,569	901,012,762	782,963,471
1900	905	19,314	62,918	1,066,196,460	866,868,673
1901	1,062	22,217	65,900	1,360,712,238	1,055,451,817
1902	1,110	25,592	70,006	1,522,068,760	1,272,269,491
1903	1,187	27,754	74,298	1,692,788,208	1,389,464,349
1904	993	29,518	75,804	1,761,571,812	1,455,520,159
1905	1,081	32,517	79,751	1,844,565,136	1,524,371,926
1906	1,161	36,212	84,782	2,039,948,875	1,725,369,000

[a] The reports from which this table is made up are rendered at different dates.

[b] New England States—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut. Eastern States—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia. Central States—Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri. Southern States—North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee, Louisiana, Arkansas. Western States—North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Nevada, Kansas, Texas, Colorado, Montana, Idaho, Utah, Washington, Oregon, California, Arizona, Indian Territory, Oklahoma, New Mexico.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION.

[From Report of the Inland Waterways Commission, prepared and revised by the Bureau of Corporations, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
St. Croix, Me	Mouth to Calais, Me	11.0	[a] 10.0	.....
Narraguagus, Me	Mouth to Cherryfield, Me	7.0	4.0	52,750
Union, Me	Union Bay to Ellsworth, Me	3.75	6.0	18,293
Penobscot, Me	Mouth to Bangor, Me	27.0	11.0	878,872
Georges, Me	Mouth to Thomaston, Me	1.0	16.0	25,300
Bagaduce, Me	Mouth at Castine, Me			
Northern Bay	South Penobscot, Me	11.5	4.0	118,650
South Bay	Johnsons Narrows, Me			
Kennebec, Me	Mouth to Augusta, Me	44.0	10.0	400,735
Songo, Me	Sebago Lake, Me., to Long Pond, Me	7.0	.....	.....
Damariscotta, Me	Mouth to New Castle and Damariscotta, Me.	15.0	5.0	No data.
Saco, Me	Mouth to Biddeford, Me	5.0	3.5	48,537
Kennebunk, Me	Mouth to Kennebunk Port, Me	1.16	4.0	2,000
Cocheco, N. H	Mouth to Dover, N. H	13.0	6.5	182,930
Exeter, N. H	Mouth to Exeter, N. H	8.3	11.0	No data.
Otter Creek, Vt	Mouth to Vergennes, Vt	8.0	8.0	7,180
Merrimac, Mass	Mouth to Haverhill, Mass	17.5	7.0	88,324
Powow, Mass	Mouth to Amesbury, Mass	5.0	12.0	[b] 10,000
Essex, Mass	Mouth to Essex, Mass	5.0	1.3 or 4	No data.
Mystic, Mass	Confluence with Charles River to Medford, Mass.	6.0	1.3	31,311
Malden, Mass	Confluence with Mystic to Malden, Mass	1.6	[a] 12.0	79,000
Charles, Mass	Boston to Waterfown, Mass	9.0	6.0	107,428
Chelsea Creek, Mass	Confluence with Mystic to Boston and Maine R. R.	2.7	14.0	4,736
Weymouth Fore, Mass	Mouth to East Braintree, Mass	6.2	6.0	158,857
Weymouth Back, Mass	Confluence with Town River to East Braintree, Mass.	4.0	10.0	145,933
Town, Mass	Confluence with Weymouth Fore to Quincy, Mass.	1.5	4.0	23,050
Taunton, Mass	Mouth to Taunton, Mass	13.5	.....	638,100
Providence, R. I	Mouth to Providence, R. I	7.0	25.0	3,241,248
Pawtucket, R. I	Pawtucket to Providence, R. I	4.0	12.0	286,637
Pawcatuck, R. I.-Conn	Westerly, R. I., to Stonington, Conn	7.5	6.0	167,668
Thames, Conn	Mouth to Norwich, Conn	15.0	14.0	456,604
Connecticut, Conn	Mouth to Hartford, Conn	50.0	10.0	673,383
West, Conn	New Haven to West Haven, Conn	1.5	9.0	113,386
Housatonic, Conn	Mouth to Derby, Conn	13.0	6.0	67,038
Saugatuck, Conn	Mouth to Westport, Conn	4.5	4.0	27,845
Norwalk, Conn	Mouth to Norwalk, Conn	3.0	6.0	236,015
East River, N. Y	Battery to Throgs Neck	16.0	26.0	.....
Bronx, N. Y	East River to West Farms	3.0	3.0	181,003
Harlem, N. Y	East River to Hudson River	8.0	15.0	9,998,021
Hudson, N. Y	Mouth to state dam at Troy, N. Y	153.0	.....	.....
	New York to Coxsackie, N. Y	125.0	12.0	[c] 81,000 [d] 74,526 [e] 71,201
	Coxsackie to Troy, N. Y	23.0	11.0	[f] 3,310,628
Wappinger Creek, N. Y	Mouth (New Hamburg, N. Y.) to print works of The Dutchess Co.	2.0	7.0	49,562
Newtown Creek, N. Y	Mouth to Metropolitan avenue	4.0	18.0	3,428,704
Browns Creek, N. Y	Mouth to Sayville highway bridge	1.2	3.0	51,675
East Chester Creek, N. Y	Mouth to 3,000 feet above Lockwoods	2.75	[a] 9.0	266,275
Passaic, N. J	Mouth to Passaic, N. J	16.0	5.0	2,567,000
Woodbridge Creek, N. J	Mouth to highway bridge	2.375	6.0	100,194
Matawan Creek, N. J	Mouth to bridge of New York and Long Branch R. R.	2.0	4.0	58,471
Raritan, N. J	Mouth to New Brunswick, N. J	12.0	10.0	605,197
South, N. J	Mouth to Oldbridge, N. J	6.3	6.0	260,204
Elizabeth, N. J	Mouth to Elizabeth, N. J	2.75	[a] 4.0	28,887
Shoal Harbor and Compton Creek, N. J.	Mouth to railroad bridge	1.0	3.5	34,320
Cheesequake Creek, N. J	Mouth to point on creek	3.5	4.0	45,500
Shrewsbury, N. J		17.0	.....	.....
North Branch	Mouth to Red Bank	.....	5.0	1,763,500
South Branch	Mouth to Branchport	.....	5.0	
Manasquan, N. J	Mouth to point on river	7.25	2.0	.....
Rancocas, N. J	Mouth to forks	7.5	5.0	[g] 462,971
Mount Holly Branch		5.5	2.5	.....
Lumberton Branch		3.6	6.0	.....

[a] High water. [b] 1901. [c] Saugerties. [d] Peekskill. [e] Tarrytown. [f] Commerce within limits of improvements. [g] 1903.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued.

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
Cooper Creek, N. J.	Mouth to point on creek	9.0	5.0	[a] 414,838
Mantua Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Mantua, N. J.	11.25	2.5	[a] 136,105
Alloway Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Quinton, N. J.	10.0	5.5	60,150
Tuckerton Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Tuckerton, N. J.	3.0	2.5	15,417
Raccoon Creek, N. J.	Mouth to Swedesboro, N. J.	8.75	5.0	263,317
Delaware, N. J.-Pa.-Del.	Mouth (Bombay Hook Point to Cohansey Light-house) to Trenton, N. J. (information furnished by Coast and Geodetic Survey).	82.0	6.0	[b] 8,545,135 [c] 12,205,752
Schuylkill, Pa.	Mouth to Gibsons Point, Pa.	4.0	20.0	.....
Christiana, Del.	Mouth to Newport	8.0	6.0	752,800
Smyrna, Del.	Mouth to point on river	9.0	6.0	204,731
St. Jones, Del.	Mouth to Dover, Del.	21.0	1.5	89,018
Appoquinimink, Del.	Mouth to Odessa, Del.	8.25	4.0	31,700
Murderkill, Del.	Mouth to Frederica, Md.	9.0	6.0	31,885
Mispillion, Del.	Mouth to Milford, Del.	12.0	3.0	121,687
Broad Creek, Del.	Mouth to Laurel, Del.	7.5	6.5	No data.
Susquehanna, Md.	Mouth to Port Deposit, Md.	5.0	11.0	135,293
Patapsco, Md.	Mouth to Baltimore	11.0	30.0	[d] 8,277,098
Elk, Md.	Mouth to Elkton, Md.	16.0	3.5	26,446
Chester, Md.	Mouth to Jones Landing, Md.	39.25	5.0	49,163
Choptank, Md.	Mouth to Greensboro, Md.	46.0	7.0	212,725
Warwick (Secretary Creek), Md.	Mouth to Secretary Landing, Md.	2.0	9.0	66,631
Pocomoke, Md.	Mouth to Snow Hill, Md.	28.0	9.0	67,165
La Trappe (Dividing Creek), Md.	Mouth to Trappe Landing, Md.	3.0	6.5	13,848
Manokin, Md.	Mouth to Princess Anne, Md.	12.0	3.0	[f] 32,076
Tyaskin Creek (Wetipquin Creek), Md.	Mouth to Tyaskin, Md.	5.0	8.0	856
Wicomico, Md.	Mouth to Salisbury, Md.	23.0	9.0	202,510
Patuxent, Md.	Mouth to Bristol Landing, Md.	46.0	9.5	No data.
Nanticoke, Md.-Del.	Mouth to Seaford, Del.	36.0	9.0	121,769
Potomac, D. C.-Va.	Mouth to Washington, D. C.	113.0	18.0	1,476,500
Anacostia (Eastern Branch) D. C.	Mouth to Bladensburg, Md.	8.75	[g] 19.0	297,099
Rappahannock, Va.	Mouth to Fredericksburg, Va.	106.0	7.5	430,626
Urbana Creek, Va.	Mouth to point on river	4.0	8.5	.....
York, Va.	Mouth to West Point, Va.	41.0	20.0	[e] 379,808
Mattaponi, Va.	West Point to Aylett, Va.	39.0	2.4	[a] 43,400
Pamunkey, Va.	West Point to Hanovertown, Va.	59.0	2.2	[h] 44,600
James, Va.	Mouth to Richmond, Va.	103.8	16.0	[i] 288,745 [j] 316,017
Chickahominy, Va.	Mouth to Forge Bridge, Va.	32.0	8.0	.....
Appomattox, Va.	Mouth to Petersburg, Va.	11.0	[k] 9.0	53,282
Staunton, Va.	Pig Station to Randolph Station	84.0	2.0	.....
Dan, Va.		77.0	1.5	.....
Occoquan Creek, Va.	Mouth to Occoquan, Va.	6.0	5.5	109,490
Nandua Creek, Va.	Mouth to Nandua wharf, Va.	4.0	6.0	[e] 5,119
Aquia Creek, Va.	Mouth to Wharton Landing, Va.	7.5	6.0	(l)
Carters Creek, Va.	*Mouth to 1 mile beyond Irvington, Va.*	2.5	5.0	43,955
Nomini Creek, Va.	Mouth to 2 miles above Nomini Ferry, Va.	6.0	9.0	11,455
Pagan, Va.	Mouth to Smithfield, Va.	9.0	10.0	82,207
Nansemond, Va.	Mouth to Suffolk, Va.	18.0	11.0	77,204
Elizabeth, Va.	From Hampton Roads to confluence of Southern and Eastern branches.	9.0	28.0	
Southern Branch	Mouth to lock in canal	11.0	28–10	12,323,657
Eastern Branch	Mouth to point on river	5.0	22.0	
Western Branch	do	9.0	20 to 4	
North Landing, N. C.	Mouth to A. & C. Canal	19.0	9.0	.....
North, N. C.	do	12.0	9.0	88,580
Pasquotank, N. C.	Mouth to Turners Crib, N. C.	30.5	9.0	.....
Perquimans, N. C.	*Mouth to Newbys Bridge, N. C.*	26.0	.....	[m] 50,375
Chowan, N. C.	Mouth to point on river	50.0	9.0	.....
Meherrin, N. C.	Mouth to Murfreesboro	9.7	7.0	.....
Blackwater, Va.	Mouth to Franklin, Va.	11.0	8.5	.....
Nottoway, Va.	Mouth to Monroe Ferry	12.0	4 to 5	.....
Roanoke, N. C.	Mouth to Weldon, N. C.	120.0	4.0	[n] 9,055
Scuppernong, N. C.	Mouth to Sprulls Bridge, N. C.	23.0	7.0	55,137
Fishing Creek, N. C.	Mouth to Beech Swamp, N. C.	17.5	2.0	2,306
Alligator, N. C.	Mouth to point on river	30.0	6 to 11	.....
Pamlico and Tar, N. C.	Mouth to Dunbars Bridge, N. C.	108.0	2.5–8.5	567,331

[a] 1903.
[b] Arrivals.
[c] Departures.
[d] Fiscal year ending June 30, 1906.
[e] 1904.
[f] 1896.
[g] Mouth to navy-yard bridge.
[h] 1899.
[i] At Richmond.
[j] At other points.
[k] High water.
[l] 18,000 to 20,000 tons annually.
[m] Estimated.
[n] Not complete.
[o] 1894.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued.

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE ATLANTIC OCEAN—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
Contentnia Creek, N. C.	Mouth to Speights Bridge, N. C.	[a] 50.5	3.0	21,830
Neuse, N. C.	Mouth to Waynesboro Landing, N. C.	136.0	1.0	469,399
Trent, N. C.	Mouth to Trenton, N. C.	38.0	3.0	262,135
New, N. C.	Mouth to Tar Landing, N. C.	26.0	4.0	15,798
Northeast, N. C.	Mouth to Kornegays Bridge, N. C.	103.0	3.0	111,979
Black, N. C.	Mouth to Lisbon, N. C.	74.0	1.5	68,635
Cape Fear, N. C.	Mouth to Fayetteville, N. C.	145.0	2.0–20.0	1,010,897
Waccamaw, N. C.–S. C.	Mouth to Waccamaw Lake, N. C.	147.0	2.0	207,630
Little Pedee, S. C.	Mouth to Little Rock, S. C.	113.0	[b] 3.0	87,985
Pedee, S. C.	Mouth to Cheraw, S. C.	172.0	2.0	148,869
Lumber, S. C.	Mouth to Lumberton, S. C.	70.0	.....	.....
Santee, S. C.	Mouth to confluence of Congaree and Wateree rivers.	143.0	4.0	329,350
Wateree, S. C.	Mouth to Camden, S. C.	67.0	4.0	22,000
Congaree, S. C.	Mouth to Columbia, S. C.	51.0	4.0	34,350
Cooper, S. C.	Mouth to Strawberry Ferry, S. C.	30.0	15.0	.....
Ashley, S. C.	Mouth to Lambs, S. C.	13.0	13.0	.....
Edisto, S. C.	Mouth to Guignard Landing, S. C.	260.0	.....	[c] 177,000
South Edisto, S. C.	.....	11.0	.....	.....
Beaufort, S. C.	Beaufort to Coosaw River, S. C.	11.0	7.0	[d] 7,881
Savannah, Ga.	.....	250.0	.....	
	Savannah to Augusta	.....	3.0	55,700
	Augusta to Petersburg, Ga.	.....	(e)	
Ogeechee, Ga.	Mouth to railroad bridge	20.0	8.0	.....
Altamaha, Ga.	Mouth to Forks	131.0	2.0	13,000
Oconee, Ga.	Mouth to Milledgeville, Ga.	147.0	1.5	20,375
Ocmulgee, Ga.	Mouth to Macon, Ga.	202.0	2.0	23,940
Satilla, Ga.	Mouth to Baileys Mills	50.0	.....	.....
	Mouth to Satilla Bluff	24.0	16.0	.....
St. Marys, Fla.–Ga.	Fernandina, Fla., to St. Marys, Ga.	97.0	[b] 14.0	.....
St. Johns, Fla.	Mouth to Lake Washington, Fla.	276.0	2.0–20.0	[f] 1,406,647 [g] 1,517,809
Oklawaha, Fla.	Mouth to Leesburg, Fla.	94.0	[b] 4.0	[h] 4,530
Indian, Fla.	Coat Creek to Jupiter Inlet	100.0	2.0	[i] 91,875

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE GULF OF MEXICO (EXCLUSIVE OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND ITS TRIBUTARIES).

Kissimmee, Fla.	Kissimmee to Fort Bassinger	99.5	1.25	9,911
Caloosahatchee, Fla.	Puntarasa to Fort Thompson	59.5	4.0	9,577
Orange, Fla.	Mouth to Middle Bridge, Fla.	4.0	4.0	2,074
Peace, Fla.	Mouth to point on river	26.0	[b] 6.0	No data.
Manatee, Fla.	Mouth to Rye, Fla.	20.0	4.0	49,644
Anclote, Fla.	Mouth to Tarpon Springs, Fla.	5.0	4.0	31,050
Crystal, Fla.	Mouth to Crystal River, Fla.	9.0	6.0	7,474
Withlacoochee, Fla.	Mouth to Pemhertons Ferry, Fla.	77.0	2.0	249,884
Suwanee, Fla.	Mouth to Ellaville, Fla.	135.0	4.0	[d] 7,658
Ocklockonee, Fla.	Mouth to point on river	40.0	4.0	.....
Apalachicola, Fla.	Mouth to confluence of Flint and Chattahoochee rivers.	137.0	6.0	.....
Upper Chipola, Fla.	Dead Lakes to Sister Islands, Fla.	35.0	2.0	1,758
Flint, Ga.	Mouth to Albany, Ga.	105.0	[b] 3.0	.....
Chattahoochee, Fla.–Ga.–Ala.	Chattahoochee, Fla., to Columbus, Ga.	223.0	4.0	.....
Choctawhatchee, Fla.–Ala.	Mouth to Holmes River	33.0	3.0	.....
Holmes, Fla.	Mouth to Vernon, Fla.	25.0	.....	.....
Blackwater, Fla.	Mouth to Milton, Fla.	4.0	7.0	.....
Escambia, Fla.	Mouth to Patsahiga Creek, Ala.	193.0	3.0	.....
Conecuh, Ala.				
Alabama, Ala.	Mouth to confluence of Coosa and Tallapoosa rivers.	312.0	3.0–5.0	[j] 130,000
Coosa, Ala.–Ga.	Mouth to Rome, Ga.	[k] 198.0	2.0	82,720
Oostenaula, Ga.	Mouth to Carters, Ga.	105.0	2.0	.....
Coosawattee, Ga.				
Mobile, Ala.	Mouth to confluence of the Alabama and Tombigbee rivers.	45.0	14.0	.....
Tombigbee, Ala.–Miss.	Mouth to Columbus, Miss.	341.0	3.0	286,000
Warrior, Ala.	Demopolis to Tuscaloosa, Ala.	140.0	6.0	[k] 25,791
Black Warrior, Ala.	Tuscaloosa to Daniels Creek, Ala.	14.5	6.0	15,405
Pascagoula, Miss.	Mouth to Cedar Creek, Miss.	55.0	5.0	[l] 211,000 [m] 861,118

[a] Snow Hill, 31½ miles from mouth of river, is practically head of navigation. During high water boats can go to Speights Bridge.

[b] Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.

[c] Fiscal year 1894–95.

[d] 1904.

[e] Flatboat navigation.

[f] Mouth to Jacksonville.

[g] Entire river.

[h] 1901.

[i] 1902.

[j] Estimated.

[k] Not including 117 miles between Wetumpka and Lock 4, which is not navigable.

[l] Above Dog River.

[m] Mouth to Dog River.

No. 156.—Navigable Streams: Points Connected, Navigable Length, Depth at Low Water, and Traffic Movement, in 1905, by Name, Locality, and Tributary Connection—Continued.

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO THE GULF OF MEXICO (EXCLUSIVE OF THE MISSISSIPPI AND ITS TRIBUTARIES)—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
Chickasahay, Miss.	Mouth to Shubuta, Miss.	130.0	.5	51,400
Leaf, Miss.	Mouth to Bowie Creek	75.0	2.5	211,550
Pearl, Miss.	*Mouth to Rockport, Miss.*	*246.0*	*2.0*	31,192
	Rockport to Jackson, Miss.	67.0	2.0	
	Jackson to Edinburg, Miss.	126.0	.25	
Bogue Chitto, La.	Mouth to point on river	84.0	2.5	[a] 49,725
Chefuncte and Bogue Falia, La.	Mouth to Covington, La.	16.0	7.0	222,494
Tickfaw, La.	Mouth to Kemps Landing	18.0	9.0	45,429
Blood River, La.	Mouth to S. Tuckers Landing	4.0	9.0	
Natalbany, La.	Mouth to Springfield, La.	12.0	9.0	
Ponchatoula, La.	Mouth to Wadesboro, La.	5.0	9.0	
Amite, La.	Mouth to Hope Villa, La.	52.0	6.0	43,371
Bayou Manchac, La.				
Bayou Plaquemine, La.	Plaquemine, La., to Grand River, La.	11.0	.....	706,000
Grand River, La.				
Pigeon Bayou, La.				
Bayou Teche, La.	Mouth to St. Martinsville, La.	75.0	4.0	701,243
Bayou La Fourche, La.	Mouth to Donaldsonville, La.	105.0	3.0	94,320
Bayou Terrebonne, La.	Mouth to Houma, La.	23.0	4.0	.....
Atchafalaya, La.	Mouth to Old River (Red River, La.)	156.0	.....	.....
Mermentau and tributaries, La	Mouth to 2 miles above Mermentau	70.0	4.0	42,413
Bayou Nezpique	Mouth to Viterboville, La.	25.0	4.0	
Bayou Plaquemine Brule.	Mouth to Point on Bayou	10.0	4.0	
Bayou Des Cannes	....do	10.0	4.0	
Vermillion Bayou, La	Mouth to Broussards Landing, La.	46.0	2.5	28,092
Calcasieu, La.	*Mouth to Jones Bluff, La.*	*58.0*	*3.5–12.0*	*295,067*
Johnsons Bayou, La.	.....	.....	6.0	[a] 4,574
Sabine, Tex.	Mouth to point on river	64.0	5.0	198,210
Neches, Tex.	Mouth to Bevilport	135.0	3.0	253,504
Trinity, Tex.	Mouth to Dallas, Tex.	511.0	.....	.....
Brazos, Tex.	Mouth to Hidalgo Falls, Tex.	260.0	4.0	8,925
San Jacinto, Tex.	Galveston to Houston, Tex.	27.0	7.5	104,007
Buffalo Bayou, Tex.				
Rio Grande, Tex	Mouth to Brownsville, Tex.	50.0	4.0	.....

MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES.

Mississippi: Minn., Wis., Iowa, Ill., Mo., Ky., Tenn., Ark., Miss., La.	Mouth to Cass Lake, Minn.	[2,429.5]	.....	[b]
	New Orleans to Vicksburg	362.0	[c]	[b]
	Vicksburg to Memphis	309.0	[c]	[b]
	Memphis to Cairo, Ill.	230.0	[c]	[b]
	Cairo, Ill., to St. Louis, Mo.	200.0	[c]	[b]
	St. Louis to Illinois River	39.0	4.5	4,089,318
	Illinois River to Keokuk, Iowa	163.0	4.5	
	Keokuk, Iowa, to St. Paul, Minn.	527.0	4.5	
	St. Paul to Minneapolis, Minn.	[d] *6.0*	*2.0*	.....
	Minneapolis to Cass Lake	[e] 354.0	3.0	1,586,000
Red, La.	Mouth to Denison, Tex.	800.0	[f] 2.0	[g] 163,263
Black, La.	Mouth to Trinity, La.	56.0	.67–3.5	[g h] 233,912
Ouachita, La.	Trinity to Arkadelphia, Ark.	380.0		
Bayou Bartholomew, La.[i]	Mouth to McComb Landing, La.	141.0	.....	[j] 13,147
Boeuf, La.[i]	Mouth to Point Jefferson, La.	150.8	.....	[k] 5,839
Tensas, La.[i]	Mouth to Westwood Place, La.	81.0	.....	[l] 14,251
Bayou Maçon, La.[i]	Mouth to Lane Ferry, La.	132.0	.....	
Bayous D'Arbonne and Corney, La.[i]	Mouth to Cobb Landing, La.	57.0	.....	[m] 9,072
Little, La.[i]	Mouth to Lake Catahoula, La.	26.0	.....	

[a] 1904. [b] See Table No. 157.

[c] The Mississippi River Commission endeavors to maintain a channel with a least depth of 9 feet at low water and 250 feet wide between St. Louis and New Orleans.

[d] Total distance, 10 miles.

[e] Total distance, 434 miles; navigation interrupted by rapids and fixed dams for 79.5 miles.

[f] Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.

[g] Fiscal year 1906.

[h] Average for 17 years, 178,429 tons.

[i] All these streams are tributary to the Ouachita River and are not navigable for steamboats at low water. Improvement has enabled larger boats to run and to make trips in less time than was required formerly, lengthened the period of navigation, and resulted in lower rates of freight.

[j] Average for 17 years; maximum in 1891, 49,299 tons; minimum in 1905, 2,007 tons.

[k] Average for 17 years; maximum in 1897, 11,261 tons; minimum in 1903, 545 tons.

[l] Average for 17 years; maximum in 1905, 29,957 tons; minimum in 1903, 2,649 tons.

[m] Average for 17 years; maximum in 1906, 29,137 tons; minimum in 1903, 682 tons.

No. 156.—NAVIGABLE STREAMS: POINTS CONNECTED, NAVIGABLE LENGTH, DEPTH AT LOW WATER, AND TRAFFIC MOVEMENT, IN 1905, BY NAME, LOCALITY, AND TRIBUTARY CONNECTION—Continued.

MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES—Continued.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
Homochitto, Miss.	Mouth to Yazoo and Mississippi Valley R. R. bridge.	60.0	2.5	.....
Big Black, Miss.	Mouth to Baldwin Ferry, Miss.	70.0	.....	.....
Yazoo, Miss.	*Mouth to confluence of Yalobusha and Tallahatchie rivers.*	*173.0*	*3.5*	*18,879*
Tallahatchie, Miss.	Mouth to Batesville, Miss.	180.0	3.0	.....
Big Sunflower, Miss.	Mouth to Clarksdale, Miss.	180.0	[a] 2.5	.....
Coldwater, Miss.	Mouth to Yazoo Pass, Miss.	80.0	.....	.....
Arkansas, Ark.	Mouth to Fort Gibson, Okla.	463.0	2.0	[b] 103,214
White, Ark.-Mo.	Mouth to Forsythe, Mo.	505.0	1.33-3.0	[c] 100,083
Cache, Ark.	Mouth to Grays Bridge, Ark.	95.0	(d)	[c] 10,942
Black, Ark.-Mo.	Mouth to Poplar Bluff, Mo.	230.0	1.5	[c] 130,384
Current, Ark.-Mo.	Mouth to Pittmans Landing, Mo.	41.0	1.33	[c] 47,704
St. Francis, Ark.-Mo.	Mouth to Wappapello, Mo.	379.0	.....	[c] 137,319
L'Anguille, Ark.	Mouth to Marianna, Ark.	24.0	.....	.....
Obion, Tenn.	Mouth to Obion, Tenn.	69.0	3.0	30,555
Forked Deer, Tenn.	Mouth to Dyersburg, Tenn.	29.5	2.5	25,730
Ohio, Ill., Ind., Ohio, Ky., W. Va., Pa.	Cairo, Ill., to Pittsburg, Pa.	[967.0]	.....	13,163,656
	Cairo to Evansville, Ind.	.....	21.8-8.3	.....
	Evansville to Louisville, Ky.	.....	8.3-10.0	.....
	Louisville to Portsmouth, Ohio.	.....	12.7-9.7	.....
	Portsmouth, Ohio, to Parkersburg, W. Va.	.....	9.7-6.4	.....
	Parkersburg to Davis Island dam.	.....	6.4-4.2	.....
	1. Cairo to Evansville, Ind.	184.0	.....	.....
	2. Evansville to Louisville.	187.0	.....	.....
	3. *Louisville to Cincinnati.*	*129.0*	.....	.....
	4. Cincinnati to Davis Island dam.	462.0	.....	.....
	5. Davis Island dam to Pittsburg.	5.0	8.0	.....
Tennessee, Ky., Tenn., Ala.	Mouth to Knoxville, Tenn.	[652.0]	.....	[f] 1,316,840
	Knoxville to Chattanooga, Tenn.	188.0	1.5	[g] 486,406
	Chattanooga to Riverton, Ala.	238.0	2.0	[h] 175,800
	Riverton to mouth.	226.0	3.0	[i] 663,606
French Broad, Tenn.	Mouth to Leadvale, Tenn.	70.0	1.5	188,700
Little Pigeon, Tenn.	Mouth to Catlettsburg, Tenn.	2.0	1.5	.....
Clinch, Tenn.	Mouth to Clinton, Tenn.	60.0	2.0	126,800
Hiwassee, Tenn.	Mouth to Savannah Ford, Tenn.	41.6	2.0	10,875
Holston, Tenn.	Mouth to Ridleys Shoal.	137.0	.....	11,912
Cumberland, Ky.-Tenn.	Mouth to Burnside, Ky.	518.0	.....	636,237
Wabash, Ill.-Ind.	Mouth to Vincennes, Ind.	126.7	1.67	[c] 3,991
Tradewater, Ky.	Mouth to point on river.	41.0	2.5	.....
White, Ind.	Mouth to Petersburg, Ind.	40.0	1.5	.....
Green and Barren, Ky.	Mouth of Green River to Bowling Green, on Barren, and Mammoth Cave.	227.0	5.0	[c] 342,495
Rough, Ky.	Mouth to Hartford, Ky.	29.5	4.0	[c] 35,800
Kentucky, Ky.	Mouth to Irvine, Ky.	226.0	5.5	[j] 169,085
Big Sandy, Ky.-W. Va.	Mouth to Louisa, Ky.	27.0	6.0	148,623
Tug Fork.	Louisa to Williamson, W. Va.	58.0	.....	.....
Levisa Fork.	Louisa to Pikeville, Ky.	85.5	.....	.....
Muskingum, Ohio.	*Mouth to Dresden, Ohio.*	*91.0*	*3.0*	[b] *80,000*
Kanawha, W. Va.	Mouth to Loup Creek Shoals.	90.0	6.0	1,613,889
Little Kanawha, W. Va.	Mouth to Burnsville, W. Va.	120.0	.5	106,510
Monongahela, Pa.-W. Va.	Mouth to Fairmont, W. Va.	131.0	7.0	[b] 11,447,444
Allegheny, Pa.-N. Y.	Mouth to Olean, N. Y.	255.0	1.4	2,804,445
	Harbor at Pittsburg.	7.0	5.0	
Missouri, Mo.-Kans.-Nebr., Iowa-N. Dak.-S. Dak.-Mont.	Mouth to Fort Benton, Mont.	2,284.8	.....	396,391
	Great Falls, Mont., to Stubbs Ferry.	130.0	2.0	
	Sioux City to Fort Benton.	.....	2.5	
Gasconade, Mo.	Mouth to Arlington, Mo.	107.0	2.5	29,837
Osage, Mo.	Mouth to Warsaw, Mo.	171.5	2.0	8,678
Yellowstone, Mont.	*Mouth to Glendive.*	98.0	.....	.....
Galena, Ill.	.....	4.0	.....	.....
Illinois, Ill.	Mouth to La Salle, Ill.	225.0	7.0	[k] 151,808
St. Croix, Wis.-Minn.	Mouth to Taylors Falls, Minn.	52.0	3.0	350,000
Minnesota, Minn.	Mouth to Le Sueur, Minn.	88.0	2.0	.....

[a] Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.
[b] 1906.
[c] Fiscal year 1906. During the same period 11,188 tons were carried over the upper White River.
[d] 8 to 10 inches.
[e] Fiscal year 1906.
[f] Net total traffic of the Tennessee River below Knoxville, excluding duplications in the traffic by sections given below.
[g] Above Chattanooga, Tenn.
[h] Between Chattanooga, Tenn., and Florence, Ala.
[i] Between Florence, Ala., and Paducah, Ky.
[j] Fiscal year.
[k] Average commerce through two locks.

No. 156.—Navigable Streams: Points Connected, Navigable Length, Depth at Low Water, and Traffic Movement, in 1905, by Name, Locality, and Tributary Connection—Continued.

RIVERS FLOWING INTO CANADA.

Name of stream and locality.	Points connected.	Navigable length.	Depth at low water.	Traffic movement.
		Miles.	*Feet.*	*Short tons.*
Red River of the North, Minn.–N. Dak.	Belmont, N. Dak., to Canadian border	180.0	2.0	22,353
Red Lake, Minn	Thief River Falls to and including Red Lake.	135.0	1.5	.....

RIVERS TRIBUTARY TO PACIFIC OCEAN.

Redwood Creek, Cal	Mouth to Redwood, Cal	1.0	3.0	47,677
San Joaquin, Cal	Mouth to Stockton, Cal	200.0	8.0	373,186
	Stockton to railroad crossing		3.0	
Mokelumne, Cal	Mouth to Galt New Hope Bridge	20.0	2.0	.....
Sacramento, Cal	Mouth to Red Bluff, Cal	262.0	2.5	365,057
Feather, Cal	Mouth to Marysville, Cal	30.0	1.0–2.0	5,306
Petaluma Creek, Cal	Mouth to Petaluma, Cal	16.0	4.0	[a] 346,622
Napa, Cal	Mouth to Napa, Cal	16.0	4.0	58,361
Coquille, Oreg	Mouth to Myrtle Point, Oreg	37.0	.....	45,455
Coos, Oreg	Mouth to forks	5.5	.....	
North Fork	Mouth to point on river	8.5	1.5	44,398
South Fork	do	8.5	1.5	
Siuslaw, Oreg	Mouth to Florence	6.0	7.0	13,090
	Florence to point on river	15.0	[b]	
Yaquina, Oreg	Mouth to point on river	23.0	13–15	573
Hoquarten Slough, Oreg	Mouth to Tillamook, Oreg	9.0	10.0	13,919
Columbia, Wash.-Oreg.-Idaho	Mouth to Snake River	[336.0]	.....	.....
1 upper	Mouth of Snake to Celilo	124.0	3.5	28,380
2 middle	Celilo to Vancouver, Wash	109.0	8.0	[c] 46,884
3 lower	Vancouver to mouth	103.0	20.0	2,313,153
Clatskanie, Oreg	Mouth to Clatskanie	3.0	5.0	61,978
Cowlitz, Wash	Mouth to 10 miles above Toledo	50.0	.....	318,090
Lewis	Mouth to Forks	3.75	5.0	75,878
East Fork	Mouth to La Center	7.0	2.0	
North Fork	Mouth to Woodland	7.5	1.0	
Willamette, Oreg	Mouth to Harrisburg	164.0	[d] 3.0	362,258
Yamhill, Oreg	Mouth to McMinnville, Oreg	18.0	4.0	2,027
Okanogan, Wash	Mouth to Riverside, Wash	40.0	2.0	1,184
Pend Oreille, Wash	Newport to Box Canyon, Wash	54.0	4.0	54,733
Snake, Wash.—Idaho	Mouth to Asotin, Wash	146.0	3.0–5.0	[e]
Willapa, Wash	Mouth to Willapa, Wash	10.0	9.0	76,713
Chehalis, Wash	Mouth to Elma, Wash	31.0	[b]	17,195
Stillaguamish, Wash	Mouth to Florence, Wash	6.0	.....	7,153
Skagit, Wash	Mouth to Sedro-Woolley	25.0	.....	23,489
Snohomish, Wash	Mouth to Forks	22.0	.....	32,530
Skykomish, Wash		.....	.....	.....
Snoqualmie, Wash		.....	.....	.....
Duwamish, Wash	Mouth to Forks	12.0	.....	23,260
Puyallup, Wash		.7	28.0	.....
Swinomish Slough, Wash		12.0	2.0	48,724
Whatcom Creek, Wash	Mouth to railroad bridge	.5	12.0	.....
Colorado, Cal.—Ariz	Mexican border to Yuma	.....	.....	.....

SUMMARY.

Streams.	Number.	Navigable length.
		Miles.
Tributary to the Atlantic	148	5,365
Tributary to the Gulf	53	5,212
Mississippi River and tributaries	54	13,912
Flowing into Canada	2	315
Tributary to the Pacific	38	1,606
Total	295	26,410

[a] Year ending May 1.
[b] Light draft.
[c] Fiscal year 1906.
[d] Depth for only a part of the navigable length given.
[e] See Upper Columbia.

No. 157.—LOWER MISSISSIPPI RIVER: COMMERCE (RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS), 1901–1905.[a]

Section of river and year.	Grain and its products.	Cotton.	Cotton seed.	Live stock.	Coal and coke.	Lumber.	Logs.
St. Louis and Cairo:	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1901	137,954	308	.....	31,981	80,950	94,704	37,000
1902	194,175	3,144	.....	46,458	110,000	130,595	77,089
1903	103,114	585	340	18,010	119,727	120,231	89,662
1904	72,497	471	1,181	16,266	108,955	38,510	65,990
1905	50,441	1,991	912	21,048	131,756	21,143	101,111
Cairo and Memphis:							
1901	103,599	13,647	21,750	1,903	1,359,462	228,493	309,395
1902	91,593	50,315	23,813	536	1,289,830	287,294	386,977
1903	100,222	10,065	10,850	15,040	1,266,378	209,541	430,530
1904	8,782	15,455	12,064	618	1,250,476	192,481	503,465
1905	51,123	9,573	11,069	200	1,328,930	242,070	486,051
Memphis and Vicksburg:							
1901	143,701	49,553	39,855	5,200	1,281,393	55,747	129,286
1902	119,197	55,075	37,175	14,719	1,248,046	124,763	175,409
1903	114,974	31,605	145,988	4,330	1,281,311	80,026	236,521
1904	16,017	87,581	52,757	3,066	1,077,693	76,357	630,226
1905	47,900	66,556	64,699	4,091	1,097,758	128,697	334,499
Vicksburg and New Orleans:							
1901	112,314	71,025	60,936	2,954	1,225,970	37,359	.....
1902	102,544	64,774	80,973	4,814	1,220,057	49,350	52,433
1903	125,236	39,519	53,909	7,337	1,263,372	80,500	212,375
1904	23,878	46,997	63,901	4,858	1,020,500	25,358	133,638
1905	24,062	25,349	39,454	3,945	1,080,075	33,203	233,388

Section of river and year.	Iron, steel, and metals.	Groceries and provisions.	Railroad cross-ties.	Gravel, sand, and stone.	Miscellaneous and unclassified.	Total.
St. Louis and Cairo:	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1901	29,122	83,656	.....	.....	67,573	563,848
1902	3,873	105,171	.....	.....	280,859	951,454
1903	82,797	35,485	18,243	.....	60,987	649,181
1904	1,400	18,581	.....	14,559	93,574	386,486
1905	135	18,958	.....	.....	69,526	417,021
Cairo and Memphis:						
1901	55,572	37,340	.....	.....	175,141	2,306,302
1902	247,565	15,317	.....	.....	155,121	2,548,331
1903	77,331	4,836	5,397	13,000	107,070	2,256,260
1904	45,549	3,745	.....	29,700	92,978	2,153,254
1905	55,153	4,844	.....	5,800	43,550	2,238,363
Memphis and Vicksburg:						
1901	32,851	74,221	.....	.....	44,442	1,856,339
1902	51,052	47,289	.....	.....	67,301	1,940,026
1903	44,369	31,191	3,131	10,000	31,186	2,018,222
1904	16,246	28,739	.....	19,000	32,016	2,040,598
1905	16,409	30,471	.....	19,336	45,354	1,855,830
Vicksburg and New Orleans:						
1901	31,272	154,877	.....	.....	137,557	1,835,174
1902	51,714	193,099	.....	.....	399,500	2,159,258
1903	52,891	157,540	.....	27,983	187,030	2,207,692
1904	116,371	118,458	.....	377,415	186,466	2,117,840
1905	24,062	86,833	.....	526,852	382,932	2,462,974

[a] Through traffic passing two or more sections of the river is included in each section; and the sum of the traffic of the four sections would involve a considerable amount of duplication.

No. 158.—ANNUAL AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON WHEAT, BY LAKE AND CANAL, BY LAKE AND RAIL, AND BY ALL RAIL, FROM CHICAGO TO NEW YORK, AND FROM NEW YORK TO LIVERPOOL, BY STEAM: 1867 TO 1908.

[Prepared by Mr. Henry Heinzer, statistician, New York Produce Exchange.]

Calendar year.	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York.			New York to Liverpool.	Calendar year.	Average rates per bushel, Chicago to New York.			New York to Liverpool.
	By lake and canal.[a]	By lake and rail.	By all rail.			By lake and canal.[a]	By lake and rail.	By all rail.	
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pence.*		*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pence.*
1867	22.36	.....	44.2	5 5/16	1888	5.93	11.0	[b] 14.5	2 1/8
1868	22.79	29.0	42.6	6 1/16	1889	6.89	[b] 8.7	15.0	3 15/16
1869	25.12	25.0	35.1	6 1/16	1890	5.85	8.5	14.31	2 7/16
1870	17.11	22.0	33.3	5 7/16	1891	5.96	8.58	15.0	3 1/16
1871	20.24	25.0	31.0	8 1/4	1892	5.61	7.65	14.23	2 1/8
1872	24.47	28.0	33.5	7 3/4	1893	6.33	8.44	14.7	2 1/8
1873	19.19	26.9	33.2	10 5/16	1894	4.44	7.0	12.88	1 11/16
1874	14.1	16.9	28.7	8 1/16	1895	4.11	6.95	12.17	2 1/16
1875	11.43	14.6	24.1	8 7/16	1896	5.38	7.32	12.0	2 1/16
1876	9.58	11.8	16.5	8	1897	4.35	7.37	12.32	3 1/16
1877	11.24	15.8	20.3	7	1898	4.42	4.96	11.55	3 7/16
1878	9.15	11.4	17.7	7 1/8	1899	5.65	6.63	11.13	2 7/16
1879	11.6	13.3	17.3	6 3/16	1900	4.42	5.05	[c] 9.98	3 1/8
1880	12.27	15.7	19.9	5 13/16	1901	5.14	5.57	[c] 9.92	1 1/4
1881	8.19	10.4	14.4	4 1/8	1902	5.25	5.78	[c] 10.60	1 7/16
1882	7.89	10.9	14.6	3 15/16	1903	5.44	6.17	[c] 11.33	1 7/16
1883	8.37	11.5	16.5	4 5/16	1904	4.71	5.02	[c] 11.11	1 1/8
1884	6.31	9.95	13.125	3 1/4	1905	5.51	6.44	[c] 10.20	1 1/8
1885	5.87	9.02	14.0	2 9/16	1906	5.94	6.48	[c] 10.50	1 7/16
1886	8.71	12.0	16.5	3 7/16	1907	6.68	6.93	[c] 11.30	1 3/4
1887	8.51	12.0	[b] 15.74	2 1/2	1908	6.00	7.33	[c] 11.70	1 5/16

[a] Includes canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges.
[b] Averages based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.
[c] For domestic consumption; local rate for export only 9.08 cents in 1900, 9.02 cents in 1901, and 8.75 cents in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 cents in 1903, 8.47 cents in 1904, 7.99 cents in 1905, 8.10 cents in 1906, 9.70 cents in 1907, and 10.50 cents in 1908.

No. 159.—FREIGHT RATES AND TOLLS ON WHEAT FROM BUFFALO TO NEW YORK, AND ELEVATING AND STORAGE RATES AT BUFFALO: 1875 TO 1908.

[Prepared by the secretary of the Buffalo Chamber of Commerce.]

Calendar year.	Average canal freight rates.	Tolls.[a]	Elevating, including storage.[b]	Calendar year.	Average canal freight rates.	Elevating, including storage.[b]
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*		*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1875	7.9	2.0	1.0	1892	3.5	0.875
1876	6.6	2.0	1.0	1893	4.6	.875
1877	7.4	1.0	1.0	1894	3.2	.875
1878	6.0	1.0	1.0	1895	2.2	.875
1879	6.8	1.0	1.0	1896	3.7	.875
1880	6.5	1.0	1.0	1897	2.8	.875
1881	4.7	1.0	.875	1898	2.8	.500
1882	5.4	1.0	.875	1899	3.0	.500
1883	4.9	.....	.875	1900	2.5	.500
1884	4.2	.....	.875	1901	3.5	.500
1885	3.8	.....	.875	1902	3.8	.500
1886	5.0	.....	.875	1903	4.0	.500
1887	4.5	.....	.875	1904	3.2	.500
1888	3.4	.....	.875	1905	3.9	.500
1889	4.8	.....	.875	1906	4.2	.500
1890	3.8	.....	.875	1907	5.0	.500
1891	3.5	.....	.875	1908	5.0	.500

[a] Tolls abolished after 1882.
[b] Storage varied; 5 to 10 days the limit.

No. 160.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN, FLOUR, AND PROVISIONS (PER 100 POUNDS), FROM CHICAGO TO EUROPEAN PORTS, BY ALL RAIL TO SEABOARD AND THENCE BY STEAMERS: CALENDAR YEARS 1899 TO 1908.

[Prepared by secretary of the Board of Trade, Chicago.]

Shipped to—	Article.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
		Dolls.	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*
Liverpool	Grain	0.2972	0.2948	0.2147	0.2085	0.2268	0.2019	0.1916	0.1875	0.1922	0.1901
Do	Sacked flour	.3012	.2790	.2300	.2350	.2519	.2100	.2240	.2050	.2125	.2075
Do	Provisions	.4050	.4884	.3600	.3625	.4190	.3656	.3849	.4100	.4085	.4267
Glasgow	Grain	.3235	.3098	.2410	.2175	.2443	.2238	.2000	.1925	.1967	.1863
Do	Sacked flour	.3125	.3156	.2438	.2275	.2538	.2320	.2250	.2360	.2391	.2200
Do	Provisions	.4469	.5531	.4516	.4188	.4688	.4406	.4323	.4563	.4688	.4688
London	Grain	.3060	.3110	.2323	.2175	.2356	.2150	.2023	.1925	.2054	.1946
Do	Sacked flour	.3350	.3501	.2550	.2400	.2519	.2225	.2364	.2250	.2363	.2316
Do	Provisions	.4414	.5587	.4475	.3906	.4406	.4406	.4088	.4626	.4626	.4626
Antwerp	do	.4750	.5109	.4625	.4150	.4969	.4828	.4370	.4761	.4556	.4959
Hamburg	do	.4600	.5000	.4400	.3900	.4700	.4600	.4575	.4900	.4600	.4949
Amsterdam	do	.4700	.5100	.4500	.4000	.4200	.4200	.4512	.4600	.4500	.4500
Rotterdam	do	.4700	.5100	.4500	.4000	.4200	.4200	.4453	.4600	.4500	.4500
Copenhagen	do	.5172	.5531	.4775	.4200	.4969	.4688	.4866	.5100	.5100	.5396
Stockholm	do	.6297	.6450	.5325	.4500	.5250	.4969	.5147	.5350	.5300	.5466
Stettin	do	.5172	.5531	.4775	.4200	.4969	.4688	.4818	.5000	.4900	.5185
Bordeaux	do	.5912	.6412	.5425	.5125	.5625	.5625	.5145	.5300	.5500	.5500

No. 161.—AVERAGE FREIGHT RATES ON GRAIN AND FLOUR FROM ST. LOUIS TO VARIOUS POINTS: 1885 TO 1908.

[Prepared by Mr. George H. Morgan, secretary Merchants' Exchange, St. Louis, Mo.]

Calendar year.	To New Orleans by river.		To New York by rail.		To Liverpool.	
	On grain in sacks per 100 pounds.	On wheat in bulk by barges per bushel.	On wheat per 100 pounds.	On flour per barrel.	Via New Orleans on wheat per bushel.	Via New York on wheat per bushel.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1885	15.00	6.40	22.14	44.29	15.11	20.50
1886	16.00	6.50	29.00	58.00	16.17	24.00
1887	18.00	6.50	32.13	64.25	14.80	24.80
1888	15.00	6.50	29.50	59.00	15.17	22.95
1889	17.93	5.95	28.50	58.00	17.33	24.97
1890	15.66	6.58	27.63	52.63	14.33	21.48
1891	16.28	6.88	29.00	58.00	15.75	23.55
1892	16.87	6.50	26.62	58.00	14.00	21.00
1893	17.54	6.55	28.50	57.00	14.71	21.72
1894	17.14	5.89	24.73	50.00	11.69	18.71
1895[a]	13.00	5.95	23.57	47.00	12.13	18.33
1896	14.51	5.00	23.00	46.00	13.50	19.67½
1897	10.83	4.88	23.64	47.26	12.89	20.33
1898	10.00	4.50	22.25	45.10	14.24	20.32
1899	10.00	4.50	21.95	43.90	12.33	17.88
1900	10.00	[b] 4.25	19.38	38.76	14.64	18.41
1901	10.00	[b] 4.25	19.33	38.66	9.48	14.03
1902	10.00	[b] 4.20	20.66	41.32	8.53	15.33
1903	10.00	[b] 5.00	21.25	42.50	10.00	16.02
1904	.....	.....	21.51	43.02	.....	15.25
1905	.....	.....	20.50	41.00	.....	15.60
1906	.....	.....	20.50	41.00	.....	15.23
1907	.....	.....	20.50	41.00	.....	15.87
1908	.....	.....	19.50	40.00	.....	14.78

[a] The figures represent published rates since 1894.

[b] F. o. b. New Orleans.

MERCHANT MARINE AND SHIPPING.

No. 162.—MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: TONNAGE OF SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS, 1880 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.[a]		Steam vessels.		Total.	
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.
1880	19,995	2,856,476	4,717	1,211,558	24,712	4,068,034
1881	19,205	2,792,736	4,860	1,264,998	24,065	4,057,734
1882	19,177	2,810,107	5,191	1,355,826	24,368	4,165,933
1883	18,968	2,822,293	5,249	1,413,194	24,217	4,235,487
1884	18,681	2,805,320	5,401	1,465,909	24,082	4,271,229
1885	18,564	2,771,017	5,399	1,494,917	23,963	4,265,934
1886	18,067	2,608,152	5,467	1,522,984	23,534	4,131,136
1887	17,582	2,563,128	5,481	1,542,717	23,063	4,105,845
1888	17,587	2,543,846	5,694	1,648,070	23,281	4,191,916
1889	17,699	2,541,921	5,924	1,765,551	23,623	4,307,475
1890	17,502	2,565,409	5,965	1,859,088	23,467	4,424,497
1891	17,688	2,668,495	6,216	2,016,264	23,899	4,684,759
1892	17,991	2,690,504	6,392	2,074,417	24,383	4,764,921
1893	17,951	2,641,799	6,561	2,183,272	24,512	4,825,071
1894	17,060	2,494,599	6,526	2,189,430	23,586	4,684,029
1895	16,686	2,423,159	6,554	2,212,801	23,240	4,635,960
1896	16,313	2,396,672	6,595	2,307,208	22,908	4,703,880
1897	16,034	2,410,462	6,599	2,358,558	22,633	4,769,020
1898	15,993	2,377,815	6,712	2,371,923	22,705	4,749,738
1899	15,891	2,388,227	6,837	2,476,011	22,728	4,864,238
1900	16,280	2,507,042	7,053	2,657,797	23,333	5,164,839
1901	16,643	2,603,265	7,414	2,920,953	24,057	5,524,218
1902	16,546	2,621,028	7,727	3,176,874	24,273	5,797,902
1903	16,371	2,679,257	8,054	3,408,088	24,425	6,087,345
1904	16,095	2,696,117	8,463	3,595,418	24,558	6,291,535
1905	15,781	2,715,049	8,897	3,741,494	24,681	6,456,543
1906	15,506	2,699,682	9,500	3,975,287	25,006	6,674,969
1907	14,861	2,659,426	10,050	4,279,368	24,911	6,938,794
1908	14,499	2,651,271	10,926	4,711,174	25,425	7,365,445

[a] Including canal boats and barges.

No. 163.—TONNAGE OWNED ON THE ATLANTIC AND GULF COASTS, THE PACIFIC COAST, AND THE NORTHERN LAKES AND WESTERN RIVERS: 1890 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Atlantic and Gulf.[a]	Pacific.[b]	Northern lakes.	Western rivers.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1890	2,638,595	428,392	1,063,064	294,446	4,424,497
1891	2,780,683	440,858	1,154,870	308,348	4,684,759
1892	2,805,916	464,619	1,183,583	310,803	4,764,921
1893	2,807,690	457,422	1,261,067	298,892	4,825,071
1894	2,712,944	456,359	1,227,401	287,325	4,684,029
1895	2,679,779	433,502	1,241,459	281,220	4,635,960
1896	2,667,314	437,972	1,321,067	274,527	4,703,880
1897	2,647,796	439,012	1,410,103	272,109	4,769,020
1898	2,553,739	496,767	1,437,500	261,732	4,749,738
1899	2,614,869	539,937	1,446,348	263,084	4,864,238
1900	2,727,892	612,904	1,565,567	258,456	5,164,839
1901	2,854,639	713,831	1,706,294	249,451	5,524,218
1902	2,985,056	774,211	1,816,511	222,124	5,797,902
1903	3,157,373	812,179	1,902,698	215,095	6,087,345
1904	3,252,366	806,577	2,019,208	213,384	6,291,535
1905	3,398,367	821,710	2,062,147	174,319	6,456,543
1906	3,432,515	840,035	2,234,432	167,957	6,674,969
1907	3,440,697	886,840	2,439,741	171,516	6,938,794
1908	3,506,551	962,214	2,729,169	167,511	7,365,445

[a] Including Porto Rico since 1901.

[b] Including Hawaii since 1900.

No. 164.—TONNAGE OF THE SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS OF THE MERCHANT MARINE OF THE UNITED STATES: EMPLOYED IN THE FOREIGN AND COASTWISE TRADE AND IN THE FISHERIES, 1880 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Employed in the—							Total.	Annual inc. (+) or dec. (−).
	Foreign trade.		Coastwise trade.		Whale fisheries.		Cod and mackerel fisheries.		
	Steam.	Total.	Steam.	Total.	Steam.[a]	Total.			
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Per cent.*
1880	146,604	1,314,402	1,064,954	2,637,686	.....	38,408	77,638	4,068,034	− 2.43
1881	152,769	1,297,035	1,112,232	2,646,011	.....	38,551	76,137	4,057,734	− .25
1882	154,570	1,259,492	1,201,256	2,795,776	.....	32,802	77,863	4,165,933	+ 2.66
1883	171,905	1,269,681	1,241,289	2,838,354	1,298	32,414	95,038	4,235,487	+ 1.67
1884	182,100	1,276,972	1,281,721	2,884,068	790	27,249	82,940	4,271,229	+ .84
1885	185,616	1,262,814	1,308,511	2,895,371	790	25,184	82,565	4,265,934	− .12
1886	176,843	1,088,041	1,346,331	2,939,252	790	23,138	80,705	4,131,136	− 3.16
1887	169,759	989,412	1,369,146	3,010,735	3,812	26,151	79,547	4,105,845	− .61
1888	179,586	919,302	1,464,673	3,172,120	3,812	24,482	76,012	4,191,916	+ 2.10
1889	190,196	999,619	1,571,079	3,211,416	4,275	21,976	74,464	4,307,475	+ 2.75
1890	192,705	928,062	1,661,458	3,409,435	4,925	18,633	68,367	4,424,497	+ 2.71
1891	225,070	988,719	1,776,269	3,609,876	4,925	17,251	68,933	4,684,759	+ 5.88
1892	225,437	977,624	1,845,518	3,700,773	3,462	17,052	69,472	4,764,921	+ 1.71
1893	257,147	883,199	1,922,169	3,854,693	3,956	16,604	70,575	4,825,071	+ 1.26
1894	261,755	899,698	1,923,339	3,696,276	4,336	16,482	71,573	4,684,029	− 2.90
1895	247,387	822,347	1,960,756	3,728,714	4,658	15,839	69,060	4,635,960	− 1.03
1896	260,224	829,833	2,042,326	3,790,296	4,658	15,121	68,630	4,703,880	+ 1.47
1897	253,816	792,870	2,100,084	3,896,826	4,658	12,714	66,610	4,769,020	+ 1.38
1898	290,241	726,213	2,077,859	3,959,702	3,823	11,496	52,327	4,749,738	− .40
1899	355,913	837,229	2,115,981	3,965,313	4,117	11,017	60,679	4,864,238	+ 2.41
1900	337,356	816,795	2,289,825	4,286,516	3,986	9,899	51,629	5,104,839	+ 6.18
1901	426,259	879,595	2,491,231	4,582,645	3,463	9,534	52,444	5,524,218	+ 6.96
1902	465,017	873,235	2,718,049	4,858,714	3,808	9,320	56,633	5,797,902	+ 4.95
1903	523,602	879,264	2,880,678	5,141,037	3,808	9,512	57,532	6,087,845	+ 4.99
1904	549,938	888,628	3,041,262	5,336,164	4,218	10,140	57,603	6,291,535	+ 3.35
1905	596,644	948,760	3,140,814	5,441,688	4,536	10,763	60,342	6,456,543	+ 2.62
1906	586,749	928,466	3,384,002	5,674,044	4,536	11,020	61,439	6,674,969	+ 3.38
1907	598,155	861,466	3,664,210	6,010,601	3,970	9,680	57,047	6,938,794	+ 3.95
1908	595,147	930,413	4,099,045	6,371,862	3,590	9,656	53,315	7,365,445	+ 6.15

[a] Not separately shown prior to 1883.

No. 165.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES: CLASS, NUMBER, AND GROSS TONNAGE, 1881 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.		Steam vessels.		Canal boats.		Barges.		Total.	
	Number.	Gross tons.[a]	Number.	Gross tons.[a]	Number.	Gross tons.[a]	Number.	Gross tons.[a]	Number.	Gross tons.[a]
1881	493	81,209	444	118,070	57	10,190	114	70,989	1,108	280,458
1882	666	118,798	502	121,843	68	7,882	135	33,746	1,371	282,269
1883	721	137,016	439	107,229	42	4,711	66	16,443	1,268	265,429
1884	706	120,621	410	91,328	33	3,456	41	10,109	1,190	225,514
1885	533	65,362	338	81,332	21	2,283	28	7,079	920	159,056
1886	405	41,237	240	44,467	23	2,979	47	6,770	715	95,453
1887	447	34,633	299	100,074	36	4,180	62	11,563	844	150,450
1888	423	48,590	430	142,096	40	4,263	121	23,227	1,014	218,086
1889	489	50,570	440	159,318	88	9,452	60	11,794	1,077	231,134
1890	505	102,873	410	159,045	40	4,346	96	27,858	1,051	294,122
1891	733	144,290	488	185,037	57	7,059	106	32,916	1,384	369,302
1892	846	83,217	438	92,581	37	4,580	74	19,305	1,395	199,683
1893	493	49,348	380	134,368	28	3,791	55	21,132	956	211,639
1894	477	37,827	293	83,720	14	1,522	54	8,126	838	131,195
1895	397	34,900	248	69,754	11	1,225	38	5,723	694	111,602
1896	369	65,236	286	138,028	13	1,495	55	22,337	723	227,096
1897	338	61,308	288	106,153	70	10,216	195	51,555	891	232,232
1898	359	34,416	394	105,838	20	12,386	179	37,818	952	189,458
1899	420	98,073	439	151,058	13	1,411	401	49,496	1,273	300,038
1900	504	116,460	422	202,528	38	4,492	483	40,310	1,447	393,790
1901	626	126,165	506	273,591	79	9,078	469	74,655	1,580	483,489
1902	581	97,698	579	308,178	44	4,539	287	58,416	1,491	468,831
1903	470	89,979	551	271,781	19	2,216	271	72,177	1,311	436,152
1904	330	64,908	613	255,744	25	2,753	216	55,137	1,184	378,542
1905	310	79,418	560	197,702	30	3,248	202	49,948	1,102	330,316
1906	229	35,209	650	315,707	83	8,832	259	58,997	1,221	418,745
1907	147	24,907	674	365,405	62	6,577	274	74,443	1,157	471,332
1908	134	31,981	923	481,624	46	4,970	354	95,641	1,457	614,216

[a] The gross ton is equal to 100 cubic feet space, without allowances for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.

No. 166.—VESSELS BUILT IN THE SEVERAL SECTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES: NUMBER AND TONNAGE, 1889 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	On the New England coast.		On the entire seaboard.		On the Mississippi River and its tributaries.		On the Great Lakes.		Total.	
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.
1889	174	39,983	769	111,852	83	12,202	225	107,080	1,077	231,134
1890	208	78,577	756	169,091	104	16,506	191	108,526	1,051	294,123
1891	327	105,491	1,066	237,462	114	19,984	204	111,856	1,384	369,302
1892	366	60,624	1,127	138,863	99	14,801	169	45,969	1,395	199,633
1893	152	37,091	690	102,830	91	9,538	175	99,271	956	211,639
1894	192	28,665	650	80,099	82	9,111	106	41,985	838	131,195
1895	145	26,783	527	67,127	74	8,122	93	36,353	694	111,602
1896	163	39,582	511	102,544	95	15,771	117	108,782	723	227,097
1897	98	21,942	673	103,504	98	11,792	120	116,937	891	232,233
1898	127	23,944	742	112,879	123	13,495	87	54,084	952	180,458
1899	144	68,761	937	196,120	214	23,552	122	80,366	1,273	300,038
1900	199	72,179	1,107	249,006	215	14,173	125	130,611	1,447	393,790
1901	201	82,971	1,094	291,516	311	22,888	175	169,085	1,580	483,489
1902	225	75,851	1,197	290,122	161	9,836	133	168,873	1,491	468,831
1903	203	66,973	1,038	288,196	150	11,112	123	136,844	1,311	436,152
1904	170	51,417	878	208,288	187	10,821	119	159,433	1,184	378,542
1905	192	119,377	823	230,716	178	6,477	101	93,123	1,102	330,316
1906	146	32,311	850	146,883	167	6,591	204	265,271	1,221	418,745
1907	*106*	*44,428*	*815*	*219,753*	*165*	*7,289*	*177*	*244,291*	*1,157*	*471,332*
1908	151	70,903	1,034	266,937	207	6,114	216	341,165	1,457	614,216

No. 167.—VESSELS BUILT: NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF IRON AND STEEL SAILING VESSELS, STEAM VESSELS, AND BARGES BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES, 1884 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the Bureau of Navigation, Department of Commerce and Labor. The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Sailing vessels.		Steam vessels.		Barges.		Total.	
	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.	Number.	Tons.
1884	3	4,431	35	32,836	.....	.....	38	37,267
1885	2	756	48	43,415	.....	.....	50	44,171
1886	2	118	24	14,505	.....	.....	26	14,623
1887	1	92	34	36,226	.....	.....	35	36,318
1888	3	317	43	37,921	1	428	47	38,666
1889	2	95	52	62,261	.....	.....	54	62,356
1890	2	184	61	79,312	5	5,133	68	84,659
1891	4	251	81	102,630	6	6,305	91	109,146
1892	5	415	52	45,896	4	4,958	61	51,269
1893	8	2,012	61	82,933	9	11,717	78	96,662
1894	2	4,647	38	46,889	.....	.....	40	51,536
1895	3	5,267	37	43,335	5	704	45	49,306
1896	6	15,800	47	82,311	7	3,487	60	101,598
1897	10	31,424	48	83,140	13	11,521	71	126,085
1898	2	6,724	52	48,560	10	7,041	64	62,325
1899	5	16,152	83	112,781	4	2,823	92	131,756
1900	11	29,168	81	167,957	.....	.....	92	197,125
1901	12	21,746	102	236,159	7	4,825	121	262,730
1902	3	8,406	102	270,932	2	1,024	107	280,362
1903	4	12,184	100	240,107	4	5,928	108	258,219
1904	4	15,290	88	222,307	6	3,483	98	241,080
1905	5	3,225	68	170,304	16	9,111	89	182,640
1906	4	3,077	100	289,094	*11*	*5,199*	*115*	*297,370*
1907	4	5,655	108	333,516	17	9,384	129	348,555
1908	.....	.....	132	442,625	17	7,392	149	450,017

No. 168.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS ENTERED AT SEAPORTS AND AT ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1880 TO 1908.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Seaports.									All ports.		
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1880	1,944,269	5,720,034	7,664,303	1,195,900	6,391,126	7,587,026	3,140,169	12,111,160	15,251,329	3,436,964	14,573,685	18,010,649
1881	1,678,571	5,224,282	6,902,853	1,240,578	7,487,110	8,727,688	2,919,149	12,711,392	15,630,541	3,253,584	15,065,620	18,319,204
1882	1,611,500	4,524,972	6,136,472	1,356,730	7,163,237	8,520,027	2,968,290	11,688,209	14,656,499	3,340,968	14,259,769	17,600,737
1883	1,533,954	3,879,838	5,413,792	1,300,727	6,646,338	7,947,065	2,834,681	10,526,176	13,360,857	3,255,543	13,126,184	16,381,727
1884	1,513,237	3,596,834	5,110,071	1,307,555	5,667,530	6,975,085	2,820,792	9,264,364	12,085,156	3,202,293	11,866,535	15,068,828
1885	1,420,267	3,613,446	5,033,713	1,288,945	5,964,834	7,253,779	2,709,212	9,578,280	12,287,492	3,132,011	12,172,816	15,304,827
1886	1,446,245	3,585,655	5,031,900	1,315,550	5,882,349	7,197,899	2,761,795	9,468,004	12,229,799	3,231,573	11,904,043	15,135,616
1887	1,470,489	3,829,590	5,300,079	1,400,447	6,831,189	8,231,636	2,870,936	10,660,779	13,531,715	3,365,516	12,450,767	15,816,283
1888	1,281,341	3,441,967	4,723,308	1,632,657	6,600,194	8,232,851	2,913,998	10,042,161	12,956,159	3,366,767	12,026,336	15,393,103
1889	1,304,136	3,088,127	4,392,263	1,823,701	7,095,688	8,919,389	3,127,837	10,183,815	13,311,652	3,724,325	12,227,794	15,952,119
1890	1,394,665	3,071,111	4,465,776	2,009,919	8,889,909	10,899,828	3,404,584	11,961,020	15,365,604	4,083,121	14,024,140	18,107,261
1891	1,336,468	2,912,115	4,278,583	2,333,904	8,781,724	11,115,628	3,670,372	11,723,839	15,394,211	4,380,804	13,823,491	18,204,295
1892	1,427,976	3,044,594	4,472,570	2,318,675	11,389,605	13,708,280	3,746,651	14,433,829	18,180,480	4,469,955	16,543,469	21,013,424
1893	1,280,606	2,932,368	4,212,974	2,212,636	10,253,180	12,465,816	3,493,242	13,185,548	16,678,790	4,358,686	15,223,130	19,581,816
1894	1,268,217	2,476,760	3,734,977	2,390,863	10,898,917	13,289,780	3,649,080	13,375,677	17,024,757	4,654,679	13,334,984	19,989,663
1895	1,265,923	2,474,392	3,740,315	2,410,728	10,574,304	12,985,032	3,676,651	13,048,696	16,725,347	4,472,830	14,822,085	19,294,915
1896	1,068,495	2,531,529	3,600,024	2,604,992	11,247,952	13,852,944	3,673,487	13,779,481	17,452,968	5,196,320	15,792,864	20,989,184
1897	1,129,745	2,715,992	3,845,737	2,481,431	13,675,471	16,156,902	3,611,176	16,391,463	20,002,639	5,525,328	18,234,922	23,760,250
1898	970,960	2,692,312	3,663,272	2,391,515	15,645,524	18,037,039	3,362,475	18,337,836	21,700,311	5,240,046	20,339,353	25,579,399
1899	974,552	2,384,539	3,359,091	2,358,211	16,246,105	18,604,316	3,332,763	18,630,644	21,963,407	5,340,660	20,770,156	26,110,816
1900	928,561	2,322,313	3,245,874	3,050,678	17,237,045	20,287,723	3,974,239	19,559,358	23,533,597	6,135,652	22,027,353	28,163,005
1901	842,487	2,115,501	2,957,988	3,137,077	18,695,885	21,832,962	3,979,564	20,811,386	24,790,950	6,381,305	23,386,716	29,768,021
1902	866,439	2,079,158	2,945,597	3,153,432	18,262,406	21,415,838	4,019,871	20,341,564	24,361,435	6,961,200	23,698,232	30,654,432
1903	656,611	2,075,103	2,731,714	3,224,425	18,741,553	21,965,978	3,881,036	20,816,656	24,697,692	6,906,582	24,187,081	31,093,663
1904	517,627	1,804,047	2,321,674	3,288,259	18,500,987	21,789,246	3,805,886	20,305,034	24,110,920	6,679,173	23,273,237	29,952,410
1905	582,717	1,487,218	2,069,935	3,537,470	19,185,894	22,723,364	4,120,187	20,673,112	24,793,299	7,080,624	23,902,593	30,983,217
1906	630,129	1,547,104	2,177,233	3,392,392	21,831,845	25,224,237	4,022,521	23,378,949	27,401,470	7,612,690	26,542,755	34,155,445
1907	491,942	1,402,980	1,894,922	3,432,281	23,920,559	27,352,840	3,924,223	25,323,539	29,247,762	8,115,656	28,506,600	36,622,256
1908	485,748	1,358,651	1,844,399	3,827,856	24,771,440	28,599,296	4,313,604	26,130,091	30,443,695	8,473,227	30,065,968	38,539,195

No. 169.—AMERICAN AND FOREIGN SAILING AND STEAM VESSELS CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS AND FROM ALL PORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1880 TO 1908.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Seaports.									All ports.		
	Sailing vessels.			Steam vessels.			Total sailing and steam.			Total sailing and steam.		
	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.	American.	Foreign.	Total.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1880	1,918,949	5,813,302	7,732,251	1,158,775	6,404,671	7,563,446	3,077,724	12,217,973	15,295,697	3,397,355	14,645,544	18,042,899
1881	1,798,769	5,278,390	7,077,159	1,240,775	7,476,063	8,716,838	3,039,544	12,754,453	15,793,997	3,375,535	15,094,392	18,469,927
1882	1,576,359	4,621,672	6,198,031	1,359,153	7,289,284	8,648,437	2,935,512	11,910,956	14,846,468	3,317,598	14,439,164	17,756,762
1883	1,584,768	4,008,616	5,593,384	1,310,309	6,661,329	7,971,638	2,895,077	10,669,945	13,565,022	3,307,223	13,233,673	16,540,896
1884	1,581,300	3,607,259	5,188,559	1,263,809	5,753,351	7,017,160	2,845,109	9,360,610	12,205,719	3,236,641	11,967,902	15,204,543
1885	1,520,053	3,654,161	5,174,214	1,288,522	6,033,539	7,322,061	2,808,575	9,687,700	12,496,275	3,231,356	12,283,213	15,514,769
1886	1,449,829	3,646,848	5,096,677	1,356,430	5,960,128	7,316,558	2,806,259	9,606,976	12,413,235	3,303,373	12,024,299	15,327,672
1887	1,363,144	3,760,575	5,123,719	1,407,374	6,979,442	8,386,816	2,770,518	10,740,017	13,510,535	3,259,046	12,494,185	15,753,231
1888	1,305,645	3,640,615	4,946,260	1,638,568	6,667,369	8,305,937	2,944,213	10,307,984	13,252,197	3,415,004	12,253,900	15,668,904
1889	1,485,318	3,215,253	4,700,571	1,857,032	7,114,058	8,971,090	3,342,350	10,329,311	13,671,661	3,988,454	12,354,693	16,343,147
1890	1,372,947	3,153,641	4,526,588	2,017,070	8,885,391	10,902,461	3,390,017	12,039,032	15,429,049	4,066,757	14,082,105	18,148,862
1891	1,343,089	2,915,753	4,258,842	2,372,994	8,778,874	11,151,868	3,716,083	11,694,627	15,410,710	4,455,402	13,805,430	18,260,832
1892	1,425,906	2,982,504	4,408,410	2,325,144	11,524,611	13,849,755	3,751,050	14,507,115	18,258,165	4,636,161	16,624,882	21,161,033
1893	1,270,962	2,908,809	4,179,771	2,266,169	10,379,541	12,645,710	3,537,131	13,288,350	16,825,481	4,403,362	15,357,884	19,760,746
1894	1,326,434	2,554,733	3,881,167	2,420,214	11,004,952	13,425,166	3,746,648	13,559,685	17,306,333	4,739,918	15,531,772	20,271,690
1895	1,205,714	2,479,509	3,685,223	2,409,944	10,928,478	13,338,422	3,615,658	13,407,987	17,023,645	4,504,227	15,246,319	19,750,546
1896	1,126,958	2,507,038	3,633,996	2,614,111	11,570,683	14,184,794	3,741,069	14,077,721	17,818,790	5,329,599	16,084,986	21,414,585
1897	1,139,285	2,557,985	3,697,270	2,498,164	13,682,971	16,181,135	3,637,449	16,240,956	19,878,405	5,618,142	18,091,053	23,709,195
1898	918,252	2,867,154	3,785,406	2,312,762	15,793,570	18,106,332	3,231,014	18,660,724	21,891,738	5,111,447	20,636,785	25,748,232
1899	1,008,363	2,341,898	3,350,261	2,454,886	16,372,336	18,827,222	3,463,249	18,714,234	22,177,483	5,471,752	20,794,224	26,265,976
1900	958,489	2,340,202	3,298,691	3,047,625	17,271,342	20,318,967	4,006,114	19,611,544	23,617,658	6,208,918	22,072,223	28,281,141
1901	908,369	2,128,691	3,037,060	3,111,400	18,740,908	21,852,308	4,019,769	20,869,599	24,889,368	6,417,347	23,402,546	29,819,893
1902	813,161	2,110,931	2,924,062	3,142,384	18,175,658	21,318,042	3,955,515	20,286,589	24,242,104	6,821,555	23,622,527	30,444,082
1903	632,732	2,027,931	2,660,663	3,298,206	18,864,295	22,162,501	3,930,938	20,892,226	24,823,164	6,975,227	24,340,941	31,316,168
1904	518,607	1,802,426	2,321,033	3,317,234	18,553,716	21,870,950	3,835,841	20,356,142	24,191,983	6,641,374	23,374,201	30,015,575
1905	618,417	1,541,164	2,159,581	3,640,924	19,219,315	22,860,239	4,259,341	20,760,479	25,019,820	7,203,008	23,954,533	31,157,541
1906	667,237	1,602,293	2,269,530	3,255,969	21,444,351	24,700,320	3,923,206	23,046,644	26,969,850	7,580,533	26,203,921	33,784,454
1907	475,713	1,426,919	1,902,632	3,321,782	23,274,694	26,596,476	3,797,495	24,701,613	28,499,108	8,092,557	27,897,500	35,990,057
1908	537,776	1,318,012	1,855,788	3,750,519	24,592,020	28,342,539	4,288,295	25,910,032	30,198,327	8,435,207	29,846,489	38,281,696

No. 170.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1883 TO 1908, BY COUNTRIES.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Belgium.		France.		Germany.		Italy.		Netherlands.		Spain.		United Kingdom.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1883	504,076	554,573	605,879	824,142	1,053,920	1,186,028	271,931	141,963	260,576	325,932	486,384	220,503	4,571,597	5,674,277
1884	411,083	479,798	462,686	694,261	973,942	1,126,183	326,541	167,709	206,962	287,175	447,987	178,792	3,662,149	4,697,639
1885	485,306	522,970	460,601	686,083	999,930	1,135,635	403,025	183,986	179,279	273,478	194,076	185,400	3,809,868	5,045,046
1886	445,308	488,250	447,861	675,625	944,900	1,123,314	413,721	195,307	234,678	304,592	270,216	172,071	3,632,804	4,804,514
1887	480,038	586,064	586,265	986,415	1,055,005	1,215,339	440,243	221,924	261,411	353,023	404,711	187,829	4,046,262	5,029,225
1888	494,626	538,270	478,327	701,267	990,279	1,125,175	390,684	203,801	244,358	336,679	322,595	196,715	3,675,822	4,590,253
1889	437,329	441,459	364,271	754,028	1,115,106	1,248,152	322,504	163,224	204,880	318,249	169,432	150,556	3,595,544	4,866,131
1890	457,718	543,495	374,536	747,995	1,361,849	1,485,924	397,944	197,419	200,897	368,447	348,669	189,165	4,190,295	5,687,053
1891	463,595	501,736	377,602	885,441	1,594,223	1,643,838	463,989	184,280	261,017	369,174	328,170	194,275	4,056,828	4,993,862
1892	636,942	795,184	630,086	1,302,562	1,664,449	2,010,973	506,968	225,227	463,552	711,216	325,741	148,446	6,036,030	6,335,063
1893	558,953	560,776	436,271	772,777	1,492,323	1,518,978	560,445	319,711	514,240	599,294	238,982	194,901	4,834,369	5,927,712
1894	518,303	521,761	583,985	927,737	1,491,531	1,513,010	438,137	347,304	573,284	590,805	181,045	200,857	5,547,861	6,222,875
1895	531,828	464,389	481,120	813,110	1,458,500	1,504,062	484,284	383,525	507,845	476,537	127,358	174,396	5,161,231	6,139,570
1896	579,320	534,755	435,777	749,120	1,567,497	1,670,748	511,935	353,258	485,979	825,052	199,604	161,407	5,302,373	5,930,292
1897	661,755	666,127	489,793	864,767	1,667,106	2,079,382	509,373	426,772	527,711	1,061,546	243,572	159,655	6,525,070	7,163,057
1898	708,848	875,040	614,490	1,437,702	1,815,167	2,517,670	623,242	455,635	651,046	1,211,445	279,837	134,599	7,881,172	7,699,934
1899	800,537	831,583	627,255	929,080	1,984,763	2,460,952	743,245	486,789	802,084	1,455,756	223,323	143,914	7,624,247	7,304,929
1900	783,375	832,434	642,654	1,011,322	2,334,042	2,706,337	793,380	588,957	868,657	1,303,168	443,420	212,350	7,015,528	7,047,998
1901	742,607	796,083	653,176	1,058,468	2,203,375	2,521,748	871,834	589,113	794,944	1,280,044	343,329	219,056	7,911,055	8,034,448
1902	880,867	926,012	620,282	977,606	2,209,588	2,397,632	814,175	703,016	801,834	1,136,150	456,715	232,046	7,103,158	7,286,604
1903	1,045,485	1,005,628	505,465	944,079	2,206,065	2,579,030	894,930	780,609	828,878	1,214,546	407,940	265,364	7,517,547	7,194,464
1904	949,054	902,797	464,201	872,248	2,086,459	2,517,361	946,699	755,131	778,624	1,049,105	436,418	257,439	7,385,136	7,036,536
1905	858,383	792,162	487,814	877,547	2,139,331	2,585,795	1,092,716	1,007,923	732,050	1,002,084	483,293	259,490	6,671,069	5,939,024
1906	961,338	918,311	614,494	1,096,762	2,480,092	2,853,750	1,382,689	1,279,349	845,091	1,297,688	496,636	260,406	7,781,217	7,187,402
1907	1,013,356	935,314	593,824	1,239,114	2,872,069	3,102,519	1,245,065	1,327,009	942,695	1,208,000	566,936	301,957	7,695,519	7,301,040
1908	910,085	938,581	731,333	1,213,792	2,595,893	3,318,889	1,425,880	1,464,587	911,951	1,273,351	562,194	316,899	7,815,350	7,426,007

Year ended June 30—	Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island.		British Columbia.		Central American States.		Mexico.		British West Indies and British Honduras.		Cuba.		Argentina.		Brazil.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1883	838,384	964,199	378,325	396,990	50,431	35,684	271,805	214,874	433,332	336,354	1,083,793	632,097	41,848	63,857	335,788	176,855
1884	763,588	841,516	499,876	543,393	91,402	45,606	246,452	184,382	451,813	316,560	952,092	579,075	56,146	102,744	414,079	172,691
1885	693,301	716,088	559,463	519,336	115,504	64,935	207,906	172,326	500,000	272,364	908,860	577,322	150,886	147,359	449,105	138,895
1886	769,250	845,130	556,211	553,773	91,821	75,861	197,314	165,041	534,312	291,348	945,898	598,934	133,995	158,529	396,197	133,599
1887	837,346	928,382	547,844	565,204	101,113	94,821	181,570	153,988	504,530	280,333	1,017,626	713,717	165,121	183,728	399,898	172,086
1888	896,071	1,011,282	814,032	906,000	142,076	142,075	180,902	171,738	543,916	308,439	958,898	698,689	200,929	220,636	389,793	147,309
1889	855,105	953,944	999,597	1,041,306	156,520	137,100	178,764	151,401	662,512	386,564	1,013,677	710,279	331,919	351,561	516,042	167,345
1890	893,739	965,205	1,137,389	1,159,210	229,566	173,857	212,721	144,982	767,250	404,672	1,185,616	840,279	418,754	232,115	514,597	215,576
1891	1,041,715	1,110,798	1,372,857	1,388,702	213,561	207,121	216,633	228,512	676,521	443,568	1,267,548	859,957	169,599	85,735	476,120	253,191
1892	964,351	1,060,333	1,359,882	1,351,710	246,520	205,099	203,241	162,329	595,519	382,875	1,452,672	1,069,310	87,046	92,864	553,317	275,275
1893	987,436	1,072,861	1,194,366	1,223,293	248,586	199,769	308,396	216,714	706,657	473,214	1,622,194	1,214,111	99,506	149,913	481,311	239,351
1894	931,592	1,016,932	1,285,368	1,281,223	272,372	212,529	274,724	178,045	681,304	485,405	1,583,638	1,212,136	51,600	147,112	389,319	214,511
1895	951,262	1,054,213	1,431,863	1,404,459	296,015	228,799	288,021	169,424	580,293	482,651	1,381,988	1,136,734	107,950	155,420	406,675	269,601
1896	965,295	1,172,109	1,456,163	1,465,185	295,393	227,842	374,382	218,809	659,196	538,072	1,278,643	887,410	102,341	197,844	512,397	310,516
1897	926,175	1,075,623	1,358,663	1,360,579	307,539	232,123	353,038	256,715	758,754	499,315	1,038,519	798,394	149,408	199,396	908,841	193,029
1898	903,275	924,555	1,543,366	1,545,596	281,986	213,305	366,776	319,346	778,195	544,018	823,402	631,840	146,754	207,001	831,064	289,414
1899	886,071	937,309	1,386,041	1,436,873	332,870	246,405	455,058	417,806	871,040	754,905	1,124,505	1,063,734	128,814	253,162	666,328	274,259
1900	1,214,476	1,301,780	1,469,610	1,465,052	375,268	320,518	638,675	532,397	705,760	696,485	1,341,928	1,247,752	73,658	257,765	500,595	245,574
1901	1,229,031	1,303,769	1,640,378	1,641,639	406,972	341,068	713,706	606,978	747,472	734,729	1,532,130	1,313,660	137,933	232,939	588,180	285,498
1902	1,220,973	1,372,548	1,423,269	1,404,997	370,167	349,170	768,047	595,429	847,517	841,678	1,707,410	1,603,471	146,939	268,405	615,632	249,927
1903	1,410,071	1,624,233	1,287,346	1,275,480	471,567	426,078	828,537	577,371	969,053	932,453	1,823,310	1,714,644	99,082	195,683	502,645	239,710
1904	1,267,241	1,383,012	1,331,269	1,336,415	698,795	635,555	639,806	560,354	721,471	734,618	2,205,848	1,942,320	81,616	245,131	432,018	223,467
1905	1,341,036	1,422,021	1,342,680	1,382,587	893,150	909,014	744,725	673,296	1,060,059	1,076,674	2,235,524	1,938,958	93,670	269,413	479,902	214,867
1906	1,516,737	1,594,842	1,327,157	1,250,651	1,023,459	1,122,834	693,072	741,937	1,212,798	1,157,190	2,454,786	2,041,046	197,058	376,319	548,230	199,350
1907	1,514,059	1,629,115	1,458,081	1,499,709	1,134,652	1,252,354	987,841	964,162	1,335,119	1,329,062	2,422,666	1,947,086	367,203	472,503	723,130	269,017
1908	1,518,121	1,550,846	1,779,004	1,804,372	1,283,270	1,454,723	1,231,771	1,085,878	1,371,587	1,231,062	2,300,622	1,976,626	441,466	518,233	745,024	294,171

No. 170.—Vessels Entered at and Cleared from Seaports of the United States, etc.: Tonnage, 1883 to 1908, by Countries—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Colombia.		British East Indies.		China, including Hongkong.		Japan.		British Australasia.		All other countries.		Total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1883	232,316	201,078	144,882	53,391	188,802	152,799	37,961	64,882	208,656	131,279	1,360,171	1,213,265	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884	205,115	189,851	136,915	89,635	158,302	113,398	32,782	49,000	232,278	156,597	1,353,016	1,189,714	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885	228,447	216,275	166,040	98,261	143,412	157,291	50,935	56,959	211,708	157,598	1,369,840	1,168,668	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886	224,797	212,159	141,246	110,092	134,326	180,198	57,251	69,707	295,839	207,757	1,361,854	1,052,434	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887	298,199	278,113	152,313	107,039	180,370	128,235	53,973	61,849	348,509	154,769	1,469,368	1,108,452	13,531,715	13,510,535
1888	253,007	255,084	169,975	90,498	154,661	140,084	55,250	80,147	265,137	252,158	1,304,881	1,135,898	12,956,159	13,252,197
1889	303,847	183,045	142,233	113,575	160,587	160,063	66,129	92,171	382,423	212,243	1,432,231	1,089,265	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890	177,414	187,521	152,292	114,818	148,730	156,249	84,967	96,788	285,036	180,062	1,825,625	1,338,217	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891	200,622	203,992	183,117	104,312	169,062	183,394	118,760	103,588	200,225	210,382	1,542,447	1,254,852	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892	214,543	221,257	136,409	97,550	160,847	190,053	94,192	66,603	310,148	193,219	1,538,025	1,361,017	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893	274,071	307,077	138,594	102,597	154,188	230,325	80,572	76,004	245,179	133,034	1,502,151	1,293,069	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894	272,999	261,115	81,314	149,452	170,080	283,527	104,441	95,435	165,401	121,213	1,426,459	1,323,349	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895	365,775	309,748	163,365	88,232	164,258	207,269	123,615	62,712	201,557	164,500	1,515,544	1,334,293	16,725,347	17,023,644
1896	312,717	284,380	116,627	62,436	204,873	269,834	133,647	104,411	238,554	207,295	1,720,255	1,648,015	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897	292,053	244,249	110,357	74,254	262,345	311,360	257,766	176,690	282,321	258,688	2,372,480	1,771,684	20,002,689	19,878,405
1898	270,444	224,208	132,898	112,315	253,608	340,216	274,404	126,250	241,284	222,200	2,279,053	1,859,449	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899	262,108	249,323	128,133	92,339	328,021	351,180	216,985	171,749	145,507	239,493	2,231,472	2,055,943	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900	336,366	307,384	132,465	77,778	[a] 394,801	[a] 456,069	272,491	256,820	141,922	298,514	3,049,526	2,501,204	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901	339,690	320,723	131,955	89,785	[a] 367,439	[a] 405,211	423,827	226,708	327,003	403,792	2,684,914	2,483,909	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902	368,799	329,774	173,982	63,115	[a] 322,460	[a] 437,238	428,561	283,543	341,933	337,346	2,739,127	2,446,402	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903	366,876	337,909	166,857	77,939	[a] 316,188	[a] 353,812	406,945	270,518	348,890	492,656	2,294,015	2,320,958	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904	227,573	214,226	201,709	130,022	[a] 277,904	[a] 365,707	301,904	267,838	375,316	494,432	2,301,859	2,318,219	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905	19,501	14,004	242,695	121,949	[a] 292,120	[a] 519,350	367,993	319,934	237,064	477,185	2,978,524	3,216,543	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906	27,631	25,854	356,857	161,097	[a] 358,922	[a] 305,847	502,294	369,136	284,955	378,281	2,335,957	2,351,798	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907	44,365	22,917	289,021	108,079	369,367	406,031	603,977	456,863	232,179	409,259	2,836,638	2,317,998	29,247,762	28,499,108
1908	43,171	20,456	270,336	117,432	344,003	395,143	545,273	609,998	132,655	417,174	3,484,706	2,770,107	30,443,695	30,198,327

[a] Includes British, French, German, and Russian China.

No. 171.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: TONNAGE, 1882 TO 1908, BY PORTS.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Passamaquoddy, Me.		Portland, Me.		Boston, Mass.		New York, N. Y.		Philadelphia, Pa.		Baltimore, Md.		Newport News, Va.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1882	182,812	199,514	176,789	235,773	1,416,231	1,305,172	7,360,843	7,263,174	1,055,961	969,163	852,575	802,627	.....	.....
1883	199,798	216,921	180,813	241,389	1,344,515	1,163,136	6,448,837	6,327,690	857,292	791,367	893,774	930,452	13,579	92,561
1884	179,932	190,590	171,649	257,130	1,186,871	1,031,462	5,658,871	5,423,958	776,927	660,338	627,344	676,516	38,086	203,839
1885	184,271	189,775	132,558	203,905	1,152,415	975,495	5,659,733	5,440,724	1,038,167	921,276	627,418	739,024	52,144	195,335
1886	190,894	197,682	142,065	195,948	1,184,108	1,018,921	5,553,938	5,388,335	1,155,066	895,486	521,470	607,868	23,712	224,568
1887	214,198	226,243	152,297	192,249	1,282,159	1,033,336	6,087,110	5,779,691	1,290,762	981,840	692,762	815,638	54,982	330,818
1888	211,540	221,703	89,543	142,225	1,335,906	1,091,170	5,683,371	5,547,442	1,170,528	879,070	534,218	683,446	60,063	154,332
1889	186,188	201,896	110,999	179,220	1,399,384	1,224,445	5,596,821	5,454,415	1,104,032	874,051	480,874	670,269	14,360	124,313
1890	218,853	227,087	107,993	152,803	1,404,828	1,208,507	6,258,222	6,025,518	1,410,640	1,119,454	845,239	1,124,262	73,751	192,387
1891	269,861	271,177	89,690	123,380	1,502,215	1,226,817	6,452,877	6,048,784	1,351,466	991,963	711,833	901,957	32,175	230,857
1892	290,933	295,480	108,830	158,390	1,664,713	1,406,539	7,304,015	7,140,393	1,733,047	1,497,218	1,129,447	1,384,035	122,293	286,057
1893	265,853	265,983	106,388	150,416	1,631,934	1,330,110	7,015,030	6,639,433	1,622,482	1,383,382	785,172	1,114,454	46,980	175,099
1894	242,393	244,760	138,409	179,122	1,696,118	1,430,828	7,121,527	6,964,927	1,431,901	1,261,067	808,980	1,121,839	177,366	244,677
1895	233,419	244,474	116,060	134,252	1,689,867	1,425,611	6,688,595	6,499,490	1,426,794	1,284,639	630,907	1,077,350	161,278	278,768
1896	229,137	239,234	140,354	135,569	1,757,281	1,523,096	6,911,782	6,552,614	1,416,081	1,214,683	895,093	1,067,543	159,719	607,265
1897	188,472	191,368	199,550	237,016	1,913,582	1,634,120	7,267,480	6,943,835	1,539,401	1,411,404	1,253,072	1,519,397	331,630	512,638
1898	173,670	179,507	257,539	276,020	1,910,490	1,661,872	7,771,412	7,576,630	1,636,149	1,592,589	1,654,361	1,824,970	446,716	582,293
1899	189,929	193,300	292,808	314,947	2,129,795	1,872,748	7,707,477	7,496,279	1,658,417	1,638,391	1,605,090	1,729,202	395,778	518,871
1900	165,378	178,662	344,082	372,919	2,236,066	1,909,121	8,176,761	7,843,529	1,850,656	1,885,959	1,677,385	1,775,269	458,105	636,622
1901	171,575	174,872	447,288	451,420	2,497,441	2,240,317	8,679,273	8,118,427	1,923,402	2,004,922	1,647,177	1,758,573	459,384	645,071
1902	183,526	192,703	387,671	384,646	2,411,230	2,087,555	8,982,767	8,415,291	1,926,641	1,945,287	1,410,469	1,352,873	425,951	500,040
1903	197,031	207,601	633,519	592,510	2,978,913	2,217,543	9,053,096	8,847,072	1,993,422	1,861,423	1,406,529	1,338,888	285,817	358,647
1904	219,151	227,367	398,119	420,117	2,713,371	2,250,977	9,235,524	8,700,590	1,712,052	1,728,244	1,246,713	1,280,274	229,278	262,033
1905	258,949	281,934	325,763	329,195	2,604,579	2,052,814	9,630,853	9,311,527	1,833,640	1,817,984	1,224,960	1,249,698	199,111	240,893
1906	272,038	291,728	384,050	395,398	2,958,155	2,243,332	10,476,993	9,913,960	2,080,896	2,250,637	1,548,590	1,611,772	286,170	366,758
1907	258,178	274,103	407,214	431,021	3,018,888	2,244,124	11,383,345	10,472,601	2,330,853	2,334,206	1,419,732	1,496,211	191,123	316,740
1908	291,687	341,383	394,307	406,040	2,864,912	2,075,743	12,154,780	11,939,964	2,439,350	2,477,206	1,357,086	1,447,468	322,372	309,278

No. 171.—VESSELS ENTERED AT AND CLEARED FROM SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: TONNAGE, 1882 TO 1908, BY PORTS—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Norfolk and Portsmouth, Va.		Charleston, S. C.		Brunswick, Ga.		Savannah, Ga.		Pensacola, Fla.		Mobile, Ala.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1882	51,728	137,106	93,530	158,002	92,501	130,065	131,353	162,144	288,992	346,688	59,219	69,034
1883	58,678	114,359	134,516	171,028	86,068	118,114	140,209	172,335	240,717	256,602	67,790	71,237
1884	45,171	86,401	106,465	140,187	96,672	138,669	155,721	171,018	267,930	303,854	116,264	117,052
1885	70,711	111,478	124,785	148,754	101,815	140,467	181,263	180,889	226,629	231,512	89,558	96,710
1886	56,483	145,092	114,799	134,769	77,116	103,768	170,327	176,934	258,111	280,182	84,185	96,518
1887	66,521	207,448	104,443	120,108	71,689	88,495	179,008	198,493	253,207	262,936	54,514	64,327
1888	38,527	103,999	71,689	116,884	76,626	115,784	137,969	198,021	280,397	318,614	63,539	86,324
1889	58,527	95,016	82,336	105,546	112,381	140,005	152,515	165,974	382,353	397,540	87,281	83,841
1890	84,850	98,683	86,710	120,969	146,275	157,573	246,626	255,343	395,702	420,076	126,576	127,436
1891	36,113	105,554	94,869	153,984	84,503	124,097	182,260	265,531	312,267	364,999	103,284	121,075
1892	112,027	153,978	113,548	121,619	110,296	129,748	209,764	282,885	333,367	374,763	131,262	149,513
1893	34,326	121,200	83,308	84,658	131,898	146,154	235,742	260,036	371,147	408,169	191,809	199,256
1894	61,002	154,656	97,309	101,118	140,249	150,130	253,548	298,628	397,664	395,394	198,899	208,469
1895	52,344	156,648	99,741	107,139	150,526	183,258	237,748	300,451	350,773	352,607	260,917	271,481
1896	63,095	203,058	49,333	60,264	143,607	167,928	214,156	287,992	317,424	380,091	306,928	308,035
1897	237,109	441,198	100,007	72,707	218,483	210,093	283,389	343,392	429,258	456,222	323,695	383,785
1898	239,512	349,805	143,503	96,015	292,524	275,101	318,823	376,248	380,160	399,938	312,706	321,226
1899	217,013	432,780	122,960	96,265	270,366	242,924	318,310	349,769	559,189	595,461	386,187	403,491
1900	200,593	392,294	95,007	52,645	210,884	226,837	267,568	343,555	520,153	595,229	549,198	505,273
1901	261,596	561,722	97,007	38,565	208,119	235,305	334,258	377,929	468,280	529,192	544,898	534,402
1902	83,999	424,288	118,739	53,171	108,978	142,419	224,481	352,171	427,566	488,233	495,539	488,120
1903	33,948	403,830	152,562	74,790	91,391	173,930	192,538	390,179	435,530	576,422	447,141	514,613
1904	98,453	481,824	78,339	16,514	99,179	154,928	183,427	308,661	498,662	631,723	587,104	595,748
1905	98,669	450,094	110,763	19,378	90,221	145,554	170,536	432,533	404,607	489,997	611,679	604,653
1906	89,324	502,701	112,498	8,592	87,856	150,628	196,139	428,455	384,958	427,043	774,837	726,772
1907	94,320	451,315	155,232	34,433	98,767	175,131	208,547	456,273	417,997	445,606	626,297	644,496
1908	228,846	571,753	162,330	35,002	94,182	146,364	244,460	468,591	390,835	451,776	644,716	672,174

Year ended June 30—	Pearl River, Miss.		New Orleans, La.		Galveston, Tex.		San Francisco, Cal.		Puget Sound, Wash.		All other seaports.		Total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1882	56,405	59,429	620,072	661,498	141,743	115,579	1,116,903	1,200,419	228,023	229,821	730,819	801,260	14,656,499	14,846,468
1883	46,749	51,964	734,791	765,934	153,614	166,459	887,798	936,681	254,971	279,853	616,348	696,940	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884	78,616	72,559	684,231	683,860	124,094	134,941	884,560	884,814	326,476	358,559	557,276	669,972	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885	39,402	43,983	656,931	674,766	95,563	89,536	881,299	973,231	381,264	396,385	591,566	743,030	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886	48,584	50,426	703,620	675,871	124,192	129,628	774,690	820,187	421,367	468,293	620,072	802,759	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887	51,747	54,146	720,404	656,174	117,102	136,861	965,054	917,545	390,162	409,708	783,504	984,479	13,531,715	13,510,535
1888	73,167	84,986	721,128	727,520	103,446	118,118	955,319	938,157	575,431	649,080	773,752	1,125,322	12,956,159	13,302,197
1889	125,772	117,740	770,047	766,204	99,548	109,329	1,048,703	1,064,738	689,131	856,156	810,400	1,040,963	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890	129,114	124,752	1,019,522	1,015,550	173,473	170,102	1,030,538	1,080,974	802,478	895,746	804,214	911,827	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891	108,576	123,254	885,785	881,757	168,058	202,184	1,095,776	1,068,283	1,078,228	1,160,155	834,375	1,044,902	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892	124,135	127,697	1,222,261	1,250,281	241,198	267,971	1,290,561	1,180,105	967,927	1,043,622	910,836	1,007,871	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893	130,105	120,233	936,905	999,284	236,118	282,111	1,108,316	1,134,277	776,275	922,946	969,002	1,088,280	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894	99,566	92,282	1,018,134	1,045,655	247,030	280,562	1,100,333	1,119,227	789,365	895,653	1,004,964	1,117,339	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895	101,895	121,364	999,773	997,996	367,738	399,891	1,142,650	1,078,954	955,317	1,068,178	1,059,005	1,041,093	16,725,347	17,023,644
1896	143,592	152,130	1,071,475	1,077,331	292,726	312,231	1,221,136	1,165,779	1,072,781	1,167,685	1,047,268	1,146,262	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897	186,412	185,703	1,396,261	1,319,716	550,652	566,200	1,259,653	1,186,618	1,139,633	1,157,688	1,154,900	1,105,305	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898	168,288	146,155	1,598,557	1,641,960	760,087	811,215	1,096,279	1,119,559	1,048,849	1,182,919	1,490,626	1,477,716	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899	168,518	173,140	1,439,183	1,431,856	859,160	928,981	1,088,051	977,827	997,438	1,114,890	1,557,738	1,616,361	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900	176,073	144,163	1,675,434	1,720,008	724,666	816,834	1,351,718	1,339,648	1,103,797	1,173,523	1,750,073	1,705,568	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901	207,298	185,698	1,858,078	1,948,234	646,126	742,008	1,054,252	1,068,554	1,209,185	1,348,219	2,076,313	1,925,938	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902	183,651	183,704	1,702,173	1,907,412	636,932	750,612	1,016,284	1,180,675	1,221,890	1,340,765	2,412,948	2,057,139	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903	132,268	191,879	1,561,898	1,889,140	603,530	885,786	932,576	1,047,295	1,187,768	1,340,739	2,378,215	1,910,877	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904	249,580	278,785	1,475,467	1,589,442	801,060	935,673	876,090	1,014,804	1,171,554	1,353,526	2,237,797	1,910,753	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905	259,143	313,127	1,791,902	1,986,343	884,536	1,081,248	809,107	1,017,512	1,238,095	1,436,374	2,246,186	1,728,962	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906	303,432	312,382	1,716,006	1,839,648	1,090,683	1,284,109	773,227	789,165	1,421,143	1,522,744	2,244,365	1,904,026	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907	321,570	377,336	1,985,873	2,152,668	1,333,084	1,597,043	934,797	799,632	1,544,029	1,737,832	2,517,616	2,058,337	29,247,762	28,499,108
1908	312,365	360,967	1,952,937	2,079,565	913,325	1,037,708	1,051,732	889,384	1,803,764	2,067,561	2,819,709	2,420,400	30,443,695	30,198,327

No. 172.—NATIONALITY OF THE FOREIGN TONNAGE AND TOTAL AMERICAN TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED AT SEAPORTS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 1881 TO 1908.

[The term "ton" signifies the net ton, equal to 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Year ended June 30—	Austrian.		Belgian.		British.		Danish.		Dutch.		French.		German.		Italian.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1881	195,907	189,175	274,534	270,112	8,457,797	8,499,599	66,947	73,655	120,490	127,369	304,809	304,934	1,172,563	1,190,899	658,861	613,214
1882	166,374	181,625	327,039	324,734	7,679,979	7,803,675	68,879	84,400	157,244	159,643	376,293	386,039	1,252,184	1,241,814	435,253	465,314
1883	147,848	158,758	327,539	324,747	6,775,526	6,888,635	98,954	103,378	165,976	156,926	376,890	348,717	1,126,113	1,143,961	417,728	440,677
1884	129,211	131,329	277,817	258,263	5,925,231	5,990,666	70,732	69,389	119,338	121,358	308,087	320,238	1,064,142	1,064,136	343,077	343,434
1885	97,140	98,781	286,861	264,089	6,224,388	6,347,330	80,202	82,721	109,077	115,496	269,810	268,694	1,082,720	1,082,877	355,286	350,960
1886	84,893	97,615	294,456	276,342	6,191,211	6,313,621	65,946	59,829	124,645	145,559	257,281	241,554	997,233	1,003,522	373,302	367,916
1887	87,011	84,946	280,769	268,854	7,108,666	7,222,168	60,671	59,644	129,435	130,487	375,113	372,285	1,075,065	1,060,416	419,290	379,790
1888	59,093	70,755	302,748	287,146	6,673,122	6,829,084	58,665	60,780	141,472	145,462	384,875	396,460	1,077,881	1,102,598	288,291	317,813
1889	56,197	60,829	282,625	280,791	6,810,472	6,930,289	54,880	54,690	166,626	167,051	319,982	325,913	1,133,529	1,138,125	291,501	291,848
1890	62,096	61,460	299,653	295,899	8,114,543	8,158,137	43,822	58,790	163,863	158,147	335,754	327,292	1,319,804	1,316,247	298,853	328,277
1891	43,001	39,244	312,975	320,437	7,598,665	7,614,310	66,445	64,948	218,695	206,126	356,538	357,053	1,436,242	1,464,770	294,953	283,585
1892	34,234	31,128	299,405	295,868	9,820,486	9,837,821	82,087	83,160	370,705	374,603	374,970	379,054	1,605,607	1,628,808	304,899	313,108
1893	34,674	44,140	302,464	307,670	8,634,222	8,666,034	87,429	86,387	378,056	380,212	361,702	365,457	1,605,804	1,626,616	276,127	284,186
1894	27,917	21,984	298,933	298,356	8,882,217	9,041,141	95,529	123,235	395,494	397,247	369,543	368,015	1,579,095	1,581,306	237,075	249,422
1895	25,729	30,456	325,599	317,882	8,729,793	8,912,884	77,917	73,918	367,004	365,340	359,387	361,979	1,652,028	1,663,957	211,860	203,562
1896	37,069	53,627	380,189	373,577	9,154,682	9,357,931	91,476	95,417	402,825	397,921	345,616	347,557	1,626,825	1,685,705	195,447	198,316
1897	51,324	85,706	389,312	428,872	11,286,261	11,089,910	132,197	126,838	405,641	396,328	378,378	369,237	1,758,319	1,770,277	221,627	226,595
1898	105,419	121,312	349,655	364,738	12,581,866	12,854,566	202,157	204,192	413,692	409,946	382,642	386,928	2,087,696	2,076,374	220,122	222,689
1899	158,936	187,580	334,801	331,551	12,492,296	12,537,780	256,957	265,894	466,622	448,574	325,907	343,344	2,294,216	2,320,329	287,088	263,467
1900	107,289	129,576	360,971	365,192	12,453,113	12,464,012	296,657	298,131	466,911	441,253	408,008	414,814	2,690,489	2,702,791	320,111	332,942
1901	134,032	146,045	321,125	335,761	13,513,956	13,534,215	293,248	299,990	508,136	497,533	382,098	393,397	2,517,603	2,480,350	433,288	431,195
1902	140,026	143,400	329,469	337,281	12,367,945	12,328,367	313,265	305,777	669,016	640,464	554,216	560,407	2,796,690	2,809,594	523,538	510,509
1903	137,099	132,673	283,739	273,794	12,512,065	12,534,808	384,802	389,063	751,099	711,639	629,512	622,271	2,921,742	2,964,996	537,063	567,575
1904	120,350	130,599	213,793	209,054	12,172,495	12,224,609	407,663	409,766	604,458	611,770	598,689	626,500	3,057,862	3,022,803	555,901	555,404
1905	187,862	194,255	218,154	240,853	12,544,058	12,578,792	427,679	409,207	627,715	625,838	579,115	600,359	2,982,362	2,981,078	542,382	549,847
1906	229,052	221,312	207,931	196,144	14,251,386	13,960,243	474,131	482,037	698,704	695,744	711,980	717,822	3,283,228	3,350,613	525,026	512,896
1907	244,192	243,363	160,835	167,673	15,036,768	14,592,920	470,320	483,318	709,836	702,130	778,872	779,307	3,957,270	3,831,348	534,135	531,284
1908	308,473	314,134	186,459	202,666	15,790,030	15,350,407	418,196	439,481	752,287	800,641	848,062	862,596	3,541,867	3,792,673	669,980	607,909

Year ended June 30—	Norwegian and Swedish.		Portuguese.		Russian.		Spanish.		All other foreign.		Total foreign.		American.		Grand total.	
	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.	Entered.	Cleared.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1881....	1,035,078	1,064,452	14,455	16,147	92,421	97,596	277,163	261,330	40,367	45,971	12,711,392	12,754,453	2,919,149	3,039,544	15,630,541	15,793,997
1882....	830,200	850,766	17,896	20,033	71,125	71,973	261,205	276,737	44,538	44,203	11,688,209	11,910,956	2,968,290	2,935,512	14,656,499	14,846,468
1883....	694,240	711,224	19,493	19,246	71,950	71,053	254,422	256,061	49,497	46,562	10,526,176	10,669,945	2,834,681	2,895,077	13,360,857	13,565,022
1884....	684,514	687,978	21,114	21,115	66,755	75,073	209,349	223,154	44,997	54,482	9,264,364	9,360,610	2,820,792	2,845,109	12,085,156	12,205,719
1885....	714,178	718,677	20,223	20,144	54,618	61,264	225,567	217,518	58,210	59,149	9,578,280	9,687,700	2,709,212	2,808,575	12,287,492	12,496,275
1886....	697,409	682,806	19,851	18,923	64,085	58,898	238,421	253,556	59,211	86,335	9,468,004	9,606,976	2,761,795	2,806,259	12,229,799	12,413,235
1887....	730,152	716,100	24,163	18,852	59,909	60,105	256,419	251,598	54,116	54,772	10,660,779	10,740,017	2,870,936	2,770,518	13,531,715	13,510,535
1888....	669,403	685,632	18,154	20,505	46,320	48,551	233,149	253,908	88,988	89,290	10,042,161	10,307,984	2,913,998	2,994,213	12,956,159	13,302,197
1889....	671,957	678,680	16,179	16,191	31,235	30,864	257,688	267,936	90,944	86,104	10,183,815	10,329,311	3,127,837	3,342,350	13,311,652	13,671,661
1890....	824,286	822,821	28,626	29,967	43,031	47,056	309,287	310,642	117,452	124,297	11,961,020	12,039,032	3,404,584	3,390,017	15,365,604	15,429,049
1891....	796,100	787,745	40,035	35,300	50,427	55,245	342,874	343,226	116,889	122,638	11,723,839	11,694,627	3,670,372	3,716,083	15,394,211	15,410,710
1892....	1,019,015	1,020,109	38,651	41,296	57,340	57,181	312,814	335,151	113,616	109,828	14,433,829	14,507,115	3,746,651	3,751,050	18,180,480	18,258,165
1893....	977,010	977,288	53,843	50,366	56,813	62,505	314,463	332,066	102,941	105,428	13,185,548	13,238,350	3,493,242	3,537,131	16,678,790	16,825,481
1894....	877,763	870,665	66,855	68,124	73,653	71,985	344,583	342,547	127,020	125,658	13,375,677	13,559,685	3,649,080	3,746,648	17,024,757	17,306,333
1895....	875,179	912,817	48,651	48,022	68,103	65,620	186,757	329,009	120,689	122,541	13,048,696	13,407,987	3,676,651	3,615,658	16,725,347	17,023,645
1896....	985,935	1,000,028	43,547	43,841	61,617	63,746	330,365	332,106	123,288	127,949	13,779,481	14,077,721	3,673,487	3,741,069	17,452,968	17,818,790
1897....	1,175,609	1,156,182	57,229	59,249	61,316	59,066	350,411	379,577	123,839	93,119	16,391,463	16,240,956	3,611,176	3,637,449	20,002,639	19,878,405
1898....	1,310,746	1,345,479	65,037	62,070	74,203	75,693	348,897	356,299	195,704	180,438	18,337,836	18,660,724	3,362,475	3,231,014	21,700,311	21,891,738
1899....	1,421,456	1,417,391	73,414	77,196	72,912	64,899	233,017	230,225	213,522	176,084	18,630,644	18,714,234	3,332,763	3,463,249	21,963,407	22,177,483
1900....	1,710,814	1,722,247	65,053	60,443	79,288	82,030	368,539	365,428	242,015	332,685	19,559,358	19,611,544	3,974,239	4,006,114	23,533,597	23,617,658
1901....	1,886,477	1,937,887	58,075	59,805	81,801	81,976	460,126	460,657	221,421	210,788	20,811,386	20,869,599	3,979,564	4,019,769	24,790,950	24,889,368
1902....	1,646,916	1,644,211	47,349	48,661	70,933	73,033	567,282	579,286	314,919	314,599	20,311,564	20,286,589	4,019,871	3,955,515	24,361,435	24,242,104
1903....	1,723,151	1,750,506	49,643	48,053	60,421	69,826	505,546	505,167	320,774	321,855	20,816,656	20,892,226	3,881,036	3,930,938	24,697,692	24,823,164
1904....	1,757,172	1,751,839	62,444	55,862	49,031	49,720	397,423	399,688	307,753	308,528	20,305,034	20,356,142	3,805,886	3,835,841	24,110,920	24,191,983
1905....	1,827,809	1,864,380	29,560	28,970	31,343	30,413	407,591	400,183	249,482	256,304	20,673,112	20,760,479	4,120,187	4,259,341	24,793,299	25,019,820
1906....	2,184,692	2,124,209	44,185	34,647	18,965	27,209	381,729	377,371	367,940	345,397	23,378,949	23,046,644	4,022,521	3,923,206	27,401,470	26,969,850
1907....	2,453,621	2,437,909	19,127	26,706	102,986	102,915	396,449	388,630	459,128	414,110	25,323,589	24,701,613	3,924,223	3,797,495	29,247,762	28,499,180
1908....	2,502,329	2,511,247	20,271	26,578	163,791	159,072	390,590	361,398	537,756	481,230	26,130,091	25,910,032	4,313,604	4,288,295	30,443,695	30,198,327

No. 173.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES: VALUES, 1861 TO 1908.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	By sea.				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	335,650,153	60.1	.....	335,650,153
1862	92,274,100	113,497,629	205,771,729	44.8	.....	205,771,729
1863	109,744,580	143,175,340	252,919,920	43.4	.....	252,919,920
1864	81,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	24.6	.....	329,562,895
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29.9	.....	248,555,652
1866	112,040,395	333,471,763	445,512,158	25.2	.....	445,512,158
1867	117,209,536	300,622,035	417,831,571	28.1	.....	417,831,571
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	371,624,808	33.1	.....	371,624,808
1869	136,802,024	300,512,231	437,314,255	31.3	.....	437,314,255
1870	163,237,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33.1	.....	462,377,587
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,354	541,493,708
1872	177,286,302	445,416,783	622,703,085	28.5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1873	174,739,834	471,866,765	646,546,599	27.0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30.3	14,513,335	595,861,248
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,294	29.2	13,083,859	553,906,153
1876	143,389,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30.9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877	151,884,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32.3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879	143,590,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,193,213	642,664,628
1882	130,266,826	571,517,802	701,784,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883	136,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19.4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20.3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19.5	24,555,683	635,436,136
1887	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,562,059	692,319,768
1888	123,525,298	568,222,357	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889	120,782,910	586,120,881	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,861	745,131,652
1890	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16.7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15.9	40,932,755	844,916,196
1892	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15.5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19.4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895	108,229,615	590,538,362	698,767,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897	109,133,454	619,784,338	728,917,792	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898	93,535,867	492,086,003	585,621,870	16.0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900	104,304,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12.9	41,412,509	849,941,184
1901	98,055,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903	123,666,882	835,844,210	959,511,042	12.9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904	132,253,065	790,595,186	922,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	991,087,371
1905	160,649,571	878,138,230	1,038,787,801	15.5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906	168,488,129	971,397,276	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907	176,550,716	1,163,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908	151,919,739	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13.5	71,310,825	1,194,341,792

No. 173.—FOREIGN CARRYING TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES IN AMERICAN AND FOREIGN VESSELS, ETC.: VALUES, 1861 TO 1908—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

EXPORTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	By sea.				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1861	179,972,733	69,372,180	249,344,913	72.1	.....	249,344,913
1862	125,421,318	104,517,667	229,938,985	54.6	.....	229,938,985
1863	132,127,891	199,880,691	332,008,582	39.8	.....	332,008,582
1864	102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30.2	.....	340,292,139
1865	93,017,766	262,839,588	355,857,344	26.1	.....	355,857,344
1866	213,671,466	351,754,928	565,426,394	37.8	.....	565,426,394
1867	180,625,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39.2	.....	461,333,736
1868	175,016,348	301,886,491	476,902,839	36.7	.....	476,902,839
1869	153,154,748	285,979,781	439,134,529	34.9	.....	439,134,529
1870	199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37.7	.....	529,519,302
1871	190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32.7	7,798,156	590,978,550
1872	168,044,799	393,929,579	561,974,378	30.0	10,015,089	571,989,467
1873	171,566,758	494,915,886	666,482,644	25.7	10,799,430	677,282,074
1874	174,424,216	533,885,971	708,310,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,819,392
1875	156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391
1876	167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441
1877	164,826,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,087
1878	166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22.7	7,611,365	743,646,553
1879	128,425,339	600,769,633	729,194,972	17.6	7,439,862	736,634,834
1880	109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,838,928	835,638,658
1881	116,955,324	777,167,714	894,118,038	13.1	8,259,308	902,377,346
1882	96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257
1883	104,418,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402
1884	98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,513,609
1885	82,001,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,189,755
1886	78,406,686	581,973,477	660,380,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,524,830
1887	72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10.5	21,389,666	716,183,211
1888	67,332,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10.0	22,147,368	695,954,507
1889	83,022,198	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,517	742,401,375
1890	77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,828,684
1891	78,968,047	773,569,324	852,557,371	9.3	31,923,439	884,480,810
1892	81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148
1893	70,670,073	733,132,174	803,802,247	8.8	43,362,947	847,165,194
1894	73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572
1895	62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,754	807,538,165
1896	70,302,813	751,083,000	821,475,813	8.5	61,131,125	882,606,938
1897	79,941,823	905,969,428	985,911,251	8.1	65,082,305	1,050,993,556
1898	67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5.9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330
1899	78,562,088	1,064,590,307	1,143,152,395	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,302
1900	90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082
1901	84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991
1902	83,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401
1903	91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679
1904	97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7.5	152,736,889	1,460,827,271
1905	129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666
1906	153,859,076	1,396,270,084	1,550,129,160	9.9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500
1907	141,780,310	1,520,598,231	1,662,378,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,880,851,078
1908	120,593,589	1,549,628,630	1,670,222,219	7.2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346

No. 173.—Foreign Carrying Trade of the United States in American and Foreign Vessels, etc.: Values, 1861 to 1908—Continued.

[Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.]

TOTAL UNITED STATES IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

Year ended June 30—	By sea.				By land vehicles.	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1861	381,616,788	203,478,278	584,995,066	65.2	.....	584,995,066
1862	217,695,418	218,015,296	435,710,714	50.0	.....	435,710,714
1863	241,872,471	343,056,031	584,928,502	41.4	.....	584,928,502
1864	184,061,486	485,793,548	669,855,034	27.5	.....	669,855,034
1865	167,402,872	437,010,124	604,412,996	27.7	.....	604,412,996
1866	325,711,861	685,226,691	1,010,938,552	32.2	.....	1,010,938,552
1867	297,834,904	581,330,403	879,165,307	33.9	.....	879,165,307
1868	297,981,573	550,545,074	848,527,647	35.1	.....	848,527,647
1869	289,956,772	586,492,012	876,448,784	33.2	.....	876,448,784
1870	352,969,401	638,927,488	991,896,889	35.6	.....	991,896,889
1871	353,664,172	755,822,576	1,109,486,748	31.9	22,985,510	1,132,472,258
1872	345,331,101	839,346,362	1,184,677,463	29.2	27,650,770	1,212,328,233
1873	346,306,592	966,722,651	1,313,029,243	26.4	27,869,978	1,340,899,221
1874	350,451,994	939,206,106	1,289,658,100	27.2	23,022,540	1,312,680,640
1875	314,257,792	884,788,517	1,199,046,309	26.2	20,388,235	1,219,434,544
1876	311,076,171	813,354,987	1,124,431,158	27.7	18,473,154	1,142,904,312
1877	316,660,281	859,920,536	1,176,580,817	26.9	17,464,810	1,194,045,627
1878	313,050,906	876,991,129	1,190,042,035	26.3	20,477,364	1,210,519,399
1879	272,015,692	911,269,232	1,183,284,924	23.0	19,423,685	1,202,708,609
1880	258,346,577	1,224,265,434	1,482,612,011	17.4	20,981,393	1,503,593,404
1881	250,586,470	1,269,002,983	1,519,589,453	16.5	25,452,521	1,545,041,974
1882	227,229,745	1,212,978,769	1,440,208,514	15.8	34,973,317	1,475,181,831
1883	240,420,500	1,258,506,924	1,498,927,424	16.0	48,092,892	1,547,020,316
1884	233,699,035	1,127,798,199	1,361,497,234	17.2	46,714,068	1,408,211,302
1885	191,865,743	1,079,518,566	1,274,384,309	15.3	45,332,775	1,319,717,084
1886	197,349,503	1,073,911,113	1,271,260,616	15.5	43,700,350	1,314,960,966
1887	194,356,746	1,165,194,508	1,359,551,254	14.3	48,951,725	1,408,502,979
1888	190,857,473	1,174,697,321	1,365,554,794	14.0	54,356,827	1,419,911,621
1889	203,805,108	1,217,063,541	1,420,868,649	14.3	66,664,378	1,487,533,027
1890	202,451,086	1,371,116,741	1,573,567,830	12.9	73,571,263	1,647,139,093
1891	206,459,725	1,450,081,087	1,656,540,812	12.5	72,856,194	1,729,397,006
1892	220,173,735	1,564,559,051	1,784,733,386	12.3	72,947,224	1,857,680,610
1893	197,765,507	1,428,316,568	1,626,082,075	12.2	87,984,041	1,714,066,116
1894	195,268,216	1,273,022,456	1,468,290,672	13.3	78,844,522	1,547,135,194
1895	170,507,196	1,285,896,192	1,456,403,388	11.7	83,104,742	1,539,508,130
1896	187,691,887	1,377,973,521	1,565,665,408	12.0	96,666,204	1,662,331,612
1897	189,075,277	1,525,753,766	1,714,829,043	11.0	100,894,925	1,815,723,968
1898	161,328,017	1,582,492,479	1,743,820,496	9.3	103,711,488	1,847,531,984
1899	160,612,206	1,646,263,857	1,806,876,063	8.9	117,295,728	1,924,171,791
1900	195,084,192	1,894,444,424	2,089,528,616	9.3	154,895,650	2,244,424,266
1901	177,398,615	1,974,536,796	2,151,935,411	8.2	159,001,745	2,310,937,156
1902	185,819,987	1,919,029,314	2,104,849,301	8.8	180,191,048	2,285,040,349
1903	214,695,032	2,026,106,388	2,240,801,420	9.6	205,059,496	2,445,860,916
1904	229,735,119	2,001,203,514	2,230,938,633	10.3	220,976,009	2,451,914,642
1905	290,607,946	2,103,201,462	2,393,809,408	12.1	242,265,329	2,636,074,737
1906	322,347,205	2,367,667,354	2,690,014,559	12.0	280,412,387	2,970,426,946
1907	318,331,026	2,684,296,201	3,002,627,317	10.6	312,645,186	3,315,272,503
1908	272,513,322	2,520,789,864	2,793,253,186	9.8	261,861,952	3,055,115,138

No. 174.—IMPORTS AND DOMESTIC EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE CARRIED IN FOREIGN AND AMERICAN VESSELS AND BY LAND VEHICLES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES: VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1903 TO 1908.

Shipped by—	Imports.						Domestic exports.					
	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Cars and other land vehicles	*Dollars.* 66,208,195	*Dollars.* 68,239,120	*Dollars.* 78,725,270	*Dollars.* 86,677,047	*Dollars.* 94,172,649	*Dollars.* 71,310,825	*Dollars.* 129,189,875	*Dollars.* 143,299,734	*Dollars.* 154,284,890	*Dollars.* 183,295,494	*Dollars.* 207,271,288	*Dollars.* 181,366,318
Steam vessels:												
American	112,856,251	123,649,814	151,464,196	160,005,760	169,955,148	145,101,373	77,671,627	85,377,979	117,473,089	141,324,694	131,866,639	110,760,868
Foreign—												
Belgian	14,551,960	13,633,161	11,639,293	12,166,926	11,564,549	10,923,724	12,488,718	11,711,106	11,717,401	12,695,589	9,839,521	11,718,737
British	492,982,881	457,505,112	536,318,577	576,257,620	665,815,067	539,570,302	774,324,216	811,981,034	826,157,724	911,016,593	1,004,119,359	999,613,140
Dutch	32,445,543	28,433,303	28,261,548	33,908,375	38,567,334	35,607,455	42,939,162	43,139,793	41,899,949	52,016,003	64,914,996	62,375,053
French	57,411,645	51,224,680	54,684,938	62,653,641	83,774,562	62,607,218	19,419,573	19,451,588	22,928,330	30,654,678	37,179,945	44,876,151
German	125,001,379	128,366,866	142,143,830	166,303,968	210,223,689	182,901,378	147,260,165	143,034,455	144,806,866	187,328,511	198,375,703	203,692,917
Italian	12,250,435	12,718,681	13,063,637	12,375,559	16,093,648	16,661,575	19,554,493	21,863,816	19,435,933	22,886,580	23,288,781	25,591,632
Norwegian	27,578,294	32,175,312	37,199,378	39,690,152	44,736,474	42,087,109	17,964,874	18,986,869	26,632,475	34,392,812	38,026,709	39,805,172
All other	46,723,420	42,474,225	34,032,528	46,603,647	76,998,205	67,939,333	81,000,431	75,938,519	84,674,541	97,587,982	112,122,834	111,960,455
Total foreign steam	808,945,557	766,531,340	857,343,729	949,959,888	1,147,773,528	958,298,094	1,114,951,632	1,151,107,180	1,178,253,219	1,348,578,748	1,477,897,848	1,499,633,257
Sailing vessels:												
American	10,810,581	8,603,251	9,185,375	8,482,369	6,595,568	6,818,360	10,688,035	9,522,915	9,418,518	10,014,674	7,542,321	7,699,918
Foreign—												
British	19,876,847	16,280,285	14,949,120	15,729,495	11,759,131	8,553,770	31,406,902	24,515,118	18,590,273	19,016,464	14,115,815	15,272,264
Dutch	204,659	309,813	162,230	65,859	6,323	13,427	372,712	129,756	377,169	118,132	219,541	147,749
French	1,526,491	1,592,862	899,760	665,570	1,148,013	1,793,326	9,606,013	7,135,445	4,118,515	6,125,048	5,508,264	9,820,778
German	2,171,731	2,403,211	1,259,975	1,109,671	802,512	473,495	6,330,647	4,069,298	2,614,335	2,871,700	2,128,693	3,915,626
Italian	1,429,456	1,604,604	1,333,211	1,269,437	533,234	276,962	3,403,948	3,202,516	1,920,432	2,006,768	1,851,225	1,349,961
Norwegian	704,065	1,258,848	1,700,042	2,259,129	1,445,614	1,282,784	4,957,204	4,471,327	2,811,510	2,921,172	3,497,002	3,335,671
All other	985,404	614,223	490,163	338,221	229,705	419,376	3,652,707	2,347,749	1,932,191	1,680,488	1,819,398	1,483,947
Total foreign sailing	26,898,653	24,063,846	20,794,501	21,437,382	15,924,532	12,813,140	59,730,133	45,871,209	32,364,925	34,739,772	29,139,938	35,325,996
Grand total	1,025,719,237	991,087,371	1,117,513,071	1,226,562,446	1,434,421,425	1,194,341,792	1,392,231,302	1,435,179,017	1,491,744,641	1,717,953,382	1,853,718,034	1,834,786,357

No. 175.—REGISTERED VESSEL TONNAGE MOVEMENT IN DOMESTIC LAKE TRADE: CALENDAR YEARS 1906 TO 1908.

[The "net" ton equals 100 cubic feet of carrying capacity, exclusive of deductions for space occupied by cabins, machinery, etc.]

Port.	1906[a]				1907				1908			
	Arrivals.		Clearances.		Arrivals.		Clearances.		Arrivals.		Clearances.	
	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.	Number.	Net tons.
Alpena	462	304,327	488	312,308	450	330,020	445	323,960	406	365,701	405	367,180
Ashland	1,411	1,797,505	1,470	1,939,933	939	1,501,946	950	1,868,638	613	1,426,108	606	1,467,998
Ashtabula	1,540	4,141,202	1,614	4,198,664	1,732	4,696,918	1,700	4,579,102	754	2,193,340	769	2,232,186
Benton Harbor	568	405,849	610	430,278	499	373,462	493	376,657	631	508,175	626	508,615
Buffalo	3,302	6,472,750	3,328	6,466,348	3,232	6,841,202	3,311	6,944,912	2,624	5,604,851	2,695	5,755,900
Charlevoix	151	136,032	156	139,544	112	128,508	167	140,930	189	180,222	215	192,606
Charlotte	174	108,865	143	110,543	242	169,914	192	153,986	150	104,777	138	102,468
Cheboygan	636	451,394	772	501,741	760	483,357	705	459,705	777	453,241	726	451,316
Chicago-South Chicago	6,846	7,621,979	6,434	7,400,305	6,579	7,739,439	6,677	7,423,783	5,714	6,744,276	5,565	6,714,319
Cleveland	4,150	6,445,385	3,732	6,046,818	3,796	6,332,953	3,485	6,008,946	3,129	5,486,779	2,836	4,998,992
Conneaut	1,049	3,261,775	1,216	3,505,481	880	3,265,420	843	3,119,045	722	2,612,620	673	2,409,988
Detour	362	256,257	353	315,853	331	205,677	340	297,523	237	156,269	256	177,238
Detroit	3,141	2,409,823	2,799	2,314,517	3,051	2,322,259	3,004	2,348,009	3,257	2,586,112	3,254	2,601,662
Duluth	3,486	8,677,778	3,654	8,904,499	3,528	9,578,535	3,594	9,846,088	2,616	7,049,940	2,643	7,210,963
Erie	999	2,040,762	974	2,000,854	1,065	2,471,523	1,046	2,350,478	849	1,731,511	825	1,674,727
Escanaba	2,038	3,284,951	2,132	3,361,519	1,879	3,222,715	1,939	3,272,635	1,038	1,957,260	1,044	1,947,429
Fairport	511	1,222,921	512	1,202,194	616	1,687,029	605	1,632,267	486	1,291,361	445	1,177,022
Frankfort	1,007	794,253	1,038	824,110	1,008	885,965	1,003	870,726	893	858,382	919	872,336
Gladstone	455	379,051	431	325,793	338	335,864	333	319,478	319	364,223	295	295,385
Grand Haven	1,155	1,321,621	1,212	1,347,239	1,147	1,364,506	1,193	1,387,822	1,149	1,409,582	1,190	1,435,790
Green Bay	889	372,089	792	341,157	780	439,099	723	385,520	656	394,746	678	383,243
Hancock-Houghton	622	941,756	642	979,620	605	972,875	626	1,002,195	601	1,090,863	602	1,092,611
Harbor Beach	222	240,640	201	216,658	218	239,040	240	242,715	295	293,045	296	293,750
Huron	438	751,376	453	730,997	549	1,094,752	587	1,093,187	253	539,763	270	532,948
Kellys Island	494	167,302	489	171,689	540	217,585	538	201,506	300	116,239	325	125,757
Kewaunee	425	363,032	401	354,679	458	408,268	461	413,564	419	387,828	396	376,649
Lake Linden	113	185,306	106	175,709	127	236,720	110	223,100	112	213,571	85	180,834
Lorain	854	1,794,024	726	1,802,292	903	2,220,288	835	2,192,998	687	2,066,866	624	1,999,560

Ludington	2,361	2,821,719	2,370	2,765,355	2,320	2,778,149	2,312	2,776,399	2,352	2,857,127	2,309	2,865,998
Mackinac	958	693,453	860	688,585	930	613,930	1,015	628,763	1,001	483,930	1,407	545,194
Manistee	1,242	650,527	1,208	622,105	1,000	518,761	982	532,168	955	618,057	953	610,045
Manistique	573	548,885	582	548,876	634	612,144	610	617,060	443	410,529	445	413,496
Manitowoc	1,632	1,773,619	1,647	1,756,517	1,634	1,865,208	1,629	1,864,796	1,595	1,864,363	1,591	1,870,416
Marine City	232	94,197	228	89,196	216	78,372	209	85,355	268	90,137	267	101,899
Marinette	353	112,499	333	113,216	303	72,818	302	76,861	352	75,748	369	75,943
Marquette	509	870,340	510	918,417	457	931,157	494	1,091,907	258	529,336	261	607,040
Menominee	755	253,387	623	240,964	798	269,429	626	258,969	775	257,988	704	253,900
Michigan City	274	228,888	242	210,573	444	253,426	438	250,715	352	201,727	351	212,670
Milwaukee	5,707	7,070,440	5,621	6,941,613	5,450	7,266,438	5,361	7,145,736	5,017	6,876,131	4,967	6,776,114
Muskegon	460	302,175	437	297,259	391	260,659	385	268,466	385	279,748	365	274,906
North Tonawanda	619	415,414	467	327,602	496	357,035	438	318,102	346	268,284	298	225,487
Ogdensburg	345	303,215	303	308,880	347	342,402	448	376,414	252	252,507	388	298,648
Oswego	115	41,837	84	33,632	216	63,193	165	90,647	207	70,717	170	103,688
Peshtigo	152	205,928	150	200,579	182	225,281	180	224,628	69	96,599	70	97,026
Port Huron	755	550,690	1,005	645,852	1,043	660,046	1,051	655,179	1,234	743,487	1,228	727,069
Racine	1,709	1,297,804	1,714	1,300,962	1,342	1,127,611	1,330	1,122,220	1,266	972,383	1,244	956,650
St. Clair	200	74,693	217	75,390	161	88,727	191	101,475	214	107,699	215	125,143
St. Joseph	383	330,225	571	483,324	321	287,829	491	431,272	660	626,211	696	638,705
Sandusky	659	493,677	806	536,074	890	756,482	954	792,971	741	704,755	803	757,889
Sault Ste. Marie	474	503,712	681	648,256	371	440,019	545	548,439	340	411,469	497	537,504
Sheboygan	803	567,372	786	511,657	690	504,439	651	467,121	647	480,450	631	431,559
South Haven	326	291,030	346	305,457	295	238,023	300	238,840	228	194,623	234	188,433
Sturgeon Bay	629	194,269	766	226,295	532	159,309	708	192,503	576	160,252	729	195,244
Superior–West Superior	2,349	5,775,509	2,370	5,727,038	2,525	6,739,831	2,294	6,649,186	1,785	4,965,671	1,692	5,006,524
Toledo	1,749	2,121,624	1,680	2,181,426	1,602	2,482,071	1,647	2,528,540	1,448	2,046,828	1,448	2,076,297
Tonawanda	158	87,955	277	162,526	81	50,441	199	122,212	89	95,626	172	151,244
Two Harbors	1,442	4,350,984	1,449	4,373,670	1,387	4,230,703	1,417	3,977,617	719	2,454,931	908	2,981,199
Washburn	446	178,185	535	167,390	121	142,423	115	133,134	69	85,928	78	86,705
All other	10,276	4,815,385	10,841	4,903,331	10,592	5,177,258	10,737	5,119,241	11,051	5,885,630	10,703	5,606,216
Total	76,145	94,369,642	76,587	94,735,409	74,135	99,695,453	73,769	99,166,409	65,605	83,356,597	65,624	83,378,323

[a] Includes number and tonnage of vessels carrying merchandise in transit between the United States and Canada. During 1907 the arrivals of such vessels numbered 151, of 291,872 net tons register, and the clearances 312 vessels of 466,401 net tons register; 1908 arrivals were 148 vessels, of 253,491 net tons register, and the clearances were 266 vessels of 398,394 net tons register.

No. 176.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, AND TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES: SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908.

[From the reports of the General Superintendent of the Life-Saving Service.]

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE ATLANTIC, GULF, AND PACIFIC COASTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[a]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1888 ...	746	194	552	35,529	252,516	2,388,605	994,055	5,013	6,431	144
1889 ...	761	223	538	51,833	267,670	3,864,590	970,765	4,905	7,465	159
1890 ...	754	214	540	60,912	284,236	3,393,390	1,012,680	9,103	7,860	202
1891 ...	734	192	542	46,061	263,146	2,718,485	1,032,690	13,076	7,936	167
1892 ...	733	196	537	38,748	270,851	2,527,805	503,065	3,937	6,533	109
1893 ...	722	213	509	58,512	266,835	3,415,510	697,215	8,086	6,931	67
1894 ...	701	224	567	55,554	299,908	3,348,140	773,665	9,347	7,407	258
1895 ...	727	231	496	43,858	278,171	2,336,845	477,110	7,314	6,158	110
1896 ...	584	166	418	37,365	259,031	2,117,965	608,340	5,952	6,147	65
1897 ...	587	155	432	44,231	250,672	3,260,420	812,920	4,411	5,389	95
1898 ...	666	214	452	54,093	277,505	2,301,345	594,805	10,427	6,945	184
1899 ...	932	313	619	85,051	343,022	3,931,600	1,033,760	8,623	8,584	376
1900 ...	672	209	463	60,506	347,803	4,957,465	2,480,900	7,608	8,248	260
1901 ...	679	227	452	55,919	343,855	3,492,805	1,281,840	9,527	7,171	182
1902 ...	727	224	503	72,506	346,222	4,039,470	1,152,050	8,533	7,512	121
1903 ...	643	184	459	51,212	364,536	3,333,250	751,535	9,208	7,791	119
1904 ...	638	195	443	63,725	355,840	3,754,840	747,365	9,906	6,935	1,232
1905 ...	642	184	458	54,685	337,259	3,873,540	1,435,855	9,435	7,426	89
1906 ...	630	167	463	41,709	389,075	3,947,735	1,152,880	9,441	7,922	90
1907 ...	818	256	592	77,158	517,071	5,096,340	1,056,430	11,582	9,479	394
1908 ...	688	203	480	70,116	532,896	4,685,240	1,357,830	8,543	9,124	160

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON THE GREAT LAKES.

1888 ...	319	75	244	19,147	126,874	1,074,200	418,545	448	2,940	83
1889 ...	264	50	214	12,690	149,535	1,039,725	189,355	66	2,742	26
1890 ...	298	40	258	15,665	191,578	1,434,055	263,085	1,149	3,300	8
1891 ...	337	63	274	17,458	214,600	1,339,805	243,490	1,607	3,556	50
1892 ...	367	68	299	18,001	261,172	1,740,825	544,425	164	3,887	38
1893 ...	325	51	274	20,540	206,741	1,763,320	445,220	376	3,352	102
1894 ...	334	79	255	31,653	222,608	1,970,070	482,240	696	3,538	110
1895 ...	265	41	224	20,524	210,716	1,835,075	401,515	801	3,112	76
1896 ...	358	66	292	23,604	328,188	1,581,695	443,850	1,359	4,051	31
1897 ...	236	34	202	13,436	205,304	1,097,505	195,475	1,020	3,082	18
1898 ...	209	33	176	15,770	212,279	998,895	217,010	636	2,602	27
1899 ...	305	65	240	32,801	264,661	2,016,420	683,330	1,383	3,817	57
1900 ...	261	40	221	8,155	308,454	870,695	127,120	704	3,160	15
1901 ...	284	45	239	18,581	308,172	1,555,705	201,460	1,117	3,448	79
1902 ...	311	58	253	23,152	364,588	1,928,610	317,790	2,380	4,135	62
1903 ...	247	43	204	21,772	267,812	1,315,165	330,995	1,645	3,379	62
1904 ...	233	49	184	25,357	290,792	1,648,145	440,980	1,773	3,435	19
1905 ...	267	46	221	27,593	449,419	1,831,060	184,450	2,138	4,176	10
1906 ...	364	78	286	72,386	622,156	3,753,695	495,975	739	5,542	116
1907 ...	415	55	360	28,577	967,662	2,306,200	396,695	997	6,759	32
1908 ...	315	31	284	19,113	722,995	2,128,850	128,270	3,446	5,426	41

[a] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 176.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908—Continued.

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES ON RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[a]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1888.....	178	52	121	11,937	48,334	634,265	473,890	2,146	2,330	17
1889.....	170	47	123	15,238	45,079	678,780	431,290	1,790	3,028	78
1890.....	161	57	104	12,553	39,568	735,085	191,405	2,079	2,484	63
1891.....	170	46	124	10,505	51,153	569,465	400,585	1,873	2,696	129
1892.....	179	54	125	6,656	59,636	550,710	209,305	2,830	2,725	50
1893.....	176	63	113	18,428	41,585	1,043,335	132,810	1,634	2,301	34
1894.....	219	75	144	13,212	55,007	884,470	115,375	3,461	3,214	29
1895.....	201	64	137	11,098	48,317	747,435	149,510	2,162	2,951	15
1896.....	197	58	139	16,864	51,539	1,130,195	71,335	2,023	2,728	50
1897.....	162	59	103	9,867	43,987	59,775	129,380	1,275	2,543	7
1898.....	170	63	107	15,185	43,856	858,695	101,215	1,529	2,692	25
1899.....	175	71	104	9,897	42,867	614,305	153,800	1,535	2,474	41
1900.....	150	43	107	5,623	44,890	465,545	256,990	906	2,105	18
1901.....	148	39	109	5,204	56,256	459,285	165,925	2,215	2,633	19
1902.....	139	48	91	8,039	48,922	935,130	86,845	1,883	2,073	157
1903.....	160	49	111	8,208	51,897	758,400	153,440	1,591	2,152	35
1904.....	145	53	92	10,923	30,103	814,640	89,100	955	2,109	30
1905.....	139	35	104	12,818	50,621	994,490	137,975	895	2,139	20
1906.....	179	57	122	6,668	59,580	789,740	48,315	1,636	2,096	34
1907.....	185	52	133	8,563	74,962	1,213,615	483,245	1,710	2,613	24
1908.....	137	43	94	4,354	56,501	628,505	41,720	1,597	1,775	25

WRECKS AND CASUALTIES TO AMERICAN VESSELS AT SEA AND ON THE COASTS OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

1888.....	296	98	198	53,748	121,979	2,744,370	1,684,800	841	3,546	309
1889.....	331	121	210	51,502	149,225	3,995,100	855,195	1,063	4,817	396
1890.....	257	99	158	43,607	112,493	2,090,950	705,425	389	3,046	283
1891.....	234	79	155	30,324	125,255	1,406,940	916,245	646	3,160	104
1892.....	277	100	177	47,277	135,395	2,567,335	1,321,075	921	3,464	449
1893.....	258	88	170	39,811	157,683	1,541,830	728,610	1,149	3,417	198
1894.....	309	120	189	39,940	156,455	2,424,205	787,375	1,782	4,504	406
1895.....	303	122	181	60,994	147,928	2,611,185	916,675	1,379	4,261	503
1896.....	253	96	157	43,412	128,966	1,655,740	894,615	838	3,381	223
1897.....	221	78	143	34,823	135,749	1,424,475	593,990	731	3,165	179
1898.....	212	96	116	45,039	113,338	6,932,325	858,830	911	3,515	529
1899.....	220	110	110	59,074	133,597	3,267,745	911,645	1,642	4,456	281
1900.....	191	68	123	38,497	117,546	1,889,280	552,890	2,218	3,125	125
1901.....	202	60	142	24,866	230,823	1,587,100	498,450	2,857	4,383	172
1902.....	182	75	107	40,421	117,955	1,925,710	752,650	1,681	2,743	191
1903.....	154	56	98	29,119	117,145	1,604,960	486,240	772	2,468	160
1904.....	166	60	106	26,127	203,135	1,411,230	357,170	2,332	3,128	176
1905.....	161	58	103	23,840	191,441	1,488,410	505,515	2,045	3,636	148
1906.....	153	48	105	32,317	185,014	1,598,440	548,185	1,237	3,537	259
1907.....	222	84	138	71,344	227,238	5,093,760	1,125,740	1,738	4,286	174
1908.....	132	46	86	32,248	182,640	1,723,150	442,880	3,242	3,231	131

[a] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 176.—DISASTERS TO VESSELS ON AND NEAR THE COASTS AND ON THE RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES, ETC.: SUMMARY, 1888 TO 1908—Continued.

RECAPITULATION.

Year ended June 30—	Number of vessels.	Wrecks involving total loss.	Casualties involving partial and unknown damage.	Vessels totally lost.	Vessels damaged.	Losses to vessels.	Losses to cargoes.	Passengers.	Crews.	Lives lost.[a]
				Tons.	*Tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*No.*	*No.*	
1888	1,534	419	1,115	120,361	549,703	6,841,440	3,571,290	8,448	16,247	563
1889	1,526	441	1,085	131,263	611,509	9,578,195	2,446,605	7,824	18,052	656
1890	1,470	410	1,060	132,737	627,875	7,653,480	2,172,595	12,720	16,690	556
1891	1,475	380	1,095	104,403	654,154	6,034,695	2,593,010	17,202	17,348	450
1892	1,556	418	1,138	110,682	727,054	7,386,675	2,577,870	7,852	16,609	646
1893	1,481	415	1,066	136,837	672,844	7,763,995	2,003,855	11,245	16,001	401
1894	1,653	498	1,155	140,359	733,978	8,576,885	2,158,655	15,286	18,663	803
1895	1,496	458	1,038	136,474	685,132	7,530,540	1,944,810	11,656	16,782	704
1896	1,392	386	1,006	121,335	767,724	6,485,595	2,018,140	10,172	16,307	369
1897	1,206	326	880	102,357	635,712	6,442,175	1,731,765	7,437	14,179	299
1898	1,257	406	851	130,087	646,978	11,091,260	1,771,860	13,503	15,754	765
1899	1,632	559	1,073	186,823	784,147	9,830,070	2,782,535	13,183	19,331	755
1900	1,274	360	914	112,781	818,693	8,182,985	3,417,900	11,436	16,638	418
1901	1,313	371	942	104,570	939,106	7,004,345	2,147,675	15,710	17,635	452
1902	1,359	405	954	144,118	877,687	8,823,920	2,309,335	14,477	16,463	531
1903	1,204	332	872	110,311	801,390	7,011,775	1,722,210	13,216	15,790	376
1901	1,182	357	825	126,132	879,870	7,628,855	1,634,615	14,966	15,607	1,467
1905	1,209	323	886	118,936	1,028,740	8,187,500	2,263,795	14,513	17,377	267
1906	1,326	350	976	153,080	1,255,825	10,089,610	2,245,305	13,053	19,097	499
1907	1,370	447	1,223	185,642	1,786,933	13,709,915	3,062,110	16,027	23,147	624
1908	1,267	323	944	125,831	1,495,032	9,165,745	1,970,700	16,828	19,556	357

[a] Exclusive of lives lost on vessels suffering no material damage.

No. 177.—ABSTRACT OF WORK PERFORMED BY THE REVENUE-CUTTER SERVICE, WITH EXPENDITURES: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Distance covered, nautical miles	294,173						
Lives saved (actually rescued) from drowning	55	19	24	18	17	41	50
Persons on board vessels assisted	645	799	1,217	2,730	1,664	2,937	3,269
Persons in distress taken on board and cared for	538	31	47	187	1,285	78	317
Vessels assisted	101	71	154	521	131	138	146
Vessels boarded and papers examined	22,567	21,404	16,738	17,483	17,344	14,122	13,252
Vessels seized or reported for violation of law	191	230	491	262	378	319	242
Fines and penalties incurred by vessels reported...dolls..	45,183	34,680	131,620	46,350	67,410	63,732	54,700
Value of vessels assisted and their cargoes.....dolls..	2,224,089	2,648,549	2,714,072	7,815,925	5,012,955	9,196,097	6,858,918
Vessels examined or spoken by patrol fleet during yellow-fever epidemic					1,923		
Derelicts and obstructions to navigation removed or destroyed						17	18
Net expenditure:							
Appropriation for maintenance of the Service, including appropriation for special repairs..dolls..	1,200,000	[b]1,300,000	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,450,000	1,800,000	1,817,228
Unexpended balance.....dolls..	[a]43,453		[c]156,000	[c]87,107	[d]2,189	[c]4,999	[c]2,031

[a] Deficiency and repairs.
[b] Total net expenditures.
[c] Deficiency.
[d] No allowance made for unexpected claims.
[e] Estimated.

FOREIGN COMMERCE.

No. 178.—GOLD COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, 1859 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Excess of—	
	Domestic.[a]	Foreign.	Total.		Exports over imports.	Imports over exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1859	57,502,305	3,605,748	.....	2,125,397	.....	.....
1860	56,946,851	1,499,188	.....	2,508,786	.....	.....
1861	23,799,870	3,024,103	.....	42,291,930	.....	.....
1862	31,011,651	4,395,252	.....	13,907,011	.....	.....
1863	55,993,562	6,169,276	.....	5,930,588	.....	.....
1864	97,134,624	3,527,010	100,661,634	11,176,769	89,484,865	.....
1865	56,558,706	1,822,327	58,381,033	6,498,228	51,882,805	.....
1866	70,127,466	1,069,843	71,197,309	8,196,261	63,001,048	.....
1867	36,229,676	2,796,951	39,026,627	17,024,866	22,001,761	.....
1868	68,231,158	4,165,186	72,396,344	8,737,443	63,658,901	.....
1869	28,442,776	7,560,722	36,003,498	14,132,568	21,870,930	.....
1870	28,580,609	5,055,353	33,635,962	12,056,950	21,579,012	.....
1871	64,581,678	2,104,580	66,686,208	6,883,561	59,802,647	.....
1872	48,377,502	1,171,258	49,548,760	8,717,458	40,831,302	.....
1873	41,472,038	384,677	41,856,715	8,682,447	36,174,268	.....
1874	32,645,486	1,306,934	34,042,420	19,503,137	14,539,283	.....
1875	61,513,545	5,437,432	66,980,977	13,696,793	53,284,184	.....
1876	29,431,757	1,745,293	31,177,050	7,992,709	23,184,341	.....
1877	22,359,101	4,231,273	26,590,374	26,246,234	344,140	.....
1878	6,632,570	2,571,885	9,204,455	13,330,215	.....	4,125,760
1879	4,145,085	442,529	4,587,614	5,624,948	.....	1,037,334
1880	1,775,039	1,863,986	3,639,025	80,758,396	.....	77,119,371
1881	1,826,307	738,825	2,565,132	100,031,259	.....	97,466,127
1882	31,403,625	1,384,255	32,787,880	34,577,054	.....	1,789,174
1883	8,920,909	2,679,979	11,600,888	17,734,149	.....	6,133,261
1884	35,294,204	5,787,753	41,081,957	22,831,317	18,250,640	.....
1885	2,741,559	5,736,363	8,477,892	26,691,696	.....	18,213,804
1886	32,766,066	10,186,125	42,952,191	20,743,349	22,208,842	.....
1887	5,705,304	3,995,883	9,701,187	42,910,601	.....	33,209,414
1888	12,560,084	5,816,150	18,376,234	43,934,317	.....	25,558,083
1889	54,930,332	5,021,953	59,952,285	10,284,858	49,667,427	.....
1890	13,403,632	3,870,859	17,274,491	12,943,342	4,331,149	.....
1891	84,939,551	1,423,103	86,362,654	18,232,567	68,130,087	.....
1892	43,321,351	6,873,976	50,195,327	49,699,454	495,873	.....
1893	102,068,153	6,612,691	108,680,844	21,174,381	87,506,463	.....
1894	64,487,354	12,490,707	76,978,061	72,449,119	4,528,942	.....
1895	56,218,307	10,250,174	66,468,481	36,384,760	30,083,721	.....
1896	106,931,336	5,475,611	112,409,947	33,525,065	78,884,882	.....
1897	39,152,522	1,209,058	40,361,580	85,014,780	.....	44,653,200
1898	10,470,371	4,936,020	15,406,391	120,391,674	.....	104,985,283
1899	27,478,412	10,043,674	37,522,086	88,954,603	.....	51,432,517
1900	46,693,893	1,572,866	48,266,759	44,573,184	3,693,575	.....
1901	52,635,309	549,868	53,185,177	66,051,187	.....	12,866,010
1902	46,761,438	1,807,512	48,568,950	52,021,254	.....	3,452,304
1903	44,584,640	2,505,955	47,090,595	44,982,027	2,108,568	.....
1904	79,195,987	2,263,999	81,459,986	99,055,368	.....	17,595,382
1905	86,146,743	6,447,281	92,594,024	53,648,961	38,945,063	.....
1906	27,847,474	10,726,117	38,573,591	96,221,739	.....	57,648,159
1907	47,579,479	3,819,697	51,399,176	114,510,249	.....	63,111,073
1908	70,196,042	2,236,882	72,432,924	148,337,321	.....	75,904,397

[a] Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.

No. 179.—SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED AND ANNUAL EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS: VALUES, 1859 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Excess of exports over imports.
	Domestic.[a]	Foreign.	Total.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1859	.....	2,779,358	.....	5,809,392	.....
1860	.....	8,100,200	.....	6,041,349	.....
1861	.....	2,367,107	.....	4,047,681	.....
1862	.....	1,447,737	.....	2,508,041	.....
1863	.....	1,993,773	.....	4,053,567	.....
1864	3,338,938	1,395,969	4,734,907	1,938,843	2,796,064
1865	8,059,418	1,202,775	9,262,193	3,311,844	5,950,349
1866	12,515,908	2,330,854	14,846,762	2,503,831	12,342,931
1867	18,746,520	3,095,225	21,841,745	5,045,609	16,796,136
1868	15,514,817	5,872,941	21,387,758	5,450,925	15,936,833
1869	14,473,190	6,661,692	21,134,882	5,675,308	15,459,574
1870	15,303,193	9,216,511	24,519,704	14,362,229	10,157,475
1871	19,821,681	11,934,099	31,755,780	14,386,463	17,369,317
1872	21,420,738	5,908,036	30,328,774	5,026,231	25,302,543
1873	29,433,508	10,818,351	39,751,859	12,798,490	26,953,369
1874	27,054,200	5,533,785	32,587,985	8,951,769	23,636,216
1875	22,313,584	2,837,581	25,151,165	7,203,924	17,947,241
1876	20,606,934	4,722,318	25,329,252	7,943,972	17,385,280
1877	20,775,637	8,796,226	29,571,863	14,528,180	15,043,683
1878	20,429,315	4,106,355	24,535,670	16,491,099	8,044,571
1879	13,409,950	6,999,877	20,409,827	14,671,052	5,738,775
1880	7,572,854	5,931,040	13,503,894	12,275,914	1,227,980
1881	12,400,637	4,441,078	16,841,715	10,544,238	6,297,477
1882	12,076,646	4,752,953	16,829,599	8,095,336	8,734,263
1883	12,702,272	7,517,173	20,219,445	10,755,242	9,464,203
1884	14,931,431	11,119,995	26,051,426	14,594,945	11,456,481
1885	21,634,551	12,119,082	33,753,633	16,550,627	17,203,006
1886	19,158,051	10,353,168	29,511,219	17,850,307	11,660,912
1887	17,005,036	9,291,468	26,296,504	17,260,191	9,036,313
1888	20,635,420	7,402,529	28,037,949	15,403,669	12,634,280
1889	25,284,662	11,404,586	36,689,248	18,678,215	18,011,033
1890	22,378,557	12,495,372	34,873,929	21,032,984	13,840,945
1891	14,033,714	8,557,274	22,590,988	18,026,880	4,564,108
1892	16,765,067	16,045,492	32,810,559	19,955,086	12,855,473
1893	23,559,254	17,178,065	40,737,319	23,193,252	17,544,067
1894[b]	39,069,087	11,382,178	50,451,265	13,286,552	37,164,713
1895[b]	40,119,428	7,175,858	47,295,286	20,211,179	27,084,107
1896[b]	53,196,559	7,345,111	60,541,670	28,777,186	31,764,484
1897[b]	56,541,823	5,401,815	61,946,638	30,533,227	31,413,411
1898[b]	47,829,645	7,275,594	55,105,239	30,927,781	24,177,458
1899[b]	51,168,770	5,150,285	56,319,055	30,675,056	25,643,999
1900[b]	52,464,345	4,247,930	56,712,275	35,256,302	21,455,973
1901[b]	58,778,779	5,506,401	64,285,180	36,386,521	27,898,659
1902[b]	45,971,249	3,761,141	49,732,390	28,232,254	21,410,136
1903[b]	40,121,497	4,128,762	44,250,259	24,163,491	20,086,768
1904[b]	37,986,864	11,485,838	49,472,702	27,768,814	21,703,888
1905[b]	36,764,431	12,084,381	48,848,812	27,484,865	21,363,947
1906[b]	56,967,467	8,901,596	65,869,063	44,442,540	21,426,523
1907[b]	41,695,151	12,043,922	56,739,073	42,946,624	13,792,449
1908[b]	52,473,292	5,447,910	57,921,202	44,658,097	13,263,105

[a] Gold and silver can not be separately stated prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold.
[b] Includes silver in ore.

No. 180.—GOLD COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY COUNTRIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
EUROPE.										
FRANCE:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Imports	10,962,144	638,486	1,404,380	1,408,297	5,879,360	1,921,921	7,128,701	11,171,059	6,378,119	6,132,086
Exports	7,000,000	14,024,240	21,742,609	30,133,729	17,811,790	68,094,921	39,807,528	1,120,099	21,549,918	28,852,770
GERMANY:										
Imports	190,996	12,946	756,332	15	----------	11,111	190	3,448,809	2,467,100	1,303,059
Exports	3,018,000	4,768,189	8,408,166	8,604,368	6,136,146	378,049	2,628,962	3,640	8,649	21,635,591
UNITED KINGDOM:										
Imports	24,016,175	3,429,024	6,501,295	254,648	2,865,244	22,031,784	346,529	36,940,522	42,059,328	89,864,678
Exports	9,052,215	14,890,893	16,474,969	658,939	1,375	3,030	7,020	19,730	2,906,821	1,607,988
ALL OTHER EUROPE:										
Imports	26,744	45,824	19,572	33,541	27,269	13,893	19,316	14,124	111,622	20,044
Exports	----------	----------	1,101,000	267,556	8,808	----------	600,042	250	100	1,500,000
TOTAL EUROPE:										
Imports	35,226,059	4,126,280	8,681,579	1,703,201	8,771,873	23,978,709	7,494,736	51,574,514	51,016,169	97,319,867
Exports	19,070,215	33,683,322	47,726,744	39,664,592	23,958,119	68,476,000	42,943,552	1,143,719	24,465,488	53,596,349
NORTH AMERICA.										
BRITISH HONDURAS:										
Imports	39,304	24,635	18,678	21,821	33,042	32,600	8,203	5,324	5,710	13,114
Exports	35,896	15,000	----------	----------	----------	14,000	5,000	19,500	62,000	43,500
DOMINION OF CANADA:										
Imports	15,984,023	22,317,205	25,412,715	25,607,663	16,902,134	21,245,170	17,823,324	22,988,298	27,691,156	22,033,750
Exports	4,615,028	6,238,553	3,466,577	5,688,774	6,424,236	6,500,119	6,850,380	6,341,250	17,334,259	13,911,276
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES:										
COSTA RICA—										
Imports	62,026	129,416	133,642	110,596	79,847	222,458	196,065	379,711	279,044	509,373
Exports	5,679	6,100	1,900	5,000	80,470	110,000	187,000	361,000	635,000	----------
GUATEMALA—										
Imports	107,520	25,913	27,305	3,372	4,130	2,484	4,861	5,630	7,787	10,339
Exports	17,960	5,300	720	----------	600	3,995	2,475	4,090	4,515	----------
HONDURAS—										
Imports	153,531	117,392	75,229	116,936	122,112	200,539	181,430	165,189	189,610	300,954
Exports	----------	----------	3,000	4,000	----------	500	22,742	13,148	9,760	10,000
NICARAGUA—										
Imports	306,842	387,095	323,458	447,342	522,287	641,055	516,989	711,936	846,449	794,889
Exports	3,000	600	2,800	4,015	7,950	12,590	900	8,315	12,000	1,000
PANAMA—										
Imports	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	170	23,195	5,605	5,289	2,194
Exports	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	310,000	14,600	571,500	852,940	900,000

No. 180.—Gold Coin and Bullion Imported and Exported, ... 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
NORTH AMERICA—Continued.										
Central American States—Continued.										
Salvador—	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Imports	8,255	8,509	4,319	48,963	71,348	26,620	76,916	559,078	972,868	624,539
Exports	1,520	13,835	2,500		16,222	2,185	75,317		2,620	
Mexico:										
Imports	5,451,352	4,505,966	6,348,531	8,792,308	9,256,748	10,402,459	11,141,970	14,311,374	11,666,026	11,022,535
Exports	37,395	47,892	77,525	52,300	48,927	145,734	187,903	19,767,837	5,682,585	1,307,672
West Indies:										
British, and Bermuda—										
Imports	44,458	140,851	77,137	83,225	150,716	295,770	466,483	643,028	472,562	978,060
Exports	189,700	245,675	75,085	135,410	25,623	29,042	9,639	67,706	57,252	73,535
Cuba—										
Imports	86,383	2,287,696	255,431	766,710	1,127	942,583	441,587	935,752	3,853,165	6,417,478
Exports	10,886,916	805,483	505,837	406,425	2,305,790	911,171	21,202,801	453,751	195,875	1,166,700
Danish—										
Imports	10,241	25,775	62,204	24,708	27,572	25,648	29,849	26,235	22,114	62,855
Exports								4,875		
Dutch—										
Imports	73,759	46,175	72,272	132,596	74,521	73,449	72,014	65,305	58,613	84,758
Exports	900	2,960	25,110	4,760	4,300	3,157	900		285	240
French—										
Imports	4,938	345		2,000	5,917	628	7,902	14,011	4,663	29,448
Exports	2,354									1,975
Haiti—										
Imports	221,559	130,655	152,840	454,726	186,505	280,849	63,184	177,679	201,089	249,448
Exports	236,193	727,760	93,950	342,747	223,381	956,493	235,615	286,340	236,965	355,680
Porto Rico—										
Imports	45,114	16,643								
Exports	80,260	3,000								
Santo Domingo—										
Imports	10,457	7,271	27,101	56,187	28,952	6,489	14,712	38,237	5,671	9,318
Exports	124,842	699,927	346,953	136,657	107,774	198,447	344,962	155,045	113,180	228,210
All other North America:										
Imports	234	306	206	2,000						34,950
Exports		10,000								
Total North America:										
Imports	22,614,996	30,152,853	32,996,068	36,670,553	27,470,018	34,398,941	31,068,705	41,032,392	46,283,816	48,178,002
Exports	16,307,323	8,816,025	4,601,957	6,780,118	9,305,273	9,228,433	32,140,234	28,054,357	25,199,236	17,944,788

SOUTH AMERICA.										
ARGENTINA:										
Imports									3,625,000	1,950,000
Exports		2,460,000			8,850,000	2,750,000	11,500,000	3,875,000	1,125,000	500,000
CHILE:										
Imports	560,964	16,476	2,768	402,049	30,669	18,339	65,442	72,450	173,064	141,794
COLOMBIA:										
Imports	203,887	233,349	349,555	753,039	534,894	501,261	842,646	1,222,921	1,763,420	2,063,424
Exports	19,922	45,885	24,772	6,490	8,200	50,235	83,380	4,000	120,051	4,443
ECUADOR:										
Imports	4,525	76,809	86,238	166,985	178,751	291,883	141,211	229,413	229,104	1,042,032
Exports			100					115,000	150,000	150,000
VENEZUELA:										
Imports	197,239	100,738	136,880	144,706	76,002	84,551	121,169	65,037	70,134	55,241
Exports	363,439	1,249,043	398,300	322,464	335,655	236,525	10,310	7,000	16,035	82,000
ALL OTHER SOUTH AMERICA:										
Imports	17,209	9,394	47,867	218,687	63,801	1,026	27,768	134,824	130,656	49,465
Exports	975	3,000	7,500	1,004,600	1,525,547	12,120	48,500		304,160	100,000
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA:										
Imports	983,824	436,766	623,308	1,685,466	884,117	897,060	1,198,233	1,715,645	6,041,378	5,301,959
Exports	384,336	3,757,928	430,672	1,333,554	10,719,402	3,048,880	11,642,190	4,001,000	1,715,246	836,443
ASIA.										
JAPAN:										
Imports	5,020,424	4,526,724	5,625,230	1,380,880	7,989	32,417,584	7,907,561	326,460	498,285	472,039
Exports		4,210	220	742,380	2,963,156	574,060	5,798,789	5,345,212		1,505
ALL OTHER ASIA:										
Imports	244,235	73,060	45,640	79,900	55,668	63,324	319,014	66,312	36,818	152,865
Exports	76,022	101,794	416,068	47,306	72,690	125,744	69,259	27,658	13,256	23,039
TOTAL ASIA:										
Imports	5,264,659	4,599,724	5,670,870	1,460,780	63,657	32,480,908	8,226,575	386,772	535,103	624,904
Exports	76,022	106,004	416,288	789,686	3,040,846	699,804	5,868,048	5,372,765	13,256	24,544
OCEANIA, ETC.										
BRITISH AUSTRALASIA:										
Imports	24,755,559	4,739,806	18,079,362	10,492,009	7,792,362	7,299,750	5,650,212	1,510,240	10,633,646	1,891,127
Exports	2,500		9,516		2,500	5,260		1,750	5,950	15,800
ALL OTHER COUNTRIES:										
Imports	109,466	518,255		9,215			10,500	2,167	137	21,462
Exports	1,681,890	1,903,480		1,060	64,455	1,619				15,000
GRAND TOTAL:										
Imports	88,954,603	44,573,184	66,051,187	32,021,254	44,982,027	99,655,368	53,648,961	96,221,730	114,510,249	148,837,321
Exports	37,522,086	48,269,759	53,185,177	48,568,950	47,090,595	81,459,986	92,594,024	38,573,591	51,399,176	72,432,924

No. 181.—SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY COUNTRIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
EUROPE.										
FRANCE:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Imports	4,424	8,288	5,513	837	698	2,749	10,797	17,426	.....	61,533
Exports	2,056,408	1,021,465	1,165,961	1,050,626	1,141,999	3,696,523	1,751,697	2,184,502	3,359,158	5,354,031
GERMANY:										
Imports	1,940	5,369	318	.....	5	9,666	1,765	410	11,240	132,135
Exports	59,612	17,800	37,567	2,870	5,750	43,209	28,845	301,482	219,455	61,249
UNITED KINGDOM:										
Imports	110,160	410,975	29,827	5,171	44,728	7,253	778	461,585	457,628	190,550
Exports	48,044,198	46,370,727	53,105,358	37,167,313	32,874,523	39,966,152	38,437,189	53,044,158	45,776,582	45,807,137
ALL OTHER EUROPE:										
Imports	73	2,748	421	1,580	934	1,150	2,310	4,914	14,315	33,355
Exports	1,882	40	.....	2,197	11,089	4,200	7,865	16,345	48,597	.....
TOTAL EUROPE:										
Imports	116,597	427,380	36,079	7,588	46,365	20,818	15,650	484,335	483,183	417,573
Exports	50,162,100	47,410,032	54,308,886	38,223,006	34,033,366	43,710,084	40,225,546	55,546,487	49,408,742	51,222,408
NORTH AMERICA.										
BRITISH HONDURAS:										
Imports	282,949	148,668	241,896	319,653	230,290	269,987	159,767	157,862	178,568	189,786
Exports	.....	248	2,000	.....	.....	7,665	2,314	.....	7,500	2,420
DOMINION OF CANADA:										
Imports	2,663,263	1,513,283	3,007,175	2,459,061	2,292,031	2,226,854	2,459,062	3,869,339	7,297,855	10,306,969
Exports	177,429	308,229	338,390	346,924	349,500	369,581	374,134	471 429	453,945	420,308
CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES:										
COSTA RICA—										
Imports	28,300	134,711	348,643	.....	11,856	157	483	45,471	282,947	97,968
Exports	50	.....	.....	.....	41,100	500	76,225	23,505	.....	.....
GUATEMALA—										16,514
Imports	31,327	90,595	17,399	15,506	17,965	21,072	8,138	8,029	2,492	
Exports	5,945	2,300	500	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
HONDURAS—										
Imports	457,109	524,032	382,771	504,131	304,136	434,052	633,951	1,101,940	710,845	647,216
Exports	27,818	79,560	11,248	23,431	5,638	8,676	20,962	11,146	64,601	904
NICARAGUA—										
Imports	180,129	138,022	52,209	65,829	22,021	4,400	12,136	10,919	35,348	50,577
Exports	.....	384	41,474	9,079	71,963	61,086	23,546	84,853	28,244	51,603
PANAMA—										
Imports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,250	746,848	16,363	12,855	6,003
Exports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,024,999	.....	6,900	500
SALVADOR—										
Imports	68,361	126,474	1,404	7,567	9,372	12,935	1,067	1,516	38,540	78,119
Exports	1,045	49,925	.....	.....	320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

MEXICO:										
Imports	25,309,207	29,723,062	29,480,370	23,464,730	20,548,360	24,437,109	23,143,115	38,021,385	32,821,856	29,703,173
Exports	56,809	6,770	1,004,490	2,024,098	818,952	181,998	259,738	165,104	4,665,114	723,128
WEST INDIES:										
BRITISH, AND BERMUDA—										
Imports	42,620	11,796	22,646	17,974	45,639	36,828	70,899	142,643	53,481	72,751
Exports	38,799	33,185	38,566	25,569	62,066	59,075	52,737	51,225	26,784	35,298
CUBA—										
Imports	25,161	45,771	200	62,500	265	52,600	20,022	735	13,572	117,044
Exports	428,688	19,900	22,423	14,450	8,750	6,750	30,940	11,202	21,100	79,815
DANISH—										
Imports	4,096	7,748	27,978	20,983	28,106	14,843	15,620	18,968	16,619	24,884
DUTCH—										
Imports	4,972	2,825	8,008	6,320	7,012	8,238	5,286	15,519	4,673	7,684
Exports		100	3	142		800				
FRENCH—										
Imports	1,738	252				206	1,170	734	167	2,876
HAITI—										
Imports	378,373	80,780	11,850	3,026	1,186	5,742	44,819	49,575	24,318	79,029
Exports		8,295	5,000	150	2,500		3,000	100		
PORTO RICO—										
Imports	21,536	7,465								
Exports	52,900									
SANTO DOMINGO—										
Imports	70,870	76,365	54,608	20,253	16,615	9,855	27,516	15,353	4,820	15,166
Exports	302,500	330,670	224,658	143,250	139,528	129,900	10,050	67,700	110,980	102,501
ALL OTHER NORTH AMERICA:										
Imports	654	360	3,353				175			4,580
Exports	18,000	10,000								
TOTAL NORTH AMERICA:										
Imports	29,571,295	32,682,149	33,660,510	26,967,533	23,534,854	27,536,188	27,350,074	43,471,851	41,498,956	41,420,294
Exports	1,199,993	849,566	1,688,747	2,600,093	1,500,317	826,031	1,969,655	886,262	5,385,168	1,416,477
SOUTH AMERICA.										
CHILE:										
Imports	133,163	1,623,941	2,228,974	937,010	434,290	39,682	8,770	140,796	849,382	2,032,900
Exports									17	
COLOMBIA:										
Imports	264,050	137,862	236,090	42,293	16,260	64,368	46,151	123,334	48,111	47,475
Exports	2,923	2,850	2,666	4,900	205,493	4,850	24,250	1,807	1,940	3,000
PERU:										
Imports	464,990	223,460	68,644	96,014	72,315	83,200	39,514	52,447	19,016	309,793
Exports	11,300									
ALL OTHER SOUTH AMERICA:										
Imports	4,201	12,399	112,864	245	3,297	11,691	3,617	2,305	5,364	3,656
Exports	86,820	52,639	31,881	13,903	191,152	336,384	14,264	17,079	12,856	1,435
TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA:										
Imports	866,404	2,002,662	2,646,572	1,075,592	576,162	198,941	98,052	318,882	921,873	2,393,824
Exports	101,043	55,549	37,547	18,803	396,650	341,381	38,514	18,886	11,813	15,180

No. 181.—Silver Coin and Bullion Imported and Exported, etc., Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Country.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
ASIA.										
CHINESE EMPIRE:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Imports	53,780	5,662	497	4,029	1,222	146			5	240
Exports	1,043,432	2,236,080	625,442	227,316	92,000	504,093	741,498	525,853	4,476	1,239,946
HONGKONG:										
Imports		12			1,752	562	9,700			
Exports	3,571,048	5,978,660	7,622,610	8,329,969	6,826,009	2,035,146	3,515,129	5,809,517	1,829,419	4,021,386
JAPAN:										
Imports	18,000	165	40,139	20,998	3,110	2,601	6,794	777	1,417	9,868
Exports		64,290	1,947	21,950		2,051,962	2,190,170	3,077,470	96,147	761
ALL OTHER ASIA:										
Imports		32					4,595	163,195	8,031	9,972
Exports				294,637	1,183,171	1,453	161,900	1,568		
TOTAL ASIA:										
Imports	71,780	5,871	40,636	24,937	6,084	3,309	21,089	163,972	9,453	20,080
Exports	4,614,480	8,279,030	8,250,000	8,873,872	8,045,180	4,592,654	6,608,697	9,414,408	1,930,042	5,262,093
ALL OTHER COUNTRIES:										
Imports	48,980	138,240	2,724	156,604	26	9,558		3,500	33,159	406,326
Exports	241,449	118,098		16,616	271,746	2,549	6,400	3,020	5,308	5,044
GRAND TOTAL:										
Imports	30,675,056	35,256,302	36,386,521	28,282,254	24,163,491	27,763,814	27,484,865	44,442,540	42,946,624	44,658,097
Exports	56,319,055	56,722,275	61,285,180	49,782,390	44,250,259	49,472,702	48,848,812	65,869,063	56,739,073	57,921,202

No. 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED: BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1898 TO 1908.

BOSTON AND CHARLESTOWN, MASS.

Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.		Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.		Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1898	653,740	8,100	.....	.....	1904	1,685,083	3,000	6,095	19,000
1899	113,162	4,409	973	18,000	1905	133,261	67,000	.....	10,000
1900	132,118	17,884	2,484	10,000	1906	1,054,946	.....	3,432	5,000
1901	61,319	4,000	.....	4,000	1907	5,602,438	.....	.....	.....
1902	102,124	.....	1,492	9,000	1908	1,974,347	.....	487	.....
1903	107,075	.....	254	15,000					

NEWARK, N. J.

1898	57,105	.....	254,609	.....	1904	240	.....	.....	1,202,925
1899	242,956	.....	144,825	.....	1905	.....	.....	.....	3,559,307
1900	34,609	.....	43,065	.....	1906	.....	.....	.....	1,178,782
1901	88,496	.....	431,626	.....	1907	.....	.....	.....	1,041,457
1902	13,117	.....	50,105	1,200	1908	.....	.....	2,140	1,000,541
1903	.....	.....	.....	.....					

NEW YORK, N. Y.

1898	81,200,114	10,809,054	12,916,788	44,235,616	1904	26,118,132	74,071,494	3,829,981	36,256,360
1899	37,071,545	31,120,954	14,809,214	51,208,333	1905	11,146,050	79,492,419	4,391,644	32,586,315
1900	8,407,786	39,967,373	16,357,547	47,981,180	1906	55,082,144	7,713,906	5,266,265	51,298,904
1901	11,181,786	49,278,561	16,246,991	54,661,410	1907	56,791,378	27,861,761	4,430,199	42,380,237
1902	5,922,550	42,065,145	8,213,455	38,525,617	1908	111,135,481	57,109,832	6,611,315	48,595,787
1903	11,188,550	37,447,133	4,011,801	35,031,993					

PERTH AMBOY, N. J.

1898	28,823	.....	726,083	.....	1904	2,175,649	.....	9,672,281	6,846,211
1899	28,801	.....	1,055,436	.....	1905	1,961,912	.....	10,174,231	5,410,139
1900	98,229	.....	1,223,192	.....	1906	4,486,348	.....	9,819,432	3,236,164
1901	30,655	.....	1,280,302	.....	1907	4,770,501	.....	11,876,730	6,161,408
1902	865,668	.....	5,655,914	.....	1908	3,689,545	.....	12,523,806	1,558,069
1903	1,475,701	.....	7,499,510	.....					

NEW ORLEANS, LA.

1898	256,495	.....	242,948	.....	1904	632,992	160,090	460,868	59,163
1899	281,992	1,896	342,505	4,300	1905	482,796	178,642	186,500	96,082
1900	373,986	.....	215,081	1,436	1906	369,661	402,113	210,861	92,503
1901	307,420	2,800	292,146	43,974	1907	681,663	717,769	211,953	86,095
1902	418,162	8,000	389,572	7,526	1908	720,075	49,500	355,301	52,717
1903	488,735	83,750	278,625	71,325					

ARIZONA.

1898	1,035,593	.....	1,064,033	.....	1904	1,303,595	.....	1,449,889	.....
1899	1,723,059	.....	1,282,713	.....	1905	1,310,528	.....	1,932,235	7,000
1900	1,260,423	.....	1,557,929	.....	1906	1,709,613	500,000	2,691,862	.....
1901	1,354,098	.....	1,074,756	.....	1907	1,919,121	400,000	2,974,408	.....
1902	1,589,010	.....	1,360,727	.....	1908	2,072,681	.....	2,616,201	108,200
1903	1,629,930	.....	1,355,162	.....					

No. 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Con.

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX.

Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.		Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.		Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1898....	543,559	.....	838,273	488,905	1901....	2,537,118	2,400	633,170	4,180
1899....	1,058,524	.....	1,606,157	.....	1905....	3,419,601	.....	1,249,860	480
1900....	1,258,829	.....	781,986	4,470	1906....	2,695,881	486,485	1,616,025	.....
1901....	2,201,820	.....	776,776	868,288	1907....	140,022	163,750	725,476	.....
1902....	2,696,808	.....	611,077	463,891	1908....	214,951	44,000	624,966	.....
1903....	2,401,549	.....	462,252	793,766					

PASO DEL NORTE, TEX.

1898....	787,015	.....	8,024,075	522,379	1904....	1,045,827	.....	5,394,131	.....
1899....	194,405	.....	5,894,999	.....	1905....	902,839	49,143	3,920,777	202,693
1900....	263,355	.....	9,673,412	.....	1906....	2,353,570	14,699,756	11,700,166	163,627
1901....	514,707	.....	8,925,091	50,000	1907....	1,747,051	4,630,565	6,508,615	3,908,961
1902....	574,428	.....	4,320,423	1,359,649	1908....	1,367,398	1,251,872	3,155,177	613,931
1903....	1,080,991	.....	4,837,220	.....					

SALURIA, TEX.

1898.....	433,259	8,158	1,161,895	172,858	1904....	818,106	30	1,330,661	104,868
1899.....	137,944	.....	876,346	12,409	1905....	1,048,505	100	822,663	20,000
1900.....	126,687	.....	683,467	1,800	1906....	517,870	3,025,000	5,973,699	.....
1901.....	298,314	1,715	939,474	680	1907....	163,721	250,250	4,514,408	279,838
1902.....	529,040	.....	1,084,461	72,100	1908....	465,928	.....	3,904,431	.....
1903.....	809,526	.....	860,900	.....					

ALASKA.

1898.....	50	1,055	.....	.....	1904....	11,462,852	308,061	.....	1,200
1899.....	9,066,000	.....	100	.....	1905....	10,829,517	720,962	.....	250
1900.....	8,081,678	59,000	.....	.....	1906....	8,202,136	433,487	15,409	5,489
1901.....	15,816,907	1,800	.....	.....	1907....	5,989,710	200,336	10,689	3,961
1902.....	16,666,344	806,817	53	3,393	1908....	3,178,456	213,195	14,411	6,286
1903.....	10,069,588	36,599	295	2,105					

HAWAII.[a]

1898.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1904....	.....	63,076	.....	.....
1899.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1905....	.....	39,740	1,477	.....
1900.....	.....	530	.....	.....	1906....	.....	13,736	.....	.....
1901.....	.....	66,766	5,078	.....	1907....	.....	5,950	.....	1,487
1902.....	.....	8,860	3,888	2,237	1908....	.....	20,805	3,500	900
1903.....	.....	9,570	.....	3,268					

PUGET SOUND, WASH.

1898.....	2,917,724	92,917	2,213,179	23,743	1904....	6,467,823	385,469	846,312	77,171
1899.....	1,625,336	64,874	1,514,328	22,971	1905....	3,867,041	168,013	864,252	58,592
1900.....	4,398,747	46,621	574,227	934,082	1906....	5,363,407	140,452	993,871	55,378
1901.....	5,127,881	30,442	687,684	422,193	1907....	5,792,912	75,302	1,168,141	10,618
1902.....	4,721,760	140,229	1,171,791	610,944	1908....	5,889,571	208,024	1,087,052	182,973
1903.....	3,983,438	241,927	1,105,713	1,665,832					

[a] Hawaii became a customs district of the United States on June 14, 1900.

No. 182.—GOLD AND SILVER COIN AND BULLION IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Con.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.		Year ended June 30—	Gold.		Silver.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.		Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1898.....	25,799,405	1,217,490	2,472,847	9,514,531	1904	40,366,770	652,277	3,492,909	4,600,950
1899.....	32,124,013	1,774,717	2,551,666	4,889,974	1905	15,690,871	5,905,700	3,003,796	6,622,002
1900.....	10,574,256	2,025,189	3,096,775	7,502,120	1906	4,233,579	5,366,189	2,513,861	9,417,951
1901.....	24,911,109	364,758	3,738,814	7,927,900	1907	14,504,917	22,891	3,414,584	2,410,717
1902.....	14,338,906	761,826	4,169,221	8,368,761	1908	8,759,329	34,539	3,164,428	5,182,657
1903.....	9,263,674	3,114,023	2,679,547	6,392,414					

CHAMPLAIN, N. Y.

1898.....	3,865,194	2,929,165	49,863	87,701	1904	3,025,627	3,763,399	49,038	50,379
1899.....	3,671,289	4,248,083	36,411	67,646	1905	1,045,947	1,693,946	207,483	53,614
1900.....	7,245,748	5,249,053	35,215	53,847	1906	7,048,769	1,833,865	1,000,872	50,154
1901.....	1,443,057	2,779,887	38,588	81,449	1907	14,032,948	8,694,005	1,404,671	61,887
1902.....	1,519,575	4,535,982	38,427	83,597	1908	7,879,141	11,337,718	2,603,073	77,252
1903.....	645,496	5,235,681	46,519	53,800					

NIAGARA, N. Y.

1898.....	929,304	259,454	20,240	49,753	1904	86,700	1,123,398	37,855	16,942
1899.....	128,464	294,336	98,631	58,756	1905	8,500	62,579	213,301	25,912
1900.....	471,939	488,815	211,381	42,455	1906	44,600	200,000	1,464,228	.....
1901.....	132,225	510,934	14,617	39,729	1907	252,140	6,512,734	3,866,518	1,816
1902.....	810,591	65,759	27,217	41,012	1908	440,442	611,884	3,530,625	40,742
1903.....	212,220	717,081	34,930	13,426					

OSWEGATCHIE, N. Y.

1899.....	517,859	.....	124,434	.....	1904	289,388	.....	36,292	161
1900.....	1,179,532	.....	147,596	.....	1905	1,717,758	.....	158,344	247
1901.....	1,249,275	.....	214,497	.....	1906	769,520	.....	339,113	109,791
1902.....	512,485	.....	285,880	.....	1907	768,454	.....	638,281	61
1903.....	300	.....	.....	110	1908	565,647	.....	1,084,082	174

VERMONT, VT.

1898.....	.....	212	.....	20	1904....	2,369	858,590	22,700	94,187
1899.....	1,000	574	.....	5,274	1905....	801	4,154,912	3,445	115,315
1900.....	38,856	151,497	4,792	46,516	1906....	1,306,479	3,683,662	16,554	125,959
1901.....	218,130	82,931	2,118	66,000	1907....	7,288	1,798,508	75,124	228,894
1902.....	1,242	128,795	1,257	80,311	1908....	210,443	1,400,959	32,431	107,508
1903.....	1,821	174,113	1,463	87,599					

No. 183.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND THE ANNUAL EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: SPECIE VALUES, 1858 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.	Total exports and imports.	Excess of exports over imports.	Excess of imports over exports.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.				
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1858	251,351,033	20,660,241	272,011,274	263,338,654	535,349,928	8,672,620	.....
1859	278,392,080	14,509,971	292,902,051	331,333,841	624,235,892	.....	38,431,290
1860	316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	353,616,119	687,192,176	.....	20,040,062
1861	204,899,616	14,651,217	219,553,833	289,310,542	508,864,375	.....	69,756,709
1862	179,644,021	11,026,477	190,670,501	189,356,677	380,027,178	1,313,824	.....
1863	186,003,912	17,960,535	203,964,447	243,335,815	447,300,262	.....	39,371,368
1864	143,501,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	316,447,283	475,285,271	.....	157,609,295
1865	136,940,248	29,089,055	166,029,303	238,745,580	404,774,883	.....	72,716,277
1866	337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	434,812,066	783,671,588	.....	85,952,544
1867	279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	395,761,096	690,267,237	.....	101,254,955
1868	269,389,900	12,562,999	281,952,899	357,436,440	639,389,339	.....	75,483,541
1869	275,166,697	10,951,060	286,117,697	417,506,379	703,624,076	.....	131,388,682
1870	376,616,473	16,155,295	392,771,768	435,958,408	828,730,176	.....	43,186,640
1871	428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	520,223,684	963,043,862	.....	77,403,506
1872	428,487,131	15,690,455	444,177,586	626,595,077	1,070,772,663	.....	182,417,491
1873	505,033,439	17,446,483	522,479,922	642,136,210	1,164,616,132	.....	119,656,288
1874	569,433,421	16,849,619	586,283,040	567,406,342	1,153,689,382	18,876,698	.....
1875	499,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	533,005,436	1,046,448,147	.....	19,562,725
1876	525,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	460,741,190	1,001,125,861	79,643,481	.....
1877	589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	451,323,126	1,053,798,346	151,152,094	.....
1878	680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	437,051,532	1,131,917,298	257,814,234	.....
1879	698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	445,777,775	1,156,217,216	264,661,666	.....
1880	823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	667,954,746	1,503,593,401	167,683,912	.....
1881	883,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	642,661,628	1,545,041,974	259,712,718	.....
1882	733,289,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	724,639,574	1,475,181,831	25,902,683	.....
1883	801,223,632	19,615,779	823,839,402	723,180,914	1,547,020,316	100,658,488	.....
1884	724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	667,697,693	1,408,211,302	72,815,916	.....
1885	726,682,916	15,506,809	742,189,755	577,527,329	1,319,717,084	164,662,426	.....
1886	665,964,529	13,560,301	679,524,830	635,436,136	1,314,960,966	44,088,694	.....
1887	703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	692,319,768	1,408,502,979	23,863,443	.....
1888	683,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	723,957,114	1,419,911,621	.....	28,002,607
1889	730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	745,131,652	1,487,533,027	.....	2,730,277
1890	845,293,828	12,531,856	857,828,684	789,310,409	1,647,139,093	68,518,275	.....
1891	872,270,293	12,210,527	884,480,810	844,916,196	1,729,397,006	39,564,614	.....
1892	1,015,782,011	14,516,137	1,030,278,148	827,402,462	1,857,680,610	202,875,686	.....
1893	831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	866,400,922	1,714,066,116	.....	18,735,728
1894	869,201,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	651,994,622	1,547,135,194	237,145,950	.....
1895	793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	731,969,965	1,539,508,130	75,568,200	.....
1896	863,200,487	19,406,451	882,606,938	779,724,674	1,662,331,612	102,882,264	.....
1897	1,032,007,693	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	764,730,412	1,815,723,968	286,263,144	.....
1898	1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	616,949,654	1,847,531,984	615,432,676	.....
1899	1,263,931,222	23,092,089	1,227,023,302	697,148,489	1,924,171,791	529,874,813	.....
1900	1,370,763,571	23,719,511	1,394,483,082	849,941,184	2,244,424,266	544,541,898	.....
1901	1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	823,172,165	2,310,937,156	664,592,826	.....
1902	1,355,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	903,320,918	2,285,040,319	478,398,453	.....
1903	1,392,231,302	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	1,025,719,237	2,445,860,916	394,422,442	.....
1904	1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	991,087,871	2,451,914,642	469,739,400	.....
1905	1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	1,117,513,071	2,636,074,737	401,048,595	.....
1906	1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	1,226,562,446	2,970,426,946	517,302,051	.....
1907	1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	1,431,421,425	3,315,272,503	446,429,653	.....
1908	1,834,789,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	1,194,311,792	3,055,115,138	666,461,554	.....

No. 184.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND EXCESS OF IMPORTS OR EXPORTS: VALUES, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1888 TO 1908.

EUROPE.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	331,662	1,164	332,826	1,045,123	7,638,405	8,683,528	− 8,350,702
1889	720,825	5,227	726,052	805,502	6,836,795	7,642,297	− 6,916,245
1890	945,703	2,650	948,353	819,820	8,511,558	9,331,378	− 8,383,025
1891	1,215,510	95,543	1,311,053	3,594,659	8,000,651	11,595,310	−10,284,227
1892	1,485,233	42,747	1,527,980	2,616,472	5,102,093	7,718,565	− 6,190,585
1893	542,073	28,964	571,037	2,332,620	7,721,881	10,054,501	− 9,483,464
1894	526,721	788	527,509	2,394,835	4,501,606	6,896,311	− 6,368,832
1895	2,059,742	66,030	2,125,772	1,338,272	5,172,047	6,510,319	− 4,384,547
1896	2,370,901	68,750	2,439,651	1,466,630	6,177,524	7,644,154	− 5,204,503
1897	3,759,700	263,311	4,023,011	1,161,119	6,997,209	8,158,328	− 4,135,317
1898	5,469,853	228,059	5,697,912	1,038,708	3,677,802	4,716,510	+ 981,402
1899	7,148,419	230,516	7,378,935	975,649	5,575,607	6,551,256	+ 827,679
1900	6,826,972	219,847	7,046,819	1,467,869	7,611,798	9,079,667	− 2,032,848
1901	6,963,299	259,351	7,222,650	1,231,416	8,836,551	10,067,970	− 2,845,320
1902	5,913,462	253,665	6,167,127	1,638,324	8,512,277	10,150,601	− 3,983,474
1903	6,973,513	183,175	7,156,688	1,848,172	8,721,757	10,569,929	− 3,413,241
1904	8,137,670	87,612	8,225,282	1,924,416	8,448,273	10,372,689	− 2,147,107
1905	11,460,943	162,803	11,623,746	2,317,093	8,236,111	10,553,204	+ 1,070,542
1906	14,764,181	125,888	14,890,019	3,122,143	10,743,290	13,865,433	+ 1,024,586
1907	15,081,567	54,618	15,136,185	3,248,554	12,761,075	16,009,629	− 873,444
1908	16,029,950	141,788	16,174,738	2,986,210	12,439,449	15,425,659	+ 749,079

AZORES, AND MADEIRA ISLANDS.[a]

1888	307,081	3,347	310,428	10,044	64,154	74,198	+236,230
1889	388,422	3,357	391,779	17,248	22,423	39,671	+352,108
1890	481,452	1,748	483,200	17,062	20,753	37,815	+445,385
1891	470,835	4,069	474,901	16,706	15,076	31,782	+443,122
1892	271,475	396	271,871	9,553	25,118	34,671	+237,200
1893	284,034	9,853	293,887	3,847	23,164	27,011	+266,876
1894	294,933	----------	294,933	2,208	8,026	10,234	+284,699
1895	256,195	2,589	258,784	16,682	9,331	25,963	+232,821
1896	204,297	503	204,800	1,438	20,683	22,121	+182,679
1897	298,450	359	298,809	1,898	10,697	12,595	+286,274
1898	364,529	299	364,828	6,796	17,031	23,797	+341,031
1899	360,982	270	361,252	812	9,511	9,823	+351,429
1900	412,488	1,625	414,113	8,538	10,893	19,431	+394,682
1901	426,351	1,083	427,434	5,162	20,233	25,395	+402,039
1902	351,851	4,667	356,518	707	18,566	19,273	+337,245
1903	394,603	2,196	396,799	1,791	14,797	16,588	+380,211
1904	280,941	877	281,818	1,763	17,990	19,753	+262,065
1905	205,614	393	206,007	2,041	20,900	22,941	+183,066
1906	195,202	1,680	196,882	6,606	19,785	26,391	+170,491
1907	178,406	683	179,089	1,631	27,819	29,450	+149,639
1908	211,633	288	211,921	3,422	31,099	34,531	+177,390

[a] From 1888 to 1891 includes Cape Verde Islands.

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

BELGIUM.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	24,636,205	544,517	25,180,722	1,944,513	7,892,059	9,836,572	+15,344,150
1889	22,603,406	741,813	23,345,219	1,929,088	7,887,352	9,816,435	+13,528,784
1890	26,140,377	490,067	26,630,444	1,861,145	7,975,387	9,836,482	+17,293,962
1891	26,694,150	846,274	27,540,424	1,849,924	9,095,748	10,945,672	+16,594,752
1892	47,713,121	1,071,996	48,785,117	2,781,858	7,491,203	10,273,061	+38,512,056
1893	25,859,728	880,706	26,740,434	4,178,721	6,987,475	11,166,196	+15,574,238
1894	26,928,669	1,494,320	28,422,989	3,471,771	5,138,048	8,609,819	+19,813,170
1895	24,880,835	361,745	25,242,580	2,582,063	7,559,422	10,141,485	+15,101,095
1896	26,391,925	678,700	27,070,625	3,549,998	10,426,016	13,776,014	+13,294,611
1897	32,600,024	471,531	33,071,555	4,798,491	9,283,923	14,082,414	+18,989,141
1898	47,466,600	152,601	47,619,201	2,984,032	5,757,794	8,741,826	+38,877,375
1899	43,866,076	291,957	44,158,033	3,608,577	6,943,453	10,552,030	+33,606,003
1900	47,756,286	550,725	48,307,011	4,742,643	8,198,163	12,940,806	+35,366,205
1901	48,552,762	836,497	49,389,259	5,360,325	9,241,386	14,601,711	+34,787,548
1902	45,772,273	499,483	46,271,756	5,811,370	10,710,836	16,522,206	+29,749,550
1903	46,572,016	515,923	47,087,939	7,570,421	14,996,916	22,567,337	+24,520,602
1904	40,058,490	813,339	40,871,829	10,806,951	11,861,391	22,668,342	+18,203,487
1905	37,447,369	1,031,372	38,478,741	12,090,528	13,791,927	25,882,455	+12,596,286
1906	49,208,063	813,044	50,021,107	11,647,130	16,764,188	28,411,318	+21,609,789
1907	50,936,204	506,840	51,493,044	10,444,004	19,698,558	30,142,562	+21,350,482
1908	52,254,257	686,257	52,940,514	6,678,156	13,217,521	19,895,677	+33,044,837

DENMARK.

1888	3,002,463	11,700	3,014,163	185,401	312,473	497,874	+ 2,516,289
1889	3,213,248	4,377	3,217,625	135,220	103,753	238,973	+ 2,978,652
1890	5,037,290	2,757	5,040,047	82,526	155,982	238,508	+ 4,801,539
1891	3,306,357	10,780	3,317,137	94,856	173,830	268,686	+ 3,048,451
1892	8,358,881	11,795	8,370,676	126,595	101,950	228,545	+ 8,142,131
1893	5,266,915	3,519	5,270,434	111,039	124,816	235,855	+ 5,034,579
1894	5,046,192	4,645	5,050,837	66,659	128,241	194,900	+ 4,855,937
1895	3,430,202	45,124	3,475,326	214,454	110,373	324,827	+ 3,150,499
1896	6,534,393	23,055	6,557,448	163,212	171,374	334,586	+ 6,222,862
1897	10,189,453	5,404	10,194,857	297,816	58,539	356,355	+ 9,838,502
1898	12,680,619	16,802	12,697,421	130,765	81,112	211,877	+12,485,544
1899	16,594,809	11,019	16,605,828	176,760	103,438	280,198	+16,325,630
1900	18,469,177	18,814	18,487,991	340,902	579,553	920,455	+17,567,536
1901	16,148,908	26,267	16,175,235	348,465	296,528	644,993	+15,530,242
1902	15,439,972	24,650	15,464,622	407,522	256,325	663,847	+14,800,775
1903	16,135,091	22,492	16,157,583	376,727	222,675	599,402	+15,558,181
1904	14,016,630	36,191	14,052,821	347,801	345,735	693,536	+13,359,285
1905	14,843,216	38,352	14,881,568	636,328	372,422	1,008,750	+13,872,818
1906	22,902,135	41,791	22,943,926	729,293	527,370	1,256,663	+21,687,263
1907	23,936,843	48,146	23,984,989	799,747	326,198	1,125,945	+22,259,044
1908	21,405,706	135,990	21,541,696	939,196	333,742	1,272,938	+20,268,758

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

FRANCE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	37,784,237	1,426,071	39,210,308	8,839,246	62,526,020	71,365,266	−32,154,958
1889.....	45,110,922	1,009,119	46,120,041	7,927,322	61,639,296	69,566,618	−23,446,577
1890.....	49,013,004	964,020	49,977,024	10,880,297	66,792,014	77,672,311	−27,695,287
1891.....	59,826,739	866,451	60,693,190	10,339,344	66,349,651	76,688,995	−15,995,805
1892.....	97,896,132	1,230,575	99,126,707	8,068,044	60,486,749	68,554,793	+30,571,914
1893.....	46,006,448	612,690	46,619,138	9,244,137	66,832,078	76,076,215	−29,457,077
1894.....	52,888,224	2,427,287	55,315,511	6,934,682	40,615,292	47,549,974	+ 7,765,537
1895.....	44,009,786	1,139,351	45,149,137	12,544,995	49,035,514	61,580,509	−16,431,372
1896.....	45,352,724	1,687,936	47,040,660	14,077,611	51,589,356	66,266,967	−19,226,307
1897.....	56,287,631	1,306,910	57,594,541	17,731,574	49,798,657	67,530,231	− 9,935,690
1898.....	93,790,717	1,668,573	95,459,290	9,253,338	43,477,515	52,730,848	+42,728,442
1899.....	59,069,112	1,527,787	60,596,899	12,169,040	49,977,016	62,146,056	− 1,549,157
1900.....	81,993,909	1,341,188	83,335,097	14,175,000	58,837,085	73,012,085	+10,323,012
1901.....	76,431,378	2,283,549	78,714,927	14,157,392	61,301,347	75,458,739	+ 3,256,188
1902.....	69,244,213	2,268,771	71,512,984	14,488,971	68,391,065	82,880,036	−11,367,052
1903.....	75,092,466	2,192,773	77,285,239	15,064,611	74,985,561	90,050,172	−12,764,933
1904.....	83,207,554	1,071,926	84,279,480	13,583,270	67,827,077	81,410,347	+ 2,869,133
1905.....	74,413,272	1,924,199	76,337,471	16,570,034	73,260,411	89,830,445	−13,492,974
1906.....	96,453,755	1,438,725	97,892,480	19,565,181	88,850,169	108,415,350	−10,522,870
1907.....	111,338,555	2,266,137	113,604,692	23,747,496	104,055,911	127,803,407	−14,198,715
1908.....	113,802,055	2,321,413	116,123,468	17,456,761	84,542,780	101,999,541	−14,123,927

GERMANY.

1888.....	55,621,264	792,907	56,414,171	11,244,968	67,176,867	78,421,835	− 22,007,664
1889.....	66,568,695	1,433,899	68,002,594	10,893,364	70,849,182	81,742,546	− 13,739,952
1890.....	84,315,215	1,248,097	85,563,312	12,029,482	86,808,201	98,837,683	− 13,274,371
1891.....	91,684,981	1,110,475	92,795,456	19,469,580	77,846,853	97,316,383	− 4,520,927
1892.....	104,180,782	1,340,826	105,521,558	18,869,832	64,037,721	82,907,553	+ 22,614,005
1893.....	81,992,572	1,586,416	83,578,988	25,019,700	71,190,503	96,210,203	− 12,631,215
1894.....	90,065,108	2,292,055	92,357,163	23,809,470	45,578,435	69,387,905	+ 22,969,258
1895.....	90,615,551	1,438,202	92,053,753	15,930,668	65,083,397	81,014,065	+ 11,039,688
1896.....	96,364,368	1,532,829	97,897,197	16,167,176	78,073,657	94,240,833	+ 3,656,364
1897.....	123,784,453	1,461,635	125,246,088	16,777,617	94,432,997	111,210,614	+ 14,035,474
1898.....	153,171,100	1,868,872	155,039,972	16,229,693	53,467,685	69,697,378	+ 85,342,594
1899.....	153,265,513	2,506,666	155,772,179	17,583,227	66,642,550	84,225,777	+ 71,546,402
1900.....	184,648,094	2,699,795	187,347,889	21,427,122	75,947,578	97,374,700	+ 89,973,189
1901.....	188,350,919	3,429,508	191,780,427	22,211,256	78,234,646	100,445,902	+ 91,334,525
1902.....	170,222,737	2,925,543	173,148,280	26,111,495	75,886,028	101,997,523	+ 71,150,757
1903.....	190,896,447	2,945,189	193,841,636	27,925,463	91,847,048	119,772,511	+ 74,069,125
1904.....	212,367,144	2,413,848	214,780,992	27,487,627	81,700,927	109,188,554	+105,592,438
1905.....	191,271,367	2,949,105	194,220,472	33,392,684	84,875,672	118,268,356	+ 75,952,116
1906.....	232,403,778	2,338,324	234,742,102	37,297,247	97,845,749	135,142,996	+ 99,599,106
1907.....	254,329,306	2,266,357	256,595,663	41,376,411	120,167,145	161,543,556	+ 95,052,107
1908.....	274,178,712	2,743,377	276,922,089	35,114,093	107,821,454	142,935,547	+133,986,542

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

GIBRALTAR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	604,134	1,911	606,045	1,783	2,862	4,595	+601,450
1889	533,755	4,708	538,463	8,933	4,140	13,073	+525,390
1890	501,421	1,095	502,516	19,487	8,070	27,557	+474,959
1891	476,068	4,037	480,105	67,473	15,356	82,829	+397,276
1892	403,165	2,342	405,507	76,314	10,617	86,931	+318,576
1893	425,520	8,706	434,226	174,069	7,151	181,220	+253,006
1894	504,019	4,067	508,086	9,155	1,967	11,122	+496,964
1895	379,917	1,958	381,875	4,247	3,560	7,807	+374,068
1896	402,180	5,384	407,564	26,158	4,956	31,114	+376,450
1897	331,050	1,195	332,245	20,038	6,424	26,462	+305,783
1898	304,332	497	304,829	23,421	9,098	32,519	+272,310
1899	566,536	,425	567,961	10,564	7,432	17,996	+549,965
1900	500,152	.....	500,152	35,169	5,037	40,206	+459,946
1901	676,394	2,420	678,814	43,312	9,551	52,863	+625,951
1902	505,956	.....	505,956	17,972	3,522	21,494	+484,462
1903	482,375	495	482,870	2,599	3,872	6,471	+476,399
1904	442,630	2,951	445,581	22,847	3,806	26,653	+418,928
1905	231,685	39	231,724	8,344	5,187	13,531	+218,193
1906	379,874	16,350	396,224	6,248	7,754	14,002	+382,222
1907	370,658	8,000	378,658	18,029	5,173	23,202	+355,456
1908	371,365	.....	371,365	4,581	6,467	11,048	+360,317

GREECE.

1888	174,411	.....	174,411	23,720	1,238,799	1,262,519	−1,088,108
1889	165,079	.....	165,079	12,471	976,452	988,923	− 823,844
1890	167,282	.....	167,282	21,968	1,103,130	1,125,098	− 957,816
1891	159,445	.....	159,445	1,221,780	156,553	1,378,333	−1,218,888
1892	100,370	.....	100,370	1,183,243	117,206	1,300,449	−1,200,079
1893	130,461	.....	130,461	1,174,981	108,576	1,283,557	−1,153,096
1894	124,449	.....	124,449	774,955	22,326	797,281	− 672,832
1895	152,544	.....	152,544	75,408	251,793	327,201	− 174,657
1896	190,946	100	191,046	567,863	152,523	720,386	− 529,340
1897	109,923	840	110,763	84,529	648,173	732,702	− 621,939
1898	127,559	.....	127,559	26,398	883,992	910,390	− 782,831
1899	213,507	.....	213,507	62,628	881,893	944,521	− 731,014
1900	290,709	.....	290,709	129,040	993,815	1,122,855	− 832,146
1901	291,506	32	291,538	153,980	970,795	1,124,775	− 833,237
1902	305,861	89	305,950	126,280	1,436,862	1,563,142	−1,257,192
1903	324,080	6,764	330,844	195,653	1,131,282	1,326,935	− 996,091
1904	238,519	3,710	242,229	214,363	1,374,583	1,588,946	−1,346,717
1905	181,372	598	181,970	272,061	998,731	1,270,792	−1,088,822
1906	239,726	.....	239,726	421,225	1,611,183	2,032,408	−1,792,682
1907	1,630,433	3,998	1,634,431	600,759	2,485,658	3,086,417	−1,451,986
1908	1,283,724	7,080	1,290,804	772,360	2,247,306	3,019,666	−1,728,862

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

GREENLAND, ICELAND, AND FAROE ISLANDS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	.....	.....	.....	132,416	.....	132,416	−132,416
1889	.....	.....	.....	58,105	.....	58,105	− 58,105
1890	.....	.....	.....	115,158	180	115,338	−115,338
1891	900	.....	900	95,405	90	95,495	− 94,595
1892	.....	.....	.....	76,350	29	76,379	− 76,379
1893	2,800	.....	2,800	110,583	30	110,613	−107,813
1894	.....	.....	.....	170,215	.....	170,215	−170,215
1895	.....	.....	.....	127,308	21	127,329	−127,329
1896	.....	.....	.....	93,198	.....	93,198	− 93,198
1897	.....	.....	.....	40,056	.....	40,056	− 40,056
1898	225	.....	225	144,107	120	144,227	−144,002
1899	159	.....	159	78,408	.....	78,408	− 78,249
1900	4,764	1,241	6,005	78,658	.....	78,658	− 72,653
1901	520	.....	520	82,533	.....	82,533	− 82,013
1902	458	.....	458	61,116	.....	61,116	− 60,658
1903	508	.....	508	100,606	.....	100,606	−100,098
1904	50	.....	50	85,341	.....	85,341	− 85,291
1905	44	.....	44	13,942	35,242	49,184	− 49,140
1906	3,511	.....	3,511	17,823	84,231	102,054	− 98,543
1907	13,945	.....	13,945	16,636	199,253	215,889	−201,944
1908	22,908	.....	22,908	15,742	41,032	56,774	− 33,866

ITALY.

1888	12,725,887	25,672	12,751,559	8,568,358	9,833,230	18,401,588	− 5,650,029
1889	12,543,928	60,920	12,604,848	9,494,070	8,498,079	17,992,149	− 5,387,301
1890	12,974,249	93,847	13,068,096	10,241,323	10,088,728	20,330,051	− 7,261,955
1891	15,927,274	119,651	16,046,925	9,610,982	12,037,226	21,678,208	− 5,631,283
1892	14,223,947	93,835	14,317,782	10,901,745	11,259,872	22,161,617	− 7,843,835
1893	12,792,059	227,480	13,019,539	13,749,097	12,501,141	26,250,241	−13,230,702
1894	13,808,241	102,379	13,910,620	7,582,880	10,423,195	18,006,075	− 4,095,455
1895	16,241,595	121,530	16,363,125	9,942,891	10,908,870	20,851,761	− 4,488,636
1896	19,040,558	103,048	19,143,606	10,567,497	11,574,990	22,142,487	− 2,998,881
1897	21,377,761	124,662	21,502,423	8,985,486	10,081,866	19,067,352	+ 2,435,071
1898	23,067,997	222,861	23,290,858	10,601,224	9,731,413	20,332,637	+ 2,958,221
1899	24,892,037	142,903	25,034,940	12,894,360	11,938,386	24,832,746	+ 202,194
1900	33,059,005	197,615	33,256,620	15,349,818	12,574,358	27,924,176	+ 5,332,444
1901	34,277,491	195,698	34,473,189	11,840,777	12,777,607	24,618,384	+ 9,854,805
1902	30,888,503	499,632	31,388,135	15,956,319	14,598,612	30,554,931	+ 833,204
1903	34,692,263	340,417	35,032,680	19,402,544	16,843,868	36,246,412	− 1,213,732
1904	35,434,448	285,553	35,720,001	15,011,233	18,146,809	33,158,042	+ 2,561,959
1905	38,429,738	310,329	38,740,067	21,430,016	17,198,563	38,628,579	+ 111,488
1906	47,362,491	719,249	48,081,740	19,443,255	21,154,301	40,597,556	+ 7,484,184
1907	61,137,155	609,810	61,746,965	22,981,065	27,474,092	50,455,157	+11,291,808
1908	53,599,773	617,621	54,217,394	17,678,491	27,165,683	44,844,174	+ 9,373,220

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

MALTA, GOZO, AND CYPRUS ISLANDS.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1896	34,683	.....	34,683	11,002	414	11,416	+ 23,267
1897	29,520	.....	29,520	7,787	860	8,647	+ 20,873
1898	64,352	.....	64,352	13,476	.....	13,476	+ 50,876
1899	143,105	975	144,080	8,745	1,025	9,770	+134,310
1900	171,309	4,425	175,734	9,634	902	10,536	+165,198
1901	438,474	508	438,982	13,656	1,188	14,744	+424,238
1902	321,157	94	321,251	14,826	2,730	17,556	+303,695
1903	453,529	.....	453,529	13,937	6,106	20,043	+433,486
1904	357,559	1,980	359,539	30,534	25,485	56,019	+303,520
1905	264,946	.....	264,946	16,864	26,501	43,365	+221,581
1906	285,809	.....	285,809	14,821	10,542	25,363	+260,446
1907	578,545	.....	578,545	16,783	3,817	20,050	+558,495
1908	548,859	.....	548,859	768	3,816	4,584	+544,275

NETHERLANDS.

1888	15,983,191	230,942	16,214,133	2,820,823	9,535,551	12,356,374	+ 3,857,759
1889	14,800,780	262,159	15,062,939	1,904,191	9,046,652	10,950,843	+ 4,112,096
1890	22,487,588	170,207	22,657,795	2,457,523	14,571,710	17,029,233	+ 5,628,562
1891	23,816,814	297,163	24,113,977	2,290,146	10,132,028	12,422,174	+11,691,803
1892	43,556,865	361,119	43,917,984	2,652,139	8,234,663	10,886,802	+33,031,182
1893	38,118,527	386,666	38,505,193	3,968,247	13,480,701	17,448,948	+21,056,245
1894	43,087,706	482,606	43,570,312	2,556,925	8,134,054	10,690,979	+32,879,333
1895	30,256,108	755,667	31,011,775	3,595,160	11,587,421	15,182,581	+15,829,194
1896	38,092,901	929,998	39,022,899	3,789,815	9,505,952	13,295,767	+25,727,132
1897	50,362,116	682,895	51,045,011	2,942,244	9,881,882	12,824,126	+38,220,885
1898	63,417,547	856,977	64,274,524	3,474,580	9,050,585	12,525,065	+51,749,459
1899	78,727,644	578,354	79,305,998	3,746,222	10,711,398	14,457,620	+64,848,378
1900	89,116,242	270,434	89,386,676	4,562,300	11,290,324	15,852,624	+73,534,052
1901	83,847,330	508,988	84,356,318	4,966,809	15,631,990	20,598,799	+63,757,519
1902	74,693,862	429,273	75,123,135	4,449,411	15,196,397	19,645,808	+55,477,327
1903	77,746,079	499,340	78,245,419	5,863,449	17,005,529	22,868,978	+55,376,441
1904	71,858,185	392,383	72,250,568	5,349,332	14,242,452	19,591,784	+52,658,784
1905	72,728,213	570,149	73,298,362	4,527,533	17,191,215	21,718,748	+51,579,614
1906	95,197,392	274,201	95,471,593	4,813,891	22,193,216	27,007,107	+68,464,486
1907	104,219,486	288,280	104,507,716	6,333,527	26,122,085	32,455,612	+72,052,104
1908	101,646,254	559,930	102,206,184	4,420,868	15,884,996	20,305,861	+81,900,320

NORWAY.[b]

1903	4,365,423	18,459	4,383,882	123,708	1,465,232	1,588,940	+2,794,942
1904	4,878,579	12,345	4,890,924	166,733	1,825,538	1,992,271	+2,898,653
1905	4,419,029	1,440	4,420,469	199,335	2,005,245	2,204,580	+2,215,889
1906	6,012,026	4,243	6,016,269	404,723	2,727,641	3,132,364	+2,883,905
1907	5,682,198	310	5,682,508	298,377	3,497,010	3,795,387	+1,867,121
1908	6,838,445	3,181	6,841,626	267,717	3,401,192	3,668,909	+3,172,717

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1896. [b] Included under "Sweden and Norway" prior to 1903.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

ROUMANIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	2,858	.....	2,858	20,995	5,443	26,438	− 23,580
1889	9,961	.....	9,961	.....	.....	.....	+ 9,961
1890	6,418	.....	6,418	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,418
1891	50,462	.....	50,462	.....	51	51	+ 50,411
1892	25,230	.....	25,230	.....	.....	.....	+ 25,230
1893	48,798	.....	48,798	.....	.....	.....	+ 48,798
1894	91,198	.....	91,198	.....	.....	.....	+ 91,198
1895	19,330	.....	19,330	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,330
1896	47,305	.....	47,305	.....	.....	.....	+ 47,305
1897	41,965	100	42,065	.....	.....	.....	+ 42,065
1898	111,154	.....	111,154	.....	12	12	+111,142
1899	146,048	.....	146,048	.....	.....	.....	+146,048
1900	41,562	.....	41,562	15,897	85,145	101,042	− 59,480
1901	26,560	.....	26,560	.....	.....	.....	+ 26,560
1902	128,879	.....	128,879	.....	289	289	+128,596
1903	214,215	.....	214,215	6,422	132	6,554	+207,610
1904	234,078	.....	234,078	1,844	3,748	5,592	+228,486
1905	902,506	.....	902,506	7,076	1,148	8,224	+894,282
1906	617,608	.....	617,608	2,270	1,756	4,026	+613,582
1907	685,231	.....	685,231	1,862	4,683	6,545	+678,686
1908	447,759	.....	447,759	3,263	7,872	11,135	+436,624

PORTUGAL.

1888	4,910,197	2,087	4,912,284	1,210,548	253,394	1,463,942	+3,448,342
1889	2,872,507	562	2,873,069	1,071,632	167,659	1,239,291	+1,633,778
1890	3,891,789	1,045	3,892,834	1,177,256	241,053	1,418,309	+2,474,525
1891	4,986,909	229	4,987,138	1,302,049	316,203	1,618,252	+3,368,886
1892	4,081,453	9,595	4,091,048	1,575,880	390,489	1,966,369	+2,124,679
1893	5,709,621	17,713	5,727,334	2,290,901	398,830	2,689,731	+3,037,603
1894	5,194,020	211	5,194,231	1,835,193	195,773	2,030,966	+3,163,265
1895	2,960,526	10,870	2,971,396	1,503,475	187,193	1,690,668	+1,280,728
1896	3,156,991	.....	3,156,991	2,003,383	252,348	2,255,731	+ 901,260
1897	2,519,453	605	2,520,058	1,964,823	269,468	2,234,291	+ 285,767
1898	3,532,057	.....	3,532,057	2,294,694	310,676	2,605,370	+ 926,687
1899	4,130,730	1,670	4,132,400	2,691,309	284,195	2,975,504	+1,156,896
1900	5,886,542	.....	5,886,542	3,388,827	354,389	3,743,216	+2,143,326
1901	5,289,460	4,780	5,294,240	2,954,702	415,728	3,370,430	+1,923,810
1902	3,044,206	1,445	3,045,651	2,651,296	528,153	3,179,449	− 133,798
1903	3,651,804	390	3,652,194	2,844,217	639,345	3,483,562	+ 178,632
1904	1,934,975	143	1,935,118	4,619,389	624,198	5,243,587	−3,308,469
1905	2,089,448	398	2,089,846	5,905,340	533,867	6,439,207	−4,349,361
1906	1,461,843	920	1,462,763	4,564,970	574,738	5,139,708	−3,676,945
1907	2,787,179	243	2,787,422	5,620,440	859,060	6,479,500	−3,692,078
1908	3,078,498	7,574	3,086,072	4,063,177	904,745	4,967,922	−1,881,850

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

RUSSIA.

RUSSIA ON BALTIC AND WHITE SEAS.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
888	9,590,097	.....	9,590,097	787,721	1,509,661	2,297,382	+7,292,715
889	5,474,885	.....	5,474,885	774,157	1,196,497	1,970,654	+3,504,231
890	9,785,272	.....	9,785,272	625,811	1,376,338	2,002,179	+7,783,093
891	7,260,115	.....	7,260,115	1,307,794	1,878,543	3,186,337	+4,073,778
892	5,379,887	5,740	5,385,627	832,976	2,178,936	3,011,912	+2,373,715
893	2,005,504	30,077	2,035,581	1,152,789	1,878,690	3,031,479	− 995,898
894	6,271,980	1,643	6,273,623	717,063	919,857	1,636,920	+4,636,703
895	5,164,847	11,448	5,176,295	1,499,933	391,043	1,890,976	+3,285,319
896	6,180,422	118,005	6,298,427	1,881,008	235,419	2,116,427	+4,182,000
897	5,985,143	10,061	5,995,204	1,597,569	268,398	1,865,967	+4,129,237
898	6,234,128	17,074	6,251,202	1,708,569	1,117,039	2,825,608	+3,425,594
899	7,292,706	8,362	7,301,068	1,560,349	1,269,874	2,830,223	+4,470,845
900	6,182,979	13,913	6,196,892	3,040,539	1,695,073	4,735,612	+1,461,280
901	6,301,553	43,740	6,345,293	2,590,271	2,956,009	5,546,280	+ 799,013
902	6,849,658	238,548	7,088,206	3,798,560	2,179,716	5,978,276	+1,109,930
903	13,138,081	263,533	13,401,614	5,431,894	2,294,158	7,726,052	+5,675,562
904	16,228,018	182,350	16,410,368	6,304,119	3,231,673	9,535,792	+6,874,576
905	13,728,226	176,405	13,904,631	6,432,149	2,772,004	9,204,153	+4,700,478
906	13,663,008	41,483	13,704,491	7,733,643	2,686,485	10,420,128	+3,284,363

RUSSIA ON BLACK SEA.[a]

1888	1,616,207	.....	1,616,207	.....	1,167,958	1,167,958	+ 448,249
1889	2,780,472	.....	2,780,472	66,089	838,350	904,439	+1,876,033
1890	748,293	440	748,733	124,477	1,179,965	1,304,442	− 555,709
1891	503,897	.....	503,897	292,458	1,250,983	1,543,441	−1,039,544
1892	1,313,208	.....	1,313,208	625,368	1,289,350	1,914,718	− 601,510
1893	266,242	.....	266,242	1,221,121	1,482,496	2,703,617	−2,437,375
1894	553,852	.....	553,852	658,719	555,631	1,214,350	− 660,498
1895	781,420	141	781,561	1,536,137	148,275	1,684,412	− 902,851
1896	1,197,668	555	1,198,223	1,510,243	264	1,510,507	− 312,284
1897	1,606,819	253	1,607,072	1,333,112	580	1,333,692	+ 278,380
1898	1,084,880	.....	1,084,880	696,819	1,017,262	1,714,081	− 629,201
1899	1,185,599	.....	1,185,599	682,297	1,027,864	1,710,161	− 524,562
1900	1,240,503	922	1,241,425	1,524,200	986,161	2,510,361	−1,268,936
1901	1,730,071	8,864	1,738,935	1,017,548	467,064	1,484,612	+ 254,323
1902	2,209,803	4,350	2,214,153	902,333	427,794	1,330,127	+ 884,026
1903	2,751,520	16,128	2,767,648	660,650	848,037	1,508,687	+1,258,961
1904	2,648,044	15,899	2,663,943	930,032	1,298,087	2,228,119	+ 435,824
1905	2,752,789	28,910	2,781,699	874,267	1,575,534	2,449,801	+ 331,898
1906	2,286,927	10,552	2,297,479	944,373	2,172,004	3,116,377	− 818,898

[a] Not separately stated after 1906. See "Total Russia in Europe" (p. 327).

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

RUSSIA—Continued.

TOTAL RUSSIA IN EUROPE.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	11,206,304	.....	11,206,304	787,721	2,677,619	3,465,340	+ 7,740,964
1889	8,255,357	.....	8,255,357	840,246	2,034,817	2,875,093	+ 5,380,264
1890	10,533,565	440	10,534,005	750,318	2,556,303	3,306,621	+ 7,227,384
1891	7,764,012	.....	7,764,012	1,600,252	3,129,526	4,729,778	+ 3,034,234
1892	6,693,095	5,740	6,698,835	1,458,344	3,468,286	4,926,630	+ 1,772,205
1893	2,271,746	30,077	2,301,823	2,373,910	3,361,186	5,735,096	— 3,433,278
1894	6,825,832	1,643	6,827,475	1,375,782	1,475,488	2,851,270	+ 3,976,205
1895	5,946,267	11,589	5,957,856	3,036,070	539,318	3,575,388	+ 2,382,468
1896	7,378,090	118,560	7,496,650	3,341,251	285,683	3,626,934	+ 3,869,716
1897	7,591,962	10,314	7,602,276	2,930,681	268,978	3,199,659	+ 4,402,617
1898	7,319,008	17,074	7,336,082	2,405,388	2,134,301	4,539,689	+ 2,796,393
1899	8,478,305	8,362	8,486,667	2,242,646	2,297,738	4,540,384	+ 3,946,283
1900	7,423,482	14,835	7,438,317	4,564,739	2,681,234	7,245,973	+ 192,344
1901	8,031,624	52,604	8,084,228	3,607,819	3,423,073	7,030,892	+ 1,053,336
1902	9,059,461	242,898	9,302,359	4,700,893	2,607,510	7,308,403	+ 1,993,956
1903	15,889,661	279,661	16,169,262	6,092,544	3,142,195	9,234,739	+ 6,934,523
1904	18,876,062	198,249	19,074,311	7,234,151	4,529,760	11,763,911	+ 7,310,400
1905	16,481,015	205,315	16,686,330	7,306,416	4,347,538	11,653,954	+ 5,032,376
1906	15,949,935	52,035	16,001,970	8,678,016	4,858,489	13,536,505	+ 2,465,465
1907	19,747,962	30,194	19,778,156	10,821,187	5,738,250	16,559,437	+ 3,218,719
1908	16,243,086	99,291	16,342,377	7,289,085	3,824,336	11,113,421	+ 5,228,956

SERVIA.[b]

1892	.....	.....	.....	17,753	.....	17,753	—17,753
1893	.....	.....	.....	23,808	.....	23,808	—23,808
1894	.....	.....	.....	22,360	.....	22,360	—22,360
1895	.....	.....	.....	10,558	.....	10,558	—10,558
1896	.....	.....	.....	17,314	.....	17,314	—17,314
1897	.....	.....	.....	12,646	.....	12,646	—12,646
1898	.....	.....	.....	12,095	.....	12,095	—12,095
1899	217	.....	217	.....	.....	.....	+ 217
1900	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1901	369	.....	369	6,121	4,578	10,699	—10,330
1902	.....	.....	.....	19,642	13,139	32,781	—32,781
1903	.....	.....	.....	11,751	13,512	25,263	—25,263
1904	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,592	9,592	— 9,592
1905	1,600	.....	1,600	46,892	7,359	54,251	—52,651
1906	1,873	.....	1,873	11,813	22,796	34,609	—32,736
1907	175	.....	175	37,218	22,079	59,297	—59,122
1908	3,806	.....	3,806	29,782	22,571	52,353	—48,547

[a] For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and in Asia, see page 368.
[b] Not separately stated prior to 1892; included in "Turkey in Europe."

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

SPAIN.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	14,310,459	7,707	14,318,166	660,190	4,529,555	5,189,745	+ 9,128,421
1889	11,932,614	13,734	11,946,348	799,701	3,836,960	4,636,661	+ 7,309,687
1890	12,736,273	22,190	12,758,463	638,077	4,650,460	5,288,537	+ 7,469,926
1891	14,607,893	11,442	14,619,335	736,517	5,296,964	6,033,481	+ 8,585,854
1892	11,522,150	6,274	11,528,424	1,284,284	3,973,577	5,207,861	+ 6,320,563
1893	13,427,171	32,912	13,460,083	1,852,564	3,841,989	5,694,553	+ 7,765,530
1894	13,114,076	8,830	13,122,906	1,138,983	3,116,892	4,255,875	+ 8,867,031
1895	10,916,632	10,437	10,927,069	973,702	2,600,424	3,574,126	+ 7,352,943
1896	11,453,019	39,409	11,492,428	1,029,369	3,101,815	4,131,184	+ 7,361,244
1897	10,889,611	23,134	10,912,745	836,479	2,795,494	3,631,973	+ 7,280,772
1898	10,202,389	26,156	10,228,545	1,123,384	2,452,181	3,575,565	+ 6,652,980
1899	9,068,995	8,812	9,077,807	1,362,828	2,619,535	3,982,363	+ 5,095,444
1900	13,385,627	14,053	13,399,680	1,871,230	4,078,817	5,950,047	+ 7,449,633
1901	15,485,889	24,449	15,480,288	1,701,779	3,707,522	5,409,301	+10,070,987
1902	15,502,410	9,577	15,511,987	2,745,987	5,524,559	8,270,546	+ 7,241,441
1903	17,674,109	8,101	17,682,210	2,908,755	5,509,832	8,478,587	+ 9,203,623
1904	15,725,308	37,036	15,762,344	2,455,581	5,890,592	8,346,173	+ 7,416,171
1905	17,020,286	18,188	17,038,474	2,525,505	6,261,002	8,786,507	+ 8,251,967
1906	19,091,070	8,266	19,099,336	2,940,219	7,749,434	10,689,653	+ 8,409,683
1907	21,284,312	46,072	21,330,384	4,061,074	9,365,591	13,426,665	+ 7,903,719
1908	21,882,992	23,387	21,906,379	3,868,007	10,284,705	14,152,712	+ 7,753,667
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.[a]							
1888	2,679,613	41,009	2,720,622	124,003	3,132,061	3,256,064	− 535,442
1889	2,612,526	3,043	2,615,569	105,352	2,877,967	2,983,319	− 367,750
1890	3,555,638	16,201	3,571,834	87,599	3,447,291	3,534,890	+ 36,944
1891	4,939,572	3,608	4,943,180	135,481	3,587,720	3,723,201	+1,219,979
1892	6,578,857	524	6,579,381	139,238	3,615,694	3,754,932	+2,824,449
1893	4,083,156	1,548	4,084,704	226,701	3,949,683	4,176,384	− 91,680
1894	4,355,777	35,269	4,391,046	133,417	2,978,649	3,112,066	+1,278,980
1895	4,648,086	4,515	4,652,601	143,072	2,388,255	2,531,327	+2,121,274
1896	5,019,486	11,516	5,031,002	175,788	3,144,533	3,320,321	+1,710,681
1897	5,463,634	107	5,463,741	234,623	2,265,495	2,500,118	+2,963,623
1898	6,311,393	2,393	6,313,786	127,370	2,547,683	2,675,053	+3,638,733
1899	12,204,947	13,342	12,218,289	129,846	2,475,709	2,605,555	+9,612,734
1900	10,432,597	3,870	10,436,467	357,682	3,886,620	4,244,302	+6,192,165
1901	11,838,911	5,241	11,844,152	356,238	3,131,401	3,487,639	+8,356,513
1902	10,103,330	4,836	10,108,166	330,801	3,475,378	3,806,179	+6,301,987
SWEDEN.[b]							
1903	5,706,142	11,880	5,718,022	183,371	3,202,923	3,386,291	+2,331,728
1904	6,446,804	3,156	6,449,960	297,950	2,967,893	3,265,843	+3,184,117
1905	7,196,575	596	7,197,171	488,699	2,446,882	2,935,581	+4,261,590
1906	7,435,051	2,109	7,437,160	492,200	3,407,281	3,899,481	+3,537,679
1907	9,411,263	2,386	9,413,649	299,869	3,871,395	4,171,264	+5,242,385
1908	9,666,529	5,281	9,671,810	483,521	4,150,151	4,633,672	+5,038,138

[a] Sweden and Norway are separately enumerated after 1902.
[b] Sweden and Norway are combined under that head prior to 1903.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

SWITZERLAND.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	24,254	330	24,584	315,993	13,395,293	13,711,286	−13,686,702
1889	20,354	.....	20,354	384,738	12,958,966	13,343,704	−13,323,350
1890	22,170	1,015	23,185	434,075	14,007,875	14,441,950	−14,418,765
1891	49,317	.....	49,317	704,669	13,414,136	14,118,805	−14,069,488
1892	10,397	.....	10,397	929,170	12,267,299	13,196,469	−13,186,072
1893	7,391	.....	7,391	1,105,911	14,904,817	16,010,728	−16,003,337
1894	17,124	.....	17,124	640,369	10,809,901	11,450,270	−11,433,146
1895	17,578	.....	17,578	937,014	14,051,940	14,988,954	−14,971,376
1896	32,885	69	32,954	910,188	13,169,845	14,080,033	−14,047,079
1897	70,328	543	70,871	858,784	12,990,998	13,849,782	−13,778,911
1898	263,970	.....	263,970	524,017	10,856,818	11,380,835	−11,116,865
1899	266,956	776	267,732	541,952	14,284,528	14,826,480	−14,558,748
1900	249,727	760	250,477	580,537	16,812,731	17,393,268	−17,142,791
1901	252,126	3,234	255,360	321,267	15,478,133	15,799,400	−15,544,040
1902	217,465	50	217,515	383,156	17,401,699	17,784,855	−17,567,340
1903	205,428	269	205,697	320,444	20,862,884	21,183,328	−20,977,631
1904	270,901	355	271,256	329,729	19,204,710	19,534,439	−19,263,183
1905	246,726	61	246,787	452,430	19,962,838	20,415,268	−20,168,481
1906	395,678	3,688	399,366	746,514	22,674,728	23,421,242	−23,021,876
1907	611,784	795	612,579	719,552	26,110,922	26,830,474	−26,217,895
1908	645,849	991	646,840	551,295	24,146,741	24,698,036	−24,051,196

TURKEY IN EUROPE.*

1888	182,796	420	183,216	432,099	572,221	1,004,320	− 821,104
1889	25,099	.....	25,099	433,811	590,479	1,024,290	− 999,191
1890	15,225	.....	15,225	496,040	930,509	1,426,549	−1,411,324
1891	37,031	.....	37,031	946,589	908,086	1,854,675	−1,817,644
1892	28,951	.....	28,951	1,055,392	972,816	2,028,208	−1,999,257
1893	45,889	.....	45,889	992,761	1,222,703	2,215,464	−2,169,575
1894	85,166	.....	85,166	1,011,202	646,016	1,657,218	−1,572,052
1895	41,390	343	41,733	1,361,359	736,343	2,097,702	−2,055,969
1896	31,820	3,085	34,905	1,637,014	1,028,113	2,665,127	−2,630,222
1897	52,097	2,670	54,767	1,619,817	1,146,277	2,766,094	−2,711,327
1898	139,075	.....	139,075	795,115	1,324,222	2,119,337	−1,980,262
1899	352,304	2,153	354,457	871,369	1,488,461	2,359,830	−2,005,373
1900	340,357	.....	340,357	1,245,287	2,685,579	3,930,866	−3,590,509
1901	392,908	50	392,958	1,093,247	2,293,535	3,386,782	−2,993,824
1902	604,775	.....	604,775	1,345,538	3,589,808	4,935,346	−4,330,571
1903	493,761	3,024	496,785	1,151,530	4,521,048	5,672,578	−5,175,793
1904	459,728	1,628	461,351	1,134,168	2,756,429	3,890,597	−3,429,246
1905	526,930	558	527,488	1,049,154	4,124,098	5,173,252	−4,645,764
1906	870,429	4,020	874,449	1,839,532	4,668,986	6,508,518	−5,634,069
1907	1,114,012	11,087	1,125,099	1,605,534	5,334,227	6,939,761	−5,814,662
1908	1,414,887	3,137	1,418,024	852,319	3,702,190	4,554,509	−3,136,485

*For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and in Asia, see page 368.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM.

ENGLAND.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	308,392,972	2,990,131	311,383,103	29,300,917	120,962,319	150,263,236	+161,119,867
1889	327,415,923	2,831,549	330,247,472	26,852,351	123,681,344	150,533,695	+179,713,777
1890	383,110,693	3,311,431	386,422,124	29,382,912	128,803,589	157,686,501	+228,735,623
1891	393,938,931	3,474,005	397,412,936	35,329,379	133,789,967	169,069,346	+228,343,590
1892	419,116,237	4,732,278	423,848,515	34,202,422	96,765,272	130,967,691	+292,880,821
1893	356,861,909	4,548,146	361,410,055	41,909,849	112,372,056	154,281,905	+207,128,150
1894	368,784,946	6,130,430	374,915,376	23,923,765	65,403,712	89,327,477	+285,587,899
1895	338,555,595	2,784,108	341,339,703	45,598,658	89,068,862	134,577,520	+206,762,183
1896	351,573,579	4,325,226	355,898,805	50,242,168	95,208,096	145,450,259	+210,448,546
1897	417,126,375	4,433,436	421,559,811	63,495,729	75,887,535	139,293,264	+282,266,547
1898	452,805,935	6,321,371	459,127,306	31,586,653	59,487,449	91,074,102	+368,053,204
1899	445,053,953	5,890,277	450,944,230	35,692,589	61,760,431	97,353,020	+353,591,210
1900	455,207,870	5,854,544	461,062,414	51,854,268	81,392,126	133,256,394	+327,806,020
1901	545,532,060	6,804,147	552,336,207	50,056,134	69,245,852	119,311,986	+433,024,221
1902	480,242,607	6,255,272	486,497,879	54,950,905	81,305,070	136,255,975	+350,241,904
1903	459,902,634	6,755,372	466,658,006	57,779,255	99,451,287	157,230,542	+309,427,464
1904	478,124,470	6,297,260	484,421,730	56,229,578	79,505,702	135,795,275	+348,626,455
1905	480,525,100	4,893,885	485,418,985	60,667,472	86,592,448	147,259,920	+338,159,065
1906	530,269,443	4,890,756	535,160,199	75,609,489	99,319,169	174,928,658	+360,231,541
1907	557,606,628	5,596,199	563,202,827	89,187,119	116,256,214	205,443,333	+357,759,494
1908	528,762,623	6,026,074	534,778,697	64,378,923	93,147,468	157,526,391	+377,252,306

SCOTLAND.

1888	30,840,083	274,966	31,115,049	1,136,900	17,177,463	18,314,363	+12,800,686
1889	27,275,035	158,994	27,434,029	1,067,797	17,668,968	18,736,769	+ 8,697,269
1890	38,566,619	123,704	38,690,323	977,184	18,640,118	19,617,302	+19,073,021
1891	32,326,290	340,214	32,666,504	828,025	16,122,937	16,950,962	+15,715,542
1892	42,108,394	586,086	42,691,480	939,916	15,696,040	16,635,956	+26,058,524
1893	35,275,827	1,615,005	36,890,832	1,068,055	17,588,952	18,657,007	+18,233,825
1894	36,838,164	959,958	37,798,122	455,226	10,920,338	11,375,564	+26,422,558
1895	27,600,583	205,756	27,806,339	4,626,229	10,103,400	14,729,629	+13,076,710
1896	31,515,499	268,401	31,783,900	5,531,083	9,500,488	15,031,571	+16,752,329
1897	35,037,695	372,672	35,410,367	7,692,772	9,470,216	17,162,988	+18,247,379
1898	37,544,318	215,865	37,760,683	971,055	9,552,048	10,523,103	+27,237,580
1899	36,426,463	216,549	36,643,012	649,851	11,745,955	12,395,806	+24,247,206
1900	40,065,892	178,733	40,244,625	846,938	14,759,163	15,606,101	+24,638,524
1901	42,710,725	151,557	42,862,282	666,711	14,003,406	14,670,117	+28,192,165
1902	30,561,794	285,985	30,847,779	790,596	17,055,255	17,755,851	+13,091,928
1903	36,707,165	465,219	37,172,384	796,459	20,318,117	21,114,576	+16,057,808
1904	33,902,214	190,131	34,092,345	690,505	16,743,143	17,433,708	+16,658,637
1905	25,433,145	386,352	25,819,497	894,084	15,405,020	16,299,104	+ 9,520,393
1906	31,178,405	168,578	31,616,983	1,195,683	18,552,167	19,747,850	+11,899,133
1907	30,625,944	52,227	30,678,171	1,563,240	23,181,136	24,681,376	+ 5,993,795
1908	31,066,936	191,565	31,258,501	1,068,731	18,040,664	19,109,395	+12,149,106

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

UNITED KINGDOM—Continued.

IRELAND.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	19,005,735	11,816	19,017,551	257,605	9,062,771	9,320,376	+ 9,697,175
1889	25,299,173	1,000	25,300,173	285,815	8,712,797	8,998,612	+16,301,561
1890	22,781,697	1,518	22,783,215	285,973	8,899,180	9,185,153	+13,598,062
1891	15,334,636	.....	15,334,636	261,026	8,441,928	8,702,954	+ 6,631,682
1892	32,733,237	39,100	32,772,337	224,840	8,472,391	8,697,231	+24,075,106
1893	22,828,358	5,306	22,833,664	188,569	9,732,288	9,920,857	+12,912,807
1894	18,345,769	.....	18,345,769	85,802	6,584,152	6,669,954	+11,675,815
1895	17,976,792	2,624	17,979,416	279,212	9,496,882	9,776,094	+ 8,203,322
1896	18,056,127	2,507	18,058,634	209,465	9,272,139	9,481,604	+ 8,577,030
1897	26,284,522	15,695	26,300,217	382,074	11,109,494	11,491,568	+14,808,649
1898	44,047,549	5,067	44,052,616	160,913	7,187,067	7,347,980	+36,704,636
1899	24,188,509	2,954	24,191,463	54,568	8,681,823	8,739,391	+15,452,072
1900	32,510,578	1,928	32,512,506	92,924	10,626,982	10,719,906	+21,792,600
1901	35,978,619	5,049	35,978,668	125,859	9,280,539	9,406,398	+26,572,270
1902	31,196,727	6,092	31,202,819	140,749	11,593,985	11,734,734	+19,468,085
1903	20,376,617	55,649	20,432,266	151,848	11,524,692	11,676,540	+ 8,755,726
1904	18,822,540	3,984	18,826,524	189,383	12,367,002	12,556,385	+ 6,270,139
1905	12,147,153	11,217	12,158,370	144,187	12,108,707	12,252,894	− 94,524
1906	16,275,657	7,284	16,282,941	267,089	15,084,940	15,352,929	+ 930,012
1907	13,900,241	2,016	13,902,257	155,802	15,828,536	15,984,338	− 2,082,081
1908	14,620,167	6,157	14,626,324	161,820	13,557,869	13,719,689	+ 906,635

TOTAL UNITED KINGDOM.

1888	358,238,790	3,276,913	361,515,703	30,695,422	147,202,553	177,897,975	+183,617,728
1889	379,990,131	2,991,543	382,981,674	28,205,963	150,063,104	178,269,067	+204,712,607
1890	444,459,009	3,436,653	447,895,662	30,646,069	155,842,887	186,488,956	+261,406,706
1891	441,599,807	3,814,219	445,414,026	36,418,480	158,301,832	194,723,262	+250,690,764
1892	493,957,868	5,357,464	499,315,332	35,367,178	120,933,703	156,300,881	+343,114,451
1893	414,966,094	6,168,457	421,134,551	43,166,478	139,693,296	182,859,769	+238,274,782
1894	423,968,879	7,090,388	431,059,267	24,464,793	82,908,202	107,372,995	+323,686,272
1895	384,132,970	2,992,488	387,125,458	50,414,099	108,669,144	159,083,243	+228,042,215
1896	401,145,205	4,596,134	405,741,339	55,982,711	113,980,723	169,963,434	+235,777,905
1897	478,448,592	4,821,806	483,270,398	71,480,575	96,467,245	167,947,820	+315,322,578
1898	534,398,302	6,542,303	540,940,605	32,718,621	76,226,564	108,945,185	+431,995,420
1899	505,668,925	6,109,780	511,778,705	36,307,008	82,181,209	118,488,217	+393,290,488
1900	527,784,340	6,035,205	533,819,545	52,804,130	106,778,271	159,582,401	+374,237,144
1901	624,216,404	6,960,753	631,177,157	50,858,701	92,529,797	143,388,501	+487,788,656
1902	542,001,128	6,517,349	548,518,477	55,792,250	109,954,310	165,746,560	+382,801,917
1903	516,986,416	7,276,240	524,262,656	58,727,562	131,294,096	190,021,658	+334,240,998
1904	530,849,224	6,491,375	537,340,599	57,109,521	108,675,847	165,785,368	+371,555,231
1905	518,105,398	5,291,454	523,396,852	61,705,743	114,106,175	175,811,918	+347,584,934
1906	578,023,505	5,066,618	583,090,123	77,073,161	132,956,276	210,029,437	+373,060,686
1907	602,182,813	5,650,442	607,783,255	90,846,161	155,265,886	246,112,047	+361,671,208
1908	574,439,726	6,223,796	580,663,522	65,609,474	124,746,001	190,355,475	+390,308,047

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

TOTAL EUROPE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	542,725,806	6,366,697	549,092,503	69,063,316	337,988,559	407,051,875	+142,040,628
1889	572,367,609	6,534,461	578,902,070	64,026,952	338,394,106	403,421,058	+175,481,012
1890	677,283,763	6,452,032	683,735,795	72,275,405	377,711,861	449,987,266	+233,748,529
1891	697,614,106	7,183,941	704,798,047	90,524,752	368,780,580	459,305,372	+245,492,675
1892	841,087,922	9,535,228	850,623,150	89,139,384	302,489,085	391,628,469	+458,994,681
1893	651,981,003	9,995,707	661,976,710	112,100,070	346,350,023	458,450,093	+203,526,617
1894	686,926,334	13,944,488	700,870,822	78,395,654	216,682,211	295,077,865	+405,792,957
1895	620,965,254	6,962,438	627,927,692	104,751,447	278,894,366	383,645,813	+244,281,879
1896	663,244,677	9,799,076	673,043,753	115,978,616	302,660,505	418,639,121	+254,404,632
1897	804,207,623	9,178,021	813,385,644	132,787,023	297,405,182	430,192,205	+383,193,439
1898	962,202,778	11,603,467	973,806,245	83,927,167	222,006,524	305,933,691	+667,872,554
1899	925,165,326	11,436,767	936,602,093	95,461,450	258,423,084	353,884,534	+582,717,559
1900	1,028,793,341	11,374,422	1,040,167,763	127,155,022	313,412,292	440,567,314	+599,600,449
1901	1,121,909,593	14,595,012	1,136,504,605	121,314,860	308,305,592	429,620,452	+706,884,153
1902	994,321,959	13,712,022	1,008,033,981	137,053,876	338,108,068	475,161,941	+532,872,040
1903	1,014,949,869	14,306,788	1,029,256,657	150,796,277	396,430,610	547,226,887	+482,029,770
1904	1,046,075,474	11,854,657	1,057,930,131	148,214,544	350,482,835	498,697,379	+559,232,752
1905	1,008,467,292	12,505,349	1,020,972,641	170,964,058	369,809,034	540,773,092	+480,199,549
1906	1,189,254,885	10,911,151	1,200,166,036	193,838,281	439,453,903	633,292,184	+566,873,852
1907	1,286,657,982	11,794,398	1,298,452,380	223,895,866	523,395,387	747,291,253	+551,161,127
1908	1,270,016,773	13,583,382	1,283,600,155	169,088,298	438,925,849	608,014,147	+675,586,008

NORTH AMERICA.

BERMUDA.[a]

1892	890,952	17,167	908,119	155,411	396,904	552,315	+ 355,804
1893	943,602	18,514	962,116	334,491	425,355	759,846	+ 202,270
1894	900,276	28,600	928,876	120,790	323,805	444,595	+ 484,281
1895	797,788	23,776	821,564	111,841	353,866	465,707	+ 355,857
1896	894,024	30,023	924,047	148,998	373,676	522,674	+ 401,373
1897	829,691	25,138	854,832	101,730	520,101	621,831	+ 233,001
1898	962,200	24,715	986,915	36,221	423,061	459,282	+ 527,633
1899	1,046,351	19,037	1,065,388	25,516	469,296	494,812	+ 570,576
1900	1,109,210	14,795	1,124,005	24,196	412,465	436,661	+ 687,344
1901	1,286,938	27,069	1,314,007	91,632	439,691	531,323	+ 782,684
1902	1,475,403	15,465	1,490,868	53,398	433,833	487,231	+1,003,637
1903	1,310,401	18,135	1,328,536	109,505	482,602	592,107	+ 731,429
1904	1,280,749	10,535	1,291,284	32,448	539,771	572,219	+ 719,065
1905	1,295,225	9,694	1,304,919	31,842	464,752	496,594	+ 808,325
1906	1,128,311	9,938	1,138,249	39,307	371,461	410,771	+ 727,478
1907	900,423	8,214	908,637	53,182	518,811	571,993	+ 336,644
1908	935,868	21,198	957,066	30,827	424,719	455,546	+ 501,520

[a] Included in British West Indies prior to 1892.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

BRITISH HONDURAS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	321,525	4,969	326,494	157,093	26,542	183,635	+142,859
1889	362,623	6,975	369,598	181,515	29,950	211,465	+158,133
1890	348,564	5,904	354,468	174,372	12,459	186,831	+167,637
1891	457,519	5,290	462,839	216,416	2,674	219,090	+243,749
1892	464,802	9,104	473,906	233,149	376	233,525	+240,381
1893	391,106	14,062	405,168	154,859	312	155,171	+249,997
1894	316,117	4,806	320,923	112,489	520	112,959	+207,964
1895	394,288	8,095	402,383	174,433	7,376	181,809	+220,524
1896	555,333	16,282	571,615	187,926	12,286	200,212	+371,403
1897	550,815	18,952	569,767	209,667	17,016	226,683	+343,084
1898	563,399	12,712	576,111	123,401	48,519	171,920	+404,191
1899	491,323	9,479	500,802	152,156	46,047	198,203	+302,599
1900	607,053	8,469	615,522	181,292	16,748	198,040	+417,482
1901	796,841	16,976	813,817	216,088	25,426	241,509	+572,308
1902	760,141	13,535	773,676	202,152	32,079	234,231	+539,445
1903	848,823	19,755	868,578	306,892	70,075	376,967	+491,611
1904	1,054,499	15,950	1,070,449	492,912	143,622	636,534	+433,915
1905	1,041,158	11,149	1,052,307	389,137	149,916	539,053	+513,254
1906	1,086,952	17,252	1,104,204	574,068	215,354	789,422	+314,782
1907	1,265,128	15,412	1,280,540	558,376	196,205	754,581	+525,959
1908	1,292,924	6,221	1,299,145	558,043	179,346	737,389	+561,756

CANADA.

NOVA SCOTIA, NEW BRUNSWICK, AND PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

1888	2,909,277	402,251	3,311,528	2,606,374	3,677,958	6,284,332	−2,972,804
1889	3,316,569	178,168	3,494,737	2,976,390	2,658,671	5,635,061	−2,140,324
1890	4,190,520	258,833	4,449,353	2,695,007	2,790,963	5,485,970	−1,036,617
1891	3,771,313	270,258	4,041,571	2,944,582	3,864,103	6,808,685	−2,767,064
1892	3,387,712	280,178	3,667,890	2,215,796	2,952,422	5,168,218	−1,500,328
1893	3,333,890	328,211	3,662,101	2,247,724	3,458,990	5,706,714	−2,044,613
1894	3,756,695	294,012	4,050,617	1,832,905	2,641,748	4,474,653	− 424,036
1895	3,706,132	335,643	4,041,775	3,831,827	2,019,788	5,851,615	−1,809,840
1896	4,065,480	329,490	4,394,970	4,986,177	1,683,319	6,669,496	−2,274,526
1897	3,884,348	363,376	4,247,724	4,275,044	1,476,258	5,751,302	−1,503,578
1898	4,269,437	269,631	4,538,968	1,735,016	2,360,315	4,095,331	+ 443,637
1899	4,323,869	386,179	4,710,048	1,307,729	2,395,261	3,702,990	+1,007,058
1900	6,093,547	352,364	6,445,911	1,660,897	4,011,976	5,672,873	+ 773,038
1901	6,666,680	345,250	7,011,930	1,464,899	4,031,798	5,496,697	+1,515,233
1902	5,649,619	356,583	6,006,202	1,720,164	5,798,160	7,518,324	−1,512,122
1903	7,136,278	487,116	7,623,394	1,642,041	8,819,297	10,461,338	−2,837,944
1904	7,150,707	448,491	7,599,201	2,063,821	6,655,954	8,719,775	−1,120,574
1905	6,750,963	445,238	7,196,201	2,207,983	5,722,957	7,930,940	− 734,739
1906	7,181,065	419,845	7,600,910	2,362,310	7,624,831	9,927,141	−2,326,231
1907	7,129,099	379,716	7,508,815	2,702,433	8,197,169	10,989,602	−3,480,787
1908	7,818,363	498,639	8,317,002	3,328,937	7,437,061	10,765,998	−2,448,996

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CANADA—Continued.

QUEBEC, ONTARIO, MANITOBA, AND NORTHWEST TERRITORY.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	28,539,386	2,273,183	30,812,569	9,816,208	24,891,144	34,707,352	— 3,894,783
1889	33,322,037	2,000,699	35,322,736	10,051,215	24,652,719	34,703,934	+ 618,802
1890	31,454,337	2,490,642	33,944,979	8,944,158	22,166,435	31,110,593	+ 2,834,386
1891	30,402,648	1,697,368	32,100,016	8,363,159	21,317,592	29,680,751	+ 2,419,265
1892	35,827,559	1,854,057	37,681,616	7,198,077	19,801,289	26,999,366	+ 10,682,250
1893	38,048,422	3,251,729	41,300,151	8,842,847	20,343,392	29,186,239	+ 12,113,912
1894	44,636,914	6,121,331	50,761,245	8,459,304	14,462,726	22,922,030	+ 27,839,215
1895	42,070,389	4,642,317	46,712,706	17,619,041	9,300,372	26,919,413	+ 19,793,293
1896	46,617,508	6,186,668	52,804,176	20,996,394	9,684,993	30,681,387	+ 22,122,789
1897	51,205,564	5,934,097	57,139,661	22,788,167	8,131,233	30,919,400	+ 26,220,261
1898	69,074,339	5,843,455	74,917,794	11,139,710	12,003,701	23,143,411	+ 51,774,383
1899	72,592,900	6,433,630	79,026,530	8,558,699	14,473,044	23,031,743	+ 55,994,787
1900	76,264,343	6,745,396	83,009,739	8,605,419	19,211,569	27,816,988	+ 55,192,751
1901	83,945,432	6,990,281	90,935,713	9,188,897	18,410,849	27,599,746	+ 63,335,967
1902	88,395,867	7,292,808	95,688,675	11,388,663	21,911,868	33,300,531	+ 62,388,144
1903	101,815,602	8,067,662	109,883,364	11,278,195	26,663,012	37,941,207	+ 71,942,057
1904	109,186,716	8,261,037	117,447,753	13,010,495	22,379,287	35,389,782	+ 82,057,971
1905	118,093,387	8,552,873	126,646,260	17,604,277	28,564,952	46,169,229	+ 80,477,031
1906	131,137,224	9,994,230	141,131,454	17,906,938	29,334,667	47,241,605	+ 93,889,849
1907	155,206,441	10,863,732	166,070,178	18,332,260	31,827,961	50,160,221	+115,909,952
1908	139,388,192	8,838,918	148,227,110	21,888,434	31,356,984	53,245,418	+ 94,981,692

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

1888	1,625,203	133,083	1,758,286	459,604	1,473,266	1,932,870	— 174,584
1889	1,640,488	149,650	1,790,088	425,664	1,973,415	2,399,079	— 608,991
1890	1,683,106	204,670	1,887,776	380,615	2,065,899	2,446,414	— 558,638
1891	1,878,652	127,539	2,006,191	313,475	2,284,921	2,598,396	— 592,205
1892	1,790,849	159,432	1,950,281	371,259	2,415,360	2,786,619	— 836,338
1893	1,644,534	187,545	1,832,079	409,542	2,474,968	2,884,510	—1,052,431
1894	1,617,351	204,881	1,852,232	556,651	2,837,582	3,394,233	—1,542,001
1895	2,010,980	89,308	2,100,288	492,359	3,310,940	3,803,299	—1,703,011
1896	2,380,259	108,516	2,488,775	600,020	2,936,662	3,536,682	—1,047,907
1897	3,375,136	166,300	3,541,436	832,255	2,806,414	3,638,669	— 97,233
1898	4,106,689	150,635	4,257,324	1,188,561	3,443,183	4,631,744	— 374,420
1899	4,093,610	144,773	4,238,383	884,913	3,601,321	4,486,234	— 247,851
1900	5,670,646	191,874	5,862,520	1,986,036	3,943,177	5,879,213	— 16,693
1901	7,110,346	731,225	7,841,571	3,409,679	5,976,041	9,385,720	—1,544,149
1902	7,650,886	297,230	7,948,116	2,960,911	4,296,358	7,257,269	+ 690,847
1903	5,528,258	231,872	5,760,130	3,071,448	3,307,425	6,378,873	— 618,743
1904	5,896,616	291,415	6,188,031	4,162,885	3,280,349	7,443,234	—1,255,203
1905	6,498,930	188,190	6,687,120	4,935,530	3,433,933	8,369,463	—1,682,343
1906	7,856,726	147,595	8,004,321	6,814,273	4,254,634	11,068,907	—3,064,586
1907	9,396,160	230,919	9,627,079	7,784,240	4,400,552	12,184,792	—2,557,713
1908	10,310,181	181,654	10,491,835	7,378,503	3,741,747	11,120,250	— 628,415

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CANADA—Continued.

TOTAL CANADA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	33,073,866	2,808,517	35,882,383	12,882,186	30,042,368	42,924,554	− 7,042,171
1889.....	38,279,044	2,328,517	40,607,561	13,453,269	29,284,805	42,738,074	− 2,130,513
1890.....	37,827,903	2,954,145	40,282,108	12,019,680	27,023,297	39,042,977	+ 1,239,131
1891.....	36,052,613	2,095,165	38,147,778	11,621,166	27,466,616	39,087,782	− 940,004
1892.....	41,006,120	2,293,667	43,299,787	9,785,132	25,169,071	34,954,203	+ 8,345,584
1893.....	43,026,846	3,767,486	46,794,332	11,500,113	26,277,350	37,777,463	+ 9,016,869
1894.....	50,040,870	6,623,224	56,664,094	10,848,860	19,942,056	30,790,916	+ 25,873,178
1895.....	47,787,501	5,067,268	52,854,769	21,943,227	14,631,100	36,574,327	+ 16,280,442
1896.....	53,063,247	6,624,674	59,687,921	26,582,591	14,304,974	40,887,565	+ 18,800,356
1897.....	58,465,048	6,463,773	64,928,821	27,895,466	12,413,905	40,309,371	+ 24,619,450
1898.....	77,450,465	6,263,621	83,714,086	14,063,287	17,807,199	31,870,486	+ 51,843,600
1899.....	81,010,379	6,964,582	87,974,961	10,751,341	20,469,626	31,220,967	+ 56,753,994
1900.....	88,030,336	7,289,634	95,319,970	12,202,352	27,166,722	39,369,074	+ 55,950,896
1901.....	97,722,458	8,066,756	105,789,214	14,063,475	28,418,688	42,482,163	+ 63,307,051
1902.....	101,696,372	7,946,621	109,642,993	16,069,738	32,006,386	48,076,124	+ 61,566,869
1903.....	114,480,138	8,786,650	123,266,788	15,991,684	38,789,734	54,781,418	+ 68,485,370
1904.....	122,234,039	9,000,946	131,234,985	19,237,201	32,315,590	51,552,791	+ 79,682,194
1905.....	131,343,280	9,186,301	140,529,581	21,747,790	37,721,842	62,469,632	+ 78,059,949
1906.....	146,175,015	10,561,670	156,736,685	27,023,521	41,214,132	68,237,653	+ 88,499,032
1907.....	171,731,700	11,474,367	183,206,067	28,908,933	44,425,682	73,334,615	+109,871,452
1908.....	157,516,736	9,519,211	167,035,947	32,595,874	42,535,792	75,131,666	+ 91,904,281

NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR.

1888.....	1,358,193	4,543	1,362,736	35,768	123,801	159,569	+1,203,167
1889.....	1,527,638	5,957	1,533,595	65,845	205,554	271,399	+1,262,196
1890.....	1,216,491	5,213	1,221,704	119,809	224,194	354,003	+ 867,701
1891.....	1,292,902	3,075	1,295,977	131,178	215,575	346,753	+ 949,224
1892.....	1,574,458	11,743	1,586,201	138,167	242,177	380,344	+1,205,857
1893.....	1,803,357	30,820	1,834,177	149,801	259,578	408,879	+1,425,298
1894.....	1,641,019	8,110	1,649,129	252,656	283,159	535,815	+1,113,314
1895.....	1,121,133	5,866	1,126,999	325,285	106,551	431,836	+ 695,163
1896.....	1,391,207	6,918	1,398,125	221,569	102,866	324,435	+1,073,690
1897.....	1,090,827	9,077	1,099,904	303,202	110,219	413,421	+ 686,483
1898.....	1,170,900	4,833	1,175,733	185,975	186,140	372,115	+ 803,618
1899.....	1,587,198	8,299	1,595,497	252,564	130,604	383,168	+1,212,329
1900.....	2,014,920	2,604	2,017,524	228,890	333,869	562,759	+1,454,765
1901.....	1,948,827	8,478	1,957,305	148,636	271,629	420,315	+1,536,990
1902.....	2,058,649	6,633	2,065,282	343,709	367,740	711,449	+1,353,833
1903.....	2,507,829	1,586	2,509,415	440,798	427,440	868,238	+1,641,177
1904.....	2,641,246	6,538	2,647,784	618,002	528,287	1,146,289	+1,501,495
1905.....	2,436,717	12,708	2,449,425	885,213	299,016	1,181,229	+1,265,196
1906.....	2,962,779	1,518	2,964,297	918,178	446,766	1,364,944	+1,599,353
1907.....	2,917,313	3,036	2,920,349	962,901	515,358	1,478,259	+ 812,090
1908.....	3,573,428	14,320	3,587,748	715,208	453,852	1,169,060	+2,418,688

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES.

COSTA RICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	1,064,549	19,311	1,083,860	1,608,726	253	1,608,979	− 525,119
1889	965,970	17,194	983,164	1,441,846	519	1,442,365	− 459,201
1890	1,098,952	27,218	1,126,170	1,675,841	870	1,676,711	− 550,541
1891	1,298,793	32,256	1,331,049	2,530,847	1,458	2,532,305	−1,201,256
1892	1,122,295	31,728	1,154,023	2,084,955	1,091	2,086,046	− 932,023
1893	1,178,301	32,439	1,210,740	2,308,222	1,136	2,309,358	−1,098,618
1894	961,216	40,833	1,002,049	2,287,336	48	2,287,384	−1,285,335
1895	957,862	26,223	984,085	3,294,874	722	3,295,596	−2,311,511
1896	1,157,840	40,772	1,198,612	3,833,727	1,460	3,835,187	−2,636,575
1897	1,292,709	64,763	1,357,472	3,439,196	178	3,439,374	−2,081,902
1898	1,259,268	260,893	1,520,161	2,679,790	52,636	2,732,426	−1,212,295
1899	1,210,057	30,893	1,240,950	3,499,185	82,714	3,581,899	−2,340,449
1900	1,412,012	50,343	1,462,355	2,902,816	77,214	2,980,030	−1,517,675
1901	1,916,200	30,526	1,946,726	2,912,856	77,694	2,990,550	−1,043,824
1902	1,376,499	29,343	1,405,842	3,122,828	97,666	3,220,494	−1,814,652
1903	1,829,757	28,847	1,858,604	3,631,373	130,150	3,761,523	−1,902,919
1904	1,903,988	32,381	1,936,369	3,435,982	93,106	3,529,088	−1,592,719
1905	1,729,572	38,857	1,768,429	4,199,846	96,888	4,296,734	−2,528,305
1906	2,299,214	38,974	2,338,188	4,532,140	90,286	4,622,426	−2,284,238
1907	2,438,794	32,192	2,470,986	4,905,964	59,070	4,965,034	−2,494,048
1908	2,676,552	20,192	2,696,744	4,372,358	32,807	4,405,165	−1,708,421

GUATEMALA.

1888	887,771	29,090	916,861	1,908,281	177,186	2,085,467	− 1,168,606
1889	969,871	24,830	994,701	2,297,159	49,526	2,346,685	− 1,351,984
1890	1,326,388	19,331	1,345,719	2,257,222	24,459	2,281,681	− 935,962
1891	1,971,001	26,943	1,997,944	2,617,988	211	2,618,199	− 620,255
1892	1,809,577	41,775	1,851,352	3,182,838	.....	3,182,838	− 1,331,486
1893	1,713,142	50,720	1,763,862	2,554,578	132	2,554,710	− 790,848
1894	1,610,509	54,075	1,664,584	2,225,210	376	2,225,586	− 561,002
1895	2,596,032	69,376	2,665,408	2,691,942	7,442	2,699,384	− 33,976
1896	3,092,323	65,736	3,158,059	2,079,475	552	2,080,027	+ 1,078,032
1897	2,992,118	55,063	3,047,181	1,862,011	578	1,862,589	+ 1,184,592
1898	1,162,572	39,142	1,201,714	1,603,101	251,202	1,854,303	− 652,589
1899	1,071,811	31,152	1,102,963	1,949,400	161,864	2,111,264	− 1,008,301
1900	764,642	20,820	785,462	2,239,672	163,306	2,402,978	− 1,617,516
1901	1,394,579	30,235	1,424,814	3,397,224	115,221	3,512,445	− 2,087,631
1902	1,606,328	74,611	1,680,939	2,840,495	152,841	2,993,336	− 1,312,397
1903	1,087,836	40,209	1,128,045	2,292,138	107,925	2,400,063	− 1,272,018
1904	1,217,747	63,595	1,281,342	2,478,458	123,383	2,601,841	− 1,320,499
1905	2,543,081	111,541	2,654,622	2,987,239	94,314	3,081,553	− 426,931
1906	2,794,818	113,817	2,908,665	3,346,043	39,674	3,386,317	− 477,652
1907	2,715,864	183,000	2,848,864	3,773,733	98,805	3,872,538	− 1,023,674
1908	1,693,045	37,655	1,730,700	2,283,610	106,557	2,390,167	− 659,467

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.

HONDURAS.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	672,796	17,779	690,575	956,381	2,950	959,331	−268,756
1889.....	618,978	18,202	637,175	1,210,607	4,954	1,215,561	−578,386
1890.....	522,631	29,393	552,024	980,681	3,723	984,404	−432,380
1891.....	583,114	57,807	640,921	1,152,993	6,598	1,159,591	−518,670
1892.....	478,947	36,277	515,224	959,989	2,340	962,329	−447,105
1893.....	442,907	28,788	471,695	683,424	1,488	684,912	−213,217
1894.....	587,463	21,048	558,511	761,500	3,638	765,138	−206,627
1895.....	615,009	30,772	645,781	825,974	46,338	872,312	−226,531
1896.....	556,893	53,728	610,621	695,933	80,711	776,644	−166,023
1897.....	669,682	55,309	724,991	763,527	83,703	847,230	−122,239
1898.....	706,793	45,410	752,203	766,904	17,837	784,741	− 32,538
1899.....	787,522	44,494	832,016	869,232	42,617	911,849	− 79,833
1900.....	1,184,398	47,055	1,181,453	925,937	62,669	988,606	+192,847
1901.....	1,029,194	85,815	1,115,009	1,208,371	53,946	1,262,317	−147,308
1902.....	910,691	72,904	983,595	993,264	87,524	1,080,788	− 97,193
1903.....	847,485	108,729	956,164	1,286,715	89,282	1,375,997	−419,833
1904.....	1,364,572	162,815	1,527,387	1,907,445	140,536	2,047,981	−520,594
1905.....	1,586,646	143,699	1,730,345	1,958,752	152,560	2,111,312	−380,967
1906.....	1,429,089	203,162	1,632,251	1,648,791	76,074	1,724,865	− 92,614
1907.....	1,601,937	231,119	1,833,056	2,235,674	60,882	2,296,556	−463,500
1908.....	1,730,096	38,900	1,768,995	2,211,754	56,316	2,268,070	−499,075

NICARAGUA.

1888.....	861,156	65,866	927,022	1,495,775	396	1,496,171	−569,149
1889.....	900,813	108,874	1,009,687	1,746,996	250	1,747,246	−737,559
1890.....	1,270,073	102,946	1,373,019	1,655,372	318	1,655,690	−282,671
1891.....	1,592,013	100,929	1,692,942	1,704,506	1,455	1,705,961	− 13,019
1892.....	1,187,189	119,990	1,307,179	1,656,708	1,165	1,657,873	−350,694
1893.....	812,654	125,205	937,859	1,398,867	1,369	1,400,236	−462,377
1894.....	814,012	121,130	935,142	1,560,741	3,731	1,564,472	−629,330
1895.....	967,329	106,138	1,073,467	1,513,172	25,620	1,538,792	−465,325
1896.....	1,089,320	179,695	1,269,015	1,263,666	5,256	1,268,922	+ 93
1897.....	1,038,664	152,031	1,190,695	1,254,806	7,895	1,262,701	− 72,006
1898.....	910,200	139,305	1,049,505	1,047,501	48,361	1,095,865	− 46,360
1899.....	1,018,312	168,199	1,186,511	1,431,502	83,128	1,514,630	−328,119
1900.....	1,606,995	210,874	1,817,869	1,368,919	151,347	1,520,266	+297,603
1901.....	1,344,373	137,821	1,482,194	1,749,751	285,885	2,035,636	−553,442
1902.....	1,184,997	174,389	1,359,386	1,797,764	180,261	1,978,025	−618,639
1903.....	1,240,542	158,181	1,398,723	1,654,824	210,473	1,865,297	−466,574
1904.....	1,646,633	191,049	1,837,682	1,463,577	115,280	1,578,807	+258,875
1905.....	1,753,398	191,158	1,944,556	1,399,525	114,352	1,513,877	+430,679
1906.....	1,682,910	187,942	1,870,852	1,324,620	153,788	1,478,408	+392,444
1907.....	1,703,420	219,691	1,923,111	902,035	126,131	1,028,166	+894,945
1908.....	1,530,635	41,244	1,574,879	1,032,683	128,149	1,160,832	+414,047

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

CENTRAL AMERICAN STATES—Continued.

PANAMA.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1904	938,806	40,918	979,724	408,557	32,190	440,747	+ 538,977
1905	4,686,056	59,506	4,745,562	730,729	82,425	813,154	+ 3,932,408
1906	12,410,168	50,121	12,460,289	983,064	82,823	1,065,887	+11,394,402
1907	16,077,420	73,533	16,150,953	1,535,024	217,290	1,752,314	+14,398,639
1908	18,133,246	99,420	18,232,666	1,364,151	105,193	1,469,344	+16,763,322

SALVADOR.

1888	645,302	1,966	647,268	1,387,692	85,738	1,473,430	− 826,162
1889	690,884	10,812	701,196	1,635,466	26,696	1,662,162	− 960,966
1890	886,231	13,315	899,546	1,384,112	69,846	1,453,958	− 554,412
1891	1,134,995	15,465	1,150,460	1,733,222	49,844	1,783,066	− 632,606
1892	1,274,021	20,247	1,294,268	2,330,697	5	2,330,702	−1,036,434
1893	1,118,054	20,376	1,138,430	1,355,674	56	1,355,730	− 217,300
1894	1,059,292	12,403	1,071,695	2,925,720	749	2,926,469	−1,854,774
1895	1,236,595	24,033	1,260,628	3,174,588	89	3,174,677	−1,914,049
1896	1,582,217	26,356	1,608,573	1,166,970	.....	1,166,970	+ 441,603
1897	1,596,861	22,707	1,619,568	1,112,175	359	1,112,534	+ 507,034
1898	780,634	15,941	796,575	785,402	13,743	799,145	− 2,570
1899	617,307	8,107	625,414	1,004,946	80,757	1,085,703	− 460,289
1900	673,273	6,167	679,440	672,924	65,750	738,674	− 59,234
1901	725,358	13,364	738,722	980,345	57,370	1,037,715	− 298,993
1902	875,558	17,365	892,923	493,123	123,764	616,887	+ 276,036
1903	778,917	19,344	798,261	825,958	66,029	891,987	− 93,726
1904	919,410	17,761	937,171	896,815	51,594	948,409	− 11,238
1905	1,302,474	15,952	1,318,426	1,060,837	52,332	1,113,169	+ 205,257
1906	1,381,027	20,249	1,401,276	1,118,591	13,143	1,131,734	+ 269,542
1907	1,587,403	15,763	1,603,166	1,160,144	11,043	1,171,187	+ 431,979
1908	1,344,655	12,642	1,357,297	972,918	8,797	981,715	+ 375,582

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1904; included in "Colombia."

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

MEXICO.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	9,242,188	655,584	9,897,772	11,042,772	6,287,117	17,329,889	— 7,432,117
1889.....	10,886,288	600,608	11,486,896	13,825,242	7,428,359	21,253,601	— 9,766,705
1890.....	12,666,108	619,179	13,285,287	15,536,100	7,154,815	22,690,915	— 9,405,628
1891.....	14,199,080	770,540	14,969,620	23,364,519	3,931,473	27,295,992	—12,326,372
1892.....	13,696,531	597,468	14,293,999	23,702,496	4,405,029	28,107,525	—13,813,526
1893.....	18,891,714	676,920	19,568,634	27,145,469	6,409,630	33,555,099	—13,986,465
1894.....	12,441,805	400,344	12,842,149	21,560,011	7,166,995	28,727,006	—15,884,857
1895.....	14,582,484	423,422	15,005,906	12,903,789	2,731,999	15,635,788	— 629,882
1896.....	18,686,797	763,459	19,450,256	13,819,698	3,636,479	17,456,177	+ 1,994,079
1897.....	22,726,596	694,468	23,421,064	13,990,017	4,521,555	18,511,572	+ 4,909,492
1898.....	20,405,952	800,987	21,206,939	14,108,733	4,896,130	19,004,863	+ 2,202,076
1899.....	24,283,528	1,199,547	25,483,075	18,405,425	4,590,297	22,995,722	+ 2,487,353
1900.....	33,703,996	1,270,965	34,974,961	23,298,016	5,348,007	28,646,053	+ 6,328,908
1901.....	35,857,837	617,513	36,475,350	22,734,402	6,117,233	28,851,635	+ 7,623,715
1902.....	39,072,488	801,118	39,873,606	33,320,712	7,061,884	40,382,596	— 508,990
1903.....	41,068,491	1,188,615	42,257,106	34,284,985	7,028,726	41,313,711	+ 943,395
1904.....	44,845,014	999,706	45,844,720	37,614,694	6,018,581	43,633,275	+ 2,211,445
1905.....	44,824,868	931,248	45,756,116	39,025,918	7,444,968	46,470,876	— 714,769
1906.....	57,418,646	763,632	58,182,278	44,023,883	6,941,294	50,965,177	+ 7,217,101
1907.....	65,549,045	699,053	66,248,098	49,089,992	8,143,535	57,233,527	+ 9,014,571
1908.....	54,885,540	624,064	55,509,604	37,753,538	9,192,152	46,945,690	+ 8,563,914

MIQUELON, LANGLEY, ETC.

1888.....	371,887	19,537	391,424	70	32,157	32,227	+359,197
1889.....	368,364	18,386	386,750	992	28,934	29,926	+356,824
1890.....	446,844	16,299	463,143	824	36,471	37,295	+425,848
1891.....	390,014	10,134	400,148	190	15,445	15,635	+384,513
1892.....	357,751	16,072	373,823	.....	176	176	+373,647
1893.....	185,226	12,000	197,226	270	67,421	67,691	+129,535
1894.....	149,902	6,742	156,644	.....	117,255	117,255	+ 39,389
1895.....	167,496	2,728	170,224	899	184,403	185,302	— 15,078
1896.....	141,916	3,531	145,447	923	163,443	164,366	— 18,919
1897.....	161,525	5,924	167,449	1,724	138,079	139,803	+ 27,646
1898.....	195,764	9,241	205,005	817	160,213	161,030	+ 43,975
1899.....	192,509	2,115	194,624	488	85,795	86,283	+108,341
1900.....	176,141	3,246	179,387	624	66,077	66,701	+112,686
1901.....	218,014	2,706	220,720	181	32,683	32,814	+187,906
1902.....	159,576	9,443	169,019	894	57,651	58,548	+110,471
1903.....	190,448	702	191,150	2,214	17,361	19,575	+171,575
1904.....	76,538	617	77,155	331	1,288	1,619	+ 75,536
1905.....	50,125	981	51,106	654	2,426	3,080	+ 48,026
1906.....	102,010	3,086	105,096	255	.....	255	+104,841
1907.....	49,036	701	49,737	515	.....	515	+ 49,222
1908.....	45,627	60	45,687	137	.....	137	+ 45,550

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES.

BRITISH WEST INDIES.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	7,450,018	161,515	7,611,533	4,285,755	8,265,185	12,550,940	— 4,939,407
1889	8,197,693	190,413	8,388,106	5,106,066	10,879,496	15,985,562	— 7,597,456
1890	8,074,433	214,353	8,288,786	4,729,458	10,135,560	14,865,018	— 6,576,232
1891	9,546,068	233,080	9,779,138	9,781,685	6,511,499	16,293,184	— 6,514,046
1892	7,995,185	135,072	8,130,257	11,897,999	542,133	12,440,132	— 4,309,875
1893	7,912,341	132,505	8,044,846	15,360,315	668,277	16,028,592	— 7,983,746
1894	8,387,220	124,796	8,512,016	12,625,808	391,370	13,017,178	— 4,505,162
1895	7,667,561	96,617	7,764,178	6,827,458	2,949,986	9,777,444	— 2,013,266
1896	8,566,965	167,188	8,734,153	4,516,995	6,183,623	10,800,618	— 2,066,465
1897	7,808,493	134,806	7,943,299	4,801,711	7,484,174	12,285,885	— 4,342,586
1898	8,235,678	150,562	8,386,240	4,498,327	6,133,860	10,632,187	— 2,245,947
1899	8,618,024	133,793	8,751,817	6,468,995	7,681,487	14,150,482	— 5,398,665
1900	8,706,583	98,581	8,895,164	5,378,337	6,516,183	11,894,520	— 2,999,356
1901	8,765,280	110,822	8,876,052	5,953,939	6,897,386	12,851,325	— 3,975,273
1902	9,581,041	133,922	9,714,963	7,186,933	4,991,663	12,178,596	— 2,463,633
1903	10,031,496	94,725	10,126,221	8,522,392	4,927,856	13,450,248	— 3,324,027
1904	9,460,069	146,852	9,606,921	5,647,069	2,763,001	8,804,070	+ 1,302,851
1905	9,922,049	108,239	10,030,288	7,540,250	3,096,772	10,437,022	— 406,734
1906	9,616,665	89,989	9,706,654	8,225,023	2,084,230	10,259,253	— 552,599
1907	10,032,821	122,318	10,755,139	10,571,988	1,619,864	12,191,852	— 1,436,713
1908	12,353,200	122,183	12,475,383	10,204,653	1,924,697	12,129,350	+ 346,033

CUBA.

1888	9,724,124	329,436	10,053,560	2,066,379	47,252,708	49,319,087	—39,265,527
1889	11,297,198	394,113	11,691,311	2,405,425	49,725,198	52,130,623	—40,439,312
1890	12,609,509	414,906	13,084,415	2,761,711	51,039,880	53,801,591	—40,717,176
1891	11,929,605	295,283	12,224,888	26,644,502	35,069,893	61,714,395	—49,489,507
1892	17,622,411	331,159	17,953,570	66,140,835	11,790,836	77,931,671	—59,978,101
1893	23,604,094	553,604	24,157,698	66,019,369	12,657,137	78,706,506	—54,548,808
1894	19,895,287	270,081	20,125,321	67,418,289	8,259,972	75,678,261	—55,552,940
1895	12,533,260	274,401	12,807,661	17,684,765	35,186,494	52,871,259	—40,063,598
1896	7,312,348	218,532	7,530,880	2,674,763	37,942,967	40,617,730	—32,486,850
1897	7,599,757	660,019	8,259,776	1,270,059	17,136,756	18,406,815	—10,147,039
1898	9,223,894	327,762	9,561,656	276,000	14,956,477	15,232,477	— 5,670,821
1899	17,247,952	1,368,425	18,616,377	1,031,713	24,377,115	25,408,828	— 6,792,451
1900	25,236,808	1,276,592	26,513,400	1,854,373	29,517,331	31,371,704	— 4,858,304
1901	24,100,453	1,864,348	25,964,801	2,691,587	40,731,501	43,423,088	—17,458,287
1902	25,012,109	1,611,391	26,623,500	2,644,017	32,050,667	34,694,684	— 8,071,184
1903	20,140,132	1,621,506	21,761,638	3,114,807	59,827,983	62,942,790	—41,181,152
1904	25,810,812	1,566,653	27,377,465	4,378,297	72,605,121	76,983,418	—49,605,953
1905	36,407,932	1,972,669	38,380,601	3,381,953	82,922,306	86,304,259	—47,923,658
1906	46,377,277	1,386,411	47,763,688	3,148,249	81,831,572	84,979,821	—37,216,133
1907	48,330,913	974,361	49,305,274	4,573,859	92,867,831	97,441,690	—48,136,416
1908	46,500,800	660,506	47,161,306	2,999,830	80,284,862	83,284,692	—36,123,386

[a] Includes Bermuda prior to 1892.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

DANISH WEST INDIES.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	603,140	8,999	612,139	39,489	359,731	399,220	+212,919
1889.....	673,942	12,370	686,312	50,304	557,627	607,931	+ 78,381
1890.....	785,395	8,878	794,273	55,429	533,310	588,739	+205,534
1891.....	625,609	10,906	636,515	48,720	239,661	288,381	+348,134
1892.....	610,843	4,080	614,923	329,950	32,128	362,078	+252,845
1893.....	600,804	3,519	604,323	527,661	19,965	547,626	+ 56,697
1894.....	579,977	1,982	581,959	496,647	15,323	511,970	+ 69,989
1895.....	493,570	1,646	495,216	150,340	89,435	239,775	+255,441
1896.....	535,974	1,399	537,373	19,594	290,745	310,339	+227,034
1897.....	519,448	2,317	521,765	26,634	340,655	367,289	+154,476
1898.....	704,034	3,588	707,622	10,515	317,244	327,759	+379,863
1899.....	495,833	2,233	498,066	12,541	686,787	699,328	−101,262
1900.....	622,145	2,379	624,524	13,217	555,718	568,935	+ 55,589
1901.....	685,287	6,863	692,150	3,446	474,816	478,262	+213,888
1902.....	683,259	21,000	704,259	5,091	389,857	394,948	+309,311
1903.....	635,446	10,760	646,206	11,144	722,876	734,020	− 87,814
1904.....	630,592	19,368	649,960	6,462	415,845	422,307	+227,653
1905.....	684,109	15,460	699,569	6,814	394,090	400,904	+298,665
1906.....	718,161	8,649	726,810	13,988	352,373	366,361	+360,449
1907.....	764,328	13,249	777,577	17,807	423,048	440,855	+336,722
1908.....	721,997	5,196	727,193	19,116	573,176	592,292	+134,901

DUTCH WEST INDIES.

1888.....	581,055	2,538	583,593	363,288	25,546	388,834	+194,759
1889.....	619,011	6,192	625,203	174,629	19,458	194,087	+431,116
1890.....	609,693	44,620	654,313	125,056	68,980	194,036	+460,277
1891.....	771,600	2,473	774,073	102,780	21,571	124,351	+649,722
1892.....	665,617	3,097	668,714	64,217	33,895	98,112	+570,602
1893.....	747,589	5,114	752,703	249,721	21,873	271,594	+481,109
1894.....	595,596	2,671	598,267	51,905	10,782	62,687	+535,580
1895.....	550,615	68,890	619,505	171,828	4,580	176,408	+443,097
1896.....	619,118	3,643	622,761	107,156	55,978	163,134	+459,627
1897.....	649,971	2,370	652,341	93,136	3,207	96,343	+555,998
1898.....	541,295	3,168	544,463	160,915	13,328	174,243	+370,220
1899.....	470,732	3,703	474,435	92,208	154,694	246,902	+227,533
1900.....	579,887	2,298	582,185	168,490	147,696	316,186	+265,999
1901.....	644,466	3,132	647,598	163,989	76,030	240,019	+407,579
1902.....	625,325	5,147	630,472	165,096	42,315	207,411	+423,061
1903.....	973,717	7,346	981,063	330,678	75,153	405,831	+575,232
1904.....	787,999	10,509	798,508	146,828	118,500	265,328	+533,180
1905.....	826,126	6,682	832,808	157,467	35,842	193,309	+639,499
1906.....	746,182	5,271	751,453	229,110	49,061	278,171	+473,282
1907.....	708,288	2,853	711,141	329,535	26,536	356,071	+355,070
1908.....	702,058	4,152	706,210	314,780	47,186	361,966	+344,244

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

FRENCH WEST INDIES.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	1,574,728	29,099	1,603,827	6,865	110,025	116,890	+1,486,937
1889	1,852,111	31,909	1,884,020	10,641	99,412	110,053	+1,773,967
1890	1,768,826	23,786	1,792,612	4,447	124,550	128,997	+1,663,615
1891	1,854,968	51,071	1,906,039	19,176	4,294	23,470	+1,882,569
1892	1,950,403	32,100	1,982,503	29,441	387	29,828	+1,952,675
1893	1,799,097	19,858	1,818,955	7,902	438	8,340	+1,810,615
1894	1,822,020	26,788	1,848,808	17,095	1,241	18,336	+1,830,472
1895	1,581,451	8,407	1,589,858	25,786	1,846	27,632	+1,562,226
1896	1,518,544	11,782	1,530,326	6,905	5,881	12,786	+1,517,540
1897	1,665,461	14,164	1,679,625	8,580	1,364	9,944	+1,669,681
1898	1,605,044	12,086	1,617,130	17,184	13,754	30,388	+1,586,242
1899	1,531,573	11,411	1,542,984	27,947	788	28,735	+1,514,249
1900	1,847,743	19,425	1,867,168	28,996	1,180	30,176	+1,836,992
1901	1,828,633	23,001	1,851,634	10,876	3,096	13,972	+1,837,662
1902	1,668,840	21,912	1,690,752	2,269	976	3,245	+1,687,507
1903	1,608,717	45,872	1,654,089	12,519	779	13,298	+1,640,791
1904	1,600,070	72,489	1,672,559	13,585	1,079	14,664	+1,657,895
1905	1,265,653	92,053	1,357,706	31,357	3,172	34,529	+1,323,177
1906	1,195,890	70,066	1,265,956	18,334	1,708	20,042	+1,245,914
1907	1,402,827	19,198	1,422,025	40,420	599	41,019	+1,381,006
1908	1,436,732	18,969	1,455,701	57,361	2,750	60,111	+1,395,590
				HAITI.			
1888	4,322,653	294,472	4,617,125	2,897,532	21,288	2,918,820	+1,698,305
1889	3,975,461	184,790	4,160,251	3,751,669	5,774	3,757,443	+ 402,808
1890	5,101,464	233,604	5,335,068	2,419,402	1,819	2,421,221	+2,913,847
1891	5,589,178	370,635	5,959,813	3,209,026	34,428	3,243,454	+2,716,359
1892	4,963,430	319,453	5,282,883	3,191,806	10,923	3,202,729	+2,080,154
1893	5,170,634	301,406	5,472,040	715,082	20,939	736,021	+4,736,019
1894	5,342,630	401,305	5,743,935	821,431	18,615	840,046	+4,903,889
1895	4,759,244	333,557	5,092,801	2,742,978	3,561	2,746,539	+2,346,262
1896	4,104,161	319,341	4,423,502	1,693,976	3,642	1,697,618	+2,725,884
1897	3,554,433	277,955	3,832,388	1,456,853	3,367	1,460,220	+2,372,168
1898	2,691,550	277,029	2,968,579	858,181	18,401	876,582	+2,091,997
1899	2,269,113	186,853	2,455,966	801,674	24,856	826,530	+1,629,436
1900	2,796,834	199,855	2,996,689	1,164,826	19,971	1,184,797	+1,811,892
1901	3,144,230	280,432	3,424,662	1,181,138	18,102	1,199,240	+2,225,422
1902	2,481,753	209,660	2,691,413	1,193,936	10,525	1,204,461	+1,486,952
1903	2,168,891	216,533	2,385,424	1,097,798	11,931	1,109,729	+1,275,695
1904	2,355,007	239,733	2,594,740	1,208,762	5,371	1,214,133	+1,380,607
1905	2,165,794	131,286	2,297,080	1,099,829	1,821	1,101,650	+1,195,430
1906	3,180,259	177,581	3,307,840	1,182,926	2,551	1,185,477	+2,122,363
1907	2,778,583	137,521	2,916,104	1,267,854	6,824	1,274,678	+1,641,426
1908	3,542,463	106,709	3,649,172	685,460	3,585	689,045	+2,960,127

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

WEST INDIES—Continued.

PORTO RICO.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	1,920,358	49,260	1,969,618	293,450	4,119,033	4,412,483	−2,442,865
1889	2,175,458	49,473	2,224,931	103,720	3,603,653	3,707,373	−1,482,442
1890	2,247,700	49,838	2,297,538	176,394	3,877,232	4,053,626	−1,756,088
1891	2,112,334	42,900	2,155,234	1,856,955	1,307,155	3,164,110	−1,008,876
1892	2,808,631	47,372	2,856,003	3,236,337	11,670	3,248,007	− 392,004
1893	2,502,788	7,819	2,510,607	3,994,673	13,950	4,008,623	−1,498,016
1894	2,705,646	14,862	2,720,508	3,126,895	8,739	3,135,634	− 415,126
1895	1,820,203	13,341	1,833,544	375,364	1,131,148	1,506,512	+ 327,032
1896	2,080,400	21,694	2,102,094	48,608	2,248,045	2,296,653	− 194,559
1897	1,964,850	24,038	1,988,888	101,711	2,079,313	2,181,024	− 192,136
1898	1,481,629	24,317	1,505,946	50,667	2,363,689	2,414,356	− 908,410
1899	2,633,400	52,448	2,685,848	309,683	2,870,144	3,179,827	− 493,979
1900	4,260,892	379,557	4,640,449	61,710	3,016,938	3,078,648	+1,561,801

SANTO DOMINGO.

1888	792,560	25,147	817,707	200,702	1,258,690	1,459,392	− 641,685
1889	1,150,651	29,368	1,180,019	303,757	1,150,504	1,454,261	− 274,242
1890	926,651	23,566	950,217	230,841	1,720,172	1,951,013	−1,000,796
1891	986,826	36,925	1,023,751	1,009,690	600,670	1,610,360	− 586,609
1892	984,188	35,262	1,019,450	2,279,267	14,481	2,293,748	−1,274,298
1893	1,108,733	34,746	1,143,479	2,368,620	27,695	2,396,315	−1,252,836
1894	1,715,782	52,820	1,768,602	3,164,062	36,790	3,200,852	−1,432,250
1895	1,318,919	42,148	1,361,067	477,707	1,036,876	1,514,583	− 153,516
1896	1,019,242	44,874	1,064,116	426,756	2,468,313	2,895,069	−1,830,953
1897	1,045,037	53,598	1,098,635	293,865	2,075,559	2,369,424	−1,270,789
1898	1,087,179	64,079	1,151,258	310,567	2,071,572	2,382,139	−1,230,881
1899	1,046,467	57,546	1,101,013	414,310	2,711,469	3,125,779	−2,021,766
1900	1,237,135	79,963	1,317,098	272,363	3,408,050	3,680,413	−2,363,315
1901	1,704,008	95,677	1,799,685	563,190	2,990,586	3,553,776	−1,754,091
1902	1,478,092	99,500	1,577,592	453,678	2,099,792	2,553,470	− 975,878
1903	1,281,807	89,951	1,371,758	670,666	2,163,010	2,833,676	−1,461,818
1904	1,450,391	93,363	1,543,754	1,096,017	1,789,415	2,885,432	−1,341,678
1905	1,581,223	85,566	1,666,789	1,142,023	3,522,186	4,664,209	−2,997,420
1906	1,890,803	127,448	2,018,251	1,182,553	1,903,785	3,086,338	−1,068,087
1907	2,413,684	96,133	2,509,817	1,879,971	1,490,928	3,370,899	− 861,082
1908	2,638,460	64,816	2,703,276	2,529,077	2,054,584	4,583,661	−1,880,385

[a] The commerce with Porto Rico is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts" (p. 376), and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 536).

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

NORTH AMERICA—Continued.

TOTAL NORTH AMERICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	75,467,869	4,527,628	79,995,497	41,628,204	98,190,714	139,818,918	−59,823,421
1889	85,511,993	4,038,483	89,550,476	47,765,148	103,100,669	150,865,817	−61,315,341
1890	89,293,916	4,806,494	94,100,410	46,306,751	102,061,955	148,368,706	−54,268,296
1891	92,388,252	4,160,877	96,549,129	87,145,559	76,080,520	163,226,079	−66,676,950
1892	101,463,351	4,102,883	105,566,184	131,399,394	42,654,787	174,054,181	−68,487,997
1893	113,952,989	5,835,900	119,788,889	136,858,611	46,874,101	183,732,712	−63,943,823
1894	111,476,589	8,216,623	119,693,212	130,377,405	36,585,154	166,962,559	−47,269,347
1895	101,948,290	6,627,304	108,575,594	75,416,250	58,499,432	133,915,682	−25,340,088
1896	107,967,869	8,599,627	116,567,496	58,996,229	67,880,897	126,877,126	−10,309,630
1897	116,221,989	8,736,472	124,958,461	58,986,070	46,937,988	105,924,058	+19,034,408
1898	131,148,450	8,479,391	139,627,841	41,583,441	49,793,366	91,376,807	+48,251,034
1899	147,629,391	10,302,316	157,931,707	47,500,826	64,650,085	112,150,911	+45,780,796
1900	176,611,003	10,983,622	187,594,625	52,987,980	77,047,241	130,035,221	+57,559,404
1901	185,112,926	11,421,534	196,534,460	58,071,121	87,086,983	145,158,104	+51,376,356
1902	192,707,121	11,263,959	203,971,080	70,889,097	80,187,427	151,076,524	+52,894,556
1903	203,030,823	12,451,946	215,482,769	74,587,090	115,149,385	189,736,475	+25,746,294
1904	222,218,181	12,691,778	234,909,959	86,977,442	117,801,510	198,778,952	+36,131,007
1905	247,445,486	13,124,749	260,570,235	90,577,175	136,051,970	227,229,^{1}45	+33,341,090
1906	294,546,176	13,836,806	308,382,982	99,533,244	135,820,078	235,353,322	+73,029,660
1907	335,568,927	14,271,714	349,840,641	112,767,907	150,808,442	263,576,349	+86,264,292
1908	313,254,061	11,420,658	324,674,719	100,701,378	138,114,520	238,815,898	+85,858,821

SOUTH AMERICA.

ARGENTINA.

1888	6,099,411	544,142	6,643,553	4,560,071	1,342,088	5,902,159	+ 741,394
1889	8,376,077	917,779	9,293,856	4,134,406	1,320,212	5,454,618	+ 3,839,238
1890	8,322,627	564,850	8,887,477	3,888,381	1,513,316	5,401,697	+ 3,485,780
1891	2,718,075	101,960	2,820,035	4,505,828	1,470,716	5,976,544	− 3,156,509
1892	2,643,325	284,463	2,927,488	3,921,623	1,422,175	5,343,798	− 2,416,310
1893	4,786,567	193,129	4,979,696	3,843,843	1,395,252	5,239,095	− 259,399
1894	4,593,418	269,328	4,862,746	2,687,999	809,031	3,497,030	+ 1,365,716
1895	4,399,216	56,947	4,456,163	6,835,982	839,288	7,675,270	− 3,219,107
1896	5,491,216	487,830	5,979,046	8,934,244	379,141	9,313,385	− 3,334,339
1897	5,945,202	439,782	6,384,984	9,845,917	926,710	10,772,627	− 4,387,643
1898	5,943,846	480,224	6,429,070	1,443,916	4,471,963	5,915,879	+ 513,191
1899	9,238,768	324,742	9,563,510	1,980,773	3,131,788	5,112,561	+ 4,450,949
1900	11,263,322	294,915	11,558,237	2,010,861	6,103,440	8,114,301	+ 3,443,933
1901	11,289,938	247,730	11,537,668	1,440,187	6,625,131	8,065,318	+ 3,472,350
1902	9,603,574	198,230	9,801,804	2,077,960	9,042,761	11,120,721	− 1,318,917
1903	11,279,044	158,526	11,437,570	2,537,090	6,893,188	9,430,278	+ 2,007,292
1904	16,730,157	171,860	16,902,017	2,595,667	7,239,494	9,835,161	+ 7,066,856
1905	23,501,113	62,913	23,564,056	3,342,564	12,012,337	15,354,901	+ 8,209,155
1906	32,575,959	97,400	32,673,359	4,520,630	13,358,433	18,879,063	+14,294,296
1907	32,042,330	121,006	32,163,336	3,877,777	12,837,548	16,715,325	+15,448,011
1908	31,671,066	187,089	31,858,155	2,510,057	8,514,041	11,024,098	+20,834,057

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

BOLIVIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	21,893	7,706	29,599	.....	.....	.....	+ 29,599
1889	6,838	.....	6,838	2,103	23	2,126	+ 4,712
1890	11,002	.....	11,002	30	.....	30	+ 10,972
1891	6,380	.....	6,380	3,734	.....	3,734	+ 2,646
1892	17,036	.....	17,036	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,036
1893	24,849	.....	24,849	5,328	148	5,476	+ 19,373
1894	10,071	.....	10,071	.....	.....	.....	+ 10,071
1895	10,888	.....	10,888	.....	.....	.....	+ 10,888
1896	21,839	68	21,907	.....	.....	.....	+ 21,907
1897	5,155	.....	5,155	.....	.....	.....	+ 5,155
1898	20,451	224	20,675	.....	.....	.....	+ 20,675
1899	31,298	.....	31,298	.....	.....	.....	+ 31,298
1900	59,223	.....	59,223	22	.....	22	+ 59,201
1901	152,285	30	152,315	.....	.....	.....	+ 152,315
1902	88,488	653	89,141	257	.....	257	+ 88,884
1903	49,107	.....	49,107	1,500	.....	1,500	+ 47,607
1904	54,344	.....	54,344	.....	.....	.....	+ 54,344
1905	105,962	79	106,041	.....	.....	.....	+ 106,041
1906	146,798	.....	146,798	.....	.....	.....	+ 146,798
1907	940,796	491	941,287	.....	.....	.....	+ 941,287
1908	1,225,223	1,015	1,226,238	384	.....	384	+1,225,854

BRAZIL.

1888	7,063,892	73,116	7,137,008	46,873,824	6,836,410	53,710,234	− 46,573,226
1889	9,276,511	74,570	9,351,081	55,468,476	4,935,328	60,403,804	− 51,052,723
1890	11,902,496	69,718	11,972,214	57,604,846	1,713,910	59,318,756	− 47,346,542
1891	14,049,273	70,973	14,120,246	80,887,444	2,343,151	83,230,595	− 69,110,349
1892	14,240,909	51,864	14,291,873	118,428,158	205,446	118,633,604	−104,341,731
1893	12,339,584	48,540	12,388,124	76,008,364	213,774	76,222,138	− 63,834,014
1894	13,827,914	38,092	13,866,006	79,295,660	64,499	79,360,159	− 65,494,153
1895	15,135,125	29,954	15,165,079	77,080,854	1,750,622	78,831,476	− 63,666,397
1896	14,222,934	35,253	14,258,187	67,277,998	3,782,048	71,060,046	− 56,801,859
1897	12,406,785	34,280	12,441,065	66,883,467	2,155,922	69,039,389	− 56,598,324
1898	13,262,951	55,085	13,318,036	58,709,543	3,040,826	61,750,369	− 48,432,333
1899	12,142,830	96,206	12,239,036	56,270,043	1,605,704	57,875,747	− 45,636,711
1900	11,481,094	97,025	11,578,119	55,204,311	2,869,146	58,073,457	− 46,495,338
1901	11,576,461	87,113	11,663,574	64,973,720	5,669,627	70,643,347	− 58,979,773
1902	10,310,647	80,483	10,391,130	73,660,261	5,517,776	79,178,037	− 68,786,907
1903	10,641,718	95,030	10,736,748	65,560,985	1,660,045	67,221,030	− 56,484,282
1904	10,955,546	91,310	11,046,856	75,670,974	481,771	76,152,745	− 65,105,889
1905	10,908,941	76,155	10,985,096	97,966,274	1,876,820	99,843,094	− 88,857,998
1906	14,422,089	108,382	14,530,471	79,675,091	741,433	80,416,524	− 65,886,053
1907	18,594,838	102,709	18,697,547	96,601,490	1,279,668	97,881,158	− 79,183,611
1908	19,364,238	125,839	19,490,077	74,462,813	115,051	74,577,864	− 55,087,787

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

CHILE.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	2,423,303	9,918	2,433,221	2,638,240	256,280	2,894,520	− 461,299
1889	2,967,254	5,540	2,972,794	2,543,761	78,864	2,622,625	+ 350,169
1890	3,219,465	6,899	3,226,364	2,987,188	196,066	3,183,249	+ 43,115
1891	3,133,991	11,634	3,145,625	3,261,734	186,556	3,448,290	− 302,665
1892	3,533,342	11,365	3,544,707	3,179,638	307,521	3,487,159	+ 57,548
1893	2,971,341	9,490	2,980,831	3,847,588	147,853	3,995,441	−1,014,610
1894	2,262,011	10,519	2,272,530	3,420,985	115,212	3,536,197	−1,263,667
1895	2,789,286	4,813	2,794,099	4,421,848	43,713	4,465,561	−1,671,462
1896	3,424,912	6,396	3,431,308	4,676,781	32,236	4,709,017	−1,277,209
1897	2,587,168	3,371	2,590,539	3,791,686	748	3,792,434	−1,201,895
1898	2,349,955	1,772	2,351,727	3,594,628	141,679	3,736,307	−1,384,580
1899	2,106,106	1,018	2,107,124	2,742,501	200,461	2,942,962	− 835,838
1900	3,282,761	4,804	3,287,565	6,845,326	267,500	7,112,826	−3,825,261
1901	5,282,405	12,321	5,294,726	8,352,681	330,598	8,683,279	−3,388,553
1902	3,710,423	4,099	3,714,522	7,539,675	201,084	7,740,759	−4,026,237
1903	4,030,279	8,596	4,038,875	9,010,664	369,540	9,380,204	−5,341,329
1904	4,798,526	26,331	4,824,857	10,518,560	257,250	10,775,810	−5,950,953
1905	5,372,040	19,317	5,391,357	10,695,067	376,546	11,071,613	−5,680,256
1906	8,657,723	9,504	8,667,227	16,761,901	183,575	16,945,476	−8,278,249
1907	10,181,410	14,247	10,195,657	18,217,912	69,117	18,287,029	−8,091,372
1908	9,175,739	18,911	9,194,650	14,615,621	162,190	14,777,811	−5,583,161

COLOMBIA.

1888	4,923,259	100,621	5,023,880	4,244,368	148,890	4,393,258	+ 630,622
1889	3,728,961	92,056	3,821,017	4,225,919	37,600	4,263,519	− 442,502
1890	2,522,351	63,477	2,585,828	3,570,594	4,659	3,575,253	− 989,425
1891	3,108,989	73,655	3,182,644	4,747,686	17,668	4,765,354	−1,582,710
1892	3,065,466	68,686	3,134,152	3,641,957	474,929	4,116,886	− 982,734
1893	3,047,620	108,157	3,155,777	1,499,527	2,073,391	3,572,918	− 417,141
1894	2,702,106	82,528	2,784,634	1,338,283	896,604	2,234,887	+ 549,747
1895	2,498,856	97,446	2,596,302	3,363,692	349,990	3,713,682	−1,117,380
1896	3,310,167	72,421	3,382,588	4,843,256	126,836	4,970,092	−1,587,504
1897	3,711,399	95,766	3,807,165	4,597,317	133,616	4,730,933	− 923,768
1898	3,204,440	72,817	3,277,257	4,666,452	517,152	5,183,604	−1,906,347
1899	2,990,074	52,020	3,042,094	4,422,067	704,661	5,126,731	−2,084,637
1900	2,668,289	42,399	2,710,688	5,723,735	584,079	4,307,814	−1,597,126
1901	3,095,165	46,887	3,142,052	2,762,254	468,398	3,230,652	− 88,600
1902	2,923,611	49,819	2,973,460	2,351,020	920,874	3,271,894	− 298,434
1903	4,246,762	58,867	4,305,629	3,422,236	793,332	4,215,568	+ 90,061
1904	4,600,766	60,125	4,660,891	6,595,768	1,353,443	7,949,211	−3,288,320
1905	3,528,027	59,762	3,582,789	5,469,036	942,757	6,411,793	−2,829,004
1906	3,464,238	27,182	3,491,420	5,894,242	1,190,245	7,084,487	−3,593,067
1907	3,054,719	29,999	3,084,718	5,327,688	980,992	6,308,680	−3,223,962
1908	3,407,193	45,182	3,452,375	5,411,737	969,018	6,380,755	−2,928,380

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

ECUADOR.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	810,567	2,968	813,535	1,115,552	3,075	1,118,627	− 305,092
1889	755,708	503	756,211	694,088	917	695,005	+ 61,206
1890	714,924	284	715,208	533,994	1,066	535,060	+ 180,148
1891	902,738	421	903,159	836,078	359	836,437	+ 66,722
1892	809,466	604	810,070	807,187	2,644	809,831	+ 239
1893	815,889	1,536	817,425	958,216	2,012	960,228	− 142,803
1894	759,474	1,704	761,178	816,012	472	816,484	− 55,306
1895	734,426	915	735,341	814,733	6,933	821,666	− 86,325
1896	688,042	1,374	689,416	763,633	10	763,643	− 74,227
1897	734,276	592	734,868	566,307	219	566,526	+ 168,342
1898	853,772	1,421	855,193	679,329	86,261	765,590	+ 89,603
1899	880,392	2,199	882,591	937,029	117,624	1,054,653	− 172,062
1900	1,215,064	944	1,216,008	1,397,356	127,022	1,524,378	− 308,370
1901	2,012,698	2,387	2,015,085	1,247,354	177,486	1,424,840	+ 590,245
1902	1,457,653	4,452	1,462,105	1,203,363	343,201	1,546,564	− 84,459
1903	1,345,413	7,749	1,353,162	1,411,780	313,071	1,724,851	− 371,689
1904	1,361,259	1,649	1,362,908	2,042,360	308,133	2,350,493	− 987,585
1905	1,748,085	2,293	1,750,378	2,048,099	454,076	2,502,175	− 751,797
1906	2,003,188	6,673	2,009,861	2,014,124	618,082	2,632,206	− 622,345
1907	1,720,966	5,323	1,726,289	2,361,532	698,041	3,059,573	−1,333,284
1908	1,905,439	3,687	1,909,126	2,076,847	324,341	2,401,188	− 492,062

FALKLAND ISLANDS.[a]

1896	688	.....	688	.....	.....	.....	+ 688
1897	800	.....	800	.....	.....	.....	+ 800
1898	1,010	.....	1,010	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,010
1901	797	.....	797	.....	.....	.....	+ 797
1902	1,005	.....	1,005	.....	18,120	18,120	−17,115
1905	440	.....	440	.....	.....	.....	+ 440
1906	1,430	.....	1,430	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,430
1908	606	.....	606	.....	16,916	16,916	−16,310

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1896.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

GUIANA.

BRITISH GUIANA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	1,651,711	65,700	1,717,411	5,755	2,816,627	2,822,382	−1,104,971
1889.....	1,643,249	53,020	1,696,269	14,135	4,512,046	4,526,181	−2,829,912
1890.....	2,011,122	95,223	2,106,345	1,659	4,325,316	4,326,975	−2,220,630
1891.....	1,761,350	97,392	1,858,742	977,659	3,905,547	4,883,206	−3,024,464
1892.....	1,885,542	47,757	1,933,299	4,362,994	210	4,363,204	−2,429,905
1893.....	1,953,012	47,663	2,000,675	5,028,848	330	5,029,178	−3,028,503
1894.....	2,360,938	53,782	2,414,720	4,223,887	83	4,223,970	−1,809,250
1895.....	1,681,830	20,801	1,705,631	486,375	2,035,329	2,521,704	− 816,073
1896.....	1,719,705	29,488	1,749,193	3,891	3,414,687	3,418,578	−1,669,385
1897.....	1,532,115	33,821	1,565,936	4,024	3,657,982	3,661,956	−2,096,020
1898.....	1,703,071	44,304	1,747,375	15,261	3,045,707	3,060,968	−1,313,593
1899.....	1,704,204	45,341	1,749,545	37,303	3,462,904	3,500,207	−1,750,662
1900.....	1,882,218	32,974	1,915,192	13,920	3,781,438	3,795,358	−1,880,166
1901.....	1,689,159	45,245	1,734,404	1,867	4,803,528	4,805,395	−3,070,991
1902.....	1,920,753	33,641	1,954,394	41,038	3,375,778	3,416,816	−1,462,422
1903.....	1,899,795	31,294	1,931,089	18,023	3,333,633	3,351,656	−1,420,567
1904.....	1,710,550	41,153	1,751,703	16,811	1,429,312	1,446,123	+ 305,580
1905.....	1,848,227	36,138	1,884,365	51,503	1,461,038	1,512,541	+ 371,824
1906.....	1,711,694	37,915	1,749,609	21,155	995,250	1,016,405	+ 733,204
1907.....	1,822,242	24,905	1,847,147	43,772	1,170,041	1,213,813	+ 633,334
1908.....	1,966,376	22,009	1,988,385	204,336	26,492	230,828	+1,757,557

DUTCH GUIANA.

1888.....	264,096	2,149	266,245	362,291	68,692	430,983	− 164,738
1889.....	254,626	7,949	262,575	375,285	84,958	460,243	− 197,668
1890.....	273,208	6,316	279,519	462,104	112,010	574,114	− 294,595
1891.....	249,704	4,279	253,983	589,859	134,331	724,190	− 470,207
1892.....	328,007	9,035	337,042	570,135	58	570,193	− 233,151
1893.....	361,725	8,634	373,359	1,079,667	43	1,079,710	− 706,351
1894.....	381,641	9,216	390,857	1,078,514	27	1,078,541	− 687,684
1895.....	338,687	4,822	343,509	723,246	132,262	855,508	− 511,999
1896.....	360,282	1,375	361,657	667,719	289,528	957,247	− 595,590
1897.....	383,439	897	384,336	655,264	381,424	1,036,688	− 652,352
1898.....	406,030	2,384	408,414	871,612	585,523	1,457,135	−1,048,721
1899.....	443,378	379	443,757	697,957	953,052	1,651,009	−1,207,252
1900.....	487,145	6,840	493,985	854,494	375,918	1,230,412	− 736,427
1901.....	606,481	4,506	610,987	889,667	383,061	1,272,731	− 661,744
1902.....	489,720	438	490,158	1,037,585	349,285	1,386,870	− 896,712
1903.....	558,760	2,073	560,833	573,219	301,235	874,454	− 313,621
1904.....	623,961	5,861	629,822	278,722	134,914	413,636	+ 216,186
1905.....	528,024	2,394	530,418	320,656	318,011	638,667	− 108,249
1906.....	570,890	1,573	572,463	402,498	305,870	708,368	− 135,905
1907.....	518,846	658	519,504	432,028	258,883	690,911	− 171,407
1908.....	644,283	1,134	645,417	531,935	248,434	780,369	− 134,952

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

GUIANA—Continued.

FRENCH GUIANA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	140,086	6,671	146,757	6,772	5,652	12,424	+134,333
1889	140,768	6,964	147,732	13,366	.....	13,366	+134,366
1890	154,859	6,074	160,933	17,647	.....	17,647	+143,286
1891	150,710	5,244	155,954	46,520	.....	46,520	+109,434
1892	149,777	6,950	156,727	5,850	.....	5,850	+150,877
1893	108,004	5,349	113,353	35,965	.....	35,965	+ 77,388
1894	98,837	7,020	105,857	23,400	.....	23,400	+ 82,457
1895	83,017	3,056	86,073	25,065	.....	25,065	+ 61,008
1896	100,697	3,157	103,854	31,419	.....	31,419	+ 72,435
1897	110,907	2,767	113,674	8,100	37	8,137	+105,537
1898	149,023	1,018	150,041	12,551	.....	12,551	+137,490
1899	168,670	1,420	170,090	37,764	165	37,929	+132,161
1900	187,972	1,938	189,910	37,552	12	37,564	+152,346
1901	197,701	2,306	200,007	54,018	.....	54,018	+145,989
1902	207,405	2,512	209,917	26,325	323	26,648	+183,269
1903	354,171	2,955	357,126	25,030	.....	25,030	+332,096
1904	237,432	718	238,150	17,842	.....	17,842	+220,308
1905	198,111	456	198,567	37,141	.....	37,141	+161,426
1906	265,453	2,760	268,213	38,383	.....	38,383	+229,830
1907	294,770	206	294,976	33,922	.....	33,922	+261,054
1908	332,682	1,592	334,174	33,136	.....	33,136	+301,038

PARAGUAY.[a]

1894	.....	.....	.....	887	114	1,001	− 1,001
1895	.....	.....	.....	10,239	35	10,274	− 10,274
1897	740	.....	740	.....	.....	.....	+ 740
1898	699	.....	699	.....	.....	.....	+ 699
1899	10,751	.....	10,751	160	.....	160	+ 10,591
1900	4,884	.....	4,884	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,884
1901	12,695	.....	12,695	.....	1,740	1,740	+ 10,955
1902	16,784	.....	16,784	210	1,749	1,959	+ 14,825
1903	13,021	.....	13,021	1,878	1,009	2,887	+ 10,134
1904	21,333	.....	21,333	266	150	416	+ 20,917
1905	39,130	.....	39,130	2,205	.....	2,205	+ 36,925
1906	51,917	.....	51,917	750	.....	750	+ 51,167
1907	173,560	.....	173,560	3,819	.....	3,819	+169,741
1908	100,568	.....	100,568	14,645	.....	14,645	+ 85,923

[a] Not separately enumerated prior to 1894.

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

PERU.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	865,160	5,011	870,171	308,113	927	309,040	+ 561,131
1889.....	773,244	7,591	780,835	307,761	6,271	314,032	+ 466,803
1890.....	1,418,561	8,740	1,427,301	325,853	25,842	351,695	+1,075,606
1891.....	1,396,207	3,784	1,399,991	369,405	17,113	386,518	+1,013,473
1892.....	1,002,977	4,058	1,007,035	555,959	35,341	591,300	+ 415,735
1893.....	635,135	1,586	636,721	811,872	7,296	819,168	— 182,447
1894.....	586,761	4,616	591,377	485,319	6,065	491,384	+ 99,993
1895.....	626,897	3,488	630,385	441,885	31,430	473,315	+ 157,070
1896.....	995,617	3,764	999,381	697,951	14,745	712,696	+ 286,685
1897.....	1,105,381	3,055	1,108,436	644,441	77,648	722,089	+ 386,347
1898.....	1,298,570	4,125	1,302,695	541,993	172,254	714,247	+ 588,448
1899.....	1,323,483	2,167	1,325,650	521,502	975,476	1,496,978	— 171,328
1900.....	1,658,060	4,415	1,662,475	635,268	1,487,275	2,122,543	— 460,068
1901.....	3,122,180	4,754	3,126,934	896,792	2,759,388	3,656,180	— 529,246
1902.....	2,555,730	3,265	2,558,995	1,267,476	2,001,935	3,269,411	— 710,416
1903.....	2,968,283	3,128	2,971,411	1,134,286	1,766,878	2,900,664	+ 70,747
1904.....	3,955,408	5,952	3,961,360	1,656,711	1,243,204	2,899,915	+1,061,445
1905.....	3,646,110	11,115	3,657,225	1,709,606	1,443,358	3,152,964	+ 504,261
1906.....	4,824,625	8,682	4,833,307	1,282,517	1,172,426	2,454,943	+2,378,364
1907.....	6,061,605	14,134	6,075,739	3,721,974	1,236,228	4,958,202	+1,117,537
1908.....	6,949,371	10,208	6,959,579	5,847,118	823,498	6,670,616	+ 288,963

URUGUAY.

1888.....	1,337,430	121,902	1,459,332	2,318,017	393,504	2,711,521	—1,252,189
1889.....	2,027,383	165,465	2,192,848	2,150,870	836,094	2,986,964	— 794,116
1890.....	3,210,112	141,762	3,351,874	1,723,367	31,546	1,754,903	+1,596,971
1891.....	1,032,937	43,638	1,076,575	2,193,745	162,994	2,356,739	—1,280,164
1892.....	907,067	31,963	939,030	1,883,927	596,669	2,480,596	—1,541,566
1893.....	902,144	58,462	960,606	1,535,880	87,500	1,623,380	— 662,774
1894.....	971,547	43,624	1,015,171	1,385,818	33,755	1,419,573	— 404,402
1895.....	1,240,025	21,976	1,262,001	2,409,349	290,299	2,699,648	—1,437,647
1896.....	1,401,073	80,127	1,481,200	3,236,255	6,173	3,242,428	—1,761,228
1897.....	1,045,266	168,160	1,213,426	3,514,841	213	3,515,054	—2,301,628
1898.....	1,130,239	84,009	1,214,248	296,880	1,475,600	1,772,480	— 558,232
1899.....	1,216,488	26,334	1,242,822	231,279	1,049,830	1,281,109	— 38,287
1900.....	1,745,705	71,015	1,816,720	321,308	1,526,769	1,848,077	— 31,357
1901.....	1,613,822	23,252	1,637,074	225,440	1,658,551	1,883,991	— 246,920
1902.....	1,542,125	44,334	1,586,459	301,329	2,219,250	2,520,579	— 934,120
1903.....	1,486,165	18,934	1,505,099	332,707	2,648,925	2,981,632	—1,476,533
1904.....	2,130,047	5,274	2,135,321	230,649	1,413,764	1,644,413	+ 490,908
1905.....	1,985,473	5,221	1,990,694	302,305	2,856,551	3,158,856	—1,168,162
1906.....	2,831,284	74,289	2,905,573	325,473	2,386,097	2,711,570	+ 194,003
1907.....	3,332,652	80,133	3,412,785	267,868	2,893,023	3,160,891	+ 251,894
1908.....	*3,806,753*	*61,908*	*3,868,661*	*222,881*	*1,141,915*	*1,364,796*	*+2,503,865*

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

SOUTH AMERICA—Continued.

VENEZUELA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	3,008,336	30,179	3,038,515	10,042,905	8,345	10,051,250	−7,012,735
1889	3,703,705	35,256	3,738,961	10,385,769	6,800	10,392,569	−6,653,608
1890	3,984,280	44,303	4,028,583	10,960,770	5,995	10,966,765	−6,938,182
1891	4,716,047	68,909	4,784,956	12,053,699	24,842	12,078,541	−7,293,585
1892	3,991,908	57,247	4,049,155	9,174,816	1,150,522	10,325,338	−6,276,183
1893	4,142,051	65,610	4,207,661	454,122	3,170,996	3,625,118	+ 582,543
1894	4,089,732	47,431	4,137,163	189,483	3,274,998	3,464,481	+ 672,682
1895	3,706,978	33,486	3,740,464	9,117,079	956,872	10,073,951	−6,333,487
1896	3,780,715	58,031	3,838,746	9,644,399	5,512	9,649,911	−5,811,165
1897	3,376,184	41,338	3,417,522	9,540,050	3,522	9,543,572	−6,126,050
1898	2,704,908	41,353	2,746,261	6,898,592	823,972	7,722,564	−4,976,303
1899	2,811,859	39,775	2,851,634	5,575,021	932,826	6,507,847	−3,656,213
1900	2,401,910	50,847	2,452,757	4,367,673	1,132,346	5,500,019	−3,047,262
1901	3,224,317	47,560	3,271,877	5,454,263	1,191,585	6,645,848	−3,373,971
1902	2,755,226	38,517	2,793,743	5,080,398	1,206,723	6,287,121	−3,493,378
1903	1,855,914	22,288	1,878,202	4,231,021	1,087,548	5,318,569	−3,440,367
1904	3,117,921	47,544	3,165,465	5,795,884	1,082,464	6,878,348	−3,712,883
1905	3,164,693	48,882	3,213,575	5,844,442	1,265,408	7,109,850	−3,896,275
1906	3,218,301	39,832	3,258,133	6,876,052	1,158,649	8,034,701	−4,776,568
1907	2,979,224	45,405	3,024,629	6,698,329	1,153,885	7,852,214	−4,827,585
1908	2,502,451	53,412	2,555,863	6,059,936	665,248	6,725,184	−4,169,321

TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA.

1888	28,609,144	970,083	29,579,227	72,475,908	11,880,490	84,356,398	− 54,777,171
1889	33,654,324	1,366,693	35,021,017	80,315,939	11,819,113	92,135,052	− 57,114,035
1890	37,745,002	1,007,646	38,752,648	82,076,418	7,929,726	90,006,144	− 51,253,496
1891	33,226,401	481,889	33,708,290	110,473,391	8,263,277	118,736,668	− 85,028,378
1892	32,573,922	573,692	33,147,614	146,532,244	4,195,515	150,727,759	−117,580,145
1893	32,090,871	518,206	32,639,077	95,109,220	7,098,595	102,207,815	− 69,568,738
1894	32,644,450	567,860	33,212,310	91,946,247	8,200,860	100,147,107	− 66,934,797
1895	33,248,231	277,704	33,525,935	105,780,347	6,436,773	112,167,120	− 78,641,185
1896	35,517,887	779,784	36,297,671	100,777,546	8,050,916	108,828,462	− 72,530,791
1897	32,944,817	823,829	33,768,646	100,051,414	7,337,991	107,389,405	− 73,620,759
1898	33,033,965	787,736	33,821,701	77,730,757	14,360,937	92,091,694	− 58,269,993
1899	35,068,301	591,601	35,659,902	73,453,399	13,134,494	86,587,893	− 50,927,991
1900	38,337,647	608,116	38,945,763	75,411,829	18,254,945	93,666,774	− 54,721,011
1901	43,876,104	524,091	44,400,195	86,298,243	24,069,099	110,367,342	− 65,967,147
1902	37,583,141	460,473	38,043,617	94,586,897	25,198,859	119,785,756	− 81,742,139
1903	40,728,432	409,440	41,137,872	88,260,419	19,167,904	107,428,323	− 66,290,451
1904	50,297,250	457,777	50,755,027	105,420,214	14,943,899	120,364,113	− 69,609,086
1905	56,569,376	324,755	56,894,131	127,788,898	23,006,902	150,795,800	− 93,901,669
1906	74,745,589	414,192	75,159,781	117,812,816	22,610,060	140,422,876	− 65,263,095
1907	81,717,958	439,216	82,157,174	137,588,111	22,577,426	160,165,537	− 78,008,363
1908	83,051,888	531,986	83,583,874	111,991,446	13,007,144	124,998,590	− 41,414,716

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA.

ADEN.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1893	570,332	.....	570,332	2,469,460	2,477	2,471,937	−1,901,605
1894	595,087	.....	595,087	1,660,109	530	1,660,639	−1,065,552
1895	636,887	910	637,797	1,344,565	38,108	1,382,673	− 744,876
1896	510,160	.....	510,160	1,655,907	193	1,656,100	−1,145,940
1897	989,897	1,500	991,397	1,503,451	348	1,503,802	− 512,405
1898	693,345	.....	693,345	2,014,525	3,231	2,017,756	−1,424,411
1899	993,741	.....	993,741	1,924,218	723	1,924,941	− 931,200
1900	1,490,094	149	1,490,243	1,537,785	4,550	1,542,335	− 52,092
1901	999,213	685	999,898	1,519,791	838	1,520,629	− 520,731
1902	916,896	.....	916,896	1,928,374	2,270	1,930,644	−1,013,748
1903	1,651,229	.....	1,651,229	2,318,786	9,868	2,328,654	− 677,425
1904	1,465,651	330	1,465,981	2,044,225	803	2,044,528	− 578,547
1905	1,172,854	.....	1,172,854	2,207,122	1,864	2,208,986	−1,036,132
1906	1,708,789	.....	1,708,789	2,311,550	688	2,312,238	− 603,449
1907	2,109,316	1,200	2,110,516	2,581,075	5,132	2,586,207	− 475,691
1908	1,097,277	.....	1,097,277	1,608,902	6,359	1,615,261	− 517,984

CHINESE EMPIRE.

1888	4,581,083	1,502	4,582,585	10,956,022	5,734,567	16,690,589	−12,108,004
1889	2,790,621	507	5,791,128	11,583,611	5,444,801	17,028,412	−11,237,284
1890	2,943,790	2,419	2,946,209	11,332,805	4,927,666	16,260,471	−13,314,262
1891	8,700,308	700	8,701,008	14,577,887	4,743,983	19,321,850	−10,620,842
1892	5,663,471	26	5,663,497	15,936,431	4,551,860	20,488,291	−14,824,794
1893	3,900,457	.....	3,900,457	15,469,945	5,166,590	20,636,535	−16,736,078
1894	5,858,488	3,938	5,862,426	13,348,786	3,786,242	17,135,028	−11,272,602
1895	3,602,741	1,099	3,603,840	16,958,428	3,587,401	20,545,829	−16,941,989
1896	6,921,136	797	6,921,933	18,195,233	3,827,771	22,023,004	−15,101,071
1897	11,916,888	7,515	11,924,433	17,288,264	3,115,598	20,403,862	− 8,479,429
1898	9,992,070	824	9,992,894	15,120,790	5,205,646	20,326,436	−10,333,542
1899	14,437,422	56,018	14,493,440	8,230,760	10,388,508	18,619,268	− 4,125,828
1900	15,213,285	45,882	15,259,167	14,496,283	12,400,643	26,896,926	−11,637,759
1901	10,287,312	118,522	10,405,834	7,764,244	10,539,462	18,303,706	− 7,897,872
1902	24,531,118	191,788	24,722,906	10,916,457	10,139,373	21,055,830	+ 3,667,076
1903	18,780,580	117,583	18,898,163	13,300,107	13,348,739	26,648,846	− 7,750,683
1904	12,752,143	110,289	12,862,432	20,679,247	8,665,834	29,345,081	−16,482,649
1905	53,301,133	152,252	53,453,385	18,403,900	9,480,618	27,884,518	+25,568,867
1906	43,660,764	113,611	43,774,375	19,089,644	9,441,563	28,531,207	+15,243,168
1907	25,575,472	129,060	25,704,532	20,322,307	13,114,235	33,436,542	− 7,732,010
1908	22,330,439	13,218	22,343,657	17,258,918	8,762,004	26,020,922	− 3,677,265

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1896; from 1893 to 1895 stated as "All other British possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES.

BRITISH EAST INDIES.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	3,745,695	17	3,745,712	11,200,860	7,205,433	18,406,293	−14,660,581
1889	4,330,413	.....	4,330,413	12,963,895	7,065,706	20,029,601	−15,699,188
1890	4,655,256	723	4,655,979	11,957,171	8,847,148	20,804,319	−16,148,340
1891	4,399,544	559	4,400,103	16,650,014	6,706,975	23,356,989	−18,956,886
1892	3,674,141	166	3,674,307	19,741,725	5,031,382	24,773,107	−21,098,800
1893	3,152,679	81	3,152,760	20,525,890	5,442,664	25,968,554	−22,815,794
1894	4,328,757	346	4,329,103	9,477,205	5,352,456	14,829,661	−10,500,558
1895	2,851,835	2,106	2,853,941	16,080,268	5,185,745	21,266,013	−18,412,072
1896	3,219,296	6,072	3,225,368	17,052,873	2,717,685	20,370,558	−17,145,190
1897	3,842,039	2,872	3,844,911	17,643,021	2,924,101	20,567,122	−16,722,211
1898	4,694,663	1,350	4,696,013	18,356,464	8,881,995	27,238,459	−22,542,446
1899	4,338,819	3,117	4,341,936	23,097,494	9,462,818	32,560,312	−28,218,376
1900	4,882,690	9,633	4,892,323	30,785,256	14,570,720	45,355,976	−40,463,653
1901	6,248,408	3,396	6,251,804	29,054,645	14,827,848	43,882,493	−37,630,689
1902	4,620,983	893	4,621,876	32,092,584	16,328,634	48,421,218	−43,799,342
1903	4,788,067	1,000	4,789,067	35,927,407	15,899,366	51,826,773	−47,037,706
1904	6,671,970	1,712	6,673,682	33,368,201	14,307,127	47,675,328	−41,001,646
1905	7,544,061	3,877	7,547,938	37,482,189	16,208,022	53,690,211	−46,142,273
1906	7,449,839	4,863	7,454,702	45,779,993	21,396,846	67,176,839	−59,722,137
1907	9,008,273	11,453	9,019,726	51,554,038	32,265,705	83,819,743	−74,800,017
1908	11,845,780	41,078	11,886,858	34,364,746	27,124,541	61,489,287	−49,602,429

DUTCH EAST INDIES.

1888	2,359,803	598	2,360,401	3,030,785	275,841	3,306,626	− 946,225
1889	2,249,066	538	2,249,604	3,153,371	2,053,883	5,207,254	− 2,957,650
1890	1,799,306	.....	1,799,306	3,060,997	2,730,253	5,791,250	− 3,991,944
1891	2,102,942	.....	2,102,942	3,360,284	3,418,708	6,778,992	− 4,676,050
1892	1,372,035	.....	1,372,035	6,856,585	58,153	6,914,748	− 5,542,708
1893	1,183,599	6	1,183,605	8,081,981	14,607	8,696,588	− 7,512,983
1894	1,722,442	434	1,722,876	11,239,656	39,069	11,278,725	− 9,555,849
1895	1,147,019	296	1,147,315	2,024,685	5,702,597	7,727,282	− 6,579,967
1896	1,576,316	.....	1,576,316	3,308,030	11,455,996	14,854,026	−13,277,710
1897	2,093,498	611	2,094,109	2,447,846	13,157,020	15,604,866	−13,510,757
1898	1,201,405	11	1,201,416	3,224,907	11,304,428	14,529,335	−13,327,919
1899	1,548,936	37	1,548,973	1,461,505	19,852,440	21,313,945	−19,764,972
1900	1,533,302	847	1,534,149	3,695,043	24,191,771	27,886,814	−26,352,665
1901	2,060,958	3,747	2,064,705	2,031,626	16,994,855	19,026,481	−16,961,776
1902	2,074,791	1,500	2,076,291	2,412,673	12,336,568	14,749,241	−12,672,950
1903	1,184,880	6	1,184,886	2,033,792	13,293,540	16,232,332	−15,047,446
1904	1,609,718	.....	1,609,718	2,817,240	7,508,432	10,325,672	− 8,715,954
1905	1,666,339	3,466	1,669,805	2,635,987	15,826,661	18,462,648	−16,792,843
1906	1,766,054	105	1,766,159	3,383,658	17,191,868	20,575,521	−18,809,362
1907	2,041,028	.....	2,041,028	3,235,394	8,165,671	11,401,065	− 9,360,037
1908	2,155,445	26,507	2,181,952	3,050,860	11,044,504	14,095,364	−11,913,412

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

EAST INDIES—Continued.

FRENCH EAST INDIES.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	212,155		212,155				+212,155
1889	319,427		319,427				+319,427
1890	93,157		93,157				+ 93,157
1891	188,629		188,629	14		14	+188,615
1892	140,427		140,427				+140,427
1893	156,020		156,020				+156,020
1894	193,049		193,049				+193,049
1895	69,136		69,136				+ 69,136
1896	163,955		163,955	78,158		78,158	+ 85,797
1897	135,183		135,183				+135,183
1898	152,265		152,265				+152,265
1899	7,632		7,632				+ 7,632
1900	207,587		207,587	4		4	+207,583
1901	58,333		58,333				+ 58,333
1902	1,310		1,310	6,882		6,882	− 5,572
1903	141,316		141,316	11		11	+141,305
1904	18,876		18,876	27,999		27,999	− 9,123
1905	127,595		127,595	17,461		17,461	+110,134
1906	8,672		8,672	9,950	2,123	12,073	− 3,401
1907	338,874		338,874				+338,874
1908	602,169		602,169				+602,169

PORTUGUESE EAST INDIES.[a]

1890				2,147		2,147	− 2,147
1891				278		278	− 278
1896				603		603	− 603
1897				519		519	− 519
1899					9	9	− 9
1900					529	529	− 529
1901	1,034		1,034				+ 1,034
1903	82		82		28	28	+ 54
1904	52		52	12,343	153	12,496	− 12,444
1905	221		221				+ 221
1906	420		420				+ 420
1907	217		217				+ 217

[a] Not separately stated from 1892 to 1895; in 1898 included in "All other Portuguese possessions," in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

HONGKONG.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	3,345,477	6,475	3,351,952	645,863	799,911	1,445,774	+1,906,178
1889.....	3,675,594	10,790	3,686,384	513,108	967,158	1,480,266	+2,206,118
1890.....	4,434,041	4,512	4,439,153	290,059	679,686	969,745	+3,469,408
1891.....	4,743,498	25,199	4,768,697	270,615	292,660	563,275	+4,205,422
1892.....	4,887,350	6,699	4,894,049	376,483	386,840	763,323	+4,130,726
1893.....	4,214,576	2,026	4,216,602	372,696	505,382	878,078	+3,338,524
1894.....	4,208,128	1,719	4,209,847	253,289	639,222	892,511	+3,317,336
1895.....	4,244,895	8,145	4,253,040	353,546	422,930	776,476	+3,476,564
1896.....	4,681,380	9,821	4,691,201	855,954	563,170	1,419,124	+3,272,077
1897.....	6,052,180	7,859	6,060,039	617,537	306,305	923,842	+5,136,197
1898.....	6,233,607	31,593	6,265,200	283,752	462,765	746,517	+5,518,683
1899.....	7,637,041	95,484	7,732,525	1,359,907	1,119,367	2,479,274	+5,253,251
1900.....	8,475,430	10,548	8,485,978	435,159	821,108	1,256,267	+7,229,711
1901.....	7,946,695	63,153	8,009,848	467,426	948,986	1,416,412	+6,593,436
1902.....	7,961,977	68,132	8,030,109	380,360	897,395	1,277,755	+6,752,354
1903.....	8,711,092	61,361	8,772,453	433,743	926,162	1,359,905	+7,412,548
1904.....	10,448,954	9,600	10,458,554	476,012	1,043,200	1,519,212	+8,939,342
1905.....	10,755,201	14,353	10,769,554	501,290	1,048,138	1,552,428	+9,217,126
1906.....	7,032,883	12,071	7,044,907	813,154	1,015,886	1,829,040	+5,215,867
1907.....	8,257,207	75,001	8,332,208	1,380,930	1,359,712	2,740,642	+5,591,566
1908.....	8,888,492	86,669	8,975,161	674,479	1,454,777	2,129,256	+6,845,905

JAPAN.

1888.....	4,208,121	6,261	4,214,382	16,709,426	1,912,150	18,621,576	−14,407,194
1889.....	4,615,712	4,273	4,619,985	14,443,929	2,244,063	16,687,992	−12,068,007
1890.....	5,227,186	5,457	5,232,643	18,910,555	2,192,769	21,103,324	−15,870,681
1891.....	4,800,650	7,043	4,807,693	15,966,638	3,342,560	19,309,198	−14,501,505
1892.....	3,288,282	1,829	3,290,111	20,134,718	3,655,484	23,790,202	−20,500,091
1893.....	3,189,711	5,783	3,195,494	22,296,110	5,158,110	27,454,220	−24,258,726
1894.....	3,981,377	5,438	3,986,815	15,380,802	4,045,720	19,426,522	−15,439,707
1895.....	4,559,242	75,475	4,634,717	16,951,055	6,744,902	23,695,957	−19,061,240
1896.....	7,640,250	49,435	7,689,685	20,462,456	5,074,582	25,537,038	−17,847,353
1897.....	13,233,970	21,508	13,255,478	18,808,609	5,201,147	24,009,756	−10,754,278
1898.....	20,354,689	30,852	20,385,541	19,963,715	5,259,895	25,223,610	− 4,838,069
1899.....	17,158,970	105,718	17,264,688	15,553,932	11,162,882	26,716,814	− 9,452,126
1900.....	29,042,536	44,939	29,087,475	20,566,198	12,182,704	32,748,902	− 3,661,427
1901.....	18,656,899	343,741	19,000,640	16,096,498	13,133,045	29,229,543	−10,228,903
1902.....	21,139,726	346,157	21,485,883	21,990,715	15,562,063	37,552,778	−16,066,895
1903.....	20,820,823	112,869	20,933,692	23,218,905	15,924,823	44,143,728	−23,210,036
1904.....	24,675,289	305,132	24,980,421	34,071,356	12,466,122	46,537,478	−21,557,057
1905.....	51,215,748	503,935	51,719,683	37,512,942	14,308,687	51,821,629	− 101,946
1906.....	37,956,290	508,662	38,464,952	36,124,863	16,426,657	52,551,520	−14,086,568
1907.....	38,517,053	252,974	38,770,027	50,351,329	18,559,265	68,910,594	−30,140,567
1908.....	41,315,454	116,873	41,432,327	51,982,990	16,124,555	68,107,545	−26,675,218

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

KOREA.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1892	.....	.....	.....	608	.....	608	− 608
1893	.....	.....	.....	13	66	79	− 79
1895	.....	.....	.....	67	33	100	− 100
1896	32	.....	32	4	78	82	− 50
1897	509	.....	509	.....	.....	.....	+ 509
1898	125,936	.....	125,936	.....	.....	.....	+ 125,936
1899	141,679	.....	141,679	408	.....	408	+ 141,271
1900	126,965	.....	126,965	105	.....	105	+ 126,860
1901	215,545	6	215,551	453	315	768	+ 214,783
1902	251,563	.....	251,563	.....	.....	.....	+ 251,563
1903	171,400	.....	171,400	.....	22	22	+ 171,378
1904	387,579	.....	387,579	158	137	290	+ 387,289
1905	1,012,765	493	1,013,258	403	425	828	+1,012,430
1906	1,065,253	41	1,065,294	67	151	218	+1,065,076
1907	1,459,223	.....	1,459,223	999	121	1,120	+1,458,103
1908	1,563,113	.....	1,563,113	2,558	487	3,045	+1,560,068

RUSSIA, ASIATIC.[b]

1888	151,131	2,223	153,354	129,510	2,879	132,389	+ 20,965
1889	108,592	596	109,188	105,067	5,471	110,538	− 1,350
1890	127,966	837	128,803	103,184	74	103,258	+ 25,545
1891	161,080	500	161,580	103,216	351	103,567	+ 58,013
1892	119,684	516	120,200	319,901	266	320,167	− 199,967
1893	145,591	.....	145,591	379,938	1,981	381,919	− 236,328
1894	163,855	.....	163,855	354,046	1,430	355,476	− 191,621
1895	202,852	2,085	204,937	440,332	681	441,013	− 236,076
1896	566,512	1,490	568,002	345,805	844	346,649	+ 221,353
1897	413,942	.....	413,942	200,551	870	201,421	+ 212,521
1898	618,015	.....	618,015	110,741	309	111,050	+ 506,965
1899	1,541,197	1,929	1,543,126	112,862	700	113,562	+1,429,564
1900	3,046,967	3,135	3,050,102	245	763	1,008	+3,049,094
1901	1,502,912	2,930	1,505,842	3,309	130	3,529	+1,502,313
1902	1,029,327	893	1,030,220	19,192	14,991	34,183	+ 996,037
1903	801,976	452	802,428	6,837	21,393	28,230	+ 774,198
1904	327,257	4,927	332,184	129,327	6,812	136,169	+ 196,015
1905	332,069	1,385	333,454	125,094	12,580	137,674	+ 195,780
1906	2,806,163	7,381	2,813,544	263,136	19,071	282,207	+2,531,337
1907	1,998,502	5,697	2,004,199	617,374	527,371	1,144,745	+ 859,454
1908	2,064,756	8,159	2,072,915	209,517	132,080	341,627	+1,731,288

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1892 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation; in 1894 no transactions were reported.

[b] For total commerce with Russia, including Russia in Europe and Asia, see page 368.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

TURKEY IN ASIA.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	143,861	.....	143,861	757,665	2,301,823	3,059,488	−2,915,627
1889	45,371	.....	45,371	808,368	2,206,868	3,015,236	−2,969,865
1890	29,669	.....	29,669	656,793	1,780,315	2,437,108	−2,407,439
1891	92,802	.....	92,802	1,259,663	1,550,630	2,810,293	−2,717,491
1892	177,341	58	177,399	1,374,013	1,524,820	2,898,833	−2,721,434
1893	132,786	.....	132,786	1,330,796	2,202,401	3,533,197	−3,400,411
1894	106,963	199	107,162	1,298,299	906,674	2,204,973	−2,097,811
1895	130,236	.....	130,236	2,077,732	1,012,219	3,089,951	−2,959,715
1896	40,912	336	41,248	2,003,631	1,262,574	3,266,205	−3,224,957
1897	74,661	238	74,899	2,814,893	1,194,134	4,009,027	−3,934,128
1898	242,992	198	243,190	718,252	1,606,786	2,325,078	−2,081,888
1899	167,173	570	167,743	1,523,574	1,760,676	3,284,250	−3,116,507
1900	225,063	692	226,655	1,581,859	2,241,512	3,823,371	−3,596,716
1901	191,249	2,913	194,162	1,728,301	2,169,553	3,897,854	−3,703,692
1902	169,452	325	169,777	1,580,737	2,379,657	3,960,394	−3,790,617
1903	271,827	4,495	276,322	1,690,206	3,207,222	4,897,428	−4,621,106
1904	646,983	2,002	648,985	1,740,863	3,955,666	5,696,529	−5,047,544
1905	358,273	2,499	360,772	2,134,675	3,887,201	6,021,876	−5,661,104
1906	645,578	.....	645,578	2,207,013	4,278,736	6,485,749	−5,840,171
1907	628,716	.....	628,716	1,632,344	6,034,083	7,666,427	−5,037,711
1908	554,978	403	555,376	1,956,273	4,248,788	6,205,061	−5,649,685

ALL OTHER COUNTRIES AND PORTS IN ASIA.

1888	163,940	810	164,750	2,329	26,611	28,940	+ 135,810
1889	288,126	.....	288,126	16,940	24,152	41,092	+ 247,034
1890	371,901	.....	371,901	3,816	31,395	35,211	+ 336,690
1891	329,854	.....	329,854	26,429	1,337	27,766	+ 302,088
1892	258,325	.....	258,325	161,593	27,384	188,977	+ 69,348
1893	139,039	.....	139,039	73,894	1,382	75,276	+ 63,763
1894	297,628	.....	297,628	59,363	4,138	63,501	+ 234,127
1895	427,895	.....	427,895	41,340	42,403	83,743	+ 344,152
1896	242,129	.....	242,129	12,124	28,647	40,771	+ 201,358
1897	480,005	.....	480,005	36,755	33,625	70,380	+ 409,625
1898	433,626	860	433,476	4,797	71,555	76,352	+ 357,624
1899	124,678	.....	124,678	24,109	54,322	78,431	+ 46,247
1900	523,656	29,507	553,163	259,419	70,674	330,093	+ 223,070
1901	682,885	176	683,061	304,452	91,744	396,196	+ 286,865
1902	616,326	20,920	637,246	623,124	70,602	693,726	− 56,480
1903	787,958	20	787,978	119,112	117,305	236,417	+ 551,561
1904	712,440	443	712,883	23,372	165,999	188,371	+ 524,512
1905	335,746	345	336,091	10,636	174,096	184,732	+ 151,359
1906	703,948	.....	703,948	15,685	324,424	339,059	+ 364,889
1907	2,294,398	.....	2,294,398	96,854	671,488	768,342	−1,526,056
1908	9,072,417	1,610	9,074,027	112,501	1,047,747	1,160,248	+7,913,779

*For total commerce with Turkey, including Turkey in Europe and Asia, see page 368.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

ASIA—Continued.

TOTAL ASIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	18,911,266	17,886	18,929,152	43,432,460	18,259,215	61,691,675	− 42,762,523
1889	18,422,922	16,704	18,439,626	43,948,289	20,012,102	63,600,391	− 45,160,765
1890	19,682,872	13,948	19,696,820	46,317,527	21,189,306	67,506,833	− 47,810,013
1891	25,519,307	34,001	25,553,308	52,215,038	20,057,184	72,272,222	− 46,718,914
1892	19,581,056	9,294	19,590,350	64,902,057	15,236,194	80,138,251	− 60,547,901
1893	16,214,458	7,896	16,222,354	69,131,816	18,493,130	87,624,446	− 71,402,092
1894	20,860,687	12,074	20,872,761	51,411,446	14,774,951	66,186,397	− 45,313,636
1895	17,235,851	89,206	17,325,057	54,927,463	22,698,911	77,626,364	− 60,301,307
1896	25,562,078	67,951	25,630,029	64,660,778	24,931,540	89,592,318	− 63,962,289
1897	39,232,772	42,133	39,274,905	61,361,449	25,933,148	87,294,597	− 48,019,692
1898	44,642,618	65,178	44,707,791	59,797,983	32,796,610	92,594,593	− 47,886,802
1899	48,097,288	262,873	48,360,161	53,288,769	53,802,445	107,091,214	− 58,731,053
1900	64,768,475	145,332	64,913,807	73,357,356	66,484,974	139,842,330	− 74,928,523
1901	48,851,443	539,269	49,390,712	58,970,835	58,706,776	117,677,611	− 68,286,899
1902	63,313,469	630,608	63,944,077	71,951,098	57,731,553	129,682,651	− 65,738,574
1903	58,061,230	297,786	58,359,016	84,953,906	62,748,468	147,702,374	− 89,343,358
1904	59,716,912	434,435	60,151,347	95,389,388	48,119,815	143,509,153	− 83,357,806
1905	127,822,005	682,605	128,504,610	101,034,699	60,948,292	161,982,991	− 33,478,381
1906	104,804,873	646,737	105,451,610	109,998,658	70,097,013	180,095,671	− 74,644,061
1907	92,228,279	475,385	92,703,664	131,772,644	80,702,783	212,475,427	−119,771,763
1908	101,490,315	294,517	101,784,832	111,221,774	69,945,842	181,167,616	− 79,382,784

OCEANIA.

BRITISH AUSTRALASIA.[a]

1888	11,076,053	92,626	11,168,679	2,635,170	2,392,609	5,027,779	+ 6,140,900
1889	12,252,147	69,833	12,321,980	2,397,994	3,600,217	5,998,211	+ 6,323,769
1890	11,168,081	98,403	11,266,484	2,176,462	2,101,214	4,277,676	+ 6,988,808
1891	12,891,679	125,453	13,017,132	3,717,062	2,521,959	6,239,021	+ 6,778,111
1892	11,246,474	140,203	11,386,677	4,441,496	4,050,810	8,492,306	+ 2,894,371
1893	7,818,130	103,098	7,921,228	4,853,765	2,413,043	7,266,808	+ 654,420
1894	8,055,032	76,907	8,131,939	2,455,587	1,561,438	4,017,025	+ 4,114,914
1895	8,938,760	75,508	9,014,268	3,964,285	656,543	4,620,828	+ 4,393,440
1896	12,674,001	74,073	12,748,074	6,982,826	596,433	7,579,259	+ 5,168,815
1897	17,366,063	94,220	17,460,283	5,348,699	551,445	5,900,144	+11,560,139
1898	15,520,987	88,876	15,609,863	2,398,960	3,179,938	5,578,898	+10,030,965
1899	19,624,896	152,233	19,777,129	2,485,440	1,016,962	3,502,402	+16,274,727
1900	26,583,784	141,918	26,725,702	1,919,181	3,549,012	5,468,196	+21,257,506
1901	30,577,345	149,342	30,726,687	1,781,402	2,986,259	4,767,661	+25,959,026
1902	28,278,015	97,184	28,375,199	2,245,830	3,140,679	5,386,509	+22,988,690
1903	32,510,118	239,277	32,749,395	3,025,340	3,942,843	6,968,183	+25,781,212
1904	27,313,846	87,600	27,401,446	3,389,129	3,745,279	7,134,408	+20,267,038
1905	26,263,186	90,125	26,353,311	4,671,374	7,221,540	11,892,914	+14,460,397
1906	28,936,236	64,911	29,001,147	5,092,700	6,422,713	11,515,413	+17,485,734
1907	31,953,632	112,233	32,065,865	7,226,078	10,409,459	17,635,537	+14,430,328
1908	34,675,694	107,329	34,783,023	7,901,245	6,325,591	14,226,836	+20,556,187

[a] Includes New Zealand.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

ALL OTHER BRITISH OCEANIA.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (—).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1896	70,489	18	70,507	37,997	219	38,216	+ 32,219
1897	66,110	242	66,352	40,865	106	40,971	+ 25,381
1898	44,725	.....	44,725	68,544	61	68,605	— 23,880
1899	66,643	.....	66,643	952,435	597	953,032	— 886,389
1900	168,896	.....	168,896	2,023,803	350	2,024,153	— 1,855,257
1901	145,913	155	146,068	1,542,412	449	1,542,861	— 1,396,793
1902	205,421	1,233	206,654	1,475,798	918	1,476,716	— 1,270,062
1903	102,157	180	102,337	2,094,012	3,849	2,097,861	— 1,995,524
1904	57,949	180	58,129	486,854	786	487,640	— 429,511
1905	72,352	1,738	74,090	58,251	78	58,329	+ 15,761
1906	270,690	.....	270,690	79,837	107	79,944	+ 190,746
1907	46,272	8	46,280	103,928	167	104,095	— 57,815
1908	141,565	165	141,730	66,154	54	66,208	+ 75,522

FRENCH OCEANIA.

1888	305,261	21,019	326,280	102,390	14,059	116,449	+209,831
1889	343,034	19,081	362,115	155,106	9,830	164,936	+197,179
1890	340,323	19,769	360,092	160,461	11,897	172,358	+187,734
1891	342,050	30,835	372,885	303,905	15,402	319,307	+ 53,578
1892	305,490	38,058	343,548	248,979	7,242	256,221	+ 87,327
1893	274,720	21,488	296,208	419,241	4,705	423,946	—127,738
1894	316,791	13,799	330,590	364,715	2,524	367,239	— 36,649
1895	233,161	19,490	252,651	191,071	18,700	209,771	+ 42,880
1896	209,781	9,470	219,251	243,675	7,637	251,312	— 32,061
1897	316,401	13,963	330,364	370,388	7,756	378,144	— 47,780
1898	289,285	11,399	300,684	172,233	12,888	185,121	+115,563
1899	274,576	12,548	287,124	289,550	1,007	290,557	— 3,433
1900	313,960	9,178	323,138	436,748	959	437,707	—114,569
1901	398,362	12,857	411,219	649,328	8,008	657,336	—246,117
1902	337,770	15,869	353,639	678,367	517	678,884	—325,245
1903	423,622	15,648	439,270	578,576	881	579,457	—140,187
1904	390,811	17,099	407,910	621,197	501	621,698	—213,788
1905	324,895	14,662	339,557	724,067	3,006	727,073	—387,516
1906	325,531	15,823	341,354	833,158	1,954	835,112	—493,758
1907	322,920	19,306	342,226	533,985	882	534,867	—192,641
1908	326,405	20,099	346,504	542,780	413	543,193	—196,689

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1896 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation. Includes Tonga, Samoa, Auckland, Fiji, etc.

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

GERMAN OCEANIA.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1897	11,102	.....	11,102	4,594	.....	4,594	+ 6,508
1898	8,721	.....	8,721	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,721
1899	27,573	.....	27,573	.....	.....	.....	+ 27,573
1900	10,695	.....	10,695	504	157	621	+ 10,074
1901	46,672	.....	46,672	5,353	28	5,381	+ 41,291
1902	45,041	292	45,333	11,626	26	11,652	+ 33,681
1903	138,601	.....	138,601	25,188	254	25,442	+113,159
1904	150,245	51	150,296	165	140	305	+149,991
1905	111,766	102	111,868	51,572	629	52,201	+ 59,667
1906	69,024	92	69,116	939	323	1,262	+ 67,854
1907	70,398	.....	70,398	63	393	456	+ 69,942
1908	56,193	19	56,212	54,091	315	54,406	+ 1,806

GUAM.[b]

1896	11,244	.....	11,244	5,320	.....	5,320	+ 5,924
1897	.....	.....	.....	5,047	.....	5,047	− 5,047
1898	4,070	.....	4,070	8,778	33	8,811	− 4,741
1899	6,883	.....	6,883	10,325	324	10,649	− 3,766
1900	13,247	.....	13,247	1,320	.....	1,320	+ 11,927
1901	34,223	468	34,691	1,040	4	1,044	+ 33,647
1902	18,491	255	18,746	.....	.....	.....	+ 18,746

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.[c]

1888	3,025,898	59,305	3,085,203	11,050,038	10,341	11,060,379	− 7,975,176
1889	3,336,040	39,621	3,375,661	12,832,910	14,830	12,847,740	− 9,472,079
1890	4,606,900	104,517	4,711,417	12,309,758	4,150	12,313,908	− 7,602,491
1891	4,935,911	171,301	5,107,212	13,865,648	29,949	13,895,597	− 8,788,385
1892	3,662,018	119,610	3,781,628	8,062,076	13,806	8,075,882	− 4,294,254
1893	2,717,838	110,325	2,827,663	9,087,856	58,911	9,146,767	− 6,319,104
1894	3,217,713	88,474	3,306,187	9,969,981	95,336	10,065,317	− 6,759,130
1895	3,648,472	74,585	3,723,057	7,870,804	18,057	7,888,961	− 4,165,904
1896	3,928,187	57,520	3,985,707	11,743,343	14,361	11,757,704	− 7,771,997
1897	4,622,581	67,494	4,690,075	13,663,012	24,787	13,687,799	− 8,997,724
1898	5,773,672	133,483	5,907,155	17,166,156	21,224	17,187,380	−11,280,225
1899	9,006,671	298,799	9,305,470	17,809,121	22,342	17,831,463	− 8,525,993
1900	13,077,506	431,642	13,509,148	20,689,613	18,290	20,707,903	− 7,198,755

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1897 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.
[b] Not separately stated prior to 1896 in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation. From 1896 to 1898 includes all Spanish Oceania. The commerce of the United States with Guam is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1902. See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 538).
[c] The commerce with Hawaii is not included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 14, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts" (p. 381), and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 537).

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA—Continued.

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.*

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888.....	165,903	.....	165,903	45,876	10,222,402	10,268,278	−10,102,375
1889.....	179,647	.....	179,647	35,264	10,557,908	10,593,172	−10,413,525
1890.....	122,276	488	122,764	33,158	11,559,468	11,592,626	−11,469,862
1891.....	124,572	.....	124,572	3,087,268	2,079,941	5,167,209	− 5,042,637
1892.....	60,914	.....	60,914	6,239,642	69,011	6,308,653	− 6,247,739
1893.....	154,378	.....	154,378	9,117,170	42,687	9,159,857	− 9,005,479
1894.....	145,466	.....	145,466	6,992,364	15,978	7,008,342	− 6,862,876
1895.....	119,255	.....	119,255	3,657,952	1,073,414	4,731,366	− 4,612,111
1896.....	162,341	105	162,446	2,599,020	2,383,837	4,982,857	− 4,820,411
1897.....	94,597	.....	94,597	3,086,057	1,297,683	4,383,740	− 4,289,143
1898.....	127,787	17	127,804	3,387,168	443,247	3,830,415	− 3,702,611
1899.....	401,258	2,935	404,193	3,401,157	1,008,617	4,409,774	− 4,005,581
1900.....	2,635,624	4,825	2,640,449	5,031,989	939,219	5,971,208	− 3,330,759
1901.....	4,014,180	12,884	4,027,064	4,278,172	142,740	4,420,912	− 393,848
1902.....	5,251,867	6,603	5,258,470	6,355,518	257,152	6,612,700	− 1,354,230
1903.....	4,028,677	10,232	4,038,909	10,957,761	414,823	11,372,584	− 7,333,675
1904.....	4,831,860	1,040	4,832,900	11,133,293	933,654	12,066,947	− 7,234,047
1905.....	6,198,384	2,236	6,200,620	11,096,891	1,561,013	12,657,904	− 6,457,284
1906.....	5,458,867	577	5,459,444	10,848,712	1,489,215	12,337,927	− 6,878,483
1907.....	8,657,956	3,468	8,661,424	10,971,331	539,107	11,510,438	− 2,849,014
1908.....	11,455,707	6,025	11,461,732	9,428,972	735,251	10,164,223	+ 1,297,509

TOTAL OCEANIA.

1888.....	14,573,115	172,950	14,746,065	13,833,474	12,639,411	26,472,885	−11,726,820
1889.....	16,110,868	128,535	16,239,403	15,421,274	14,182,785	29,604,059	−13,364,656
1890.....	16,237,580	222,689	16,460,269	14,679,839	13,676,729	28,356,568	−11,896,299
1891.....	18,294,212	327,589	18,621,801	20,978,883	4,647,251	25,621,134	− 6,999,333
1892.....	15,274,896	297,871	15,572,767	18,992,193	4,140,869	23,133,062	− 7,560,295
1893.....	10,964,566	234,911	11,199,477	23,478,032	2,519,346	25,997,378	−14,797,901
1894.....	11,735,002	179,180	11,914,182	19,782,647	1,675,276	21,457,923	− 9,543,741
1895.....	12,939,648	169,583	13,109,231	15,683,612	1,767,314	17,450,926	− 4,341,695
1896.....	17,056,043	141,186	17,197,229	21,612,181	3,002,487	24,614,668	− 7,417,439
1897.....	22,476,854	175,919	22,652,773	22,518,662	1,881,777	24,400,439	− 1,747,666
1898.....	21,769,247	233,775	22,003,022	23,201,839	3,657,391	26,859,230	− 4,856,208
1899.....	29,408,500	466,515	29,875,015	24,948,028	2,019,849	26,997,877	+ 2,877,138
1900.....	42,803,712	587,563	43,391,275	30,103,161	4,507,947	34,611,108	+ 8,780,167
1901.....	35,216,695	175,706	35,392,401	8,257,707	3,137,488	11,395,195	+23,997,206
1902.....	34,186,605	121,436	34,258,041	10,767,169	3,399,292	14,166,461	+20,091,580
1903.....	37,203,175	265,337	37,468,512	16,680,877	4,362,650	21,043,527	+16,424,985
1904.....	32,744,711	105,970	32,850,681	15,680,638	4,680,360	20,310,998	+12,539,683
1905.....	32,970,583	108,863	33,079,446	16,602,155	8,786,266	25,388,421	+ 7,691,025
1906.....	35,060,348	81,403	35,141,751	16,855,346	7,914,312	24,769,658	+10,372,093
1907.....	41,051,178	135,015	41,186,193	18,835,385	10,950,008	29,785,393	+11,400,800
1908.....	46,655,564	133,637	46,789,201	17,993,242	7,061,624	25,054,866	+21,734,335

*See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory" (p. 538).

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

AFRICA.

BRITISH AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	1,682,374	20,420	1,702,794	461,966	551,781	1,013,747	+ 689,047
1889	2,384,602	13,148	2,397,750	317,040	565,231	882,271	+ 1,515,479
1890	3,238,809	14,066	3,252,875	233,603	741,718	975,321	+ 2,277,554
1891	3,134,028	7,771	3,141,799	344,107	615,294	959,401	+ 2,182,398
1892	3,453,700	11,065	3,464,765	545,141	271,456	816,597	+ 2,648,168
1893	3,681,571	7,428	3,688,999	381,284	335,092	716,376	+ 2,972,623
1894	3,972,982	10,901	3,983,883	284,974	179,113	464,087	+ 3,519,796
1895	5,196,877	6,501	5,203,378	707,490	68,624	776,114	+ 4,427,264
1896	11,288,909	2,086	11,290,995	1,266,305	475,842	1,732,147	+ 9,558,848
1897	13,082,243	14,400	13,096,643	1,024,964	444,030	1,468,994	+11,627,649
1898	12,013,037	14,105	12,027,142	217,740	657,598	875,338	+11,151,804
1899	15,130,790	24,820	15,155,610	274,214	1,032,532	1,306,746	+13,848,864
1900	16,256,194	13,288	16,269,482	273,243	765,939	1,039,182	+15,230,300
1901 West Africa	2,167,968	7,963	2,175,931	115,882	.....	115,882	+ 2,060,049
1901 South Africa	18,977,691	32,176	19,009,867	141,132	119,985	261,117	+18,748,750
1901 East Africa	468,336	324	468,660	307,443	128,998	436,441	+ 32,219
1902 West Africa	2,291,265	6,051	2,297,316	123,932	11,069	135,001	+ 2,162,315
1902 South Africa	25,774,868	14,162	25,789,030	252,208	207,712	459,920	+25,329,110
1902 East Africa	693,745	14	693,759	371,426	13,014	384,440	+ 309,319
1903 West Africa	2,547,951	6,649	2,554,600	201,346	1,301	202,647	+ 2,351,953
1903 South Africa	30,746,375	126,093	30,872,468	117,890	228,500	346,390	+30,526,078
1903 East Africa	417,327	.....	417,327	374,591	48,280	422,871	− 5,544
1904 West Africa	2,343,313	6,308	2,349,621	146,514	415	146,929	+ 2,202,692
1904 South Africa	17,911,457	53,116	17,964,573	153,135	212,120	365,255	+17,599,318
1904 East Africa	506,843	443	507,286	323,854	12,949	336,803	+ 170,483
1905 West Africa	2,218,701	4,780	2,223,481	16,396	.....	16,396	+ 2,207,085
1905 South Africa	11,946,100	39,098	11,985,198	195,161	433,688	628,249	+11,356,949
1905 East Africa	469,043	688	469,731	864,767	88,951	953,718	+ 483,987
1906 West Africa	1,852,180	5,760	1,857,940	6,587	820	7,407	+ 1,850,533
1906 South Africa	11,699,508	5,160	11,704,668	369,752	612,056	981,808	+10,722,860
1906 East Africa	523,875	.....	523,875	625,118	92,389	717,507	− 193,632
1907 West Africa	2,058,164	2,894	2,061,058	153,633	8,252	161,885	+ 1,899,173
1907 South Africa	7,686,234	4,525	7,689,759	283,536	1,290,401	1,573,940	+ 6,115,819
1907 East Africa	745,505	.....	745,505	858,863	57,689	916,552	− 171,047
1908 West Africa	2,077,188	7,858	2,085,046	91,271	.....	91,271	+ 1,993,775
1908 South Africa	7,841,877	5,168	7,847,045	408,557	1,351,763	1,760,350	+ 6,086,695
1908 East Africa	354,637	.....	354,637	633,880	21,654	655,534	− 300,897

FRENCH AFRICA.

1888	306,748	3,037	309,785	166,248	300,312	466,560	− 156,775
1889	382,760	801	383,561	170,749	165,938	336,687	+ 46,874
1890	199,634	1,620	201,254	188,974	232,743	421,717	− 220,463
1891	608,601	1,318	609,919	301,372	89,581	390,953	+ 218,966
1892	306,156	1,253	307,409	356,253	274,452	630,705	− 323,296
1893	412,907	964	413,871	205,298	104,029	309,327	+ 104,544
1894	213,626	2,321	215,947	84,197	14,902	99,099	+ 116,848
1895	328,250	.....	328,250	278,077	4,713	282,790	+ 45,460
1896	266,201	12	266,213	239,646	167,270	406,916	− 140,703
1897	301,247	763	302,010	188,288	66,467	254,755	+ 47,255
1898	664,800	3,386	668,186	470,697	6,139	476,836	+ 191,350
1899	542,508	1,047	543,555	553,895	31,734	585,629	− 42,074
1900	598,814	2,371	601,185	551,379	105,847	657,226	− 56,041
1901	839,299	4,115	843,414	377,495	39,788	417,223	+ 426,191
1902	315,718	2,874	318,592	465,735	14,907	480,642	− 162,050
1903	411,761	4,810	416,571	395,949	49,391	445,340	− 28,769
1904	430,617	1,295	431,912	242,986	3,729	246,715	+ 185,197
1905	810,734	1,600	812,334	555,095	69,976	625,071	+ 187,263
1906	1,333,109	924	1,334,033	657,204	86,378	743,582	+ 590,451
1907	1,299,952	1,867	1,301,819	562,188	273,849	836,037	+ 465,282
1908	1,543,455	1,690	1,545,145	438,764	59,281	498,045	+1,047,100

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

CANARY ISLANDS.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1892	265,186	13,683	278,869	32,467	29,003	61,470	+217,399
1893	209,689	350	209,989	36,187	3,336	39,523	+170,466
1894	203,133	124	203,257	16,881	6,242	23,123	+180,134
1895	221,827	11,170	232,997	25,927	22,467	48,394	+184,603
1896	251,501	14,691	266,192	40,670	4,309	44,979	+221,213
1897	283,775	14,103	297,878	28,715	21,194	49,909	+247,969
1898	272,289	2,538	274,827	25,861	422	26,283	+248,544
1899	211,289	5,337	216,626	8,369	15,824	24,193	+192,433
1900	237,562	1,144	238,706	18,701	2,906	21,607	+217,099
1901	253,275	1,645	254,920	29,267	3,634	32,901	+222,019
1902	317,889	22,912	340,801	17,288	14,750	32,038	+308,763
1903	799,085	12,874	811,959	18,066	24,481	42,547	+769,412
1904	359,567	11,579	371,146	28,819	64,392	93,211	+277,935
1905	370,408	18,668	389,076	23,903	104,590	128,493	+260,583
1906	352,573	7,346	359,919	35,496	123,931	159,429	+200,490
1907	410,919	7,099	418,018	52,387	110,683	163,070	+254,948
1908	679,537	6,054	685,591	30,876	53,145	83,521	+602,070

GERMAN AFRICA.[b]

1896	180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	+ 180
1897	320	.....	320	.....	96	96	+ 224
1898	2,319	.....	2,319	.....	.....	.....	+ 2,319
1900	708	.....	708	.....	.....	.....	+ 708
1901	8,039	.....	8,039	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,039
1902	4,330	.....	4,330	50	.....	50	+ 4,280
1903	6,313	.....	6,313	29,503	23	29,526	− 23,213
1904	34,923	.....	34,923	.....	.....	.....	+ 34,923
1905	84,799	.....	84,799	.....	.....	.....	+ 84,799
1906	67,695	.....	67,695	.....	.....	.....	+ 67,695
1907	129,782	.....	129,782	560	10	570	+129,212
1908	120,064	.....	120,064	.....	.....	.....	+120,064

ITALIAN AFRICA.[b]

1900	13,375	.....	13,375	.....	.....	.....	+ 13,375
1901	10,200	.....	10,200	.....	.....	.....	+ 10,200
1902	1,100	.....	1,100	.....	.....	.....	+ 1,100
1903	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,584	2,584	− 2,584
1906	17,600	.....	17,600	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,600
1908	17,435	.....	17,435	.....	.....	.....	+ 17,435

KONGO FREE STATE.[b]

1901	8,822	.....	8,822	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,822
1902	125	.....	125	.....	.....	.....	+ 125
1908	242	.....	242	.....	.....	.....	+ 242

[a] Included in "Spanish Africa" prior to 1892.
[b] Not separately stated in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation prior to first year given; no transactions reported in later years for which no figures are given.

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

LIBERIA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	123,952	2,828	126,780	46,713	3	46,716	+ 80,064
1889	71,536	.....	71,536	52,777	99	52,876	+ 18,660
1890	161,465	690	162,155	21,790	105	21,895	+ 140,260
1891	54,956	205	55,161	13,420	92	13,512	+ 41,649
1892	35,411	102	35,513	21,271	.....	21,271	+ 14,242
1893	26,302	.....	26,302	25,932	70	26,002	+ 300
1894	31,631	406	32,037	12,670	130	12,800	+ 19,237
1895	18,159	.....	18,159	9,775	.....	9,775	+ 8,384
1896	22,653	36	22,689	11,511	36	11,547	+ 11,142
1897	11,407	36	11,443	7,023	.....	7,023	+ 4,420
1898	12,553	130	12,683	6,670	.....	6,670	+ 6,013
1899	18,402	10	18,412	9,390	.....	9,390	+ 9,022
1900	25,048	.....	25,048	2,936	.....	2,936	+ 22,112
1901	25,476	19	25,495	4,867	.....	4,867	+ 20,628
1902	41,874	14	41,888	2,072	.....	2,072	+ 39,816
1903	29,286	.....	29,286	2,747	.....	2,747	+ 26,539
1904	35,872	34	35,906	1,948	.....	1,948	+ 33,958
1905	55,309	.....	55,309	7	.....	7	+ 55,302
1906	45,578	.....	45,578	2,112	.....	2,112	+ 43,466
1907	64,904	.....	64,904	31	75	106	+ 64,798
1908	68,432	.....	68,432	1,026	9	1,035	+ 67,397

PORTUGUESE AFRICA.

1888	14,781	.....	14,781	.....	.....	.....	+ 14,781
1889	1,966	.....	1,966	3,562	32	3,594	− 1,628
1890	10,427	.....	10,427	23	.....	23	+ 10,404
1891	22,501	.....	22,501	705	8	713	+ 21,788
1892	69,388	.....	69,388	13,428	152	13,580	+ 55,808
1893	199,640	435	200,075	27,981	163	28,144	+ 171,931
1894	85,541	709	86,250	4,380	300	4,680	+ 81,570
1895	105,898	357	106,255	6,129	500	6,629	+ 99,626
1896	799,556	1,102	800,658	15,687	319	16,006	+ 784,652
1897	1,869,933	.....	1,869,933	22,959	291	23,253	+1,846,680
1898	2,897,657	401	2,898,058	15,005	338	15,343	+2,882,715
1899	1,504,240	768	1,505,008	11,033	672	11,705	+1,493,303
1900	798,036	3,528	802,164	16,381	931	17,312	+ 784,852
1901	1,425,536	3	1,425,539	816	827	1,643	+1,423,896
1902	2,565,224	.....	2,565,224	17,075	141	17,216	+2,548,008
1903	2,305,612	22,757	2,328,369	9,886	564	10,450	+2,317,919
1904	1,886,404	5,303	1,891,707	8,407	1,452	9,859	+1,881,848
1905	1,736,749	9	1,736,758	14,464	325	14,789	+1,721,969
1906	2,419,807	1,074	2,420,881	53,056	5,000	58,056	+2,362,825
1907	2,854,802	700	2,855,502	93,325	266	93,591	+2,761,911
1908	5,463,949	.....	5,463,949	66,591	1,344	67,935	+5,396,014

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

SPANISH AFRICA.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	193,421	5,382	198,803	23,787	19,895	43,682	+155,121
1889	167,743	10,920	178,663	25,530	117,171	142,701	+ 35,962
1890	167,741	7,160	174,901	30,887	51,195	82,082	+ 92,819
1891	170,780	9,756	180,486	13,418	26,119	39,537	+140,949
1896	.....	.....	.....	16,972	.....	16,972	− 16,972
1897	4,740	.....	4,740	.....	.....	.....	+ 4,740
1898	29,674	.....	29,674	.....	33	33	+ 29,641
1900	.....	.....	.....	750	.....	750	− 750
1901	13,585	.....	13,585	5,387	.....	5,387	+ 8,198
1902	.....	.....	.....	10,428	203	10,631	− 10,631
1903	2,266	.....	2,266	21,069	3,959	25,028	− 22,762
1904	12,384	.....	12,384	15,493	.....	15,493	+ 3,109
1905	2,393	.....	2,393	8,646	.....	8,646	− 6,253
1906	7,366	.....	7,366	.....	2,802	2,802	+ 4,564
1907	6,464	.....	6,464	.....	.....	.....	+ 6,464
1908	9,139	.....	9,139	.....	.....	.....	+ 9,139

TURKEY IN AFRICA.

EGYPT.[b]

1888	268,027	.....	268,027	291,069	50,928	341,997	− 73,970
1889	117,426	.....	117,426	632,683	15,622	648,205	− 530,779
1890	131,492	39	131,531	716,558	42,564	759,122	− 627,591
1891	200,776	.....	200,776	1,502,756	93,111	1,595,867	− 1,395,091
1892	136,274	.....	136,274	2,210,888	39,596	2,250,484	− 2,114,210
1893	128,651	36	128,687	3,320,199	34,626	3,354,825	− 3,226,138
1894	181,252	.....	181,252	2,122,200	43,285	2,165,485	− 1,984,233
1895	137,630	64	137,694	3,431,783	196,679	3,628,462	− 3,490,768
1896	215,540	.....	215,540	5,326,727	2,717,070	8,043,797	− 7,828,257
1897	323,484	277	323,761	4,366,716	2,660,289	7,027,005	− 6,703,244
1898	816,605	310	816,915	3,757,279	1,260,428	5,017,707	− 4,200,792
1899	494,196	.....	494,196	3,876,488	3,613,441	7,489,929	− 6,995,733
1900	1,095,488	125	1,095,613	6,368,920	1,909,102	8,278,022	− 7,182,409
1901	1,216,445	328	1,216,773	5,411,925	1,770,354	7,212,279	− 5,995,506
1902	1,266,434	3,015	1,269,449	9,955,423	1,412,878	11,368,301	−10,098,852
1903	686,683	5,897	692,580	9,537,291	1,176,914	10,714,205	−10,021,628
1904	539,398	25,559	564,957	7,292,445	575,799	7,868,244	− 7,303,287
1905	746,628	5,861	752,489	8,477,451	103,300	8,580,751	− 7,828,262
1906	1,162,563	565	1,163,128	9,279,989	111,632	9,391,621	− 8,228,493
1907	1,224,775	302	1,225,077	16,460,120	155,586	16,615,706	−15,390,629
1908	2,124,344	2,039	2,126,383	12,673,702	189,349	12,863,051	−10,736,668

[a] Includes the Canary Islands prior to 1892. From 1892 to 1895 and in 1899 no transactions were reported.
[b] Includes *Tripoli prior to* 1892.

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

TURKEY IN AFRICA—Continued.

TRIPOLI.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1892	.....	.....	.....	38,115	42,040	80,155	− 80,155
1893	.....	.....	.....	46,264	37,836	84,100	− 84,100
1894	.....	.....	.....	8,336	34,208	42,544	− 42,544
1895	.....	.....	.....	4,635	86,141	90,776	− 90,776
1896	.....	.....	.....	4,624	66,390	71,014	− 71,014
1897	37	.....	37	20,090	99,148	119,238	−119,201
1898	.....	.....	.....	.....	65,810	65,810	− 65,810
1899	278	.....	278	.....	60,066	60,066	− 59,788
1900	50	.....	50	25,856	148,441	174,297	−174,247
1901	1,469	.....	1,469	1,746	181,997	183,743	−182,274
1902	.....	.....	.....	12,160	197,334	209,494	−209,494
1903	.....	.....	.....	23	133,501	133,524	−133,524
1904	.....	.....	.....	6,989	40,404	47,393	− 47,393
1905	1,325	.....	1,325	6,974	58,150	65,124	− 63,799
1906	1,488	.....	1,488	580	7,838	8,418	− 6,930
1907	1,496	.....	1,496	6,426	59,540	65,966	− 64,470
1908	3,010	.....	3,010	220	1,394	1,614	+ 1,396

MADAGASCAR.[b]

1892	247,923	.....	247,923	252,650	.....	252,650	− 4,727
1893	116,050	.....	116,050	218,196	.....	218,196	−102,146
1894	42,920	.....	42,920	210,499	222	210,721	−167,801
1895	167,920	.....	167,920	68,501	174	68,675	+ 99,245
1896	489,139	.....	489,139	19,637	.....	19,637	+469,502
1897	473,353	.....	473,353	17,088	.....	17,088	+456,265
1898	226,728	.....	226,728	2,356	14,416	16,772	+209,956
1899	1,134	.....	1,134	.....	1,475	1,475	− 341
1900	10,235	.....	10,235	.....	4,061	4,061	+ 6,174
1901	28,134	.....	28,134	.....	547	547	+ 27,587
1902	31,121	.....	31,121	497	78	575	+ 30,546
1903	19,278	.....	19,278	.....	.....	.....	+ 19,278
1904	11,047	.....	11,047	.....	.....	.....	+ 11,047
1905	8,049	.....	8,049	.....	.....	.....	+ 8,049
1906	1,240	.....	1,240	483	.....	483	+ 757
1907	.....	.....	.....	12,539	991	13,530	− 13,530
1908	15,979	.....	15,979	1,618	289	1,907	+ 14,072

[a] Included in "Turkey in Africa—Egypt" prior to 1892.
[b] Prior to 1892 included in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation in "All other French Africa" and "All other countries."

No. 184.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, ETC.—Continued.

AFRICA—Continued.

ALL OTHER AFRICA.

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	501,434	831	502,265	1,399,593	169	1,399,762	− 897,497
1889	345,086	390	345,476	1,541,251	2,542	1,543,793	−1,198,317
1890	680,559	.....	680,559	1,060,825	492	1,061,317	− 380,758
1891	547,255	.....	547,256	1,201,130	6,033	1,207,163	− 659,908
1892	521,124	.....	521,124	1,185,998	5,142	1,191,140	− 670,016
1893	412,507	.....	412,507	1,076,961	3,678	1,080,639	− 668,032
1894	178,313	.....	178,313	456,124	675	456,799	− 278,486
1895	183,189	.....	183,189	790,881	6,673	797,554	− 614,365
1896	518,251	900	519,154	800,341	9,623	809,964	− 290,810
1897	573,009	.....	573,009	557,782	4,570	562,352	+ 10,657
1898	559,188	.....	559,188	677,380	15,467	692,847	− 133,659
1899	659,579	26	659,605	893,949	52,978	946,927	− 287,322
1900	413,283	.....	413,283	963,352	59,692	1,023,044	− 609,761
1901	51,770	.....	51,770	270,003	11,428	281,431	− 229,661
1902	115,870	.....	115,870	342,440	4,795	347,235	− 231,365
1903	285,836	.....	285,836	194,049	9,743	203,792	+ 82,044
1904	54,664	.....	54,664	277,474	17,452	294,926	− 240,262
1905	19,661	.....	19,661	312,453	9,925	322,378	− 302,717
1906	56,929	.....	56,929	555,164	356	555,510	− 498,581
1907	11,713	429	12,142	686,210	273	686,513	− 674,371
1908	8,468	.....	8,468	261,135	5,277	266,412	− 257,944

TOTAL AFRICA.[a]

1888	3,574,904	37,159	3,612,063	3,638,253	927,110	4,565,363	− 953,300
1889	4,214,443	33,890	4,248,333	4,369,476	1,135,799	5,505,275	− 1,256,942
1890	5,050,093	32,047	5,082,140	4,012,869	1,072,073	5,084,892	− 2,752
1891	5,228,005	22,230	5,250,235	4,908,089	846,032	5,754,721	− 504,486
1892	5,750,864	27,219	5,778,083	7,084,386	686,354	7,720,740	− 1,942,657
1893	5,826,898	11,789	5,838,687	7,867,015	521,463	8,388,478	− 2,549,791
1894	5,561,875	15,410	5,577,285	4,881,929	280,842	5,162,771	+ 414,514
1895	7,055,325	19,331	7,074,656	6,724,686	439,374	7,164,060	− 89,404
1896	13,851,933	18,827	13,870,760	7,732,120	3,440,859	11,172,979	+ 2,697,781
1897	16,928,548	29,579	16,953,127	6,233,625	3,296,088	9,529,713	+ 7,423,414
1898	17,494,860	20,870	17,515,730	5,172,988	2,020,651	7,193,639	+10,322,091
1899	18,562,416	32,008	18,594,424	5,627,388	4,808,722	10,436,160	+ 8,158,264
1900	19,449,393	20,456	19,469,849	8,221,518	2,996,919	11,218,437	+ 8,251,412
1901	25,496,045	46,573	25,542,618	6,695,903	2,257,558	8,953,461	+16,589,157
1902	33,419,563	49,042	33,468,605	11,570,734	1,876,881	13,447,615	+20,020,990
1903	38,257,773	179,080	38,436,853	10,902,410	1,679,241	12,581,651	+25,855,202
1904	24,126,489	103,637	24,230,126	8,498,064	928,712	9,426,776	+14,803,350
1905	18,469,899	70,704	18,540,603	10,475,317	868,305	11,343,622	+ 7,196,981
1906	19,541,511	20,829	19,562,340	11,585,533	1,043,202	12,628,735	+ 6,933,605
1907	16,493,710	17,316	16,511,026	19,169,848	1,957,618	21,127,466	− 4,616,440
1908	20,317,756	22,809	20,340,565	14,607,170	1,683,505	16,290,675	+ 4,049,890

[a] From 1888 to 1895 includes "All other countries" not separately stated in Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 184.—Value of Merchandise Imported into and Exported from the United States, etc.—Continued.

RUSSIA IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

[Note.—The totals of the trade of Russia in Europe and of Russia, Asiatic, will be found on pages 327 and 356, respectively.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Excess of exports (+) or imports (−).
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1888	11,357,435	2,223	11,359,658	917,231	2,680,498	3,597,729	+ 7,761,929
1889	8,363,949	596	8,364,545	945,313	2,040,318	2,985,631	+ 5,378,914
1890	10,661,581	1,277	10,662,858	853,502	2,556,377	3,409,879	+ 7,252,979
1891	7,925,092	500	7,925,592	1,703,468	3,129,877	4,833,345	+ 3,092,247
1892	6,812,779	6,256	6,819,035	1,778,245	3,468,552	5,246,797	+ 1,572,238
1893	2,417,337	30,077	2,447,414	2,753,848	3,363,167	6,117,015	− 3,669,601
1894	6,989,687	1,643	6,991,330	1,729,828	1,476,918	3,206,746	+ 3,784,584
1895	6,149,119	13,674	6,162,793	3,476,402	539,999	4,016,401	+ 2,146,392
1896	7,944,602	120,050	8,064,652	3,687,056	286,527	3,973,583	+ 4,091,069
1897	8,005,904	10,314	8,016,218	3,131,232	269,848	3,401,080	+ 4,615,138
1898	7,937,023	17,074	7,954,097	2,516,129	2,134,610	4,650,739	+ 3,303,358
1899	10,019,502	10,291	10,029,793	2,355,508	2,298,438	4,653,946	+ 5,375,847
1900	10,470,449	17,970	10,488,419	4,564,984	2,681,997	7,246,981	+ 3,241,438
1901	9,534,536	55,534	9,590,070	3,611,218	3,423,203	7,034,421	+ 2,555,649
1902	10,088,788	243,791	10,332,579	4,720,085	2,622,501	7,342,586	+ 2,989,993
1903	16,691,577	280,113	16,971,690	6,099,381	3,103,588	9,202,969	+ 7,768,721
1904	19,203,319	203,176	19,406,495	7,363,478	4,536,602	11,900,080	+ 7,506,415
1905	16,813,084	206,700	17,019,784	7,431,510	4,360,118	11,791,628	+ 5,228,156
1906	18,756,098	59,416	18,815,514	8,941,152	4,877,560	13,818,712	+ 4,996,802
1907	21,746,464	35,891	21,782,355	11,438,561	6,265,621	17,704,182	+ 4,078,173
1908	18,307,842	107,450	18,415,292	7,498,632	3,956,416	11,455,048	+ 6,960,244

TURKEY IN EUROPE AND ASIA.

[Note.—The totals of the trade of Turkey in Europe and Turkey in Asia will be found on pages 329 and 357, respectively.]

1888	326,657	420	327,077	1,189,764	2,874,044	4,063,808	− 3,736,731
1889	70,470	.....	70,470	1,242,179	2,797,347	4,039,526	− 3,969,056
1890	44,894	.....	44,894	1,152,833	2,710,824	3,863,657	− 3,818,763
1891	129,833	.....	129,833	2,206,252	2,458,716	4,664,968	− 4,535,135
1892	206,292	58	206,350	2,429,405	2,497,636	4,927,041	− 4,720,691
1893	178,675	.....	178,675	2,323,557	3,425,104	5,748,661	− 5,569,986
1894	192,129	199	192,328	2,309,501	1,552,690	3,862,191	− 3,669,863
1895	171,626	343	171,969	3,439,091	1,748,562	5,187,653	− 5,015,684
1896	72,732	3,421	76,153	3,640,645	2,290,687	5,931,332	− 5,855,179
1897	126,758	2,908	129,666	4,434,710	2,340,411	6,775,121	− 6,645,455
1898	382,067	198	382,265	1,513,407	2,931,008	4,444,415	− 4,062,150
1899	519,477	2,723	522,200	2,394,913	3,249,137	5,644,080	− 5,121,880
1900	566,320	692	567,012	2,827,146	4,927,091	7,754,237	− 7,187,225
1901	584,157	2,963	587,120	2,821,548	4,463,088	7,284,636	− 6,697,516
1902	774,227	325	774,552	2,926,275	5,969,465	8,895,740	− 8,121,188
1903	765,588	7,519	773,107	2,841,736	7,728,270	10,570,006	− 9,796,899
1904	1,106,706	3,630	1,110,336	2,875,031	6,712,695	9,587,126	− 8,476,790
1905	885,203	3,057	888,260	3,183,829	8,011,299	11,195,128	−10,306,868
1906	1,516,007	4,020	1,520,027	4,016,516	8,917,722	12,994,267	−11,474,240
1907	1,742,728	11,087	1,753,815	3,237,878	11,368,310	14,606,188	−12,852,373
1908	1,969,860	3,540	1,973,400	2,808,592	7,950,978	10,759,570	− 8,786,170

No. 185.—PER CENT OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: BY GRAND DIVISIONS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1891 TO 1908.

Grand division.		1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899
		Per ct.	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*
Europe	Imports..	54.36	47.33	52.91	45.05	52.41	53.69	56.26	49.66	50.76
	Exports..	79.68	82.56	78.09	78.56	77.76	76.26	77.39	79.07	76.33
North America	Imports..	19.32	21.04	21.21	25.49	18.29	16.27	13.86	14.83	16.09
	Exports..	10.92	10.25	14.13	13.42	13.45	13.21	11.89	11.35	12.87
South America	Imports..	14.05	18.22	11.80	15.29	15.32	13.96	14.04	14.95	12.42
	Exports..	3.81	3.22	3.85	3.72	4.15	4.11	3.21	2.75	2.91
Asia	Imports..	8.55	9.69	10.11	10.10	10.61	11.49	11.41	15.03	15.36
	Exports..	2.89	1.90	1.91	2.34	2.15	2.90	3.74	3.63	3.91
Oceania	Imports..	3.04	2.79	3.00	3.28	2.39	3.16	3.19	4.36	3.87
	Exports..	2.10	1.51	1.32	1.34	1.62	1.95	2.16	1.78	2.43
Africa	Imports..	.50	.64	.68	.53	.78	1.43	1.25	1.17	1.50
	Exports..	.54	.49	.61	.55	.79	1.57	1.61	1.42	1.52
All other countries[a]	Imports..	.17	.28	.28	.25	.19	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Exports..	.07	.08	.10	.08	.09	.....	.....	.....	.....

Grand division.		1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
		Per ct.	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*
Europe	Imports..	51.84	52.19	52.60	53.35	50.32	48.39	51.63	52.10	50.91
	Exports..	74.60	76.39	72.96	72.48	72.42	67.23	68.82	69.03	68.99
North America	Imports..	15.30	17.63	16.72	18.49	20.06	20.33	19.19	18.37	20.00
	Exports..	13.45	13.21	14.76	15.16	16.08	17.16	17.68	18.60	17.45
South America	Imports..	11.02	13.41	13.26	10.48	12.14	13.49	11.45	11.17	10.46
	Exports..	2.79	2.98	2.75	2.90	3.47	3.75	4.31	4.37	4.49
Asia	Imports..	16.45	14.30	14.36	14.40	14.48	14.50	14.68	14.81	15.17
	Exports..	4.66	3.32	4.63	4.11	4.12	8.46	6.05	4.93	5.47
Oceania	Imports..	4.07	1.38	1.57	2.05	2.05	2.27	2.02	2.08	2.10
	Exports..	3.11	2.38	2.48	2.64	2.25	2.18	2.02	2.19	2.51
Africa	Imports..	1.32	1.09	1.49	1.23	.95	1.02	1.03	1.47	1.36
	Exports..	1.39	1.72	2.42	2.71	1.66	1.22	1.12	.88	1.09

[a] All countries enumerated after 1895.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, AND DUTIES COLLECTED: BY PRINCIPAL CUSTOMS DISTRICTS, 1900 TO 1908.[a]

[NOTE.—For years not specified there were no transactions.]

ATLANTIC PORTS.

AROOSTOOK, ME. [Act of February 22, 1860.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	.....	.....	.....	108,812	118,861	227,673	40,912
1901	.....	.....	.....	122,797	100,864	223,661	37,238
1902	.....	.....	.....	183,052	123,851	306,903	38,802
1903	.....	.....	.....	141,972	113,949	255,921	34,611
1904	.....	.....	.....	170,886	149,871	320,757	48,721
1905	.....	.....	.....	152,376	97,279	249,655	27,234
1906	.....	.....	.....	153,097	140,458	293,550	37,175
1907	.....	.....	.....	167,694	124,122	291,816	30,939
1908	.....	1,376	1,376	219,430	135,148	354,578	39,488

BALTIMORE, MD. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	115,470,796	59,582	115,530,378	12,027,932	7,017,347	19,045,279	2,701,981
1901	106,161,392	77,689	106,239,081	11,589,805	7,309,668	18,899,473	2,881,435
1902	80,503,075	29,437	80,532,512	13,542,633	9,282,648	22,825,281	3,364,070
1903	81,657,370	47,127	81,704,497	10,658,606	17,144,561	27,803,167	5,169,330
1904	82,820,876	15,288	82,836,164	11,058,499	9,287,289	20,345,788	3,110,764
1905	91,172,908	42,150	91,215,058	12,488,992	8,692,247	21,181,239	3,089,624
1906	109,801,116	123,931	109,925,046	13,747,711	16,336,942	30,084,653	4,697,135
1907	104,484,503	324,449	104,808,952	17,407,736	20,366,569	37,774,305	5,019,610
1908	89,758,457	230,048	89,988,505	13,179,310	16,297,791	29,477,101	4,641,329

BANGOR, ME. [Act of March 3, 1847.]

1900	4,785,601	36,775	4,822,376	267,148	998,912	1,266,060	205,435
1901	4,130,664	40,318	4,170,982	217,101	978,248	1,195,349	219,127
1902	4,199,011	49,419	4,248,430	226,526	926,512	1,153,038	182,928
1903	5,278,724	94,215	5,372,939	223,063	1,118,817	1,341,880	227,604
1904	4,432,288	74,508	4,506,796	428,811	1,370,867	1,799,678	313,256
1905	1,620,778	111,274	1,732,052	415,130	992,130	1,407,260	177,181
1906	1,599,862	94,147	1,694,009	545,143	1,657,404	2,202,547	302,499
1907	1,127,746	113,419	1,241,165	361,473	2,045,927	2,407,400	305,648
1908	966,982	100,025	1,067,007	308,561	2,083,406	2,391,967	322,971

BATH, ME. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	6,063	.....	6,063	13,695	89,681	103,376	15,275
1901	3,850	.....	3,850	8,418	48,946	57,364	13,717
1902	4,535	.....	4,535	142	12,800	12,942	6,887
1903	1,757	.....	1,757	11,618	26,187	37,805	23,649
1904	1,375	.....	1,375	12,050	22,194	34,244	23,037
1905	1,035	.....	1,035	3,338	29,359	32,697	15,605
1906	797	.....	797	748	24,829	25,577	46,879
1907	4,176	.....	4,176	3,348	61,706	65,054	34,725
1908	3,780	.....	3,780	58,179	6,122	64,301	25,364

[a] During the period from May 1, 1900, when the island became a customs district of the United States, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from Porto Rico was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected on the various articles of such merchandise in the aggregate were as follows: May 1, 1900, to June 30, 1900, $134,593.88; July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, $448,193.91.

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

BELFAST, ME. [Act of April 20, 1818.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	5,215	.....	5,215	8,154	731	8,885	875
1901	6,265	.....	6,265	5,538	2,387	7,925	987
1902	7,242	.....	7,242	2,828	2,077	4,905	1,232
1903	14,700	.....	14,700	1,613	14,367	15,980	2,393
1904	16,551	.....	16,551	2,635	10,636	13,271	2,688
1905	3,816	159	4,005	1,680	15,877	17,557	3,230
1906	38,285	92	38,377	5,438	25,787	31,225	3,479
1907	196,131	.....	196,131	7,362	5,781	13,143	678
1908	226,951	.....	226,951	3,050	7,341	10,391	1,909

BOSTON, ETC., MASS. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	110,952,069	1,213,486	112,195,555	28,254,291	43,941,648	72,195,939	18,416,230
1901	142,905,886	802,346	143,708,232	22,364,412	39,087,958	61,452,370	19,721,911
1902	101,759,175	645,129	102,404,304	32,958,254	38,963,182	71,921,436	20,692,942
1903	87,434,556	691,888	88,126,444	35,595,303	50,715,283	86,310,586	23,272,392
1904	89,068,206	777,566	89,845,772	33,680,516	46,977,181	80,657,697	21,318,554
1905	87,245,105	559,387	87,804,492	37,289,190	63,028,691	100,317,881	23,964,481
1906	97,483,259	1,256,388	98,739,647	43,371,305	63,070,772	106,442,077	26,704,841
1907	99,820,742	1,051,405	100,872,147	53,811,051	70,621,926	124,432,977	27,627,759
1908	95,146,468	904,600	96,051,068	41,279,723	52,398,993	93,678,716	21,871,478

BRIDGEPORT, CONN. [a] [Act of February 11, 1908.]

1900	.....	.....	.....	80,357	391,287	471,644	147,359
1901	.....	.....	.....	120,022	352,335	472,357	149,013
1902	.....	.....	.....	188,500	516,742	705,242	195,486
1903	2,008	.....	2,008	81,711	473,504	555,215	184,429
1904	.....	.....	.....	118,249	355,984	474,233	146,702
1905	4,549	.....	4,549	123,322	404,012	527,334	145,146
1906	.....	.....	.....	219,419	527,984	747,403	166,698
1907	.....	.....	.....	70,083	653,391	723,474	205,658
1908	.....	.....	.....	63,959	609,393	673,352	243,003

BRIDGETON, N. J. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	.....	.....	.....	152,447	21	152,468	13
1901	.....	.....	.....	16,728	.....	16,728	.....
1902	.....	.....	.....	180,514	.....	180,514	.....
1903	.....	.....	.....	107,344	.....	107,344	.....
1904	.....	.....	.....	490,000	.....	490,000	.....
1905	61,621	.....	61,621	469,924	.....	469,924	.....
1906	.....	.....	.....	711,648	.....	711,648	.....
1907	256,870	.....	256,870	636,480	.....	636,480	.....
1908	150,000	.....	150,000	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] Formerly Fairfield, act of June 4, 1842.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

BRUNSWICK, GA. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	7,373,487	.....	7,373,487	12,966	5,026	17,992	3,882
1901	7,952,637	.....	7,952,637	25,372	2,763	28,135	1,653
1902	7,338,808	.....	7,338,808	32,540	557	33,097	467
1903	8,595,199	.....	8,595,199	14,548	655	15,203	380
1904	8,676,414	.....	8,676,414	18,797	749	19,546	504
1905	9,449,004	.....	9,449,004	17,541	4,490	22,031	3,281
1906	12,626,072	.....	12,626,072	19,261	592	19,853	556
1907	11,225,477	.....	11,225,477	34,814	4,579	39,393	3,256
1908	12,397,838	.....	12,397,838	59,107	6,854	65,961	5,088
CHARLESTON, S. C.							[Act of March 2, 1799.]
1900	7,151,720	.....	7,151,720	903,073	221,598	1,124,671	70,117
1901	7,084,215	.....	7,084,215	1,369,877	107,842	1,477,719	34,054
1902	5,857,364	.....	5,857,364	1,498,512	91,566	1,590,078	25,580
1903	4,620,930	.....	4,620,930	2,182,773	114,689	2,297,462	44,745
1904	2,330,675	.....	2,330,675	1,531,388	154,444	1,685,832	60,235
1905	3,358,725	.....	3,358,725	2,320,985	157,171	2,478,156	46,461
1906	661,285	.....	661,285	2,719,854	31,628	2,751,482	18,607
1907	1,082,466	.....	1,082,466	3,409,341	119,212	3,528,553	32,034
1908	2,508,068	2,897	2,510,965	3,081,343	294,654	3,375,997	60,295
DELAWARE.							[Act of March 2, 1799.]
1900	5,679,735	.....	5,679,735	275,482	43,572	319,054	14,598
1901	4,679,370	.....	4,679,370	223,957	7,817	231,774	4,292
1902	4,565,775	.....	4,565,775	277,585	20,186	297,671	7,933
1903	5,033,151	.....	5,033,151	141,875	10,306	152,181	3,525
1904	4,720,661	.....	4,720,661	213,032	22,874	235,906	8,676
1905	3,585,425	.....	3,585,425	550,658	15,772	566,430	5,759
1906	3,677,209	.....	3,677,209	699,456	81,348	780,804	17,442
1907	103,359	.....	103,359	587,467	34,683	622,150	9,620
1908	8,761	.....	8,761	485,679	82,324	568,003	15,648
FERNANDINA, FLA.							[Act of March 3, 1857.]
1900	2,588,808	.....	2,588,808	.....	10	10	333
1901	1,904,770	.....	1,904,770	47,130	2,737	49,867	1,596
1902	3,111,202	.....	3,111,202	63,456	17	63,473	5
1903	3,092,315	.....	3,092,315	95,896	138	96,034	35
1904	7,361,135	.....	7,361,135	63,071	8,125	71,196	2,842
1905	7,874,104	.....	7,874,104	76,568	2,279	78,847	1,766
1906	6,630,585	.....	6,630,585	82,083	7,003	89,086	5,187
1907	8,655,234	.....	8,655,281	132,332	3,595	135,927	2,355
1908	8,659,118	.....	8,659,118	101,892	3,722	105,614	2,729

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

GEORGETOWN, D. C. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900				46,075	160,655	206,730	80,062
1901				67,349	176,145	243,494	85,380
1902				112,258	197,423	309,681	98,643
1903				159,691	243,062	402,753	122,210
1904				153,650	210,222	363,872	108,270
1905				140,890	216,449	357,339	111,991
1906				267,330	297,298	564,628	146,323
1907				279,778	350,093	629,866	173,883
1908				248,098	335,594	583,692	170,516

GLOUCESTER, MASS. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900				3,498	39,768	43,266	2,247
1901		1,000	1,000	3,013	47,944	50,957	3,734
1902				4,493	89,177	93,670	10,184
1903				6,832	52,477	59,309	3,606
1904				7,068	75,333	82,401	10,161
1905				7,360	71,110	78,470	11,763
1906				4,398	155,236	159,634	34,494
1907		560	560	3,476	172,443	175,919	42,917
1908				3,031	105,841	108,872	13,419

HARTFORD, CONN.[a] [Act of March 3, 1887.]

1900				590,232	548,637	1,138,869	275,463
1901	2,679		2,679	940,863	386,949	1,327,812	213,668
1902	3,668		3,668	1,201,891	424,688	1,626,579	227,894
1903	16,282		16,282	1,325,064	473,656	1,798,720	238,499
1904	1,838		1,838	1,590,072	560,560	2,150,632	288,182
1905	1,116		1,116	1,211,279	436,517	1,647,796	217,252
1906				1,627,589	627,502	2,255,091	237,908
1907	7,317		7,317	1,491,647	424,970	1,916,617	173,752
1908	8,590		8,590	1,318,870	526,377	1,844,747	224,664

NEWARK, N. J. [Act of June 30, 1834.]

1900	85,702	1,136,281	1,221,983	43,020	252,867	295,887	142,649
1901	142,123	1,080,870	1,223,293	65,727	632,514	698,241	214,911
1902	121,404	980,165	1,101,569	145,218	233,723	378,971	105,043
1903	139,478	606,771	746,249	163,227	280,869	444,096	124,428
1904	219,260	493,649	712,909	179,415	238,836	418,251	92,731
1905	245,682	797,400	1,043,082	244,562	357,686	602,238	116,233
1906	198,673	615,633	814,306	356,088	573,012	929,100	144,590
1907	126,144	517,502	643,646	245,985	732,836	978,821	189,571
1908	164,807	477,998	642,805	114,418	594,619	709,037	168,191

[a] Formerly Middletown, act March 2, 1799.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

NEW BEDFORD, MASS. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	32,275	.....	32,275	8,431	15,246	23,677	87,425
1901	31,647	.....	31,647	721	15,607	16,328	19,513
1902	39,961	.....	39,961	517	201,597	205,114	86,035
1903	42,853	.....	42,853	43,067	351,406	394,473	140,223
1904	36,999	.....	36,999	54,806	90,693	145,499	30,846
1905	36,445	.....	36,445	47,081	101,373	148,454	25,618
1906	31,692	.....	31,692	10,198	214,580	224,778	77,662
1907	31,397	.....	31,397	41,823	399,684	441,507	161,764
1908	35,205	.....	35,205	4,032	95,632	99,664	34,165

NEW HAVEN, CONN. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	.....	.....	.....	19,746	166,026	185,772	51,009
1901	.....	.....	.....	34,350	121,819	156,169	47,860
1902	.....	.....	.....	32,380	138,446	170,826	61,398
1903	.....	.....	.....	33,152	689,498	722,650	209,155
1904	.....	.....	.....	33,759	463,824	497,583	180,419
1905	.....	.....	.....	19,771	240,981	260,752	99,631
1906	.....	.....	.....	39,329	353,943	393,272	128,405
1907	.....	.....	.....	40,564	344,138	384,702	124,614
1908	.....	637	637	40,226	335,984	376,210	116,266

NEWPORT, R. I. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	.....	.....	.....	1,702	33,089	34,791	11,059
1901	.....	.....	.....	26,740	76,227	102,967	34,025
1902	.....	.....	.....	37,648	83,500	121,148	31,004
1903	.....	.....	.....	77,808	123,246	201,054	48,212
1904	.....	.....	.....	85,973	126,307	212,280	56,046
1905	.....	.....	.....	21,772	84,346	106,118	41,716
1906	.....	.....	.....	21,652	123,182	147,834	58,406
1907	.....	.....	.....	16,761	76,540	93,301	34,162
1908	.....	.....	.....	24,973	84,841	109,814	35,003

NEWPORT NEWS, VA.[a] [Act of October 12, 1888.]

1900	34,756,852	1,471	34,758,323	785,976	2,110,852	2,896,828	703,793
1901	32,567,556	356	32,567,912	712,497	3,377,954	4,090,451	1,050,600
1902	33,504,830	.....	33,504,830	1,050,317	3,261,031	4,311,348	1,053,743
1903	25,483,968	24,423	25,508,391	1,497,849	2,800,950	4,298,799	1,084,267
1904	16,712,369	85	16,712,454	982,252	1,149,460	2,131,712	486,738
1905	15,759,319	14,034	15,773,353	1,154,448	1,000,202	2,154,650	395,380
1906	20,116,683	2,651	20,119,334	733,110	1,897,207	2,630,317	661,910
1907	14,907,488	25,183	14,932,671	842,347	2,103,572	2,945,919	739,679
1908	8,362,411	3,474	8,365,885	665,177	961,868	1,627,045	350,118

[a] Formerly Yorktown, Va., act March 2, 1799.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

NEW YORK, N. Y. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	507,930,476	10,903,995	518,834,471	228,315,179	308,922,103	537,237,282	150,153,068
1901	516,929,035	12,663,943	529,592,978	218,951,787	308,308,119	527,259,906	150,330,669
1902	479,193,385	11,168,310	490,361,695	238,514,147	321,416,702	559,930,849	163,606,071
1903	492,874,449	12,955,245	505,829,694	255,183,338	363,522,324	618,705,662	178,852,021
1904	493,705,709	13,102,304	506,808,013	266,350,059	333,820,974	600,171,033	168,677,030
1905	511,067,199	13,658,806	524,726,005	301,456,004	378,173,252	679,629,256	170,670,029
1906	595,410,061	11,750,253	607,160,314	308,970,510	425,380,313	734,350,823	192,985,952
1907	616,270,674	11,679,183	627,949,857	363,342,784	490,354,168	853,696,952	217,127,610
1908	688,410,827	12,652,086	701,062,913	280,749,282	407,466,656	688,215,938	184,235,337

NORFOLK AND PORTSMOUTH, VA. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	13,112,096	.....	13,112,096	225,289	26,510	251,799	10,158
1901	10,308,212	277	10,308,489	399,770	194,160	593,930	50,076
1902	7,088,245	90	7,088,335	366,809	23,536	390,345	7,212
1903	8,757,499	.....	8,757,499	527,372	70,372	597,744	22,722
1904	9,041,794	.....	9,041,794	437,452	36,708	474,160	21,140
1905	7,640,580	14,230	7,654,810	661,337	140,372	801,709	45,440
1906	12,025,043	2,172	12,027,215	683,366	96,865	780,231	30,898
1907	8,359,445	.....	8,359,445	581,938	413,740	945,678	92,775
1908	12,529,165	5,467	12,534,632	759,256	337,307	1,096,563	119,412

PASSAMAQUODDY, ME. [Act of March 3, 1803.]

1900	438,745	23,132	461,877	192,612	288,075	480,687	80,541
1901	469,202	20,196	489,398	254,174	253,943	508,117	69,091
1902	655,652	46,210	701,862	271,885	446,293	718,178	104,677
1903	972,637	60,067	1,032,704	299,681	459,501	759,182	99,433
1904	876,767	27,148	903,915	285,716	400,380	686,096	93,579
1905	750,728	69,424	820,152	359,103	578,720	937,823	122,619
1906	894,745	22,903	917,648	400,237	405,868	806,105	66,961
1907	889,717	39,051	928,768	649,902	517,508	1,167,410	72,276
1908	1,130,778	49,783	1,180,561	581,235	467,965	1,049,200	66,221

PERTH AMBOY, N. J. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	147,817	1,561,298	1,709,115	442,138	166,715	608,853	105,788
1901	215,976	1,709,879	1,925,855	194,981	211,316	406,297	95,023
1902	204,885	2,410,597	2,615,482	1,501,102	1,542,936	3,044,038	39,543
1903	179,932	1,902,891	2,082,823	2,603,840	1,977,885	4,581,725	58,724
1904	178,724	1,582,679	1,761,403	3,531,121	1,816,251	5,347,372	105,332
1905	130,814	1,460,672	1,591,486	4,645,876	1,801,534	6,447,410	118,889
1906	187,079	1,355,305	1,542,384	6,179,208	1,678,677	7,857,885	74,473
1907	134,307	1,108,208	1,242,515	6,477,073	1,529,553	8,006,626	79,764
1908	211,927	1,719,984	1,931,911	4,848,490	2,371,043	7,219,533	218,811

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

PHILADELPHIA, PA. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	78,225,405	180,626	78,406,031	16,817,727	35,048,275	51,866,002	19,895,139
1901	79,212,568	141,457	79,354,025	13,418,916	34,624,527	48,043,443	20,399,207
1902	80,151,390	232,013	80,383,403	15,959,610	31,790,732	47,750,342	18,964,283
1903	73,881,403	150,565	73,531,968	17,365,683	42,629,748	59,995,431	22,583,419
1904	71,237,484	155,770	71,393,254	19,679,038	34,211,068	53,890,106	18,517,670
1905	63,184,569	93,501	63,278,070	22,165,032	38,015,869	60,180,901	18,665,680
1906	82,277,203	287,186	82,564,389	27,579,615	43,221,658	70,801,273	20,069,210
1907	*94,642,966*	*289,514*	*94,932,480*	*31,478,599*	*48,391,343*	*79,869,942*	*20,779,574*
1908	109,016,489	244,947	109,261,436	24,457,519	38,974,488	63,432,007	17,817,792

PORTLAND AND FALMOUTH, ME. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	9,725,793	216,091	9,941,884	477,333	305,527	782,860	98,198
1901	12,403,958	12,835	12,416,793	422,151	210,963	633,114	80,536
1902	14,315,725	9,293	14,325,018	729,901	464,998	1,194,899	149,938
1903	16,282,990	1,183	16,284,173	664,694	1,988,418	2,653,112	232,404
1904	11,396,683	.....	11,396,683	798,596	787,240	1,585,836	171,600
1905	13,933,979	357	13,934,336	436,074	617,610	1,053,684	182,695
1906	14,677,576	7,888	14,685,464	531,039	701,889	1,232,928	200,339
1907	14,862,826	4,346	14,867,172	178,757	927,551	1,101,308	249,159
1908	11,691,652	1,348	11,693,000	382,157	718,000	1,100,157	187,979

PORTO RICO.[a] [Act of June 22, 1900.]

1901	2,967,805	34,874	3,002,679	37,791	1,914,937	1,952,728	844,802
1902	4,012,338	42,852	4,055,190	86,642	2,240,315	2,326,957	861,577
1903	3,957,497	80,387	4,037,884	45,744	2,157,697	2,203,441	785,647
1904	4,436,478	106,599	4,543,077	84,620	1,874,349	1,958,969	660,432
1905	2,721,688	354,737	3,076,420	464,737	2,097,452	2,562,189	686,267
1906	4,060,594	54,475	4,115,069	247,001	2,355,783	2,602,784	770,519
1907	4,899,372	26,795	4,926,167	122,005	3,458,882	3,580,887	1,177,048
1908	4,715,813	37,366	4,753,209	110,501	3,037,788	3,148,289	1,050,742

PROVIDENCE, R. I. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	18,272	77	18,349	111,172	1,114,549	1,225,721	337,624
1901	7,775	.....	7,775	274,729	871,782	1,146,511	333,966
1902	11,617	.....	11,617	232,070	897,316	1,129,386	298,369
1903	129,185	1,691	130,876	387,845	1,616,968	2,004,813	321,442
1904	1,258	132	1,390	64,840	648,217	713,057	244,123
1905	25,631	100	25,731	53,645	990,391	1,044,036	396,132
1906	10,629	.....	10,629	123,663	1,089,832	1,213,495	385,645
1907	15,619	6	15,625	81,021	1,623,309	1,704,330	503,031
1908	21,281	.....	21,281	87,273	1,299,383	1,386,656	504,901

[a] The foreign commerce of Porto Rico is included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 30, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory."

New Mexico	10,149	391	3.9	48	.5	343	3.4	1,276	21	1.6	2	.2	19	1.5
New York	172,483	9,198	5.3	76	(a)	9,122	5.3	165,237	16,888	10.2	55	(a)	16,833	10.2
North Carolina	88,463	15,637	17.7	8,207	9.3	7,430	8.4	549	25	4.6	5	.9	20	3.6
North Dakota	4,017	109	2.7	18	.4	91	2.3	12,896	555	4.3	60	.5	495	3.9
Ohio	173,377	6,296	3.6	183	.1	6,113	3.5	60,320	5,161	8.6	31	.1	5,130	8.5
Oklahoma	21,821	336	1.5	158	.7	178	.8	2,827	69	2.4	19	.7	50	1.8
Oregon	16,313	274	1.7	22	.1	252	1.5	6,735	189	2.8	6	.1	183	2.7
Pennsylvania	243,136	19,280	7.9	206	.1	19,074	7.8	98,825	11,230	11.4	27	(a)	11,203	11.3
Rhode Island	7,290	534	7.3	1	(a)	533	7.3	10,619	1,778	16.7	3	(a)	1,775	16.7
South Carolina	38,362	9,975	26.0	5,343	13.9	4,632	12.1	708	32	4.5	10	1.4	22	3.1
South Dakota	9,627	235	2.4	35	.4	200	2.1	14,699	760	5.2	201	1.4	559	3.8
Tennessee	103,792	4,631	4.5	2,142	2.1	2,489	2.4	2,566	110	4.3	20	.8	90	3.5
Texas	145,550	6,872	4.7	5,881	4.0	991	.7	25,026	1,869	7.5	1,364	5.5	505	2.0
Utah	8,607	127	1.5	6	.1	121	1.4	10,368	208	2.0	6	.1	202	1.9
Vermont	12,001	438	3.6	8	.1	430	3.6	4,725	320	6.8	.....	.....	320	6.8
Virginia	77,200	3,032	3.9	610	.8	2,422	3.1	1,980	80	4.0	4	.2	76	3.8
Washington	15,911	200	1.3	8	.1	192	1.2	10,315	235	2.3	15	.1	220	2.1
West Virginia	58,886	1,968	3.3	286	.5	1,682	2.9	2,669	180	6.7	2	.1	178	6.7
Wisconsin	45,739	1,512	3.3	128	.3	1,384	3.0	82,835	6,717	8.1	354	.4	6,363	7.7
Wyoming	2,455	72	2.9	3	.1	69	2.8	1,598	28	1.8	.....	.....	28	1.8
Total	2,727,245	154,671	5.7	53,971	2.0	100,700	3.7	1,177,347	92,793	7.9	3,635	.3	89,158	7.6
Geographical divisions.[b]														
North Atlantic	588,845	36,788	6.2	375	.1	36,413	6.2	422,322	43,932	10.4	119	(a)	43,813	10.4
South Atlantic	422,473	44,956	10.6	20,989	5.0	23,967	5.7	23,855	2,130	8.9	69	.3	2,061	8.6
North Central	957,177	27,785	2.9	1,857	.2	25,928	2.7	598,278	40,761	6.8	1,712	.3	39,049	6.5
South Central	635,026	42,933	6.8	30,622	4.8	12,311	1.9	50,437	3,776	7.5	1,674	3.3	2,101	4.2
Western	123,724	2,209	1.8	128	.1	2,081	1.7	82,455	2,195	2.7	61	.1	2,134	2.6

[a] Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

[b] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

ATLANTIC PORTS—Continued.

RICHMOND, VA. [Act of May 10, 1800.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	.....	.....	.....	19,806	34,026	53,832	21,906
1901	17,200	.....	17,200	43,053	50,920	93,973	32,290
1902	.....	.....	.....	33,418	62,748	96,166	134,823
1903	.....	2,385	2,385	38,827	126,783	165,610	127,314
1904	.....	8,427	8,427	127,888	165,457	293,345	77,141
1905	9,600	.....	9,600	69,055	189,577	258,632	79,690
1906	11,000	.....	11,000	92,197	323,479	415,676	115,144
1907	18,474	.....	18,474	155,981	716,212	872,193	200,682
1908	154,301	.....	154,301	133,146	505,979	639,125	157,195

ST. JOHNS, FLA. [Act of March 2, 1831.]

1900	269,211	400	269,611	2,114	19,966	22,080	9,300
1901	204,670	.....	204,670	2,914	58,770	61,684	23,004
1902	289,738	254	289,992	401	78,751	79,152	47,920
1903	227,004	4	227,008	14,545	52,974	67,519	35,206
1904	381,935	.....	381,935	207,571	82,979	290,550	39,977
1905	385,275	1,300	386,575	206,358	70,853	277,211	41,222
1906	293,467	940	294,407	425,831	97,627	523,461	46,010
1907	783,660	139	783,799	273,107	53,330	326,229	28,819
1908	815,000	152	815,152	259,976	49,253	309,229	27,765

SAVANNAH, GA. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	38,251,923	58	38,251,981	269,925	160,115	430,040	50,449
1901	46,729,321	9,646	46,738,967	495,897	149,170	645,067	43,377
1902	41,525,193	235	41,525,428	511,820	59,862	571,682	24,176
1903	54,140,882	.....	54,140,882	716,050	321,316	1,037,366	90,924
1904	63,770,382	.....	63,770,382	826,450	97,611	924,061	40,067
1905	62,244,187	650	62,244,837	1,417,573	71,119	1,488,692	25,823
1906	64,839,551	.....	64,839,551	1,338,374	164,695	1,503,069	47,029
1907	63,039,824	.....	63,039,824	1,857,742	346,125	2,203,867	71,015
1908	61,695,330	.....	61,695,330	1,796,225	247,622	2,043,847	52,650

WILMINGTON, N. C. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	10,975,511	.....	10,975,511	104,918	5,298	110,216	4,584
1901	12,013,659	.....	12,013,659	165,052	15,860	180,912	4,842
1902	11,102,171	.....	11,102,171	256,837	1,971	258,808	3,181
1903	14,966,754	.....	14,966,754	293,207	1,481	294,688	1,112
1904	19,085,221	.....	19,085,221	248,145	16,310	264,455	5,292
1905	17,481,566	.....	17,481,566	433,423	3,819	437,242	1,212
1906	18,466,929	.....	18,466,929	486,941	16,444	503,385	5,356
1907	18,566,468	.....	18,566,468	732,881	79,995	812,876	18,628
1908	30,291,681	.....	30,291,681	774,942	104,118	879,060	17,729

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

GULF PORTS.

APALACHICOLA, FLA.

[Act of May 7, 1822.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	424,783	.....	424,783	1,647	8,178	4,725	1,252
1901	365,782	.....	365,782	.....	941	941	965
1902	271,836	.....	271,836	40	54	94	187
1903	251,228	.....	251,228	.....	820	820	29
1904	206,705	.....	206,705	.....	30	30	.....
1905	202,514	.....	202,514	.....	70	70	.....
1906	237,060	.....	237,060	.....	489	489	27
1907	329,522	.....	329,522	.....	2	2	2
1908	219,930	.....	219,930	.....	185	185	52

GALVESTON, TEX.

[Act of December 31, 1845.]

1900	85,606,991	60,533	85,667,524	1,017,783	435,762	1,453,545	153,499
1901	101,831,747	25,553	101,857,300	551,282	402,519	953,801	150,326
1902	96,213,740	508,326	96,722,066	474,426	494,820	969,246	180,352
1903	103,145,623	975,464	104,121,087	319,915	1,191,204	1,511,119	390,157
1904	144,920,127	396,330	145,316,457	859,806	987,840	1,847,646	373,553
1905	126,085,590	96,453	126,182,043	4,090,459	901,902	4,992,361	923,600
1906	166,240,818	76,839	166,317,652	5,788,271	1,230,605	5,018,876	448,719
1907[a]	236,277,727	1,030,767	237,308,494	5,128,129	1,901,057	7,029,186	572,172
1908[a]	161,020,933	331,268	161,352,201	4,178,964	1,514,645	5,693,609	434,635

KEY WEST, FLA.

[Act of May 7, 1822.]

1900	1,355,702	39,624	1,395,326	38,917	507,543	546,460	321,532
1901	1,024,959	8,306	1,033,265	30,312	461,672	491,984	367,313
1902	674,169	16,023	690,192	35,900	436,704	472,604	384,696
1903	616,689	14,927	631,616	33,256	451,114	484,370	416,609
1904	683,488	12,884	696,367	35,040	582,559	617,599	433,201
1905	556,125	18,145	574,270	57,401	680,551	737,955	469,056
1906	794,890	9,992	804,891	89,391	840,136	929,527	502,123
1907	997,199	2,983	1,000,182	67,590	973,017	1,040,607	517,745
1908	760,659	3,358	764,017	53,554	1,128,750	1,182,304	489,011

MOBILE, ALA.

[Act of July 22, 1813.]

1900	13,178,766	27,568	13,206,334	2,824,761	59,173	2,883,934	17,452
1901	11,822,664	14,441	11,837,105	2,919,237	89,212	3,008,449	26,785
1902	12,480,758	22,800	12,503,558	3,659,376	54,996	3,714,371	16,193
1903	12,618,443	2,835	12,621,278	4,066,691	102,449	4,169,040	32,261
1904	16,826,671	57,940	16,884,611	4,118,295	192,954	4,311,249	34,651
1905	18,071,982	3,074	18,075,056	4,087,827	163,437	4,251,264	33,893
1906	21,712,544	11,836	21,724,380	4,712,111	139,215	4,851,326	26,149
1907	24,463,696	5,023	24,468,719	3,778,308	172,052	3,950,360	34,391
1908	27,979,831	4,166	27,983,997	4,233,397	305,301	4,538,698	58,660

[a] *The customs district of Galveston prior to the act of June 19, 1906, embraced that of Sabine, but* transactions of the latter district were not separately returned until February 1, 1907. From February 1 to June 30, 1907, the imports at Sabine were $22,100 and the total exports $2,783,689. For the year ended June 30, 1908, imports were $11,007 and total exports $12,964,644.

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

GULF PORTS—Continued.

NEW ORLEANS, LA. [Act of February 24, 1804.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	114,656,951	1,202,813	115,858,764	5,634,028	11,856,783	17,490,811	6,630,874
1901	150,119,802	2,656,797	152,776,599	9,347,270	11,115,037	20,462,307	6,211,718
1902	130,899,401	3,587,462	134,486,863	13,806,439	9,957,041	23,763,480	5,884,674
1903	147,056,230	2,016,289	149,072,519	15,263,091	13,617,653	28,880,744	8,470,852
1904	148,006,606	588,497	148,595,103	17,850,641	16,185,875	34,036,516	8,699,520
1905	149,886,358	1,050,589	150,936,947	20,865,607	13,067,691	33,933,298	5,250,258
1906	149,901,013	578,313	150,479,326	25,724,079	13,740,903	39,464,982	6,332,032
1907	169,897,311	665,117	170,562,428	27,433,472	18,613,300	46,046,772	7,996,358
1908	159,357,584	98,189	159,455,773	26,378,779	16,406,867	42,785,646	6,892,286
PEARL RIVER, MISS. [Act of June 15, 1844.]							
1900	1,687,863		1,687,863	1,551	390	1,931	112
1901	2,817,298		2,817,298	3	625	628	394
1902	2,155,013		2,155,013	2	93	95	33
1903	2,549,635		2,549,635	157	134	291	91
1904	4,056,280		4,056,284	357	110	467	88
1905	5,224,280		5,224,280	23,624	977	24,601	550
1906	6,037,723		6,037,723	47,160	12,020	59,180	3,562
1907	8,645,919		8,645,919	51,829	138	51,967	93
1908	7,755,843		7,755,843	41,872	152	42,024	188
PENSACOLA, FLA. [Act of May 7, 1822.]							
1900	14,413,522		14,413,522	48,490	27,968	76,458	10,106
1901	13,455,761		13,455,761	211,548	26,791	238,334	7,101
1902	14,466,928		14,466,928	153,641	252,411	406,052	81,124
1903	13,744,544	1,000	13,745,544	462,843	571,108	1,033,951	186,152
1904	15,891,834	5,707	15,897,541	539,686	28,712	568,398	7,893
1905	15,340,265	2,000	15,342,265	912,516	83,344	995,860	9,541
1906	18,440,122		18,440,122	287,914	98,513	386,457	14,546
1907	19,218,433		19,218,433	402,200	204,708	606,908	15,838
1908	20,332,649	1,329	20,333,978	621,881	65,603	687,484	6,007
ST. MARKS, FLA. [Act of February 8, 1871.]							
1900	6,300		6,300		6	6	
1903	381,551		381,551				
1904	1,211,016		1,211,016		250	250	34
1905	1,208,196		1,208,196		50	50	6
1906	1,941,227		1,941,227	17,283		17,283	
1907	1,686,123		1,686,123	4,912		4,912	
1908	1,945,144		1,945,144	14,559		14,559	

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

GULF PORTS—Continued.

TAMPA, FLA. [Act of February 28, 1887.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	1,457,255	.....	1,457,255	42,614	1,192,405	1,235,019	624,077
1901	1,321,419	.....	1,321,419	42,545	1,470,907	1,513,452	994,156
1902	1,782,740	.....	1,782,740	152,400	1,598,467	1,750,867	1,043,869
1903	1,639,302	.....	1,639,302	135,748	2,161,973	2,297,721	1,260,915
1904	1,925,705	4,864	1,930,569	130,271	2,411,231	2,541,502	1,314,338
1905	1,789,849	8,949	1,798,798	130,049	3,144,502	3,274,551	1,634,613
1906	2,714,228	26,575	2,740,803	61,958	3,193,581	3,255,534	1,659,705
1907	3,241,723	27,846	3,269,569	121,897	4,033,612	4,155,509	1,701,592
1908	3,766,376	10,233	3,776,609	146,990	4,238,229	4,385,219	1,546,574

MEXICAN BORDER PORTS.

ARIZONA. [Act of April 29, 1890.]

1900	1,789,064	203,359	1,992,423	733,803	491,060	1,224,863	158,481
1901	3,043,867	49,816	3,093,683	5,191,745	684,778	5,876,523	219,076
1902	4,947,103	5,125	4,952,228	8,892,008	473,455	9,335,463	143,290
1903	4,526,491	7,897	4,534,388	8,064,496	448,280	8,512,776	122,730
1904	5,139,412	32,765	5,172,177	7,683,291	175,188	7,858,482	57,268
1905	5,687,360	177,827	5,865,687	9,509,194	298,482	9,807,676	78,889
1906	7,225,048	91,732	7,316,780	9,415,451	280,314	9,695,768	61,667
1907	7,655,678	36,949	7,692,627	9,566,106	472,057	10,038,163	95,873
1908	9,165,687	16,515	9,182,202	4,328,466	422,580	4,751,046	83,860

BRAZOS DE SANTIAGO, TEX. [Act of June 16, 1860.]

1900	169,271	41,104	210,375	26,477	15,969	42,446	4,053
1901	163,151	22,654	185,805	30,949	15,950	46,899	2,823
1902	153,902	25,025	178,927	30,138	24,679	54,817	4,437
1903	149,294	47,925	197,219	23,869	45,399	69,268	3,628
1904	219,123	47,195	266,318	36,853	17,440	54,293	3,797
1905	302,565	110,043	412,608	37,607	16,692	54,299	3,606
1906	178,563	46,923	225,486	28,028	18,027	46,055	4,448
1907	196,904	8,677	205,581	44,338	21,937	66,275	5,322
1908	169,398	22,859	192,257	31,478	31,004	62,482	8,182

CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX. [Act of July 28, 1866.]

1900	6,100,188	105,242	6,205,430	1,448,613	177,878	1,626,491	77,061
1901	6,567,771	77,248	6,645,019	1,388,420	286,900	1,675,320	77,198
1902	7,313,618	118,928	7,432,546	1,713,259	217,386	1,930,645	72,977
1903	7,937,615	36,140	7,973,755	1,926,664	214,121	2,140,785	62,734
1904	8,579,398	47,374	8,626,772	2,106,630	236,497	2,343,127	90,237
1905	8,383,182	52,591	8,435,773	2,207,738	409,66$\frac{4}{}$	2,617,402	123,396
1906	12,662,468	83,667	12,746,135	3,226,174	273,39$\frac{6}{}$	3,499,570	73,588
1907	15,761,343	4,212	15,765,555	3,401,150	321,038	3,722,188	61,742
1908	11,128,877	29,900	11,158,277	1,288,478	239,716	1,528,194	52,967

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

MEXICAN BORDER PORTS—Continued.

PASO DEL NORTE, TEX. [Act of March 3, 1863.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	6,103,750	416,069	6,519,819	241,583	1,016,982	1,258,565	330,285
1901	4,145,975	95,923	4,241,898	185,581	1,192,929	1,378,510	283,374
1902	7,004,800	223,592	7,228,392	255,873	918,782	1,174,655	316,291
1903	7,593,875	594,551	8,188,426	354,180	1,354,195	1,708,375	239,911
1904	9,316,953	425,138	9,742,091	156,847	1,087,233	1,244,080	156,451
1905	7,140,811	66,296	7,207,107	258,692	1,210,448	1,469,140	128,077
1906	9,705,979	88,761	9,794,740	513,402	1,302,158	1,815,560	211,903
1907	11,298,729	63,290	11,362,019	424,156	1,148,826	1,572,982	186,702
1908	7,959,817	91,104	8,050,921	367,807	2,021,589	2,389,396	329,585

SALURIA, TEX. [Act of March 3, 1847.]

1900	7,312,688	79,422	7,392,110	356,767	868,547	1,225,304	123,036
1901	6,955,567	25,149	6,980,716	456,035	708,985	1,165,020	64,829
1902	4,428,582	10,546	4,439,128	444,267	764,487	1,208,754	35,936
1903	5,033,599	8,484	5,042,083	450,002	495,994	946,996	70,637
1904	5,417,831	35,495	5,453,326	537,876	412,117	949,993	40,891
1905	4,320,699	3,247	4,323,946	536,096	496,658	1,032,754	46,190
1906	4,835,962	6,255	4,842,207	1,144,360	743,478	1,887,838	100,605
1907	6,073,788	1,262	6,075,050	2,091,034	510,849	2,601,883	80,320
1908	4,490,227	27,388	4,517,615	1,791,362	343,064	2,137,426	54,696

PACIFIC PORTS.

ALASKA.[a] [Act of July 27, 1868.]

1900	542,145	24,202	566,347	137,258	248,059	385,317	57,098
1901	2,018,104	516,214	2,534,318	207,031	350,961	557,992	79,467
1902	2,537,325	74,696	2,612,021	190,394	321,436	511,830	65,816
1903	1,588,633	23,495	1,612,128	170,456	307,007	477,463	59,077
1904	1,547,290	18,400	1,565,690	242,962	364,393	607,355	68,151
1905	1,073,026	15,139	1,088,165	948,968	501,942	1,450,910	115,846
1906	1,369,317	8,081	1,377,398	518,148	327,143	845,291	71,207
1907	1,481,031	8,655	1,489,686	616,059	518,132	1,134,191	95,655
1908	1,846,463	11,442	1,857,905	372,834	404,140	776,974	60,512

HAWAII.[b] [Act of April 30, 1900.]

1900 (17 days)	381	.....	381	63,858	65,557	129,415	32,179
1901	103,853	16,358	120,211	348,420	2,486,858	2,835,278	1,117,697
1902	54,365	9,182	63,547	461,244	2,575,339	3,036,583	1,206,056
1903	27,029	5,540	32,569	690,768	2,451,245	3,142,013	1,016,150
1904	39,016	8,604	47,620	865,443	2,932,198	3,797,641	1,152,876
1905	54,758	4,783	59,541	929,565	2,085,899	3,014,964	961,705
1906	53,028	3,285	56,313	730,985	2,544,257	3,275,242	1,134,577
1907	183,981	45,933	229,914	888,399	3,263,310	4,151,709	1,379,905
1908	587,205	10,435	597,640	1,013,058	3,669,341	4,682,399	1,480,407

[a] See also "Commerce of noncontiguous territory."

[b] The foreign commerce of Hawaii is included in the foreign commerce of the United States after June 14, 1900. See also "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Commerce of noncontiguous territory."

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

PACIFIC PORTS—Continued.

HUMBOLDT, CAL. [Act of June 16, 1882.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	253,616	.....	253,616	1,497	31	1,528	.....
1901	163,682	.....	163,682	.....	.....	.....	.....
1902	319,550	.....	319,550	.....	1,908	1,908	454
1903	497,810	.....	497,810	.....	3,423	3,423	859
1904	550,436	.....	550,436	1,069	6,038	7,107	2
1905	140,441	.....	140,441	.....	1,821	1,821	490
1906	737,940	.....	737,940	.....	4,283	4,283	1,381
1907	677,092	.....	677,092	.....	1,173	1,173	459
1908	959,726	.....	959,726	.....	10,736	10,736	2,166

LOS ANGELES, CAL.[a] [Act of March 31, 1892.]

1900	.....	.....	.....	23,212	987,878	1,011,090	269,633
1901	.....	30	30	43,602	841,871	885,473	238,262
1902	.....	80	80	38,798	637,817	676,615	221,819
1903	.....	682	682	119,277	900,204	1,019,481	350,007
1904	.....	503	503	107,740	1,184,820	1,292,560	464,461
1905	.....	291	291	98,163	711,837	810,000	322,811
1906	11,363	742	12,105	114,510	712,549	827,059	329,162
1907	45,000	.....	45,000	210,804	1,348,518	1,559,322	560,770
1908	187,247	.....	187,247	275,518	1,262,681	1,538,199	514,418

OREGON, OREG. [Act of August 14, 1848.]

1900	123,148	.....	123,148	14,768	12,041	26,809	6,290
1901	87,418	.....	87,418	155	2,767	2,922	2,468
1902	158,758	80	158,838	164	4,900	5,064	3,394
1903	121,971	.....	121,971	299	8,057	8,356	2,762
1904	52,869	.....	52,869	19,357	24,445	43,802	6,666
1905	14,000	.....	14,000	19,675	19,172	38,847	6,653
1906	45,584	.....	45,584	416	6,652	7,068	3,766
1907	260,259	.....	260,259	218	21,146	21,364	6,265
1908	237,435	.....	237,435	6,899	25,029	31,928	7,787

PUGET SOUND, WASH. [Act of July 26, 1866.]

1900	17,829,232	73,875	17,903,107	6,182,086	966,477	7,148,563	359,620
1901	20,357,106	321,723	20,678,829	5,200,633	1,520,427	6,721,060	507,229
1902	33,564,278	224,543	33,788,821	9,537,937	2,432,862	11,970,799	786,220
1903	32,410,367	89,461	32,499,828	9,488,089	2,689,154	12,177,243	908,136
1904	22,630,779	98,801	22,729,580	8,919,474	2,365,622	11,285,096	802,755
1905	43,574,821	268,352	43,843,173	5,936,802	2,041,526	7,378,328	730,122
1906	48,870,979	363,882	49,234,861	10,412,200	3,202,288	13,614,488	1,137,995
1907	43,288,213	371,095	43,659,308	20,487,947	4,895,426	25,383,373	1,614,560
1908	43,930,857	101,910	44,032,767	17,368,419	4,840,395	22,208,814	1,602,358

[a] Formerly Wilmington.

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

PACIFIC PORTS—Continued.

SEATTLE, WASH.[a] [Act of August 28, 1890.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	5,862,496					2,804,662	196,711
1901	5,759,403					2,351,811	269,383
1902	11,422,207					8,119,460	403,388
1903	11,861,713					8,293,943	514,270
1904	6,425,691					5,607,161	458,788
1905	18,705,903					2,339,871	426,707
1906	25,782,967					5,580,144	610,052
1907	21,390,703					17,384,437	1,193,525
1908	19,138,596					11,930,843	1,082,148

TACOMA, WASH.[a] [Act of August 28, 1890.]

1900	7,296,821					2,887,926	121,257
1901	9,854,786					2,360,364	165,564
1902	17,516,942					2,232,136	283,878
1903	15,642,638					2,527,974	323,845
1904	10,648,886					4,209,730	282,973
1905	19,845,199					3,194,103	235,064
1906	17,680,759					3,611,972	375,588
1907	15,330,008					3,220,775	318,215
1908	17,552,658					3,828,792	284,670

SAN DIEGO, CAL. [Act of March 3, 1873.]

1900	2,728,975	10,199	2,739,174	263,954	295,631	559,585	93,823
1901	952,108	10,906	963,014	78,007	433,654	511,661	136,161
1902	243,187	12,646	255,833	74,617	365,622	440,239	125,254
1903	162,713	6,280	168,993	77,050	340,507	417,557	71,415
1904	311,952	5,878	317,830	115,560	344,226	459,786	72,068
1905	313,238	7,295	320,533	84,709	190,922	275,631	51,897
1906	294,546	5,033	299,579	70,227	394,407	464,634	101,784
1907	802,318	7,491	809,809	225,723	428,066	653,789	117,857
1908	636,610	4,613	641,223	317,336	405,023	722,359	100,194

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. [Act of September 28, 1850.]

1900	39,487,246	881,042	40,368,288	33,722,483	14,147,145	47,869,628	6,908,685
1901	33,915,931	680,861	34,596,792	19,237,116	15,924,637	35,161,753	7,345,525
1902	37,311,891	871,864	38,183,755	19,520,620	15,582,361	35,102,981	7,411,641
1903	32,867,244	635,372	33,502,616	19,560,906	16,893,377	36,454,283	7,712,112
1904	31,596,912	950,269	32,547,181	22,160,472	15,382,506	37,542,978	7,304,785
1905	49,001,060	922,966	49,924,026	31,450,326	15,225,219	46,675,545	7,298,861
1906	39,328,722	586,547	39,915,269	28,705,614	15,727,057	44,433,271	7,283,399
1907	32,517,888	508,776	33,026,664	32,104,243	21,990,327	54,094,570	9,877,699
1908	27,525,640	474,429	28,000,069	30,231,072	18,020,404	48,251,476	7,321,958

[a] Included in Puget Sound.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

PACIFIC PORTS—Continued.

WILLAMETTE, OREG. [Act of June 14, 1870.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	8,216,608	4,388	8,220,996	651,613	1,132,565	1,784,178	583,804
1901	10,381,732	152	10,381,884	323,641	1,203,163	1,526,804	531,306
1902	12,129,867	2,951	12,132,818	809,284	1,746,084	2,555,368	702,940
1903	10,796,373	.....	10,796,373	833,166	1,941,618	2,774,784	708,499
1904	7,885,772	526	7,886,298	912,162	1,550,639	2,462,801	645,956
1905	7,713,075	9,830	7,722,905	1,106,591	1,504,748	2,611,339	601,099
1906	10,024,471	41,846	10,066,317	947,038	1,905,598	2,852,636	781,289
1907	11,826,208	5,634	11,831,902	1,011,049	3,159,264	4,170,313	1,166,947
1908	17,659,405	4,526	17,663,931	962,471	2,796,281	3,758,752	1,032,066

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS.

BUFFALO CREEK, N. Y. [Act of March 3, 1805.]

1900	14,292,040	195,988	14,488,028	773,107	3,361,810	4,134,917	816,692
1901	13,895,787	85,364	13,981,151	939,681	2,843,986	3,783,667	659,328
1902	15,557,827	226,388	15,784,215	1,366,336	3,867,578	5,233,914	840,903
1903	18,085,196	499,775	18,584,971	1,598,360	4,436,070	6,034,430	889,453
1904	22,278,468	313,872	22,592,340	1,954,887	2,978,432	4,933,319	655,639
1905	25,661,555	504,548	26,166,103	2,088,915	5,034,099	7,073,014	676,629
1906	28,995,357	920,725	29,916,082	2,703,004	3,606,606	6,309,610	719,015
1907	32,948,782	806,282	33,755,064	2,976,899	4,300,841	7,277,740	818,189
1908	30,628,034	773,446	31,401,480	2,668,203	4,259,078	6,927,281	897,935

CAPE VINCENT, N. Y. [Act of April 18, 1818.]

1900	137,895	2,236	140,131	83,429	160,910	244,339	35,298
1901	136,590	13,946	150,536	46,263	152,120	198,383	29,681
1902	137,609	1,530	139,139	57,097	214,205	271,302	52,282
1903	140,890	20,789	161,679	31,304	186,677	217,981	47,567
1904	140,106	8,336	148,442	66,007	153,223	219,230	36,785
1905	159,700	38,730	198,430	67,042	164,127	231,169	30,934
1906	163,355	12,750	166,105	36,742	184,585	221,327	39,785
1907	168,935	6,250	175,185	112,352	187,978	300,330	35,705
1908	145,163	14,200	159,363	96,609	150,665	247,274	21,521

CHAMPLAIN, N. Y. [Act of June 3, 1864.]

1900	6,568,020	1,036,417	7,604,437	1,004,766	3,216,701	4,221,467	612,750
1901	7,140,793	573,435	7,714,228	1,076,195	2,686,564	3,762,759	484,373
1902	7,349,247	653,605	8,002,852	1,227,551	2,739,565	3,967,116	460,275
1903	8,533,389	805,787	9,339,176	1,382,728	3,159,596	4,542,324	696,900
1904	9,315,706	1,218,843	10,534,549	1,552,912	2,727,982	4,280,894	496,942
1905	10,359,711	1,650,053	12,009,764	4,483,911	3,619,049	8,102,960	529,519
1906	11,653,014	1,987,402	13,640,416	2,524,367	3,899,531	6,423,898	630,329
1907	14,024,898	2,351,598	16,376,496	2,323,827	4,351,028	6,677,855	722,220
1908	11,251,238	2,027,385	13,278,623	2,713,977	3,424,849	6,138,826	471,440

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

CHICAGO, ILL. [Act of July 16, 1846.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	5,011,560	200,210	5,211,770	1,408,603	13,901,122	15,309,725	7,817,343
1901	9,501,302	528,907	10,030,209	1,023,974	13,507,774	14,531,748	7,988,033
1902	5,045,840	46,931	5,092,771	1,375,974	15,484,728	16,860,702	8,934,275
1903	4,356,401	194,632	4,551,033	1,823,478	18,298,847	20,122,325	9,396,365
1904	1,800,182	521,384	2,321,566	5,333,561	16,754,836	21,088,397	8,588,161
1905	2,827,091	393,764	3,220,858	4,466,344	13,678,382	18,144,726	7,440,653
1906	2,432,266	148,528	2,580,794	4,646,961	17,563,049	22,210,010	9,680,005
1907	3,778,879	233,869	4,012,748	4,576,681	20,439,880	25,016,561	10,188,176
1908	3,957,291	967,641	4,924,932	4,880,511	21,311,432	26,171,943	9,950,860

CUYAHOGA, OHIO. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	3,493,040	128	3,493,168	69,251	1,644,626	1,713,877	772,386
1901	3,880,284	1,757	3,882,041	86,461	1,557,980	1,644,441	747,308
1902	3,357,259	893	3,358,152	104,935	2,746,054	2,850,989	1,125,532
1903	3,473,282	1,342	3,474,624	203,910	3,118,873	3,322,813	1,082,662
1904	5,085,851	109	5,085,960	420,579	2,605,483	3,026,062	981,656
1905	7,533,807	272	7,534,079	335,963	2,722,086	3,058,049	978,283
1906	5,843,207	1,500	5,844,707	360,805	3,348,613	3,709,418	1,168,267
1907	7,230,316	.....	7,230,316	329,493	4,004,609	4,334,102	1,259,881
1908	7,109,963	554	7,110,517	463,301	4,226,357	4,689,661	1,441,873

DETROIT, MICH. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	16,760,822	97,634	16,858,456	1,109,029	1,685,880	2,794,909	999,810
1901	17,581,976	87,559	17,669,535	1,256,565	1,611,080	2,867,645	1,100,460
1902	17,938,090	114,965	18,053,055	1,185,394	2,283,683	3,469,077	1,332,575
1903	20,249,433	101,715	20,351,148	1,577,164	2,734,022	4,311,186	1,275,386
1904	23,582,846	115,589	23,698,435	1,914,827	2,551,226	4,466,053	1,187,096
1905	26,466,078	102,224	26,568,302	2,087,514	2,777,473	4,864,987	1,339,560
1906	35,152,547	124,050	35,276,597	2,356,133	3,239,970	5,596,103	1,577,343
1907	40,291,232	193,902	40,485,134	2,340,669	3,911,365	6,252,034	2,036,441
1908	37,033,676	124,748	37,158,424	4,078,193	3,904,449	7,982,642	2,111,633

DULUTH, MINN. [Act of May 23, 1872.]

1900	3,659,241	.....	3,659,241	64,451	31,949	96,400	27,911
1901	2,268,308	230	2,268,538	44,033	27,555	72,188	30,129
1902	2,632,318	.....	2,632,318	5,673	89,817	95,490	51,917
1903	2,385,036	9,880	2,394,916	17,279	108,096	125,375	35,585
1904	1,469,562	1,938	1,471,500	70,802	62,082	132,884	21,766
1905	783,269	3,271	786,540	94,410	70,667	165,077	24,782
1906	3,130,250	.....	3,130,250	36,412	64,536	100,978	25,884
1907	4,322,454	.....	4,322,454	48,161	44,186	92,347	32,610
1908	5,358,468	.....	5,358,468	61,349	78,429	139,778	37,454

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

ERIE, PA. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	35,848	.....	35,848	54,249	541,063	595,312	75,764
1901	29,844	.....	29,644	66,743	516,520	583,263	83,356
1902	8,870	.....	8,870	63,592	520,790	584,382	109,692
1903	72,837	.....	72,837	5,767	133,365	139,132	54,346
1904	75,094	.....	75,094	45,484	295,428	340,912	44,998
1905	96,403	.....	96,403	87,991	202,575	290,566	24,195
1906	228,238	.....	228,238	43,291	72,930	116,221	31,139
1907	380,632	.....	380,632	67,031	34,569	101,600	9,239
1908	528,064	.....	528,064	101,906	55,900	157,806	18,830
GENESEE, N. Y.						[Act of March 3, 1805.]	
1900	1,203,552	.....	1,203,552	115,419	632,373	747,792	271,663
1901	1,280,445	.....	1,280,445	161,767	680,801	842,568	282,521
1902	1,205,452	.....	1,205,452	204,486	590,538	795,024	310,763
1903	1,174,450	.....	1,174,450	264,777	678,799	943,576	403,212
1904	1,314,326	105	1,314,431	342,702	710,328	1,053,090	412,903
1905	948,740	.....	948,740	197,129	725,003	922,132	358,582
1906	713,057	.....	713,057	185,328	1,158,924	1,344,252	497,342
1907	993,420	.....	993,420	240,951	1,128,207	1,369,158	479,129
1908	1,367,281	.....	1,367,281	357,338	1,046,591	1,403,929	438,979
HURON, MICH.						[Act of April 13, 1866.]	
1900	8,762,654	177,907	8,940,561	857,413	1,212,489	2,069,902	171,689
1901	8,610,136	516,280	9,126,416	1,023,633	1,933,468	2,957,101	237,148
1902	8,878,533	32,995	8,911,528	1,038,326	2,383,184	3,421,509	403,330
1903	11,606,613	37,107	11,643,720	798,628	2,515,636	3,314,264	380,845
1904	11,267,396	41,470	11,308,866	1,061,108	2,067,545	3,128,653	308,703
1905	12,939,486	80,935	13,020,421	1,090,597	2,070,904	3,161,501	298,797
1906	14,999,009	237,998	15,237,007	1,608,954	2,591,889	4,200,843	333,486
1907	16,276,720	25,381	16,302,101	1,490,051	2,312,882	3,802,933	283,374
1908	16,445,052	39,112	16,484,164	1,920,945	2,963,508	4,884,453	420,017
MEMPHREMAGOG, VT.						[Act of June 4, 1897.]	
1900	1,574,407	840,494	2,414,901	948,198	1,492,695	2,440,893	348,357
1901	1,653,745	1,063,820	2,717,565	1,058,428	1,228,563	2,286,991	284,711
1902	1,420,367	1,064,759	2,485,126	1,424,596	1,269,974	2,694,570	263,798
1903	1,885,939	1,551,981	3,437,920	1,574,034	1,532,050	3,106,084	341,255
1904	1,971,854	734,335	2,706,189	1,443,287	1,513,397	2,956,684	364,247
1905	2,731,301	525,537	3,256,838	1,589,013	1,564,863	3,153,876	288,733
1906	8,200,253	935,356	9,135,609	1,981,584	2,192,300	4,173,884	392,017
1907	9,673,471	1,138,293	10,811,764	2,365,285	2,070,262	4,435,547	356,062
1908	7,588,211	538,427	8,126,638	2,898,899	2,072,165	4,971,061	383,805

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

MIAMI, OHIO. [Act of September 28, 1850.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	858,868	.....	858,868	14,816	177,237	192,053	87,082
1901	391,648	175	391,823	17,136	503,414	520,550	125,503
1902	559,970	5,994	565,964	21,933	263,063	284,996	122,129
1903	785,724	.....	785,724	49,359	458,541	507,900	133,206
1904	412,345	690	413,035	158,691	310,812	469,503	94,446
1905	348,426	1,363	349,789	161,649	176,876	338,525	52,752
1906	1,094,465	.....	1,094,465	95,698	293,970	389,668	63,969
1907	826,686	.....	826,686	202,621	266,969	469,590	63,767
1908	624,884	.....	624,884	269,904	270,558	540,462	62,658
MILWAUKEE, WIS.							[Act of September 28, 1850.]
1900	.....	7,475	7,475	295,345	614,747	910,092	401,846
1901	.....	1,782	1,782	340,328	678,657	1,018,985	416,357
1902	324,997	12,541	337,538	426,355	923,616	1,349,971	516,921
1903	437,787	13,842	451,629	499,304	1,183,337	1,682,641	634,216
1904	389,648	16,870	406,518	599,600	1,213,239	1,812,839	633,993
1905	207,180	10,057	217,237	1,048,687	1,185,361	2,234,048	607,873
1906	266,994	14,672	281,666	1,557,251	1,587,686	3,144,937	718,840
1907	198,557	20,557	219,114	1,422,061	1,764,063	3,186,124	749,800
1908	155,692	7,604	163,296	1,315,571	1,913,091	3,228,662	773,299
MINNESOTA, MINN.							[Act of September 28, 1850.]
1900	355,818	1,960	357,778	102,381	1,479,009	1,581,390	640,845
1901	173,050	1,712	174,762	159,982	1,581,743	1,741,725	613,846
1902	303,673	2,323	305,996	203,539	1,950,868	2,154,407	820,668
1903	590,747	683,161	1,273,908	372,518	2,470,238	2,842,756	863,231
1904	1,560,566	3,827	1,564,393	656,091	1,593,289	2,249,380	689,814
1905	1,757,207	2,070	1,759,277	812,323	2,694,875	3,507,198	948,813
1906	5,782,513	2,444	5,784,957	1,017,204	2,675,726	3,692,930	884,432
1907	8,007,730	571	8,008,301	1,406,208	4,448,298	5,854,506	1,328,001
1908	8,036,460	11,416	8,047,876	1,960,595	3,886,730	5,847,325	1,190,170
MONTANA AND IDAHO.							[Act of April 13, 1866.]
1900	148,087	40	148,127	15,530	413,989	429,519	37,461
1901	181,100	.....	181,100	13,211	699,880	713,091	55,266
1902	544,237	890	545,127	9,845	463,655	473,500	122,639
1903	257,652	1,300	258,952	15,893	336,769	352,662	57,460
1904	156,027	.....	156,027	8,068	653,651	661,719	90,765
1905	346,914	1,244	348,158	16,397	1,013,819	1,030,216	238,539
1906	497,390	350	497,740	74,129	1,328,469	1,402,598	261,256
1907	648,048	11,948	659,996	108,038	1,368,151	1,476,189	273,852
1908	925,089	16,462	941,551	278,378	1,326,306	1,604,684	353,638

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

NIAGARA, N. Y. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	8,767,035	951,100	9,718,135	858,595	1,965,415	2,824,010	296,883
1901	8,688,510	959,730	9,648,240	768,991	2,172,856	2,941,847	353,750
1902	8,429,331	907,286	9,336,617	870,801	2,127,950	2,998,751	351,590
1903	8,950,859	1,160,310	10,111,169	775,337	2,163,415	2,938,752	360,633
1904	11,610,099	1,398,986	13,009,085	964,838	2,082,300	3,047,138	320,613
1905	12,930,019	1,658,586	14,588,605	1,133,284	2,206,332	3,339,616	323,518
1906	12,342,547	1,947,899	14,290,446	1,309,680	2,512,870	3,822,550	365,933
1907	12,977,779	2,017,554	14,995,333	1,517,483	2,948,529	4,466,012	378,662
1908	12,909,859	2,148,554	15,058,413	1,358,581	3,049,784	4,388,365	342,849

NORTH AND SOUTH DAKOTA. [Act of October 1, 1890.]

1900	6,401,848	40,455	6,442,303	276,658	478,768	755,426	72,883
1901	6,126,611	35,289	6,161,900	291,037	988,235	1,279,272	52,888
1902	10,746,406	33,034	10,779,440	1,078,065	565,148	1,643,213	87,088
1903	12,296,597	49,784	12,346,381	1,964,026	890,544	2,854,570	73,326
1904	11,504,056	57,136	11,561,192	2,305,756	843,065	3,148,821	94,197
1905	15,328,465	74,444	15,402,909	901,686	876,287	1,777,973	108,318
1906	14,924,976	83,016	15,007,992	669,769	831,771	1,501,540	111,057
1907	12,426,307	70,737	12,497,044	842,847	583,297	1,426,144	72,477
1908	7,451,662	36,906	7,488,568	632,903	861,985	1,494,888	104,829

OSWEGATCHIE, N. Y. [Act of March 2, 1811.]

1900	4,457,225	51,117	4,508,342	12,245,158	1,401,911	13,647,069	240,119
1901	4,640,829	31,747	4,672,576	9,312,451	1,266,678	10,579,129	186,208
1902	4,184,036	27,021	4,211,057	11,079,925	1,744,280	12,824,205	236,433
1903	4,493,553	89,484	4,583,037	16,243,815	2,203,528	18,447,343	326,870
1904	4,558,181	51,787	4,609,968	18,897,220	1,860,334	20,757,613	244,075
1905	5,445,623	29,420	5,475,043	19,306,870	2,612,142	21,919,012	286,673
1906	5,410,470	72,766	5,483,236	19,169,183	2,851,739	22,023,522	318,905
1907	6,428,357	69,832	6,498,189	21,962,571	2,922,893	24,885,464	326,769
1908	4,539,966	89,728	4,629,694	22,982,660	2,778,673	25,761,333	256,403

OSWEGO, N. Y. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	1,819,153	79,275	1,898,428	6,533	611,310	617,843	117,164
1901	1,975,076	117,264	2,092,340	3,024	641,314	644,338	111,650
1902	1,811,162	35,306	1,846,468	22,849	625,131	647,980	106,996
1903	1,990,673	28,040	2,018,713	59,043	444,448	503,491	75,299
1904	2,649,955	7,619	2,657,574	101,852	441,463	543,315	71,381
1905	2,822,472	5,530	2,828,002	156,329	628,901	785,230	139,288
1906	2,341,855	12,496	2,354,351	60,486	699,056	759,542	150,727
1907	2,781,645	520	2,782,165	106,442	720,427	826,869	129,935
1908	2,989,198	2,311	2,991,509	105,802	890,687	995,989	154,367

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

NORTHERN BORDER AND LAKE PORTS—Continued.

SANDUSKY, OHIO. [Act of March 3, 1821.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	69,421	.....	69,421	51,467	16,620	68,087	2,715
1901	99,100	.....	99,100	25,016	10,182	35,198	2,174
1902	147,403	.....	147,403	15,237	13,839	29,076	2,186
1903	199,189	.....	199,189	3,477	16,119	19,596	2,296
1904	323,154	.....	323,154	6,199	11,243	17,442	2,108
1905	346,690	.....	346,690	9,286	14,762	24,048	2,449
1906	443,655	.....	443,655	3,949	12,557	16,506	3,891
1907	568,175	.....	568,175	10,874	68,556	79,430	7,757
1908	560,622	.....	560,622	22,009	88,725	110,734	9,615

SUPERIOR, MICH. [Act of April 10, 1869.]

1900	6,749,897	10,150	6,760,047	155,159	333,008	488,167	51,174
1901	6,946,526	21	6,946,547	234,043	172,963	407,006	30,683
1902	7,770,146	.....	7,770,146	348,657	390,274	738,931	69,359
1903	8,332,864	.....	8,332,864	331,814	608,579	940,393	91,795
1904	6,681,021	.....	6,681,021	317,810	567,734	885,544	78,354
1905	5,143,997	.....	5,143,997	206,732	723,393	930,125	94,585
1906	7,236,387	.....	7,236,387	349,930	851,256	1,201,186	117,947
1907	7,576,717	501,043	8,077,760	321,652	1,138,186	1,459,838	124,158
1908	7,116,662	348,692	7,465,354	341,462	1,328,919	1,670,381	124,744

VERMONT, VT. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	7,955,998	1,460,550	9,416,548	1,168,056	2,764,483	3,932,539	773,430
1901	7,290,939	1,360,207	8,651,146	1,198,773	2,392,916	3,591,689	606,417
1902	8,112,731	1,735,522	9,848,253	1,923,112	2,380,267	4,303,379	561,985
1903	8,607,576	1,579,973	10,187,549	1,223,340	3,495,768	4,719,108	1,046,423
1904	9,151,255	2,073,032	11,224,287	1,549,312	2,905,996	4,455,308	746,404
1905	10,144,517	1,738,511	11,883,028	1,712,955	3,140,304	4,853,259	646,289
1906	6,403,837	1,772,014	8,175,851	2,145,799	3,307,083	5,452,882	756,425
1907	6,888,527	1,707,482	8,596,009	2,077,483	3,205,924	5,283,407	709,092
1908	6,047,627	1,158,986	7,206,613	2,193,286	3,154,386	5,347,672	596,840

INTERIOR PORTS.[a]

ALBANY, N. Y. [Act of March 2, 1799.]

1900	.....	.....	.....	72,489	186,036	258,525	168,188
1901	.....	107	107	74,471	305,671	380,142	150,002
1902	.....	.....	.....	132,940	333,115	466,055	159,689
1903	.....	.....	.....	98,972	651,341	750,313	301,192
1904	.....	.....	.....	224,575	509,066	733,641	226,034
1905	.....	.....	.....	116,382	457,023	573,405	231,179
1906	.....	491	491	117,414	714,976	832,390	285,041
1907	.....	.....	.....	70,796	968,834	1,039,630	363,807
1908	.....	.....	.....	138,415	755,276	893,691	268,395

[a] Duty collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

ATLANTA, GA.

[Act of February 28, 1881.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.[a]
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900				1,182	31,176	32,358	13,078
1901				632	28,930	29,562	13,450
1902				3,597	36,444	40,041	16,889
1903				3,146	42,811	45,957	20,438
1904				2,311	59,838	62,149	24,677
1905				7,314	66,231	73,545	25,347
1906				11,168	109,750	120,918	38,946
1907				7,727	182,103	189,830	58,460
1908				2,097	121,211	123,308	41,716

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

[Act of February 13, 1907.]

1900				437,805	1,124,603	1,562,408	666,522
1901				641,846	1,310,432	1,952,278	794,085
1902				632,061	1,805,798	2,437,859	970,871
1903				999,091	2,042,435	3,041,526	1,087,265
1904				692,136	1,489,082	2,181,218	863,789
1905				661,074	1,453,178	2,114,252	845,348
1906				670,240	1,717,817	2,388,057	918,890
1907				827,140	1,862,633	2,689,773	991,739
1908				886,426	1,843,483	2,729,909	882,951

COLUMBUS, OHIO.

[Act of February 9, 1889.]

1900				4,020	111,763	115,783	49,131
1901				5,309	134,967	140,276	58,678
1902				14,717	190,735	205,452	77,052
1903				6,326	254,550	260,876	102,178
1904				14,398	320,607	335,005	119,168
1905				48,626	297,125	345,751	133,137
1906				63,801	319,362	383,163	158,999
1907				25,895	416,420	442,315	190,885
1908				29,229	430,331	459,560	192,137

DENVER, COLO.

[Act of March 6, 1882.]

1900				7,765	148,370	156,135	82,604
1901				30,056	141,155	171,211	90,405
1902				29,956	186,954	216,910	136,511
1903				22,495	253,229	275,724	153,370
1904				99,075	275,113	374,188	146,630
1905		415	415	57,986	248,393	306,379	136,592
1906		2,388	2,388	57,205	304,054	361,259	172,024
1907		1,825	1,825	124,264	438,138	562,402	223,817
1908		502	502	126,199	457,729	583,928	231,694

[a] Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

DES MOINES, IOWA. [Act of April 7, 1892.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.[a]
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900				6,276	39,420	45,696	25,077
1901				6,004	38,047	44,051	22,692
1902				8,764	47,890	56,654	28,646
1903				7,508	85,677	93,185	34,509
1904				26,997	47,336	74,333	25,944
1905				14,015	43,777	57,792	22,698
1906				7,945	57,456	65,401	30,214
1907				7,205	85,047	92,252	46,524
1908				2,688	119,129	121,817	61,139

DUBUQUE, IOWA. [Act of August 3, 1854.]

1900				330	40,574	40,904	28,166
1901				1,174	45,572	46,746	32,843
1902				2,118	41,184	43,302	31,802
1903				6,566	55,589	62,155	20,457
1904				57,958	26,100	84,058	14,752
1905				33,867	25,309	59,176	14,626
1906				39,769	39,446	79,215	22,248
1907				32,997	44,192	77,189	24,166
1908				49,492	57,943	107,435	29,596

EVANSVILLE, IND. [Act of September 28, 1850.]

1900				172	37,384	37,556	43,026
1901				11	9,489	9,500	45,202
1902				3,450	19,792	23,242	41,714
1903				214	9,551	9,765	42,711
1904				2,063	14,280	16,343	52,224
1905				1,066	13,295	14,361	50,214
1906				5,590	21,814	27,404	73,295
1907				12,998	25,574	38,572	68,693
1908				10,322	41,663	51,985	80,679

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH. [Act of June 4, 1888.]

1900				11,243	87,446	98,689	65,311
1901				13,415	108,343	121,758	63,883
1902				50,249	89,987	140,236	61,733
1903		447	447	98,259	211,792	310,051	92,954
1904		682	682	130,705	168,041	298,746	92,993
1905				67,620	218,182	285,802	110,093
1906				105,857	232,337	338,194	96,485
1907				115,293	256,778	372,071	107,011
1908				60,901	229,871	290,772	103,696

[a] Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

INDIANAPOLIS, IND. [Act of March 3, 1881.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.[a]
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900				11,363	314,507	325,870	163,307
1901				40,854	336,408	377,262	172,752
1902				15,615	296,022	311,667	154,676
1903				13,878	329,960	343,838	162,823
1904				9,461	365,549	375,010	177,060
1905				8,272	321,993	330,265	155,775
1906				39,581	315,712	355,293	153,080
1907				45,803	386,304	432,107	186,820
1908				50,925	446,591	497,516	209,710

KANSAS CITY, MO. [Act of July 14, 1870.]

1900		7,505	7,505	50,483	532,535	583,018	302,546
1901		272,016	272,016	26,250	515,885	542,135	284,400
1902				22,561	430,588	453,149	262,564
1903				49,517	503,457	552,974	249,118
1904				194,514	550,917	745,431	287,043
1905				163,393	448,156	612,049	256,627
1906				190,309	694,606	884,915	310,457
1907				146,596	1,379,265	1,525,861	527,488
1908				336,272	1,421,365	1,757,637	568,628

LINCOLN, NEBR. [Act of October 19, 1888.]

1900				5,237	18,424	23,661	9,938
1901				12,442	17,597	30,039	8,905
1902				2,919	12,847	15,266	7,059
1903				2,212	17,750	19,962	6,253
1904				16,760	15,895	32,655	6,089
1905				7,153	10,549	17,702	4,858
1906				9,961	12,368	22,329	7,371
1907				31,872	29,627	61,499	13,609
1908				63,081	24,658	87,739	10,633

LOUISVILLE, KY. [Act of March 2, 1831.]

1900				78,596	262,491	341,087	277,003
1901				103,293	298,086	401,379	282,946
1902				100,109	374,126	474,235	343,374
1903				128,497	440,089	568,586	334,604
1904				109,398	382,676	492,074	322,955
1905				67,016	489,503	556,549	356,937
1906				127,644	658,169	785,813	424,805
1907				107,653	586,999	694,652	367,486
1908				78,586	488,210	566,796	295,551

[a] Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

MEMPHIS, TENN. [Act of September 28, 1850.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.*
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900				232	48,008	48,240	26,067
1901				488	106,380	106,868	44,168
1902				634	110,024	110,658	58,489
1903				853	75,224	76,077	33,356
1904				1,505	113,748	115,253	56,016
1905				4,918	98,823	103,741	50,920
1906				5,872	129,787	135,659	49,298
1907				17,233	186,143	203,376	65,467
1908				17,467	178,077	195,544	72,420

NASHVILLE, TENN. [Act of March 2, 1831.]

1900				3,167	27,053	30,220	13,926
1901				6,453	44,661	51,114	17,277
1902				7,457	42,247	49,704	16,582
1903				6,205	39,645	45,850	15,935
1904				454	45,084	45,538	18,333
1905				1,039	38,151	39,190	16,770
1906				2,573	47,883	50,456	18,206
1907				2,037	110,655	112,692	36,107
1908				2,778	89,006	91,784	30,335

OMAHA, NEBR. [Act of July 7, 1870.]

1900		36,158	36,158	27,113	149,797	176,910	86,998
1901		567,894	567,894	62,534	122,355	184,889	83,294
1902		7,684	7,684	58,657	161,866	220,523	98,258
1903		156	156	140,095	340,899	480,994	98,044
1904				254,038	286,086	540,124	91,805
1905				181,999	152,068	334,067	72,832
1906				106,194	385,708	491,902	131,390
1907				199,413	387,290	586,703	134,144
1908				322,486	477,735	800,221	154,455

PITTSBURG, PA. [Act of March 2, 1831.]

1900				185,503	641,611	827,114	328,501
1901				343,475	839,381	1,182,859	427,350
1902				523,009	1,196,580	1,719,589	588,718
1903				252,196	1,475,646	1,727,842	689,530
1904				382,245	995,148	1,377,393	471,961
1905				1,151,672	1,247,915	2,399,587	594,437
1906				1,212,596	1,387,500	2,600,096	638,038
1907				839,105	1,552,531	2,391,636	739,710
1908				362,610	1,471,443	1,834,053	660,586

* Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 186.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED AND EXPORTED, ETC.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

ST. JOSEPH, MO. [Act of July 11, 1870.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.[a]
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900				224	136,607	136,831	76,697
1901				*24*	*153,682*	*153,706*	*76,650*
1902				350	166,967	167,317	71,751
1903				12,736	249,133	261,869	89,555
1904				56,406	192,395	248,801	83,154
1905				43,126	133,413	176,539	69,816
1906				16,158	224,044	240,202	100,963
1907				45,444	204,850	250,294	97,561
1908				68,056	255,160	323,216	109.847

ST. LOUIS, MO. [Act of March 2, 1831.]

1900				370,118	3,390,316	3,760,434	1,482,127
1901				881,604	3,849,683	4,231,287	1,659,380
1902				465,874	4,193,795	4,659,169	1,833,862
1903				497,376	4,378,929	4,876,305	1,984,459
1904				791,547	4,936,763	5,728,310	2,139,217
1905				713,723	4,214,113	4,927,836	1,887,527
1906				721,242	4,676,408	5,397,650	2,095,497
1907		1,830	1,830	647,614	5,886,798	6,534,412	2,434,420
1908		4,463	4,463	703,441	6,153,609	6,857,050	2,607,520

SIOUX CITY, IOWA. [Act of September 25, 1890.]

1900				1,129	26,781	27,910	19,862
1901				1,619	25,282	26,901	18,471
1902				1,143	18,312	19,455	16,381
1903				21,401	65,052	86,453	11,746
1904				77,089	9,773	86,862	4,559
1905				39,650	11,787	51,437	4,682
1906				30,101	7,002	37,103	3,312
1907				49,722	23,050	72,772	9,465
1908				50,620	30,695	81,315	9,712

SPRINGFIELD, MASS. [Act of September 25, 1890.]

1900				7,832	80,861	88,693	40,968
1901				10,423	78,423	88,846	40,896
1902				3,047	89,023	92,070	44,855
1903				5,010	94,897	99,907	44,905
1904				7,690	81,973	89,663	40,844
1905				11,271	96,610	107,881	48,867
1906				23,391	772,683	796,074	868,807
1907				20,954	1,040,637	1,061,591	573,389
1908				*21,791*	*851,130*	*872,921*	*496,732*

[a] Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.

No. 186.—Merchandise Imported and Exported, etc.—Continued.

INTERIOR PORTS—Continued.

SYRACUSE, N. Y. [Act of May 18, 1896.]

Year ended June 30—	Exports.			Imports.			Duty collected.[a]
	Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1900	.....	.....	.....	13,051	143,303	156,354	98,945
1901	.....	.....	.....	9,322	106,289	115,611	90,637
1902	.....	.....	.....	14,987	151,926	166,813	90,500
1903	.....	.....	.....	47,606	117,699	165,305	71,683
1904	.....	.....	.....	46,420	107,756	154,176	61,612
1905	.....	.....	.....	49,048	94,956	144,004	56,438
1906	.....	.....	.....	46,120	171,391	217,511	77,102
1907	.....	.....	.....	97,254	229,074	326,328	67,599
1908	.....	.....	.....	132,777	169,984	302,761	67,755

ALL OTHER PORTS.

1900	254,125	.....	254,125	205,030	231,116	436,146	119,717
1901	269,680	.....	269,680	309,267	183,688	492,955	84,879
1902	336,477	.....	336,477	246,138	408,211	654,349	358,306
1903	324,833	688	325,521	200,684	767,553	968,237	457,616
1904	351,072	319	351,391	244,573	354,851	599,424	127,782
1905	335,819	.....	335,819	169,929	532,346	702,275	215,700
1906	324,757	.....	324,757	275,848	633,098	908,946	323,467
1907[b]	3,061,220	100	3,061,320	177,156	859,184	1,036,340	335,546
1908[b]	13,311,442	.....	13,311,442	228,010	850,803	1,078,813	404,815

[a] Collected in part from imported goods brought in bond from other customs districts.
[b] Includes "Sabine, Tex." Exports 1907, $2,783,689; 1908, $12,964,644. Prior to 1907, included in district of Galveston, Tex.

No. 187.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1820 TO 1908, BY GREAT GROUPS, AND 1903 TO 1908, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.
	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1820 [b]	6,081,641	11.15	10,820,814	19.85	1,983,706	3.64	4,079,064	7.48	30,998,900	56.86	556,709	1.02	54,520,834
1830	7,382,274	11.77	9,653,971	15.39	4,214,825	6.72	5,152,486	8.22	35,734,837	56.97	582,563	.93	62,720,956
1840	15,273,321	15.54	15,188,845	15.46	11,510,245	11.71	11,356,196	11.56	44,300,005	45.09	630,094	.64	98,258,706
1850	18,011,669	10.38	21,465,776	12.37	11,711,266	6.75	26,163,152	15.08	95,312,499	54.93	845,174	.49	173,509,526
1860	35,743,826	10.11	53,771,067	15.26	37,073,022	10.48	23,613,395	6.67	199,878,690	56.52	3,536,119	1.00	353,616,119
1870	53,981,838	12.38	96,253,661	22.08	53,118,022	12.18	54,545,306	12.51	173,034,847	39.69	5,024,834	1.16	435,958,408
1877	86,134,465	19.08	114,579,052	25.39	69,592,668	15.42	48,581,632	10.75	126,654,589	27.84	6,830,770	1.52	451,323,126
1878	84,399,969	19.31	102,034,859	23.34	72,485,326	16.58	46,600,681	10.66	124,785,193	28.55	6,845,504	1.56	437,051,532
1879	82,283,989	18.46	102,659,926	23.03	73,328,788	16.45	49,692,449	11.15	130,145,818	29.19	7,666,805	1.72	445,777,775
1880	100,297,040	15.01	118,125,216	17.69	131,861,617	19.74	110,779,516	16.59	196,587,405	29.43	10,303,952	1.54	667,954,746
1881	102,486,852	15.95	123,380,388	19.20	114,244,631	17.77	87,790,890	13.66	203,725,925	31.70	11,035,942	1.72	642,564,628
1882	104,947,672	14.49	139,438,506	19.24	131,356,113	18.13	98,623,766	13.61	238,716,691	32.94	11,556,826	1.59	724,639,574
1883	93,091,358	12.87	142,127,926	19.65	133,612,450	18.48	98,755,423	13.66	242,945,562	33.59	12,643,195	1.75	723,180,914
1884	103,010,830	15.43	130,778,286	19.59	119,160,641	17.84	94,698,249	14.18	207,771,072	31.12	12,238,615	1.84	667,697,693
1885	93,345,583	16.16	102,937,933	17.82	106,774,553	18.49	78,254,677	13.55	182,543,076	31.61	13,671,507	2.37	577,527,329
1886	91,588,644	14.41	112,771,436	17.75	128,434,759	20.22	91,539,244	14.40	194,791,568	30.65	16,310,485	2.57	635,436,136
1887	106,362,234	15.36	111,714,382	16.14	143,361,050	20.71	120,079,754	17.34	202,800,073	29.29	8,002,275	1.16	692,319,768
1888	116,087,107	16.03	111,048,075	15.34	155,057,432	21.42	121,605,094	16.80	211,218,652	29.17	8,940,754	1.24	723,957,114
1889	123,130,984	16.53	122,254,266	16.41	163,548,106	21.94	115,079,918	15.44	212,482,518	28.52	8,635,860	1.16	745,131,652
1890	128,480,142	16.28	133,332,031	16.89	170,637,250	21.62	116,924,080	14.81	230,685,581	29.23	9,251,325	1.17	789,310,409
1891	150,639,899	17.83	147,721,884	17.48	184,175,197	21.80	136,446,309	16.15	217,577,775	25.75	8,355,632	.99	844,916,196
1892	175,558,861	21.22	139,794,773	16.89	188,317,595	22.76	112,729,303	13.63	201,543,357	24.72	6,458,073	.78	827,402,462
1893	131,663,968	15.19	153,739,181	17.75	209,277,112	24.16	135,608,418	15.65	228,764,866	26.40	7,347,377	.85	866,400,922
1894	133,309,989	20.35	156,348,824	23.72	130,086,011	19.86	82,894,732	12.65	148,798,021	22.72	4,557,045	.70	654,994,622
1895	141,377,238	19.31	107,026,180	14.63	180,939,902	24.72	96,486,622	13.18	199,543,108	27.26	6,596,915	.90	731,969,965
1896	130,002,310	16.67	118,805,703	15.24	197,646,852	25.35	101,070,937	12.96	226,639,759	29.07	5,559,113	.71	779,724,674
1897	128,379,785	16.79	129,244,951	16.90	196,159,371	25.66	88,490,406	11.57	217,813,918	28.48	4,611,981	.60	764,730,412
1898	103,984,608	16.88	86,091,010	13.97	189,322,244	30.73	79,288,417	12.88	153,025,210	24.84	4,338,165	.70	616,049,654
1899	98,933,256	14.19	123,448,135	17.71	208,565,691	29.91	91,053,914	13.19	169,516,630	24.32	4,730,863	.68	697,148,489
1900	97,916,203	11.52	133,027,374	15.65	276,241,152	32.50	134,222,045	15.79	203,126,341	23.90	5,407,979	.64	849,941,184
1901	110,385,208	13.43	125,540,654	15.25	248,006,751	30.13	127,576,924	15.49	205,505,580	24.96	6,157,048	.74	823,172,165
1902	120,280,302	13.31	95,350,256	10.56	303,001,808	33.55	147,656,202	16.34	231,420,820	25.62	5,611,410	.62	903,320,948
1903	119,202,674	11.62	116,620,623	11.37	330,491,084	32.22	195,750,847	19.08	257,740,815	25.13	5,913,194	.58	1,025,719,237
1904	132,223,895	13.34	118,222,862	11.93	320,794,431	32.37	160,233,890	16.17	252,812,835	25.51	6,799,458	.68	991,087,371
1905	146,130,903	13.08	145,355,839	13.01	389,160,658	34.82	177,827,960	15.91	252,349,842	22.58	6,687,869	.60	1,117,513,071
1906	134,322,347	10.95	140,358,109	11.44	414,687,990	33.81	220,298,751	17.96	307,674,728	25.10	9,220,512	.74	1,226,562,446
1907	149,747,693	10.44	158,656,263	11.06	477,027,174	33.25	274,096,464	19.11	364,192,884	25.39	10,700,947	.75	1,434,421,425
1908	145,577,427	12.19	147,008,870	12.31	363,823,723	30.43	196,320,135	16.43	331,204,635	27.77	10,406,902	.87	1,194,341,792

Grand divisions.													
Europe:													
1903	13,944,823	11.70	38,222,231	32.77	136,649,196	41.35	133,854,452	68.38	219,570,871	85.20	4,985,314	84.31	547,226,887
1904	17,563,550	13.29	37,476,057	31.70	122,473,551	38.18	102,110,674	63.74	213,457,602	84.43	5,615,945	82.60	498,697,379
1905	15,835,384	10.83	43,594,235	30.00	155,684,185	40.00	112,410,581	63.21	207,642,050	82.28	5,606,657	83.83	540,773,092
1906	16,425,888	12.23	46,567,810	33.18	165,653,732	39.95	142,348,989	64.62	254,910,648	82.84	7,385,117	80.10	633,292,184
1907	21,358,099	14.26	62,570,649	39.44	178,305,755	37.38	176,664,900	64.45	299,184,632	82.17	9,207,215	86.04	747,291,253
1908	23,421,678	16.09	60,601,831	41.22	125,989,387	34.63	119,743,234	60.99	269,236,779	81.30	9,022,238	86.70	608,014,147
North America:													
1903	30,431,167	25.53	54,068,189	46.36	59,396,594	17.97	32,300,822	16.50	12,842,713	4.98	696,990	11.78	189,736,475
1904	28,507,597	21.56	65,733,659	55.60	60,369,818	18.82	29,753,917	18.57	13,487,065	5.34	926,296	13.62	198,778,952
1905	32,236,651	22.06	76,984,446	52.96	66,735,603	17.15	34,186,849	19.22	16,256,807	6.44	828,789	12.40	227,229,145
1906	32,166,677	23.95	68,994,920	49.16	73,824,672	17.80	42,488,952	19.26	16,449,133	5.36	1,428,968	15.50	235,353,322
1907	36,412,538	24.32	79,069,554	49.84	82,394,392	17.27	46,903,705	17.11	17,762,524	4.88	1,033,636	9.66	263,576,349
1908	36,916,458	25.36	68,524,389	46.61	76,742,126	21.09	35,797,430	18.24	19,857,615	5.99	977,880	9.40	238,815,898
South America:													
1903	53,383,657	44.78	6,624,096	5.68	38,603,714	11.68	8,315,753	4.25	424,513	.16	76,590	1.30	107,528,323
1904	62,666,866	47.39	2,963,845	2.51	43,885,951	13.68	10,368,485	6.47	396,428	.16	82,538	1.21	120,364,113
1905	76,927,403	52.64	4,374,912	3.01	57,809,899	14.86	11,090,096	6.24	509,698	.22	83,792	1.25	150,795,800
1906	65,418,592	48.70	2,728,273	1.94	56,064,971	13.52	15,281,901	6.94	766,803	.25	162,336	1.76	140,422,876
1907	72,367,288	48.33	3,186,797	2.01	68,062,937	13.22	20,462,721	7.46	916,963	.25	169,431	1.58	160,165,537
1908	64,167,395	44.07	889,044	.61	39,307,300	10.80	19,474,482	9.92	1,030,050	.31	130,319	1.25	124,998,590
Asia:													
1903	20,878,816	17.52	16,065,972	13.78	65,401,968	19.79	20,703,306	10.58	24,550,601	9.52	96,711	1.64	147,702,374
1904	23,007,504	17.40	10,470,697	8.86	67,207,040	20.95	17,540,386	10.94	25,179,170	9.96	104,356	1.54	143,509,153
1905	20,117,772	13.77	18,609,603	12.80	75,869,988	19.50	19,667,164	11.06	27,593,342	10.93	125,062	1.88	161,982,991
1906	19,687,876	14.66	20,422,141	14.55	85,166,786	20.53	19,566,353	8.88	35,092,684	11.40	159,931	1.73	180,095,671
1907	19,074,840	12.74	13,165,062	8.29	106,811,738	22.39	27,344,563	9.98	45,846,797	12.56	232,402	2.17	212,475,427
1908	20,272,541	13.93	16,255,888	11.06	86,678,728	23.82	17,117,541	8.72	40,621,645	12.26	221,273	2.13	181,167,616
Oceania:													
1903	346,049	.29	621,212	.53	19,530,994	5.91	220,854	.11	286,859	.11	37,559	.63	21,043,527
1904	303,726	.23	1,159,979	.98	18,338,292	5.71	247,983	.15	213,110	.08	47,908	.70	20,310,998
1905	492,615	.34	1,728,043	1.19	22,614,157	5.81	323,747	.18	213,497	.08	16,362	.24	25,388,421
1906	387,784	.29	1,628,878	1.16	22,051,667	5.32	453,440	.20	187,708	.06	60,191	.65	24,769,658
1907	373,187	.25	650,911	.41	25,872,146	5.43	2,652,474	.97	207,415	.06	29,285	.28	29,785,393
1908	506,274	.35	705,340	.48	19,409,819	5.34	4,139,706	2.11	268,308	.08	25,419	.24	25,054,866
Africa:													
1903	218,162	.18	1,018,923	.88	10,908,618	3.30	350,660	.18	65,258	.03	20,030	.34	12,581,651
1904	174,652	.13	418,625	.35	8,519,779	2.66	212,445	.13	78,860	.03	22,415	.33	9,426,776
1905	521,078	.36	64,540	.04	10,446,826	2.68	149,523	.09	134,448	.05	27,207	.40	11,343,622
1906	235,530	.17	16,087	.01	11,926,181	2.88	159,116	.08	267,852	.09	23,969	.26	12,628,735
1907	161,741	.10	13,290	.01	20,580,806	4.31	68,095	.03	274,549	.08	28,985	.27	21,127,466
1908	293,081	.20	32,378	.02	15,696,463	4.32	48,742	.02	190,338	.05	29,773	.28	16,290,675

[a] See explanation of terms, page 18.

[b] Figures for 1821.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.[a]

[The term "ton," as used in this table, signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Animals:												
Cattle	free	No.	624	1,045	1,249	1,928	1,481	684	2,314	829	836	3,188
		dolls.	95,358	202,615	273,728	375,096	225,875	79,986	93,084	118,368	122,230	149,142
Do	dut.	No.	199,128	179,961	144,773	94,099	64,694	15,372	25,541	28,190	31,567	89,168
		dolls.	2,225,009	2,055,079	1,657,705	1,233,626	935,673	230,751	365,488	430,062	442,892	1,358,168
Horses	free	No.	1,067	1,284	1,910	2,944	2,803	2,634	2,853	3,377	3,644	3,562
		dolls.	296,252	357,272	714,623	1,273,607	1,191,611	1,090,596	1,169,011	1,266,987	1,574,020	1,325,784
Do	dut.	No.	1,975	1,818	1,875	1,888	2,196	2,092	2,327	2,644	2,436	1,925
		dolls.	254,798	239,320	271,115	303,627	344,685	369,691	422,072	449,688	404,085	278,608
Sheep	free	No.	2,396	2,427	2,032	2,059	1,737	1,253	2,200	2,679	3,081	5,609
		dolls.	46,132	48,324	43,989	46,663	38,037	23,298	45,319	53,951	67,555	104,509
Do	dut.	No.	343,515	379,365	329,456	264,894	299,886	236,841	184,742	238,068	221,717	219,156
		dolls.	1,153,949	1,316,702	1,187,288	910,047	998,897	791,991	659,402	966,408	1,052,870	978,097
All other, including fowls	free	dolls.	183,473	194,980	198,330	302,098	316,173	365,054	391,375	422,237	491,257	407,646
All other, including live poultry	dut.	dolls.	81,559	116,658	127,177	179,767	482,894	178,242	191,703	206,721	189,373	175,505
Total	free	dolls.	621,210	803,191	1,235,670	1,997,464	1,771,696	1,558,934	1,698,789	1,861,543	2,255,062	1,987,081
	dut	dolls.	3,715,315	3,727,759	3,243,285	2,627,067	2,762,149	1,570,675	1,638,665	2,052,879	2,089,220	2,790,378
Total animals			4,336,525	4,530,950	4,478,955	4,624,531	4,533,845	3,129,609	3,337,454	3,914,422	4,344,282	4,777,459
Antimony:												
Ore	free	lbs.	3,020,016	5,707,112	2,745,341	1,691,870	4,735,841	2,409,897	2,087,136	1,759,295	3,053,082	1,682,774
		dolls.	40,362	65,745	40,145	26,316	95,554	41,792	50,954	534,876	217,004	91,527
As regulus or metal	dut.	lbs.	2,316,728	3,538,751	3,704,485	4,678,499	6,150,476	5,930,879	4,523,281	7,091,318	8,810,197	8,046,116
		dolls.	179,373	275,774	275,964	282,282	370,727	205,908	312,332	795,398	1,915,362	672,934
Articles the growth, produce, and manufacture of the United States returned[b]	free	dolls.	3,541,321	4,504,565	6,431,867	5,815,628	7,170,573	9,899,470	9,079,124	11,134,912	11,833,983	16,599,766
Articles for the use of the United States	free	dolls.	54,370	22,405	7,935	923	23,132	14,286	27,347	24,922	103,353	42,167
Articles specially imported	free	dolls.	626,846	632,141	799,386	1,960,017	965,037	1,538,370	1,647,857	1,300,527	2,502,730	1,637,366
Art works:												
The production of American artists	free	dolls.	418,857	344,673	481,102	336,623	296,626	604,311	385,258	706,932	706,696	399,642
All other	dut.	dolls.	2,040,121	2,264,218	2,823,444	3,179,313	4,013,689	2,681,951	3,996,066	4,141,842	5,160,569	3,911,125

Asbestos:											
Unmanufactured	free	dolls.	296,338	293,347	427,292	752,075	709,697	671,850	706,045	945,487	1,014,546	1,115,800
Manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	9,936	15,720	26,106	29,441	37,956	39,187	53,941	82,788	150,313	155,748
Asphaltum and bitumen:												
Crude	dut.	tons	73,494	106,162	136,440	119,625	149,147	153,266	120,544	74,700	111,015	141,482
		dolls.	234,420	363,291	497,194	428,877	462,843	514,297	538,573	317,094	461,698	566,506
Dried or advanced, and rock	dut.	tons	9,399	30,414	18,289	14,304	23,745	22,374	20,035	7,385	13,415	8,866
		dolls.	49,020	105,994	99,653	62,505	123,022	129,488	111,631	74,699	118,194	86,369
Automobiles, and parts of:												
Automobiles [c]	dut.	No.								1,106	1,176	1,045
		dolls.								3,844,505	4,041,025	2,500,134
Parts of [c]	dut.	dolls.								400,514	801,254	490,905
Bark, hemlock	free	cords	17,845	22,580	16,794	24,971	17,040	14,111	13,511	7,467	6,744	8,868
		dolls.	62,504	86,630	65,418	103,930	75,283	63,460	64,181	35,360	30,757	43,890
Beads and bead ornaments	dut.	dolls.	1,035,088	1,177,670	800,444	919,405	812,076	742,644	607,745	867,277	715,766	542,812
Beeswax	free	lbs.	452,016	213,813	213,773	408,706	488,576	425,168	373,569	587,617	917,088	671,526
		dolls.	109,957	51,526	55,884	115,937	127,220	116,878	101,121	168,014	264,637	194,769
Beverages, not elsewhere specified	dut.	dolls.	86,698	100,790	85,710	94,750	95,109	96,726	87,232	98,473	115,922	109,545
Bismuth	free	lbs.	173,802	187,681	156,682	162,739	188,268	161,240	153,668	247,956	216,087	217,851
		dolls.	204,473	225,884	251,101	202,057	244,967	295,200	305,471	378,652	262,775	317,464
Blacking	dut.	dolls.	58,830	66,642	69,520	61,759	70,590	45,563	40,784	31,884	30,673	21,847
Bolting cloths	free	dolls.	207,480	234,644	189,081	247,314	204,532	199,215	198,325	227,626	249,789	250,206
Bones, horns, and hoofs, unmanufactured	free	dolls.	704,959	830,063	674,368	692,634	619,239	536,366	926,505	1,013,351	845,255	733,798
Bone and horn, manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	181,718	271,893	261,416	231,894	242,061	249,515	216,205	261,740	292,073	248,275
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photographs, and other printed matter	free	dolls.	1,689,892	2,019,660	2,204,646	2,362,443	2,483,801	2,621,570	2,609,181	3,000,326	3,379,182	3,071,173
	dut.	dolls.	1,393,509	1,551,966	1,587,890	1,770,772	1,840,137	1,907,617	1,980,677	2,599,622	3,072,127	2,965,520
Brass, and manufactures of:												
Brass, fit only for remanufacture	free	lbs.	2,192,151	4,593,894	3,366,893	8,288,648	4,867,649	2,352,701	5,767,650	13,120,338	11,493,840	2,640,258
		dolls.	255,028	560,186	433,460	916,152	556,531	283,832	687,544	1,763,380	1,850,519	427,496
Manufactures of [d]	dut.	dolls.	55,185	24,816	26,917	47,234	45,746	56,796	80,731	143,984		
Breadstuffs:												
Barley	dut.	bush.	110,475	189,757	171,004	57,406	56,462	90,708	81,020	18,049	38,319	199,741
		dolls.	53,696	91,040	84,073	33,221	30,201	45,245	39,546	9,808	14,033	143,407

[a] See explanation of terms, page 18.
[b] See "Spirits, distilled."
[c] Included in "All other manufactures of iron and steel" prior to 1906.
[d] Included under "Metals, metal compositions, etc.," after 1906.

No. 188.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Breadstuffs—Continued.												
Corn	dut.	bush.	4,171	2,480	5,169	18,278	40,919	16,633	15,443	10,127	10,818	20,312
		dolls.	1,618	1,942	3,418	13,418	29,965	10,837	10,623	8,458	8,337	15,536
Oats	dut.	bush.	11,500	41,523	20,735	25,812	137,416	170,882	38,773	22,675	74,552	364,307
		dolls.	4,432	18,360	8,995	12,085	45,899	57,802	18,626	10,726	26,634	179,714
Oatmeal	dut.	lbs.	208,764	234,959	204,694	236,981	227,681	235,819	304,668	312,306	301,266	344,003
		dolls.	17,740	13,499	11,667	13,628	13,685	14,201	16,361	16,625	15,581	19,876
Rye	dut.	bush.	402	330	46	88	838	32,512	20,551	5	158	17
		dolls.	982	366	33	97	430	20,329	13,576	4	126	16
Wheat	dut.	bush.	1,871,101	316,968	600,212	118,612	1,077,424	6,852	3,102,585	57,995	375,433	341,617
		dolls.	1,407,625	240,496	418,327	78,640	669,419	7,517	2,769,317	53,291	237,049	329,766
Wheat flour	dut.	bbls.	905	717	642	420	601	46,851	40,801	45,314	47,702	39,593
		dolls.	4,057	3,771	3,430	2,610	4,489	164,100	176,513	177,239	159,046	179,295
Farinaceous substances, and preparations of (sago, tapioca, etc.)	free	dolls.	203,615	411,029	443,333	545,938	618,221	695,922	761,525	830,479	1,482,082	1,574,835
All other, and preparations of, used as food—												
Macaroni, vermicelli, and all similar preparations[a]	dut.	lbs.					28,787,821	40,224,202	53,441,080	77,926,029	87,720,730	97,233,708
		dolls.					1,171,887	1,617,634	2,083,833	2,941,204	3,479,824	4,009,995
All other	dut.	dolls.	851,000	1,023,226	1,078,995	1,380,658	438,963	613,916	667,427	465,838	520,256	685,774
Total		dolls.	2,544,765	1,803,729	2,052,271	2,080,295	3,023,160	3,247,503	6,557,347	4,513,667	5,892,968	7,138,214
Bristles:												
Crude, not sorted, bunched, or prepared	free	lbs.	21,421	27,140	51,539	40,537	34,239	11,241	8,122	13,435	11,620	7,710
		dolls.	12,399	22,330	22,310	28,446	13,069	10,976	4,054	9,389	5,325	7,620
Sorted, bunched, or prepared	dut.	lbs.	1,835,156	2,503,018	1,633,036	1,972,572	3,009,806	2,576,615	2,461,464	2,728,114	3,433,941	2,614,783
		dolls.	1,445,853	2,130,537	1,707,887	2,018,885	2,641,535	2,356,325	2,366,444	2,686,357	3,256,552	2,090,157
Total		dolls.	1,458,252	2,152,867	1,730,197	2,047,331	2,654,604	2,367,301	2,370,498	2,695,746	3,261,877	
Bronze, manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	558,472	778,634	865,372	871,532	799,938	754,302	806,328	919,912	971,389	934,632
Brushes	dut.	dolls.	890,629	977,513	1,142,385	1,151,016	1,245,671	1,372,227	1,306,446	1,257,114	1,586,556	1,681,640
Burrstone, rough or unmanufactured	free	dolls.	19,968	21,687	38,515	26,292	10,528	24,775	33,160	35,152	26,324	21,293
Buttons and button forms	dut.	dolls.	451,331	592,501	551,492	954,020	1,190,207	892,612	866,178	873,211	936,085	652,961

Candle pitch, palm, and other vegetable stearine ..... dut.	dolls.	5,328	7,936	4,265	90,606	112,537	131,467	109,072	161,614	162,359	129,477
Candles and tapers ..... dut.	dolls.	17,296	24,416	25,508	31,392	32,575	29,590	28,145	28,021	44,663	55,540
Carbons for electric lighting ..... dut.	hunds.	96,666	105,527	57,637	57,430	58,208	46,421	30,282	71,152	82,246	84,829
	dolls.	74,553	82,220	47,972	54,127	55,259	58,079	41,612	117,754	159,516	172,944
Cement:											
Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic ..... dut.	lbs.	834,421,118	942,568,687	638,770,499	423,844,160	1,110,522,761	610,291,961	382,754,136	392,963,827	1,123,763,604	573,437,777
	dolls.	2,776,336	3,270,916	2,198,891	1,478,452	3,547,914	1,993,303	1,276,597	1,302,239	3,669,926	1,973,472
All other ..... dut.	dolls.	44,121	47,522	71,436	51,540	59,752	59,649	79,099	92,208	108,188	127,126
Chalk, unmanufactured ..... free.	tons.	59,267	92,615	97,726	79,899	106,600	124,559	88,859	110,155	103,646	125,466
	dolls.	47,219	86,511	86,966	73,215	98,652	114,278	84,816	110,311	104,062	110,753
Charcoal[b] ..... dut.	bush.						231,302	5,643	774,501	144,802	472,670
	dolls.						14,844	478	42,856	8,516	37,167
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes:											
Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes, including extract of madder ..... free.	lbs.	5,227,098	5,984,991	4,517,722	6,509,938	4,311,016	4,670,259	4,073,933	3,882,478	4,049,813	3,964,126
	dolls.	700,485	768,464	708,881	1,027,026	659,835	636,702	625,076	625,491	674,444	753,371
Ammonia, sulphate of[c] ..... dut.	lbs.									61,228,985	68,547,726
	dolls.									1,660,037	1,788,512
Aniline salts[d] ..... free.	lbs.									8,271,038	5,407,790
	dolls.									650,118	462,332
Argols, or wine lees ..... dut.	lbs.	23,300,762	27,339,489	28,598,781	29,276,148	29,966,557	24,571,730	26,281,931	28,140,835	30,540,893	26,738,834
	dolls.	1,914,450	2,388,693	2,476,482	2,263,588	2,734,027	2,550,223	2,291,951	2,358,061	2,562,384	2,305,185
Barks, cinchona, or other, from which quinine may be extracted ..... free.	lbs.	3,281,977	4,107,358	4,858,904	3,723,303	3,978,850	3,605,131	4,261,869	4,076,553	3,515,958	3,983,525
	dolls.	346,576	563,065	1,025,546	649,764	549,753	501,375	570,725	383,726	380,552	368,419
Coal-tar colors and dyes ..... dut.	dolls.	3,799,353	4,890,072	3,881,045	4,951,346	5,304,695	4,918,503	5,705,091	5,755,596	5,635,001	4,883,675
Coal-tar products, not medicinal, and not colors or dyes[d] ..... free.	dolls.									551,222	596,618
Coal tar, preparations of, not colors or dyes, and not medicinal[e] ..... dut.	dolls.									929,147	1,002,298
Cochineal[e] ..... free.	lbs.	97,563	157,917	114,414	138,821	112,714	162,362	84,332	111,007		
	dolls.	23,207	31,211	20,414	24,865	24,215	64,246	36,876	53,446		
Dyewoods—											
Logwood ..... free.	tons.	37,375	48,188	54,793	52,657	51,008	48,491	35,514	37,313	38,230	21,594
	dolls.	546,274	628,464	864,986	774,380	748,550	663,572	444,824	496,551	478,636	244,460

[a] Included in "All other" prior to 1903.
[b] Included in "All other articles," dutiable, in years for which data are not shown.
[c] Included in "All other chemicals," dutiable, prior to 1907.
[d] Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907.
[e] Included in "All other chemicals," free, after 1906.

No. 188.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued.												
Dyewoods—Continued.												
Extracts and decoctions of	dut.	lbs.	3,183,864	3,350,768	2,922,141	2,991,631	3,723,133	3,145,770	3,436,642	3,390,316	4,796,655	3,959,049
		dolls.	219,192	221,182	195,647	213,404	267,371	269,777	299,036	290,179	379,927	238,649
All other	free	dolls.	222,967	233,998	213,812	171,120	401,349	558,934	77,751	109,515	54,902	55,940
Total		dolls.	988,433	1,083,644	1,274,445	1,158,904	1,417,770	1,522,283	821,611	896,245	913,465	539,049
Glycerin	dut.	lbs.	15,665,252	27,943,106	20,369,712	28,576,400	35,295,575	31,078,455	27,010,255	34,122,953	37,992,433	32,481,068
		dolls.	1,024,131	2,155,414	1,722,882	2,358,325	2,937,802	2,583,270	2,052,011	2,302,183	2,459,458	2,470,178
Gums—												
Arabic	free	lbs.	923,089	961,366	2,315,679	4,269,251	3,905,053	2,860,051	3,651,544	4,055,233	7,068,066	4,890,897
		dolls.	116,382	113,041	241,660	341,714	265,386	186,623	190,132	232,715	393,581	348,883
Camphor, crude	free	lbs.	1,807,889	1,789,580	2,175,784	1,831,058	2,472,440	2,819,673	1,904,002	1,668,744	3,138,070	2,814,299
		dolls.	322,100	485,071	738,875	576,405	764,403	874,695	638,744	608,440	1,572,863	1,365,269
Chicle	dut.	lbs.	2,445,061	2,297,992	3,140,768	4,574,605	4,282,247	5,084,580	5,060,166	5,641,608	6,732,581	6,089,607
		dolls.	363,051	354,720	753,696	936,065	954,389	1,308,540	1,357,458	1,495,366	2,139,204	2,027,148
Copal, cowrie, and dammar	free	lbs.	18,126,228	23,829,342	18,166,296	20,523,109	27,653,928	20,565,507	25,687,762	20,448,703	26,681,736	24,966,693
		dolls.	1,844,779	2,598,194	1,923,251	2,261,206	2,938,754	2,127,228	2,493,438	1,914,663	2,835,332	2,813,515
Gambier, or terra japonica	free	lbs.	38,123,478	38,882,940	26,813,587	28,453,802	42,537,348	27,857,055	32,192,731	31,278,485	28,865,617	26,681,791
		dolls.	754,497	910,639	824,539	1,162,233	2,034,511	1,251,782	1,112,660	1,118,910	977,009	894,752
Shellac	free	lbs.	9,830,111	10,621,451	9,608,745	9,064,789	11,590,725	10,933,413	10,700,817	15,780,090	17,785,960	13,361,932
		dolls.	1,397,635	1,408,103	1,277,128	1,605,068	2,713,687	3,505,229	3,743,180	5,107,542	5,821,688	4,143,974
All other	free	dolls.	1,070,321	1,014,936	879,990	861,492	923,517	917,815	1,094,869	1,423,088	1,234,479	939,952
Total		dolls.	5,868,765	6,884,704	6,639,139	7,744,183	10,594,647	10,171,882	10,630,481	11,900,724	14,974,156	12,533,493
Indigo	free	lbs.	3,127,357	2,746,944	3,139,063	3,057,673	4,532,458	5,046,614	4,830,930	7,392,853	7,170,057	6,078,073
		dolls.	1,698,583	1,446,490	1,402,894	1,035,980	1,202,451	1,282,497	873,781	1,044,148	1,233,541	1,058,354
Iodine, crude[a]	free	lbs.									529,080	175,929
		dolls.									1,085,586	342,777
Licorice root	free	lbs.	98,432,319	106,333,199	100,105,654	109,077,323	88,589,611	89,463,182	108,443,892	102,151,969	66,115,863	109,355,720
		dolls.	1,566,830	1,667,256	1,737,097	1,926,903	1,545,167	1,472,323	1,780,109	1,661,454	1,140,541	1,864,436

Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder ..... dut..	lbs....	113,107,250	136,403,151	110,960,523	130,251,696	107,827,117	99,035,386	96,119,711	108,556,316	106,234,544	90,235,515
	dolls..	1,159,271	1,464,019	1,371,028	1,788,354	1,126,666	772,582	776,281	879,260	880,364	754,501
Mineral waters [b] ..... dut..	galls..	1,603,468	1,972,349	2,076,122	2,247,988	2,215,423	2,409,202	2,332,173	1,127,008	1,156,368	1,179,965
	dolls..	596,337	662,022	700,877	770,225	804,767	860,678	847,097	978,634	1,053,976	1,132,786
Opium—											
Crude or unmanufactured ..... dut..	lbs....	513,499	544,938	583,208	534,189	516,570	573,055	594,680	469,387	565,252	285,845
	dolls..	1,223,951	1,123,756	1,259,726	1,216,202	1,019,909	1,255,115	1,162,461	1,143,683	1,482,649	1,151,207
Prepared for smoking, and other containing less than 9 per cent of morphia ..... dut..	lbs....	124,214	142,479	117,581	160,445	212,143	142,813	159,380	138,649	163,278	147,021
	dolls..	826,203	1,065,965	972,582	1,139,557	1,320,527	1,094,988	1,469,948	1,296,539	1,585,477	1,336,703
Potash—											
Carbonate of [c] ..... free..	lbs....									25,642,733	24,643,210
	dolls..									760,745	844,136
Caustic or hydrate of ..... free..	lbs....									7,433,834	5,947,182
	dolls..									267,045	242,881
Chlorate of ..... dut..	lbs....	2,807,718	1,499,752	1,039,783	990,317	819,996	310,382	48,784	67,378	.....	.....
	dolls..	174,202	93,532	62,744	63,263	38,791	11,960	2,992	4,490	.....	.....
Muriate of ..... free..	lbs....	95,856,263	115,276,906	135,956,222	137,005,721	172,452,331	158,313,110	203,694,099	211,876,869	231,297,809	237,037,158
	dolls..	1,509,915	1,804,254	2,046,286	2,131,823	2,624,606	2,407,957	3,239,944	3,360,771	3,360,555	3,883,615
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude.. free..	lbs....	19,985,505	10,332,836	11,361,113	9,387,979	11,790,415	13,518,301	13,260,846	12,492,556	12,886,950	16,790,857
	dolls..	409,818	269,739	288,897	264,430	318,515	366,526	368,887	406,463	400,200	517,334
Sulphate of [c] ..... free..	lbs....									57,538,014	55,366,035
	dolls..									1,000,797	1,007,584
All other ..... free..	lbs....	39,828,207	54,552,598	56,105,606	74,923,733	79,790,264	71,579,219	81,039,521	77,984,692	.....	.....
	dolls..	892,551	1,269,635	1,472,084	1,616,984	1,625,036	1,617,851	1,834,779	1,812,015	.....	.....
Total ..... dolls..		2,986,486	3,437,160	3,870,011	4,076,505	4,606,948	4,403,794	5,446,602	5,583,739	6,289,342	6,495,550
Quebracho, extract of [d] ..... dut..	lbs....									79,033,584	79,186,787
	dolls..									2,319,735	2,260,364
Quinia, sulphate of, and all alkaloids or salts of cinchona bark ..... free..	ozs ...	3,978,421	3,313,749	3,660,022	2,886,265	3,373,381	3,884,921	3,039,440	4,750,692	4,621,840	2,415,405
	dolls..	949,104	931,390	1,128,567	801,400	752,172	852,164	671,310	740,331	651,558	403,474
Soda—											
Caustic [e] ..... dut..	lbs....	18,405,272	11,429,989	5,119,099	4,297,850	2,657,751	2,945,709	2,190,820	2,242,899	.....	.....
	dolls..	252,297	177,857	106,248	100,557	66,176	74,072	54,474	56,236	.....	.....

[a] Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907.
[b] Quantity stated in dozen quarts after 1905.
[c] Included in "All other potash" prior to 1907.
[d] Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," dutiable, prior to 1907.
[e] Included in "All other salts of" after 1906.

No. 188.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued.												
Soda—Continued.												
Nitrate of	free	tons	122,314	184,247	203,609	192,321	252,084	293,574	282,229	373,986	342,073	330,090
		dolls.	2,054,805	4,736,807	5,776,566	5,565,361	7,737,405	9,259,656	9,683,396	13,117,887	14,041,202	12,546,611
Sal soda[a]	dut.	lbs.	4,224,680	6,624,314	5,191,350	3,560,460	4,083,961	3,705,930	2,901,544	1,523,025	.....	.....
		dolls.	20,905	31,072	23,229	21,084	23,298	20,855	18,344	13,794	.....	.....
Soda ash	dut.	lbs.	45,444,305	78,571,870	34,451,228	27,636,757	24,688,625	19,563,349	17,930,376	9,527,238	6,745,240	3,959,207
		dolls.	310,742	648,450	307,298	262,106	232,201	188,750	166,279	92,291	73,052	41,612
All other salts of	dut.	lbs.	23,891,135	23,632,374	16,757,354	15,422,281	17,705,615	10,550,404	10,044,341	11,999,502	16,164,164	8,209,163
		dolls.	317,032	314,425	178,205	276,239	281,505	278,333	230,570	252,206	367,486	247,714
Total		dolls.	2,955,781	5,908,611	6,396,546	6,225,347	8,340,585	9,821,666	10,153,063	13,582,414	14,481,740	12,835,937
Sulphur, or brimstone, crude	free	tons	128,683	155,399	159,711	187,480	181,130	169,172	91,464	88,808	35,326	26,319
		dolls.	2,370,449	2,711,912	2,875,104	3,582,884	3,549,370	3,231,623	1,686,197	1,597,563	638,222	430,840
Sumac, ground	dut.	lbs.	12,975,970	10,335,980	7,339,606	9,182,917	12,858,547	18,604,644	15,583,334	15,131,539	12,487,103	8,576,091
		dolls.	183,136	228,177	133,303	145,776	187,186	276,891	225,036	237,309	267,239	227,611
Vanilla beans	free	lbs.	272,174	255,966	248,988	361,739	521,689	550,328	608,116	852,505	969,249	571,977
		dolls.	1,235,412	1,209,334	875,229	859,399	1,032,654	1,424,647	871,442	1,321,550	1,523,156	1,170,135
Wax, vegetable or mineral[b]	free	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,652,878	6,302,722
		dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,464,411	934,499
All other	free	dolls.	5,137,511	6,553,756	6,025,344	6,508,228	7,074,493	7,633,727	7,815,709	11,411,074	7,368,291	6,361,605
	dut	dolls.	5,125,050	6,530,037	7,011,015	7,463,861	7,565,560	7,963,429	8,266,701	8,749,512	8,142,052	6,773,124
Total	free	dolls.	25,170,201	31,355,759	32,347,150	33,748,670	39,486,329	40,866,642	39,853,829	48,547,325	51,060,676	44,595,766
	dut	dolls.	17,511,303	22,349,393	21,161,007	23,974,952	24,864,870	24,427,916	24,925,730	25,905,389	31,937,238	28,641,267
Total chemicals, drugs, and dyes		dolls.	42,681,504	53,705,152	53,508,157	57,723,622	64,351,199	65,294,558	64,779,559	74,452,664	82,997,914	73,237,033
Chicory root:												
Raw, unground	dut.	lbs.	159,269	1,216,518	511,693	238,272	1,411,202	4,138,248	3,340,913	3,401,065	2,597,807	2,170,633
		dolls.	2,353	17,762	9,833	4,687	27,967	68,312	59,589	58,502	41,680	34,330
Roasted, ground, or otherwise prepared	dut.	lbs.	335,347	384,957	348,597	298,671	442,311	534,267	596,095	546,809	615,267	502,792
		dolls.	11,061	12,941	11,098	10,451	17,493	20,175	22,395	20,560	25,770	21,311

Chocolate, prepared or manufactured, not including confectionery ..... dut	lbs	1,124,515	1,209,012	718,848	525,221	690,824	1,784,064	2,692,251	2,954,594	3,541,961	2,756,452
	dolls	201,439	240,141	141,892	101,536	144,832	426,486	647,377	702,717	830,611	715,131
Chromic ore or chromate of iron ..... free	tons	15,573	21,830	12,350	33,077	28,002	27,943	36,783	57,290	30,865	43,862
	dolls	264,122	378,099	214,762	525,761	409,731	393,234	508,968	728,396	382,465	533,741
Clays or earths:											
Common blue, for the manufacture of crucibles ..... free	tons	10,099	8,975	5,423	6,266	8,498	7,501	4,675	6,494	10,064	7,724
	dolls	76,014	109,483	67,763	73,095	99,560	93,566	49,709	62,113	107,832	75,983
All other ..... dut	tons	116,757	138,625	160,217	187,158	203,857	195,125	200,445	240,699	276,390	243,847
	dolls	786,514	926,111	1,036,977	1,214,564	1,285,097	1,191,291	1,222,814	1,483,278	1,846,289	1,680,100
Clocks and watches, and parts of:											
Clocks, and parts of ..... dut	dolls	274,023	344,440	359,146	458,890	489,626	621,239	486,765	539,793	610,060	471,133
Watches, and parts of ..... dut	dolls	1,061,959	1,406,111	1,679,093	2,001,434	2,182,684	2,369,235	2,479,730	2,565,343	2,983,113	2,451,009
Total	dolls	1,335,982	1,750,551	2,038,239	2,460,324	2,672,310	2,990,474	2,966,495	3,105,136	3,593,173	2,922,142
Coal and coke:											
Coal—											
Anthracite ..... free	tons	601	156	1	302	207,664	30,873	64,812	36,708	23,113	24,907
	dolls	2,684	704	6	1,958	943,021	104,073	193,005	113,526	78,751	106,836
Do ..... dut	tons					133,207					
	dolls					624,107					
Bituminous ..... dut	tons	1,258,784	1,707,076	1,977,238	1,941,422	3,610,285	1,946,323	1,522,152	1,820,687	1,689,869	1,981,467
	dolls	3,595,793	4,476,032	5,331,474	5,310,450	10,562,185	5,043,824	3,713,748	4,367,750	4,184,541	5,123,862
Coke ..... dut	tons	51,435	56,448	75,104	99,485	122,630	123,124	196,008	158,262	129,163	119,196
	dolls	172,540	232,555	309,594	359,370	414,017	493,570	835,481	686,484	563,492	549,044
Cocoa, or *cacao*:											
Crude, and shells of ..... free	lbs	35,512,364	41,746,872	45,924,353	51,379,396	63,351,294	72,277,600	73,815,895	80,117,402	92,249,819	82,831,242
	dolls	5,064,703	5,657,283	6,472,829	6,656,501	7,820,087	8,873,709	8,577,649	8,697,515	13,376,562	14,257,250
Prepared or manufactured ..... dut	lbs	926,219	1,012,368	977,003	973,970	1,904,766	1,009,082	874,878	1,055,031	1,267,733	1,016,990
	dolls	295,413	313,561	288,840	295,921	292,522	300,409	259,037	299,141	371,816	311,661
Coffee ..... free	lbs	831,827,063	787,991,911	854,871,310	1,091,004,252	915,086,380	995,043,284	1,047,792,984	851,668,933	985,321,473	890,640,057
	dolls	55,275,470	52,467,943	62,861,399	70,982,155	59,200,749	69,551,799	84,654,062	73,256,134	78,231,902	67,688,106
Coffee substitutes ..... dut	lbs	992,395	1,262,659	875,420	400,527	450,643	462,378	244,327	439,227	341,486	431,603
	dolls	36,370	49,029	38,354	20,499	23,613	26,483	15,407	28,705	23,385	27,621
Coins, medals, and other metallic articles bestowed as trophies or prizes ..... free	dolls	8,590	92,453	6,379	9,162	5,762	105,850	8,637	17,486	20,952	21,911
Collodion, and manufactures of ..... dut	dolls	249,619	378,583	277,461	213,663	178,144	240,501	166,479	272,426	871,736	1,908,051

[a] Included in "All other salts of" after 1906.

[b] Included in "All other chemicals, etc," free, prior to 1907.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Copper, and manufactures of:										
Ore, matte, and regulus—free—gross weight, tons	10,292	36,205	75,645	98,517	269,196	295,451	286,755	242,367	278,488	271,017
Ore, matte, and regulus—free—copper contents, lbs						32,699,456	44,131,360	52,932,308	56,732,916	49,434,121
Ore, matte, and regulus—free—dolls	1,984,303	3,032,133	10,641,253	14,093,840	3,385,524	3,466,381	4,892,961	6,727,861	8,296,328	7,057,080
Pigs, bars, ingots, plates, and old—free—lbs	39,812,667	84,638,794	61,161,345	74,802,891	141,161,262	142,539,413	146,303,305	171,001,957	198,442,715	145,033,236
Pigs, bars, ingots, plates, and old—free—dolls	4,793,695	12,419,901	9,909,481	10,923,013	17,479,284	18,179,513	19,841,567	25,764,545	39,346,145	24,361,902
All other manufactures of—dut—dolls	39,058	37,569	30,982	45,935	25,963	35,929	100,944	70,957	82,542	100,761
Total, not including ore—dolls	4,832,753	12,457,470	9,940,463	10,968,948	17,505,247	18,215,442	19,942,511	25,835,502	39,428,687	24,462,663
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufactured—free—dolls	1,147,802	1,444,825	1,729,912	1,816,107	1,737,366	1,484,405	1,729,143	1,837,134	2,356,052	2,092,732
Cork, manufactures of—dut—dolls	394,565	464,658	541,083	648,827	830,214	810,733	1,009,176	1,476,172	1,707,930	2,156,274
Cotton, and manufactures of:										
Unmanufactured—free—lbs	50,158,158	67,398,521	46,631,283	98,715,680	74,874,426	48,840,590	60,508,548	70,963,633	104,791,784	71,072,855
Unmanufactured—free—dolls	5,013,146	7,960,945	6,787,828	11,712,170	10,892,591	8,511,510	9,414,750	10,879,592	19,930,988	14,172,241
Waste or flocks—free—lbs	6,022,424	7,899,328	6,182,177	14,323,545	23,207,520	20,857,389	24,302,850	26,011,667	22,954,676	10,664,171
Waste or flocks—free—dolls	210,856	244,447	189,020	496,061	806,062	845,821	1,241,874	1,356,042	1,042,267	445,493
Manufactures of—										
Cloths—										
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed—dut—sq. yds	1,250,932	3,061,790	1,612,267	772,011	1,322,007	1,415,512	1,309,358	1,878,528	2,406,910	3,609,469
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed—dut—dolls	107,023	357,604	196,949	86,386	156,545	159,102	155,695	216,711	280,298	344,941
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed—dut—sq. yds	51,196,236	61,986,063	39,150,760	45,440,314	59,998,185	50,032,691	46,210,012	72,778,701	80,233,421	75,876,055
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed—dut—dolls	6,649,014	8,156,301	5,928,653	6,934,393	9,013,092	8,144,383	7,794,179	11,719,880	12,727,769	12,079,919
Total cloths—dolls	6,756,037	8,513,905	6,125,602	7,020,779	9,169,637	8,303,485	7,949,874	11,936,591	13,008,067	12,424,860
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel—										
Knit goods: Stockings, hose, half hose, shirts, drawers, and all goods made, fashioned, narrowed, or shaped on knitting machines or frames, or knit by hand—dut—dolls	4,335,269	4,715,762	5,462,217	5,363,515	6,157,744	6,044,691	6,150,484	7,218,897	8,671,848	9,032,574

All other ..... dut..dolls..	1,027,306	1,231,231	1,529,956	1,656,513	2,247,903	2,505,035	2,380,658	2,915,382	3,771,188	4,185,344
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, ruchings, trimmings, tuckings, lace window curtains, and other similar tamboured articles .... dut..dolls..	14,550,015	19,208,165	20,235,299	22,449,314	25,110,081	24,848,764	25,911,684	34,022,469	39,756,502	33,611,010
Plushes, velvets and velveteens, and other pile fabrics, except corduroys[a] ..... dut..	sq. yds..								2,575,495	2,764,686
	dolls..								963,715	1,035,536
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or warp yarn ..... dut..	lbs..	2,325,974	5,272,491	3,725,256	5,006,190	5,764,937	5,060,533	5,025,331	5,111,644	6,940,261	7,036,442
	dolls..	849,819	2,098,958	1,746,723	1,921,748	2,421,729	2,261,924	2,204,154	2,598,724	3,583,627	3,921,111
All other ..... dut..dolls..	4,535,988	5,528,218	5,147,138	6,048,257	7,355,661	5,560,347	4,323,082	4,351,259	3,949,689	4,169,346
Total manufactures of ..... dolls..	32,054,434	41,296,239	40,246,935	44,460,126	52,462,755	49,524,246	48,919,936	63,043,322	73,704,636	68,379,781
Diamonds and other precious stones:										
Diamonds—										
Uncut, including miners', glaziers', and engravers', not set ..... free..dolls..	3,678,266	3,891,226	6,574,630	6,154,853	10,933,188	8,776,418	10,390,917	10,579,654	11,154,152	4,452,320
Cut but not set ..... dut..dolls..	8,497,284	7,890,945	11,680,823	12,732,670	15,574,598	10,023,452	17,019,530	24,282,897	23,965,438	9,312,095
Diamond dust or bort ..... free..dolls..	415,479	621,832	788,726	785,649	827,996	662,489	447,575	133,752	189,121	71,503
Other precious stones—										
Uncut ..... free..dolls..	39,928	51,967	35,303	56,783	46,368	89,490	278,783	126,047	156,327	113,462
Cut, but not set, and imitations of, including natural pearls ..... dut..dolls..	2,141,106	2,403,048	2,134,980	4,403,919	4,925,069	4,069,759	5,624,701	5,258,412	7,002,984	2,764,757
Total ..... dolls..	14,772,063	14,859,018	21,214,462	24,133,874	32,307,219	23,626,608	33,761,506	40,380,762	42,468,022	16,714,137
Earthen, stone, and china ware:										
China, porcelain, parian, and bisque—										
Not decorated or ornamented ... dut..dolls..	1,012,829	1,081,685	1,000,896	955,517	1,072,744	1,337,381	1,171,644	1,113,696	1,257,051	1,264,788
Decorated or ornamented ..... dut..dolls..	6,270,105	7,176,659	8,063,687	8,309,911	9,003,852	10,193,072	10,038,072	11,401,357	11,885,680	11,780,425
All other ..... dut..dolls..	321,025	386,921	408,286	414,728	435,456	474,561	450,007	362,475	564,059	382,756
Total ..... dut..dolls..	7,603,959	8,645,265	9,472,869	9,680,156	10,512,052	12,005,014	11,659,723	12,877,528	13,706,790	13,427,969
Edible substances not specially provided for[b] ..... dut..dolls..								50,490	86,971	71,219
Eggs ..... dut..	doz ...	225,180	135,038	126,520	384,070	368,482	496,825	352,303	241,034	231,859	231,939
	dolls..	21,300	8,741	10,515	37,432	29,757	61,458	38,541	21,200	26,276	25,850

[a] Included in "All other" prior to 1907.

[b] Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1906.

No. 188.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Emery and corundum:												
Emery—												
Ore	free	tons	7,999	9,877	14,909	6,471	7,198	8,637	10,529	9,817	12,649	12,420
		dolls.	138,891	162,056	288,596	136,698	131,845	163,021	169,484	227,461	223,333	220,505
Grains, and ground, pulverized, refined, or manufactured	dut.	lbs.	707,185	703,739	764,771	1,520,741	3,198,102	2,090,835	2,678,195	4,112,004	4,629,273	842,667
		dolls.	27,992	28,317	30,337	56,847	87,264	90,932	126,650	186,968	216,061	34,007
Corundum—[a]												
Ore	free	tons										167
		dolls.										6,892
Grains, and ground, pulverized, refined, or manufactured		lbs.										1,597,691
		dolls.										79,738
Wheels, files, and other manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	7,964	11,485	10,737	13,087	16,921	12,547	12,992	20,971	17,749	12,500
Explosives:												
Cartridges	dut.	dolls.	29,733	37,304	47,906	72,791	149,414	108,330	108,299	124,955	102,158	62,817
Firecrackers	dut.	lbs.		5,001,176	5,610,696	4,456,496	5,026,923	4,930,543	4,704,627	4,919,122	6,778,528	6,069,983
		dolls.	182,990	198,242	283,488	225,735	278,724	358,892	346,066	366,776	551,381	423,530
Fulminates and all like articles	dut.	dolls.	110,077	107,613	124,269	159,616	192,858	181,404	134,415	199,095	275,138	169,914
Gunpowder and other substances used for mining, blasting, etc.	dut.	lbs.	44,405	31,212	79,556	70,776	76,766	64,569	73,245	161,864	277,313	206,077
		dolls.	29,824	15,835	38,644	55,998	59,778	53,370	55,979	128,454	212,597	158,936
All other	dut.	dolls.	20,810	24,156	40,720	36,381	33,132	28,865	68,813	46,236	70,034	87,001
Total		dolls.	373,434	383,150	535,018	550,521	713,906	730,861	713,572	865,516	1,211,308	902,198
Fans:												
Common palm leaf	free	doz.	937,610	1,376,682	798,666	905,509	1,130,280	1,471,678	829,150	71,197	342,161	432,857
		dolls.	44,510	59,194	39,669	47,563	69,403	82,436	60,993	5,693	22,140	31,842
All other	dut.	dolls.	373,095	486,053	399,547	527,197	526,400	547,735	424,964	461,542	521,883	378,817
Feathers, etc., natural and artificial:												
Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured	dut.	dolls.	1,768,092	1,736,458	1,524,859	2,032,566	2,476,659	2,742,018	2,036,791	2,970,260	4,401,131	4,360,721
Feathers and downs, natural, dressed, colored, or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds	dut.	dolls.	828,457	117,265	73,973	307,652	266,121	171,339	138,621	927,372	1,772,380	2,648,212

Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial—dut.	dolls.	1,927,623	2,225,202	2,075,552	2,770,705	2,422,121	2,432,496	2,369,015	3,090,980	3,332,004	3,747,021
Felt, adhesive, for sheathing vessels—free	dolls.	23,769	26,893	26,212	32,645	32,517	26,847	32,342	26,275	31,790	26,135
Fertilizers:											
Guano—free	tons	4,210	4,756	4,590	8,790	16,237	23,872	33,490	18,147	22,681	27,665
	dolls.	43,610	56,966	36,617	144,599	201,416	319,793	516,851	208,560	342,295	352,350
Phosphates, crude—free	tons	114,954	110,065	141,770	160,897	152,703	110,240	128,967	20,027	24,350	28,170
	dolls.	489,226	504,492	816,641	791,451	639,008	608,406	750,218	102,170	165,608	164,335
All other—free	dolls.	959,183	1,136,528	1,376,977	1,490,708	2,259,852	2,575,527	3,257,631	4,135,630	4,833,527	4,453,776
Total	dolls.	1,492,019	1,697,986	2,230,235	2,426,758	3,100,276	3,503,726	4,524,700	4,446,360	5,341,430	4,970,461
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified:											
Unmanufactured—											
Flax—dut.	tons	6,474	6,967	6,878	7,772	8,155	10,123	8,089	8,729	8,656	9,528
	dolls.	1,306,520	1,646,274	1,880,717	2,094,915	2,028,012	2,541,874	2,260,421	2,327,300	2,254,112	2,514,680
Hemp—dut.	tons	3,941	3,400	4,057	6,054	4,919	5,871	3,987	5,317	8,718	6,213
	dolls.	477,108	450,269	622,814	1,013,911	821,261	869,260	638,325	906,808	1,534,371	1,086,805
Istle, or Tampico fiber—free	tons	4,419	5,748	2,334	7,819	14,670	13,622	15,607	13,914	14,966	10,174
	dolls.	284,177	475,090	163,566	495,254	1,086,682	1,199,014	1,405,184	1,283,311	1,369,206	893,273
Jute and jute butts—free	tons	83,161	102,693	103,140	128,963	79,703	96,735	98,215	103,945	104,489	107,533
	dolls.	2,296,189	3,956,413	4,412,482	4,447,987	3,358,825	4,104,870	4,500,023	6,449,684	8,950,918	6,504,920
Manila—free	tons	53,195	42,624	43,735	56,453	61,648	65,666	61,562	58,738	54,513	52,467
	dolls.	6,211,475	7,172,368	7,115,446	10,555,272	11,885,510	11,423,395	12,065,270	11,036,667	10,876,107	8,974,617
Sisal grass—free	tons	71,898	76,921	70,076	89,583	87,025	109,214	100,301	98,037	99,061	103,994
	dolls.	9,211,377	11,782,263	7,972,564	11,961,213	13,289,444	15,935,555	15,256,359	15,282,208	14,959,415	14,047,369
All other—free	tons	7,466	10,953	8,013	9,083	16,075	14,428	17,149	18,603	22,580	13,575
	dolls.	513,247	891,128	764,917	977,410	1,992,779	1,740,317	1,991,989	2,074,312	2,295,229	1,471,419
Total—free	dolls.	18,516,465	24,277,262	20,428,975	28,437,136	31,613,240	34,403,151	35,219,325	36,126,182	38,450,875	31,891,598
dut.	dolls.	1,783,628	2,096,543	2,503,531	3,108,826	2,849,273	3,411,134	2,898,746	3,234,108	3,788,483	3,601,485
Total unmanufactured	dolls.	20,300,093	26,373,805	22,932,506	31,545,962	34,462,513	37,814,285	38,118,071	39,360,290	42,239,358	35,493,083
Manufactures of—											
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton—dut.	dolls.	518,015	318,417	476,053	637,848	221,965	263,680	348,551	619,800	1,218,346	1,068,097
Bags of jute—dut.	dolls.	994,749	1,327,215	2,120,670	2,912,103	2,061,077	1,307,231	1,745,680	2,432,383	4,330,530	3,941,381
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine not elsewhere specified—dut.	lbs.	455,001	436,417	235,508	994,571	873,136	1,018,755	2,052,229	1,763,478	1,384,227	1,051,140
	dolls.	75,130	68,920	45,077	280,414	391,569	384,961	481,174	370,534	407,997	369,971

[a] Included under "Emery" prior to 1908.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified—Continued.												
Manufactures of—Continued.												
Carpets and carpeting[a]	dut.	sq. yds.	254,827	132,354	95,133	260,484	200,179	207,646	233,421	214,677	.....	.....
		dolls	74,078	43,254	29,285	81,917	61,437	61,944	80,674	76,569	.....	.....
Coir yarn	free	lbs.	2,530,914	3,901,384	4,654,474	7,030,118	5,593,867	6,518,063	4,961,746	5,904,034	4,435,464	7,441,322
		dolls.	95,968	141,850	145,409	257,958	196,289	242,960	184,946	214,243	166,997	320,025
Fabrics, woven, not elsewhere specified—												
Burlaps or plain woven fabrics of single jute yarn	dut.	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	269,067,189	311,118,257	356,549,685	311,785,529
		dolls.	8,137,519	10,606,185	12,606,405	15,531,503	14,378,316	14,630,647	14,693,173	20,083,938	29,113,847	23,224,659
Other, of flax, hemp, or ramie, commercially known as "linens"[b]	dut.	sq. yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	100,776,312	103,488,472	99,817,093	124,988,847	125,825,473	97,728,481
		dolls	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,037,695	15,606,315	15,565,808	18,839,826	21,048,352	17,101,639
Handkerchiefs	dut.	dolls.	1,657,712	2,122,776	2,201,740	2,218,029	2,354,944	2,405,727	2,364,559	2,543,060	2,734,971	2,592,184
Twine, binding	free.	lbs.	1,819,527	5,193,009	6,685,421	8,534,215	3,536,037	8,896,324	3,215,309	3,828,337	2,486,570	12,692,166
		dolls.	182,042	443,487	510,174	708,199	312,905	844,183	295,136	342,829	227,490	1,116,588
Yarns	dut.	lbs.	1,911,295	2,857,675	2,240,121	2,138,182	4,443,122	4,585,209	1,747,341	3,709,435	5,075,675	2,417,916
		dolls.	406,809	569,981	502,930	446,716	381,325	372,269	196,643	423,888	657,050	448,111
All other	dut.	dolls.	12,799,362	15,510,278	13,592,610	15,280,211	2,831,105	2,987,850	2,948,690	3,745,972	5,203,205	4,284,917
Total	free	dolls.	278,010	585,337	655,583	966,157	509,194	1,087,143	480,082	557,072	394,487	1,436,613
	dut	dolls.	24,663,374	30,567,026	31,574,770	37,388,741	37,719,433	38,020,624	38,424,952	49,135,970	64,714,298	53,030,959
Total manufactures of		dolls.	24,941,384	31,152,363	32,230,353	38,354,898	38,228,627	39,107,767	38,905,034	49,693,042	65,108,785	54,467,572
Fish:												
Fresh—												
Salmon	dut.	lbs.	1,224,090	1,199,079	1,328,456	1,442,972	1,164,281	1,141,432	1,040,166	4,733,057	1,236,419	1,140,381
		dolls.	113,360	115,069	127,563	141,532	127,315	111,669	103,602	170,376	120,485	120,032
All other	dut.	dolls.	903,283	1,130,473	1,220,517	1,341,992	1,287,064	1,577,484	1,551,338	1,597,804	1,679,227	1,652,132
Cured or preserved—												
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise	dut.	dolls.	1,152,981	1,483,768	1,322,252	1,710,774	1,438,506	1,691,540	2,283,358	2,058,253	2,400,703	2,219,549
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, dried, smoked, salted, or pickled	dut.	lbs.	11,382,462	14,395,483	17,513,267	26,669,784	25,595,800	23,948,852	19,467,057	19,670,920	16,138,272	15,831,540
		dolls.	425,414	543,172	667,667	1,095,336	1,021,212	1,104,098	1,041,938	1,139,349	904,188	870,757

Herring—												
Dried or smoked	dut.	lbs.	3,590,339	5,130,813	3,212,514	4,734,945	2,928,928	2,521,753	2,511,568	3,216,325	1,769,869	2,035,135
		dolls.	87,279	127,555	88,274	130,941	68,666	67,520	60,301	82,440	51,334	67,788
Pickled or salted	dut.	bbls.	160,053	156,217	155,201	190,111	235,488	239,370	239,401	283,819	314,229	355,644
		dolls.	1,077,138	1,355,013	1,163,611	1,313,597	1,734,487	1,575,241	1,555,009	2,120,011	2,357,011	2,411,485
Mackerel, pickled or salted	dut.	bbls.	81,045	92,733	87,725	94,696	75,916	120,690	117,625	138,931	131,114	104,785
		dolls.	1,105,027	1,276,900	837,790	1,003,854	1,118,408	1,672,812	1,425,873	1,693,017	1,609,986	1,439,359
Salmon, pickled or salted	dut.	lbs.	521,904	736,658	662,752	683,921	403,859	424,916	384,619	633,870	790,356	1,079,168
		dolls.	41,415	54,236	43,930	41,822	30,316	33,590	33,665	56,262	73,903	109,849
All other	dut.	dolls.	321,572	340,631	729,173	631,524	691,991	776,699	904,608	1,095,953	1,583,238	1,553,089
Lobsters, canned or uncanned	free.	lbs.	6,897,328	7,497,227	6,982,367	7,202,758	6,947,691	7,764,241	9,124,152	9,006,400	6,827,988	8,212,945
		dolls.	730,460	931,219	855,788	877,842	838,104	1,057,695	1,223,766	1,218,608	1,080,226	1,401,449
Shrimps, and other shellfish and turtles	free.	dolls.	46,034	62,415	99,587	144,085	158,880	164,476	236,249	310,218	395,650	338,606
Sounds, fish	free.	dolls.	61,176	51,606	105,259	93,798	120,634	56,873	78,369	65,311	89,037	113,675
Total	free.	dolls.	837,670	1,045,240	1,060,634	1,115,725	1,117,618	1,279,044	1,538,384	1,594,137	1,555,913	1,848,730
	dut.	dolls.	5,227,469	6,426,817	6,200,777	7,411,372	7,517,965	8,610,653	8,959,692	10,013,465	10,780,075	10,444,040
Total fish		dolls.	6,065,139	7,472,057	7,261,411	8,527,097	8,635,583	9,889,697	10,498,076	11,607,602	12,335,988	12,292,770
Flint and flint stones, unground	free.	dolls.	27,766	40,475	62,554	55,174	106,197	97,964	133,874	215,899	278,392	283,746
Flowers, natural, preserved or fresh	dut.	dolls.	19,392	30,621	21,268	30,382	31,577	42,612	29,080	27,275	32,729	42,821
Fruits and nuts:												
Fruits—												
Bananas[c]	free.	bunches.										37,003,388
		dolls.	5,665,588	5,877,835	6,550,186	7,307,437	8,541,156	7,709,976	9,897,821	10,330,302	10,883,168	11,391,211
Currants	dut.	lbs.	30,849,253	36,251,779	16,049,198	36,238,976	33,878,209	38,347,649	31,742,919	37,078,311	38,392,779	38,652,656
		dolls.	798,357	916,908	916,994	1,238,756	743,644	997,430	764,289	1,119,146	1,746,941	1,592,018
Dates	dut.	lbs.	12,943,305	19,902,512	18,434,917	20,013,681	21,681,159	21,058,164	19,257,250	22,435,672	31,270,899	24,958,343
		dolls.	324,087	410,349	372,400	344,833	486,151	463,459	360,483	479,142	850,558	689,190
Figs	dut.	lbs.	7,284,058	8,812,487	9,933,871	11,087,131	16,482,142	13,178,061	13,364,107	17,562,358	24,346,173	18,836,574
		dolls.	356,762	513,895	458,513	487,733	775,917	660,360	617,027	722,967	1,136,924	867,523
Grapes[d]	dut.	cub. ft.									1,298,469	2,234,508
		dolls.									1,575,521	2,743,356

[a] Included in "All other" after 1906.
[b] Included in "All other" prior to 1903.
[c] Quantity not stated prior to 1907.
[d] Included in "All other," dutiable, prior to 1907.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Fruits and nuts—Continued.												
Fruits—Continued.												
Lemons	dut.	lbs.		160,198,056	148,514,614	164,075,309	152,004,213	171,923,221	139,084,321	138,717,252	157,859,906	178,490,003
		dolls.	4,398,004	3,666,881	3,516,856	3,320,359	3,079,221	3,659,598	2,905,082	2,933,990	4,253,296	4,388,530
Olives[a]	dut.	galls.									2,298,480	3,121,788
		dolls.									1,277,973	1,358,897
Oranges	dut.	lbs.		68,618,938	50,332,914	52,742,476	56,872,070	35,893,260	28,880,575	31,134,341	21,267,346	18,397,429
		dolls.	1,097,596	1,087,041	716,457	784,640	818,780	525,468	374,088	456,726	354,495	275,060
Plums and prunes	dut.	lbs.	600,360	443,457	745,974	522,478	633,819	494,105	671,604	497,494	323,377	335,089
		dolls.	63,574	47,700	62,880	44,077	63,218	46,976	63,617	53,348	45,386	49,322
Raisins	dut.	lbs.	4,933,201	10,309,498	3,880,836	6,683,545	6,715,675	6,867,617	4,041,689	12,414,855	3,967,151	9,132,353
		dolls.	282,400	531,124	297,631	399,973	476,844	355,542	273,031	524,590	364,403	554,633
Prepared or preserved	dut.	dolls.	1,020,644	1,243,479	1,366,801	1,454,788	1,521,443	1,796,209	1,599,488	2,437,766	1,272,445	1,550,246
All other fruits	free[b]	dolls.	543,361	662,510	681,832	308,394	525,835	443,140	350,892	307,261	297,015	622,890
	dut	dolls.	1,036,291	1,327,036	1,377,298	1,745,194	1,828,029	2,301,530	2,573,395	2,177,084	1,066,152	1,627,923
Total fruits	free	dolls.	6,208,949	6,540,345	7,232,018	7,615,831	9,066,991	8,158,116	10,248,623	10,637,563	12,180,183	12,014,101
	dut	dolls.	9,377,715	9,744,413	9,085,830	9,820,353	9,793,247	10,806,572	9,530,490	10,904,759	13,944,094	15,696,698
Nuts—												
Almonds	dut.	lbs.	9,957,427	6,317,633	5,140,282	9,868,982	8,142,164	9,838,852	11,745,081	15,009,326	14,233,613	17,141,968
		dolls.	1,222,587	949,083	946,138	1,240,886	1,337,717	1,246,474	1,520,063	1,825,475	2,331,816	2,410,648
Cocoanuts	free	dolls.	625,789	702,947	804,233	832,383	908,242	971,852	1,086,473	1,298,740	1,349,562	1,439,770
Cocoanut meat, broken or copra, not shredded, desiccated, or prepared[c]	free.	lbs									7,064,532	14,121,570
		dolls									302,132	481,232
Cream and brazil[c]	free.	bush.									252,588	310,420
		dolls.									650,488	754,155
Palm and palm-nut kernels[c]	free.	dolls.									38,962	2,277
Walnuts[d]	dut.	lbs.					12,362,567	23,670,761	21,684,104	24,917,028	32,597,592	28,887,110
		dolls.					1,106,033	1,729,378	1,469,463	2,193,653	2,969,649	2,765,486

All other nuts	free..dolls..				385,212	643,815	585,786	1,023,139	818,128		
	dut..dolls..	879,166	1,326,804	1,518,484	1,585,860	870,591	937,676	1,059,205	1,237,429	2,100,274	1,790,375
Total fruits and nuts	free..dolls..	6,834,738	7,243,292	8,036,251	8,833,426	10,619,048	9,715,754	12,358,235	12,754,431	14,521,327	14,691,535
	dut..dolls..	11,479,468	12,020,300	11,550,452	12,647,099	13,107,588	14,720,100	13,579,221	16,161,316	21,345,833	22,663,207
Total	dolls..	18,314,206	19,263,592	19,586,703	21,480,525	23,726,636	24,435,854	25,937,456	28,915,747	35,867,160	37,354,742
Furs, and manufactures of:											
Furs and fur skins, undressed	free..dolls..	5,645,731	6,646,807	6,238,842	9,787,013	8,815,108	9,005,873	10,502,907	13,116,716	12,911,434	9,580,323
Furs, and manufactures of	dut..dolls..	5,215,531	5,413,317	4,780,816	5,836,588	6,486,804	5,757,129	7,803,395	8,738,966	8,972,600	6,337,826
Gallalith (artificial ivory), manufactures of[c]	dut..dolls										54,528
Ginger ale and ginger beer	dut..doz. pt. bots..	368,595	337,977	370,560	348,784	350,946	362,770	344,797	448,460	467,705	444,459
	dut..dolls	268,383	249,456	279,373	277,188	268,158	270,673	256,163	330,091	348,698	332,937
Glass and glassware:											
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars	dut..dolls..	371,394	464,483	505,283	458,454	493,712	540,460	671,699	805,752	997,295	904,773
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished	dut..lbs....	47,202,267	51,343,339	27,285,607	51,312,346	63,563,812	51,340,916	17,859,748	34,253,006	31,809,987	25,454,324
	dut..dolls..	1,275,184	1,555,924	908,044	1,827,498	1,762,767	1,381,104	627,618	1,306,723	1,037,770	324,616
Cylinder and crown glass, polished—											
Unsilvered	dut..sq. feet..	2,651,524	2,547,688	1,938,109	1,878,858	2,446,071	1,526,012	1,428,412	1,326,903	1,472,717	1,080,123
	dut..dolls....	521,957	539,082	456,947	356,518	525,380	322,492	289,708	291,037	343,208	265,281
Silvered	dut..sq. feet..	896	571	588	1,095	6,003	35,733	11,077	5,521	1,056	6,584
	dut..dolls....	622	286	488	641	1,532	7,004	2,393	1,371	582	2,784
Plate glass—											
Fluted, rolled, or rough	dut..sq. feet..	219,099	119,242	63,572	146,642	389,624	296,673	275,516	431,545	944,099	743,993
	dut..dolls....	9,528	7,915	5,931	12,581	57,990	28,140	28,657	55,934	107,343	115,890
Cast, polished, unsilvered	dut..sq. feet..	928,273	941,879	3,237,347	4,185,762	6,690,829	4,917,067	6,608,846	7,392,227	6,727,546	3,667,833
	dut..dolls....	233,190	226,295	787,450	999,934	1,432,297	945,048	1,184,088	1,575,375	1,420,109	805,656
Cast, polished, silvered	dut..sq. feet..	358	45,997	53,984	16,631	27,163	15,327	15,522	24,145	32,581	14,939
	dut..dolls....	419	12,413	18,819	6,528	6,991	6,631	4,096	6,817	11,022	5,901
Glass plates or disks, rough, cut, or unwrought, for optical instruments, etc	free..dolls..	119,832	125,449	161,512	191,089	217,612	215,583	177,457	199,500	218,491	360,278
All other	dut..dolls..	1,771,534	2,106,084	2,166,201	2,351,809	2,757,598	3,136,706	2,963,123	3,265,314	3,460,811	3,284,944
Total	dolls..	4,303,660	5,037,931	5,010,675	6,205,052	7,255,879	6,583,168	5,948,839	7,507,823	7,596,631	6,570,123

[a] Included in "All other," dutiable, prior to 1907.
[b] Includes free nuts not specified prior to 1902.
[c] Included in "All other," free, prior to 1907.
[d] Included in "All other," dutiable, prior to 1903.
[e] Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1908.

No. 188.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Glue	dut.	lbs.	5,358,063	5,577,082	4,640,951	4,787,762	5,560,616	5,798,330	7,439,735	6,558,168	6,466,312	6,731,943
		dolls.	479,450	537,492	473,341	477,036	602,077	598,546	701,847	632,700	596,667	629,032
Gold and silver sweepings	free.	dolls.	26,600	43,258	51,208	47,274	85,781	92,396	72,085	97,661	116,976	69,440
Grease and oils	free.	dolls.	436,171	556,723	475,564	561,001	578,974	843,681	859,569	1,002,487	1,074,247	774,249
Grease	dut.	dolls.	260,503	222,943	280,889	420,493	297,272	314,242	310,945	293,368	281,492	328,832
Gut:												
Unmanufactured	free.	dolls.	15,905	13,138	1,826	15,826	101,527	60,351	62,630	85,587	103,489	113,861
Manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	32,829	66,430	77,145	84,928	65,566	59,079	53,292	62,604	67,156	86,656
Hair:												
Unmanufactured	free.	dolls.	1,814,964	2,445,964	1,611,424	1,980,319	2,702,734	2,639,586	3,328,471	3,704,987	3,038,996	2,770,658
Horsehair, artificial[a]	dut.	lbs.	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	233,026
		dolls.	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	356,133
Manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	159,049	248,226	68,721	75,217	72,350	87,476	99,933	149,362	565,603	434,221
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for:												
Materials for	dut.	dolls.	1,807,356	2,092,801	1,703,508	1,603,546	2,379,367	2,725,888	3,104,824	2,373,189	3,988,033	2,369,636
Hats, bonnets, and hoods composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan	dut.	dolls.	619,370	734,633	1,094,601	1,446,932	1,491,911	1,237,155	1,274,649	2,197,995	2,832,226	2,482,912
Hay	dut.	tons	19,872	143,890	142,620	48,415	293,112	114,388	46,214	68,510	61,116	10,063
		dolls.	115,409	1,019,743	1,128,610	381,417	2,238,109	914,842	359,515	502,051	501,507	89,808
Hides and skins, other than fur skins:												
Goatskins	free.	lbs.	69,728,945	81,998,818	73,745,596	88,038,516	85,114,070	86,338,547	97,803,571	111,079,391	101,201,596	63,640,758
		dolls.	18,488,326	21,987,674	20,577,033	25,478,179	24,928,729	23,971,731	26,945,721	31,773,909	31,715,298	17,325,126
Hides of cattle	dut.	lbs.	130,396,020	163,865,165	129,174,624	148,627,907	131,640,325	85,370,168	113,177,357	156,155,300	134,671,020	98,353,249
		dolls.	13,621,946	19,408,217	14,647,413	17,474,039	16,159,902	10,989,035	14,949,628	21,862,060	20,649,258	12,044,435
All other	free.	lbs.	66,965,785	100,070,795	77,989,617	89,457,680	102,340,303	103,024,752	126,893,934	158,045,419	135,111,199	120,770,918
		dolls.	9,877,771	16,539,807	12,995,567	15,054,400	16,942,982	17,045,304	22,868,797	30,246,198	30,841,989	25,400,575
Total	free.	dolls.	28,366,097	38,527,481	33,572,000	40,532,579	41,871,711	41,017,035	49,814,518	62,020,107	62,557,287	42,725,701
	dut.	dolls.	13,621,946	19,408,217	14,647,413	17,474,039	16,159,902	10,989,035	14,949,628	21,862,060	20,649,258	12,044,435

Hide cuttings, raw, and other glue stock	free	dolls.	708,968	1,223,521	1,057,931	696,439	834,421	854,483	1,120,070	1,160,683	1,473,188	1,265,382
Hones and whetstones	free	dolls.	30,698	38,773	47,441	59,734	64,458	57,038	65,020	65,493	88,403	65,151
Honey	dut.	galls.	126,217	146,860	182,196	167,301	287,696	206,292	198,617	138,221	175,672	211,992
		dolls.	51,599	70,857	83,599	56,383	115,400	69,053	76,719	50,651	70,854	98,425
Hops	dut.	lbs.	1,319,319	2,589,725	2,606,708	2,805,293	6,012,510	2,758,163	4,339,379	10,113,989	6,211,893	8,493,265
		dolls.	591,755	713,701	851,003	833,702	1,808,491	1,374,327	1,980,804	2,326,982	1,974,900	1,989,261
Household and personal effects, etc., in use, implements, instruments, and tools of trade of persons arriving from foreign countries, and of citizens of the United States dying abroad	free	dolls.	3,113,107	2,007,805	2,366,727	2,934,244	2,856,007	3,040,523	3,263,334	3,941,875	3,835,354	4,446,187
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Balata [b]	free	lbs.									233,835	584,552
		dolls.									90,756	276,756
Do	dut.	lbs.								374,220	565,366	
		dolls.								152,689	214,285	
Guayule plant [c]	free	lbs.									1,187,596	1,524,401
		dolls.									24,613	28,583
Gutta-percha	free	lbs.	518,939	427,678	280,560	525,767	316,290	424,617	665,217	500,770	546,890	188,610
		dolls.	167,577	178,616	130,957	252,329	222,400	174,953	210,188	188,161	201,339	100,305
Gutta-joolatong (or East Indian gum)	free	lbs.	6,473,882	8,701,753	9,371,087	16,850,821	13,984,817	14,887,416	19,104,911	21,390,116	28,437,660	22,803,303
		dolls.	166,419	237,214	248,838	501,418	345,431	430,231	641,319	733,074	1,085,098	1,039,776
India rubber	free	lbs.	51,063,066	49,377,138	55,275,529	50,413,481	55,010,571	59,015,551	67,234,256	57,844,345	76,963,338	62,233,160
		dolls.	31,707,630	31,876,867	28,455,383	24,899,230	30,436,710	40,444,250	49,878,366	45,114,450	58,919,981	36,613,185
India rubber, old scrap, fit only for remanufacture	free	lbs.	10,513,604	19,093,547	15,235,236	22,894,900	24,659,394	20,270,970	15,575,214	24,756,486	29,335,193	16,331,035
		dolls.	462,044	1,249,231	988,316	1,437,960	1,516,137	1,164,785	953,439	1,721,678	2,608,987	1,496,822
Total unmanufactured [d]		dolls.	32,503,670	33,041,928	29,823,494	27,090,937	32,520,678	42,214,219	51,683,312	47,910,052	63,145,059	39,555,427
Manufactures of—												
Elasticon, and similar substitutes for india rubber	dut.	dolls.								51,432	65,814	27,909
Gutta-percha	dut.	dolls.	115,582	254,382	163,337	127,780	225,198	335,480	117,735	208,172	191,064	93,545
India rubber	dut.	dolls.	379,309	564,088	478,663	449,756	665,972	821,562	1,389,064	1,992,413	2,262,783	1,956,590
Total manufactures		dolls.	494,891	818,420	642,000	577,536	891,170	1,157,042	1,506,799	2,255,017	2,519,661	2,078,044

[a] Included in "Manufactures of" prior to 1908.
[b] Not separately enumerated prior to 1906.
[c] Included in "All other articles," free, prior to 1907.
[d] Includes balata, valued at $152,689, in 1906, and $214,285, in 1907, reported as dutiable.
[e] Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1906.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Ink and ink powders ..... dut..	dolls..	72,428	71,236	74,317	71,910	83,272	60,583	61,991	75,434	64,289	45,136
Iron and steel, and manufactures of:											
Iron ore ..... dut..	tons ..	269,013	946,194	771,457	1,189,732	1,043,565	684,126	757,323	981,026	1,096,717	958,378
	dolls..	401,595	1,497,022	1,135,271	2,362,544	2,351,278	1,593,279	1,670,683	2,728,854	3,360,449	2,949,462
Pig iron ..... dut..	tons ..	23,316	61,100	39,325	158,961	956,198	191,135	122,977	271,790	564,846	204,092
	dolls..	711,088	2,109,501	1,355,231	3,367,172	16,830,592	4,047,167	2,989,069	7,778,884	15,654,767	6,201,808
Scrap iron and steel, fit only to be re-manufactured ..... dut..	tons ..	4,642	28,431	20,414	49,188	136,451	28,614	12,650	25,810	21,439	17,614
	dolls..	65,185	562,685	340,732	768,753	2,027,043	432,903	174,238	401,810	290,511	215,149
Bar iron ..... dut..	lbs....	44,745,118	47,663,467	39,747,497	49,110,456	96,695,208	68,895,588	59,738,989	84,934,030	86,463,629	72,809,939
	dolls..	907,495	1,028,877	1,035,232	1,092,581	1,844,486	1,366,097	1,116,460	1,624,186	1,669,165	1,457,813
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part of steel ..... dut..	tons ..	624	2,487	1,091	15,017	122,444	53,358	17,025	9,635	4,610	2,539
	dolls..	20,353	83,738	48,650	371,452	2,866,397	1,190,536	387,973	230,874	133,936	85,519
Hoop, band, or scroll ..... dut..	lbs....	19,800	1,529,651	768,117	11,723,203	3,493,165	4,098,776	4,296,663	25,081,711	9,786,227	1,060,520
	dolls..	3,929	31,749	22,526	178,202	92,696	70,281	61,011	273,812	129,100	77,515
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere specified ..... dut..	lbs....	23,797,994	32,223,218	19,844,640	202,565,407	850,026,997	205,974,443	21,953,028	44,001,417	41,484,776	36,958,859
	dolls..	1,088,847	1,389,028	1,281,329	3,506,375	9,834,236	3,398,692	1,641,549	2,672,668	3,033,928	2,172,916
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel ..... dut..	lbs....	4,243,296	23,062,157	4,891,523	17,968,383	17,947,064	22,842,616	4,721,650	7,385,227	7,680,746	5,875,252
	dolls..	178,892	668,657	266,403	601,249	480,985	508,365	216,461	324,391	315,675	338,977
Tin plates, terne plates, and taggers tin ..... dut..	lbs....	108,484,826	147,963,804	117,880,312	198,996,086	109,913,293	126,909,360	161,056,820	120,819,732	142,529,406	140,739,972
	dolls..	2,613,564	4,799,796	3,770,062	6,065,624	3,209,915	3,473,454	4,558,875	3,412,243	4,651,332	4,291,953
Wire rods ..... dut..	lbs....	34,610,656	47,096,565	41,588,192	38,486,353	51,497,919	41,482,393	34,232,034	41,428,885	40,110,672	30,398,270
	dolls..	730,958	1,114,145	1,082,827	902,296	1,137,370	884,777	690,949	870,929	896,101	663,694
Wire, and articles made from [a] ..... dut..	lbs....	5,278,044	4,114,078	6,242,160	9,465,330	8,586,398	11,095,720	8,625,241	10,355,672	19,668,485	.....
	dolls..	348,080	386,316	488,304	633,301	644,459	722,580	638,930	823,931	1,380,852	1,332,973
Anvils [b] ..... dut..	lbs....	530,113	580,438	525,675	448,079	406,982	557,809	393,503	543,499	.....	.....
	dolls..	32,806	36,420	35,372	28,778	26,405	35,460	24,332	34,054	.....	.....
Building forms and all other structural shapes fitted for use [c] ..... dut..	lbs....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	32,055,123	7,072,099	79,740,312	20,889,301	3,427,824
	dolls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	405,782	110,540	912,125	328,353	80,891
Chains [b] ..... dut..	lbs....	362,855	639,020	322,390	657,972	1,411,588	851,640	623,450	696,896	.....	.....
	dolls..	21,006	43,720	23,883	45,778	65,968	57,188	41,944	47,357	.....	.....

Cutlery	dut..	dolls..	1,188,916	1,534,382	1,596,668	1,706,454	1,782,970	1,896,213	1,800,704	1,892,278	2,263,107	2,018,143
Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats[b]	dut..	dolls..	42,760	59,707	59,779	72,293	82,485	67,812	87,292	59,708	.....	.....
Firearms	dut..	dolls..	758,575	838,528	924,447	1,155,088	728,077	681,373	557,032	505,546	306,085	287,679
Machinery	dut..	dolls..	1,630,542	3,569,096	3,324,765	3,646,572	4,085,825	3,184,968	2,943,300	3,655,402	4,963,429	3,646,480
Needles, hand sewing and darning	free..	dolls..	407,746	367,578	383,034	408,973	442,887	455,762	406,261	418,816	492,637	414,998
Sheets, plates, wares, or articles of iron, steel, or other metal, enameled or glazed with vitreous glasses[d]	dut..	dolls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	878,248	784,017
Shotgun barrels, in single tubes, forged, rough-bored	free..	dolls..	133,871	182,906	265,276	282,979	232,544	172,652	218,376	260,449	193,190	169,445
All other manufactures of	dut..	dolls..	1,210,827	1,671,899	1,570,269	2,346,327	5,201,966	3,976,250	4,844,818	2,855,024	3,057,449	3,367,939
Total, not including ore		dolls..	12,100,440	20,478,728	17,874,789	27,189,247	51,617,312	27,028,312	23,510,164	29,053,987	40,587,865	27,607,909
Ivory, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Animal	free..	lbs....	321,315	353,423	424,305	458,202	538,875	495,180	627,720	579,222	646,995	371,344
		dolls..	690,980	805,486	842,233	986,347	1,204,628	1,075,592	1,642,958	1,478,937	2,005,474	1,148,620
Vegetable	free..	lbs....	8,864,257	16,073,505	13,461,461	14,699,215	17,194,434	15,740,792	19,688,913	21,076,508	16,602,229	14,536,288
		dolls..	88,479	243,548	179,735	165,489	192,093	229,944	410,883	516,607	464,931	375,535
Manufactures of	dut..	dolls..	43,623	49,418	51,794	64,314	72,755	74,497	73,940	82,247	69,544	59,681
Jewelry and manufactures of gold and silver	dut..	dolls..	3,293,829	3,545,890	3,790,671	2,642,345	2,007,433	2,048,821	1,303,652	1,739,953	1,779,527	.....
Jewelry[c]	dut..	dolls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	946,402
All other manufactures of gold and silver[c]	dut..	dolls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	725,873
Lead, and manufactures of:												
Lead in ore and and base bullion	dut..	lbs....	191,931,295	195,931,735	250,812,375	201,486,936	211,703,608	203,441,900	207,008,197	164,132,497	127,196,540	187,607,786
		dolls..	2,763,384	3,128.675	4,820,406	4,497,360	4,073,099	3,374,661	3,616,476	3,534,876	3,352,534	4,147,720
Pigs, bars, and old	dut..	lbs....	414,023	447,226	371,461	5,264,031	1,152,154	16,975,921	10,823,134	20,869,795	23,489,928	7,354,261
		dolls..	10,652	13,794	12,381	135,410	32,648	464,073	288,363	767,431	1,012,356	305,635
All other manufactures of	dut..	dolls..	10,575	13,781	3,337	8,996	19,834	2,788	7,919	9,702	20,832	29,793
Total		dolls..	2,784,611	3,156,250	4,836,074	4,641,766	4,125,581	3,841,522	3,912,758	4,312,009	4,385,722	4,483,148

[a] Quantity not given after June 30, 1907.
[b] Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1906.
[c] Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1904.
[d] Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1907.
[e] Not separately stated prior to July 1, 1907.

No. 188.—Merchandise Imported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Leather, and manufactures of:											
Leather—											
Band or belting, and sole leather	dut.. dolls..	52,688	47,218	34,198	73,914	68,421	46,275	92,079	96,927	54,407	49,202
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed, and patent, enameled, and japanned	dut.. dolls..	258,846	132,674	69,691	170,963	964,044	772,610	605,960	696,394	597,449	335,507
Skins for morocco	dut.. dolls..	2,455,332	3,134,657	2,763,101	1,860,965	2,161,885	1,889,015	2,446,481	2,740,067	3,260,040	1,987,465
Upper leather, dressed, and skins dressed and finished, not elsewhere specified	dut.. dolls..	2,470,841	3,204,623	2,834,203	2,916,004	1,979,216	2,201,331	2,468,122	3,137,460	4,159,389	2,480,235
Total leather	dolls..	5,237,707	6,519,172	5,701,193	5,021,846	5,173,566	4,909,231	5,612,642	6,670,848	8,071,285	4,852,409
Manufactures of—											
Gloves, of kid or other leather	dut.. dolls..	5,398,125	6,107,765	5,534,259	5,366,381	5,029,278	5,095,337	4,727,489	6,812,719	10,633,668	7,826,719
All other	dut.. dolls..	480,815	665,259	651,560	929,558	1,091,323	1,095,647	1,326,102	1,657,359	1,638,580	1,448,219
Total manufactures of	dolls..	5,878,940	6,773,024	6,185,819	6,295,939	6,120,601	6,190,984	6,053,591	8,470,078	12,322,248	9,274,938
Total leather and manufactures of	dolls..	11,116,647	13,292,196	11,887,012	11,317,785	11,294,167	11,100,215	11,666,233	15,140,926	20,393,533	14,127,347
Lime	dut.. lbs....	46,539,157	48,793,888	47,772,296	61,662,573	69,790,142	52,973,617	46,165,288	40,661,617	39,056,899	21,202,611
	dut.. dolls..	58,066	63,900	65,399	91,785	103,381	90,388	87,743	78,671	95,245	66,890
Lithographic stones, not engraved	free.. dolls..	76,692	78,541	123,503	136,670	131,015	150,072	161,056	134,645	174,808	134,534
Malt, barley	dut.. bush..	4,984	4,399	4,580	3,019	2,468	3,465	3,298	2,458	3,362	2,625
	dut.. dolls..	4,447	4,127	4,635	2,929	3,029	3,250	3,580	2,711	3,917	3,090
Manganese, ore and oxide of	free.. tons ..	115,094	333,916	134,211	208,568	175,845	105,927	225,174	225,962	207,068	218,494
	free.. dolls..	876,478	2,693,003	1,160,052	1,779,473	1,517,347	909,319	1,661,299	1,785,662	1,672,654	1,773,018
Marble and stone, and manufactures of:											
Marble, and manufactures of	dut.. dolls..	680,533	812,606	1,024,687	1,408,855	1,513,813	1,408,433	1,290,291	1,293,198	1,569,476	1,234,369
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate	dut.. dolls..	203,319	215,944	251,915	232,533	239,969	263,941	279,112	343,590	376,786	350,783
Total	dolls..	883,852	1,028,550	1,276,602	1,641,388	1,753,782	1,672,374	1,569,403	1,636,788	1,946,262	1,585,152
Matches, friction or lucifer	dut.. dolls..	128,873	156,705	165,113	184,819	161,197	230,867	187,951	193,802	201,927	220,708

Matting and mats for floors, manufactured from round or split straw or other vegetable substances, including Chinese, Japanese, and India straw matting.dut.	sq. yds.	37,925,149	38,730,104	37,366,918	48,724,526	52,975,131	50,025,490	47,983,317	46,127,926	44,246,485	51,114,112
	dolls.	2,651,690	2,674,911	2,908,469	3,817,866	3,780,050	3,609,795	3,600,088	3,831,436	3,769,202	4,333,044
Meat and dairy products:											
Meat products—											
Meats and meat extracts.....dut.	dolls.	263,845	365,589	407,003	464,745	719,250	814,341	674,441	675,568	888,209	775,713
Sausages, bologna.....free.	dolls.	93,714	95,944	80,605	109,791	111,647	121,143	147,119	149,593	121,205	108,367
Sausage casings.....free.	dolls.	622,949	646,889	642,212	754,588	963,495	885,645	836,323	874,293	1,288,922	2,182,036
All other.....dut.	dolls.	109,647	105,726	54,667	380,403	706,802	30,619	52,223	68,843	48,188	29,968
Dairy products—											
Butter.....dut.	lbs.	23,700	49,791	93,669	453,978	207,007	154,457	593,104	196,642	441,755	780,608
	dolls.	3,962	9,769	19,441	80,725	51,564	34,764	124,136	57,955	117,835	182,897
Cheese.....dut.	lbs.	11,826,175	13,455,990	15,329,099	17,067,714	20,671,384	22,707,103	23,095,705	27,286,866	33,848,766	32,530,830
	dolls.	1,563,128	1,761,613	2,120,293	2,551,366	3,183,224	3,284,811	3,379,600	4,303,830	5,704,012	5,586,706
Milk.....dut.	dolls.	52,603	42,686	48,062	33,457	42,696	32,931	23,014	10,858	10,188	11,496
Total.....dolls.		2,709,845	3,028,216	3,372,283	4,375,075	5,778,678	5,204,254	5,236,856	6,140,940	8,178,559	8,877,183
Meerschaum, crude.....free.	dolls.	35,516	37,459	39,266	53,198	58,066	85,472	83,253	112,963	134,624	164,188
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified.....dut.	dolls.	3,559,841	4,791,493	5,181,591	5,351,851	6,257,264	6,337,823	6,243,790	7,888,565	10,325,446	6,768,637
Mica.....dut.	lbs.	1,616,397	2,037,429	2,022,673	1,806,584	1,945,199	1,386,328	1,188,449	2,412,261	3,448,452	1,310,877
	dolls.	259,228	314,882	369,644	384,818	414,953	306,937	296,362	731,484	1,295,606	567,550
Minerals, not elsewhere specified, crude.....free.	dolls.	63,462	48,527	79,469	126,787	135,380	212,571	407,275	583,269	556,518	367,382
Mineral substances advanced in value by refining or grinding, etc.....dut.	dolls.	13,204	18,228	29,883	20,958	32,565	56,608	66,862	70,373	97,053	54,576
Moss, seaweeds, and vegetable substances, not elsewhere specified, crude	free. dolls.	31,192	24,253	36,989	48,916	65,082	52,621	60,457	99,363	91,702	66,883
	dut. dolls.	44,033	51,194	40,307	57,883	64,309	69,151	53,229	69,689	73,421	99,719
Musical instruments, and parts of.....dut.	dolls.	1,058,424	1,090,541	991,726	1,000,489	1,125,283	1,366,285	1,280,125	1,277,435	1,498,724	1,400,213
Nickel ore and matte..free.	gross weight. tons.	20,884	23,547	41,833	28,559	15,636	12,101	10,560	13,676	16,121	16,843
	nickel contents[a] lbs.									19,523,148	16,968,525
	dolls.	1,183,924	1,070,980	1,338,655	1,426,083	1,182,919	1,196,136	1,205,873	1,673,879	1,897,784	2,391,140
Oil cake.....free.	lbs.	1,885,648	208,657	448	2,614,059	3,827,014	1,794,873	1,129,013	5,454,941	512,654	2,848,291
	dolls.	9,553	1,437	64	20,740	30,286	18,592	12,968	54,144	5,342	27,513
Oilcloths.....dut.	sq. yds.	416,658	832,405	1,306,222	1,824,579	3,358,655	3,381,534	3,508,855	5,470,460	7,109,067	6,114,568
	dolls.	216,210	407,008	532,255	681,464	1,105,894	1,201,070	1,220,372	1,744,539	2,313,772	2,102,313

[a] Not stated prior to 1907.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Oils:												
Animal or rendered—												
Whale and fish	dut.	galls.	531,932	851,372	733,260	1,150,026	723,090	795,935	725,470	988,395	1,028,051	1,221,065
		dolls.	198,110	273,367	264,250	359,471	362,408	638,591	417,692	369,397	344,358	408,113
All other	dut.	galls.	9,056	18,050	59,131	161,306	261,421	171,511	175,620	160,854	132,843	85,964
		dolls.	1,569	3,255	12,858	29,060	50,641	34,830	27,559	23,914	26,671	16,965
Mineral[a]	free.	galls.	1,789,514	2,354,720	2,101,280	2,601,684	3,641,796	4,020,691	7,364,467	13,265,217	22,747,852	.....
		dolls.	140,143	217,405	168,839	149,456	211,084	247,906	403,598	690,108	1,140,734	.....
Dead, or creosote oil[b]	free.	galls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,043,165
		dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,405,912
All other[b]	free.	galls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	395,392
		dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,671
Do	dut.	galls.	2,775	19,509	46,658	633,783	66,331	632,817	2,636,035	2,187,402	3,388,606	8,935,198
		dolls.	697	3,042	3,626	43,620	16,133	32,840	90,623	89,251	165,132	433,232
Vegetable—												
Fixed or expressed—												
Cocoanut[c]	free.	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,544,356	45,422,575
		dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,623,974	3,267,585
Nut oil or oil of nuts[c]	free.	galls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,453,597	1,869,120
		dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,040,722	882,983
Olive, fit only for manufacturing or mechanical purposes[d]	free.	galls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,538,366	1,471,766	1,565,253
		dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,105,876	682,656	703,329
Olive, other than for manufacturing or mechanical purposes	dut.	galls.	930,042	967,702	983,059	1,339,097	1,494,132	1,713,590	1,923,174	2,447,131	3,449,517	3,799,112
		dolls.	1,090,250	1,170,871	1,266,293	1,579,409	1,736,648	1,875,825	2,108,893	2,566,994	3,523,725	3,876,901
Palm[c]	free.	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,656,207	30,614,875
		dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,893,285	1,849,611
All other	free.	dolls.	1,907,923	2,508,990	2,438,392	3,785,486	6,434,578	4,733,347	5,102,812	4,775,103	173,225	108,573
	dut.	dolls.	611,234	781,666	983,778	1,261,325	1,316,134	1,219,355	907,620	1,240,300	1,752,075	1,679,577
Volatile or essential and distilled	free.	dolls.	1,381,263	1,487,111	1,406,632	1,586,465	1,450,330	1,576,992	1,582,449	1,933,040	2,642,242	2,550,835
	dut.	dolls.	309,994	372,073	552,763	505,906	706,001	819,756	952,274	929,965	1,059,978	1,094,606
Total	free.	dolls.	3,429,329	4,213,506	4,013,863	5,521,407	8,095,992	6,558,245	7,038,859	8,504,127	10,196,838	10,782,999
	dut.	dolls.	2,211,854	2,604,274	3,083,568	3,778,791	4,187,965	4,621,197	4,504,661	5,219,821	6,871,939	7,509,394
Total oils		dolls.	5,641,183	6,817,780	7,097,431	9,300,198	12,283,957	11,179,442	11,593,520	13,723,948	17,068,777	18,292,393

Paints, pigments, and colors	dut	dolls.	1,207,440	1,535,461	1,487,381	1,603,181	1,827,110	1,674,193	1,524,301	1,696,808	2,013,481	1,738,257
Palm leaf:												
Natural	free	dolls.	10,483	15,128	7,085	10,905	5,339	5,610	9,434	8,114	14,779	36,855
Manufactures of, n. e. s.	dut	dolls.	9,411	5,277	7,324	7,018	7,445	10,220	11,121	1,871	9,900	5,670
Paper stock, crude:												
Rags, other than woolen	free	lbs.	55,596,560	92,382,167	55,669,311	73,314,499	103,853,329	99,403,763	149,519,018	140,257,383	159,861,027	113,596,603
		dolls.	805,545	1,372,156	874,444	1,252,205	1,640,927	1,511,835	2,184,863	2,118,762	2,335,590	1,715,942
All other	free	dolls.	1,809,369	1,889,622	1,309,242	1,518,050	1,374,157	1,388,878	1,611,732	2,255,702	3,244,938	1,959,984
Total		dolls.	2,614,914	3,261,778	2,183,686	2,770,255	3,015,084	2,900,713	3,796,595	4,374,464	5,580,528	3,675,926
Paper, and manufactures of:												
Lithographic labels and prints	dut	dolls.	799,475	905,609	947,631	1,052,966	1,249,733	1,451,491	1,506,723	2,205,921	3,968,542	4,911,102
Parchment papers[a]	dut	lbs.	750,469	1,061,113	183,217	260,274	280,349	304,698	261,721	281,877	.....	.....
		dolls.	56,453	74,278	31,882	47,455	49,049	47,642	39,737	44,885	.....	.....
All other	dut	dolls.	2,335,661	2,815,758	3,023,476	3,122,704	3,434,254	3,819,953	4,077,178	4,747,955	6,759,343	7,311,956
Total		dolls.	3,191,589	3,795,645	4,002,989	4,223,125	4,733,036	5,319,086	5,623,638	6,998,761	10,727,885	12,223,058
Paraffin[a]	free	lbs.	166,519	367,562	255,603	754,265	1,367,905	448,148	285,579	513,316	1,027,730	958,232
		dolls.	8,455	17,359	13,009	43,940	75,660	25,746	15,874	32,660	58,763	61,685
Parchment and vellum	free	dolls.	35,974	36,963	52,820	46,736	63,572	58,290	53,151	43,158	74,058	66,690
Pencils:												
Of paper or wood filled with lead, and pencil leads	dut	dolls.	197,406	289,008	314,993	356,542	487,290	518,772	507,965	649,735	628,200	619,789
Slate	dut	gross.	177,501	255,012	270,730	218,708	159,542					
		dolls.	13,298	17,881	20,471	19,629	12,923					
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations	dut	dolls.	514,660	533,411	605,832	709,614	821,433	853,135	936,403	1,059,426	1,250,855	1,120,396
Pipes and smokers' articles	dut	dolls.	281,002	301,959	366,769	441,290	572,429	704,631	718,637	809,950	1,126,685	1,032,825
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines:												
Fruit plants, tropical and semitropical, for propagation, etc.	free	dolls.	5,019	7,016	463	547	1,610	2,638	1,631	18,570	11,328	1,912
All other	dut	dolls.	763,963	965,369	1,098,469	1,172,023	1,371,588	1,493,789	1,510,435	1,599,052	1,841,206	2,003,973
Plates:												
Electrotype, stereotype, etc., engraved or lithographed for printing	dut	dolls.	54,726	56,892	41,883	38,598	37,653	29,418	26,945	43,682	45,941	34,480
Photographic, or film, dry	dut	dolls.	8,999	5,265	4,351	3,137	8,903	6,628	7,841	11,319	41,310	67,625

[a] "Dutiable" if imported from countries which impose duty on like articles imported from the United States, otherwise free.
[b] Included in "Mineral oil," free, prior to 1907.
[c] Included in "All other fixed or expressed," free, prior to 1907.
[d] Included in "All other free vegetable" prior to 1906.
[e] Included in "All other" after 1906.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Plaster rock, or gypsum, crude, and ground or calcined ..... dut.	tons	182,979	204,850	190,447	259,695	288,778	261,022	312,635	394,940	393,037	352,610
	dolls.	208,084	242,898	228,670	279,656	325,685	322,591	361,119	466,563	793,693	435,636
Platinum ..... free.	lbs.	6,357	7,767	6,776	6,695	7,727	7,390	6,980	9,269	8,681	4,559
	dolls.	1,193,475	1,770,617	1,649,479	1,885,719	1,962,459	1,816,087	1,851,285	2,678,546	3,266,961	1,645,844
Platinum vases, retorts, vessels, etc., for chemical uses ..... free.	dolls.	33,681	62,101	17,499	15,027	61,603	118,699	108,020	190,000	152,588	215,945
Plumbago ..... free.	tons	15,970	20,597	13,077	16,081	18,354	13,302	13,676	21,038	20,767	13,398
	dolls.	1,081,859	2,345,294	929,986	963,356	1,247,584	991,134	915,306	1,291,166	1,626,666	1,206,016
Polishing powders ..... dut.	dolls.	8,377	6,007	6,025	32,516	26,023	22,952	32,940	65,645	68,267	44,532
Pumice stone ..... dut.	dolls.	54,281	54,478	54,203	48,416	62,362	90,646	81,452	77,091	108,410	88,225
Rennets, raw or prepared ..... free.	dolls.	93,284	66,907	88,744	93,358	76,785	94,439	99,481	93,288	117,344	151,028
Rice:											
Rice (free under reciprocity treaty with Hawaii) ..... free.	lbs.	2,595,600	596,100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	135,683	29,306	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Do ..... dut.	lbs.	151,241,426	93,052,351	74,593,061	75,674,776	78,317,310	75,323,157	43,408,509	58,468,791	71,287,151	87,619,202
	dolls.	3,017,088	1,875,609	1,588,044	1,596,210	1,732,238	1,869,338	1,097,099	1,465,487	2,118,147	2,543,417
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice. dut.	lbs.	50,340,267	23,031,440	42,601,649	81,984,118	91,338,974	78,898,615	63,075,006	108,079,166	138,316,029	125,164,190
	dolls.	777,378	374,121	736,854	1,330,711	1,329,235	1,204,092	913,867	1,616,716	2,273,999	2,255,136
Total ..... dolls.		3,930,149	2,279,036	2,324,898	2,926,921	3,061,473	3,073,430	2,010,966	3,082,203	4,392,146	4,798,553
Salt ..... dut.	lbs.	363,782,933	410,792,440	407,924,632	381,874,845	342,143,546	342,149,502	308,572,020	329,795,849	324,721,294	354,426,565
	dolls.	558,922	625,863	636,767	688,369	564,966	515,230	496,734	490,986	471,987	480,468
Sand ..... free.	dolls.	29,347	41,148	45,226	57,082	59,496	52,748	57,346	74,004	81,773	94,985
Seeds:											
Clover[a] ..... free.	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,849,115	20,659,396
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,385,734	2,323,699
Linseed, or flaxseed ..... dut.	bush.	81,953	67,379	1,631,726	477,157	129,089	213,270	296,184	52,240	90,356	57,419
	dolls.	87,602	94,126	2,098,207	724,082	194,024	201,224	318,687	73,423	124,494	71,625
All other	free. dolls.	749,088	993,521	1,200,492	1,666,769	1,624,864	2,259,562	2,042,423	4,078,760	2,652,209	2,523,604
	dut. dolls.	385,155	707,401	740,495	861,301	1,012,391	1,126,683	1,096,509	1,235,860	1,242,339	1,452,542
Total ..... dolls.		1,221,845	1,795,048	4,039,194	3,252,152	2,831,279	3,587,469	3,457,619	5,388,403	6,404,776	6,371,470

Shells, and manufactures of:										
Unmanufactured—										
Pearl, mother of, not sawed or manufactured[b] ..... free..dolls..	.....	.....	335,377	831,172	1,472,098	805,568	650,243	890,432	1,085,500	831,843
All other ..... free..dolls..	973,944	1,019,731	552,942	633,723	587,229	341,327	351,335	356,080	403,814	300,672
Shell and mother-of-pearl, manufactures of ..... dut..dolls..	75,889	87,934	95,143	104,289	116,865	139,596	127,344	121,644	140,073	147,962
Silk, and manufactures of:										
Unmanufactured—										
Cocoons ..... free..	lbs....	13,537	30,004	132	4,118	259	29,759	28,546	33,592	71,223	187
	dolls..	2,288	18,235	139	1,695	158	10,697	7,875	11,452	23,807	292
Raw, or as reeled from the cocoon ..... free..	lbs....	9,691,145	11,259,310	9,139,617	12,620,682	13,687,206	12,630,883	17,812,133	14,505,324	16,722,207	15,424,041
	dolls..	31,827,061	44,549,672	29,353,777	41,714,331	49,002,597	44,461,564	59,542,892	52,855,611	70,229,518	63,665,534
Waste ..... free..	lbs....	1,545,701	1,784,404	1,265,806	1,610,026	1,633,394	4,062,067	4,516,628	2,813,105	1,950,474	1,237,904
	dolls..	650,278	761,853	697,449	919,325	1,008,295	1,628,239	1,489,286	1,213,441	1,158,574	881,077
Total unmanufactured ..... dolls..		32,479,627	45,329,760	30,051,365	42,635,351	50,011,050	46,100,500	61,040,053	54,080,504	71,411,899	64,546,903
Manufactures of—										
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel ..... dut..dolls..		1,618,802	1,657,641	1,898,014	2,574,261	3,345,826	2,805,804	2,737,427	3,477,298	5,218,620	4,268,890
Dress and piece goods ..... dut..dolls..		13,082,369	15,425,997	11,977,874	13,625,276	14,005,747	14,228,828	15,120,615	14,045,823	13,485,508	11,026,148
Laces and embroideries ..... dut..dolls..		2,877,578	3,206,857	3,189,337	4,544,690	5,045,008	4,864,318	4,658,397	4,694,810	6,646,902	5,718,254
Ribbons ..... dut..dolls..		1,727,543	1,811,644	1,839,379	2,850,226	4,358,699	1,978,013	1,920,804	2,125,832	1,816,582	1,300,250
Spun silk, in skeins, cops, warps, or on beams ..... dut..	lbs....	1,727,710	2,420,552	1,715,067	2,171,245	1,995,012	2,053,274	2,352,406	2,257,260	2,479,364	2,140,848
	dolls..	1,975,016	3,723,348	2,583,716	3,306,524	2,994,651	3,047,817	3,287,642	3,227,920	3,775,744	3,702,232
Velvets, plushes, and other pile fabrics ..... dut..	lbs....	478,285	708,354	873,082	901,924	963,232	551,393	377,029	430,762	713,579	521,328
	dolls..	1,553,687	2,316,115	3,259,866	3,157,696	3,265,764	1,702,486	1,325,537	1,555,740	2,652,034	2,013,978
All other ..... dut..dolls..		2,274,079	2,752,771	2,093,952	2,581,569	2,947,857	3,346,914	3,564,118	3,783,167	5,057,861	4,687,916
Total manufactures of ..... dolls..		25,109,074	30,894,373	26,842,138	32,640,242	35,963,552	31,973,680	32,614,540	32,910,590	38,653,251	32,717,668
Soap:										
Fancy, perfumed, and all descriptions of toilet ..... dut..	lbs....	793,940	809,299	973,673	984,616	1,069,424	1,087,779	1,010,119	1,114,340	1,219,327	978,143
	dolls..	327,931	331,692	411,724	417,949	461,124	469,756	446,586	477,695	523,726	409,885
All other ..... *dut..dolls..*		248,266	291,452	274,197	429,599	472,648	431,085	421,226	425,344	449,560	351,860
Total ..... dolls..		576,197	623,144	685,921	847,548	933,772	900,841	867,812	903,039	973,286	761,745

[a] Included in "All other" free seeds prior to 1907.

[b] Included in "All other" prior to 1901.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Spices:												
Unground—												
Nutmegs	free	lbs.	1,530,102	1,590,811	1,836,417	1,841,614	2,365,624	1,498,600	2,394,061	2,626,005	2,375,139	2,042,396
		dolls.	368,765	351,383	360,889	339,685	444,643	288,388	347,721	342,378	321,719	236,787
Pepper, black or white	free	lbs.	12,332,747	13,085,333	16,081,849	16,046,179	21,832,675	18,615,186	19,413,387	26,535,834	24,320,865	20,335,693
		dolls.	1,083,100	1,283,635	1,806,167	1,752,345	2,296,221	2,069,051	1,969,521	2,733,137	2,232,774	1,532,901
All other	free	lbs.	13,851,055	19,652,762	13,506,848	15,134,481	22,464,192	17,745,806	26,115,130	20,037,435	20,374,842	14,332,230
		dolls.	997,783	1,376,213	1,001,482	1,146,246	1,590,778	1,469,587	1,731,895	1,429,008	1,838,512	1,194,798
All other	dut.	lbs.	3,346,925	4,516,709	3,786,623	4,460,841	4,538,688	5,414,804	5,106,179	7,047,685	6,490,048	5,414,493
		dolls.	332,653	390,004	394,571	446,966	483,483	538,982	534,219	683,593	719,995	627,051
Total	dolls.		2,782,301	3,401,265	3,563,109	3,685,242	4,815,125	4,366,008	4,583,356	5,188,116	5,113,000	3,591,537
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors:												
Malt liquors—												
In bottles or jugs	dut.	galls.	918,562	1,081,818	1,151,891	1,198,406	1,292,475	1,467,756	1,362,089	1,582,619	2,041,688	1,960,333
		dolls.	917,186	1,079,723	1,166,123	1,161,965	1,252,047	1,385,818	1,285,576	1,466,228	1,902,655	1,829,917
In other coverings	dut.	galls.	1,928,672	2,228,502	2,447,555	2,553,105	2,966,343	3,197,955	3,836,487	4,395,032	5,165,929	5,564,773
		dolls.	570,692	647,533	719,092	718,383	835,694	927,507	1,119,768	1,272,627	1,506,108	1,634,754
Total malt liquors	dolls.		1,487,878	1,727,256	1,885,215	1,880,348	2,087,741	2,313,325	2,405,344	2,738,855	3,408,763	3,464,671
Spirits, distilled—												
Of domestic manufacture, returned (subject to internal-revenue tax)	free	pf. galls.	998,173	687,024	875,099	805,212	819,591	471,596	316,469	177,499	154,106	148,298
		dolls.	834,948	630,574	794,594	749,687	846,404	539,362	326,885	211,129	162,072	160,439
Brandy	dut.	pf. galls.	219,968	244,100	290,301	316,222	348,878	390,988	403,386	470,433	629,333	592,382
		dolls.	626,875	696,540	843,318	911,419	1,000,997	1,104,410	1,139,129	1,286,270	1,687,473	1,523,842
All other	dut.	pf. galls.	1,227,824	1,550,896	1,712,156	1,909,887	2,061,057	2,238,842	2,366,466	2,639,680	3,270,226	3,216,228
		dolls.	1,683,256	2,282,717	2,524,237	2,784,048	2,987,179	3,313,735	3,539,044	4,027,368	5,037,146	4,876,325
Total spirits, distilled	dolls.		*3,145,079*	*3,609,831*	*4,162,149*	*4,445,154*	*4,834,580*	*4,957,507*	*5,005,058*	*5,524,767*	*6,886,691*	*6,560,606*
Wines—												
Champagne and other sparkling	dut.	doz. qts.	262,371	310,149	311,078	335,256	407,944	336,245	371,811	415,394	419,403	366,669
		dolls.	3,668,791	4,115,908	4,589,494	4,930,768	5,861,639	4,969,635	5,723,764	6,127,062	6,228,281	5,221,070

Still wines—											
In casks ..... dut.	galls.	2,253,226	2,533,828	2,785,550	3,300,026	3,753,211	4,007,691	3,973,919	4,482,499	5,213,458	5,443,782
	dolls.	1,573,573	1,744,736	1,942,322	2,143,433	2,292,297	2,387,018	2,352,485	2,567,712	2,966,154	3,008,996
In other coverings ..... dut.	doz. qts.	274,873	315,920	373,832	397,818	440,869	471,153	488,773	546,688	636,938	628,428
	dolls.	1,347,842	1,560,831	1,687,420	1,846,987	2,095,360	2,035,217	2,165,672	2,299,194	2,614,346	2,516,461
Total wines ..... dut.	dolls.	6,590,206	7,421,495	8,219,236	8,921,138	10,249,296	9,391,870	10,241,921	10,993,968	11,808,781	10,746,627
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors	dolls.	11,223,163	12,758,582	14,266,600	15,246,640	17,171,617	16,662,702	17,652,323	19,257,590	22,104,235	20,771,804
Sponges ..... dut.	dolls.	430,231	536,303	717,550	607,869	540,710	519,340	542,712	564,098	488,426	391,208
Starch ..... dut.	lbs.	8,542,897	11,767,924	7,302,501	11,714,931	10,540,905	7,430,383	6,140,753	5,422,267	6,339,493	5,284,050
	dolls.	140,528	222,296	179,340	235,645	205,949	191,450	180,465	156,176	152,020	138,166
Stearin ..... dut.	lbs.	1,865,977	1,524,722	3,684,720	7,634,293	10,481,807	1,492,407	2,800,540	1,700,177	1,184,287	1,434,845
	dolls.	25,546	27,895	67,686	492,287	1,097,450	110,606	191,960	134,196	93,388	135,739
Straw and grass:											
Unmanufactured ..... dut.	tons	2,075	5,495	9,633	2,986	3,303	10,833	2,825	4,317	1,497	1,462
	dolls.	4,564	15,750	35,816	11,723	12,832	81,794	12,700	16,539	6,147	7,659
Manufactures of ..... dut.	dolls.	259,185	336,287	336,730	382,932	430,584	503,358	576,938	586,277	725,861	748,855
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery:											
Molasses ..... free.	galls.	15,300	14,435								
	dolls.	542	359								
Do ..... dut.	galls.	5,806,256	7,010,633	11,453,156	14,391,215	17,240,399	18,828,530	19,477,885	16,021,076	24,630,935	18,882,756
	dolls.	789,034	890,165	1,123,923	1,037,696	1,124,710	1,018,198	1,137,844	690,718	919,806	721,867
Total molasses	galls.	5,821,556	7,025,068	11,453,156	14,391,215	17,240,399	18,828,530	19,477,885	16,021,076	24,630,935	18,882,756
	dolls.	789,576	890,524	1,123,923	1,037,696	1,124,710	1,018,198	1,137,844	690,718	919,806	721,867
Sugar—											
Not above No. 16, Dutch standard in color—											
Beet ..... dut.	lbs.	723,336,352	701,539,452	908,683,078	255,030,219	87,130,805	2,414,454	223,944,976	48,548,919	397,745,046	221,036,900
	dolls.	15,269,397	14,800,609	20,028,575	4,202,044	1,223,023	50,525	4,797,278	1,032,040	8,203,309	5,401,378
Cane ..... free.	lbs.	462,299,880	504,713,105								
	dolls.	17,287,683	20,392,150								
Do ..... dut.	lbs.	2,731,868,574	2,800,374,691	2,956,586,102	2,685,792,937	1,075,635,121	3,681,904,214	3,434,186,471	3,921,605,729	3,986,510,021	3,144,022,423
	dolls.	60,714,089	64,667,217	67,507,439	48,684,775	69,740,051	71,359,114	91,943,398	84,066,863	84,273,071	74,509,970
Above No. 16, Dutch standard in color ..... dut.	lbs.	62,745,763	11,459,282	109,736,660	91,092,719	53,342,180	16,304,945	22,801,551	9,176,782	7,584,908	6,937,789
	dolls.	1,692,951	390,998	2,951,786	2,174,278	1,125,899	506,114	904,773	361,185	329,873	346,799
Total sugar	lbs.	3,980,250,569	4,018,086,530	3,975,005,840	3,031,915,875	1,216,108,106	3,700,623,613	3,680,932,998	3,979,331,430	4,391,839,975	3,371,997,112
	dolls.	94,964,120	100,250,974	90,487,800	55,061,097	72,088,973	71,915,753	97,645,449	85,460,088	92,806,253	80,258,147
Confectionery[a] ..... dut.	lbs.									526,852	556,665
	dolls.	31,797	28,100	31,948	43,223	60,201	82,259	82,246	96,456	96,870	85,330

[a] Quantity not stated prior to 1907.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Sulphur ore containing in excess of 25 per cent of sulphur ..... free	tons	296,216	367,328	339,217	429,606	426,798	390,306	477,171	558,129	628,625	713,788
	dolls.	970,804	1,224,711	1,166,686	1,571,577	1,591,677	1,482,780	1,694,562	1,954,517	2,492,608	2,687,626
Talc, ground or prepared [a] ..... dut.	lbs.	1,994,715	402,100	1,138,356	6,237,309	6,586,255	3,423,222	7,553,505	7,857,325	16,035,887	18,903,299
	dolls.	12,093	1,375	7,574	36,184	39,504	24,844	47,470	51,171	100,534	117,877
Tanning materials, not elsewhere specified:											
Mangrove bark [b] ..... free	tons									20,693	15,192
	dolls.									426,431	310,745
Quebracho wood [b] ..... free	tons									66,810	48,871
	dolls.									840,779	612,971
All other in a crude state [b] ..... free	dolls.									84,406	125,378
Total ..... free	dolls.	13,099	26,219	46,477	47,500	56,401	194,201	923,949	1,419,962	1,341,616	1,049,094
Tar and pitch ..... free	bbls.	26,629	77,214	40,066	33,717	57,985	44,795	47,043	45,165	27,571	37,692
	dolls.	66,587	172,177	112,564	95,090	145,397	89,712	118,583	103,413	68,633	81,027
Tea ..... free	lbs.					27,233,107	112,905,541	102,706,599	93,621,750	86,368,490	94,149,564
	dolls.					4,209,420	18,229,310	16,230,858	14,580,878	13,915,544	16,309,870
Do ..... dut.	lbs.	74,089,399	84,845,107	89,806,453	75,579,125	81,341,798					
	dolls.	9,675,081	10,558,110	11,017,876	9,390,128	11,449,809					
Tin, in bars, blocks, pigs, or grain or granulated ..... free	lbs.	67,342,107	70,158,915	73,091,890	79,352,356	88,018,036	80,764,530	84,868,662	92,822,635	96,013,005	77,296,059
	dolls.	11,843,357	19,104,301	19,805,551	19,461,850	23,618,802	21,486,311	23,378,471	30,932,998	38,117,459	25,295,061
Tobacco, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Stems [a] ..... free	lbs.								3,770,493	1,358,486	2,949,048
	dolls.								15,954	4,737	14,203
Leaf—											
Suitable for cigar wrappers ..... dut.	lbs.	4,147,048	5,561,068	6,574,586	5,729,879	6,314,359	7,387,390	7,109,595	6,732,774	7,576,325	5,943,714
	dolls.	4,349,034	5,122,359	5,940,257	5,084,606	4,669,932	5,641,124	5,270,032	6,475,226	8,617,575	6,312,023
All other ..... dut.	lbs.	9,888,781	14,058,559	20,276,667	23,693,958	27,702,597	23,775,246	26,173,783	30,622,703	31,963,996	26,112,329
	dolls.	5,551,219	8,174,864	10,349,530	10,127,065	12,564,983	11,298,363	12,768,045	15,972,288	17,437,673	16,558,305
Total leaf	lbs.	14,035,829	19,619,627	26,851,253	29,423,837	34,016,956	31,162,636	33,283,378	37,355,477	39,540,321	32,056,043
	dolls.	9,900,253	13,297,223	16,290,387	15,211,671	17,234,915	16,939,487	18,038,677	22,447,514	26,055,248	22,870,328

Manufactures of—											
Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots	dut.	lbs.	418,634	460,559	481,971	450,675	588,395	684,498	807,621	809,580	775,078	758,068
		dolls.	2,082,450	2,299,923	2,401,273	2,411,783	3,271,956	3,054,011	4,028,107	4,031,264	3,995,564	4,245,451
All other	dut.	dolls.	61,549	64,214	78,866	83,039	72,249	79,848	79,062	111,928	141,563	152,134
Total manufactures of		dolls.	2,143,999	2,364,137	2,480,139	2,494,822	3,344,205	3,133,859	4,107,169	4,143,192	4,137,127	4,397,585
Toys	dut.	dolls.	2,265,542	2,923,984	3,830,311	4,023,670	4,232,074	4,977,389	4,964,457	5,887,863	6,993,561	7,206,423
Umbrellas, parasols, sunshades, and sticks for	dut.	dolls.	21,933	22,412	26,947	34,141	40,288	23,586	27,022	42,287	56,047	51,624
Varnishes	dut.	galls.	33,227	43,743	46,030	47,703	49,730	39,771	41,536	44,970	32,194	23,044
		dolls.	79,461	103,985	119,888	127,583	131,114	105,898	103,224	116,613	70,556	49,620
Vegetables:												
Beans and dried pease	dut.	bush.	184,499	967,031	1,099,640	881,966	1,088,665	978,187	472,572	458,041	406,679	1,657,401
		dolls.	165,830	1,049,443	1,306,405	1,152,177	1,420,334	1,223,309	628,775	667,214	656,898	2,406,935
Onions	dut.	bush.	771,960	546,798	774,042	796,316	925,599	1,171,242	856,366	872,566	1,126,114	1,275,333
		dolls.	499,520	357,901	509,552	608,673	699,657	914,413	643,207	615,584	926,115	866,663
Potatoes	dut.	bush.	530,420	155,861	371,911	7,656,162	358,505	3,166,581	181,199	1,948,160	176,917	403,952
		dolls.	294,391	147,349	224,759	3,160,801	238,445	1,870,004	168,094	853,063	192,635	283,032
Pickles and sauces	dut.	dolls.	352,022	306,223	388,486	480,342	537,356	646,858	578,489	706,050	934,803	816,245
All other—												
In their natural state	dut.	dolls.	312,673	371,963	366,971	536,581	497,666	780,761	646,736	815,068	1,024,262	1,138,429
Prepared or preserved	dut.	dolls.	554,302	702,198	923,506	1,101,261	1,187,897	1,573,257	1,317,971	1,435,953	1,993,759	2,777,764
Total		dolls.	2,178,738	2,935,077	3,719,679	7,039,835	4,581,355	7,008,602	3,983,272	5,092,932	5,728,472	8,289,068
Vinegar	dut.	galls.	93,443	122,479	135,883	168,195	152,524	181,294	91,768	198,591	230,072	204,213
		dolls.	23,534	30,724	34,222	45,754	42,656	46,856	146,434	49,319	65,282	56,671
Waste, not elsewhere specified	dut.	dolls.	265,682	661,250	518,599	592,122	498,935	385,948	494,215	920,086	1,157,391	556,492
Wax, and manufactures of:												
Mineral, advanced	dut.	dolls.										57,158
Manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	11,454	12,934	17,412	9,062	9,278	15,622	16,759	23,445	23,399	52,435
Whalebone, unmanufactured	free.	lbs.	7,669	16,364	16,313	5,857	75	3,209	16,951	10,909	13,178	9,054
		dolls.	16,360	23,826	36,695	5,758	151	4,608	72,007	58,104	55,277	43,633
Wood, and manufactures of:												
Cabinet woods—												
Mahogany	free.	M feet[c]	24,714	28,228	32,281	44,795	48,387	50,370	31,844	36,619	51,899	41,678
		dolls.	1,244,921	1,572,269	1,752,612	2,361,483	2,783,679	2,690,382	1,977,894	2,470,072	3,263,718	2,566,954
All other	free.	dolls.	846,356	858,433	1,240,737	999,792	1,251,621	1,434,229	1,077,723	1,334,748	2,091,882	1,464,907

[a] Included in "All other articles," free, prior to 1906.

[b] Not separately stated prior to 1907.

[c] See explanation of terms, page 18.

No. 188.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued.											
Logs and round timber	free	M feet[a]	198,195	101,397	82,985	106,171	73,836	66,033	97,306	100,592	97,573	131,348
		dolls	1,766,294	879,956	804,188	907,168	637,891	552,504	722,693	773,260	938,501	1,264,439
Pulp wood[b]	free	cords[a]									650,366	923,503
		dolls									2,792,751	4,989,919
Timber, hewn, squared, or sided[c]	dut	cub.feet[a]	133,792	564,789	112,653	129,183	207,554	139,180	184,742	256,180		
		dolls	18,068	46,550	18,810	18,027	41,131	33,357	28,912	46,770		
All other unmanufactured	free	dolls	1,972,251	2,645,910	3,145,144	3,309,622	3,616,764	3,742,058	4,087,215	4,184,671	2,306,543	2,149,950
	dut	dolls	20,110	4,888	7,442	9,836	5,018	10,045	15,221	168,363	78,200	64,318
Lumber—												
Boards, planks, deals, and other sawed lumber	dut	M feet[a]	423,928	680,226	490,820	665,603	720,937	589,232	710,538	949,717	934,195	791,288
		dolls	4,200,168	7,475,509	6,361,423	9,271,090	10,673,317	8,878,474	10,906,661	14,813,733	16,255,350	15,212,788
Shingles	dut	M	471,594	541,040	555,853	707,614	734,131	770,373	758,725	900,856	881,003	988,081
		dolls	827,886	1,011,234	1,028,184	1,362,821	1,494,906	1,602,999	1,581,421	1,852,612	1,940,001	2,379,242
All other	dut	dolls	987,139	1,342,593	1,246,509	1,380,973	1,753,532	1,545,384	1,649,314	2,700,505	2,764,015	2,665,428
Cabinet ware or house furniture	dut	dolls	315,611	399,013	608,954	714,857	942,967	712,565	738,229	1,011,335	1,132,667	910,547
Wood pulp	dut	tons	33,319	82,441	46,757	67,416	116,881	144,796	167,504	157,224	213,110	237,514
		dolls	671,506	2,405,630	1,586,402	2,059,092	3,387,770	3,602,668	4,500,955	4,584,942	6,348,857	7,313,326
All other manufactures of	dut	dolls	1,632,065	1,949,923	1,953,800	2,050,838	2,157,685	2,179,688	2,278,085	2,591,695	3,057,456	2,546,164
Total wood and manufactures of	free	dolls	5,829,802	5,956,568	6,942,681	7,578,065	8,289,945	8,419,173	7,865,525	8,762,751	11,393,395	12,436,169
	dut	dolls	8,672,553	14,635,340	12,811,524	16,867,534	20,456,326	18,565,180	21,698,798	27,769,955	31,576,546	31,091,813
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Class 1—Clothing	dut	lbs	12,976,999	37,404,243	30,681,475	66,131,670	42,202,121	45,575,993	109,888,258	86,810,307	82,982,116	45,798,303
		dolls	1,948,954	8,009,985	5,025,194	7,927,919	7,488,394	8,573,494	24,762,682	20,936,994	21,378,304	10,278,199
Class 2—Combing	dut	lbs	2,155,419	12,631,283	5,484,264	6,091,024	15,233,113	12,934,143	26,551,624	15,204,254	10,671,378	13,332,540
		dolls	587,061	2,633,721	1,074,701	1,071,866	2,833,435	2,819,822	6,521,171	4,214,024	3,235,281	3,624,617
Class 3—Carpet	dut	lbs	61,603,791	105,892,929	67,417,766	94,354,272	119,702,562	115,232,698	112,695,864	99,674,107	110,194,051	66,849,681
		dolls	5,786,882	9,617,230	6,429,986	8,712,003	11,831,132	13,420,275	14,941,705	13,917,414	16,920,443	9,762,122
Total unmanufactured		lbs	76,736,209	155,928,455	103,583,505	166,576,966	177,137,796	173,742,834	249,135,746	201,688,668	203,847,545	125,980,524
		dolls	8,322,897	20,260,936	12,529,881	17,711,788	22,152,961	24,813,591	46,225,558	39,068,372	41,534,028	23,664,938

Manufactures of—										
Carpets and carpeting, dut.	sq. yds.	631,547	904,296	858,951	999,913	1,079,731	844,932	818,850	1,182,005	1,068,010	686,784
	dolls.	1,759,566	2,748,793	2,705,659	3,447,776	3,758,516	2,797,308	2,877,998	4,643,520	4,435,067	2,795,066
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel, dut.	dolls.	332,668	992,619	1,175,126	1,330,219	1,922,484	1,309,995	1,372,145	1,626,279	1,674,915	1,620,270
Cloths, dut.	lbs.	4,092,898	4,924,106	3,781,207	4,736,999	4,764,223	4,046,099	3,746,697	4,870,818	5,336,546	4,443,248
	dolls.	3,909,466	5,129,529	3,968,218	4,800,838	4,864,099	4,158,597	3,977,059	5,157,420	5,732,200	4,859,796
Dress goods, women's and children's, dut.	sq. yds.	27,098,584	25,343,998	25,379,909	32,858,042	41,438,596	43,857,599	45,170,270	52,830,942	46,924,917	45,035,142
	dolls.	5,905,548	5,872,085	5,379,251	6,404,617	7,513,725	8,205,835	8,612,663	10,049,686	9,240,245	9,217,804
Knit fabrics, dut.	dolls.	625,793	495,961	411,127	571,565	670,774	515,747	224,383	265,133	210,856	35,635
Mungo, flocks, shoddy, noils, wool extracts, rags, and waste, dut.	lbs.	314,540	435,854	561,266	249,538	333,688	218,618	277,222	1,171,097	674,289	1,265,038
	dolls.	70,224	86,887	181,632	63,053	92,328	52,697	86,978	433,863	271,116	125,804
Shawls[d], dut.	dolls.	55,331	79,935	76,650	49,504	56,872	54,084	65,185	45,544	.....	.....
Yarns, dut.	lbs.	173,870	185,262	237,355	402,150	361,885	159,739	183,211	198,601	195,797	192,826
	dolls.	109,671	129,688	149,540	196,486	195,410	112,925	129,736	156,629	154,668	151,035
All other, dut.	dolls.	564,354	628,949	538,103	520,405	472,177	526,600	597,521	702,609	602,393	582,568
Total manufactures of	dolls.	13,882,621	16,164,446	14,585,306	17,384,463	19,546,335	17,733,788	17,893,663	23,080,633	22,321,460	19,387,978
Zinc or spelter, and manufactures of:											
In ore[a], free	tons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	553	8,190	83,890	44,345
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,424	109,357	1,210,001	508,695
Do.[f], dut.	tons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,256	1,510	15,847	14,509
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	221,174	27,870	232,796	222,419
In blocks or pigs, and old, dut.	lbs.	2,124,928	2,998,116	1,362,519	1,028,033	724,928	920,315	935,618	4,577,191	1,332,015	3,103,634
	dolls.	99,004	152,273	58,244	39,377	28,790	41,030	44,882	259,267	86,326	172,428
All other manufactures of, dut.	dolls.	16,637	19,639	44,912	45,910	24,448	12,044	15,418	15,528	12,068	11,724
Total, not including ore	dolls.	115,641	171,912	103,156	85,287	53,238	53,074	60,300	274,795	98,394	184,152
All other articles, free	dolls.	535,624	434,235	805,473	1,329,937	406,701	434,741	517,736	520,439	661,914	455,049
dut.	dolls.	886,774	671,954	474,358	438,178	560,543	506,055	582,756	578,721	732,340	731,370
Total value of imports of merchandise:											
Free of duty	dolls.	300,279,810	367,236,866	339,608,669	396,818,871	426,180,979	454,130,240	517,442,302	549,623,878	644,029,761	525,603,308
Dutiable	dolls.	396,868,679	482,704,318	483,563,496	506,502,077	599,538,258	636,957,131	600,070,769	676,938,568	790,391,664	668,738,484
Grand total	dolls.	697,148,489	849,941,184	823,172,165	903,320,948	1,025,719,237	991,087,371	1,117,513,071	1,226,562,446	1,434,421,425	1,194,341,792
Per cent of free		43.07	43.21	41.26	43.93	41.55	45.82	46.30	44.81	44.90	44.01

[a] See explanation of terms, page 18.
[b] Included in "All other unmanufactured," free, prior to 1907.
[c] Included in "All other unmanufactured," dutiable, after 1906.
[d] Included in "All other" after 1906.
[e] Included in "All other articles," free, prior to 1905.
[f] Included in "All other articles," dutiable, prior to 1905.

No. 189.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: VALUE AND PER CENT OF TOTAL VALUE, IN SPECIFIED YEARS, 1820 TO 1902, BY GREAT GROUPS, AND 1903 TO 1908, BY GREAT GROUPS AND GRAND DIVISIONS.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly prepared.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.		Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.
	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	Value.	Per ct.	
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1820	2,474,822	4.79	10,085,366	19.51	31,246,382	60.46	4,867,379	9.42	2,925,165	5.66	84,526	0.16	51,683,640
1830	2,724,181	4.65	9,556,992	16.32	36,482,266	62.34	4,117,606	7.04	5,461,589	9.34	182,244	.31	58,524,878
1840	4,564,532	4.09	15,936,108	14.27	75,488,421	67.61	4,841,101	4.34	10,584,079	9.47	246,320	.22	111,660,561
1850	7,535,764	5.59	20,017,162	14.84	83,984,707	62.26	6,060,900	4.49	17,162,206	12.72	139,494	.10	134,900,233
1860	12,166,447	3.85	38,624,949	12.21	216,009,648	68.31	12,641,625	3.99	35,811,383	11.33	988,371	.31	316,242,423
1870	41,852,630	11.12	50,919,666	13.53	213,439,991	56.64	13,711,708	3.66	56,329,137	14.96	363,341	.09	376,616,473
1877	90,636,898	15.37	150,101,362	25.46	200,521,765	34.06	31,513,556	5.34	112,673,046	19.11	3,923,597	.66	589,670,224
1878	154,803,695	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31	28,685,480	4.22	110,440,970	16.23	3,368,007	.49	680,709,268
1879	188,526,959	27.00	174,230,816	24.95	198,687,747	28.45	30,169,002	4.32	103,254,499	14.78	3,471,767	.50	698,340,790
1880	266,108,950	32.30	193,352,723	23.47	238,787,934	28.98	29,044,169	3.52	92,774,139	11.26	3,878,448	.47	823,946,353
1881	241,641,847	27.34	226,386,821	25.62	278,918,722	31.55	32,820,713	3.71	102,458,449	11.59	1,699,395	.19	883,925,947
1882	155,008,497	21.14	178,002,738	24.28	233,294,072	31.82	37,164,800	5.07	124,835,385	17.02	4,934,240	.67	733,239,732
1883	163,196,443	20.29	186,392,822	23.18	288,841,684	35.92	37,996,198	4.72	122,448,549	15.23	5,347,936	.66	804,223,632
1884	130,395,872	17.99	194,703,245	26.86	239,510,224	33.04	37,800,437	5.21	118,172,882	16.30	4,382,192	.60	724,964,852
1885	123,326,867	16.97	201,800,801	27.77	248,611,181	34.22	39,437,313	5.42	110,818,865	15.25	2,687,919	.37	726,682,946
1886	100,799,692	15.13	162,689,021	24.43	254,409,407	38.21	34,037,715	5.11	111,627,312	16.76	2,401,382	.36	665,964,529
1887	125,458,686	17.35	175,784,781	25.00	250,236,436	35.60	36,732,490	5.22	112,417,839	15.99	2,397,691	.34	703,022,923
1888	86,368,408	12.63	169,872,314	24.84	271,275,629	39.67	40,176,023	5.88	113,892,689	16.65	2,277,041	.33	683,862,104
1889	98,847,455	13.51	174,504,227	23.90	286,235,227	39.19	42,712,932	5.85	128,188,883	16.87	4,798,885	.65	730,282,609
1890	132,073,183	15.62	224,756,580	26.59	304,566,922	36.03	46,454,992	5.50	132,527,050	15.68	4,915,101	.58	845,293,828
1891	106,155,721	12.17	226,448,303	25.96	346,848,321	39.77	47,961,372	5.49	140,349,741	16.09	4,506,825	.52	872,270,283
1892	262,455,846	25.84	250,438,545	24.66	315,096,548	31.02	50,284,241	4.95	132,792,441	13.07	4,664,390	.46	1,015,732,011
1893	153,277,859	18.43	247,075,061	29.73	247,289,240	29.75	49,070,703	5.94	129,938,284	15.63	4,379,633	.52	831,030,785
1894	133,196,928	15.30	249,846,142	28.77	276,068,989	31.76	67,145,189	7.72	135,659,274	15.61	7,238,415	.84	869,204,937
1895	99,051,108	12.49	219,125,531	27.62	264,194,679	33.30	61,812,896	7.78	143,244,969	18.06	5,963,407	.75	793,392,590
1896	128,550,669	14.90	219,413,574	25.41	251,817,571	29.17	76,219,728	8.85	181,789,157	21.04	5,409,788	.63	863,200,487
1897	181,420,814	17.58	235,051,930	22.79	296,834,858	28.76	98,284,243	9.52	212,959,122	20.63	7,456,636	.72	1,032,007,603
1898	305,108,915	25.21	284,879,827	23.54	286,311,334	23.66	101,990,563	8.43	222,537,358	18.38	9,463,916	.78	1,210,291,913
1899	232,903,066	19.35	304,754,736	25.31	277,723,374	23.07	117,730,260	9.78	262,656,583	21.81	8,163,203	.68	1,203,931,222
1900	227,347,193	16.59	318,126,502	23.21	325,589,000	23.75	152,890,591	11.15	331,955,684	24.22	14,854,601	1.08	1,370,763,571
1901	246,394,140	16.88	336,605,378	23.05	397,767,463	27.24	148,013,625	10.12	317,764,367	21.76	13,917,833	.95	1,460,462,806
1902	184,786,389	13.63	328,831,350	24.27	373,595,243	27.56	131,918,311	9.73	321,946,540	23.75	14,404,028	1.06	1,355,481,861
1903	185,308,064	13.31	323,244,697	23.22	408,442,137	29.34	140,666,864	10.10	327,463,629	23.52	7,100,911	.51	1,392,231,302
1904	135,747,224	9.46	308,836,077	21.52	461,424,464	32.15	174,876,659	12.19	348,734,801	24.30	5,559,792	.38	1,435,179,017
1905	118,185,098	7.92	283,065,098	18.97	472,114,493	31.65	209,926,174	14.07	402,049,798	26.96	6,403,980	.43	1,491,744,641
1906	177,216,467	10.32	347,385,463	20.22	500,536,700	29.14	226,210,513	13.17	459,812,655	26.76	6,791,584	.39	1,717,953,382
1907	167,348,227	9.03	345,706,609	18.65	593,145,135	32.00	259,442,028	14.00	480,681,423	25.93	7,394,612	.39	1,853,718,034
1908	189,051,824	10.30	331,961,663	18.10	556,681,462	30.34	261,105,883	14.23	489,469,958	26.68	6,515,567	.35	1,834,786,357

Grand divisions.													
Europe:													
1903	151,719,860	81.88	261,091,595	80.77	359,928,562	88.12	108,580,407	77.19	130,187,264	39.76	3,442,181	48.48	1,014,949,869
1904	115,919,854	85.40	247,711,604	80.21	410,637,519	89.00	132,428,583	75.73	137,530,715	39.43	1,847,199	33.22	1,046,075,474
1905	96,380,660	81.55	222,857,724	78.73	403,098,840	85.38	147,844,779	70.43	135,846,660	33.77	2,438,629	38.08	1,008,467,292
1906	150,408,667	84.88	281,222,020	80.95	438,046,966	87.51	167,146,645	73.89	151,356,820	32.92	1,073,767	16.81	1,189,254,885
1907	137,695,115	82.28	273,007,789	78.97	519,621,485	87.61	188,842,681	72.79	165,977,542	34.53	1,513,370	20.46	1,286,657,982
1908	157,366,203	83.24	261,987,875	78.92	480,986,999	86.40	194,260,349	74.40	173,451,555	35.44	1,963,792	30.14	1,270,016,773
North America:													
1903	17,572,110	9.48	28,973,503	8.96	37,168,111	9.10	19,898,499	14.15	96,306,861	29.41	3,111,739	43.82	203,030,823
1904	15,044,776	11.08	30,257,002	9.80	43,803,354	9.49	24,510,255	14.01	105,142,487	30.15	3,460,317	62.24	222,218,181
1905	18,540,205	15.69	31,305,010	11.06	46,164,406	9.78	28,793,407	13.72	118,923,188	29.58	3,719,270	58.08	247,445,486
1906	22,419,805	12.65	37,164,536	10.70	47,481,660	9.49	33,498,414	14.81	148,622,073	32.32	5,359,658	78.91	294,546,176
1907	23,586,278	14.09	41,144,551	11.90	53,179,291	8.97	43,940,011	16.93	168,035,563	34.96	5,683,233	76.86	335,568,927
1908	20,586,363	10.90	43,744,446	13.18	56,086,503	10.07	38,588,292	14.78	150,192,578	30.68	4,055,879	62.25	313,254,061
South America:													
1903	607,434	.33	8,496,449	2.63	500,495	.13	4,170,315	2.96	26,892,442	8.21	61,297	.86	40,728,432
1904	331,631	.24	8,239,910	2.67	514,466	.11	6,785,770	3.88	34,368,023	9.86	57,450	1.03	50,297,250
1905	532,178	.45	7,319,803	2.58	462,885	.10	7,270,419	3.46	40,921,105	10.18	62,986	.93	56,569,376
1906	951,760	.54	9,006,686	2.59	387,009	.08	10,488,763	4.64	53,840,364	11.71	71,007	1.05	74,745,589
1907	913,043	.54	9,305,685	2.69	606,195	.10	14,622,497	5.63	56,201,634	11.69	68,904	.93	81,717,958
1908	1,156,289	.60	9,012,781	2.71	1,042,375	.19	12,412,797	4.76	59,353,419	12.13	74,227	1.14	83,051,888
Asia:													
1903	431,588	.23	9,789,684	3.03	9,110,661	2.23	2,106,433	1.50	36,548,862	11.16	74,002	1.04	58,061,230
1904	1,604,135	1.18	13,425,983	4.35	4,341,398	.94	3,616,222	2.07	36,716,062	10.53	13,112	.24	59,716,912
1905	1,939,654	1.64	14,474,758	5.11	19,930,242	4.22	20,745,915	9.89	70,713,533	17.60	17,603	.28	127,822,005
1906	1,586,371	.89	12,910,727	3.72	11,736,684	2.34	9,585,339	4.24	68,945,008	14.99	40,744	.60	104,804,873
1907	2,750,618	1.65	16,963,137	4.91	16,169,721	2.72	5,479,667	2.11	50,861,837	10.58	13,209	.18	92,228,279
1908	3,174,700	1.68	11,606,638	3.50	14,452,735	2.60	8,223,089	3.15	63,656,015	13.00	377,138	5.79	101,490,315
Oceania:													
1903	5,524,039	2.98	4,542,282	1.41	835,668	.20	3,396,284	2.41	22,764,445	6.95	140,457	1.98	37,203,175
1904	978,987	.72	2,121,022	.68	1,060,628	.23	4,072,862	2.84	23,543,375	6.75	67,837	1.22	32,744,711
1905	562,111	.48	2,323,484	.82	1,315,333	.28	3,493,761	1.66	25,217,857	6.27	58,007	.90	32,970,583
1906	765,762	.43	2,617,435	.75	1,739,798	.35	4,131,274	1.82	25,586,296	5.57	225,363	3.32	35,060,348
1907	736,596	.44	2,449,978	.71	2,140,168	.36	4,904,085	1.90	30,785,836	6.40	84,515	.47	41,051,178
1908	1,082,333	.57	2,487,402	.75	2,615,569	.47	5,782,424	2.21	34,651,268	7.08	36,563	.56	46,655,564
Africa:													
1903	9,453,033	5.10	10,351,184	3.20	898,640	.22	2,514,926	1.79	14,768,755	4.51	271,235	3.82	38,257,773
1904	1,867,851	1.38	7,080,556	2.29	1,067,099	.23	2,562,967	1.47	11,434,139	3.28	113,877	2.05	24,126,489
1905	230,290	.19	4,784,319	1.70	1,142,787	.24	1,777,893	.84	10,427,125	2.60	107,485	1.68	18,469,899
1906	1,084,102	.61	4,464,059	1.29	1,144,583	.23	1,360,078	.60	11,462,094	2.49	21,015	.31	19,541,511
1907	1,660,577	1.00	2,835,469	.82	1,438,275	.24	1,653,087	.64	8,819,011	1.84	81,291	1.10	16,493,710
1908	5,685,931	3.01	3,122,521	.94	1,497,281	.27	1,893,932	.70	8,165,123	1.67	7,968	.12	20,317,756

[a] See explanation of terms, page 18.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.[a]

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1898
Agricultural implements:											
Mowers and reapers, and parts of	dolls.	9,053,830	11,243,763	9,943,680	8,818,370	10,326,641	11,568,062	10,559,891	12,150,101	15,078,231	13,750,434
Plows and cultivators, and parts of	dolls.	1,545,410	2,178,098	1,888,373	2,791,092	3,169,961	3,537,810	2,892,060	4,128,331	3,402,073	3,139,496
All other, and parts of	dolls.	1,832,957	2,677,288	4,481,381	4,677,278	7,510,020	7,643,763	7,269,790	8,275,995	8,366,152	7,454,468
Total	dolls.	12,432,197	16,099,149	16,313,434	16,286,740	21,006,622	22,749,635	20,721,741	24,554,427	26,936,456	24,344,398
Aluminum, and manufactures of	dolls.	441,846	244,091	221,249	118,268	133,256	183,197	175,859	318,531	442,987	290,016
Animals:											
Cattle	No.	389,490	397,286	459,218	392,884	402,178	593,409	567,806	584,239	423,051	349,210
	dolls.	30,516,833	30,635,153	37,566,980	29,902,212	29,848,936	42,256,291	40,598,048	42,081,170	34,577,392	29,339,134
Fowls	dolls.										151,925
Hogs	No.	33,031	51,180	22,318	8,368	4,031	6,345	44,496	59,170	24,262	30,818
	dolls.	227,241	394,813	238,465	88,330	40,923	53,780	416,692	630,998	309,440	307,202
Horses	No.	45,778	64,722	82,250	103,020	34,007	42,001	34,822	40,087	33,882	19,000
	dolls.	5,444,342	7,612,616	8,873,845	10,048,046	3,152,159	3,189,100	3,175,259	4,365,981	4,359,957	2,612,587
Mules	No.	6,755	43,369	34,405	27,586	4,294	3,658	5,826	7,167	6,781	6,609
	dolls.	516,908	3,919,478	3,210,267	2,692,228	521,725	412,971	645,464	989,639	850,901	990,667
Sheep	No.	143,286	125,772	297,925	358,720	176,961	301,313	268,365	142,690	135,344	101,000
	dolls.	853,555	733,477	1,933,000	1,940,060	1,067,860	1,954,604	1,687,321	804,090	750,242	589,285
All other	dolls.	322,037	289,494	236,319	200,738	149,590	111,129	205,497	267,690	355,148	110,489
Total	dolls.	37,880,916	43,585,031	52,058,876	44,871,684	34,781,193	47,977,875	46,728,281	49,139,568	41,203,080	34,101,289
Art works: Paintings and statuary	dolls.	303,493	263,443	344,287	250,069	512,558	409,694	410,593	532,446	297,156	549,407
Asbestos, and manufactures of	dolls.	54,936	93,600	135,258	132,342	133,427	183,962	234,553	267,817	274,828	302,232
Asphaltum, and manufactures of	dolls.	75,838	121,751	97,851	89,654	104,586	160,186	291,120	299,091	374,476	451,968
Babbitt metal	dolls.	98,181	76,145	102,909	36,750	44,635	42,373	67,215	103,541	127,264	160,925
Bark, and extract of, for tanning	dolls.	369,693	376,742	386,238	288,012	239,786	291,783	552,909	75,084	29,975	57,515

Beeswax	lbs.	152,494	319,379	140,276	125,285	70,811	55,631	85,406	101,726	117,169	90,506
	dolls.	41,916	91,913	39,464	36,541	21,837	16,545	24,966	29,894	36,392	28,659
Billiard balls	dolls.	1,898	1,108	1,607	2,057	4,228	656	1,467	2,278	4,641	22,745
Blacking:											
Stove polish	dolls.	420,219	418,374	321,237	236,762	198,152	70,394	64,134	79,606	50,744	38,864
All other	dolls.	431,968	462,224	478,658	462,670	511,136	527,003	535,282	584,286	587,498	550,497
Bones, hoofs, horns and horn tips, strips, and waste	dolls.	195,759	199,194	218,680	163,180	193,817	208,523	181,203	212,516	172,208	245,628
Books, maps, engravings, etchings, and other printed matter	dolls.	2,656,136	2,943,435	3,472,343	3,997,977	4,442,653	4,347,304	4,844,160	5,839,452	5,813,107	6,197,053
Brass, and manufactures of	dolls.	1,351,049	1,866,727	2,007,450	1,930,810	2,000,432	2,557,484	3,025,764	3,474,981	4,580,455	3,701,871
Breadstuffs:											
Barley	bush.	2,267,403	23,661,662	6,293,207	8,714,268	8,429,141	10,881,627	10,661,655	17,729,360	8,238,842	4,349,078
	dolls.	1,375,274	11,216,694	2,883,565	3,995,303	4,662,544	6,292,914	5,585,544	8,653,231	4,556,295	3,205,528
Bread and biscuit	lbs.	16,447,430	18,329,815	12,420,325	11,641,411	11,104,575	12,071,261	11,887,843	11,193,643	11,886,745	13,052,074
	dolls.	809,998	938,513	606,811	604,136	589,536	635,133	645,909	660,252	696,025	766,170
Buckwheat	bush.	1,538,980	426,822	123,540	719,615	117,953	31,006	316,399	696,513	199,429	116,127
	dolls.	846,028	254,847	79,120	449,917	75,713	19,827	209,941	449,129	128,837	94,638
Corn	bush.	174,089,094	209,348,284	177,817,965	26,636,552	74,833,237	55,858,965	88,807,223	117,718,657	83,300,708	52,445,800
	dolls.	68,977,448	85,206,400	82,527,983	16,185,673	40,540,637	30,071,334	47,446,921	62,061,856	44,261,816	33,942,197
Corn meal	bbls.	791,488	943,782	896,877	348,034	451,506	590,774	371,565	543,794	766,880	654,515
	dolls.	1,775,868	2,148,410	2,065,432	1,046,643	1,382,127	1,691,669	1,113,295	1,623,397	2,313,410	2,053,447
Oats	bush.	30,309,778	41,369,415	37,146,812	9,971,139	4,613,809	1,153,714	5,479,308	46,324,935	4,014,042	1,158,622
	dolls.	9,787,540	12,504,654	11,765,330	4,153,238	1,850,728	475,362	2,085,902	16,234,918	1,670,881	624,569
Oatmeal	lbs.	58,042,505	66,229,950	92,198,138	59,516,512	67,823,935	14,526,477	52,476,917	37,972,903	42,701,257	24,484,199
	dolls.	1,295,988	1,547,900	2,308,649	1,617,298	1,839,106	463,062	1,423,742	948,088	1,122,162	705,853
Rye	bush.	10,140,866	2,355,792	2,326,882	2,697,863	5,422,731	765,108	1,423	1,355,528	749,455	2,419,958
	dolls.	5,936,078	1,442,055	1,321,979	1,581,491	3,143,910	440,980	1,191	905,350	562,016	2,184,335
Rye flour	bbls.	4,826	4,370	3,105	2,369	3,757	3,160	4,721	5,383	3,377	4,105
	dolls.	15,015	14,757	10,860	8,403	12,818	11,302	19,618	20,019	10,879	16,521
Wheat	bush.	139,432,815	101,950,389	132,060,667	154,856,102	114,181,420	44,230,169	4,394,402	34,973,291	76,569,423	100,371,057
	dolls.	104,269,169	73,237,080	96,771,743	112,875,222	87,795,104	35,850,318	3,905,579	28,757,517	60,214,388	99,736,767
Wheat flour	bbls.	18,485,690	18,699,194	18,650,979	17,759,203	19,716,484	16,999,432	8,826,335	13,919,048	15,584,667	13,927,247
	dolls.	73,093,870	67,760,886	69,459,296	65,661,974	73,756,404	68,894,836	40,176,136	59,106,869	62,175,397	64,170,508

[a] See explanation of terms, page 18.

[b] Included in "All other" prior to 1908.

[c] Extracts of bark for tanning are included in "Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines," after 1905.

No. 190.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Breadstuffs—Continued.										
Preparations of, for table food...dolls.	2,133,110	2,362,715	2,832,930	2,205,018	2,667,409	2,172,571	2,064,790	2,208,585	1,942,238	1,885,915
All other, for animal feed—										
Bran, middlings, and mill feed...tons	127,953	166,604	79,358	48,980	49,513	19,193	36,293	99,418	92,675	116,917
...dolls.	2,062,588	2,638,719	1,383,246	962,595	945,053	366,213	722,582	2,052,285	2,115,848	3,004,174
Dried grains and malt sprouts...tons	.....	.....	59,136	66,846	73,104	56,038	75,549	102,683	84,581	65,682
...dolls.	.....	.....	992,836	1,157,636	1,320,065	1,062,336	1,485,671	1,937,315	1,617,850	1,424,677
All other...dolls.	1,681,725	1,470,448	584,338	629,797	661,131	602,521	845,999	850,090	732,660	1,445,289
Total...dolls.	273,999,699	262,744,078	275,594,618	213,134,344	221,242,285	149,050,378	107,782,910	186,468,901	184,120,702	215,260,588
Bricks:										
Building...M.	7,296	12,650	9,652	5,945	3,725	15,814	30,293	32,629	30,032	15,140
...dolls.	53,743	116,128	91,640	51,350	26,310	112,200	210,887	270,593	252,120	147,684
Fire...dolls.	175,323	400,353	564,986	449,161	403,598	387,227	431,614	623,439	671,790	566,230
Total...dolls.	229,066	516,481	656,626	500,511	429,908	499,427	642,501	894,032	923,910	713,914
Broom corn...dolls.	185,902	182,520	237,863	244,358	211,253	226,179	227,066	240,164	268,812	266,696
Brooms and brushes...dolls.	211,981	232,968	254,047	261,729	283,991	275,522	327,033	366,103	415,733	488,392
Candles...lbs.	3,420,443	2,080,166	2,432,815	3,054,602	6,323,554	6,048,640	8,793,502	7,972,871	5,203,736	3,694,860
...dolls.	275,470	191,687	236,547	286,581	514,753	510,183	701,357	609,188	473,235	365,854
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of:										
Automobiles, and parts of—										
Automobiles...No.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,862	2,477
...dolls.	.....	.....	.....	948,528	1,207,065	1,895,605	2,481,243	3,497,016	4,890,886	4,656,991
Parts of...dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	611,355	620,356
Cars, passenger and freight, and parts of—										
For steam railways...dolls.	1,554,012	2,558,323	4,195,019	3,017,537	2,687,303	2,607,592	1,934,352	6,644,944	7,679,585	8,550,263
For other railways...dolls.	504,484	984,354	1,419,930	788,816	915,273	763,144	1,219,656	1,648,802	1,433,354	2,286,755
Cycles, and parts of...dolls.	5,753,880	3,553,149	2,515,804	2,627,572	2,132,629	1,965,026	1,378,428	1,370,765	1,182,914	796,277
Wheelbarrows, push carts, and hand trucks...dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	350,450	276,117	468,728	497,986	480,996

All other carriages, and parts of	dolls.	2,047,788	2,803,784	2,790,178	2,490,063	3,556,225	3,354,801	3,320,641	4,158,170	4,217,377	4,680,764
Total	dolls.	9,860,164	9,905,610	10,920,931	9,872,516	10,499,195	10,936,618	10,610,437	17,788,425	20,513,407	22,072,962
Celluloid, and manufactures of	dolls.	173,771	174,310	211,781	189,974	249,488	246,601	294,979	340,825	444,518	551,643
Cement	bbls[b]	64,122	76,055	218,240	392,462	271,272	362,503	1,067,284	809,578	709,455	945,421
	dolls.	131,361	163,162	438,915	651,526	419,361	530,216	1,484,795	1,165,161	1,180,415	1,470,317
Chalk, crayons, etc.[c]	dolls.		27,469	20,064	26,313	37,238	47,616	59,089	66,568	69,178	103,429
Charcoal	dolls.	5,524	1,598	4,164	4,929	5,118	22,646	23,479	14,727	7,956	4,271
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines:											
Acids	dolls.	207,247	147,233	198,323	235,458	219,568	245,813	325,020	314,122	367,682	328,034
Alcohol, wood	galls	727,062	540,799	919,504	626,925	833,629	1,194,466	1,097,451	780,222	2,150,311	1,958,630
	dolls.	414,875	320,306	476,582	338,619	452,892	585,259	603,385	466,467	862,819	819,753
Ashes, pot and pearl	lbs.	745,433	1,273,905	1,043,817	1,363,355	1,193,258	1,027,181	542,832	1,018,817	1,379,611	987,193
	dolls.	29,676	49,566	56,072	62,529	60,876	56,800	30,156	61,245	83,350	59,588
Baking powder[d]	lbs.			822,540	1,085,398	1,178,540	1,032,931	1,388,836	1,635,942	1,736,692	1,716,303
	dolls.			292,081	363,835	397,965	326,231	437,837	495,077	558,357	556,852
Bark, extracts, for tanning[e]	dolls.								356,847	305,998	241,608
Copper, sulphate of	lbs.	27,474,801	44,863,790	49,223,183	31,009,896	18,101,320	26,077,087	17,936,801	21,310,313	7,002,220	7,849,502
	dolls.	1,173,186	2,120,745	2,324,738	1,242,914	736,137	1,133,686	790,024	1,035,052	425,910	408,057
Dyes and dyestuffs	dolls.	478,582	498,905	394,278	531,225	619,645	517,878	475,334	491,247	486,608	437,950
Ginseng	lbs.	196,196	160,901	149,069	154,063	151,935	131,882	146,576	160,949	117,696	154,180
	dolls.	782,545	833,710	801,672	856,515	796,008	851,820	1,069,849	1,175,844	813,023	1,111,994
Lime, acetate of	lbs.	48,987,511	47,790,765	61,296,544	60,488,509	59,449,811	64,256,945	55,170,131	60,585,878	86,243,981	61,049,936
	dolls.	700,900	776,413	1,101,037	962,265	957,067	1,103,389	1,245,776	1,950,833	2,418,736	1,543,440
Medicines, patent or proprietary	dolls.	2,661,008	2,999,153	3,440,177	3,137,890	3,407,696	3,897,793	4,911,005	5,059,601	5,834,859	6,475,713
Sulphur or brimstone, crude[f]	tons							6,722	17,853	18,077	38,522
	dolls.							132,716	357,548	367,230	785,335
Roots, herbs, and barks, not elsewhere specified	dolls.	169,828	237,527	275,150	290,692	320,122	266,809	339,083	364,411	413,799	435,041
Washing powder and fluid[d]	lbs.				4,358,101	6,322,357	6,409,512	5,885,854	10,573,988	8,562,327	7,334,619
	dolls.				299,821	352,537	349,869	310,602	343,264	267,315	338,670
All other	dolls.	4,792,317	5,540,358	5,505,925	5,305,074	5,860,480	5,730,235	5,924,736	6,684,431	7,107,359	7,331,120
Total	dolls.	11,410,164	13,523,916	14,866,035	13,626,837	14,150,493	15,065,682	16,595,523	19,155,989	20,373,036	20,873,155

[a] Prior to 1904 included in "All other carriages, and parts of."
[b] 380 pounds, net weight.
[c] Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown.
[d] Included in "All other chemicals" in years for which no data are shown.
[e] Included in "Bark, and extract of, for tanning," prior to 1906.
[f] Included in "All other articles" prior to 1905.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Chewing gum	dolls.	19,991	8,725	11,686	9,062	27,242	10,865	14,923	16,431	25,223	24,131
Cider	galls.	490,803	483,367	462,048	121,006	598,119	714,476	394,723	344,117	197,514	172,617
	dolls.	64,500	64,283	61,132	21,869	84,084	103,314	61,204	53,577	30,681	26,401
Clays	dolls.	120,306	166,835	148,461	153,164	154,299	158,926	189,216	232,809	226,870	305,809
Clocks and watches:											
Clocks, and parts of	dolls.	1,043,621	1,190,074	1,296,222	1,146,381	1,091,724	1,186,279	1,192,246	1,304,451	1,445,290	1,461,989
Watches, and parts of	dolls.	819,810	787,620	1,044,529	998,109	1,041,805	1,094,916	1,124,168	1,293,990	1,723,982	1,386,736
Total	dolls.	1,863,431	1,977,694	2,340,751	2,144,490	2,133,529	2,281,195	2,316,414	2,598,441	3,169,272	2,848,725
Coal and coke:											
Coal—											
Anthracite	tons	1,571,581	1,777,319	1,912,080	1,570,490	1,388,653	2,048,154	2,312,082	1,970,401	2,481,920	2,837,778
	dolls.	6,475,596	7,564,088	8,425,803	7,117,809	6,732,571	10,097,808	11,585,887	9,722,322	12,154,640	13,337,397
Bituminous	tons	3,480,352	5,411,329	5,763,469	5,400,694	5,210,322	6,434,713	6,707,788	7,155,592	8,812,332	9,884,957
	dolls.	7,185,432	11,938,725	13,891,693	13,647,652	14,473,927	17,722,515	17,622,435	18,494,054	22,573,122	25,518,362
Total coal	tons	5,051,933	7,188,648	7,675,549	6,971,184	6,598,975	8,482,867	9,019,870	9,125,993	11,294,252	12,722,735
	dolls.	13,661,028	19,502,813	22,317,496	20,765,461	21,206,498	27,820,323	29,158,322	28,216,376	34,727,762	39,355,759
Coke	tons	215,513	363,202	365,888	402,495	380,038	479,431	550,188	679,773	823,040	763,809
	dolls.	632,788	1,233,921	1,433,497	1,720,457	1,912,459	2,223,233	2,228,442	2,435,604	3,013,088	2,718,385
Coal tar [a]	bbls.				14,555	4,884	6,883	17,643	24,681	54,418	96,432
	dolls.				41,062	15,531	19,284	50,252	66,749	99,308	166,881
Cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate	dolls.				166,245	213,476	250,084	279,819	349,107	376,467	403,509
Coffee and cocoa, ground or prepared, and chocolate	dolls.	192,863	231,509	333,036							
Coffee: [b]											
Green or raw	lbs.			497,559	27,088,368	29,233,837	32,208,497	15,559,235	28,346,323	38,771,906	35,356,109
	dolls.			72,584	3,209,946	3,295,968	3,656,943	1,966,107	3,483,238	4,692,137	4,314,020
Roasted or prepared	lbs.				443,985	535,108	405,893	550,016	838,131	2,261,517	4,301,029
	dolls.				71,152	89,899	64,516	82,451	117,749	297,280	474,451

Copper, and manufactures of:											
Ore, matte, and regulus	tons	5,910	7,285	10,106	25,076	12,868	15,311	25,774	47,367	62,843	81,465
	dolls.	440,575	1,009,268	1,346,707	2,601,697	927,417	976,925	1,338,718	1,895,971	1,838,588	1,808,131
Ingots, bars, plates, and old	lbs.	254,987,164	333,340,725	252,769,328	288,720,655	297,056,122	422,595,277	591,362,270	464,562,641	414,046,463	701,876,954
	dolls.	34,476,343	55,772,166	41,260,376	39,190,619	37,354,061	54,870,072	81,795,226	77,274,387	88,791,225	100,558,397
All other manufactures of	dolls.	1,507,186	2,080,794	2,006,645	2,027,754	2,313,135	2,272,009	4,430,065	4,008,277	5,970,885	3,506,183
Total, not including ore, etc	dolls.	35,983,529	57,852,960	43,267,021	41,218,373	39,667,196	57,142,081	86,225,291	81,282,064	94,762,110	104,064,580
Cork, manufactures of	dolls.	52,385	29,264	36,717	46,044	33,844	39,581	47,625	85,846	119,963	179,987
Cotton, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Sea island	lbs.	14,142,052	18,199,967	11,373,867	12,231,680	20,205,080	13,254,404	16,653,124	16,245,924	7,605,804	12,699,567
	dolls.	2,361,697	2,985,378	2,237,558	2,486,907	4,038,370	3,154,376	3,365,448	3,335,022	2,075,446	3,351,132
Upland and other	lbs.	3,759,268,241	3,082,383,221	3,319,516,581	3,488,547,083	3,522,837,942	3,049,938,356	4,288,195,779	3,617,799,246	4,510,611,416	3,804,299,126
	dolls.	207,203,077	238,847,359	311,435,885	288,164,912	312,142,059	367,656,870	376,599,566	397,670,899	479,202,351	434,437,070
Total unmanufactured	bales.	7,373,382	6,090,144	6,508,450	6,873,692	6,938,279	6,009,194	8,337,964	7,050,356	8,708,469	7,434,589
	lbs.	3,773,410,293	3,100,583,188	3,330,890,448	3,500,778,763	3,543,043,022	3,063,192,760	4,304,848,903	3,634,045,170	4,518,217,220	3,816,998,693
	dolls.	209,564,774	241,832,737	313,673,443	290,651,819	316,180,429	370,811,246	379,965,014	401,005,921	481,277,797	437,788,202
Linters[a]	lbs.	14,308,829	25,642,400	28,171,912	28,195,873	26,093,947	26,663,146	34,473,174			
	dolls.	524,802	1,156,241	1,431,601	946,537	884,842	1,238,018	1,433,925			
Manufactures of—											
Cloths—											
Uncolored[d]	yds.	303,063,083	264,314,474	135,554,132	358,004,521	325,867,530	156,060,758	566,584,218	594,517,108		
	dolls.	13,748,619	13,229,443	7,581,812	18,501,908	16,909,436	9,256,922	33,995,134	36,252,553		
Unbleached[c]	yds.									173,248,546	101,835,072
	dolls.									11,496,734	6,930,007
Bleached[c]	yds.									32,805,741	23,896,769
	dolls.									2,240,431	1,529,057
Dyed, colored, or printed	yds.	108,940,972	87,880,515	115,949,219	146,769,292	169,511,667	91,319,979	127,916,497	116,975,946	120,286,042	80,264,971
	dolls.	5,221,278	4,889,491	6,554,225	7,359,288	8,443,148	5,439,277	7,525,408	6,929,307	7,502,082	5,809,019
Total cloths	yds.	412,004,055	352,194,989	251,503,351	504,773,813	495,379,197	247,380,737	694,500,715	711,493,054	326,340,329	205,994,812
	dolls.	18,969,897	18,068,934	14,136,037	25,861,196	25,352,584	14,696,199	41,520,542	43,181,860	21,239,247	14,268,083

[a] Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown.
[b] Included with preceding class prior to 1901.
[c] Included in "Upland and other" after 1905.
[d] Included in "Bleached" or "Unbleached" after 1906.
[e] Included in "Uncolored" prior to 1907.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Cotton, and manufactures of—Continued.										
Clothing and other wearing apparel—										
Knit goods[a] ..... dolls.										1,482,751
All other ..... dolls.	1,275,889	1,602,608	1,654,536	2,090,592	2,600,136	2,700,420	3,477,652	4,338,575	4,794,226	3,218,728
Waste, cotton ..... lbs.	7,088,492	12,940,380	22,387,867	14,725,201	22,997,428	26,258,471	19,435,332	37,839,284	46,045,483	45,784,473
Waste, cotton ..... dolls.	314,375	610,120	1,203,250	697,653	1,294,064	1,585,765	1,040,356	1,852,154	2,366,454	2,631,595
Yarn[b] ..... dolls.						172,286	310,237	365,452	328,638	400,600
All other ..... dolls.	3,006,803	3,721,425	3,278,595	3,458,921	2,969,520	3,249,043	3,517,263	3,205,992	3,576,847	3,176,001
Total manufactures of ..... dolls.	23,566,914	21,003,087	20,272,418	32,108,362	32,216,304	22,403,713	49,666,080	52,944,033	32,305,412	25,177,758
Curios, antiques, etc ..... dolls.	2,916	2,564	1,469	8,036	1,698	2,882	3,525	10,318	6,087	73,505
Dental goods ..... dolls.	220,917	247,462	252,418	362,000	401,761	520,678	777,619	958,636	1,173,992	796,314
Earthen, stone, and china ware:										
Earthen and stone ware ..... dolls.	312,887	519,489	460,220	519,571	519,159	614,130	796,491	957,135	987,283	1,057,982
Chinaware ..... dolls.	38,943	57,213	52,693	51,227	63,900	78,704	84,336	123,139	109,717	87,697
Total ..... dolls.	351,830	576,702	512,913	600,798	583,059	692,834	880,827	1,080,274	1,097,000	1,145,679
Eggs ..... doz.	3,693,611	5,920,727	3,692,875	2,717,990	1,517,189	1,776,632	2,475,884	4,952,063	6,968,985	7,590,977
Eggs ..... dolls.	641,385	984,081	676,232	528,679	325,571	396,408	543,386	1,033,649	1,542,789	1,540,014
Emery and corundum, and manufactures of:										
Wheels ..... dolls.	129,142	148,329	163,774	183,230	216,345	288,887	287,348	394,406	516,925	390,571
All other ..... dolls.	8,522	7,023	27,302	42,551	11,043	13,602	60,258	117,201	92,785	272,973
Explosives:										
Cartridges[a] ..... dolls.										1,745,007
Dynamite[a] ..... dolls.										793,433
Gunpowder ..... lbs.	1,504,624	1,612,822	1,463,499	1,609,910	1,112,490	965,740	1,062,807	891,379	472,159	2,051,356
Gunpowder ..... dolls.	181,642	197,438	193,345	224,779	151,658	136,383	149,466	124,322	78,620	315,494
All other ..... dolls.	1,350,247	1,694,166	1,518,757	1,837,602	2,302,852	2,305,213	2,410,371	3,443,716	4,003,782	851,583
Total ..... dolls.	1,531,889	1,891,604	1,712,102	2,062,381	2,454,510	2,441,596	2,559,837	3,568,038	4,082,402	3,705,517

Feathers	dolls.	212,374	280,209	327,966	239,756	141,257	157,065	239,256	263,377	316,306	389,556
Fertilizers:											
Phosphates, crude	tons	780,513	776,220	624,966	747,672	817,503	849,130	879,979	964,241	900,983	1,180,280
	dolls.	5,989,891	6,376,367	5,048,393	5,888,595	6,344,224	6,517,396	6,886,274	7,919,983	7,363,364	9,407,961
All other	tons	41,587	38,996	18,760	16,028	16,677	22,101	23,311	24,534	35,621	42,671
	dolls.	974,474	841,857	377,567	367,440	380,077	695,116	734,612	766,982	1,233,347	1,562,970
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, manufactures of:											
Bags	dolls.	466,593	397,740	469,892	416,462	387,840	301,413	321,884	610,276	706,199	647,340
Cordage	lbs.	8,659,948	8,441,995	9,566,426	6,734,515	9,119,620	9,490,289	9,257,792	8,198,077	8,020,645	8,451,941
	dolls.	735,049	927,805	832,375	713,439	935,587	926,278	920,127	886,561	934,630	895,229
Twine	dolls.	1,505,345	2,646,482	2,591,412	2,955,377	3,331,101	4,396,364	4,698,090	5,505,063	5,584,772	4,932,324
All other	dolls.	446,115	469,808	469,197	489,941	636,420	790,551	826,708	1,155,306	1,082,511	710,905
Total	dolls.	3,093,102	4,441,835	4,362,876	4,575,219	5,290,948	6,414,636	6,766,809	8,157,211	8,308,112	7,225,798
Fish:											
Fresh, other than salmon	lbs.	1,444,079	1,557,005	1,180,065	1,167,076	1,568,753	1,570,084	1,843,388	2,376,957	2,298,992	1,777,718
	dolls.	53,072	59,734	49,988	52,856	60,092	73,727	83,873	111,722	104,085	87,379
Dried, smoked, or cured—											
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock	lbs.	9,247,076	9,739,573	7,769,648	5,887,644	3,043,497	3,511,676	4,660,622	5,279,689	3,464,203	3,385,573
	dolls.	370,150	404,212	345,597	270,440	148,357	167,103	214,056	244,841	185,133	179,987
Herring	lbs.	3,101,560	3,766,897	3,259,796	1,970,910	1,202,680	1,476,110	1,918,217	2,056,711	1,093,261	858,052
	dolls.	66,032	82,407	84,239	57,287	33,632	44,336	53,986	55,709	37,618	31,575
All other	lbs.	812,342	963,771	331,481	273,243	467,525	180,075	287,223	229,933	91,722	174,053
	dolls.	40,308	56,684	24,422	15,707	23,020	10,295	11,688	9,602	5,196	8,055
Pickled—											
Mackerel	bbls.[c]	1,017	1,142	1,507	1,452	524	576	1,409	1,184	1,563	1,233
	dolls.	12,771	14,352	16,858	15,634	7,360	7,848	17,014	15,496	20,863	16,877
All other	bbls.[c]	14,428	20,093	19,111	17,675	19,167	8,689	17,863	24,619	10,073	12,035
	dolls.	61,650	99,627	99,766	83,602	74,346	41,784	77,361	125,390	63,975	68,148
Salmon—											
Canned	lbs.	30,167,277	27,082,370	41,289,500	47,173,114	50,353,334	55,924,278	35,066,555	45,944,414	25,218,105	28,226,045
	dolls.	2,906,475	2,693,648	4,230,271	3,991,402	4,350,791	5,224,598	3,035,469	3,847,943	2,183,049	2,438,518
All other, fresh or cured	dolls.	331,601	535,276	426,738	694,435	869,352	1,163,489	1,882,655	1,927,464	1,878,743	1,648,044
Canned fish, other than salmon and shellfish	dolls.	124,520	133,244	200,626	166,053	105,228	115,283	112,510	187,711	141,697	158,879

[a] Included in "All other" prior to 1908.

[b] Included in "All other" prior to 1904.

[c] Of 200 pounds net weight.

No. 190.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Fish—Continued.											
Caviare	dolls.	215,387	100,786	118,468	41,851	39,278	16,462	31,313	17,829	12,508	12,532
Shellfish—											
Oysters	dolls.	727,349	807,243	831,152	743,521	630,935	610,762	633,430	573,652	538,188	663,832
All other	dolls.	249,457	416,212	324,336	310,109	296,307	311,315	350,289	248,065	264,919	281,756
All other fish and fish products	dolls.	11,030	24,044	37,021	120,302	77,776	70,039	74,219	193,754	100,882	90,334
Total	dolls.	5,169,811	5,427,469	6,789,482	6,563,199	6,717,274	7,857,041	6,527,863	7,559,178	5,536,856	5,685,916
Flavoring extracts and fruit juices [a]	dolls.								52,490	48,491	52,395
Fly paper [a]	dolls.				65,337	38,579	95,341	72,891	92,004	109,700	90,380
Fruits and nuts:											
Fruits—											
Apples, dried	lbs.	19,305,739	34,964,010	28,309,023	15,664,468	39,646,297	48,301,665	39,272,890	27,852,831	45,697,948	24,237,873
	dolls.	1,245,733	2,247,851	1,510,581	1,190,593	2,378,635	2,791,421	2,208,414	2,044,820	3,166,946	1,946,810
Apples, green or ripe	bbls.	380,222	526,636	383,673	459,719	1,656,129	2,018,262	1,499,942	1,208,989	1,539,267	1,049,545
	dolls.	1,210,459	1,444,655	2,058,964	1,628,886	4,381,801	5,446,473	3,859,375	3,751,375	4,652,966	3,660,854
Apricots, dried [b]	lbs.				1,928,367	9,190,081	7,205,686	6,854,154	13,760,281	2,760,432	1,224,602
	dolls.				178,143	713,887	608,511	606,777	1,325,422	336,812	229,467
Oranges	dolls.	282,313	271,468	436,560	420,835	465,397	739,593	929,151	1,110,993	1,255,104	1,577,661
Peaches, dried [b]	lbs.								1,181,649	1,757,650	1,148,598
	dolls.								110,407	186,043	144,318
Pears, green or ripe [b]	dolls.								631,972	675,944	288,918
Prunes	lbs.	5,615,565	25,922,371	10,021,564	23,358,849	66,385,215	73,146,214	54,993,849	24,869,744	44,400,104	28,148,450
	dolls.	330,847	1,646,332	589,113	1,404,422	3,512,507	3,410,497	2,455,056	1,410,636	2,400,960	1,642,114
Raisins	lbs.	4,659,807	2,415,456	3,512,164	2,323,274	4,280,028	4,020,418	7,054,824	4,528,502	9,128,827	5,684,541
	dolls.	242,620	139,689	218,715	149,216	284,580	281,402	372,087	305,768	599,398	427,583
All other, green, ripe, or dried	dolls.	1,997,649	2,545,451	2,716,269	2,153,050	4,215,034	4,317,910	2,253,638	1,727,943	2,246,384	2,360,360
Preserved—											
Canned	dolls.	2,330,715	3,127,278	3,006,109	1,195,635	1,739,571	2,637,002	2,541,025	2,348,064	1,581,047	1,549,826
All other	dolls.	66,899	63,448	71,597	94,323	66,757	115,490	71,868	89,872	104,663	137,929

Nuts	dolls.	140,250	156,490	218,743	304,241	299,558	330,366	309,195			
Peanuts [c]	lbs.								7,180,163	6,386,012	5,503,685
	dolls.								275,927	278,236	283,819
All other [c]	dolls.								140,959	103,929	89,205
Total, fruits and nuts	dolls.	7,897,485	11,642,662	10,826,651	8,719,344	18,057,677	20,678,665	15,606,586	15,274,158	17,588,432	14,338,864
Furniture of metal	dolls.	182,128	289,795	271,289	224,285	124,856	147,456	214,957	301,849	527,043	361,519
Furs and fur skins	dolls.	3,092,846	4,503,968	4,404,448	5,030,204	6,181,115	5,422,945	6,599,222	8,002,282	7,139,221	7,712,890
Ginger ale	doz. qts.	5,049	3,894	2,517	1,575	1,501	1,388	1,098	1,082	1,255	1,167
	dolls.	7,413	4,930	3,420	1,963	1,911	1,633	1,297	1,110	1,424	1,265
Glass and glassware:											
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass	dolls.	32,690	36,218	55,286	51,952	59,519	71,498	65,869	68,327	95,388	107,596
All other	dolls.	1,470,961	1,899,901	2,071,023	1,908,154	2,091,180	1,906,983	2,186,930	2,365,577	2,509,329	2,397,821
Total	dolls.	1,503,651	1,936,119	2,126,309	1,960,106	2,156,699	1,978,481	2,252,799	2,433,904	2,604,717	2,505,417
Glucose and grape sugar	lbs.	229,003,571	221,901,459	204,209,974	130,419,611	126,239,981	152,768,716	175,250,580	189,056,011	151,629,441	129,686,834
	dolls.	3,624,890	3,600,139	3,113,898	2,319,286	2,460,022	2,949,545	3,206,794	3,489,192	3,017,527	2,540,640
Glue	lbs.	2,368,087	2,349,014	2,703,400	2,907,632	2,569,164	2,656,057	2,824,202	3,157,837	3,481,715	2,917,173
	dolls.	222,072	225,844	254,447	284,413	253,768	258,511	279,534	298,796	331,998	289,441
Graphite	dolls.	22,263	21,174	35,908	10,226	12,246	12,417	43,609	143,712	266,055	251,283
Grease, grease scraps, and all soap stock	dolls.	2,576,507	2,944,322	3,339,948	2,610,925	2,926,565	3,311,777	3,710,907	4,138,333	5,473,623	5,762,709
Hair, and manufactures of	dolls.	503,712	676,688	674,881	633,337	616,133	724,514	778,471	854,038	935,433	1,165,475
Hay	tons	64,916	72,716	89,364	153,431	50,974	60,730	66,557	70,172	58,602	77,281
	dolls.	858,992	992,741	1,476,870	2,580,622	828,483	1,052,705	1,089,505	1,116,307	976,287	1,463,010
Hides and skins, other than furs	lbs.	10,140,840	7,486,256	11,161,749	9,372,747	12,859,549	32,727,643	10,268,722	10,752,827	15,396,806	14,650,454
	dolls.	929,117	801,674	1,064,952	906,504	1,224,409	3,246,887	1,051,641	1,223,255	1,760,032	1,536,225
Honey	dolls.	55,900	30,191	55,574	106,112	64,220	69,317	63,367	111,945	93,690	78,102
Hops	lbs.	21,145,512	12,639,474	14,963,676	10,715,151	7,794,705	10,935,988	14,858,612	13,026,901	16,809,534	22,920,480
	dolls.	3,626,144	1,707,660	2,466,515	1,550,657	1,909,951	2,116,180	4,180,666	3,125,843	3,531,972	2,963,167
Household and personal effects	dolls.	1,809,028	2,506,699	2,880,765	2,570,369	2,652,787	2,615,076	3,146,969	3,595,128	3,928,946	4,782,436
Ice	tons	22,893	13,720	15,259	15,145	19,626	17,746	12,140	25,322	11,938	12,026
	dolls.	43,461	29,501	26,896	27,727	41,073	27,983	15,540	22,155	24,553	19,159

[a] Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown.
[b] Included in "All other green, ripe, or dried" in years for which no data are shown.
[c] Not separately stated prior to 1906.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
India rubber, manufactures of:											
Reclaimed[a]	lbs.								4,084,696	4,550,788	2,947,974
	dolls.	178,794	263,853	229,365	206,977	93,265	178,335	522,802	511,843	665,109	418,738
Scrap and old[a]	lbs.									4,756,621	4,255,789
	dolls.	376,962	492,284	412,728	362,721	404,586	534,500	201,945	339,507	548,695	449,727
Belting, hose, and packing[b]	dolls.		541,830	565,726	634,146	819,985	880,010	994,100	1,221,159	1,253,369	1,347,775
Boots and shoes	pairs.	486,536	767,101	1,459,100	2,594,708	2,307,401	2,310,808	2,390,539	2,693,670	2,310,420	3,080,253
	dolls.	260,886	420,746	724,015	1,046,315	1,056,491	1,086,364	1,214,342	1,505,082	1,231,898	1,614,290
All other	dolls.	1,504,499	1,405,212	1,727,527	1,781,941	2,299,875	2,469,750	2,572,375	2,966,144	3,729,643	3,743,040
Total	dolls.	2,321,141	3,123,925	3,659,361	4,032,100	4,674,202	5,148,959	5,508,664	6,543,735	7,428,714	7,573,570
Ink:											
Printers'	dolls.	104,693	145,321	171,758	189,903	220,544	238,314	276,330	275,105	308,678	303,024
All other	dolls.	105,980	114,455	119,467	119,098	138,103	136,021	162,556	174,024	170,088	155,461
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes, including telegraph, telephone, and other electrice	dolls.	4,892,180	6,435,766	7,361,231							
Instruments and apparatus for scientific purposes:											
Electrical appliances, including telegraph and telephone instruments	dolls.				3,631,759	4,206,617	4,861,204	4,962,972	6,931,100	8,262,640	6,754,217
All other	dolls.				1,757,717	2,923,891	3,436,519	3,210,008	3,956,674	5,398,815	4,823,793
Iron and steel, and manufactures of:											
Iron ore	tons	31,412	40,510	60,717	68,265	77,220	83,004	261,669	227,378	238,125	292,802
	dolls.	66,400	79,042	175,817	178,107	266,982	254,349	581,077	608,640	674,184	880,437
Pig iron	tons				54,704	18,193	34,635	56,971	59,509	85,000	52,518
	dolls.				898,118	362,068	605,976	828,123	1,037,878	1,634,923	1,028,567
Ferro-manganese	tons	495	16	16							
	dolls.	20,667	2,180	1,296							
All other	tons	299,146	160,674	255,237							
	dolls.	3,290,628	3,122,578	3,763,287							

Scrap and old, fit only for re-manufacture	tons	91,985	48,111	32,770	13,496	6,043	16,845	19,710	10,241	22,152	20,518
	dolls.	1,011,229	749,495	544,394	216,272	96,107	248,093	270,224	130,102	315,877	323,345
Bar iron	lbs.	23,564,511	18,456,435	53,120,643	45,071,956	40,583,205	50,778,091	72,402,964	95,690,238	92,924,812	29,265,180
	dolls.	365,141	378,120	884,094	778,708	721,284	936,145	1,180,901	1,965,956	1,889,348	583,723
Bars or rods of steel—											
Wire rods	lbs.	56,492,797	25,953,749	20,556,958	27,447,545	71,360,171	35,348,920	35,253,909	14,519,813	22,959,320	14,636,583
	dolls.	580,540	513,866	336,680	405,445	1,059,130	593,298	592,732	241,148	450,863	257,225
All other	lbs.	73,861,862	73,075,212	171,191,676	34,897,519	30,447,664	48,039,837	54,134,072	50,636,482	117,152,003	141,407,518
	dolls.	944,874	1,444,522	2,651,089	816,737	802,173	1,014,934	1,470,859	1,225,573	2,640,335	3,065,913
Billets, ingots, and blooms of steel	tons	43,124	14,109	123,136	2,907	2,127	176,961	236,155	273,272	113,866	92,893
	dolls.	869,544	441,605	3,158,239	78,355	68,064	3,582,126	4,515,586	5,522,292	2,628,555	2,399,148
Hoop, band, and scroll	lbs.	6,753,270	2,947,464	8,238,093	3,899,732	3,740,234	6,360,034	6,784,385	11,294,510	13,184,674	19,173,727
	dolls.	107,763	70,186	167,942	85,568	78,745	145,715	127,193	206,451	267,939	409,870
Rails for railways—											
Iron[a]	tons	11,776	6,149	1,290	640	81	1,513	78	----	----	----
	dolls.	141,706	138,304	32,567	23,472	3,154	30,005	3,096	----	----	----
Steel	tons	266,109	341,656	373,688	166,816	22,896	160,894	409,429	345,826	291,322	278,867
	dolls.	5,298,125	9,218,144	10,841,189	4,613,624	710,886	4,253,376	10,288,346	8,904,642	8,394,241	8,803,082
Sheets and plates—											
Iron	lbs.	15,107,028	18,181,278	18,163,414	9,526,330	6,491,690	13,286,217	12,446,566	22,922,504	66,348,460	94,133,746
	dolls.	324,747	549,975	498,964	290,139	191,332	313,474	316,449	621,131	2,060,427	2,959,857
Steel	lbs.	112,690,113	79,525,672	108,380,369	28,501,666	31,680,206	42,897,543	159,019,885	176,053,623	219,957,957	135,536,753
	dolls.	1,634,866	1,249,576	1,752,873	593,177	731,151	839,922	2,788,571	3,495,551	4,519,776	3,496,451
Tin plates, terne plates, and taggers tin	lbs.	205,910	319,579	1,367,405	2,405,812	1,555,146	8,107,666	22,990,816	25,967,137	19,894,288	33,622,717
	dolls.	10,045	19,062	66,550	99,792	66,010	306,930	880,810	953,754	776,554	1,309,281
Structural iron and steel	tons	49,069	56,275	64,820	61,190	32,952	35,884	73,287	97,668	125,132	134,299
	dolls.	1,759,988	2,835,588	3,357,023	3,202,020	1,963,797	1,942,281	3,622,320	5,208,814	6,954,818	7,623,230
Wire	lbs.	215,194,475	236,772,806	164,883,419	223,195,550	224,153,085	255,036,565	282,666,527	367,926,542	361,180,210	351,591,198
	dolls.	3,891,180	5,982,400	4,104,563	5,278,454	5,172,140	5,821,921	6,264,918	8,181,548	8,482,074	8,849,384
Builders' hardware, saws, and tools—											
Locks, hinges, and other builders' hardware	dolls.	4,898,752	5,915,929	5,569,903	5,938,156	7,461,594	6,156,170	5,402,036	6,186,225	6,421,471	6,174,954
Saws	dolls.	223,764	267,923	327,859	319,464	413,679	563,459	556,869	671,312	817,681	969,977
Tools, not elsewhere specified	dolls.	2,719,856	3,465,072	3,306,751	3,586,482	4,189,551	5,006,562	5,487,923	6,608,469	7,775,551	8,135,397

[a] Quantity not stated in years for which no data are shown.
[b] Included in "All other" prior to 1900.
[c] After 1901 included under the two following classes.
[d] Included under "All other manufactures of" after 1905.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—Con.										
Car wheels—No.	23,933	25,518	26,869	23,231	22,106	23,035	25,555	28,289	40,244	44,535
Car wheels—dolls.	132,124	166,829	203,396	156,388	156,601	159,706	177,638	193,031	335,571	364,938
Castings, not elsewhere specified—dolls.	1,055,525	1,576,174	1,135,453	1,472,264	1,916,091	1,544,850	1,330,228	1,683,921	2,065,443	2,231,663
Cutlery—										
Table—dolls.	31,437	91,083	33,647	46,062	69,848	107,826	90,060	63,883	74,999	68,814
All other—dolls.	164,603	205,712	200,640	211,966	253,662	339,812	347,328	503,180	574,743	744,433
Firearms—dolls.	681,440	1,403,915	958,324	937,081	1,002,410	1,520,396	1,399,120	2,030,585	2,769,917	2,669,489
Machinery, machines, and parts of—										
Cash registers[a]—No.	.....	.....	10,998	13,138	16,786	19,935	21,038	25,551	23,915	25,030
Cash registers[a]—dolls.	.....	813,096	873,121	1,144,062	1,475,199	1,836,233	2,036,107	2,496,891	2,488,324	2,341,719
Electrical machinery—dolls.	2,736,110	4,340,992	5,812,715	5,379,746	5,779,459	5,645,809	7,290,962	7,869,137	9,005,766	8,495,219
Laundry machinery[a]—dolls.	.....	441,562	479,274	536,716	512,108	553,912	518,800	674,398	721,622	658,602
Metal-working machinery—dolls.	6,491,586	7,193,390	4,054,313	2,977,290	2,826,111	3,716,709	4,332,665	6,445,612	9,369,056	8,096,235
Mining machinery[a]—dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,890,788	5,097,525
Printing presses, and parts of—dolls.	847,006	1,219,774	1,005,929	808,943	1,050,773	1,396,746	1,470,156	1,577,061	2,080,837	1,688,817
Pumps and pumping machinery—dolls.	2,710,654	3,112,525	2,187,246	2,159,999	2,715,553	2,703,397	3,116,088	4,210,624	3,896,681	3,334,113
Sewing machines, and parts of—dolls.	3,264,344	4,541,774	4,095,663	4,022,697	5,105,852	5,623,423	6,104,279	7,272,868	8,092,518	7,734,139
Shoe machinery—dolls.	853,936	1,163,265	953,898	966,582	719,797	1,071,090	1,273,015	1,487,140	1,299,166	1,199,086
Steam engines, and parts of—										
Fire—No.	4	4	14	10	10	7	9	9	15	10
Fire—dolls.	13,973	14,915	23,370	28,956	19,650	12,527	16,856	6,473	22,128	22,572
Locomotive—No.	517	525	423	365	289	504	453	662	972	753
Locomotive—dolls.	4,728,748	5,592,403	4,039,006	3,257,894	3,219,778	5,261,422	3,617,010	6,375,229	9,093,111	8,626,574
Stationary—No.	605	1,140	1,296	1,108	1,459	1,882	2,718	4,563	7,915	9,635
Stationary—dolls.	335,061	673,197	901,888	709,975	725,294	1,069,401	991,852	1,485,093	2,190,557	2,959,869
Boilers, and parts of engines—dolls.	1,132,489	1,767,856	1,696,385	1,791,062	2,485,226	2,169,753	2,280,362	2,484,003	3,054,633	2,942,339

Typewriting machines, and parts of ..... dolls..	2,449,205	2,697,544	2,827,329	3,302,191	3,966,741	4,537,125	4,745,285	5,126,374	6,274,439	6,495,756
Windmills, and parts of [a] ... dolls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	999,069	1,354,900
Wood-working machinery .. dolls..	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	738,609	613,578	945,832	1,197,663	1,310,027
All other ..... dolls..	18,722,251	21,913,202	20,864,352	20,505,421	20,387,065	19,894,135	24,656,066	28,437,235	24,379,254	26,524,499
Total machinery, etc ..... dolls..	44,285,363	55,485,495	49,814,489	47,591,534	50,988,606	56,230,291	63,063,051	76,893,970	90,055,612	89,481,991
Nails and spikes—										
Cut ..... lbs....	32,868,265	24,915,866	25,953,322	15,206,626	16,129,436	21,448,899	20,386,670	15,427,539	17,630,335	14,517,462
dolls..	604,215	647,711	575,285	318,539	347,607	445,063	404,400	314,485	371,675	335,271
Wire ..... lbs....	51,193,212	84,635,468	44,612,619	46,416,697	62,997,105	72,646,550	82,558,131	99,842,011	89,494,612	79,612,680
dolls..	973,434	2,124,528	982,313	947,272	1,245,946	1,517,876	1,793,230	2,095,488	2,098,923	1,983,465
All other, including tacks .. lbs....	4,619,843	4,341,249	4,079,043	4,108,408	5,556,014	5,735,493	8,375,338	9,705,118	16,825,922	12,933,290
dolls..	285,427	278,709	257,700	258,655	290,862	309,054	397,974	426,445	611,991	522,204
Pipes and fittings [b] ..... lbs....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	330,393,296	288,017,723	377,642,783
dolls..	5,875,748	7,024,888	5,139,895	5,153,080	5,431,459	6,310,551	8,148,187	8,774,311	8,331,267	11,273,289
Safes ..... No....	2,257	2,374	1,919	2,985	2,933	4,213	5,112	5,364	5,756	6,203
dolls..	145,349	149,637	112,068	156,860	184,706	222,842	266,305	310,149	353,502	317,399
Scales and balances ..... dolls..	390,214	536,040	532,640	517,758	650,250	652,303	674,771	845,870	976,383	984,695
Stoves, ranges, and parts of ..... dolls..	503,739	535,385	548,716	811,886	961,562	881,603	855,223	1,188,967	1,342,617	1,258,598
All other manufactures of ..... dolls..	10,464,055	15,322,922	15,459,491	12,749,284	9,048,992	9,435,056	11,183,892	14,500,104	14,917,795	15,356,529
Total, not including ore .. dolls..	93,716,031	121,913,548	117,319,320	98,552,562	96,642,467	111,948,586	134,728,363	160,984,985	181,530,871	183,982,182
Jewelers' ashes and sweepings ..... dolls..	180,735	230,803	225,815	239,969	174,158	86,349	48,850	88,958	224,103	247,453
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver:										
Jewelry ..... dolls..	729,194	892,327	1,017,881	1,069,056	939,797	964,659	1,033,808	1,072,351	1,287,111	988,056
All other manufactures of gold and silver ..... dolls..	233,962	251,311	211,791	269,291	353,224	400,995	385,417	691,119	773,033	508,630
Lamps, chandeliers, and all other devices for illuminating purposes other than electric ..... dolls..	777,379	978,874	1,021,435	963,638	1,133,290	1,502,888	1,579,125	1,954,091	1,875,869	1,827,216
Lead, manufactures of:										
Pigs, bars, and old ..... lbs....	164,406	308,509	6,354,924	6,473,693	308,807	83,547	63,158	81,040	181,696	74,900
dolls..	6,502	14,081	285,158	282,405	15,527	4,384	2,508	4,200	11,054	4,947
All other ..... dolls..	130,865	191,705	248,718	224,840	299,300	405,165	497,101	573,269	588,246	690,783

[a] Included in "All other machinery" in years for which no data are shown.

[b] Quantity not stated prior to 1906.

No. 190.—Domestic Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Leather, and manufactures of:											
Sole leather	lbs.	37,120,912	34,060,296	35,180,266	36,454,284	37,428,437	36,830,717	44,107,054	40,548,767	31,900,863	31,189,897
	dolls.	6,280,904	6,433,303	6,577,732	6,569,857	6,920,467	6,978,497	9,444,878	8,186,279	7,024,313	6,593,950
Upper leather—											
Kid, glazed	dolls.	694,265	1,909,914	1,561,352	1,755,593	1,995,200	1,512,179	1,576,204	1,922,430	4,369,587	2,897,969
Patent or enameled	dolls.	82,908	101,703	82,868	151,930	122,782	170,940	166,320	143,590	157,088	131,154
Splits, buff, grain, and all other upper	dolls.	11,576,822	11,913,256	11,841,610	12,817,017	13,493,499	15,049,602	15,057,791	17,242,011	17,779,716	15,342,497
All other leather	dolls.	1,090,574	1,438,976	1,257,084	1,055,731	982,251	1,140,364	1,813,154	1,822,537	2,727,513	2,004,022
Manufactures of—											
Boots and shoes	pairs.	1,934,277	3,016,720	3,492,041	3,966,766	4,197,566	4,642,531	5,315,699	5,672,249	5,833,914	6,552,412
	dolls.	2,711,385	4,276,656	5,526,290	6,182,098	6,665,017	7,238,940	8,057,697	9,142,748	10,666,949	11,469,559
Harness and saddles	dolls.	237,552	505,467	289,089	378,775	373,677	560,346	502,660	691,575	767,418	609,743
All other	dolls.	792,575	713,730	787,628	887,316	1,064,496	1,329,747	1,318,046	1,491,688	1,984,385	1,639,725
Total	dolls.	23,466,985	27,293,010	27,923,653	29,798,323	31,617,389	33,980,615	37,936,745	40,642,858	45,476,969	40,638,619
Lime	bbls.[a]	73,385	81,647	28,487	39,447	39,658	65,755	98,654	130,946	128,347	134,295
	dolls.	71,735	85,854	29,562	42,674	32,694	52,984	64,970	85,143	96,586	95,255
Malt	bush.	453,038	296,742	357,947	401,375	347,147	438,580	487,158	881,523	414,515	224,991
	dolls.	324,145	215,198	250,099	266,894	252,801	315,676	342,851	598,458	278,448	201,554
Marble and stone, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured	dolls.	68,903	120,397	93,720	172,273	194,879	217,789	227,999	281,280	451,835	308,147
Manufactures of—											
Roofing slate	dolls.	1,363,617	950,543	898,262	945,352	628,612	726,715	424,777	355,950	265,164	205,431
All other	dolls.	454,236	606,229	646,332	644,071	641,753	645,286	630,443	829,331	716,124	735,418
Total	dolls.	1,886,756	1,677,169	1,638,314	1,761,696	1,465,244	1,589,790	1,283,219	1,466,561	1,433,123	1,248,996
Matches	dolls.	103,693	95,422	88,739	57,742	56,330	68,003	52,834	72,297	71,035	68,426
Meat and dairy products:											
Meat products—											
Beef products—											
Beef, canned	lbs.	38,385,472	55,553,745	53,445,521	66,645,838	76,307,114	57,468,338	66,688,563	64,523,359	15,809,826	23,376,447
	dolls.	3,503,293	5,233,982	5,307,501	6,646,130	7,916,928	5,882,888	6,588,953	6,430,446	1,615,808	2,467,875

Beef, fresh	lbs.	282,139,974	329,078,609	351,748,333	301,824,473	254,795,963	299,579,671	236,486,568	268,054,227	281,651,502	201,154,105
	dolls.	23,545,185	29,643,830	31,551,361	29,045,056	25,013,323	26,841,586	22,138,365	24,310,038	26,367,287	20,339,377
Beef, salted or pickled	lbs.	46,564,876	47,306,513	55,312,632	48,632,727	52,801,220	57,684,710	55,934,705	81,088,098	62,645,281	46,958,367
	dolls.	2,525,784	2,697,340	3,145,219	3,031,027	3,814,671	3,260,475	3,095,304	4,697,742	3,740,212	3,213,480
Beef, other cured	lbs.	1,579,313	2,319,165	789,285	818,382	1,126,032	269,112	136,476	199,483	1,053,287	937,720
	dolls.	145,996	197,051	72,677	72,836	102,184	20,542	14,057	22,063	107,956	106,470
Tallow	lbs.	107,361,009	89,030,943	77,166,889	34,065,758	27,368,924	76,924,174	63,536,992	97,567,156	127,857,739	91,397,507
	dolls.	4,367,356	4,398,204	3,843,561	1,924,577	1,623,852	3,801,302	3,022,173	4,791,025	7 182,688	5,399,219
Hog products—											
Bacon	lbs.	562,651,480	512,153,729	456,122,741	383,150,624	207,336,000	249,665,941	262,246,635	261,210,563	259,418,699	241,189,929
	dolls.	41,557,067	38,975,915	37,499,026	35,449,797	22,178,525	24,446,752	25,428,961	35,845,793	26,470,972	25,481,246
Hams	lbs.	225,846,750	196,414,412	216,571,803	227,653,232	214,183,365	194,943,864	203,458,724	194,267,949	209,481,496	221,769,634
	dolls.	20,774,084	20,416,367	22,842,778	25,222,741	25,712,633	22,293,867	21,562,204	20,075,511	23,698,207	25,167,059
Pork, canned [b]	lbs.	.....	8,496,074	8,945,594	9,603,882	13,590,897	9,479,312	10,254,239	12,699,800	2,710,369	4,957,022
	dolls.	.....	658,402	708,381	832,910	1,369,687	963,321	993,394	1,215,857	287,460	532,442
Pork, fresh	lbs.	41,310,364	25,946,905	30,728,586	44,171,674	20,966,113	18,633,820	14,946,281	13,444,438	11,467,779	16,374,468
	dolls.	2,722,661	1,925,772	2,424,537	3,652,464	2,035,491	1,669,818	1,291,794	1,261,412	1,143,886	1,551,450
Pork, salted or pickled	lbs.	137,197,200	133,199,683	138,643,611	115,896,275	95,287,374	112,224,861	118,887,189	141,820,720	166,427,409	149,505,937
	dolls.	7,917,066	8,243,797	9,926,633	10,117,562	9,959,762	9,527,388	9,412,034	11,681,634	15,167,058	13,332,654
Lard	lbs.	711,259,851	661,813,663	611,357,514	556,840,222	490,755,821	561,302,643	610,238,899	741,516,886	627,559,660	603,413,770
	dolls.	42,208,465	41,939,164	46,560,148	52,375,864	50,854,504	46,347,520	47,243,181	60,132,091	57,497,980	54,789,748
Lard compounds and substitutes for (cottolene, lardine, etc.) [c]	lbs.	22,144,717	25,852,685	23,359,966	36,201,744	46,130,004	53,603,545	61,215,187	67,621,310	80,148,861	75,183,210
	dolls.	1,200,231	1,475,064	1,449,878	2,687,653	3,607,542	3,581,813	3,613,235	4,154,183	6,166,910	6,035,418
Mutton	lbs.	379,110	773,760	691,121	430,351	6,144,020	465,255	640,837	516,345	822,998	1,185,040
	dolls.	29,427	64,313	46,643	37,067	532,476	40,618	52,503	51,163	83,874	117,688
Oleo and oleomargarine—											
Oleo oil and neutral lard	lbs.	142,890,492	146,739,681	161,651,413	138,546,088	126,010,339	165,183,839	145,228,245	209,658,075	195,337,176	212,541,157
	dolls.	9,183,659	10,503,856	11,846,373	12,254,969	11,981,888	12,873,558	11,485,145	17,455,976	16,819,933	19,278,476
Oleomargarine, imitation butter	lbs.	5,549,322	4,256,067	4,990,699	5,721,251	7,645,652	6,137,251	7,863,164	11,794,174	5,397,609	2,938,175
	dolls.	509,703	416,544	484,501	601,521	798,273	605,874	711,038	1,033,256	520,406	299,746
Poultry and game	dolls.	183,503	463,905	1,070,190	856,301	1,079,056	1,009,304	897,425	1,397,004	1,086,618	881,792
Sausage and sausage meats [b]	lbs.	.....	.....	9,799,106	7,137,297	5,264,648	5,562,349	6,061,508	7,926,786	8,000,973	8,367,495
	dolls.	.....	.....	923,074	726,437	565,088	602,528	671,241	881,686	925,877	969,472
Sausage casings	dolls.	1,671,052	2,307,571	2,778,854	1,795,044	1,964,524	2,353,167	2,646,868	2,572,479	3,422,271	3,959,381

[a] Of 200 pounds net weight.

[b] Included in "All other meat products" in years for which no data are shown.

[c] Includes stearin after 1899.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Meat and dairy products—Continued.											
Meat products—Continued.											
All other meat products	dolls.	5,834,865									
Canned	dolls.		1,724,064	1,556,671	1,801,385	1,831,940	2,254,235	1,974,693	1,593,497	745,247	1,265,283
All other	dolls.		3,941,394	3,212,009	3,624,764	2,101,785	2,062,813	2,267,359	2,633,986	2,708,632	2,659,228
Dairy products—											
Butter	lbs.	20,247,997	18,266,371	23,243,526	16,002,169	8,896,166	10,717,824	10,071,487	27,360,537	12,544,777	6,463,061
	dolls.	3,263,951	3,143,509	4,014,905	2,885,609	1,604,327	1,763,184	1,648,281	4,922,913	2,429,489	1,407,962
Cheese	lbs.	48,419,353	48,419,353	39,813,517	27,203,184	18,987,178	23,335,172	10,134,424	16,562,451	17,285,230	8,439,031
	dolls.	4,943,609	4,943,609	3,950,999	2,745,597	2,250,229	2,452,239	1,084,044	1,949,620	2,012,626	1,092,053
Condensed milk	dolls.	1,049,211	1,139,402	1,337,818	1,473,564	921,026	1,367,794	2,156,616	1,889,690	2,191,111	2,455,186
Total	dolls.	175,508,608	184,508,608	196,959,637	199,861,378	179,839,714	176,836,714	199,998,873	210,990,065	202,392,508	192,802,708
Metal polish[a]	dolls.					32,274	37,688	37,091	75,187	97,496	105,412
Moss and seaweed:											
Moss	dolls.	12,774	25,434	27,511	52,404	46,499	46,634	58,525	37,201	40,578	33,742
Seaweed	dolls.								25,344	52,444	92,486
Motor boats	tons[b]	143	1,032	299	130	123	86	161	304	327	384
	dolls.	49,400	181,663	97,044	172,019	196,164	210,048	786,180	303,233	180,708	330,203
Musical instruments:											
Organs	No.	17,019	16,182	16,456	16,791	15,986	14,624	12,665	13,132	12,751	11,637
	dolls.	985,997	993,309	1,098,521	1,186,745	1,137,713	1,095,415	898,878	883,457	898,472	750,905
Pianos	No.	1,169	1,760	1,680	2,224	2,019	1,901	2,282	2,768	3,815	4,341
	dolls.	253,950	355,665	335,219	421,614	419,029	404,454	513,725	638,501	897,340	1,060,195
Pianolas and other piano players[c]	No.						4,282	4,576	3,937	2,482	3,153
	dolls.						889,951	842,817	779,397	585,763	842,889
All other, and parts of	dolls.	551,896	609,805	1,347,056	2,085,784	1,824,767	841,162	889,367	866,697	874,488	717,532
Total	dolls.	1,791,843	1,958,779	2,780,796	3,694,143	3,361,509	3,230,982	3,144,787	3,168,052	3,256,063	3,371,521
Naval stores:											
Rosin	bbls.	2,563,229	2,369,118	2,820,815	2,535,962	2,396,498	2,585,108	2,310,275	2,438,556	2,560,966	2,712,732
	dolls.	3,741,581	3,796,367	4,742,457	4,202,104	4,817,205	6,621,870	7,069,084	9,899,080	11,327,091	11,395,126

Tar	bbls	36,903	36,535	32,135	23,236	18,622	15,644	20,291	16,821	16,792	14,691
	dolls	86,002	77,082	77,669	55,854	50,802	44,944	60,520	55,362	57,215	53,983
Turpentine and pitch	bbls	22,945	20,246	18,391	18,370	15,972	13,177	24,971	14,232	19,830	13,448
	dolls	54,953	45,823	45,795	44,356	36,379	32,253	74,938	43,875	60,563	46,339
Turpentine, spirits of	galls	17,761,533	18,090,582	20,240,851	19,177,788	16,378,787	17,202,808	15,894,813	15,981,253	15,854,676	19,532,583
	dolls	6,100,419	8,554,922	7,715,029	7,431,248	8,014,322	9,446,155	8,902,101	10,077,268	10,241,883	10,146,151
Total	dolls	9,982,955	12,474,194	12,580,950	11,733,562	12,918,708	16,145,222	16,106,643	20,075,585	21,686,752	21,641,599
Nickel, and manufactures of:											
Nickel, nickel oxide, and matte	lbs	4,907,722	5,317,677	5,990,676	4,418,491	2,997,400	3,461,371	10,875,018	9,929,982	9,880,859	9,148,482
	dolls	1,110,222	1,219,812	1,510,508	1,190,606	864,221	940,558	3,196,622	3,240,544	3,218,862	2,948,058
Manufactures of	dolls	7,481	447	15,428	12,523	97,787	54,205	97,083	184,453	248,604	23,580
Notions, not elsewhere specified	dolls	390,883	602,948	613,895	485,086	186,653	50,860	71,003	133,434	204,281	198,226
Nursery stock	dolls	134,929	107,172	134,961	132,027	158,959	287,880	219,223	242,056	225,339	247,844
Oakum	dolls	27,791	30,474	23,156	28,134	26,740	34,020	32,871	41,943	56,511	54,670
Oil cake and oil-cake meal:											
Corn	lbs	1,922,264	4,888,776	12,703,209	14,740,493	8,093,222	14,014,885	24,171,127	48,420,942	56,808,972	66,127,704
	dolls	17,623	48,783	131,774	164,056	95,568	169,921	278,626	605,346	677,156	801,787
Cotton seed	lbs	1,079,993,479	1,143,704,342	1,258,687,317	1,050,466,246	1,100,392,988	820,349,073	1,251,907,996	1,110,834,678	1,340,967,136	929,287,467
	dolls	9,253,398	11,229,188	13,119,968	12,271,009	12,732,497	9,134,088	13,897,178	13,073,100	17,062,594	11,889,415
Flaxseed or linseed	lbs	487,177,390	483,130,182	455,154,860	582,886,875	570,908,149	668,868,722	618,498,525	758,916,364	665,936,164	696,135,362
	dolls	5,277,744	5,528,331	5,471,930	7,508,133	7,011,214	7,765,169	7,600,907	10,313,118	8,675,877	9,175,559
Total	dolls	14,548,765	16,806,302	18,723,672	19,943,198	19,839,279	17,069,178	21,776,611	23,991,564	26,415,627	21,866,761
Oil cloths:											
For floors	dolls	31,080	46,005	70,269	67,300	56,902	45,571	52,643	36,117	54,547	112,664
All other	dolls	101,452	95,912	102,366	121,991	164,515	185,726	217,286	250,460	299,261	247,137
Oils:											
Animal—											
Fish	galls	946,358	795,642	991,870	1,277,419	1,293,393	867,434	1,270,225	682,918	940,151	306,439
	dolls	191,342	184,403	293,004	358,533	377,551	213,257	266,461	149,825	212,325	93,261
Lard	galls	917,007	738,724	766,783	460,035	356,658	376,826	260,797	298,103	234,730	259,062
	dolls	412,447	337,260	438,645	327,794	306,334	244,499	154,409	180,474	141,063	169,625
Whale	galls	79,767	60,214	66,607	32,006	19,092	13,649	16,368	35,486	9,011	18,507
	dolls	35,970	24,766	28,376	22,835	13,174	10,197	11,026	21,928	6,492	8,146

[a] Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown. [b] Number after 1902. [c] Included in "All other, and parts of," prior to 1904.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Oils—Continued.											
Animal—Continued.											
All other	galls.	166,372	381,161	574,209	352,201	221,669	452,481	377,777	338,687	503,234	621,300
	dolls.	64,368	172,568	258,406	201,535	159,505	273,481	217,596	224,991	292,381	341,304
Total animal	dolls.	704,127	718,997	1,018,431	910,697	856,564	741,434	649,492	577,218	655,261	612,336
Mineral, crude, including all natural oils, without regard to gravity	galls.	113,088,060	133,023,656	138,448,430	133,536,800	134,892,170	114,576,920	123,059,010	139,688,615	128,175,737	135,223,575
	dolls.	5,202,892	7,364,162	6,686,929	6,084,818	6,329,899	6,572,923	6,359,435	7,016,131	6,626,896	6,465,114
Mineral, refined or manufactured—											
Naphthas, including all lighter products of distillation	galls.	16,252,785	21,988,093	17,834,254	23,498,479	13,139,228	16,910,121	30,816,655	32,756,694	26,357,054	36,242,370
	dolls.	1,170,294	2,016,802	1,565,608	1,677,738	1,225,661	1,802,207	2,575,851	2,613,677	2,735,598	4,003,827
Illuminating oil	galls.	722,279,480	721,027,637	781,207,105	842,829,070	699,807,201	741,567,086	822,881,953	864,361,210	894,529,432	1,041,725,901
	dolls.	41,087,031	55,979,566	51,477,267	53,390,345	47,078,931	57,902,503	56,169,606	54,181,617	56,249,991	70,809,415
Lubricating and heavy paraffin oil	galls.	67,424,393	74,583,769	71,457,605	76,035,611	93,318,257	88,810,130	97,357,196	146,110,702	136,140,226	159,763,900
	dolls.	7,943,193	9,744,367	10,006,937	10,274,743	12,052,927	12,048,842	13,142,860	17,974,721	17,179,562	20,370,613
Residuum, including tar, and all other from which the light bodies have been distilled	galls.	30,668,988	16,629,186	26,146,596	30,309,510	22,801,506	22,560,510	48,949,362	75,031,824	65,228,009	70,581,822
	dolls.	869,758	506,853	1,376,047	875,178	566,115	733,994	1,545,470	2,255,181	2,063,668	2,467,471
Total refined or manufactured	dolls.	51,070,276	68,247,588	64,425,859	66,218,004	60,923,634	72,487,546	73,433,787	77,025,196	78,228,819	97,651,326
Vegetable—											
Corn	galls.	2,360,623	4,383,926	4,808,545	4,266,398	3,778,035	3,222,875	3,108,917	3,833,251	3,041,269	3,659,330
	dolls.	565,293	1,351,867	1,831,980	1,769,370	1,467,493	998,613	890,937	1,172,206	1,083,929	1,456,120
Cotton seed	galls.	50,627,219	46,902,390	42,356,741	38,042,848	35,642,994	29,013,743	51,535,580	43,793,519	41,880,304	41,019,991
	dolls.	12,077,519	14,127,538	16,541,321	12,992,393	14,211,244	10,717,280	15,125,802	13,673,370	17,074,403	17,226,451
Linseed	galls.	107,000	103,494	99,919	102,116	182,330	336,419	282,188	312,766	450,208	367,883
	dolls.	47,681	54,148	66,653	68,617	98,116	147,721	125,354	150,395	203,712	172,033
Volatile or essential—											
Peppermint	lbs.	117,462	89,558	60,166	36,301	13,033	42,939	36,953	74,151	147,722	141,617
	dolls.	118,227	90,298	63,672	54,898	34,943	124,728	135,060	206,261	499,082	357,555
All other	dolls.	162,358	166,424	169,004	202,983	252,770	440,588	215,860	459,532	258,423	214,765

All other vegetable	dolls.	838,257	554,781	363,056	220,372	169,796	189,451	139,219	244,267	430,965	206,993
Total vegetable	dolls.	13,809,335	16,345,056	19,035,686	15,308,633	16,234,362	12,618,381	16,632,232	15,906,031	19,550,514	19,633,967
Paints, pigments, and colors:											
Carbon black, gas black, and lampblack	dolls.	191,827	214,559	305,663	284,412	299,587	329,013	501,736	624,153	453,015	493,907
Zinc, oxide of	lbs.	9,719,741	11,895,590	9,456,057	10,314,529	11,091,960	16,768,227	16,900,803	30,389,282	26,179,994	27,266,671
	dolls.	316,862	474,296	412,719	433,486	446,786	672,436	605,526	1,114,872	996,990	1,050,448
All other	dolls.	938,736	1,213,512	1,317,961	1,378,481	1,604,564	1,755,132	2,019,055	2,034,039	2,481,894	2,457,469
Total	dolls.	1,447,425	1,902,367	2,036,343	2,096,379	2,350,937	2,756,581	3,126,317	3,773,064	3,931,899	4,001,824
Paper, and manufactures of:											
Paper hangings	dolls.	129,000	145,992	124,963	301,339	256,243	243,417	304,338	311,318	297,357	283,762
Playing cards[a]	dolls.						210,518	225,032	257,897	184,747	175,217
Printing paper	lbs.	98,154,644	99,308,300	126,928,460	105,710,265	97,880,037	92,009,511	108,358,829	133,855,811	120,090,056	69,201,799
	dolls.	2,385,667	2,521,320	3,489,589	2,920,616	2,613,117	2,572,447	3,059,444	3,666,798	3,514,281	2,140,352
Writing paper and envelopes	dolls.	158,096	463,248	532,769	744,029	901,700	887,181	975,099	975,579	1,200,742	1,088,782
All other	dolls.	2,805,121	3,085,273	3,291,560	3,346,046	3,408,954	3,630,165	3,674,175	4,324,473	4,659,606	4,376,593
Total	dolls.	5,477,884	6,215,833	7,438,901	7,312,030	7,180,014	7,543,728	8,238,088	9,536,065	9,856,733	8,064,706
Paraffin and paraffin wax	lbs.	174,844,701	182,153,718	129,184,962	173,583,203	201,325,210	188,651,119	161,894,918	173,385,368	185,511,773	178,709,678
	dolls.	6,804,684	8,602,723	6,857,288	8,858,844	9,411,294	8,859,964	7,789,160	8,808,245	9,030,992	8,740,929
Perfumery and cosmetics	dolls.	316,542	359,827	380,994	355,219	390,502	480,567	490,297	534,095	604,822	620,230
Photographic goods	dolls.	1,164,465	1,386,122	1,998,445	2,109,533	758,320	127,501	153,929	255,912	1,089,826	2,840,333
Plaster, builders' and common	dolls.	35,017	43,182	62,180	63,713	50,427	70,097	116,997	126,580	159,252	159,142
Plaster of Paris	dolls.					21,459	15,280	16,810	58,328	16,793	18,904
Plated ware	dolls.	450,462	509,776	517,208	595,626	662,708	693,618	703,783	842,256	837,451	726,983
Platinum, and manufactures of, and scrap	dolls.	12,260	61,088	8,079	8,721	15,786	12,097	10,516	29,496	51,699	17,791
Quicksilver	lbs.	1,123,471	1,071,585	716,569	740,499	1,415,464	1,546,521	1,294,798	659,244	496,390	210,821
	dolls.	516,459	556,142	400,298	425,728	762,201	834,764	653,337	324,937	243,647	119,761
Quills, crude and prepared[a]	dolls.	12,213	11,105	8,281	6,168	3,976	23,164	1,618	150		
Rags, and other paper stock	dolls.	142,818	122,270	108,739	73,186	89,710	110,948	147,868	211,858	485,112	733,775
Rice	lbs.	852,704	12,947,009	1,078,958	615,036	532,092	2,380,418	74,866,965	3,969,772	2,443,008	2,195,947
	dolls.	38,511	500,364	42,807	29,707	27,048	88,465	2,254,446	138,853	84,681	87,687
Rice bran, meal, and polish	lbs.	14,481,985	28,119,408	21,448,888	28,976,238	19,218,356	26,741,345	38,415,795	34,172,331	27,731,363	26,248,468
	dolls.	80,208	167,023	143,922	228,010	122,589	200,263	266,891	255,265	259,521	236,070

[a] Included in "All other" prior to 1904.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Rice hulls[a]	dolls.								101,754	113,071	150,011
Roofing felt and paper[a]	dolls.				89,543	104,280	183,403	207,818	331,636	372,070	700,789
Salt	lbs.	25,256,634	12,731,919	14,183,167	17,322,518	16,446,380	25,508,377	50,886,454	72,058,990	64,053,083	52,106,865
	dolls.	86,315	55,833	67,316	83,264	70,296	99,066	190,376	281,294	235,582	199,852
Sand	dolls.	39,315	38,380	32,331	43,683	73,956	70,895	55,726	62,331	79,409	97,692
Seeds:											
Clover	lbs.	19,980,434	32,069,371	11,998,674	7,256,573	15,522,527	6,440,618	10,657,365	2,265,760	3,989,798	3,547,747
	dolls.	1,264,922	2,379,372	1,063,506	594,733	1,549,687	600,626	1,114,015	267,258	420,104	579,199
Cotton	lbs.	34,443,806	49,855,238	43,329,257	56,403,344	51,622,370	12,859,756	21,101,129	23,717,326	17,628,111	28,478,473
	dolls.	197,023	346,230	366,953	509,627	532,732	141,174	235,833	268,330	209,493	353,213
Flaxseed or linseed	bush.	2,830,991	2,743,266	2,755,683	3,874,033	4,128,130	758,379	1,338	5,988,519	6,336,310	4,277,313
	dolls.	2,815,449	3,475,417	4,319,102	6,031,887	5,698,492	820,668	1,738	7,495,748	7,990,383	5,721,337
Timothy	lbs.	16,149,611	15,078,186	7,275,806	5,966,986	18,289,917	12,672,676	16,141,269	11,247,080	18,616,834	25,550,134
	dolls.	492,710	505,758	296,640	373,046	853,829	480,946	584,618	385,454	813,224	1,247,960
Grass seeds other than clover and timothy	dolls.	156,200	165,063	144,948	315,556	581,773	299,649	303,989	217,995	397,493	495,245
All other	dolls.	153,092	165,142	193,666	202,975	238,770	240,262	317,554	277,877	263,912	286,734
Total	dolls.	5,079,396	7,036,982	6,384,815	8,027,824	9,456,283	2,583,325	2,557,747	8,912,662	10,094,609	8,683,688
Shells	dolls.	116,052	96,382	53,220	39,315	94,766	135,696	114,476	123,017	98,238	94,886
Silk:											
Manufactures of	dolls.	290,729	252,608	244,678	301,758	412,415	466,519	620,572	595,124	670,189	720,368
Waste	lbs.	128,698	285,640	53,398	81,477	149,400	227,139	72,451	71,368	129,078	198,736
	dolls.	16,075	53,851	9,138	9,759	19,968	30,814	9,806	13,781	37,709	49,881
Soap:											
Toilet or fancy	dolls.	314,326	494,406	562,514	459,092	573,588	721,776	888,838	1,082,893	1,144,879	1,241,953
All other	lbs.	32,529,003	36,239,193	28,779,000	30,648,095	46,590,354	45,134,340	45,321,281	42,410,534	65,183,460	51,108,178
	dolls.	1,143,284	1,279,618	1,006,666	1,171,846	1,879,189	1,778,157	1,781,393	1,698,286	2,661,218	2,165,267
Total	dolls.	1,457,610	1,774,024	1,569,180	1,630,938	2,452,777	2,499,933	2,670,231	2,781,179	3,806,097	3,407,220
Spermaceti and spermaceti wax	lbs.	214,443	235,781	135,071	331,527	197,966	181,772	133,713	123,259	173,985	115,136
	dolls.	57,929	67,125	54,778	91,899	44,915	39,964	28,124	32,850	50,801	34,585

Spices	dolls.	2,257	19,131	20,204	23,477	26,757	28,721	32,852	(a)	50,111	46,587
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors:											
Malt liquors—											
In bottles	doz. qts.	1,433,799	1,578,240	1,351,779	822,899	759,027	549,301	626,400	727,781	743,163	643,230
	dolls.	1,733,373	1,945,059	1,643,517	1,192,293	1,082,982	769,432	932,372	1,059,584	1,128,226	964,207
In other coverings	galls.	602,035	761,411	383,666	417,025	400,072	382,346	354,097	256,575	356,758	272,949
	dolls.	154,751	194,157	79,508	90,769	95,758	84,687	80,426	57,192	87,114	55,965
Total malt liquors	dolls.	1,888,124	2,139,216	1,723,025	1,290,662	1,178,740	854,119	1,012,858	1,116,776	1,215,340	1,020,172
Spirits, distilled—											
Alcohol, including pure, neutral or cologne spirits	pf. galls.	1,476,028	177,974	237,509	367,508	120,637	557,542	1,081,871	504,665	425,167	235,752
	dolls.	427,258	59,277	97,663	220,493	23,519	112,291	223,664	103,523	76,814	53,793
Brandy	pf. galls.	29,944	80,259	15,323	24,077	18,117	70,193	21,171	5,145	14,172	2,750
	dolls.	29,289	83,698	28,176	39,174	19,219	44,119	18,217	5,553	22,496	4,909
Rum	pf. galls.	850,719	670,410	1,076,711	1,095,491	1,096,719	757,227	911,371	701,423	914,074	938,331
	dolls.	1,175,306	903,808	1,468,110	1,425,930	1,458,393	994,959	1,175,887	877,922	1,191,418	1,232,179
Whisky—											
Bourbon	pf. galls.	224,918	503,241	525,372	611,518	169,326	231,540	212,001	183,621	190,067	129,258
	dolls.	267,865	764,860	687,969	658,001	233,157	254,693	246,115	245,264	253,222	160,914
Rye	pf. galls.	99,884	91,721	160,357	155,046	104,226	127,555	106,893	109,522	134,110	172,755
	dolls.	156,617	121,241	251,583	275,717	223,450	217,551	207,606	207,753	252,918	320,935
All other	pf. galls.	19,536	18,555	23,562	76,334	48,614	47,402	83,771	40,089	19,779	28,391
	dolls.	24,372	24,921	44,670	82,950	62,358	67,854	97,328	81,870	36,889	43,566
Total spirits, distilled	dolls.	2,080,737	1,957,805	2,578,141	2,673,275	1,990,091	1,691,467	1,968,767	1,525,225	1,827,797	1,816,287
Wines—											
In bottles	doz. qts.	10,973	9,854	9,901	10,952	5,252	6,066	5,800	5,596	4,404	6,273
	dolls.	52,015	49,927	43,013	42,950	24,624	33,136	28,242	25,215	20,128	30,830
In other coverings	galls.	1,498,078	1,408,859	1,117,858	929,900	678,150	896,643	839,386	788,526	560,147	438,676
	dolls.	624,315	575,665	461,560	407,345	290,552	403,557	355,215	326,335	251,353	195,160
Total wines	dolls.	676,330	625,592	504,573	450,295	315,176	436,693	383,457	351,550	271,481	225,990
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors	dolls.	4,645,191	4,722,613	4,805,739	4,413,662	3,484,007	2,982,279	3,365,082	2,993,551	3,314,578	3,062,449
Sponges	lbs.	71,657	71,642	62,654	84,127	95,159	64,214	31,700	50,953	136,391	247,518
	dolls.	25,452	32,199	22,554	32,279	50,366	36,646	18,390	43,926	114,354	168,426

(a) Included in "All other articles" in years for which no data are shown.

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Starch	lbs.	110,193,776	124,935,963	102,800,725	28,183,967	27,759,599	57,185,739	61,450,444	66,574,881	51,334,580	48,125,851
	dolls.	2,292,843	2,604,362	2,005,865	656,705	832,943	1,340,282	1,430,572	1,490,797	1,126,465	1,142,054
Stationery, except of paper	dolls.	1,120,893									
Mucilage[a]	dolls.		8,275	8,907	15,855	12,563	12,527	11,417	19,555	21,519	22,239
Paste[a]	dolls.		1,733	863	2,251	5,631	6,313	11,396	15,521	25,609	34,466
Pencils, lead and slate[a]	dolls.		463,315	511,659	329,877	186,363	261,671	289,489	355,103	292,678	374,193
Pens and penholders[a]	dolls.		119,104	95,456	93,426	66,317	62,595	130,654	204,818	153,629	182,399
Stearin[b]	lbs.	1,174,167									
	dolls.	55,821									
Stereotype and electrotype plates	dolls.	60,940	48,877	45,999	37,780	37,419	26,957	41,838	50,213	107,584	59,511
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of	dolls.	359,780	402,861	412,668	363,569	480,569	471,392	502,132	557,583	602,707	455,834
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery:											
Molasses	galls.	5,682,080	3,892,374	2,495,638	2,911,509	3,413,387	3,819,139	4,384,863	10,205,885	3,193,322	3,320,419
	dolls.	444,392	434,585	291,063	416,470	492,260	592,283	591,879	977,097	297,493	426,757
Sirup	galls.	10,070,650	11,139,770	15,092,321	14,865,744	12,265,295	12,901,957	13,337,423	12,335,645	14,115,819	13,181,095
	dolls.	1,465,849	1,682,202	2,235,014	2,048,561	1,714,899	1,846,563	2,076,200	1,975,856	2,050,964	1,961,670
Sugar, brown	lbs.	403,119	322,252	147,221	359,402	99,101	113,977	25,009	276,556	58,587	13,285
	dolls.	14,275	11,262	6,056	14,089	3,545	3,427	969	7,797	1,812	523
Sugar, refined	lbs.	9,462,228	22,192,351	8,727,639	7,213,050	10,421,055	15,304,560	18,322,978	21,899,290	21,179,016	25,497,358
	dolls.	426,202	1,004,135	437,523	292,715	358,537	528,616	745,639	823,221	829,350	973,661
Total	dolls.	2,350,718	3,132,184	2,969,656	2,771,835	2,369,241	2,970,894	3,414,687	3,783,971	3,179,619	3,361,611
Confectionery	dolls.	603,170	565,487	543,833	465,494	535,412	551,911	717,020	742,363	793,741	706,746
Teeth, artificial	dolls.	35,837	86	3,736	3,492	4,715	7,913	7,604	29,645	15,374	363,525
Theatrical effects, etc	dolls.	10,841	55,690	136,422	53,985	41,656	60,152	274,183	145,371	422,715	225,282
Tin, manufactures of	dolls.	365,470	387,881	516,343	517,159	656,096	731,553	721,900	1,069,146	1,181,534	1,011,733
Tobacco, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Leaf	lbs.	272,421,295	334,604,210	306,900,934	291,369,700	357,496,342	305,382,128	328,232,009	302,333,075	331,548,309	323,033,034
	dolls.	25,170,771	29,163,086	27,475,466	26,881,641	34,972,033	29,464,732	29,644,547	28,602,452	33,193,881	34,342,293

Stems and trimmings	lbs.	11,191,827	10,051,487	8,886,848	9,637,665	10,687,742	6,589,703	6,070,082	9,894,127	9,194,555	7,779,624
	dolls.	296,447	259,285	181,009	222,355	278,860	176,089	156,269	205,915	183,517	384,864
Manufactures of—											
Cigars	M.	3,732	2,579	1,908	1,795	1,966	1,953	2,118	2,130	1,925	2,352
	dolls.	76,172	74,623	53,174	34,632	46,962	36,545	59,653	42,504	41,504	51,702
Cigarettes	M.	1,169,467	1,164,356	1,052,390	1,273,614	1,456,452	1,528,406	1,837,803	1,710,939	1,998,095	1,539,364
	dolls.	2,197,353	2,290,876	1,877,255	2,104,893	2,281,531	2,320,112	2,934,376	2,555,178	2,775,888	2,000,881
Plug	lbs.	8,999,945	12,198,474	10,967,306	13,292,535	7,335,640	6,900,598	7,668,841	7,691,817	8,007,390	6,295,757
	dolls.	2,097,815	2,624,870	2,416,175	2,794,060	1,683,152	1,700,028	1,830,308	1,820,598	1,878,108	1,525,888
All other	dolls.	807,658	1,019,772	745,999	735,268	1,182,151	986,034	865,866	992,200	1,040,113	1,158,051
Total tobacco, and manufactures of	dolls.	30,646,216	35,432,512	32,749,078	32,772,849	40,444,689	34,683,531	35,491,019	34,218,847	39,113,011	39,463,679
Toys	dolls.	148,805	216,512	280,546	282,817	281,591	308,067	506,638	570,344	693,378	733,274
Trunks, valises, and traveling bags	dolls.	132,638	119,777	115,881	139,751	188,875	174,372	231,728	252,098	297,569	261,522
Type	lbs.	259,309	356,442	386,131	537,916	407,647	368,892	449,881	454,381	676,237	561,555
	dolls.	97,745	125,271	137,803	191,099	137,875	128,471	167,585	151,616	243,208	214,136
Varnish	galls.	436,817	588,545	606,187	619,024	660,553	713,147	747,017	819,120	916,848	913,704
	dolls.	463,547	620,104	611,459	607,685	667,475	726,585	791,578	839,070	961,291	940,699
Vegetables.											
Beans and pease	bush.	883,201	617,355	468,670	324,481	232,841	248,805	330,321	447,474	435,490	306,939
	dolls.	1,269,812	983,401	862,088	636,345	530,875	546,479	730,922	960,710	932,264	708,201
Onions	bush.	164,902	171,636	165,391	113,531	145,509	144,764	234,048	205,102	257,747	174,820
	dolls.	134,250	143,256	144,300	117,019	116,624	116,104	209,933	182,060	217,582	184,166
Potatoes [c]	bush.	579,833	809,472	741,483	528,484	843,075	484,042	1,163,270	1,000,326	1,530,461	1,203,894
	dolls.	450,739	626,791	518,621	564,550	552,533	436,135	750,210	743,993	1,278,034	1,077,612
Vegetables, canned	dolls.	555,691	603,288	528,914	560,612	597,759	719,580	580,048	658,739	598,628	621,987
All other, including pickles and sauces	dolls.	388,908	496,542	544,764	667,761	745,697	735,076	929,742	1,021,625	981,325	1,303,328
Total	dolls.	2,799,400	2,853,278	2,598,417	2,546,287	2,543,488	2,603,374	3,200,860	3,567,127	4,007,833	3,895,294
Vessels sold abroad: [d]											
Sailing vessels	tons	1,507	687	295	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	dolls.	17,625	21,285	15,862	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Vinegar	galls.	107,317	115,372	83,780	95,675	103,417	132,450	111,994	92,027	81,752	109,263
	dolls.	13,488	12,583	13,231	19,754	18,072	19,192	17,158	16,266	13,274	15,841

[a] Not stated by items prior to 1900.
[b] Included in "Meat and dairy products—Lard compounds, etc.," after 1899.
[c] Does not include sweet potatoes.
[d] See also "Motor boats."

No. 190.—DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Vulcanized fiber	dolls.	38,029	34,135	28,357	8,143	9,331	23,647	37,075	10,194	26,862	267,619
Wax, manufactures of[a]	dolls.										60,709
Whalebone	lbs.	144,283	196,001	170,556	186,458	113,204	49,897	61,872	75,573	85,868	53,167
	dolls.	395,443	494,276	434,939	590,005	507,552	250,875	272,600	326,022	368,543	210,444
Wood, and manufactures of:											
Logs, and other, unmanufactured	dolls.	3,262,589	5,020,471	3,608,092	3,343,908	4,506,728	4,473,297	3,040,846	3,866,300	3,645,180	4,337,766
Timber—											
Sawed	M ft b.	406,448	473,542	533,920	412,750	530,659	558,690	486,411	552,548	600,865	463,440
	dolls.	4,161,097	5,763,390	6,376,686	5,225,003	7,462,111	8,472,355	7,294,168	10,649,310	13,101,178	11,040,677
Hewn	cub. ft b.	4,796,658	4,416,741	4,624,698	5,388,439	3,291,498	3,788,740	3,856,623	3,517,046	3,278,110	4,883,506
	dolls.	818,841	785,305	802,528	1,030,687	787,082	881,557	913,654	877,786	890,106	1,316,465
Lumber—											
Boards, deals, and planks	M ft b.	970,170	1,046,758	1,101,815	942,814	1,065,771	1,426,784	1,283,406	1,344,607	1,623,964	1,548,130
	dolls.	15,081,176	17,731,696	20,106,242	16,978,322	20,965,328	28,603,355	24,483,214	28,695,823	39,861,352	35,607,508
Joists and scantling	M ft b.	34,294	41,043	41,496	37,885	46,894	60,119	47,309	29,119	34,851	27,332
	dolls.	371,840	550,495	572,704	472,384	647,920	875,062	704,305	501,711	752,152	581,718
Shingles	M.	73,791	86,118	39,255	33,224	38,211	28,484	24,345	26,272	18,256	20,483
	dolls.	126,939	169,667	89,588	86,799	86,245	82,377	69,251	73,635	53,261	75,535
Shooks—											
Box	dolls.	434,290	587,047	590,271	700,035	779,777	869,802	825,145	954,268	939,724	958,127
Other	No.	616,380	773,019	714,651	788,241	566,205	533,182	872,192	1,066,253	803,346	900,812
	dolls.	588,961	728,753	882,438	798,884	829,248	795,595	1,278,972	1,524,549	1,409,595	1,716,190
Staves	No.	44,382,689	49,011,533	47,363,262	46,998,512	55,879,010	47,420,095	48,286,285	57,586,378	51,120,171	61,696,949
	dolls.	3,720,207	4,337,418	3,757,048	3,830,432	4,740,680	4,032,344	3,613,635	4,699,877	5,127,522	6,016,690
Heading	dolls.	177,006	78,146	137,961	123,376	134,383	170,874	148,042	201,219	157,553	176,430
All other	dolls.	3,081,295	3,613,190	4,422,384	3,752,328	3,732,782	3,190,687	3,068,115	3,317,164	3,578,452	5,216,854
Doors, sash, and blinds	dolls.	1,136,907	1,132,510	990,698	920,688	1,727,387	1,433,037	853,350	805,577	527,551	479,266
Furniture, not elsewhere specified	dolls.	3,571,375	4,191,036	3,951,498	4,125,953	4,454,309	4,555,411	4,439,944	5,252,230	5,377,768	5,631,325
Hogsheads and barrels, empty	dolls.	210,137	167,855	117,442	127,603	175,020	215,532	188,996	243,955	345,980	267,059
Trimmings, moldings, and other house finishings	dolls.	376,273	428,185	436,325	492,907	565,213	561,504	616,331	632,565	755,854	700,306

Wooden ware	dolls.	728,375	961,938	777,040	758,578	886,080	961,888	782,138	656,119	528,720	490,582
Wood pulp	lbs.	55,932,270	28,554,801	61,528,437	38,348,032	22,464,472	30,230,820	23,703,906	29,482,434	25,079,946	23,845,732
	dolls.	696,319	458,463	1,051,867	740,103	445,228	593,474	473,585	587,878	498,552	519,625
All other manufactures of	dolls.	2,995,899	3,872,851	3,774,773	4,451,858	4,818,014	4,640,266	5,209,286	5,540,428	5,799,075	6,389,182
Total wood, and manufactures of	dolls.	41,489,526	50,598,416	52,445,585	47,779,848	57,743,535	65,428,417	58,002,977	69,080,394	83,349,575	81,521,305
Wool, and manufactures of:											
Wool, raw	lbs.	1,683,419	2,200,309	199,565	123,278	518,919	319,750	123,951	192,481	214,840	182,458
	dolls.	237,350	387,239	26,017	13,369	71,818	37,171	15,068	29,095	48,820	42,104
Carpets	yards.	107,779	146,113	127,337	115,600	69,337	60,723	76,872	69,842	67,915	66,887
	dolls.	81,138	115,052	105,156	86,771	57,979	50,921	64,641	57,297	57,781	63,074
Dress goods	yards.	27,657	38,166	15,471	11,788	7,719	15,814	19,905	17,873	6,551	18,266
	dolls.	16,933	24,331	8,239	7,074	6,442	7,829	15,572	16,414	5,674	13,068
Flannels and blankets	dolls.	42,672	140,463	123,054	88,374	48,141	105,044	81,556	72,412	54,937	32,098
Wearing apparel	dolls.	538,799	570,389	805,717	852,179	1,290,853	1,457,748	1,624,472	1,618,484	1,688,778	1,717,833
All other	dolls.	367,865	450,077	500,567	478,059	318,713	366,396	248,813	354,911	431,936	393,142
Total, not including raw	dolls.	1,047,407	1,300,362	1,542,733	1,512,457	1,722,128	1,967,938	2,035,054	2,119,518	2,239,106	2,219,815
Yeast	dolls.	36,061	8,086	6,809	8,439	24,675	18,772	21,215	23,099	38,465	37,658
Zinc, and manufactures of:											
Ore	tons.	15,489	32,101	37,940	41,711	48,731	28,913	29,217	32,042	18,711	22,785
	dolls.	448,145	980,999	1,150,695	1,217,907	1,386,694	806,190	870,493	946,870	586,870	803,060
Dross[c]	lbs.								24,199,060	31,206,336	18,171,461
	dolls.	367,976	224,210	164,140	369,811	674,262	645,311	895,133	868,219	1,028,302	480,907
Pigs, bars, plates, and sheets	lbs.	18,321,375	31,847,685	18,255,968	7,443,183	3,539,071	3,432,728	20,650,514	13,005,643	4,935,200	4,040,252
	dolls.	972,076	1,584,702	870,299	328,164	186,192	185,965	1,153,356	802,219	316,058	192,395
All other manufactures of	dolls.	184,894	84,513	95,211	101,309	99,481	72,745	166,263	162,891	212,344	129,670
Total, not including ore and dross	dolls.	1,156,970	1,669,215	965,510	429,473	285,673	258,710	1,319,619	965,110	528,402	322,065
All other articles	dolls.	503,145	[d] 2,154,403	501,732	662,088	930,344	474,061	482,859	707,985	764,381	1,200,983
Total value of exports of domestic merchandise	dolls.	1,203,931,222	1,370,763,571	1,460,462,806	1,355,481,861	1,392,231,302	1,435,179,017	1,491,744,641	1,717,953,382	1,853,718,034	1,834,786,357

[a] Not separately stated prior to 1908.
[b] See explanation of terms, page 18.
[c] Quantity not stated prior to 1906.
[d] Articles valued at $1,604,856 were for the Paris Exposition, not otherwise described.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.[a]

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Animals:												
Cattle	free	No.	----	----	3	----	----	----	----	17	----	----
		dolls.	----	----	1,100	----	----	----	----	2,730	----	----
Do	dut.	No.	4,307	8,971	122	319	4	22	155	205	67	108
		dolls.	63,770	118,583	10,007	41,996	300	1,114	15,561	19,556	11,462	12,481
Horses	free	No.	3	4	32	26	19	----	6	4	3	6
		dolls.	102	625	27,300	14,258	8,895	----	4,650	3,150	8,600	9,700
Do	dut.	No.	212	156	204	202	194	290	551	426	545	288
		dolls.	60,145	47,206	54,351	62,095	51,615	84,442	190,796	149,416	173,021	96,794
Sheep	dut.	No.	61	106	314	355	232	255	770	134	101	95
		dolls.	875	1,999	9,484	8,599	3,432	5,066	17,283	1,051	4,406	673
All other, including fowls	free	dolls.	9,050	196	54	2,607	202	6,324	143	6,595	8,921	3,244
All other, including live poultry	dut.	dolls.	6,367	13,211	24,224	19,025	4,392	22,467	28,162	44,317	12,829	20,774
Total		dolls.	140,309	181,820	126,520	148,580	68,836	119,413	256,595	226,815	219,239	143,666
Antimony:												
Ore	free	lbs.	32,075	----	49,655	----	208,531	427,851	----	----	11,424	----
		dolls.	627	----	1,536	----	4,602	10,775	----	----	273	----
As regulus or metal	dut.	lbs.	16,815	23,520	----	18,674	84,315	45,189	----	12,122	47,792	13,067
		dolls.	1,275	2,352	----	1,360	5,018	2,544	----	1,965	10,398	1,640
Articles the growth, produce, and manufacture of the United States returned[b]	free	dolls.	22,182	86,241	64,144	21,639	14,354	4,063	26,610	13,683	7,550	61,967
Articles specially imported	free	dolls.	13,750	10,120	----	5,126	86	496	2,482	38,716	128,779	60
Art works:												
The production of American artists	free	dolls.	14,305	22,706	14,607	35,600	32,001	7,500	23,935	4,297	15,153	54,017
All other	dut.	dolls.	445,424	203,568	331,466	246,785	336,507	320,694	715,555	942,477	840,259	891,800
Asphaltum and bitumen, crude	dut.	tons	1,000	1,155	662	4,358	1,000	2,640	1,000	1,326	1,391	8,990
		dolls.	19,606	23,718	11,207	34,395	9,912	22,216	21,169	22,049	16,237	31,053
Automobiles, and parts of:[c]												
Automobiles	dut.	No.	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	113	109	100
		dolls.	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	653,450	662,670	523,017
Parts of	dut.	dolls.	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	19	26,418	9,524

Beads and bead ornaments	dut	dolls.	1,566	1,539	2,203	56	108	853	1,580	1,902	1,486	1,031
Beeswax	free	lbs.	134,409	70,414	52,619	34,242	115,709	92,040	57,619	11,389	47,031	30,870
		dolls.	35,181	19,761	14,190	9,950	32,162	24,785	16,424	3,299	18,909	8,727
Beverages, not elsewhere specified	dut	dolls.	225	1,226	1,188	300	----	314	493	2,909	662	371
Blacking	dut	dolls.	36	11	107	----	----	6	----	----	----	----
Bolting cloths	free	dolls.	1,009	8	----	----	148	455	----	----	86	289
Bones, horns, and hoofs, unmanufactured	free	dolls.	4,158	1,315	7,680	1,224	4,282	5,391	5,957	3,914	3,807	5,715
Bone and horn, manufactures of	dut	dolls.	802	648	335	510	2,579	971	1,788	1,553	1,341	1,059
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photographs, and other printed matter	free	dolls.	25,189	36,064	69,122	16,733	36,431	11,914	34,245	8,629	18,383	148,507
	dut	dolls.	29,011	20,307	18,871	21,987	35,462	47,601	44,658	51,008	54,320	42,970
Brass, manufactures of[d]	dut	dolls.	1,401	1,288	1,302	898	3,877	5,779	1,918	3,202	----	----
Breadstuffs:												
Barley	dut	bush.	86	20,938	----	----	----	82	15	----	58,190	18,020
		dolls.	29	9,394	----	----	----	52	8	----	22,598	9,540
Corn	dut	bush.	1,480	----	----	1,040	500	5,011	----	30	800	1,068
		dolls.	463	----	----	575	205	1,950	----	15	360	961
Oats	dut	bush.	----	134	----	1,217	1,250	79,976	----	----	83,627	59,761
		dolls.	----	80	----	530	500	24,154	----	----	35,865	29,916
Oatmeal	dut	lbs.	----	3,568	----	----	428	----	3,258	200	2,075	526
		dolls.	----	120	----	----	22	----	92	11	121	17
Wheat	dut	bush.	1,930,429	297,062	595,595	44,555	1,258,408	6,230	570,449	32,972	596,970	307,616
		dolls.	1,447,797	222,965	413,229	31,278	756,376	3,738	498,720	28,578	441,931	298,287
Wheat flour	dut	bbls.	1,044	66	16,337	202	715	36,118	3,783	----	547	58
		dolls.	3,898	258	67,353	883	3,040	148,446	15,989	----	1,708	279
Farinaceous substances and preparations of (sago, tapioca, etc.)	free	dolls.	4,903	6,688	1,251	4,617	10,513	7,158	3,940	5,402	17,957	9,666
All other, and preparations of, used as food—												
Macaroni, vermicelli, and all similar preparations[c]	dut	lbs.	----	----	----	----	92,042	129,336	34,350	25,344	73,450	165,440
		dolls.	----	----	----	----	3,187	4,438	1,373	1,049	3,698	6,703
All other	dut	dolls.	3,260	3,976	20,656	5,067	7,730	11,684	13,449	7,228	5,460	1,666
Total		dolls.	1,460,350	243,476	502,489	42,950	781,573	201,620	533,571	42,283	529,698	357,035

[a] See explanation of terms, page 18.
[b] Includes "Spirits, distilled" prior to 1906, subsequently included in domestic merchandise exported.
[c] Included in "All other manufactures of iron or steel" prior to 1906.
[d] Included in "Metals, metal compositions," etc., after 1906.
[e] Included in "All other" prior to 1903.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Bristles:											
Crude, not sorted, bunched, or prepared ..... free	lbs.	4,321	446	.....	98	.....	2,645	209	516	692	699
	dolls.	2,740	220	.....	13	.....	1,618	262	229	976	755
Sorted, bunched, or prepared ..... dut.	lbs.	46,366	42,154	62,416	23,127	43,850	42,522	79,043	115,602	62,801	103,039
	dolls.	19,150	21,952	27,109	17,568	27,472	18,958	42,171	57,540	32,557	57,458
Bronze, manufactures of ..... dut.	dolls.	1,123	1,686	11,896	720	1,660	4,846	2,041	3,652	382	1,217
Brushes ..... dut.	dolls.	929	1,339	540	890	1,675	711	579	777	2,318	1,114
Buttons and button forms ..... dut.	dolls.	1,980	916	4,372	755	1,129	2,738	647	246	1,266	932
Cement, Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic ..... dut.	lbs.	9,215,308	13,366,177	17,412,453	18,412,707	7,430,519	14,972,546	17,987,489	5,407,280	6,659,237	7,771,455
	dolls.	34,675	53,936	72,972	72,116	25,208	49,361	59,951	16,272	22,581	25,491
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes:											
Alizarin and alizarin colors or dyes including extract of madder ..... free	lbs.	41,799	21,573	860	19,460	18,078	24,943	5,112	2,169	.....	9,072
	dolls.	6,962	2,626	150	4,036	2,785	4,271	1,395	577	.....	1,765
Aniline salts[a] ..... free	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,658	14,268
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,120	1,437
Argols, or wine lees ..... dut.	lbs.	4,312	6,734	4,164	.....	10,018	6,911	9,061	1,561	4,768	2,805
	dolls.	700	1,267	816	.....	2,003	1,383	1,812	312	953	561
Barks, cinchona, or other, from which quinine may be extracted ..... free	lbs.	.....	2,729	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	470	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coal-tar colors and dyes ..... dut.	dolls.	40,648	29,569	38,681	35,206	34,018	34,615	24,961	33,829	48,962	43,302
Coal-tar products, not medicinal and not colors or dyes[a] ..... free	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	283	47
Coal-tar, preparations of, not colors or dyes, and not medicinal[b] ..... dut.	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,046	1,344
Cochineal[c] ..... free	lbs.	.....	1,035	2,854	1,755	842	2,787	3,757	966	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	222	625	342	179	1,071	1,933	426	.....	.....
Dyewoods—											
Logwood ..... free	tons	126	74	157	27	.....	.....	23	190	1	7
	dolls.	3,072	2,400	3,884	560	.....	3	300	1,900	14	91
Extracts and decoctions of ..... dut.	lbs.	146,834	282,717	75,604	80,503	122,354	138,401	47,084	120,092	369,137	194,023
	dolls.	19,509	18,853	3,767	4,299	8,397	11,166	4,590	7,873	14,787	6,839

All other	free	dolls.	6,625	17,574	24,759	21,391	1,653	1,111	636	4,712	1,102	3,015
Glycerin	dut.	lbs.		164,416	118,711	41,017		120	1,336	174,273	2,078	38,763
		dolls.		10,525	13,239	5,207		9	104	15,464	238	3,709
Gums—												
Arabic	free	lbs.	44,532	35,001	55,303	125,306	31,682	74,275	67,357	120,801	148,366	184,317
		dolls.	8,860	6,799	10,372	20,144	4,411	9,539	5,192	7,462	9,926	14,776
Camphor, crude	free	lbs.	908	1,710	285		2,486	2,586	1,552	3,833	1,870	19
		dolls.	294	990	142		1,368	1,642	780	2,770	1,331	13
Chicle	dut.	lbs.	171,505	330,082	1,843,628	1,805,405	913,835	1,137,113	1,069,224	2,197,442	3,162,039	1,662,907
		dolls.	27,015	59,490	378,459	350,511	142,256	223,806	240,954	418,767	772,632	436,646
Copal, cowrie, and dammar	free	lbs.	370,553	514,260	402,565	743,273	787,375	573,425	815,850	893,117	716,877	644,525
		dolls.	41,151	55,456	44,695	82,346	84,560	65,227	87,110	99,340	81,425	71,241
Gambier or terra japonica	free	lbs.	262,695	1,086,943	149,626	301,071	365,782	143,766	383,719	366,425	631,902	528,251
		dolls.	8,350	36,371	5,197	14,157	13,997	7,783	19,710	18,671	33,309	25,200
Shellac	free	lbs.	69,967	83,135	90,008	51,393	84,847	177,499	252,607	275,575	376,367	266,831
		dolls.	13,815	16,655	17,375	10,119	18,865	46,309	72,193	75,582	113,093	80,661
All other	free	dolls.	105,139	43,436	27,859	36,678	70,900	57,251	71,566	64,282	71,276	53,947
Total		dolls.	204,654	219,177	484,069	493,955	356,357	411,537	497,475	677,874	1,088,992	682,484
Indigo	free	lbs.	117,040	95,507	45,066	80,955	20,694	11,341	34,242	22,255	8,600	9,382
		dolls.	82,594	69,117	35,100	40,107	14,782	7,396	7,975	8,580	3,622	2,682
Licorice root	free	lbs.	490	3,965	178			173			4,972	17,651
		dolls.	40	100	13			12			312	1,025
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder	dut.	lbs.	110	147,908	1,584	181,308	232,432	635,439	100		33,370	158,430
		dolls.	3	1,979	56	2,899	2,458	5,526	3		217	1,139
Mineral waters[d]	dut.	galls.	10,079	9,771	8,836	11,295	8,379	9,997	9,933	5,764	8,551	2,532
		dolls.	4,390	3,961	4,161	4,925	3,024	3,757	3,571	4,770	7,014	2,053
Opium—												
Crude or unmanufactured	dut.	lbs.	55,938	57,328	49,550	42,622	46,762	50,439	30,564	71,184	82,477	35,154
		dolls.	131,140	117,230	108,594	112,518	95,659	101,328	61,677	138,715	198,840	81,461
Prepared for smoking, and other containing less than 9 per cent of morphia	dut.	lbs.	4			176	230	533	808	1,227	1,475	386
		dolls.	60			808	1,936	4,382	8,018	11,901	12,990	3,964

[a] Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," free, prior to 1907.
[b] Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," dutiable, prior to 1907.
[c] Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," free, after 1906.
[d] Quantity stated in dozen quarts after 1905.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued.											
Potash—											
Carbonate of [a] ..... free..	lbs.									40,964	8,144
	dolls.									1,903	349
Caustic or hydrate of [a] ..... free..	lbs.									12,410	35,187
	dolls.									405	1,321
Chlorate of [b] ..... dut..	lbs.	55,160	296,764	190,847	261,600	31,480	121,584	128			
	dolls.	4,036	25,992	24,348	46,190	2,593	2,837	52			
Muriate of ..... free..	lbs.	74,208	434,482	230,150	528,806	220,194	752,150	822,553	221,144	494,307	755,296
	dolls.	1,495	8,126	4,616	10,273	4,433	14,282	18,154	4,548	10,450	14,486
Nitrate of, or saltpeter, crude.. free..	lbs.	111,417	947	46,838	16,200	888,252	686,727	1,392,587	2,230,999	1,345,148	408,310
	dolls.	4,294	40	1,668	350	31,950	23,456	44,688	73,364	49,536	17,521
Sulphate of [a] ..... free..	lbs.									13,480	1,103,632
	dolls.									315	23,797
All other ..... free..	lbs.	31,183	5,518	120,120	34,601	18,308	127,756	203,022	12,675		
	dolls.	887	301	2,688	834	669	2,863	5,128	566		
Quebracho, extract of [c] ..... dut..	lbs.									1,651,065	2,275,318
	dolls.									44,338	59,318
Quinia, sulphate of, and all alkaloids or salts of cinchona bark ..... free..	ozs.	12,228		500	1,062	9,314	26,357			448	
	dolls.	3,236		108	307	2,678	6,586			64	
Soda—											
Caustic [d] ..... dut..	lbs.	1,068,492	1,069,481	1,092,747	1,230,506	1,218,222	1,165,433	799,570	1,224,434		
	dolls.	19,239	20,518	23,383	26,515	25,968	24,286	17,057	26,037		
Nitrate of ..... free..	tons	1,059	3,863	2,171	3,610	2,589	6,162	7,610	7,630	6,936	7,895
	dolls.	35,091	130,247	84,699	138,903	112,243	264,513	358,653	357,818	359,970	402,847
Sal soda [d] ..... dut..	lbs.		280	3,130		448	10,871	22,011	11,037		
	dolls.		6	425		9	292	355	192		
Soda ash ..... dut..	lbs.	4,455,482	80,142	250,493	195,229	64,381	12,270	25,897		2,486	7,745
	dolls.	14,824	433	3,656	2,442	905	132	311		41	130
All other salts of ..... dut..	lbs.	31,765	335,564	143,997	61,454	64,951	118,578	1,695,704	48,978	857,664	747,047
	dolls.	350	4,472	3,487	771	1,036	1,240	24,471	571	17,889	16,863

Sulphur or brimstone, crude ..... free	tons	1,407	412	333	1,017	993	1,231	3,008	489	448	380
	dolls.	32,204	9,647	7,313	22,868	23,213	30,590	66,777	10,263	8,671	8,500
Sumac, ground ..... dut.	lbs.	24,375	88,510	96,150	79,295	50,178	214,449	85,378	92,625	136,355	46,414
	dolls.	383	1,939	1,786	1,281	694	3,117	1,341	1,492	2,526	1,274
Vanilla beans ..... free	lbs.	29,861	90,104	71,771	116,033	159,923	126,766	153,223	59,682	41,050	89,571
	dolls.	103,300	262,508	220,619	440,603	371,652	311,476	329,276	97,379	64,827	138,964
Wax, vegetable or mineral [a] ..... free	lbs.									69,915	103,867
	dolls.									17,971	21,251
All other	free dolls.	290,340	334,093	248,587	323,208	391,092	446,911	521,696	345,894	361,261	337,481
	dut. dolls.	115,573	123,871	109,078	221,398	201,564	241,359	256,197	237,705	270,955	225,356
Total chemicals, etc	free. dolls.	747,747	997,139	728,415	1,157,136	1,151,330	1,302,595	1,613,422	1,165,131	1,198,216	1,221,917
	dut. dolls.	377,900	420,105	713,936	794,970	522,550	659,235	645,501	892,628	1,397,428	883,959
Total free and dutiable ..... dolls.		1,125,647	1,417,244	1,442,351	1,952,106	1,673,880	1,961,830	2,258,926	2,057,759	2,595,644	2,105,876
Chicory root, raw, unground ..... dut.	lbs.							1,200			
	dolls.							84			
Chocolate, prepared or manufactured, not including confectionery ..... dut.	lbs.	14,324	50,827	23,623	3,887	3,146	6,091	4,481	10,735	2,068	1,012
	dolls.	1,632	10,351	4,735	1,104	782	1,191	1,155	2,831	742	363
Clays or earths:											
Common blue, for the manufacture of crucibles ..... free	tons					480					
	dolls.					5,000					
All other ..... dut.	tons	135	102	45	136	61	176	160	122	97	174
	dolls.	1,270	638	483	1,456	644	1,689	1,662	1,188	884	1,939
Clocks and watches, and parts of:											
Clocks, and parts of ..... dut.	dolls.	4,580	2,100	561	3,631	160	540	1,942	1,396	774	1,421
Watches, and parts of ..... dut.	dolls.	813	2,809	678	3,183	616	2,065	15,960	3,916	5,384	23,961
Total	dolls.	5,393	4,909	1,239	6,814	776	2,605	17,902	5,312	6,158	25,382
Coal and coke:											
Coal—											
Anthracite ..... free	tons				7	22					
	dolls.				31	302					
Bituminous ..... dut.	tons	7,272	6,311	4,104	5,132	90,442	5,361	7,652	1,929	2,788	5,842
	dolls.	7,235	13,917	14,282	16,961	450,387	22,285	23,687	5,210	10,554	25,376
Coke ..... dut.	tons		4	1	20			56	685	560	
	dolls.		69	32	57			479	5,436	6,500	

[a] Included in "All other potash" prior to 1907. [b] Included in "All other potash" after 1905. [c] Included in "All other chemicals," dutiable, prior to 1907.
[d] Included in "All other salts of" after 1906. [e] Included in "All other chemicals," free, prior to 1907.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Cocoa, or cacao:											
Crude, and shells of ..... free..	lbs....	2,361,336	3,127,595	2,047,725	2,593,708	3,208,554	2,048,884	2,602,185	2,457,007	3,156,985	3,985,069
	dolls..	307,861	389,979	246,883	328,824	375,476	247,861	290,055	293,646	430,116	575,071
Prepared or manufactured ..... dut..	lbs....	3,668	1,601	1,418	200	2,433	35,243	550	1,315	1,580	344
	dolls..	812	480	318	67	524	5,638	137	282	390	107
Coffee ..... free..	lbs....	30,070,195	39,191,140	45,835,281	34,462,615	47,701,317	34,164,307	40,523,526	17,675,835	8,609,638	12,002,536
	dolls..	2,905,286	3,690,817	4,179,779	2,867,582	3,648,335	2,959,508	3,684,187	1,638,024	841,580	980,114
Collodion, and manufactures of ..... dut..	dolls..	3,868	415	347	2,777	2,724	1,499	451	.....	.....	15,840
Copper, and manufactures of:											
Ore matte and regulus ..... free..	tons ..	4,762	1,243	6,136	12,380	9,433	1,540	.....	134	587	.....
	dolls..	734,117	237,600	827,108	1,825,370	1,547,241	289,778	.....	13,455	16,336	.....
Pigs, bars, ingots, plates, and old.. free..	lbs....	1,517,933	3,785,849	8,705,891	11,183,047	6,738,207	239,684	1,929,230	1,081,670	1,692,728	818,102
	dolls..	76,868	556,513	1,433,275	1,739,281	840,417	30,781	272,722	192,335	361,178	115,301
All other manufactures of ..... dut..	dolls..	6,789	21,170	10,332	5,150	15,928	14,873	21,210	14,245	5,673	565
Total, not including ore, etc.....	dolls..	83,657	577,683	1,443,607	1,744,431	856,345	45,654	293,932	206,580	366,851	115,866
Cork wood, or cork bark, unmanufactured ..... free..	dolls..	75,455	79,486	62,549	71,516	69,972	47,275	64,666	60,505	55,500	44,057
Cork, manufactures of ..... dut..	dolls..	11,350	42,264	31,842	31,916	24,133	14,499	9,223	11,157	13,714	6,337
Cotton, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured ..... free..	lbs....	293,988	1,381,463	306,452	1,470,566	1,475,494	1,701,651	650,294	3,148,439	10,836,241	3,572,872
	dolls..	31,147	168,761	41,358	172,890	189,786	266,195	79,727	484,656	1,366,478	451,377
Waste or flocks ..... free..	lbs....	10,960	24,935	2,968	.....	.....	218,170	58,499	156,150	72,959	32,300
	dolls..	274	999	225	.....	.....	7,378	3,768	5,673	4,859	901
Manufactures of—											
Cloths—											
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed ..... dut..	sq. yds..	18,901	17,490	.....	20,905	728	26,592	767	.....	.....	4,137
	dolls....	1,104	1,425	.....	2,294	70	962	150	.....	.....	490
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed ..... dut..	sq. yds..	215,449	371,440	212,071	128,958	228,612	209,367	363,220	180,729	212,935	346,434
	dolls....	19,649	32,912	29,469	15,586	30,194	30,015	41,025	29,564	33,527	46,164
Total cloths.....	dolls..	20,753	34,337	29,469	17,880	30,264	30,977	41,175	29,564	33,527	46,654

Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel:										
Knit goods: Stockings, hose, half hose, shirts, drawers, and all goods made, fashioned, narrowed, or shaped on knitting machines or frames, or knit by hand ..... dut..	dolls..	7,324	10,356	3,012	7,500	2,329	55,412	7,012	6,576	4,719	14,155
All other ..... dut..	dolls..	12,417	17,986	51,041	21,154	9,743	10,880	9,986	18,409	12,410	38,462
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, ruchings, trimmings, tuckings, lace window curtains, and other similar tamboured articles ..... dut..	dolls..	14,912	20,072	344,243	13,571	17,824	24,852	64,952	20,937	29,157	344,387
Plushes, velvets, and velveteens, and other pile fabrics except corduroys[a] ..... dut..	sq. yds..									30,537	8,697
	dolls..									11,501	2,148
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or warp yarn ..... dut..	lbs..	3,602	23,191	6,071		12,380	3,032	2,043	10,283	16,268	38,883
	dolls..	1,244	9,969	2,314		5,563	1,661	1,713	6,120	8,020	19,099
All other ..... dut..	dolls..	122,701	156,443	111,693	158,776	184,475	216,726	238,079	260,471	244,624	37,114
Total manufactures	dolls..	179,351	288,103	541,712	218,581	249,938	343,508	352,917	282,077	348,958	502,019
Diamonds and other precious stones, n. e. s.:											
Diamonds, uncut, including miners', glaziers', and engravers', not set ..... free..	dolls..			4,844			735	155	2,954	9	7,478
Diamonds, cut, but not set ..... dut..	dolls..	25,067	8,131	4,173	63	75	13,285	1,282	21,266	24,595	31,418
Other precious stones, uncut ..... free..	dolls..	661	4,042				312		217	1,016	1,272
Other precious stones, cut but not set, including natural pearls ..... dut..	dolls..	52,924	6,134	17,625	59,271	4,309	54,955	622,735	8,450	37,905	18,330
Earthen, stone, and china ware:											
China, porcelain, parian, and bisque—											
Not decorated or ornamented ... dut..	dolls..	7,037	11,091	4,827	7,974	4,985	6,764	8,553	6,588	12,004	2,920
Decorated or ornamented ..... dut..	dolls..	21,665	29,690	9,512	9,814	8,807	12,101	19,218	27,725	18,602	18,634
All other ..... dut..	dolls..	4,875	10,771	4,254	4,972	4,086	5,581	9,138	5,244	7,151	5,678
Total	dolls..	34,177	51,552	18,593	22,760	17,878	24,446	36,939	39,557	37,757	27,232
Eggs ..... dut..	doz..	24	2	643	2,715	226,110	1,000	65	75	75	
	dolls..	50	8	116	391	33,916	250	13	3	4	
Explosives:											
Firecrackers ..... dut..	lbs..	679,927	435,999	627,098	406,466	322,012	551,165	712,931	900,894	1,357,162	714,147
	dolls..	26,471	18,707	27,169	19,135	14,686	31,570	48,008	59,892	102,886	57,127
All other ..... dut..	dolls..	135,545	143,021	1,459	7,893	17,338	2,171	16,895	11,405	5,081	2,835

[a] Included in "All other" prior to 1907.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Fans:												
Common palm leaf	free	doz	.....	1,000	11,090	3,950	8,413	20,180	3,370	400	15,000	8,913
		dolls.	341	50	491	207	672	1,188	349	32	1,006	941
All other	dut.	dolls.	2,893	7,965	1,020	518	1,574	407	2,253	2,865	776	1,767
Feathers, etc., natural and artificial:												
Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured	dut.	dolls.	41,256	39,321	37,846	3,633	12,675	12,646	9,196	8,956	7,891	24,853
Feathers and downs, natural, dressed, colored, or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds	dut.	dolls.	6,859	4,102	508	14,730	26,111	640	843	6,206	3,583	2,392
Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial	dut.	dolls.	1,267	4,502	4,467	1,923	4,193	2,780	6,959	5,649	9,089	10,339
Fertilizers:												
Guano	free	tons	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	40	1,822	1	.....	.....
		dolls.	8	.....	.....	.....	2,146	558	131,325	10	.....	.....
Phosphates, crude	free	tons	200	523	105	41	.....	.....	150	.....	.....	7
		dolls.	2,241	6,477	756	1,285	.....	.....	2,667	.....	.....	54
All other	free	dolls.	16,572	1,441	31,885	1,702	30,442	2,604	9,832	5,208	17,600	13,594
Total		dolls.	18,821	7,918	32,641	2,987	32,588	3,162	143,824	5,218	17,600	13,648
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified:												
Unmanufactured—												
Flax	dut.	tons	5	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	40
		dolls.	454	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,231	.....	8,244
Hemp	dut.	tons	582	150	423	1,069	1,054	1,086	719	1,296	793	581
		dolls.	50,940	17,196	63,049	206,736	193,838	198,197	135,849	217,301	152,752	111,938
Istle or Tampico fiber	free	tons	1,602	1,813	642	1,433	2,267	2,837	1,650	1,223	365	435
		dolls.	137,450	193,107	70,124	125,158	282,357	356,833	194,465	126,964	38,292	47,808
Jute and jute butts	free	tons	.....	27	16	144	114	103	13	424	542	218
		dolls.	.....	1,315	1,395	6,837	5,225	7,290	617	36,868	48,032	19,377
Manila	free	tons	894	1,021	745	1,101	1,540	1,761	792	1,980	1,588	2,911
		dolls.	126,426	246,034	148,077	207,065	340,045	328,750	153,672	374,333	350,244	525,327

Sisal grass, free	tons	1,777	1,393	924	1,767	2,633	4,083	2,190	2,755	2,619	2,626
	dolls.	250,934	205,568	119,008	291,980	461,841	667,755	377,025	416,426	320,933	326,116
All other, free	tons	103	40	110	271	628	41	191	92	36	124
	dolls.	10,839	3,748	16,460	34,056	139,249	3,988	23,241	11,932	3,091	15,611
Total unmanufactured	dolls.	577,043	672,053	418,113	871,832	1,422,555	1,562,813	884,869	1,186,055	913,344	1,054,421
Manufactures of—											
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton, dut	dolls.	465	3,917	555	584	5,905	264	3,716	1,071	145	257
Bags of jute, dut	dolls.	26,738	28,763	12,095	16,404	35,981	80,800	35,810	46,747	52,853	29,293
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine, not elsewhere specified, dut	lbs.	676	1,140	1,505	107,971	9,059	7,579	32,200	3,077	10,680	49,416
	dolls.	125	218	977	7,733	964	772	781	707	1,692	3,939
Carpets and carpeting[a], dut	sq. yds.	16,083	5,088	74	248	3,461	----	----	358	----	----
	dolls.	3,552	1,154	51	129	1,069	----	----	105	----	----
Coir yarn, free	lbs.	125,160	145,547	285,212	222,975	39,622	294,400	308,607	268,220	257,961	203,339
	dolls.	5,945	7,680	17,705	12,916	2,354	15,444	16,917	12,972	13,717	11,223
Fabrics, woven, not elsewhere specified—											
Burlaps, or plain woven fabrics, of single jute yarn, dut	lbs.	----	----	----	----	----	----	169,735	101,587	247,457	426,985
	dolls.	34,100	15,040	16,876	14,439	18,621	85,101	8,002	5,842	17,046	36,434
Other, of flax, hemp, or ramie, commercially known as "linens"[b], dut	sq. yds.	----	----	----	----	35,068	71,585	32,320	19,263	21,718	649,079
	dolls.	----	----	----	----	5,780	10,666	3,604	7,976	4,155	142,715
Handkerchiefs, dut	dolls.	2,279	1,081	----	693	78	1,465	630	302	97	1,033
Twine, binding, free	lbs.	1,125	----	----	----	----	5,100	690	636	299,970	----
	dolls.	124	----	----	----	----	522	69	59	33,600	----
Yarns, dut	lbs.	66	945	1,275	1,089	540	----	8,006	26,934	1,300	3,703
	dolls.	17	86	284	749	349	----	943	4,224	757	495
All other, dut	dolls.	47,756	59,317	49,959	45,732	69,891	36,960	36,329	42,029	41,869	71,458
Total manufactures	dolls.	121,101	117,256	98,502	99,379	140,992	231,994	106,792	122,034	172,931	296,847
Fish:											
Fresh, free	dolls.	2,957	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Fresh, dut	dolls.	----	2,199	18	----	252	3,447	75	1,036	89	180
Cured or preserved—											
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise, dut	dolls.	12,116	16,432	9,789	5,403	7,890	21,857	15,145	18,616	18,244	19,509

[a] Included in "All other" after 1906.

[b] Included in "All other" prior to 1903.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Fish—Continued,												
Cured or preserved—Continued.												
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, dried, smoked, salted, or pickled	dut.	lbs.	8,010,587	9,758,751	11,215,978	7,843,939	6,195,013	4,418,986	3,239,211	3,293,830	1,310,131	783,869
		dolls.	295,805	357,658	424,971	316,135	244,722	203,816	167,579	181,537	68,443	44,979
Herring—												
Dried or smoked	dut.	lbs.	1,963,992	1,952,389	3,478,216	1,868,801	2,250,120	3,420,333	2,309,162	2,059,498	133,106	158,611
		dolls.	43,855	47,731	94,515	26,898	44,456	77,776	51,443	57,768	3,681	4,095
Pickled or salted	dut.	bbls.	475	1,959	1,312	560	92	764	654	780	652	3,932
		dolls.	2,346	6,166	6,586	3,104	513	4,238	2,731	5,607	4,331	24,306
Mackerel, pickled or salted	dut.	bbls.	68	150	349	115	----	----	62	434	185	56
		dolls.	737	1,809	2,853	1,075	----	----	855	5,232	2,060	597
Salmon, pickled or salted	dut.	lbs.	153,473	32,900	32,655	18,610	1,520	1,500	13,440	16,715	79,259	51,041
		dolls.	23,932	2,181	1,596	1,054	149	100	1,008	1,580	8,912	4,604
All other	dut.	dolls.	70,787	62,535	19,851	73,174	91,480	51,846	22,512	78,936	111,044	70,253
Lobsters, canned or uncanned	free.	lbs.	43,786	26,921	27,382	11,552	----	----	2,036	----	9,990	11,391
		dolls.	6,629	4,450	5,161	2,675	----	----	509	----	2,000	2,375
Shrimps and other shellfish and turtles	free.	dolls.	----	----	----	----	1,922	60	1,014	95	3,309	1,046
Sounds, fish	free.	dolls.	7,481	14,250	11,537	----	----	5,007	1,189	446	1,394	----
Total		dolls.	466,645	515,411	576,877	429,518	391,384	368,847	264,060	350,353	223,557	172,235
Fruits and nuts:												
Fruits—												
Bananas [a]	free.	bunches.	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1,082,194
		dolls.	345,036	431,331	390,144	317,667	491,530	742,345	1,051,981	1,188,591	1,304,302	1,259,846
Currants	dut.	lbs.	385,564	404,259	813,022	653,254	434,574	324,509	360,523	373,735	712,104	713,264
		dolls.	11,334	12,239	35,964	27,278	12,665	9,083	11,562	13,587	29,375	25,495
Dates	dut.	lbs.	286,390	306,015	149,731	372,640	332,110	285,911	429,924	469,845	623,927	2,055,284
		dolls.	9,201	10,454	5,258	9,848	9,292	10,099	11,567	15,595	21,019	55,290
Figs	dut.	lbs.	152,765	119,625	177,569	49,716	519,904	61,902	53,279	150,484	128,882	312,201
		dolls.	7,437	6,547	7,507	2,293	21,227	3,414	2,828	6,035	7,429	15,111

Grapes[b] dut.	cub. ft.									6,884	6,674
	dolls.									8,944	9,915
Lemons dut.	lbs.		353,143	236,570	230,359	185,901	96,420	73,524	280,791	228,781	397,438
	dolls.	7,613	12,887	8,811	10,724	7,881	3,726	3,674	14,544	12,796	12,579
Olives[b] dut.	galls.									5,705	29,470
	dolls.									2,275	11,159
Oranges dut.	lbs.		696,093	1,361,710	188,290	216,665	39,100	120,490	196,580	71,730	181,895
	dolls.	11,279	13,669	19,516	6,296	6,758	1,009	1,819	5,200	1,899	4,760
Plums and prunes dut.	lbs.	1,660	26,431	200	8,300	45	16,450	645	300	1,127	3,225
	dolls.	250	735	23	454	4	1,410	68	29	71	169
Raisins dut.	lbs.	387,695	1,422,771	968,915	1,374,166	845,505	381,880	370,082	290,685	447,542	538,753
	dolls.	18,275	59,867	57,272	72,272	50,718	21,388	17,650	11,776	25,336	23,671
Prepared or preserved dut.	dolls.	9,059	10,169	34,133	12,800	224,657	15,568	8,545	12,225	18,495	10,670
All other free[c]	dolls.	47,453	28,242	19,098	59,072	10,521	23,873	83,202	111,570	32,304	76,564
All other dut.	dolls.	107,929	229,332	90,347	189,441	55,380	41,718	23,157	15,432	21,310	73,530
Total fruits free	dolls.	392,489	459,573	409,242	406,739	502,051	766,218	1,135,183	1,300,161	1,336,606	1,336,410
Total fruits dut.	dolls.	182,377	354,999	253,831	331,406	388,582	107,415	89,870	94,423	148,949	242,349
Nuts—											
Almonds dut.	lbs.	231,192	277,464	201,596	232,098	337,612	362,244	236,196	213,615	241,920	194,271
	dolls.	17,914	30,476	24,090	30,873	37,303	28,763	21,024	18,182	24,685	18,965
Cocoanuts free	dolls.	8,116	7,021	881	3,457	4,213	2,593	4,366	1,640	1,450	5,064
Cream and Brazil[d] free	bush.									785	3,783
	dolls.									2,585	11,791
Palm and palm-nut kernels[d] free	dolls.									10,918	80
Walnuts[e] dut.	lbs.					425,635	429,782	368,965	319,432	248,568	270,494
	dolls.					28,548	30,859	27,525	23,260	18,976	23,755
All other free	dolls.				35,464	22,612	16,564	124,498	27,562		190
All other dut.	dolls.	16,429	25,591	29,640	31,835	16,332	15,985	35,697	23,807	31,822	34,365
Total fruits and nuts	dolls.	617,325	877,660	722,684	839,774	999,641	968,897	1,438,163	1,489,035	1,575,991	1,672,969
Furs, and manufactures of:											
Furs and fur skins, undressed free	dolls.	149,990	144,136	210,666	189,148	322,343	246,188	397,557	590,502	453,209	426,850
Furs, and manufactures of dut.	dolls.	88,600	119,051	308,721	172,848	246,006	232,249	226,082	329,552	226,678	236,120

[a] Quantity not stated prior to 1908.
[b] Included in "All other," dutiable, prior to 1907.
[c] Includes free nuts not specified prior to 1902.
[d] Included in "All other," free, prior to 1907.
[e] Included in "All other," dutiable, prior to 1903.

No. 191.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Ginger ale and ginger beer	dut.	doz. pts.	1,593	1,966	2,430	1,139	880	1,719	530	790	1,948	755
		dolls.	1,033	1,380	1,706	840	679	1,355	373	620	2,203	566
Glass and glassware:												
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, empty or filled	dut.	dolls.	1,620	5,532	6,366	8,537	6,443	3,446	4,480	4,505	4,326	4,298
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished	dut.	lbs.	34,422	55,285	5,600	5,004	7,000	19,740	6,720	86	3,200	13,500
		dolls.	821	984	120	277	115	451	122	9	210	718
Cylinder and crown glass, polished, silvered	dut.	sq. feet.		560								
		dolls.		575								
Plate glass—												
Fluted, rolled, or rough	dut.	sq. feet.							564			
		dolls.							111			
Cast, polished, unsilvered	dut.	sq. feet.			4	958	35	400	22,221			
		dolls.			10	198	5	75	4,662	3,130		
Cast, polished, silvered	dut.	sq. feet.						1,151	72	728	60	200
		dolls.						625	43		44	108
Glass plates or disks, rough cut or unwrought, for optical instruments	free	dolls.								1,462		
All other	dut.	dolls.	7,924	7,858	7,051	8,275	28,015	14,729	27,817	14,355	10,927	8,816
Total		dolls.	10,365	14,949	13,547	17,287	34,578	19,326	37,240	21,059	15,507	13,940
Glue	dut.	lbs.	7,215	3,359	18,701	11,067	10,991	4,122	163,124	7,135	3,025	11,647
		dolls.	679	245	2,780	1,109	1,051	559	20,358	871	236	1,191
Grease and oils	free	dolls.	2,199	1,015	5,105	535	3,177	1,414	1,028	7,808	2,237	1,666
Grease	dut.	dolls.	18,451	2,684	5,830	7,070	11,344	7,439	8,070	5,193	20,238	30,442
Gut, unmanufactured	free	dolls.		100					241			
Hair:												
Unmanufactured	free	dolls.	4,427	19,890	8,770	8,965	10,944	19,263	12,331	77,897	97,812	34,631
Manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	1,328	2,028	2,237	458	1,366	1,027	1,789	370	195	54
Total		dolls.	5,755	21,918	11,007	9,423	12,310	20,290	14,120	80,267	98,007	34,685

Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for:										
Materials for ..... dut	dolls.	70,581	34,508	49,859	64,369	79,443	53,042	38,160	74,936	85,956	63,966
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan ..... dut	dolls.	9,159	15,290	8,402	47,683	56,548	82,835	133,230	132,125	140,610	151,264
Hay ..... dut	tons	.....	57	1,049	2,269	547	288	99	.....	.....	342
	dolls.	.....	453	8,695	20,485	12,231	2,618	905	.....	.....	3,012
Hides and skins, other than fur skins:											
Goatskins ..... free	lbs.	405,802	672,414	941,545	675,242	1,067,410	787,530	993,383	916,141	1,177,631	1,121,840
	dolls.	118,430	196,483	359,181	224,897	394,301	274,887	363,654	333,620	434,370	333,562
Hides of cattle ..... dut	lbs.	3,548,455	2,330,290	3,213,955	2,378,416	2,027,507	2,056,172	1,554,076	1,260,466	814,805	1,186,212
	dolls.	432,450	296,478	407,678	403,148	255,088	279,318	216,484	191,483	133,787	184,429
All other ..... free	lbs.	492,859	792,597	1,574,427	1,527,410	2,265,747	1,925,472	1,333,994	2,648,983	3,494,572	2,459,443
	dolls.	81,741	122,851	314,963	272,831	381,397	396,667	243,980	554,141	779,053	518,267
Total	dolls.	632,631	615,812	1,081,822	900,876	1,060,786	950,872	824,118	1,079,244	1,347,210	1,086,258
Hide cuttings, raw, and other glue stock ..... free	dolls.	2,477	1,408	2,622	7,523	870	1,321	460	753	1,639	816
Honey ..... dut	galls.	93,297	27,585	63,009	88,363	79,134	88,838	23,157	18,913	17,585	13,166
	dolls.	36,428	13,719	29,912	31,694	24,714	30,477	7,433	6,362	6,683	4,558
Hops ..... dut	lbs.	22,746	35,408	26,738	29,620	55,321	35,348	17,600	32,454	8,714	94,631
	dolls.	6,001	7,507	6,278	6,198	14,422	9,461	6,245	5,668	1,934	14,054
Household and personal effects, etc., in use, implements, instruments, and tools of trade of persons arriving from foreign countries, and of citizens of the United States dying abroad ..... free	dolls.	11,295	25,363	78,579	59,661	60,497	125,625	95,314	127,367	129,612	103,510
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Balata ..... free	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,370	41,591
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,659	18,741
Gutta-percha ..... free	lbs.	153,337	15,338	2,595	3,197	352	15	21,080	.....	5,000	.....
	dolls.	102,120	8,944	482	621	78	5	13,136	.....	700	.....
Gutta-joolatong or East Indian gum ..... free	lbs.	.....	82,663	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,591	1,345	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	2,563	.....	.....	.....	.....	748	74	.....	.....
India rubber ..... free	lbs.	2,806,494	3,751,698	3,305,905	3,906,324	2,911,538	3,942,002	3,262,884	3,829,533	4,215,350	4,110,669
	dolls.	1,840,482	2,760,046	2,302,109	2,378,353	1,822,707	2,930,431	2,690,444	3,311,793	3,593,912	2,994,208

No. 191.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
India rubber, gutta-percha, and substitutes for, and manufactures of—Continued.											
Unmanufactured—Continued.											
India rubber, old scrap, fit only for remanufacture[a] ..... free	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,046	4,364	41,479	46,415	105,463	21,715
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,258	629	1,980	4,110	9,444	2,943
Manufactures of—											
Gutta-percha ..... dut.	dolls.	41,634	3,234	695	1,907	981	2,732	3,147	5,510	5,005	944
India rubber ..... dut.	dolls.	21,382	9,640	16,193	11,266	7,675	1,972	9,375	39,072	32,712	176,129
Ink and ink powders ..... dut.	dolls.	24	929	68	10	47	15	390	.....	.....	160
Iron and steel, manufactures of:											
Pig iron ..... dut.	tons	741	157	222	200	1,950	554	1,762	3,160	5,663	1,730
	dolls.	8,976	4,582	8,388	5,087	36,028	8,841	31,078	108,443	200,516	52,938
Scrap iron and steel, fit only to be remanufactured ..... dut.	tons	107	1,705	10,737	740	1,004	250	153	9,325	78	357
	dolls.	998	12,764	181,252	7,543	19,588	2,430	1,882	181,363	1,555	5,322
Bar iron ..... dut.	lbs.	57,317	107,659	132,292	92,590	50,981	23,325	17,697	138,874	59,961	93,798
	dolls.	2,017	3,341	4,488	5,425	2,101	1,233	773	7,430	2,855	3,588
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part of steel ..... dut.	tons	.....	.....	.....	3	564	565	29	2	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	259	12,962	13,828	1,091	41	.....	.....
Hoop, band, or scroll ..... dut.	lbs.	145	42,266	285	.....	131,045	241,555	56,339	133,558	8,397	21,656
	dolls.	25	1,385	16	.....	1,824	3,765	1,366	1,496	181	712
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere specified ..... dut.	lbs.	91,488	4,590	4,411	17,619	240,241	180,536	161,886	303,345	799,959	78,985
	dolls.	3,646	1,010	984	3,541	6,012	7,445	9,851	16,812	24,607	12,803
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel ..... dut.	lbs.	358,295	336,453	271,592	434,558	171,722	51,435	223,916	385,024	247,291	73,089
	dolls.	9,793	10,610	8,215	11,960	4,074	1,326	5,146	14,043	11,016	2,550
Tin plates, terne plates, and taggers tin ..... dut.	lbs.	497,813	850,228	519,400	183,738	79,190	1,120	180,550	57,648	1,379	59,074
	dolls.	14,480	32,531	15,018	6,264	2,829	71	5,319	3,001	49	2,143
Wire rods ..... dut.	lbs.	.....	112,036	3,563	.....	.....	.....	.....	249,065	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	1,772	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,566	.....	.....
Wire, and articles made from ..... dut.	lbs.	164,963	65,394	11,878	96,454	179,054	188,570	3,784	19,420	25,616	.....
	dolls.	3,446	1,274	335	7,313	6,629	6,350	271	1,047	1,732	[b]1,689

Building forms, and all other structural shapes, fitted for use[c] ..... dut..	lbs....						16,234	7,513	305,388	791,740	1,250
	dolls..						152	106	2,009	21,402	59
Chains[d] ..... dut..	lbs....	700		29,039	105	4,380	312	128	19,845		
	dolls..	59		1,016	12	223	24	106	1,091		
Cutlery ..... dut..	dolls..	10,418	6,748	5,209	4,339	1,788	4,825	7,426	10,617	3,917	2,090
Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats[d] .. dut..	dolls..	132	168		30		21	59			
Firearms ..... dut..	dolls..	19,165	7,574	23,256	4,943	57,674	9,116	9,426	9,414	8,117	1,451
Machinery ..... dut..	dolls..	218,315	208,053	98,318	80,958	72,150	80,670	111,754	60,160	56,498	32,523
Needles, hand-sewing and darning .. free..	dolls..	122	4,725	400	950	507	1,950	12	24	219	1,192
Sheets, plates, wares, or articles of iron, steel, or other metal enameled or glazed with vitreous glasses[e] ..... dut..	dolls..									5,046	1,546
Shotgun barrels, in single tubes, forged, rough-bored ..... free..	dolls..		105	380	204						
All other ..... dut..	dolls..	135,239	87,427	99,861	137,522	261,122	220,143	588,327	161,263	117,472	81,868
Total	dolls..	426,538	384,119	447,189	276,350	485,218	362,190	773,998	583,325	455,182	202,424
Ivory, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Animal ..... free..	lbs....	2,310	715	1,200	1,518	6,088	7,774	5,467	11,264	3,240	8,992
	dolls..	6,113	3,500	2,199	1,500	7,576	9,786	5,375	12,620	4,499	15,626
Vegetable ..... free..	lbs....	640,389	1,440,198	686,995	688,012	693,976	326,133	766,961	1,037,070	1,117,901	777,844
	dolls..	9,587	26,404	14,126	13,744	16,318	7,404	21,690	27,626	31,676	27,878
Manufactures of ..... dut..	dolls..	1,095	112	10			9,725	42			10,147
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver ..... dut..	dolls..	28,954	20,252	25,009	50,684	62,599	11,722	33,633	10,194	22,800	238,992
Lead, and manufactures of:											
Pigs, bars, old, and other in ore and base bullion ..... dut..	lbs....	157,266,184	156,282,518	212,479,769	174,305,146	147,674,236	171,371,960	151,233,232	101,351,951	80,683,075	142,321,440
	dolls..	2,608,454	2,986,744	4,572,953	4,656,808	2,966,795	2,865,684	2,768,722	2,295,117	1,972,496	3,118,483
Manufactures of ..... dut..	dolls..	554	3,822	4,467	630	7,680	23,645	17,167	1,488	4,545	14,073
Leather, and manufactures of:											
Leather—											
Band or belting, and sole leather ..... dut..	dolls..	11,013	28,523	83,305	88,775	107,634	50,429	70,032	17,165	733	169
Calfskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed, and patent, enameled, and japanned ..... dut..	dolls..	13,237	5,294	2,588	9,240	8,826	17,169	14,269	9,230	11,992	4,182

[a] Included in "All other articles" free, prior to 1909.
[b] Quantity not stated after June 30, 1907.
[c] Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1924.
[d] Included in "All other manufactures of" after 1906.
[e] Included in "All other manufactures of" prior to 1907.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Leather, and manufactures of—Continued.										
Leather—Continued.										
Skins for morocco ..... dut.. dolls..	737	1,583	11,025	.....	903	511	13,213	16,479	.....	30,788
Upper leather, dressed, and skins, dressed and finished, not elsewhere specified ..... dut.. dolls..	35,187	11,185	18,735	6,733	37,632	36,624	17,116	32,363	25,644	59,963
Total leather ..... dolls..	60,174	49,658	115,654	99,801	154,995	104,733	115,230	75,216	38,375	95,093
Manufactures of—										
Gloves of kid or other leather... dut.. dolls..	25,711	34,156	19,980	22,360	11,653	23,960	20,987	14,638	37,437	42,300
All other ..... dut.. dolls..	20,898	10,113	43,058	16,170	22 890	20,984	34,006	21,327	19,389	10,351
Total manufactures of ..... dolls..	46,609	44,269	63,038	38,530	34,543	44,944	54,993	35,965	56,776	59,651
Total leather, and manufactures of.. dolls..	106,783	93,927	178,692	138,331	189,538	149,677	170,223	111,181	95,151	154,744
Malt, barley ..... dut.. bush..	1,610	.....	1,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
dolls..	938	.....	928	* 389	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marble and stone, and manufactures of:										
Marble, and manufactures of ..... dut.. dolls..	1,773	5,091	4,351	5,100	1,299	7,712	4,921	6,675	3,439	5,466
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate ..... dut.. dolls..	2,003	2,352	8,413	8,623	4,532	8,420	12,075	11,683	14,637	13,136
Total ..... dolls..	3,776	7,443	12,764	13,723	5,831	16,132	16,996	18,358	18,076	18,602
Matches, friction or lucifer ..... dut.. dolls..	2,992	1,656	1,131	724	885	1,518	6,642	2,475	1,740	164
Matting and mats for floors, manufactured from round or split straw, or other vegetable substances, including Chinese, Japanese, and India straw matting ..... dut..	sq. yds..	113,463	59,454	31,779	77,894	21,324	170,625	17,285	20,682	15,643	26,907
dolls....	13,832	5,187	2,486	5,522	2,120	12,306	1,757	1,646	1,524	2,993
Meat and dairy products:										
Meat products—										
Meat and meat extracts ..... dut.. dolls..	15,464	2,834	17,392	2,922	150,675	37,862	5,222	7,801	14,802	16,803
Sausages, bologna ..... free.. dolls..	15	28	10	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sausage casings ..... free.. dolls..	17,999	5,616	63,321	2,779	14,001	61,328	11,328	2,987	2,660	13,269
All other ..... dut.. dolls..	61,075	4,545	4,756	20,755	2,582	3,077	3,360	7,109	4,746	749

Dairy products—											
Butter	dut.	lbs.	2,302	4,314	5,610	6,444	2,677	2,657	16,113	1,130	2,059	2,357
		dolls.	500	1,136	1,095	1,456	554	527	1,935	283	499	489
Cheese	dut.	lbs.	279,945	208,276	180,236	402,733	186,150	135,150	113,770	139,982	163,109	187,886
		dolls.	31,385	26,661	22,182	47,146	29,171	20,283	16,902	22,715	30,216	35,030
Condensed milk	dut.	dolls.	2,041	3,032	97,241	873	4,777	15,471	388	1,001	575	101
Total		dolls.	128,479	43,854	205,997	75,931	201,760	138,572	39,135	41,896	53,498	66,441
Meerschaum, crude	free.	dolls.		600	100	147	435		1,853			4,894
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified	dut.	dolls.	72,814	67,774	40,898	81,661	75,374	44,373	72,670	93,864	57,099	97,281
Mica	dut.	lbs.	79,062	11,478	14,766	68,707	9,455	15,652	9,225	51,278	28,695	50,669
		dolls.	12,586	3,131	2,374	14,031	3,315	7,241	1,451	7,480	4,124	21,158
Musical instruments, and parts of	dut.	dolls.	8,206	16,753	3,957	5,887	16,367	6,609	25,310	7,308	6,266	4,940
Oilcloths	dut.	sq. yds.	1,553				2,528	105	418	270	1,435	10,828
		dolls.	1,157				1,043	84	163	145	735	2,169
Oils:												
Animal or rendered—												
Whale and fish	dut.	galls.	38,021	39,864	17,266	37,843	78,756	71,069	45,108	33,710	65,735	97,400
		dolls.	12,200	14,921	10,434	26,270	40,463	88,323	55,398	23,503	24,279	34,885
Animal or rendered—												
All other	dut.	galls.	64	4,041	2,775	3,312	7,731	881	750	461	4,488	
		dolls.	62	983	968	1,424	3,515	258	849	137	244	
Mineral[a]	free.	galls.	90			220				100		6,000
		dolls.	10			114				5		240
Do	dut.	galls.	1,090	4,856	1,400	2,075						
		dolls.	141	838	798	243						
Vegetable—												
Fixed or expressed—												
Cocoanut[b]	free.	lbs.									158,869	219,415
		dolls.									14,005	18,178
Nut oil, or oil of nuts[b]	free.	galls.									12,485	11,167
		dolls.									6,257	6,023
Olive, fit only for manufacturing or mechanical purposes[c]	free.	galls.								7,412	1,540	8,794
		dolls.								2,756	734	3,985

[a] Dutiable if imported from countries which impose duty on like articles imported from the United States; otherwise free.
[b] Included in "All other, fixed or expressed," free prior to 1907.
[c] Included in "All other," free, prior to 1906.

No. 191.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Oils—Continued.												
Vegetable—Continued.												
Fixed or expressed—Continued.												
Olive, other than for manufacturing or mechanical purposes	dut.	galls.	4,129	2,846	4,271	3,214	4,127	7,026	5,864	7,388	21,913	19,890
		dolls.	4,271	3,158	4,651	3,248	3,748	6,260	4,469	5,742	14,457	13,636
Palm[a]	free	lbs.									30,569	71,871
		dolls.									2,333	4,425
All other	free	dolls.	20,171	22,249	26,329	26,472	20,827	26,203	11,594	12,358	10,722	20,819
	dut	dolls.	27,700	33,042	21,672	20,109	62,844	13,704	12,869	12,051	14,508	18,651
Volatile or essential and distilled	free	dolls.	19,847	55,010	33,189	9,684	44,287	23,531	37,133	31,561	17,786	22,218
	dut	dolls.	9,325	14,706	2,925	4,987	18,430	18,859	13,288	14,553	26,939	16,641
Total		dolls.	93,727	144,907	100,966	92,551	194,114	177,133	135,600	102,666	132,264	159,697
Paints, pigments, and colors	dut	dolls.	19,178	7,839	19,906	16,592	12,111	11,715	14,286	12,789	12,692	6,447
Paper stock, crude:												
Rags, other than woolen	free	lbs.	26,839	133,412	576	32,477	70,355	297,780	404,624	299,718	141,800	156,896
		dolls.	414	2,472	36	909	989	3,298	10,589	15,523	7,012	7,515
All other	free	dolls.	120	2,914	60	23	3,016	946	1,169	7,021	8,592	3,076
Total		dolls.	534	5,386	96	932	4,005	4,244	11,758	22,544	15,604	10,591
Paper, and manufactures of:												
Lithographic labels and prints	dut	dolls.	701	2,041	2,981	935	1,944	3,714	4,493	4,196	2,703	9,791
All other	dut	dolls.	19,476	21,304	19,496	15,809	23,639	15,508	16,271	30,581	33,839	28,466
Total		dolls.	20,177	23,345	22,477	16,744	25,583	19,222	20,764	34,777	36,542	38,257
Pencils, lead and slate	dut	dolls.		366	77	289		8	48	545	140	241
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations	dut	dolls.	10,924	7,832	7,358	3,903	7,056	5,958	10,129	4,770	7,359	4,441
Pipes, and smokers' articles	dut	dolls.	5,613	2,127	479	5,338	8,638	4,000	13,916	3,849	10,694	7,759

Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines:											
Fruit plants, tropical and semitropical, for propagation, etc	free	dolls.						24			
All other	dut.	dolls.	6,138	7,126	1,329	3,165	11,636	5,647	4,007	6,497	1,925	2,647
Plaster rock or gypsum, manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	2,852	107	187	35	25,337	12	669			605
Platinum	free	dolls.	16	10,035		14	4,069	14,000			27,448	34,060
Platinum vases, retorts, vessels, etc., for chemical uses	free	dolls.						12,500			19,532	
Plumbago	free	tons	165	2	4	8	56	15	6	6		2
		dolls.	11,697	103	385	701	3,806	831	236	412		118
Rice:												
Rice	dut.	lbs.	19,114,698	18,267,687	9,840,606	11,482,495	9,846,969	10,581,717	9,213,959	11,164,953	7,801,533	8,792,555
		dolls.	411,053	358,513	187,202	217,840	185,003	208,529	188,332	228,812	172,805	205,906
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice	dut.	lbs.	2,800	3,454			5,600	6,835	10,206	1,064		271,100
		dolls.	70	132			140	110	124	64		4,447
Total		dolls.	411,123	358,645	187,202	217,840	185,143	208,639	188,456	228,876	172,805	210,353
Salt	dut.	lbs.	4,192,618	4,226,471	3,205,693	3,405,424	1,581,295	7,817,136	1,235,460	561,582	2,092,218	2,694,519
		dolls.	5,549	8,723	3,042	8,649	2,272	27,271	1,641	582	1,604	10,081
Seeds:												
Clover[b]	free	lbs.									30,000	28
		dolls.									3,975	6
Linseed or flaxseed	dut.	bush.			21,112	64,748	20,211		3		2,044	11,391
		dolls.			31,059	96,173	27,900		5		1,470	11,109
All other	free	dolls.	12,972	13,993	16,635	26,954	24,373	33,530	22,031	21,583	26,146	51,248
	dut	dolls.	2,654	2,936	4,564	14,896	2,569	6,380	4,962	2,230	4,416	12,292
Total		dolls.	15,626	16,929	52,258	138,023	54,842	39,910	26,998	23,813	36,007	74,655
Shells, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Pearl, mother-of-, not sawed or manufactured[c]	free	dolls.						28,230	7,667	2,023	1,972	11,841
All other	free	dolls.	39,784	72,714	60,911	49,967	65,381	19,003	34,024	23,833	25,348	23,626
Shell, and mother-of-pearl, manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	517	1,849	473	482	63	459	1,750	4,116	784	1,191

[a] Included in "All other, fixed or expressed," free, prior to 1907.

[b] Included in "All other," free, prior to 1907.

[c] Included in "All other" prior to 1904.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Silk, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Cocoons	free	lbs.	----	----	----	500	----	----	----	980	----	----
		dolls.	----	----	----	200	----	----	----	980	----	----
Raw, or as reeled from the cocoon	free	lbs.	68,566	119,158	93,258	130,391	125,419	110,585	126,731	113,669	115,989	91,541
		dolls.	228,831	452,702	302,581	419,759	448,699	367,623	421,952	393,806	460,215	384,852
Waste	free	lbs.	480	36,639	----	220	1,200	3,726	4,118	37,385	2,100	510
		dolls.	270	9,476	----	100	300	2,924	3,713	13,608	575	140
Total unmanufactured		dolls.	229,101	462,178	302,581	420,059	448,999	370,552	425,665	408,394	460,790	384,992
Manufactures of—												
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel	dut.	dolls.	30,331	35,279	8,863	14,192	51,831	17,662	12,081	15,329	14,141	40,433
Dress and piece goods	dut.	dolls.	75,299	92,824	113,953	7,561	55,711	43,357	61,056	73,429	60,645	67,524
Laces and embroideries	dut.	dolls.	8,041	5,544	15,504	2,218	1,879	3,081	15,022	7,485	4,276	7,488
Ribbons	dut.	dolls.	2,185	20,218	8,937	7,041	1,764	13,124	4,942	2,998	1,329	1,272
Spun silk, in skeins, cops, warps, or on beams	dut.	lbs.	14,542	2,864	17,343	5,781	924	1,991	14,158	2,688	665	8,106
		dolls.	47,675	4,364	25,455	9,277	1,461	2,763	22,100	4,016	1,067	17,879
Velvets, plushes, and other pile fabrics[a]	dut.	lbs.	1,260	68	----	----	----	333	2,161	3,089	2	1,088
		dolls.	3,536	122	----	----	----	961	7,065	9,317	7	1,637
All other	dut.	dolls.	123,788	123,688	113,428	201,234	307,187	192,404	41,550	170,137	55,250	57,478
Total manufactures		dolls.	290,855	282,039	286,140	241,523	419,833	273,357	163,798	282,711	136,715	193,711
Soap:												
Fancy, perfumed, and all descriptions of toilet	dut.	lbs.	2,506	18,669	1,097	670	10,807	1,025	789	----	10,663	276
		dolls.	671	2,082	326	128	1,059	83	293	----	777	30
All other	dut.	dolls.	8,323	6,984	6,216	6,114	6,417	11,238	6,919	8,476	9,397	270
Total		dolls.	8,994	9,066	6,542	6,242	7,476	11,321	7,212	8,476	10,174	300

Spices:											
Unground—											
Nutmegs ..... free..	lbs....	20,206	9,070	47,207	13,343	59,392	12,691	7,934	16,959	44,228	113,535
	dolls..	7,158	2,927	12,653	3,187	11,289	2,572	1,870	2,940	7,935	11,343
Pepper, black or white ..... free..	lbs....	837,955	696,680	724,560	588,857	436,040	608,299	474,265	601,006	565,639	674,554
	dolls..	85,677	67,971	68,021	67,089	52,585	74,699	55,188	67,925	61,074	62,896
All other ..... free..	lbs....	1,731,352	2,038,032	2,026,705	2,127,871	3,883,626	1,751,662	5,833,435	2,010,875	1,586,007	1,407,102
	dolls..	156,801	183,111	177,878	172,280	278,709	189,690	398,510	177,830	146,825	148,687
All other ..... dut..	lbs....	156,058	65,971	42,020	137,413	31,293	56,227	95,724	127,246	88,462	36,580
	dolls..	6,539	5,342	3,715	15,230	4,750	5,726	12,816	12,468	11,440	2,417
Total ..... dolls..		256,175	259,251	262,297	257,736	347,333	272,687	468,379	261,163	227,274	226,343
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors:											
Malt liquors—											
In bottles or jugs ..... dut..	galls..	12,245	7,761	5,703	4,117	7,014	5,336	4,972	6,922	12,433	14,109
	dolls..	8,578	6,744	5,228	4,267	6,770	5,938	5,253	5,108	9,150	13,034
In other coverings ..... dut..	galls..	4,180	80	2,452	1,030	2,485	255	.....	48	1,042	1,160
	dolls..	1,265	64	1,226	438	923	136	.....	31	407	650
Total ..... dolls..		9,843	6,808	6,454	4,705	7,693	6,074	5,253	5,139	9,557	13,684
Spirits, distilled—											
Brandy ..... dut..	pf. galls..	2,534	4,500	3,977	6,776	4,521	4,357	3,687	4,441	6,681	1,615
	dolls.....	5,876	7,954	6,289	17,862	8,032	9,145	8,440	9,027	14,318	3,023
All other ..... dut..	pf. galls..	56,422	42,267	36,996	38,534	35,951	30,599	31,812	27,500	23,098	25,203
	dolls.....	96,718	73,779	56,526	58,543	54,039	48,421	52,729	49,731	43,555	45,826
Total ..... dolls..		102,594	81,733	62,815	76,405	62,071	57,566	61,169	58,758	57,873	48,849
Wines—											
Champagne and other sparkling ..... dut..	doz. qts..	2,557	3,158	2,131	2,412	5,949	5,462	8,814	13,601	30,902	8,261
	dolls.....	32,872	44,678	31,552	34,625	84,388	90,995	128,460	174,155	421,279	115,624
Still wines—											
In casks and packages ..... dut..	galls..	21,387	15,122	23,087	20,826	23,248	22,669	23,147	30,300	22,215	16,351
	dolls..	12,470	6,268	15,243	10,830	11,632	16,436	12,618	15,724	14,462	7,795
In other coverings ..... dut..	doz. qts..	3,120	5,230	3,699	2,839	2,632	9,569	6,705	9,847	12,862	2,246
	dolls	9,295	14,782	17,726	9,552	14,362	24,280	23,307	29,587	56,376	9,405
Total ..... dolls..		54,637	65,728	64,521	55,007	110,382	131,661	164,385	219,466	492,117	132,824
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors ..... dolls..		167,074	154,269	133,790	136,117	181,216	195,301	230,386	283,363	559,547	195,357

[a] Included in "All other" prior to 1899.

No. 191.—FOREIGN MERCHANDISE EXPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY ARTICLES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Sponges ..... dut.	dolls.	92,664	84,100	147,381	125,948	178,569	108,463	153,452	152,675	132,791	141,751
Starch ..... dut.	lbs.	24,830	352,163	35,527	254,031	46,296	38,770	48,738	23,424	12,124	27,419
	dolls.	398	5,115	840	4,454	1,089	1,464	1,844	728	260	692
Straw and grass, manufactures of ..... dut.	dolls.	11,092	19,593	21,948	5,858	37,731	50,215	57,956	28,340	37,896	39,523
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery:											
Molasses ..... dut.	galls.	200,046	242,216	40,373	11,984	18,079	18,025	377	5,290	7,386	25,000
	dolls.	*30,934*	*42,675*	11,144	2,419	4,513	2,382	94	520	1,185	5,644
Sugar—											
Not above No. 16 Dutch standard in color—											
Cane ..... free.	lbs.	183,325									
	dolls.	7,333									
Cane and other ..... dut.	lbs.	888,002	1,095,277	521,312		57,691	12,153,688	1,515,836	5,194,267	8,096,118	1,304,932
	dolls.	19,209	26,427	10,245	1,721,632	943	206,081	47,097	110,501	152,572	29,280
Beet ..... dut.	lbs.	28,000		389,785	36,662	44,753	4,994,254				4,453,399
	dolls.	650		9,059		762	94,631				102,568
Above No. 16, Dutch standard in color ..... dut.	lbs.	5,999,539	3,308,500	4,165,460	4,358,590	3,626,618	1,900,491	347,707	141,491	209,989	280,938
	dolls.	174,246	112,643	109,099	117,275	107,918	46,452	10,466	4,457	5,931	8,428
Total sugar and molasses	dolls.	232,372	181,745	139,547	*156,356*	*114,156*	*349,547*	*57,657*	115,478	159,688	145,920
Confectionery ..... dut.	dolls.	1,231	2,130	1,614	1,203	1,234	2,009	3,574	7,106	4,989	
Tea ..... free.	lbs.	170				3,544,154	3,283,023	769,515	1,055,897	1,520,229	1,046,474
	dolls.	50				417,286	394,284	124,234	180,680	207,094	148,441
Do ..... dut.	lbs.	1,253,780	1,541,930	1,303,899	1,203,972	398,491					
	dolls.	149,165	232,123	152,638	147,939	45,268					
Tin, in bars, blocks, pigs, or grain or granulated ..... free.	lbs.	823,686	1,007,512	1,943,835	1,296,526	1,164,859	1,001,612	1,259,397	1,471,535	1,653,896	865,189
	dolls.	167,401	301,961	542,124	347,968	321,562	274,617	357,838	465,405	651,316	303,377
Tobacco, and manufactures of:											
Leaf—											
Suitable for cigar wrappers .... dut.	lbs.	815,952	673,283	809,832	865,849	1,193,175	1,196,607	1,022,463	747,179	890,572	693,479
	dolls.	704,405	574,896	690,455	708,482	856,715	893,109	659,138	483,928	678,175	575,295

All other ..... dut..	lbs....	1,165,493	1,224,728	1,168,551	1,325,303	2,541,665	4,329,228	2,657,553	2,063,390	1,771,223	1,156,481
	dolls..	585,768	441,787	488,909	563,780	865,802	1,228,067	941,222	719,089	584,019	400,750
Total leaf	dolls..	1,290,173	1,016,683	1,179,364	1,272,262	1,722,517	2,121,176	1,600,360	1,203,017	1,262,194	976,045
Manufactures of—											
Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots	lbs....	12,488	11,510	30,021	15,869	14,054	13,963	14,018	15,961	11,186	2,830
..... dut..	dolls..	20,164	27,326	36,364	29,059	28,231	27,676	31,099	39,609	31,158	14,740
All other ..... dut..	dolls..	1,657	5,078	31,697	4,219	4,668	1,171	1,036	3,261	13,852	2,519
Total tobacco, and manufactures of	dolls..	1,311,994	1,049,087	1,250,425	1,305,540	1,755,466	2,150,023	1,632,495	1,245,887	1,307,204	17,259
Toys ..... dut..	dolls..	2,341	7,047	19,831	3,456	1,560	1,289	4,715	7,613	3,883	4,199
Umbrellas, parasols, and sunshades, except paper covered ..... dut..	dolls..	3,936	3,105	1,776	1,966	495	2,324	2,502	3,312	3,018	16
Varnishes ..... dut..	galls..	507	10	10	.....	.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls..	424	10	16	.....	.....	155	.....	.....	.....	.....
Vegetables:											
Beans and dried peas ..... dut..	bush..	19,013	104,895	133,290	83,225	43,491	103,248	79,567	42,096	59,902	11,188
	dolls..	14,227	111,381	160,691	107,918	60,414	158,468	120,922	64,775	90,595	17,068
Onions ..... dut..	bush..	132	806	2,791	758	2,709	7,512	6,082	5,842	2,951	7,475
	dolls..	171	809	2,670	986	1,710	4,860	7,393	6,328	4,461	7,737
Potatoes ..... dut..	bush..	.....	363	.....	1,260	319	7,241	28	63,563	141	2,041
	dolls..	.....	228	.....	860	223	4,816	34	58,714	161	1,932
Pickles and sauces ..... dut..	dolls..	1,596	2,161	2,809	1,971	2,563	3,972	3,375	1,691	2,616	1,606
All other—											
In their natural state ..... dut..	dolls..	5,360	567	219	1,152	7,115	5,758	14,269	13,020	10,961	11,158
Prepared or preserved ..... dut..	dolls..	15,027	15,402	26,742	21,762	9,921	23,024	20,505	16,713	29,137	29,974
Total	dolls..	36,381	130,548	193,131	134,649	81,946	200,898	166,498	161,241	137,931	69,475
Vinegar ..... dut..	galls..	742	79	87	10,115	669	306	176	948	708	73
	dolls..	206	19	33	2,584	88	142	84	234	95	23
Wood, and manufactures of:											
Cabinet woods—											
Mahogany ..... free..	M feet[a]	2,695	1,900	1,257	971	1,454	4,026	656	875	1,020	1,115
	dolls..	215,920	175,563	122,340	125,791	140,628	316,918	72,238	102,815	130,751	119,143
All other ..... free..	dolls..	31,230	28,357	39,254	25,603	71,082	44,658	62,345	115,243	27,664	67,596

[a] See explanation of terms, page 18.

No. 191.—Foreign Merchandise Exported: Quantities and Values, by Articles, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908—Continued.

Articles.			1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Wood, and manufactures of—Continued.												
Logs and round timber	free	M feet.	57	.....	.....	294	83	24	450	.....	105	.....
		dolls.	647	.....	.....	3,044	1,190	245	4,530	.....	11,900	.....
Timber, hewn, squared, or sided	dut.	cub. ft.	22,329	36,926	1,933	813	3,617	.....	3,135	.....	.....	.....
		dolls.	2,521	4,241	262	143	834	.....	702	.....	.....	.....
All other unmanufactured	free	dolls.	162,415	166,292	142,185	107,661	145,561	99,408	52,848	47,119	34,017	25,734
	dut.	dolls.	1,655	923	4,639	130	2,793	1,335	1,623	221	608	1,281
Lumber—												
Boards, deals, planks, and other sawed lumber	dut.	M feet.	31,661	37,509	24,801	23,144	14,240	16,035	15,697	22,351	19,810	21,396
		dolls.	389,414	456,233	378,913	367,393	221,552	263,218	294,683	443,670	428,339	514,217
Shingles	dut.	M	.....	724	2,407	2,014	200	120	16	22	22	30
		dolls.	.....	724	2,376	2,014	350	132	52	91	71	60
All other	dut.	dolls.	1,515	9,764	11,239	1,009	25,168	38,704	4,507	4,566	18,397	2,770
Cabinet ware or house furniture	dut.	dolls.	11,265	26,387	11,393	34,172	27,292	3,740	76,438	7,256	33,030	11,633
Wood pulp	dut.	tons	321	20	76	.....	7	1	16	66	61	39
		dolls.	3,497	203	3,750	.....	91	62	950	1,680	2,318	2,191
All other manufactures of	dut.	dolls.	133,027	86,086	102,657	184,501	361,578	281,774	391,752	363,831	454,439	479,461
Total wood, and manufactures of		dolls.	891,166	955,638	819,011	851,461	998,419	1,050,194	962,688	1,046,492	1,141,564	1,224,659
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured—												
Class 1—Clothing	dut.	lbs.	11,574,816	5,162,147	3,147,538	2,861,046	2,565,524	1,820,666	1,924,515	3,261,458	1,655,991	1,259,105
		dolls.	1,837,559	777,550	476,411	358,006	264,647	252,538	293,822	638,464	318,675	280,363
Class 2—Combing	dut.	lbs.	268,732	182,958	152,357	46,362	122,177	689,925	108,044	416,966	270,845	25,296
		dolls.	38,718	23,551	23,845	5,285	20,830	102,809	27,824	110,061	71,498	7,253
Class 3—Carpet	dut.	lbs.	629,368	357,146	290,607	197,255	305,291	352,462	405,138	1,771,954	1,335,089	1,399,956
		dolls.	65,706	30,653	26,086	15,549	29,221	35,431	49,118	245,210	146,149	648,603
Total unmanufactured		dolls.	1,941,983	831,754	531,342	378,840	314,701	391,779	370,764	993,735	536,322	936,219

Manufactures of—										
Carpets and carpeting	sq. yds.	7,079	2,096	3,178	18,749	6,115	19,530	10,441	5,054	10,965	13,240
	dut. dolls.	17,370	3,462	7,150	33,971	14,143	77,336	36,845	22,118	42,474	114,909
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel	dut. dolls.	19,423	35,697	101,894	24,085	11,353	14,609	14,291	6,453	9,767	21,700
Cloths	dut. lbs.	136,060	63,847	50,886	17,864	24,022	12,847	26,609	40,956	18,396	80,213
	dut. dolls.	74,342	43,669	37,893	13,578	17,812	10,481	20,244	27,192	16,434	74,909
Dress goods, women's and children's	sq. yds.	345,428	521,943	258,852	164,035	75,253	151,662	129,915	227,024	171,794	337,389
	dut. dolls.	76,689	91,492	59,249	42,217	14,826	32,303	25,775	41,726	30,966	58,679
Knit fabrics	dut. dolls.	572	2,222	.....	551	.....	1,699	31	.....	132	.....
Mungo, flocks, shoddy, noils, wool extracts, rags, and waste	dut. lbs.	86,915	58,918	44,147	33,148	2,685	27,647	35,589	22,469	4,114	8,178
	dut. dolls.	8,187	3,478	4,764	1,951	124	2,883	4,230	6,175	93	733
Shawls[b]	dut. dolls.	2,440	4,509	389	126	.....	663	1,285	.....	.....	.....
Yarns	dut. lbs.	1,073	21,502	32,219	803	2,144	21,564	1,460	1,119	892	.....
	dut. dolls.	485	8,324	18,355	384	1,192	6,661	477	404	669	.....
All other	dut. dolls.	51,768	38,822	22,071	27,189	30,794	40,693	29,602	30,541	35,749	14,129
Total manufactures of	dolls.	251,276	231,075	251,770	151,052	80,744	187,378	132,780	134,609	136,224	285,059
Zinc or spelter, manufactures of:											
In blocks or pigs, and old	dut. lbs.	32,581	20,208	29,469	.....	.....	4,608	38,758	1,499	11,584	23,350
	dut. dolls.	1,306	1,552	1,804	.....	.....	227	816	83	706	1,419
All other	dut. dolls.	128	267	1,668	521	2,311	944	995	1,428	1,539	1,368
Total	dolls.	1,434	1,819	3,472	521	2,311	1,161	1,811	1,511	2,245	2,787
All other articles	free. dolls.	14,256	14,952	13,426	8,529	60,239	13,467	20,595	11,786	13,653	34,880
	dut. dolls.	19,495	27,857	13,142	32,224	20,737	14,687	70,793	65,754	32,906	69,281
Total value of exports of foreign merchandise:											
Free of duty	dolls.	9,511,138	12,371,473	13,479,190	13,962,234	14,920,301	13,428,399	13,865,768	13,013,341	14,168,086	12,082,152
Dutiable	dolls.	13,580,942	11,348,038	13,822,995	12,275,306	12,990,076	12,219,855	12,951,257	12,897,774	12,964,958	13,904,837
Grand total	dolls.	23,092,080	23,719,511	27,302,185	26,237,540	27,910,377	25,648,254	26,817,025	25,911,118	27,133,044	25,986,989

[a] Included in "All other unmanufactured," dutiable, after 1905.

[b] Included in "All other" after 1906.

No. 192.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION AND DUTIES COLLECTED THEREON: TOTAL VALUES, 1884 TO 1908.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cent of free.	Amount of duty collected.	Average ad valorem rate of duty on—		Duty collected per capita.	Imports per capita.
						Dutiable.	Free and dutiable.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1884	211,280,265	456,295,124	667,575,389	31.15	190,282,836	41.61	28.44	3.47	12.16
1885	192,912,234	386,667,820	579,580,054	33.28	178,151,601	45.86	30.59	3.17	10.32
1886	211,530,759	413,778,055	625,308,814	33.83	189,410,448	45.55	30.13	3.30	10.89
1887	233,093,659	450,325,322	683,418,981	34.11	214,222,319	47.10	31.02	3.65	11.65
1888	244,104,852	468,143,774	712,248,626	34.27	216,012,256	45.63	29.99	3.60	11.88
1889	256,574,630	484,856,768	741,431,398	34.61	223,576,989	45.13	29.50	3.60	12.10
1890	266,103,048	507,671,764	773,674,812	34.39	226,540,037	44.41	29.12	3.62	12.35
1891	338,064,404	466,455,173	854,519,577	45.41	216,885,701	46.28	25.25	3.40	13.38
1892	458,074,604	355,526,741	813,601,345	56.30	174,124,270	48.71	21.26	2.68	12.50
1893	444,172,064	400,282,519	844,454,583	52.60	199,143,678	49.58	23.49	3.00	12.73
1894	378,968,717	257,645,703	636,614,420	59.53	129,558,892	50.06	20.25	1.92	9.41
1895	376,890,100	354,271,990	731,162,090	51.55	149,450,608	41.75	20.23	2.17	10.61
1896	368,897,523	390,796,561	759,694,084	48.56	157,013,506	39.95	20.67	2.23	10.81
1897	381,902,414	407,348,616	789,251,030	48.39	172,760,361	42.17	21.89	2.41	11.02
1898	291,534,005	295,619,695	587,153,700	49.65	145,438,385	48.80	24.77	1.99	8.05
1899	299,668,977	385,772,915	685,441,892	43.72	202,072,050	52.07	29.48	2.72	9.22
1900	366,759,922	463,759,330	830,519,252	44.16	229,360,771	49.24	27.62	3.01	10.88
1901	339,093,256	468,670,045	807,763,301	41.98	233,556,110	49.64	28.91	3.01	10.58
1902	396,542,233	503,251,521	899,793,754	44.01	251,453,155	49.78	27.95	3.18	11.39
1903	437,290,728	570,669,382	1,007,960,110	43.38	[b]280,752,416	49.08	27.85	3.49	12.54
1904	454,141,063	527,681,496	981,822,559	46.25	[b]258,222,243	48.78	26.30	3.16	12.01
1905	517,073,277	570,044,856	1,087,118,133	47.56	[b]258,426,295	45.24	23.77	3.11	13.08
1906	548,695,754	664,721,895	1,213,417,649	45.22	[b]293,910,396	44.16	24.22	3.49	14.41
1907	641,953,451	773,448,834	1,415,402,285	45.35	[b]329,480,048	42.55	23.28	3.84	16.49
1908	525,704,745	657,415,920	1,183,120,665	44.43	[b]282,582,895	42.94	23.88	3.24	13.57

[a] During the period from May 1, 1900, when the island became a customs district of the United States, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from Porto Rico was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected on the various articles of such merchandise in the aggregate were as follows: May 1, 1900, to June 30, 1900, $134,593.88; July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, $448,193.91. See explanation of terms, page 18.

[b] Export duty Philippine Islands not included.

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Animals.			Breadstuffs.			Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1889	3,917,032	783,406	20.00	7,858,962	1,161,027	14.77	13,186,280	5,017,033	38.05
1890	3,255,632	651,126	20.00	5,729,000	1,148,611	20.05	14,616,050	5,021,980	34.36
1891	2,470,983	589,002	23.84	3,838,040	894,648	23.31	15,265,462	4,669,038	30.59
1892	2,540,661	664,303	26.17	2,077,112	989,855	47.66	14,316,126	4,501,678	31.44
1893	3,126,943	797,107	25.49	1,736,433	842,231	48.50	15,769,436	4,799,214	30.43
1894	1,222,741	342,910	28.01	1,197,711	530,944	44.33	9,907,511	3,370,558	34.02
1895	1,938,226	392,012	20.23	1,667,653	432,413	25.92	13,201,376	4,009,580	30.37
1896	2,749,780	549,836	20.00	1,082,303	248,653	23.00	13,767,387	3,962,504	28.78
1897	3,881,511	776,302	20.00	1,306,487	300,283	22.98	13,205,401	3,776,999	28.60
1898	4,143,869	1,241,461	29.96	956,561	323,682	33.84	15,380,948	4,799,308	31.20
1899	3,579,129	893,312	24.96	940,364	312,710	33.25	16,966,175	5,386,906	31.69
1900	3,597,953	883,300	24.55	1,727,136	377,137	33.46	21,599,570	6,338,830	29.35
1901	3,144,741	775,264	24.65	1,172,011	399,823	34.11	20,788,576	5,603,647	26.96
1902	2,507,382	619,978	24.72	1,458,733	468,275	32.10	23,518,122	6,369,018	27.09
1903	2,635,995	631,290	23.50	1,713,614	566,357	33.05	24,162,545	6,601,477	27.33
1904	1,488,523	360,488	24.30	2,379,924	793,234	33.33	23,624,641	6,389,267	27.04
1905	1,488,424	358,224	24.07	5,005,074	1,437,963	28.73	23,737,977	6,386,675	26.90
1906	1,848,367	419,062	22.67	3,705,909	1,296,068	34.97	25,455,117	6,770,870	26.60
1907	1,936,457	403,195	20.82	4,219,443	1,467,441	31.54	30,230,121	7,522,515	24.88
1908	2,750,019	660,115	24.00	5,190,351	1,738,112	33.49	27,662,807	6,703,211	24.23

Year ended June 30—	Cotton, manufactures of.			Earthen, stone, and china ware.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1889	27,105,510	10,841,970	40.00	6,473,358	3,694,402	57.07
1890	29,312,029	11,691,611	39.88	7,010,987	4,005,745	57.13
1891	29,142,380	14,852,697	50.98	8,141,821	4,660,477	57.24
1892	28,667,500	16,486,734	57.33	8,727,120	5,028,314	57.65
1893	33,343,554	19,051,639	57.08	9,377,284	5,404,985	57.64
1894	21,590,929	12,163,655	56.34	6,683,015	3,857,193	57.72
1895	33,597,416	15,722,826	46.79	9,263,425	3,232,749	34.90
1896	32,265,022	14,798,749	45.82	10,539,477	3,563,436	33.81
1897	35,530,932	16,340,096	45.99	10,531,452	3,576,026	33.96
1898	26,710,950	14,632,756	54.78	6,465,311	3,568,634	55.20
1899	31,678,915	17,735,937	55.99	7,636,616	4,469,407	58.53
1900	39,789,972	22,020,366	55.34	8,646,224	5,013,426	58.33
1901	39,773,920	21,826,690	54.87	9,350,921	5,455,819	58.35
1902	44,590,085	24,485,988	54.91	9,656,502	5,655,669	58.57
1903	51,706,978	27,758,625	53.68	10,534,042	6,153,463	58.42
1904	48,901,815	26,300,007	53.78	11,905,431	6,963,622	58.49
1905	48,953,232	26,559,679	54.26	11,676,191	6,823,783	58.44
1906	61,756,361	33,349,342	54.00	12,895,946	7,542,252	58.90
1907	73,059,549	38,999,267	53.38	13,701,407	8,024,207	58.56
1908	66,134,104	34,599,772	52.32	13,109,796	7,708,893	58.80

[a] See note a, page 484.

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Fibers, vegetable and textile grasses, and manufactures of.						Fish.		
	Unmanufactured.[a]			Manufactures of.					
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1889.....	18,467,822	2,482,746	13.44	25,055,228	8,926,802	34.39	2,985,837	595,944	19.96
1890.....	19,713,463	2,419,798	12.28	27,648,782	9,462,760	34.23	3,352,146	674,642	20.13
1891.....	5,086,497	697,224	13.71	24,752,559	9,877,238	37.88	4,328,663	893,967	20.67
1892.....	2,681,849	328,606	12.25	25,738,308	10,056,634	39.11	4,230,797	880,385	20.81
1893.....	2,562,671	299,947	11.70	28,116,570	11,000,713	39.13	4,472,255	922,243	20.62
1894.....	1,518,550	160,147	10.34	18,650,650	7,303,265	39.15	4,005,341	795,488	19.86
1895.....	1,101,425	80,411	7.30	19,804,362	7,163,131	31.70	3,902,303	742,976	19.04
1896.....	662,215	46,546	7.03	18,984,410	6,575,305	34.64	3,932,905	702,005	17.85
1897.....	647,987	58,023	8.95	21,484,029	7,651,748	35.62	3,734,287	698,418	18.70
1898.....	1,461,366	201,239	13.74	19,093,952	8,456,296	44.28	4,600,987	865,091	18.20
1899.....	1,783,975	270,416	15.16	25,384,557	10,649,737	42.04	4,840,346	919,855	19.00
1900.....	2,081,064	279,516	13.63	30,905,121	12,761,422	41.28	5,826,731	1,027,830	17.64
1901.....	2,489,431	275,331	11.06	32,144,129	12,632,686	39.30	5,587,312	1,079,241	19.31
1902.....	3,090,059	359,549	11.64	37,986,001	14,798,090	38.96	6,948,854	1,325,578	19.08
1903.....	2,832,896	336,202	11.80	38,462,068	15,475,502	40.24	7,218,155	1,267,195	17.55
1904.....	3,396,161	402,237	11.84	38,941,141	15,625,034	40.13	8,242,886	1,438,452	17.45
1905.....	2,886,345	315,827	10.94	39,801,605	15,754,570	39.58	8,421,704	1,505,400	17.88
1906.....	3,235,550	342,859	10.60	49,775,371	18,899,805	37.97	9,601,752	1,699,184	17.38
1907.....	3,761,712	401,344	10.67	63,194,350	22,137,569	35.03	10,531,891	1,910,301	18.13
1908.....	3,602,508	372,244	10.33	51,968,302	18,241,668	35.10	10,160,051	1,818,565	17.90

Year ended June 30—	Fruits and nuts.			Furs, and manufactures of.			Glass, and manufactures of.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1889.....	12,902,825	4,007,097	31.06	5,224,481	1,054,502	20.19	7,750,577	4,526,582	58.40
1890.....	13,015,823	3,915,470	30.09	5,459,610	1,102,347	20.19	7,351,571	4,215,830	53.69
1891.....	15,594,082	4,343,622	27.85	6,781,742	1,409,711	20.79	8,156,936	4,532,220	55.56
1892.....	11,129,410	3,083,422	27.71	6,490,050	1,393,851	21.48	8,881,902	5,331,089	57.23
1893.....	13,898,411	3,818,891	28.50	6,899,411	1,470,805	21.42	7,944,102	5,067,906	60.40
1894.....	9,898,493	2,847,620	28.77	4,539,670	972,846	21.43	5,035,673	3,500,225	69.51
1895.....	11,735,146	2,739,634	23.35	7,385,779	1,520,685	20.59	5,930,914	3,121,639	52.60
1896.....	13,230,451	2,607,628	19.72	4,875,733	1,010,946	20.73	6,241,477	2,875,364	46.07
1897.....	12,426,430	2,960,405	23.82	3,109,015	650,772	20.93	6,557,132	2,922,581	44.98
1898.....	9,115,090	4,279,305	46.95	4,182,390	884,496	21.15	3,711,966	2,133,861	57.49
1899.....	11,234,809	5,295,422	47.14	4,993,418	1,041,992	20.85	4,160,259	2,492,276	60.07
1900.....	11,799,419	5,226,426	44.31	5,526,998	1,155,742	21.30	4,905,388	2,825,395	57.60
1901.....	11,445,467	4,472,388	39.08	4,607,251	983,159	21.34	4,865,478	2,743,096	56.38
1902.....	12,497,896	5,532,713	44.27	5,789,739	1,225,136	21.16	6,052,260	3,545,795	58.59
1903.....	12,924,825	5,693,926	44.05	6,276,032	1,332,625	21.23	6,969,959	4,303,609	61.74
1904.....	14,464,772	6,198,757	42.85	5,614,759	1,185,014	21.10	6,401,201	3,918,283	61.18
1905.....	13,753,410	5,773,988	41.89	7,746,121	1,612,414	20.82	5,776,661	3,311,715	57.33
1906.....	15,811,663	6,550,426	41.43	8,410,550	1,780,673	21.17	7,341,643	3,837,641	52.25
1907.....	20,512,301	6,992,677	34.09	8,595,059	1,835,508	21.36	7,367,742	3,920,783	53.22
1908.....	22,254,978	7,720,237	34.72	6,048,724	1,342,518	22.20	6,175,786	3,285,921	53.21

[a] After October 5, 1890, flax and hemp only.

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Iron and steel, and manufactures of.			Jewelry and precious stones.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1889	48,510,131	16,909,340	38.86	11,389,180	1,232,851	10.82
1890	43,498,075	15,384,176	35.37	12,952,423	1,466,131	11.33
1891	55,895,391	18,260,171	32.67	13,174,373	1,505,803	11.43
1892	29,816,635	16,519,326	55.47	12,561,871	1,336,226	10.64
1893	34,858,929	21,916,447	62.80	15,203,563	1,646,479	10.85
1894	20,559,368	14,063,672	68.41	14,856,985	610,878	12.58
1895	24,017,406	11,641,561	48.41	7,302,556	1,110,102	15.20
1896	25,934,118	10,064,356	38.80	7,408,008	1,215,015	16.40
1897	16,361,778	6,672,930	40.17	3,222,954	526,465	16.33
1898	12,809,186	5,930,089	45.51	7,460,975	915,888	12.28
1899	11,796,060	5,140,785	43.58	13,576,956	1,808,038	13.32
1900	20,857,844	7,815,929	37.47	13,290,466	1,834,581	13.80
1901	18,319,109	6,988,479	38.15	16,489,989	2,142,732	12.99
1902	28,261,053	10,464,401	37.03	19,059,481	2,492,695	13.08
1903	52,456,840	16,805,971	32.15	21,740,365	2,638,539	12.11
1904	26,277,090	9,651,240	36.72	15,558,478	2,069,275	13.47
1905	22,044,987	8,422,238	38.20	23,153,683	2,719,621	11.74
1906	30,579,453	9,784,043	32.00	30,444,949	3,523,649	11.57
1907	42,789,786	12,322,878	28.83	32,008,456	3,823,495	11.91
1908	26,499,850	9,331,328	35.21	12,968,404	1,813,267	13.98

Year ended June 30—	Leather, and manufactures of.			Meat and dairy products.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1889	11,202,907	3,417,683	30.51	1,769,592	440,306	24.88
1890	11,974,451	3,796,203	31.70	1,998,609	494,268	24.74
1891	12,474,516	4,145,013	33.23	1,973,500	636,088	32.23
1892	13,368,166	4,500,359	33.66	1,851,893	615,789	34.87
1893	15,303,244	5,228,265	34.16	2,081,231	761,199	36.57
1894	9,602,749	3,198,304	33.31	1,801,162	650,236	36.10
1895	13,823,860	3,635,431	26.28	2,026,078	544,082	26.85
1896	13,250,149	3,375,240	25.47	2,060,719	532,778	25.85
1897	13,588,986	3,348,445	24.64	2,304,013	616,595	26.76
1898	11,315,283	3,658,655	32.33	1,922,530	710,053	36.93
1899	11,179,337	3,988,377	35.68	1,950,835	800,135	41.01
1900	13,130,742	4,635,856	35.31	2,255,491	920,289	40.80
1901	11,682,328	4,104,453	35.13	2,607,080	1,026,774	39.38
1902	11,281,763	4,074,793	36.12	3,461,220	1,217,409	35.17
1903	11,307,565	4,002,598	35.40	4,619,129	1,502,192	32.52
1904	11,028,342	4,020,221	36.45	4,082,271	1,531,185	37.51
1905	11,670,748	3,907,660	33.99	4,190,678	1,582,795	37.77
1906	14,873,930	5,073,905	34.25	5,031,358	1,880,851	36.39
1907	19,893,100	6,133,538	30.93	6,686,418	2,236,451	33.45
1908	14,100,522	4,506,441	31.96	6,503,773	2,156,447	33.15

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors.					
	Malt liquors.			Spirits, distilled.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1889	1,322,258	663,337	50.17	1,902,880	2,943,248	155.64
1890	1,456,883	726,653	49.88	2,171,935	3,129,424	144.17
1891	1,738,607	835,922	48.08	2,221,149	3,437,571	155.99
1892	1,753,423	833,124	47.52	1,721,608	2,948,715	171.34
1893	1,924,170	928,944	48.28	1,912,721	3,183,634	166.95
1894	1,543,848	776,200	50.28	1,452,317	2,447,657	168.54
1895	1,634,445	637,512	39.01	2,092,137	2,594,366	124.75
1896	1,678,199	648,406	38.65	2,098,122	2,624,785	125.10
1897	1,611,091	616,082	38.24	3,165,553	4,012,880	126.92
1898	1,160,371	620,301	53.46	1,325,764	1,926,951	145.35
1899	1,456,971	744,333	51.09	2,158,688	3,030,613	140.40
1900	1,740,039	884,463	50.83	2,771,321	3,726,849	134.48
1901	1,895,927	953,330	50.55	3,211,035	4,186,461	130.38
1902	1,898,964	985,620	51.90	3,523,934	4,670,827	132.54
1903	2,052,981	1,092,994	53.24	3,940,346	5,164,398	131.06
1904	2,332,857	1,241,512	53.20	4,323,990	5,576,888	128.98
1905	2,410,153	1,320,476	54.79	4,564,035	5,787,208	126.71
1906	2,724,639	1,507,960	55.35	5,229,194	6,555,658	125.37
1907	3,384,273	1,838,190	54.32	6,503,392	7,917,114	121.74
1908	3,329,211	1,823,977	54.78	6,249,470	7,686,984	123.01

Year ended June 30—	Spirits, wines, and malt liquors—Continued.					
	Wines.			Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1889	7,713,652	4,179,815	54.10	10,938,790	7,786,400	71.19
1890	8,786,623	4,662,004	53.06	12,415,441	8,518,081	68.64
1891	9,313,677	5,147,765	51.52	13,273,434	9,421,258	78.51
1892	9,246,276	5,058,662	54.73	12,721,307	8,840,501	69.49
1893	9,687,949	5,144,039	53.13	13,524,840	9,256,617	68.44
1894	6,856,630	3,706,387	54.06	9,852,795	6,930,244	70.34
1895	7,232,839	3,697,826	51.15	10,959,421	6,929,704	63.23
1896	7,212,997	3,462,872	47.73	10,987,899	6,736,063	61.35
1897	6,837,979	3,376,315	49.37	11,614,623	8,005,277	68.92
1898	6,177,734	3,191,985	51.72	8,663,869	5,742,240	66.28
1899	6,516,126	3,341,220	51.28	10,131,635	7,116,166	70.24
1900	7,381,221	3,816,098	51.70	11,892,581	8,427,410	70.86
1901	7,931,363	3,981,445	50.20	13,028,324	9,121,236	70.01
1902	8,810,299	4,492,066	50.99	14,233,197	10,148,514	71.30
1903	9,629,509	4,953,105	51.44	15,622,836	11,210,498	71.76
1904	9,263,121	4,828,975	52.13	15,919,968	11,647,375	73.16
1905	9,781,666	5,040,116	51.53	16,755,854	12,097,799	72.20
1906	10,946,951	5,464,595	52.80	18,902,784	13,528,213	73.91
1907	11,710,563	6,042,510	51.60	21,598,227	15,797,814	73.14
1908	10,269,894	5,185,373	50.49	19,848,575	14,696,334	74.04

No. 193.—Principal Classes of Imported Merchandise Entered for Consumption: Values and Amounts of Duty Collected, 1889 to 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Oils, animal, mineral, and vegetable.			Paints, pigments, and colors.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1889	1,366,824	341,981	25.06	1,280,713	413,281	32.30
1890	1,479,452	372,658	25.19	1,337,709	429,869	32.13
1891	1,491,889	367,996	24.70	1,437,966	439,719	30.62
1892	1,649,203	412,895	25.55	1,373,557	420,360	30.60
1893	2,025,685	495,382	24.47	1,454,051	475,733	32.72
1894	1,694,891	444,053	26.20	955,558	309,095	32.39
1895	1,984,079	496,114	25.02	1,183,373	321,405	27.16
1896	2,306,980	579,100	25.00	1,225,922	339,329	27.68
1897	2,299,538	557,715	24.29	1,259,511	346,976	27.55
1898	2,037,156	593,958	29.16	1,041,807	338,870	32.53
1899	2,198,001	680,593	30.97	1,192,880	394,045	33.03
1900	2,531,416	749,669	29.61	1,515,697	502,807	33.17
1901	3,099,207	815,622	26.32	1,445,866	462,437	31.98
1902	3,765,278	1,093,676	29.05	1,596,199	513,620	32.17
1903	4,047,869	1,195,846	29.55	1,825,972	593,517	32.50
1904	4,509,776	1,265,793	28.07	1,616,916	541,467	32.88
1905	4,444,925	1,305,567	29.37	1,612,608	474,241	32.68
1906	5,170,678	1,622,932	31.39	1,673,701	528,045	31.55
1907	6,523,488	1,985,737	30.44	2,012,746	627,511	31.18
1908	7,409,057	2,190,534	29.57	1,743,980	521,702	29.91

Year ended June 30—	Paper, and manufactures of.			Rice.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1889	2,506,819	498,836	19.90	2,603,494	2,005,193	77.02
1890	2,794,206	548,747	19.64	2,220,759	1,632,078	73.49
1891	3,086,274	874,829	28.35	3,536,081	2,006,258	56.70
1892	3,359,360	1,095,047	32.60	2,684,898	1,473,707	54.87
1893	3,777,458	1,226,677	32.48	2,355,261	1,184,454	50.29
1894	2,595,425	829,109	31.95	1,750,888	1,129,154	64.50
1895	2,934,759	780,872	21.61	3,034,618	1,844,546	60.79
1896	3,133,449	786,896	25.10	1,894,000	983,305	51.92
1897	3,151,073	778,462	21.70	3,101,022	1,668,398	53.76
1898	2,814,214	808,825	28.74	3,127,044	1,971,920	63.06
1899	3,183,236	927,610	29.14	3,304,462	2,104,135	63.68
1900	3,787,523	1,131,328	29.95	2,062,298	1,307,545	63.40
1901	3,916,015	1,163,015	29.70	2,198,794	1,194,936	54.35
1902	4,257,517	1,238,285	29.09	2,756,630	1,290,417	46.81
1903	4,734,010	1,363,140	28.79	2,894,156	1,342,512	46.39
1904	5,306,871	1,495,142	28.17	2,822,428	1,242,923	44.04
1905	5,537,361	1,547,210	27.94	1,930,805	797,105	41.28
1906	7,024,198	1,887,954	26.88	2,904,485	1,023,756	35.25
1907	10,647,433	2,710,657	25.46	3,953,566	1,254,297	31.73
1908	12,125,513	2,924,958	24.12	4,603,520	1,542,469	33.51

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Silk, manufactures of.			Sugar, confectionery, and molasses.			Tobacco, and manufactures of.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1889....	31,956,729	17,342,572	49.61	83,419,277	55,995,137	67.12	13,733,913	11,191,487	81.50
1890....	38,246,787	18,945,959	49.54	87,602,908	55,166,703	62.97	16,626,045	13,317,368	80.10
1891....	37,300,387	19,368,764	51.93	43,030,976	32,505,216	76.51	21,065,863	16,172,277	76.77
1892....	31,442,180	16,965,637	53.96	[a]647,225	126,704	19.58	10,150,634	10,265,068	101.13
1893....	37,919,949	20,310,259	53.56	[a]1,322,825	191,831	14.50	12,588,407	14,831,990	117.82
1894....	24,160,529	12,824,085	53.08	[a]1,948,739	272,131	13.96	11,289,511	13,698,907	121.08
1895....	31,023,148	14,739,550	47.51	39,221,515	15,599,313	39.77	13,672,465	14,916,306	109.10
1896....	26,627,732	12,504,006	46.96	73,010,379	29,897,061	40.95	13,625,273	14,859,117	109.06
1897....	26,517,093	12,421,970	46.85	98,241,519	41,336,101	42.08	18,782,760	20,971,385	111.65
1898....	22,635,047	12,230,322	54.03	38,261,940	29,504,534	77.11	8,225,483	9,916,183	120.55
1899....	25,026,504	13,506,312	53.97	81,115,076	61,596,062	75.94	9,371,597	10,627,399	113.40
1900....	30,358,777	15,771,796	51.95	80,800,221	57,741,823	71.46	13,597,162	14,382,206	105.77
1901....	26,836,237	14,245,693	53.07	87,034,843	63,040,179	72.43	15,055,591	16,655,744	110.63
1902....	32,242,228	17,203,290	53.64	61,106,209	53,083,611	86.79	16,382,287	18,757,718	114.85
1903....	36,047,873	19,276,647	53.47	65,950,814	63,630,428	96.48	18,298,781	21,892,109	119.64
1904....	31,483,008	16,610,210	52.76	77,901,551	58,152,088	74.65	17,875,683	21,176,293	118.46
1905....	31,822,656	17,010,130	53.45	91,574,222	51,430,760	56.17	20,725,298	22,689,611	109.48
1906....	32,591,910	17,351,095	53.24	86,128,570	52,645,551	61.12	22,917,372	23,927,701	104.41
1907....	38,400,317	20,230,402	52.68	92,776,728	60,334,593	65.03	29,960,184	26,125,037	87.19
1908....	31,755,212	16,493,078	51.94	83,614,143	50,162,157	59.99	26,495,215	22,160,090	83.64

Year ended June 30—	Toys, dolls, doll heads, toy marbles, etc.			Vegetables.			Wood, and manufactures of.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1889....	1,877,611	657,164	35.00	2,295,477	496,851	21.64	9,768,641	1,776,611	18.19
1890....	2,077,622	727,168	35.00	4,304,809	1,008,739	23.43	11,647,076	2,033,976	17.46
1891....	2,219,374	776,781	35.00	6,899,848	2,523,030	36.57	13,961,533	2,266,590	16.23
1892....	2,462,509	861,878	35.00	2,761,923	1,027,766	37.17	13,572,398	2,130,942	15.70
1893....	2,827,044	989,465	35.00	5,487,728	2,400,881	43.99	16,072,960	2,437,656	15.17
1894....	2,148,715	752,050	35.00	3,885,481	1,797,345	46.31	11,742,887	1,737,279	14.80
1895....	1,967,947	625,683	35.00	3,860,181	1,027,129	26.61	4,195,091	779,238	18.57
1896....	2,502,111	625,528	25.00	2,556,051	611,400	23.92	3,505,973	712,469	20.32
1897....	3,306,703	826,698	25.00	2,606,771	586,603	22.50	2,902,953	602,924	20.77
1898....	2,219,551	736,694	33.19	1,983,203	859,863	43.36	5,911,159	1,277,726	21.62
1899....	2,261,578	791,552	35.00	2,170,959	929,592	42.82	8,211,259	1,754,761	21.29
1900....	2,893,116	1,012,591	35.00	2,797,954	1,042,629	38.50	14,113,231	2,609,566	18.49
1901....	3,813,105	1,334,587	35.00	3,491,227	1,261,715	39.00	12,206,691	2,212,567	18.12
1902....	3,987,540	1,395,639	35.00	6,981,760	3,295,872	47.21	16,619,709	2,804,244	16.87
1903....	4,210,937	1,473,828	35.00	4,449,057	1,609,527	36.18	20,043,746	3,220,837	16.12
1904....	4,958,071	1,745,824	35.00	6,931,601	2,629,020	37.93	18,055,729	2,887,575	15.99
1905....	4,927,483	1,724,619	35.00	3,976,520	1,418,019	35.66	21,197,629	3,246,141	15.31
1906....	5,900,522	2,065,182	35.00	5,404,677	1,986,704	36.76	27,336,206	4,143,117	15.08
1907....	6,929,841	2,425,444	35.00	6,556,289	1,898,658	34.17	30,868,112	4,385,039	14.21
1908....	7,187,482	2,515,618	35.00	8,029,748	2,722,852	33.79	30,612,780	4,059,682	13.25

[a] Only sugar above No. 16 Dutch standard.

No. 193.—PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF IMPORTED MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION: VALUES AND AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED, 1889 TO 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Wool, and manufactures of.					
	Unmanufactured.			Manufactures of.		
	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.	Value.	Ordinary duty.	Average ad valorem rate of duty.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1889	17,432,759	5,982,212	34.32	52,681,483	35,378,627	67.15
1890	16,165,043	5,460,886	33.78	54,165,423	37,440,051	69.12
1891	17,070,183	6,552,263	38.38	43,235,409	34,857,453	80.62
1892	17,697,068	7,799,086	44.07	35,792,906	34,209,606	95.81
1893	18,403,689	8,147,220	44.27	36,987,901	36,451,552	98.55
1894[a]	5,191,806	2,132,492	41.07	19,594,754	19,061,936	97.28
1895[a]	575,625	224,621	39.02	36,469,251	20,702,923	56.80
1896[a]				48,332,533	23,121,474	47.84
1897[a]				48,870,535	22,693,027	46.44
1898[a]	5,120,759	2,406,841	47.00	13,280,873	10,150,323	76.67
1899	8,363,239	3,959,572	47.34	13,978,852	13,270,591	94.93
1900	15,036,220	7,352,642	48.90	15,620,495	14,284,782	91.45
1901	15,998,015	8,125,699	50.80	14,729,150	13,449,306	91.30
1902	18,385,748	10,848,599	59.01	16,977,872	15,518,240	91.58
1903	21,258,031	11,031,012	51.71	19,302,007	17,564,694	91.00
1904	22,330,536	10,923,458	48.91	17,632,313	16,329,034	92.61
1905	35,444,449	16,529,787	46.61	18,021,042	16,547,592	91.82
1906	40,911,521	17,783,646	43.47	22,353,591	20,185,019	90.30
1907	40,461,592	16,562,748	40.93	22,357,206	19,992,068	89.42
1908	26,720,921	11,420,511	42.74	19,101,576	17,424,734	91.22

[a] Unmanufactured wool free of duty, in whole or in part.

No. 194.—DRAWBACK: Amount Paid on Imported Articles Used in the Manufacture of Articles Exported, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908.

Articles.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Aluminum					5,142		36,568	44,535	65,589	16,501
Asphaltum and bitumen, crude				4,744	3,618	3,739	5,811	10,347	14,977	14,983
Breadstuffs:										
Wheat flour							15,312	38,774	49,870	50,153
All other			1,525	16,684	7,165	3,759	195,391	118,766	462	26
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes:										
Ammonia, sulphate of	2,061	4,122	1,369	372	591	1,116	3,223	5,126	6,655	10,896
Borax	800	656	654	702	836	639	973	5,141	31,631	87,752
Gelatin	60	125	490	1,114	4,904	2,353	15,244	10,737	13,435	20,526
Glycerin	24,181	24,099	40,071	45,427	43,449	48,495	37,815	27,855	39,445	53,553
Potash	31,759	18,974	22,418	20,990	19,821	8,840	5,758	967	18,050	7,142
Tartar—Argols, etc	38,768	44,252	33,953	18,038	19,960	16,534	10,856	13,258	6,023	5,712
All other	22,408	27,601	23,979	18,452	20,430	13,006	24,482	19,273	23,847	29,047
Clocks and watches, parts of	650	1,463	298	1,054	1,085	119	1,240	2,115	4,372	8,742
Coal and coke			6,389	2,762	4,328		3,804	7,726	6,202	8,062
Cotton, manufactures of	1,799	5,234	7,140	7,883	17,500	12,843	12,628	16,558	18,824	44,295
Diamonds, etc				1,193	22,652	3,250	4,087	37,978	16,130	46,906
Fibers, etc.:										
Bagging and burlaps	106,943	144,861	273,392	313,264	243,047	244,326	277,436	282,642	347,140	450,627
All other	89,839	222,159	141,183	130,473	235,181	169,629	15,783	14,881	21,739	27,788
Fruits and nuts	4,900	1,572	1,499	1,057	963	16,240	16,590	17,298	22,916	23,775
Glass and glassware	6,951	10,746	6,476	8,899	10,181	20,132	16,549	16,327	11,843	12,380
Hides of cattle, raw or uncured	320,778	785,257	742,704	630,974	701,736	631,444	565,515	683,992	907,387	845,433
Iron and steel, etc.:										
Iron ore	18,232	6,749	76,631	107,645	2,078	2,385	64,660	104,356	65,000	14,114
Iron in pigs	6,940	444	250	16,084	33,895	57,660	197,420	317,072	152,559	214,559
Scrap iron and steel	3,069	6,600	39,804	6,858	9,174	9,305	27,068	48,935	97,624	25,614
Steel ingots, blooms, and slabs	12,882	15,128	863	1,838	104,590	103,357	70,589	44,511	25,471	67,085
Tin plates	1,774,400	1,848,792	1,889,824	1,860,104	1,826,966	1,658,139	2,252,382	1,788,762	1,525,282	2,359,486
Wire rods	231	65	550		11,376	1,325	802	1,200	1,750	17,472
Wire, and manufactures of	2,390	6,708	6,991	9,296	6,001	9,425	17,393	9,054	22,531	14,825
Structural iron or steel					9,493	40,567	20,215	15,356	21,870	5,371
Wheels, or parts of	6,620	49,318	5,472	7,932	12,789	27,582	22,236	13,263	29,277	15,395
All other	24,779	44,491	51,185	31,986	57,756	42,145	66,829	112,182	39,757	42,799
Lead, etc.:										
Lead-bearing ore	132,196	18,191	117,121	64,999	27,811	26,994	67,159	61,340	25,556	87,396
Pigs and bars, etc	64,657	130,489	128,242	166,478	225,338	208,020	248,761	205,435	231,273	278,195
Leather, etc., and manufactures of	16,444	17,325	20,337	11,432	30,566	32,531	28,649	40,728	48,069	44,509
Lime					3,999	2,661	5,809	7,886	7,582	7,089
Meat and dairy products				7,826	16,356	9,305	18,389	1,854	1,318	32,073
Metals, metal compositions, etc	1,354	1,859	834	4,048	12,267	1,134	645	25,497	13,473	20,758
Mica					5,814	3,106	4,074	3,531	9,160	3,950

Oils:										
Cod-liver and crude cod	3,010	2,395	6,525	8,973	12,799	8,742	10,258	6,547	4,704	7,600
Rape seed	4,482	13,485	21,552	11,191	27,918	29,682	28,481	34,420	27,823	31,386
All other	979	679	2,066	3,386	1,314	3,186	1,267	601	543	1,513
Paper, and manufactures of	6,599	3,573	2,271	1,008	5,378	6,867	9,324	11,917	12,345	11,076
Plaster rock or gypsum, crude	692	1,136	1,098	2,697	2,289	2,853	3,333	1,935	4,239	4,102
Silk, manufactures of	5,775	9,987	6,108	8,288	6,464	7,692	8,108	8,164	9,701	13,942
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors:										
Spirits, distilled	91,860	127,358	123,284	98,560	109,402	122,141	128,701	165,295	152,809	200,470
Wines					2,160	2,147	3,402	3,603	3,105	3,279
Stearin	361			27,573	85,376	109,669	52,232	37,618	27,108	14,599
Sugar and molasses:										
Molasses and sirup	46,112	92,075	90,762	133,989	116,890	130,056	67,793	43,020	37,233	7,444
Sugar	731,384	1,522,248	1,177,999	1,021,221	739,858	809,804	969,028	1,177,559	994,295	1,102,855
Tobacco, and manufactures of	2,834				119	37,310	26,417	20,750	13,647	16,558
Wood, and manufactures of:										
Lumber	101,440	124,522	73,073	52,521	63,149	60,968	69,817	71,043	60,831	64,014
Wood pulp										7,653
All other	860	459	35	332	201	382	3,673	1,583	8,231	1,511
Wools, etc., and manufactures of:										
Unmanufactured	27,043	16,582	23,921	13,127	12,854	15,663	14,636	18,121	45,835	51,802
Manufactures of	139	1,202	5,637	1,278	1,424	5,216	6,742	6,922	12,571	7,741
Zinc, etc., and manufactures of									44,788	37,598
All other articles	54,226	77,418	39,526	33,971	27,598	25,327	24,918	46,240	41,354	37,380
Total	3,793,886	5,430,308	5,215,502	4,947,663	5,058,862	4,809,808	5,806,475	5,831,125	5,445,151	6,637,602

TOTAL DRAWBACK PAID, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1883 TO 1898.

1883	$2,256,682	1887	$7,286,832	1891	$4,911,199	1895	(a)
1884	3,162,221	1888	2,889,357	1892	3,410,737	1896	(a)
1885	8,524,035	1889	2,906,474	1893	3,300,977	1897	(a)
1886	7,544,254	1890	2,771,225	1894	4,303,976	1898	$2,387,551

a No data.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY SPECIFIED COMMODITIES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908.[a]

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
FREE OF DUTY.											
Spirits, distilled, of domestic manufacture, returned (subject to internal-revenue tax)	pf. galls.	654,644	611,371	645,658	637,423	629,798	412,602	323,322	236,716	201,216	188,002
	dolls.	694,194	607,960	663,374	645,041	658,519	478,122	557,105	251,773	199,938	193,587
All other free articles	dolls.	553,779	659,021	715,473	787,949	914,256	887,692	971,956	1,273,781	1,581,486	1,439,358
Total free of duty	dolls.	1,247,973	1,266,081	1,378,847	1,432,993	1,572,775	1,365,814	1,529,061	1,525,557	1,784,424	1,632,945
DUTIABLE.											
Animals:											
Horses	No.	49	21	21	33	82	89	93	141	136	43
	dolls.	14,780	5,627	8,190	6,565	22,876	24,133	24,636	41,330	36,606	11,500
All other, including live poultry	dolls.	170	3,847	12,240	110	4,232	3,997	18,120	37,779	55,156	2,176
Total	dolls.	14,950	9,474	20,430	6,675	27,108	28,040	42,756	79,118	91,762	13,676
Antimony, as regulus or metal	lbs.		3,461		22,489	100,226	201,126	29,634	30,960	73,066	68,836
	dolls.		295		1,405	6,584	10,589	1,220	1,501	14,997	9,275
Art works	dolls.	5,641	22,961	46,644	140,821	133,802	173,470	300,381	322,545	319,648	317,041
Asphaltum and bitumen, crude	tons	142	141			404				1	
	dolls.	1,359	5,975			3,479				100	
Automobiles, and parts of[b]	dolls.								4,768	41,485	72,518
Beads, and bead ornaments	dolls.						16,435	13,351	20,101	51,011	52,362
Bone and horn, manufactures of	dolls.	5,154	4,815	10,030	11,081	9,728	12,561	13,325	13,980	15,911	19,920
Books, music, maps, engravings, etchings, photographs, and other printed matter	dolls.	30,211	29,931	33,462	26,201	28,550	41,742	39,048	50,101	67,727	76,742
Brass, manufactures of[c]	dolls.	19,736	18,934	17,467	18,002	18,620	18,615	18,533	19,963		
Breadstuffs:											
Barley	bush.		7,295					1,882			
	dolls.		3,386					1,016			
Corn	bush.				500						
	dolls.				193						
Oats	bush.				8						
	dolls.				3						

Oatmeal	lbs.							288		3,360	204
	dolls.							17		183	11
Wheat	bush.	16,180	109			3,950		98,252		79	
	dolls.	11,959	295			2,458		83,589		352	
Wheat flour	bbls.	64					11,176	8,620			
	dolls.	247					32,371	21,971			
All other, and preparations of, used as food	dolls.	13,730	12,303	25,010	18,576	14,551	12,901	18,368	25,724	23,604	33,569
Total	dolls.	25,689	15,894	25,010	18,772	17,009	45,272	124,961	25,724	24,139	33,580
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared	lbs.	95,384	122,794	174,017	131,963	164,342	334,372	480,795	330,536	163,599	247,687
	dolls.	65,616	88,994	153,808	150,560	165,220	196,795	270,555	200,005	220,957	238,441
Bronze, manufactures of	dolls.	29,829	48,817	47,656	54,381	50,447	27,903	22,225	38,976	37,745	42,066
Brushes	dolls.	17,249	18,901	26,680	25,729	32,698	20,529	26,891	20,095	24,014	46,257
Buttons and button forms	dolls.	6,680	7,561	5,315	2,931	25,407	9,010	18,200	17,353	17,329	18,142
Cement: Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	lbs.	2,958,539	10,406,216	8,253,531	10,975,763	9,936,851	10,787,703	7,939,436	5,742,099	15,586,027	20,857,978
	dolls.	8,546	36,145	26,318	27,461	33,017	34,279	27,593	16,787	32,113	80,913
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes:											
Argols or wine lees	lbs.		458,441	49,388				2,553	2,553	2,553	
	dolls.		51,593	3,211				57	57	57	
Coal-tar colors and dyes	dolls.	156,269	195,310	73,521	141,055	165,162	169,004	167,398	277,459	267,211	239,034
Dyewoods, extracts and decoctions of	lbs.	370,675	145,190	225,064	44,881	309,802	297,300	6,017		414,404	738,162
	dolls.	22,116	6,584	11,141	2,142	28,522	19,984	93		21,006	31,755
Glycerin	lbs.	153,577	148,729			25,275		107,728		16,393	41,561
	dolls.	10,534	15,853			1,769		8,267		1,436	4,151
Gum chicle	lbs.	1,108,782	915,255	394,701	282,877	670,931	1,220,867	1,714,278	1,334,572	680,190	1,204,875
	dolls.	170,283	138,288	149,401	65,880	119,159	287,451	403,625	334,965	277,378	335,871
Lime, chloride of, or bleaching powder	lbs.	185,600			73,504						96,672
	dolls.	1,945			1,167						701
Mineral waters[d]	galls.	59,505	50,713	26,172	57,981	52,755	64,496	47,134	33,597	28,523	37,747
	dolls.	10,366	7,368	13,941	18,429	16,131	18,834	8,391	14,656	22,479	24,229
Opium—											
Crude or unmanufactured	lbs.	170,958	146,274	158,886	122,143	106,031	94,810	201,121	84,526	131,986	49,568
	dolls.	374,735	295,591	425,841	268,150	202,326	201,060	393,777	205,027	362,468	229,395
Prepared for smoking, and other, containing less than 9 per cent of morphia	lbs.	12,387	35,752	13,816	10,845	40,229	18,389	32,726	32,831	28,451	27,596
	dolls.	156,285	285,555	116,619	65,521	252,869	156,802	310,854	298,370	273,400	228,010

[a] See explanation of terms, page 18.
[b] Included in "All other manufactures of iron and steel" prior to 1906.
[c] Included in "Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of" after 1906.
[d] Stated in dozen quarts after 1905.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTIABLE—continued.											
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes—Continued.											
Potash, chlorate of	lbs.	8,960	9,454	.....	83,200	34,668	10,587	13,948	13,948	.....	.....
	dolls.	410	696	.....	5,688	2,082	740	926	926	.....	.....
Quebracho, extract of [b]	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,060,579	5,482,461
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	41,387	153,529
Soda—											
Caustic	lbs.	769,866	615,498	891,274	827,528	563,219	683,900	826,066	617,441	.....	.....
	dolls.	9,505	10,386	18,318	17,588	11,328	14,224	16,881	12,659	.....	.....
Soda ash	lbs.	8,697	19,062	9,921	.....	.....	99,936	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	472	589	111	.....	.....	1,070	.....	.....	.....	.....
All other salts of	lbs.	81,739	93,397	289,639	792,593	632,366	375,705	207,519	132,636	605,738	949,021
	dolls.	869	1,056	5,461	12,816	9,391	4,588	2,693	2,350	12,716	15,390
Sumac, ground	lbs.	449,346	432,995	44,330	85,258	66,829	368,992	126,813	346,431	413,036	214,930
	dolls.	6,709	6,688	711	1,390	1,023	5,944	3,292	7,185	11,934	4,402
All other	dolls.	289,474	623,921	518,147	542,134	535,402	615,181	716,937	795,563	950,243	1,034,188
Total	dolls.	1,189,594	1,687,549	1,396,423	1,142,903	1,345,161	1,494,822	2,032,934	1,949,217	2,241,715	2,300,653
Chicory root:											
Raw, unground	lbs.	43,645	31,346	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	1,531	1,064	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Roasted, ground, or otherwise prepared	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	54,206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,226	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chocolate, prepared or manufactured, not including confectionery	lbs.	6,669	25,881	6,547	6,617	5,375	11,662	214,713	241,013	166,476	429,056
	dolls.	1,408	6,085	2,375	2,050	1,559	4,111	43,047	52,408	34,296	112,006
Clays or earths	tons	.....	629	395	2,437	1,569	617	1,469	1,010	913	952
	dolls.	.....	5,732	1,997	13,172	10,247	2,569	9,903	9,418	4,934	5,311
Clocks and watches, and parts of:											
Clocks, and parts of	dolls.	34,084	30,172	31,306	39,793	42,119	44,721	48,652	33,103	49,599	41,105
Watches, and parts of	dolls.	28,109	25,377	29,142	32,576	38,109	49,003	37,283	65,391	125,362	159,391
Total	dolls.	62,193	55,549	60,448	72,369	80,228	93,724	85,965	103,497	174,961	200,496

Coal, bituminous	tons	2,030	827	.....	500	.....	.....	.....	1,585	.....	23,872
	dolls.	4,809	2,193	.....	1,338	.....	.....	.....	5,373	.....	61,797
Cocoa, prepared or manufactured	lbs.	12	28,217	28,711	18,484	24,042	21,371	8,796	10,847	9,117	23,418
	dolls.	9	4,619	4,204	2,609	3,780	2,721	1,310	2,041	1,154	5,126
Copper, manufactures of	dolls.	6,010	4,513	8,983	7,355	5,306	5,625	4,372	6,283	3,664	3,875
Cork, manufactures of	dolls.	25,826	38,128	35,820	74,826	103,470	128,111	181,380	186,304	178,718	329,596
Cotton, manufactures of:											
Cloths—											
Not bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed	sq. yds.	11,479	59,746	209,714	164,078	263,526	469,375	412,452	616,117	993,862	873,823
	dolls.	928	6,306	34,118	20,699	31,890	56,131	52,380	72,812	111,853	103,983
Bleached, dyed, colored, stained, painted, or printed	sq. yds.	417,361	5,001,734	1,752,936	1,148,489	1,721,022	2,728,675	1,114,416	4,358,758	2,737,112	4,429,815
	dolls.	59,649	706,927	274,168	222,833	274,982	481,924	213,097	833,789	558,708	813,019
Total cloths	sq. yds.	428,840	5,061,480	1,962,650	1,312,567	1,984,548	3,198,050	1,526,868	4,974,875	3,730,974	5,303,638
	dolls.	60,577	713,233	308,286	243,532	306,872	538,355	265,477	906,601	670,561	917,002
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel—											
Knit goods: Stockings, hose, half hose, shirts, drawers, and all goods made, fashioned, narrowed, or shaped on knitting machines or frames, or knit by hand	dolls.	252,961	212,274	315,816	242,826	429,450	328,296	323,035	337,832	602,893	1,190,403
All other	dolls.	23,219	35,966	51,366	50,426	60,757	42,559	20,442	31,467	230,214	452,135
Laces, edgings, embroideries, insertings, neck ruffings, ruchings, trimmings, tuckings, lace window curtains, and other similar tamboured articles	dolls.	207,502	560,357	634,633	233,369	546,364	842,573	611,264	627,372	599,121	762,326
Plushes, velvets, and velveteens, and other pile fabrics, except corduroys[d]	sq. yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	191,358	462,401
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71,893	164,100
Thread (not on spools), yarn, warps, or warp yarn	lbs.	106,134	294,079	257,010	228,796	171,202	166,703	243,276	234,167	225,792	258,666
	dolls.	31,620	136,504	128,369	118,570	106,288	108,889	140,655	300,307	315,573	255,526
All other	dolls.	525,521	670,354	624,044	688,487	647,772	646,019	651,456	533,435	540,665	809,671
Total manufactures of	dolls.	1,101,400	2,328,688	2,062,544	1,577,210	2,097,503	2,506,691	2,012,329	2,737,014	3,060,920	4,551,163
Diamonds and other precious stones:											
Diamonds, cut but not set	dolls.	10,015	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,432	39,667	39,667	72,581	60,107
Other precious stones, cut but not set, and imitations of, including natural pearls	dolls.	2,925	18,089	406	2,740	646	93,916	93,887	53,877	35,909	36,175

[a] Included in "All other chemicals" after 1906.
[b] Included in "All other chemicals" prior to 1907.
[c] Included in "All other salts of soda" after 1906.
[d] Included in "All other manufactures of cotton" prior to 1907.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTIABLE—continued.											
Earthen, stone, and china ware:											
China, porcelain, parian, and bisque—											
Not decorated or ornamented	dolls.	56,854	59,174	71,336	79,075	72,974	101,646	85,468	67,332	55,072	110,047
Decorated or ornamented	dolls.	211,573	183,520	278,500	251,074	212,695	261,898	230,572	336,203	324,427	586,384
All other	dolls.	6,065	14,555	14,061	8,128	9,178	11,742	12,992	13,432	14,875	11,140
Total	dolls.	274,492	257,255	363,963	338,277	294,847	375,286	329,032	417,057	394,374	708,171
Eggs	doz.	50			154,260		750			585	50
	dolls.	2			23,139		34			35	2
Feathers, etc., natural or artificial:											
Feathers and downs, crude, not dressed, colored, or manufactured	dolls.	34,130	35,924	151,938	116,459	107,226	109,421	55,460	63,722	44,277	49,547
Feathers and downs, natural, dressed, colored, or manufactured, and dressed and finished birds	dolls.	1,323	2,134	5,106	51,103	29,072	23,099	9,825	24,236	64,000	98,191
Feathers, flowers, fruits, grains, and leaves, artificial	dolls.	72,585	89,505	16,998	25,756	16,254	14,425	16,840	49,849	69,797	108,521
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified:											
Unmanufactured—											
Flax	tons						36	43	35	54	69
	dolls.						1,003	5,212	4,707	10,350	6,949
Hemp	tons	25	31	12	3	3	4	1	2	11	14
	dolls.	5,269	5,254	2,138	532	318	405	59	145	2,684	1,221
Total unmanufactured	tons	25	31	12	3	3	40	44	37	65	73
	dolls.	5,269	5,254	2,138	532	318	1,408	5,271	4,852	13,040	8,170
Manufactures of—											
Bagging, gunny cloth, and similar fabrics suitable for covering cotton	dolls.	37,011	22,845	27,259	17,734	5,020	9,606	8,693	9,243	8,027	44,638
Bags of jute	dolls.	1,249	40,552	132,401	255,147	306,465	191,321	60,758	64,933	155,154	300,571
Cables, cordage, threads, and twine, not elsewhere specified	lbs.	10,193	2,736	1,728	843	2,725	17,899	21,110	15,951	10,569	11,485
	dolls.	2,589	1,287	941	972	2,343	5,197	5,139	4,145	5,611	6,208

Carpets and carpeting[a]	sq. yds.	21,613	192	72	3,572	33,631	9,178	4,314	3,603	.....
	dolls	6,501	69	29	1,142	9,761	2,060	1,607	1,356	.....
Fabrics woven, not elsewhere specified—										
Burlaps, or plain woven fabrics, of single jute yarn[b]	lbs	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,778,507	3,835,915	3,324,521	5,931,222
	dolls	46,004	78,599	195,203	200,438	175,187	264,014	199,418	229,794	541,452
Other of flax, hemp, or ramie, commercially known as "linens"	sq. yds.	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,987,547	8,863,554	7,325,095	10,302,795	12,698,405
	dolls	.....	.....	.....	.....	966,275	1,198,184	1,262,198	1,561,649	2,306,156
Handkerchiefs	dolls	27,513	54,415	91,772	91,314	95,822	171,327	51,192	80,226	105,589
Yarns	lbs	49,652	223,223	274,174	249,322	251,550	229,230	233,001	58,122	77,295
	dolls	13,491	49,259	66,072	59,963	61,906	68,527	51,874	9,627	16,528
All other	dolls	1,464,931	1,863,052	1,038,214	951,195	457,603	325,026	810,124	416,344	717,477
Total manufactures of	dolls	1,599,289	1,610,078	1,551,911	1,577,895	2,680,382	2,255,262	1,956,913	2,377,319	3,856,034
Fish:										
Fresh, other than salmon	dolls	33	20	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	425
Cured or preserved—										
Anchovies and sardines, packed in oil or otherwise	dolls	157,517	188,782	171,499	214,360	102,447	64,479	181,241	114,252	123,507
Cod, haddock, hake, and pollock, dried, smoked, salted, or pickled	lbs	1,150,302	2,328,744	2,035,728	1,464,302	1,678,916	1,823,749	2,032,461	2,319,295	2,210,407
	dolls	40,525	68,892	67,461	46,817	51,707	52,396	66,768	64,815	63,992
Herring—										
Dried or smoked	lbs	1,332,868	2,761,523	1,990,265	2,671,904	1,871,408	397,534	82,144	130,517	623,688
	dolls	34,656	70,933	54,041	68,390	40,401	7,898	1,295	2,209	16,326
Pickled or salted	bbls	1,157	2,344	4,554	6,581	9,851	9,713	10,818	8,409	8,722
	dolls	8,754	17,806	21,479	34,328	61,612	60,175	53,377	39,772	35,931
Mackerel, pickled or salted	bbls	108	63	99	110	.....	540	88	1,394	1,585
	dolls	1,967	1,099	903	1,017	.....	8,821	826	13,418	17,053
Salmon, pickled or salted	lbs	41,400	9,900	26,500	16,632	.....	24,000	45,171	7,082	78,902
	dolls	2,575	789	1,982	653	.....	1,595	4,066	511	7,796
All other	dolls	11,127	10,569	36,661	25,276	36,836	43,184	39,582	46,814	38,870
Total	dolls	257,154	358,890	354,032	390,841	293,004	238,548	347,155	281,894	303,475

[a] Included in "All other manufactures" after 1906.

[b] Quantity not stated prior to 1904.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTIABLE—continued.											
Fruits and nuts:											
Fruits—											
Currants	lbs.	2,502,179	3,857,614	1,364,049	4,384,931	2,268,481	4,812,483	2,221,834	4,136,888	2,440,558	2,032,551
	dolls.	38,833	87,916	95,306	127,530	45,497	111,493	41,834	125,494	152,912	130,056
Dates	lbs.	555,998	3,883,374	3,301,723	3,901,758	4,152,292	4,571,587	5,403,159	1,345,607	4,377,337	6,816,140
	dolls.	16,641	81,501	43,879	40,915	75,461	87,405	104,755	26,433	142,744	270,240
Figs	lbs.	735,124	499,083	71,590	115,722	1,481,532	593,869	6,404	847,407	2,700,552	1,653,327
	dolls.	21,808	15,849	5,008	3,440	83,745	24,633	246	42,200	135,572	140,099
Lemons	lbs.		302,400	259,533							
	dolls.		2,823	2,823							
Olives[a]	galls.									114,726	263,821
	dolls.									73,087	88,199
Plums and prunes	lbs.	1,930	11,261		40,283	28,900	22,157	672	20,992	4,827	8,624
	dolls.	291	688		1,154	2,650	987	81	1,084	928	1,329
Raisins	lbs.		694,687	524,234	330,223	245,139	910,590	216,749	316,522	502,177	366,990
	dolls.		33,247	25,480	25,754	14,709	27,523	14,778	14,333	42,377	29,562
Prepared or preserved	dolls.	52,160	47,425	78,471	88,161	41,684	96,841	26,079	198,602	74,515	112,565
All other fruits	dolls.	1,277	6,201	678	631			54		2	1,250
Nuts—											
Almonds	lbs.	1,771,887	513,099	404,327	825,701	527,182	1,136,068	521,021	799,087	552,179	434,739
	dolls.	214,742	106,722	106,241	85,892	99,779	125,057	62,244	107,492	189,788	76,651
Walnuts	lbs.					1,122,112	1,422,095	1,852,369	1,405,592	2,953,564	2,743,081
	dolls.					92,533	162,947	177,324	166,685	376,515	340,085
All other	dolls.	82,905	118,235	120,622	141,157	72,404	86,905	104,345	138,261	164,828	150,682
Total fruits and nuts	dolls.	428,657	500,607	478,508	514,634	528,462	723,791	531,740	820,584	1,353,268	1,340,718
Furs, and manufactures of	dolls.	280,259	277,660	215,208	231,505	322,105	253,407	178,825	212,248	356,886	392,255
Ginger ale and ginger beer	doz. pts.	6,980	11,147	12,801	6,806	4,350	9,405	7,671	5,686	11,198	14,474
	dolls.	5,313	8,366	10,326	5,530	3,575	7,195	6,045	4,469	8,917	11,118

Glass and glassware:											
Bottles, vials, demijohns, carboys, and jars, empty or filled	dolls.	41,948	47,172	62,581	51,894	48,634	83,640	131,422	134,142	165,706	89,801
Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished	lbs.	2,604,694	2,077,539	182,590	14,359	1,430,911	91,942	52,060	115,849	91,666	490,139
	dolls.	60,280	47,764	4,459	711	25,567	2,435	1,628	3,786	3,141	16,457
Cylinder and crown glass, polished—											
Unsilvered	sq. ft.	7,745	26,292	.....	28,797	28,797	28,797	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	1,524	5,457	.....	5,919	5,919	5,919	.....	.....	.....	.....
Silvered	sq. ft.	8,137	4,994	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	809	785	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plate glass—											
Fluted, rolled, or rough	sq. ft.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,412	3,410	3,410
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	734	734	734
Cast, polished, unsilvered	sq. ft.	26,785	.....	45,269	63,746	251,287	149,102	248,522	117,829	57,971	78,395
	dolls.	4,797	.....	9,851	10,971	49,715	26,887	44,201	23,530	10,723	14,202
Cast, polished, silvered	sq. ft.	60	60	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	6,015
	dolls.	94	94	222	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	1,990
All other	dolls.	209,004	211,041	220,169	202,350	220,230	247,908	260,933	272,910	279,145	325,147
Total	dolls.	318,456	312,316	297,318	271,845	350,065	366,789	438,184	435,102	459,469	448,331
Glue	lbs.	44,162	152,422	124,859	361,162	328,194	266,961	463,375	517,138	252,612	255,718
	dolls.	14,702	21,534	25,299	32,504	44,355	49,007	53,885	58,776	22,071	22,676
Grease	dolls.	10,417	4,004	13,298	13,848	17,205	4,100	6,757	11,994	19,390	19,179
Hair, manufactures of	dolls.	21,410	18,641	18,199	21,554	16,337	16,205	19,781	33,970	.....	.....
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for:											
Materials for	dolls.	247,454	237,635	170,444	90,892	52,994	137,999	301,948	242,818	581,882	304,655
Hats, bonnets, and hoods composed of straw, chip, grass, palm leaf, willow, osier, or rattan	dolls.	40,606	73,166	213,713	231,412	323,874	330,284	272,943	243,872	402,614	530,049
Hides of cattle	lbs.	6,945,610	13,808,012	8,372,918	4,977,880	2,576,063	1,215,997	3,018,694	2,888,965	822,700	652,760
	dolls.	844,994	1,699,505	1,042,423	595,626	324,089	165,441	463,623	361,913	131,423	76,720
Hops	lbs.	11,043	480	35,957	22,363	17,453	1,556	8,752	168,930	163,107	38,952
	dolls.	5,419	68	9,704	3,044	5,167	872	4,786	32,147	31,943	7,189
India rubber and gutta-percha, manufactures of:											
Gutta-percha	dolls.	1,589	5,587	7,712	2,813	102,675	302,006	118,164	205,869	203,162	226,256
India rubber	dolls.	26,555	38,305	38,608	24,202	30,189	75,018	219,938	186,790	407,989	40,993

[a] Included in "All other fruits" prior to 1907.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTIABLE—*continued.*											
Iron and steel, manufactures of:											
Pig iron	tons	45	217	947	1,062	1,009	6,545	3,503	1,101	1,256	6,783
	dolls.	386	3,954	22,780	14,746	15,515	84,827	52,849	24,836	86,541	137,810
Scrap iron and steel, fit only to be remanufactured	tons	60	249	863	611	688	44	44	5	4	.....
	dolls.	1,269	5,201	6,571	4,013	4,668	265	265	61	250	.....
Bar iron	lbs.	7,349,552	4,268,274	1,559,102	3,508	5,829	33,542	23,676	.....	.....	567,531
	dolls.	183,865	103,791	37,927	123	264	714	302	.....	.....	11,083
Bars, railway, of iron or steel, or in part of steel	tons	.....	.....	.....	.....	281	2,888	44	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,732	62,669	953	.....	.....	.....
Hoop, band, or scroll	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	2,851,878	1,921,263	129,046	68,668	1,141,103	531,877	520,138
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	45,712	32,085	4,514	2,812	20,279	9,226	9,225
Ingots, blooms, slabs, billets, and bars of steel, and steel in forms not elsewhere specified	lbs.	582,392	90,590	26,059	69,208	78,234	274,721	131,131	1,310,530	760,397	1,374,115
	dolls.	13,412	1,693	4,529	29,115	28,829	30,392	26,857	42,833	36,692	60,680
Sheet, plate, and taggers iron or steel	lbs.	398,908	427,013	371,878	352,262	342,961	423,601	425,624	495,059	207,210	242,701
	dolls.	9,027	15,698	13,880	10,458	14,507	13,687	13,614	16,758	5,110	6,776
Tin plates, terne plates, and taggers tin	lbs.	2,123,514	6,419,125	3,483,977	2,195,429	1,646,561	90,248	108,916	92,806	138,645	260,870
	dolls.	46,766	217,594	98,170	55,963	36,218	3,150	4,568	2,992	3,961	9,721
Wire rods	lbs.	364,997	230,937	.....	.....	78,683	.....	.....	.....	534,972	626,224
	dolls.	6,352	4,967	.....	.....	4,059	.....	.....	.....	9,730	12,049
Wire, and articles made from	dolls.	26,498	19,734	28,989	20,728	16,775	52,806	44,684	39,542	45,893	101,930
Building forms and all other structural shapes fitted for use[a]	lbs.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	187,099	324,556	1,878,829	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,779	2,192	13,583	.....	.....
Chains[b]	lbs.	6,353	.....	.....	18,400	41,537	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	908	.....	.....	471	1,411	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cutlery	dolls.	6,353	14,942	10,062	14,125	12,097	19,574	15,997	22,676	20,501	55,351
Files, file blanks, rasps, and floats[b]	dolls.	45	1,687	4,929	5,269	2,477	2,481	2,721	2,613	.....	.....
Firearms	dolls.	8,557	5,865	9,382	31,016	31,966	15,937	5,372	25,702	10,396	17,576
Machinery	dolls.	78,128	89,236	81,178	68,387	83,886	80,129	105,776	106,488	122,816	154,749

All other	dolls.	24,000	91,460	44,455	41,318	72,379	69,277	103,416	56,672	169,120	252,705
Total	dolls.	405,516	575,822	362,852	341,504	363,868	442,201	382,378	375,035	520,236	829,655
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver	dolls.	35,251	55,191	65,695	65,953	65,338	7,823	8,234	43,529	27,029	21,773
Lead, and manufactures of:											
Lead, in ore and base bullion	lbs.	17,399,593	33,836,374	30,302,496	20,907,428	29,641,027	20,037,703	31,168,481	13,089,825	13,125,075	31,922,322
	dolls.	407,994	569,690	600,985	336,292	504,890	347,427	466,503	262,723	321,825	635,631
Pigs, bars and old	lbs.	59,254	15,944	.....	31,615	2,751	.....	.....	457,050	89,489	94,148
	dolls.	1,013	195	.....	836	70	.....	.....	16,841	2,091	2,227
All other manufactures of	dolls.	14,897	411	390	115	6	7	7	7	115	7,349
Leather, and manufactures of:											
Leather—											
Band, or belting, and sole leather	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	519	422	417	.....	421
Caliskins, tanned, or tanned and dressed, and patent, enameled, and japanned	dolls.	422	3,182	3,609	281	52,361	23,969	6,944	87,599	107,947	40,851
Skins for morocco	dolls.	29,186	70,209	110,733	58,189	47,014	57,955	156,054	126,111	229,495	205,056
Upper leather, dressed, and skins dressed and finished, not elsewhere specified	dolls.	105,071	106,187	109,389	101,796	21,612	41,365	12,058	31,649	152,983	158,218
Total leather	dolls.	134,679	179,578	223,731	160,266	120,987	124,308	175,478	245,776	490,425	404,546
Manufactures of—											
Gloves, of kid or other leather	dolls.	152,876	150,138	253,256	263,626	248,005	242,887	252,332	300,096	669,934	652,184
All other	dolls.	36,765	39,652	33,881	32,764	42,340	37,604	28,388	78,383	59,157	59,158
Total manufactures of	dolls.	189,641	189,790	287,137	296,390	290,345	280,491	280,720	378,479	729,091	711,342
Malt, barley	bush.	.....	.....	.....	193	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	dolls.	.....	.....	.....	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marble and stone, and manufactures of:											
Marble, and manufactures of	dolls.	29,719	28,202	28,578	35,449	46,882	54,560	71,656	56,665	45,948	39,565
Stone, and manufactures of, including slate	dolls.	6,464	2,108	2,536	2,451	2,104	2,415	.....	.....	508	312
Total	dolls.	36,183	30,310	31,114	37,900	48,986	56,975	71,656	56,665	46,456	39,877

[a] Included in "All other" prior to 1904.

[b] Included in "All other" after 1906.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTIABLE—continued.											
Matting and mats for floors manufactured from round or split straw, or other vegetable substances, including Chinese, Japanese, and India straw matting	sq. yds.	4,032,248	4,296,285	5,078,796	6,192,109	8,647,387	7,231,833	5,616,759	4,093,867	2,653,991	5,265,811
	dolls.	266,104	269,012	313,974	471,393	607,848	509,646	390,139	227,434	210,541	498,215
Meat and dairy products:											
Meat products—											
Meat and meat extracts	dolls.	28,216	21,073	20,797	20,491	18,399	23,166	19,290	18,215	33,356	37,963
All other	dolls.	1,147	2,520	216	1,974	696	670	18,837	668	692	----
Dairy products—											
Butter	lbs.	836	467	8,780	244	295	196	----	2,875	6,675	142
	dolls.	184	65	2,828	48	87	91	----	735	1,913	29
Cheese	lbs.	54,437	12,064	15,093	31,030	56,487	76,664	85,710	175,785	329,368	467,356
	dolls.	7,795	1,351	2,618	4,472	10,280	8,613	8,718	46,293	75,192	104,272
Milk	dolls.	43	----	----	----	4,526	----	----	----	----	2,428
Total	dolls.	37,385	25,039	26,459	26,985	33,988	32,540	46,845	65,911	111,152	144,692
Metals, metal compositions, and manufactures of, not elsewhere specified	dolls.	89,983	585,864	234,732	271,140	235,690	301,650	280,442	262,055	423,694	534,063
Mica [a]	lbs.	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	412,169
	dolls.	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	164,696
Musical instruments, and parts of	dolls.	67,014	56,815	65,425	56,409	44,615	72,652	72,486	23,854	28,564	88,067
Oilcloths	sq. yds.	1,835	10,017	8,497	26,534	2,129	6,140	51,657	113,763	185,052	472,305
	dolls.	741	5,903	4,662	19,541	1,005	3,273	26,311	19,797	36,474	79,112
Oils:											
Animal or rendered—											
Whale and fish	galls.	22,628	48,208	28,724	48,118	11,387	27,297	26,621	55,697	124,584	46,502
	dolls.	14,837	24,325	15,378	17,017	4,014	46,653	16,474	18,223	46,411	18,307
All other	galls.	----	----	----	592	9,059	8,184	8,184	3,203	3,373	215
	dolls.	----	----	----	234	3,151	2,898	2,898	495	517	53
Mineral	galls.	1,251	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
	dolls.	486	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Vegetable—										
Fixed or expressed—										
Olive, other than for manufacturing or mechanical purposes	gallons	16,921	28,808	22,446	41,962	42,679	40,131	55,254	105,008	177,775	77,341
	dollars	17,844	38,665	27,685	43,615	47,389	49,906	64,639	91,212	166,946	82,806
All other	dollars	30,904	37,197	13,380	7,918	42,407	31,552	37,134	16,039	39,677	52,419
Volatile or essential and distilled	dollars	5,947	8,927	30,617	26,782	19,543	24,640	48,265	39,019	23,179	27,441
Total	dollars	69,968	109,114	87,510	95,516	116,504	155,649	169,410	164,988	276,730	181,026
Paints, pigments, and colors	dollars	13,858	16,624	25,032	25,229	22,572	29,480	33,260	56,492	51,252	47,209
Paper, and manufactures of	dollars	37,400									
Lithographic labels and prints	dollars		9,042	12,674	365	2,802	5,965	16,050	17,620	54,979	110,492
Parchment papers[b]	lbs		55						2,874		
	dollars		32						591		
All other	dollars		53,853	100,316	94,074	84,010	101,697	154,208	89,316	125,558	150,153
Pencils, lead and slate	dollars						10,749	2,127	10,190	10,956	18,721
Perfumeries, cosmetics, and all toilet preparations	dollars	22,834	24,773	19,581	18,662	14,076	17,302	14,803	16,814	17,358	27,013
Pipes, and smokers' articles	dollars	6,769	5,317	37,286	63,776	103,970	110,249	131,457	120,625	170,401	136,506
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines	dollars						194	194	4,940	4,362	1,985
Rice:											
Rice	lbs	29,618,505	14,668,072	12,374,388	12,328,000	11,199,254	9,364,203	7,062,309	6,251,076	10,353,937	11,812,532
	dollars	519,323	345,543	307,845	277,829	247,933	260,395	209,025	162,983	344,465	318,634
Rice flour, rice meal, and broken rice	lbs	435,006	418,265	863,167	292	318,158	2,306,481		162,568	269,586	715,652
	dollars	8,888	8,603	15,505		5,889	30,251		2,017	4,020	11,735
Total	lbs	30,053,511	15,086,337	13,237,555	12,328,292	11,517,512	11,670,684	7,062,309	6,413,644	10,623,523	12,528,184
	dollars	528,211	354,146	323,350	277,833	253,827	290,646	209,025	165,000	348,485	330,369
Salt	lbs	15,821,241	27,550,631	28,615,700	26,999,331	31,251,852	30,494,901	16,766,532	16,656,978	20,763,643	40,085,166
	dollars	14,781	27,293	28,335	25,995	28,972	27,621	16,175	16,531	15,651	31,754
Seeds:											
Linseed, or flaxseed	bush				65,252	56,041				5,476	
	dollars				102,251	89,351				5,182	
All other	dollars	35,365	71,470	23,463	17,052	30,910	53,151	46,627	50,352	29,778	111,557
Total	dollars	35,365	71,470	23,463	119,303	120,261	53,151	46,627	50,352	34,960	111,557
Shell, and mother-of-pearl, manufactures of	dollars						2,516	2,676	3,166	2,627	3,116

[a] Included in "All other articles" prior to 1908.

[b] Included in "All other" after 1906.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTIABLE—continued.											
Silk, manufactures of:											
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel	dolls.	91,097	68,263	79,455	64,469	78,805	67,515	21,609	95,861	389,973	599,092
Dress and piece goods	dolls.	698,067	1,108,908	965,344	1,495,329	1,041,804	1,490,359	1,980,297	2,175,736	1,946,704	2,637,378
Laces and embroideries	dolls.	66,207	31,885	6,472	34,745	38,560	27,914	22,491	31,553	42,844	30,324
Ribbons	dolls.	113,581	66,983	72,310	13,616	86,831	4,024	8,229	32,250	15,047	13,317
Spun silk, in skeins, cops, warps, or on beams	lbs.	42,185	97,545	122,149	121,976	104,639	95,353	112,550	139,872	74,605	121,101
	dolls.	48,342	158,832	170,149	168,300	198,785	205,772	215,431	246,465	210,198	308,852
Velvets, plushes, and other pile fabrics	lbs.	5,698	18,756	23,444	34,857	47,942	54,302	42,344	41,046	48,737	54,940
	dolls.	23,155	59,324	137,046	218,137	299,615	319,778	259,946	245,850	318,013	361,072
All other	dolls.	402,822	343,386	265,891	169,725	151,087	219,336	411,622	329,762	395,537	152,603
Total	dolls.	1,443,271	1,832,576	1,696,667	2,074,321	1,895,487	2,244,728	2,918,725	3,148,477	3,268,316	4,102,658
Soap:											
Fancy, perfumed, and all descriptions of toilet	lbs.	6,310	49	1,303	3,552	214	186	151	75	643	355
	dolls.	3,025	23	948	1,637	72	54	114	91	329	197
All other	dolls.	1,011	4,562	69	1,278	.....	1,742	1,355	3,621	13,156	7,254
Total	dolls.	4,036	4,585	1,017	2,915	72	1,796	1,469	3,712	13,485	7,451
Spices	lbs.	56,670	256,583	321,150	60,929	44,375	252,852	126,445	672,087	596,913	350,010
	dolls.	7,405	18,256	28,762	5,264	8,345	20,553	9,191	30,428	26,221	26,221
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors:											
Malt liquors—											
In bottles or jugs	galls.	53,613	49,740	52,500	36,324	57,075	62,045	35,640	38,058	48,176	166,708
	dolls.	50,520	46,972	50,978	36,160	52,415	57,174	31,201	34,762	41,983	143,023
In other coverings	galls.	1,562	1,802	2,340	777	632	698	671	2,208	1,387	6,331
	dolls.	623	738	942	355	290	315	319	765	365	2,386
Total malt liquors	galls.	55,175	51,542	54,840	37,101	57,707	62,743	36,311	40,266	49,563	173,039
	dolls.	51,143	47,710	54,920	36,515	52,705	57,489	31,520	35,527	42,348	145,409

Spirits, distilled—											
Brandy	pf. galls.	76,297	82,542	88,506	90,884	83,442	105,912	103,386	119,360	139,479	143,142
	dolls.	196,516	224,898	264,944	258,612	245,124	278,715	242,816	239,738	256,842	300,062
All other	pf. galls.	170,746	223,198	266,580	291,467	260,992	262,796	305,251	275,861	349,113	430,383
	dolls	173,935	271,032	314,010	411,129	278,291	289,058	346,889	326,839	416,992	517,235
Total spirits, distilled	pf. galls.	247,043	305,740	355,086	382,351	344,434	368,708	408,637	395,241	488,592	573,525
	dolls	370,451	495,930	578,954	669,741	523,425	567,773	589,705	566,577	673,834	817,297
Wines—											
Champagne, and other sparkling	doz. qts.	24,868	36,872	34,342	34,838	73,328	68,660	68,766	94,882	59,904	92,950
	dolls	329,139	271,394	506,407	603,828	1,116,623	1,019,792	1,283,779	1,741,153	1,378,711	1,414,134
Still wines—											
In casks and packages	galls	235,345	309,012	283,190	282,755	345,513	366,259	406,557	416,814	461,425	537,882
	dolls	209,351	229,851	211,315	189,422	197,814	211,855	234,092	206,866	203,064	214,082
In other coverings	doz. qts.	11,494	16,490	15,779	15,181	22,196	28,125	39,890	34,546	33,804	37,276
	dolls	45,425	49,290	50,834	56,014	92,996	129,034	143,179	144,511	132,009	157,571
Total wines	dolls.	583,915	550,535	768,556	849,264	1,407,433	1,360,685	1,661,050	2,092,530	1,714,384	1,785,787
Total spirits, wines, and malt liquors	dolls.	1,005,509	1,094,175	1,402,430	1,555,520	1,983,563	1,985,947	2,282,275	2,693,037	2,430,666	2,748,493
Sponges	dolls.	26,665	51,754	89,880	101,466	79,289	112,992	94,416	58,022	89,551	99,574
Straw and grass, manufactures of	dolls.	4,963	6,385	20,676	22,492	21,245	16,554	20,376	30,665	36,653	37,072
Sugar, molasses, and confectionery:											
Molasses	galls.	762,115	550,145	476,874	1,757,532	1,460,483	146,986	22,834	73,935	1,979,293	1,960,730
	dolls.	101,612	79,179	59,833	130,981	135,973	25,386	3,806	14,579	69,743	63,447
Sugar:											
Not above No. 16, Dutch standard in color—											
Beet	lbs.	22,516,776	74,284,797	116,528,998	9,512,535	8,975,818				2,459,914	16,850,561
	dolls.	480,929	1,506,489	2,325,746	208,279	191,589				60,754	450,288
Cane	lbs.	121,052,280	69,040,747	221,162,480	132,850,246	497,014,631	214,871,156	361,856,083	486,665,926	524,843,375	322,276,611
	dolls.	2,963,540	1,859,515	5,364,086	2,388,420	9,604,548	4,814,716	11,483,934	10,639,538	11,395,060	7,939,747
Above No. 16, Dutch standard in color	lbs.	13,329,646	2,800,601	15,319,439	4,140,966	1,654,055	1,050,248	2,994,523	1,198,358	708,724	257,092
	dolls.	361,797	87,534	378,836	86,683	56,760	30,730	156,039	46,981	28,222	15,585
Total sugar	lbs.	156,898,702	146,126,145	353,010,917	146,512,747	507,644,504	215,921,404	364,850,606	487,864,284	528,012,013	339,384,264
	dolls.	3,806,266	3,513,538	8,068,668	2,683,382	9,852,897	4,845,446	11,639,973	10,686,519	11,484,036	8,405,620
Confectionery[a]	dolls.	1,036	1,356	991	2,103	2,425	2,738	3,429	2,385		

[a] Included in "All other articles" after 1906.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTIABLE—continued.											
Tea	lbs.	26,098,333	29,425,381	36,770,229	33,635,042						
	dolls.	3,031,340	2,468,093	3,995,212	3,054,944	(a)					
Tobacco, and manufactures of:											
Leaf—											
Suitable for cigar wrappers	lbs.	3,691,290	4,608,182	5,689,857	5,670,868	5,548,883	6,110,102	6,073,160	6,003,303	6,001,837	5,852,835
	dolls.	3,814,121	4,305,749	5,067,388	4,656,698	3,769,562	4,101,824	4,158,358	5,851,126	7,243,546	6,898,074
All other	lbs.	6,747,548	8,402,428	12,197,661	15,595,638	18,580,477	16,694,600	15,377,387	17,575,518	15,709,631	12,848,755
	dolls.	3,592,358	4,434,679	5,917,834	6,451,213	7,898,546	7,556,019	7,176,825	7,945,649	5,780,348	5,620,916
Total leaf	lbs.	10,441,838	13,010,611	17,887,518	21,266,506	24,129,360	22,804,702	21,450,547	23,578,821	21,701,868	18,701,591
	dolls.	7,406,479	8,740,428	10,985,222	11,107,911	11,668,108	11,657,843	11,335,183	13,796,775	13,023,894	12,518,990
Manufactures of—											
Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots	lbs.	9,736	10,939	14,589	9,579	29,681	40,391	51,798	32,219	7,386	53,916
	dolls.	56,409	58,281	75,350	66,175	141,854	182,793	343,938	345,366	34,244	259,734
All other	dolls.	14,721	2,837	2,223	5,393	2,181	5,308	6,913	20,785	18,500	20,286
Total manufactures of	dolls.	71,130	61,118	77,573	71,568	144,035	188,101	350,851	366,151	52,744	280,020
Toys	dolls.	22,962	48,905	47,407	81,873	95,656	88,944	117,229	102,768	150,850	151,924
Vegetables:											
Beans and dried pease	bush.	6,668	103,463	111,761	82,349	125,931	100,377	29,342	8,823	5,515	43,134
	dolls.	7,117	110,110	151,297	121,277	208,139	175,797	58,251	21,329	16,100	76,045
Onions	bush.						432	61		105	355
	dolls.						376	100		109	290
Pickles and sauces	dolls.	7,828	8,838	5,955	6,390	5,915	16,844	11,265	10,189	32,123	16,472
All other—											
In their natural state	dolls.		2,509	4,836	3,255	1,939	8,356	4,958	8,008	13,175	18,224
Prepared or preserved	dolls.	12,185	14,701	12,778	21,668	27,657	39,689	27,905	15,250	13,528	150,088
Total	dolls.	26,630	136,158	174,776	152,590	243,650	241,042	102,479	54,776	75,035	261,119
Wood, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured	dolls.				2						

Lumber—											
Boards, planks, deals, and other sawed lumber	M feet[b]	14,723	7,045	18,048	7,249	13,542	22,005	31,961	29,715	35,513	31,586
	dolls.	139,573	102,466	267,844	85,915	198,101	377,685	474,897	484,259	744,994	696,278
Shingles	M	208		114	89	69					
	dolls.	287		202	152	102					
All other	dolls.	150		1,108	2,169	518	3,472	5,407	2,998	13,276	17,480
Cabinet ware or house furniture	dolls.	25,262	11,959	8,031	16,578	13,480	24,310	18,549	22,060	15,905	12,736
Wood pulp	tons			146		55	11	40	155		482
	dolls.			2,233		898	431	1,655	8,218		21,307
All other manufactures of	dolls.	5,073	12,925	33,778	37,275	65,441	47,472	31,834	41,124	66,794	37,740
Total	dolls.	170,345	127,350	320,196	142,091	278,540	453,370	532,342	558,659	840,969	785,541
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of:											
Unmanufactured—											
Class 1—Clothing	lbs.	17,966,179	30,761,524	22,216,303	28,877,194	21,757,046	25,435,895	56,394,547	44,406,003	33,575,444	18,290,752
	dolls.	2,994,855	6,543,747	4,254,224	3,618,308	3,655,252	4,718,345	12,711,361	10,654,248	9,020,662	4,608,926
Class 2—Combing	lbs.	169,451	2,578,972	547,682	548,192	2,504,989	893,640	4,869,483	3,330,631	1,766,399	3,003,703
	dolls.	47,545	505,768	93,399	81,894	447,679	336,193	1,437,170	1,142,996	589,043	837,887
Class 3—Carpet	lbs.	30,186,303	36,263,943	21,063,008	14,613,364	14,115,527	20,131,892	24,221,192	11,846,872	27,674,415	25,191,972
	dolls.	2,875,712	3,265,317	1,990,942	1,247,927	1,483,109	2,569,831	3,468,026	2,225,608	4,778,466	4,676,695
Total unmanufactured	lbs.	48,321,933	69,604,439	43,826,993	44,038,750	38,377,562	46,461,427	85,485,222	59,583,506	63,016,258	46,486,427
	dolls.	5,918,112	10,314,832	6,338,565	4,948,129	5,586,040	7,624,369	17,616,557	14,022,852	14,388,171	10,123,508
Manufactures of—											
Carpets and carpeting	sq. yds.	178,945	231,681	236,629	259,332	244,560	242,827	198,871	298,033	277,460	189,013
	dolls.	472,717	670,737	651,092	849,807	859,648	775,868	645,979	945,744	884,015	586,772
Clothing, ready-made, and other wearing apparel	dolls.	33,190	29,482	34,825	131,261	230,781	204,645	178,694	185,434	245,964	237,481
Cloths	lbs.	416,296	299,069	206,622	214,488	148,386	195,313	261,067	469,773	589,701	742,576
	dolls.	269,954	269,227	177,220	206,032	160,576	183,977	244,156	477,298	615,222	803,723
Dress goods, women's and children's	sq. yds.	4,660,870	5,307,487	5,163,556	5,689,377	7,243,210	7,576,007	6,348,560	7,557,475	6,241,133	6,888,020
	dolls.	709,017	814,730	758,967	775,734	964,889	1,027,212	831,023	896,546	578,256	700,585
Knit fabrics	dolls.	88,010	100,625	111,993	46,473	5,571	8,301	1,256	8,514	8,504	10,111

[a] Free of duty after 1902.

[b] See explanation of terms, page 18.

No. 195.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE REMAINING IN WAREHOUSE: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, ETC., YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908—Continued.

Articles.		1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
DUTIABLE—Continued.											
Wool, hair of the camel, goat, alpaca, and other like animals, and manufactures of—Continued.											
Manufactures of—Continued.											
Mungo, flocks, shoddy, noils, wool extracts, rags, and wastes	lbs.	240,974	169,142	225,530	169,254	171,793	163,368	164,548	241,369	208,932	183,226
	dolls.	45,520	27,297	50,224	37,907	34,074	17,532	19,836	56,790	52,454	47,863
Shawls[a]	dolls.	966	13,664	11,440	9,784	6,420	5,282	4,631	3,292	.....	.....
Yarns	lbs.	83,994	67,786	27,570	32,351	53,747	23,000	21,064	1,024	19,269	22,129
	dolls.	46,488	46,746	19,982	12,516	34,363	18,048	16,168	3,795	17,864	22,993
All other	dolls.	398,669	411,817	322,571	319,975	284,986	265,085	296,531	319,892	345,122	418,556
Total manufactures of	dolls.	2,064,531	2,394,325	2,138,314	2,389,489	2,581,303	2,505,957	2,238,274	2,897,305	2,747,431	2,828,084
Zinc or spelter, manufactures of:											
In blocks or pigs, and old	lbs.	6,668	38,711	11,401	.....	.....	.....	29,200	308	25,678	15,628
	dolls.	357	1,193	603	.....	.....	.....	1,620	14	1,027	767
All other	dolls.	2,204	2,204	6,840	7,143	4,429	2,781	606	.....	.....	.....
Total	dolls.	2,561	3,397	7,443	7,143	4,429	2,781	2,226	14	1,027	767
All other dutiable articles	dolls.	44,433	43,412	118,672	55,150	138,062	192,668	159,482	143,948	249,823	450,330
Total value of merchandise dutiable	dolls.	34,689,873	44,117,441	47,365,043	39,389,608	46,980,236	45,623,080	63,775,522	63,323,024	68,508,354	66,226,348
Merchandise free of duty	dolls.	1,247,973	1,266,081	1,378,847	1,432,993	1,572,775	1,365,814	1,329,061	1,528,557	1,784,424	1,692,945
Total value of imports of merchandise remaining in warehouse	dolls.	35,937,846	45,383,522	48,743,890	40,822,601	48,553,011	46,988,894	65,104,583	64,851,581	70,292,678	67,921,293

[a] Included in "All other" after 1906.

No. 196.—IMPORTED MERCHANDISE WAREHOUSED, WITHDRAWN FROM, AND REMAINING IN, WAREHOUSE: TOTAL VALUES, NOVEMBER, 1906, TO OCTOBER, 1908.[a]

Month.	In warehouse at commencement of month.	Warehoused during the month.		Additions by liquidation.	Total remaining in, and entered, warehouse.	Withdrawn from warehouse during the month—						Deductions by liquidation.	Remaining in warehouse at close of month.
		Direct importation.	From other districts.			For exportation—				For transportation to other districts.	For consumption.		
						To adjacent British provinces.	To Mexico.	To other foreign countries.	Total.				
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1906—November	52,168,296	14,711,779	425,222	84,469	67,389,766	204,823	19,263	646,791	870,877	570,031	13,944,714	99,545	51,904,599
December	51,904,599	14,793,387	446,721	197,840	67,342,547	222,512	24,941	626,798	874,251	515,467	12,870,488	92,593	52,989,748
1907—January	52,989,748	14,405,376	450,041	105,460	67,950,625	178,482	37,132	484,957	700,571	483,531	13,887,887	184,355	52,694,281
February	52,694,281	17,211,195	368,157	96,968	70,370,601	348,519	18,655	408,247	775,421	730,407	12,447,283	242,711	56,174,774
March	56,174,774	19,378,880	450,343	211,296	76,215,293	249,794	19,375	472,191	741,360	793,069	12,814,666	193,656	61,672,551
April	61,672,551	18,781,440	587,838	188,046	81,229,875	213,591	37,480	479,921	730,995	726,423	13,810,504	311,101	65,650,852
May	65,650,852	18,920,636	746,433	89,938	85,407,859	329,802	22,070	1,146,650	1,498,522	940,215	13,417,691	311,563	69,239,868
June	69,239,868	14,250,016	666,404	142,797	84,299,085	336,831	41,115	610,484	988,430	827,675	11,721,407	468,895	70,292,678
July	70,292,678	12,537,245	515,302	198,658	83,573,883	187,038	23,358	755,826	969,222	505,145	15,090,029	324,025	66,685,462
August	66,685,462	14,361,375	568,346	134,862	81,750,045	210,372	21,120	463,109	697,601	575,642	13,279,499	233,055	66,964,248
September	66,964,248	11,271,802	547,452	171,542	78,955,044	196,359	32,756	524,220	753,335	503,562	13,460,369	417,013	63,820,765
October	63,820,765	15,297,794	425,328	258,362	79,802,244	185,189	13,629	872,370	1,071,188	558,205	15,067,728	682,567	62,422,561
November	62,422,561	13,890,350	506,596	193,632	82,013,139	204,082	22,898	691,257	918,237	420,582	12,120,716	254,168	68,299,636
December	68,299,636	16,578,775	580,627	88,499	85,547,537	268,174	55,739	753,955	1,077,868	547,443	14,013,796	220,286	69,688,044
1908—January	69,688,044	13,055,427	475,810	250,975	83,470,256	147,356	27,210	875,950	1,050,516	459,633	15,356,848	290,717	66,312,542
February	66,312,542	13,428,537	494,016	63,958	80,299,053	187,897	9,964	832,677	1,030,443	434,923	12,065,937	411,797	66,305,928
March	66,305,928	15,187,652	548,678	213,765	82,256,023	136,307	11,500	675,311	823,118	698,094	13,182,248	303,751	67,258,812
April	67,258,812	15,022,144	517,589	74,246	82,872,791	332,460	52,246	762,878	1,147,584	491,364	12,032,600	372,754	68,828,489
May	68,828,489	14,561,287	534,373	89,850	84,013,999	155,709	11,918	962,181	1,129,799	515,131	12,490,071	352,084	69,526,914
June	69,526,914	12,130,627	441,270	136,814	82,235,625	128,535	14,624	657,536	800,695	329,573	12,914,647	269,417	67,921,293
July	67,921,293	12,091,207	381,441	196,126	80,593,067	194,035	15,333	704,499	913,867	386,335	13,102,970	222,644	65,968,201
August	65,968,201	10,468,013	307,934	119,152	76,858,300	98,276	11,501	613,002	722,779	451,106	11,920,319	328,036	63,436,060
September	63,436,060	13,244,036	516,844	398,921	77,595,861	287,736	12,278	795,275	1,095,289	422,198	14,980,887	428,999	60,668,428
October	60,668,428	14,419,810	360,936	685,596	76,134,770	186,346	13,283	686,335	885,964	392,972	13,607,230	392,080	60,856,521

[a] See explanation of terms, page 18.

No. 197.—MERCHANDISE RECEIVED FROM THE PRINCIPAL AND OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSIT ACROSS UNITED STATES TERRITORY, OR FOR IMMEDIATE TRANSSHIPMENT TO OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES: VALUES, 1885 TO 1908.[a]

Year ended June 30—	EUROPE.									
	United Kingdom.		Germany.		France.		Other Europe.		Total.	
	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	11,064,186	7,235,519	1,140,548	3,771,524	713,567	282,930	568,693	289,462	13,486,994	11,579,435
1886	13,142,644	8,510,097	1,462,414	3,803,566	834,560	139,097	438,805	457,524	15,878,423	12,910,284
1887	17,977,200	10,052,219	1,670,952	4,353,992	1,128,816	360,437	551,946	454,809	21,328,914	15,221,457
1888	13,707,240	6,853,195	1,817,511	2,551,043	1,189,672	354,635	765,514	329,292	17,479,937	10,088,165
1889	19,080,674	9,233,659	2,582,456	4,581,064	1,338,525	635,084	792,444	408,747	23,794,099	14,858,554
1890	20,664,427	10,656,465	2,735,546	5,097,434	1,450,227	348,252	1,520,476	605,110	26,370,676	16,707,261
1891	20,879,851	11,968,808	2,819,288	3,640,940	1,475,758	348,721	1,238,755	904,865	26,413,597	16,363,334
1892	21,334,783	20,141,862	2,930,571	6,995,419	1,480,428	1,336,555	1,853,127	1,843,328	27,598,909	30,317,164
1893	20,387,339	18,511,237	3,466,885	7,986,637	1,318,357	3,455,350	2,350,748	1,752,982	27,523,329	31,706,256
1894	19,641,622	18,394,865	3,717,740	11,154,933	1,749,083	3,997,005	2,828,209	2,349,040	27,936,654	35,895,843
1895	18,531,083	20,562,325	4,122,899	6,684,735	1,895,151	1,372,039	2,440,671	1,621,439	26,989,804	30,240,538
1896	19,420,751	20,022,263	3,460,489	7,942,844	2,707,349	1,846,822	3,122,446	1,191,565	28,711,035	31,003,494
1897	17,513,324	24,809,259	3,183,390	5,333,860	2,340,787	1,772,318	3,839,600	1,231,639	26,877,101	33,147,076
1898	18,931,226	33,276,696	3,775,038	3,807,811	2,464,538	1,411,548	3,522,116	1,524,190	28,692,918	40,020,245
1899	16,594,043	29,695,600	4,069,828	5,711,338	1,828,330	1,566,826	3,853,066	1,828,837	26,345,267	38,802,601
1900	23,152,099	37,383,450	3,915,766	6,488,502	2,842,042	1,768,797	5,141,335	2,205,835	35,051,242	47,846,584
1901	21,771,394	37,506,242	4,681,613	14,204,010	3,358,519	1,077,743	4,706,175	2,136,526	34,517,701	54,924,521
1902	22,782,353	50,307,083	4,826,666	6,701,903	2,516,272	1,253,928	4,740,544	1,907,842	34,865,835	60,170,756
1903	22,585,804	50,837,678	5,564,701	6,871,121	1,987,529	1,604,411	6,447,176	2,869,153	36,585,210	62,182,363
1904	23,491,354	39,310,136	4,622,814	8,623,603	2,575,155	1,756,652	5,536,249	3,063,716	36,225,572	52,753,716
1905	20,581,822	33,504,288	5,218,572	7,226,276	2,501,143	1,580,772	5,647,829	2,188,147	33,949,366	44,499,483
1906	21,625,306	47,746,664	5,163,274	8,702,643	2,282,660	1,415,235	6,172,273	3,069,658	35,243,513	60,934,200
1907	23,282,684	41,395,881	5,275,398	5,965,966	3,454,662	2,043,445	6,282,498	3,592,400	38,295,242	52,997,692
1908	22,583,684	45,437,348	5,278,179	7,746,096	2,660,679	1,890,466	5,866,792	5,501,589	36,389,334	60,575,499

[a] See explanation of terms, page 18.

Year ended June 30—	CANADA.[a]								NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR.	
	Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and Prince Edward Island.		Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, and the Northwest Territory.		British Columbia.		Total.			
	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	933,806	1,635,442	12,280,483	16,448,942	308,691	1,615,293	13,522,980	19,699,677	633	781
1886	1,165,973	2,040,298	9,303,864	16,369,429	359,104	1,825,178	10,828,941	20,234,905	32,079	6,174
1887	1,684,730	1,621,748	9,606,175	19,930,296	213,816	635,841	11,504,721	22,187,885	.....	70
1888	1,525,018	1,781,028	6,417,701	13,459,169	372,934	370,322	8,315,683	15,610,519	27,134	1,137
1889	2,596,233	2,484,787	8,355,178	18,993,957	294,859	665,527	11,246,270	22,144,271	89,853	2,704
1890	3,070,657	5,277,210	12,449,772	21,140,198	306,897	913,106	15,827,326	27,330,514	174,584	4,690
1891	3,859,079	5,605,614	15,310,945	21,695,992	422,806	547,144	19,592,830	27,848,750	187,640	34,273
1892	4,393,062	2,079,783	19,005,704	24,189,181	201,373	428,188	23,600,139	26,697,152	328,116	6,962
1893	1,009,597	2,052,357	16,404,425	20,232,410	89,565	409,055	17,503,587	22,693,822	381,986	26,290
1894	1,070,676	1,831,417	15,640,831	17,880,688	348,069	463,471	17,068,626	20,175,576	273,467	6,684
1895	1,199,782	1,834,745	17,774,108	19,320,714	411,557	558,991	19,385,447	21,714,450	236,415	7,844
1896	1,118,185	1,572,783	18,038,931	19,441,279	582,469	772,586	19,739,585	21,786,648	404,020	1,768
1897	1,118,055	1,682,538	22,497,151	17,660,211	671,322	1,312,797	24,226,528	20,655,546	367,295	8,130
1898	1,440,950	1,536,413	35,596,039	22,400,622	1,744,289	2,294,356	38,781,278	26,231,391	555,706	19,247
1899	1,618,399	1,215,518	30,673,265	19,605,819	3,708,928	4,686,559	36,000,592	25,507,896	561,129	27,147
1900	2,002,264	1,245,771	37,657,936	27,452,333	3,914,668	2,730,612	43,574,868	31,428,716	553,031	49,555
1901	1,788,641	1,161,875	38,382,558	24,634,780	4,070,940	4,687,000	44,242,139	30,483,655	503,970	71,924
1902	2,206,590	5,086,469	54,332,135	27,049,411	4,531,932	5,441,234	61,070,657	37,577,144	639,241	31,522
1903	2,191,174	1,267,838	55,020,683	32,290,201	3,490,180	1,947,029	60,702,037	35,505,068	782,619	18,804
1904	1,843,249	1,178,806	42,259,796	31,097,453	4,125,305	1,865,573	48,228,350	34,141,832	715,465	39,143
1905	1,465,066	1,052,641	37,094,646	27,248,680	3,154,327	1,735,442	41,714,039	30,036,763	788,859	47,954
1906	1,754,125	723,149	52,793,918	28,583,336	3,839,940	2,236,344	58,387,983	31,542,829	750,682	64,831
1907	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,919,902	31,750,035	337,855	86,756
1908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,606,189	29,157,443	247,956	95,685

[a] Not separately stated after 1906.

No. 197.—Merchandise Received from the Principal and other Foreign Countries for Immediate Transit Across United States Territory, etc.: Values, 1885 to 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	Mexico.		Central America.[a]		West Indies.[b]					
					Cuba.		Other West Indies.		Total.	
	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	308,293	1,262,515	12,685	72,420	4,853,854	119,376	330,860	747,600	5,184,214	866,976
1886	216,078	1,279,399	37,964	131,288	6,797,879	452,700	327,518	1,044,876	7,125,392	1,497,576
1887	111,635	2,002,476	73,674	255,449	6,780,853	608,121	558,105	1,305,360	7,338,958	1,913,481
1888	120,497	3,766,189	92,195	358,726	4,820,846	563,539	513,629	1,558,010	5,334,476	2,121,549
1889	296,654	4,781,110	322,195	315,123	9,054,786	892,158	675,238	2,428,619	9,729,974	3,320,777
1890	639,050	4,944,149	368,142	423,671	9,759,256	1,215,399	704,921	2,908,626	10,464,177	4,124,025
1891	565,338	5,052,318	235,673	549,934	6,977,901	966,851	986,558	3,821,869	7,964,459	4,788,720
1892	1,583,455	4,958,911	526,423	593,038	11,054,445	1,472,980	1,554,707	3,249,961	12,609,152	4,722,941
1893	1,652,209	4,607,549	490,006	498,692	10,131,171	2,034,761	1,923,401	3,834,598	12,044,251	5,533,138
1894	1,858,367	4,543,455	433,700	592,140	9,916,742	2,586,919	1,414,430	5,019,170	11,312,170	7,209,158
1895	2,515,091	4,512,293	567,969	615,984	10,420,277	1,951,985	1,309,987	4,219,781	11,710,938	5,852,868
1896	1,797,161	5,210,607	632,688	1,071,284	11,068,243	1,890,705	1,803,836	4,563,898	12,972,079	6,454,603
1897	1,903,924	5,320,563	748,256	1,220,349	9,589,820	2,058,454	2,061,827	3,732,856	11,651,647	5,791,310
1898	2,625,521	5,543,843	97,588	787,995	4,703,587	1,728,780	1,116,738	3,274,940	5,880,325	5,003,720
1899	3,519,942	5,669,214	193,478	677,057	8,372,450	2,760,086	914,679	2,935,099	9,287,129	5,695,185
1900	4,215,695	6,965,060	418,442	876,264	9,916,066	3,484,521	1,093,885	3,287,352	10,409,951	6,771,873
1901	4,659,259	8,110,116	184,014	1,132,056	15,630,902	3,577,929	2,676,755	3,108,443	18,357,657	6,686,372
1902	5,303,403	8,083,313	267,756	740,510	10,598,013	3,128,575	1,113,746	3,144,471	11,711,759	6,273,046
1903	6,681,984	9,577,912	345,060	1,167,211	10,190,996	3,214,073	1,883,488	3,103,514	11,574,874	6,643,986
1904	7,001,399	10,878,351	248,562	705,086	12,703,500	3,882,760	1,953,985	3,763,936	14,717,485	7,646,696
1905	5,545,098	10,021,800	595,904	1,308,512	11,391,228	4,292,983	1,622,859	3,823,145	13,014,032	8,116,128
1906	7,001,605	12,903,799	724,375	1,461,440	11,599,790	3,826,616	2,405,638	3,935,896	13,945,428	8,762,512
1907	7,478,272	14,323,617	849,595	1,699,809	9,471,144	4,502,806	2,839,976	4,688,237	12,311,120	9,191,043
1908	10,135,235	12,240,441	1,096,679	2,798,060	10,068,280	4,819,324	2,970,786	5,048,075	13,039,066	9,867,399

[a] Including British Honduras.

[b] Including Bermuda.

Year ended June 30—	SOUTH AMERICA.		ASIA AND OCEANIA.		AFRICA.		ALL OTHER COUNTRIES.		TOTAL.	
	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.	Received.	Shipped.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	325,303	544,804	1,699,563	492,679	191,634	2,491	3,239	3,760	34,435,538	34,435,538
1886	520,629	479,832	2,131,640	465,131	163,697	11,670	3,421	2,055	37,038,264	37,038,264
1887	526,863	613,432	1,591,679	551,229	288,151	14,215	1,526	6,427	42,766,121	42,766,121
1888	534,544	646,614	1,224,152	729,226	193,342	18,045	21,250	8,048	33,343,209	33,343,209
1889	481,835	1,182,639	1,220,487	788,917	220,027	5,762	1,859	3,396	47,403,253	47,403,253
1890	627,372	1,329,436	1,054,050	811,912	153,650	18,423	19,925	4,871	55,698,952	55,698,952
1891	1,313,689	1,723,889	1,060,449	596,212	162,256	15,764	1,986	24,723	57,497,917	57,497,917
1892	2,042,738	1,854,349	1,260,421	494,389	216,682	7,549	1,702	10,282	69,567,737	69,567,737
1893	6,893,330	2,136,785	1,257,612	390,787	193,215	18,057	.....	2,241	67,949,837	67,949,837
1894	11,247,403	2,387,289	1,251,280	276,565	97,735	22,753	9,171	1,225	71,507,575	71,507,575
1895	3,091,599	2,025,803	1,113,431	312,175	46,282	48,271	1,491	28,069	65,677,193	65,677,193
1896	3,849,708	3,497,308	1,623,507	411,132	32,987	325,926	.....	.....	69,762,770	67,762,770
1897	2,546,559	3,169,676	1,736,153	592,274	2,610	155,119	.....	60	70,060,103	70,060,103
1898	2,923,534	2,540,493	1,284,990	665,481	177,490	205,085	25	1,875	81,019,375	81,019,375
1899	2,477,332	2,423,123	1,584,441	1,039,334	59,062	185,675	74	1,214	80,028,446	80,028,446
1900	2,280,988	2,691,675	1,992,821	1,631,588	24,424	289,319	.....	228	98,551,462	98,551,462
1901	2,021,261	3,314,012	1,845,019	1,318,766	29,657	319,322	442	375	106,361,119	106,361,119
1902	2,962,683	3,404,675	1,691,237	1,624,585	13,269	619,951	.....	338	118,525,840	118,525,840
1903	3,057,357	3,340,738	2,254,214	2,632,511	3,263	917,122	.....	351	121,986,118	121,986,118
1904	3,956,276	4,252,583	2,925,097	2,764,515	1,944	837,428	.....	.....	114,019,950	114,019,950
1905	4,993,593	4,431,072	3,055,514	3,742,053	8,305	850,082	.....	11,313	103,664,760	103,664,760
1906	5,052,079	5,143,381	2,533,454	2,356,444	11,483	473,466	.....	2,700	123,650,602	123,650,602
1907	5,266,987	5,060,516	2,382,588	2,349,357	6,847	389,542	.....	41	117,848,408	117,848,408
1908	5,223,270	5,577,922	2,723,092	2,976,244	1,832	273,370	.....	490	123,062,553	123,062,553

No. 198.—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES OF COTTON: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1857 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Cloths—				Other manufactures of.	Total.
	Colored.		Uncolored.			
	Yards.	*Dollars.*	*Yards.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1857	.....	1,785,685	.....	3,715,339	614,153	6,115,177
1858	.....	2,069,194	.....	1,782,025	1,800,285	5,651,504
1859	.....	2,320,890	.....	1,518,236	4,477,096	8,316,222
1860	.....	3,356,449	.....	1,785,595	5,792,752	10,934,796
1861	.....	2,215,032	.....	1,377,627	4,364,379	7,957,028
1862	.....	587,500	.....	729,689	1,629,275	2,946,464
1863	.....	630,558	.....	324,277	1,951,576	2,906,411
1864	1,569,235	401,411	239,686	106,878	948,612	1,456,901
1865	1,341,096	716,042	78,974	102,474	2,633,045	3,451,561
1866	405,998	88,742	3,041,715	718,006	973,427	1,708,175
1867	674,426	139,964	6,020,731	1,142,451	3,325,820	4,608,235
1868	2,979,275	531,669	10,839,177	1,551,839	2,788,046	4,871,054
1869	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	5,874,222	5,874,222
1870	6,064,715	1,035,469	8,276,384	1,345,988	1,405,825	3,787,282
1871	5,083,923	724,841	14,832,931	1,776,694	1,056,601	3,558,136
1872	2,844,888	458,998	8,859,191	1,317,719	527,613	2,304,330
1873	3,585,629	596,912	10,187,145	1,655,116	695,500	2,947,528
1874	4,625,180	668,781	13,247,142	1,681,209	745,850	3,095,840
1875	7,593,723	939,061	21,224,020	2,313,270	819,551	4,071,882
1876	16,488,214	1,455,462	59,319,267	5,314,738	952,778	7,722,978
1877	29,601,304	2,484,131	76,769,147	6,437,223	1,314,489	10,235,843
1878	37,765,313	2,959,910	88,528,192	7,053,463	1,425,287	11,438,660
1879	45,116,058	3,209,285	84,081,319	6,288,131	1,356,534	10,853,950
1880	37,758,166	2,956,760	68,821,557	5,834,541	1,190,117	9,981,418
1881	68,184,293	4,983,312	80,399,154	6,624,374	1,963,701	13,571,387
1882	29,525,672	2,326,319	114,994,402	9,351,713	1,544,947	13,222,979
1883	34,066,292	2,648,278	103,634,459	8,629,723	1,673,144	12,951,145
1884	35,441,296	2,679,866	99,750,450	7,503,361	1,801,984	11,985,211
1885	32,738,123	2,230,567	114,806,595	7,919,676	1,686,354	11,836,591
1886	51,293,373	3,149,091	142,547,980	9,231,170	1,579,673	13,959,934
1887	67,793,013	4,003,772	136,809,074	9,256,486	1,669,084	14,929,342
1888	54,446,936	3,522,612	115,766,679	7,812,947	1,677,630	13,013,189
1889	40,856,329	2,885,373	77,596,862	5,577,401	1,749,870	10,212,644
1890	42,309,770	2,886,485	75,716,490	5,480,403	1,632,489	9,999,277
1891	39,016,682	2,590,934	135,529,590	9,277,112	1,736,811	13,604,857
1892	40,815,450	2,484,360	142,938,871	8,673,668	2,068,254	13,226,277
1893	43,016,108	2,802,462	100,776,006	6,306,022	2,700,871	11,809,355
1894	61,538,458	3,854,935	124,349,278	7,639,851	2,845,100	14,340,886
1895	58,467,743	3,444,539	125,790,318	7,034,678	3,310,593	13,789,810
1896	58,747,729	3,419,158	166,391,639	9,539,199	3,879,039	16,837,396
1897	83,409,441	4,770,231	230,123,603	12,511,389	3,756,058	21,037,678
1898	79,415,376	4,188,887	191,092,442	9,151,936	3,733,269	17,024,092
1899	108,940,972	5,221,278	303,063,083	13,748,619	4,597,017	23,566,914
1900	87,880,515	4,839,491	264,314,474	13,229,443	5,934,153	24,003,087
1901	115,919,219	6,554,225	135,554,132	7,581,812	6,136,381	20,272,418
1902	146,769,292	7,359,288	358,004,521	18,501,908	6,247,166	32,108,362
1903	169,511,667	8,443,148	325,867,530	16,909,436	6,863,720	32,216,304
1904	91,819,979	5,439,277	156,060,758	9,256,922	7,707,514	22,403,713
1905	127,916,497	7,825,408	566,584,218	33,995,134	8,345,538	49,666,080
1906	116,975,946	6,929,307	594,517,108	36,252,553	9,762,173	52,944,033
1907	120,286,042	7,502,082	206,054,257	13,737,165	11,066,165	32,305,412
1908	80,264,971	5,809,019	125,729,841	8,459,064	10,909,675	25,177,758

[a] Included in other manufactures.

No. 199.—EXPORTS OF DOMESTIC MANUFACTURES OF COTTON: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, BY COUNTRIES, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

Country.	Cloths.				All other manufactures.	Total.
	Colored.		Uncolored.			
EUROPE.	*Yards.*	*Dollars.*	*Yards.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Germany	7,955	636	60,560	9,227	1,130,469	1,140,332
Turkey in Europe	30,359	2,644	967,087	68,089	1,072	71,796
United Kingdom	412,610	44,901	1,935,329	385,397	2,057,051	2,487,349
All other Europe	153,822	11,046	669,404	90,590	645,991	747,627
Total Europe	604,746	59,227	3,632,380	553,294	3,834,583	4,447,104
NORTH AMERICA.						
British North America	3,168,108	295,516	2,448,787	240,072	2,743,931	3,279,519
Central America, including British Honduras	13,261,362	918,907	10,072,747	603,407	841,110	2,363,424
Mexico	1,050,727	91,802	706,700	95,870	681,572	869,244
British West Indies, including Bermuda	6,173,492	399,356	1,624,921	121,541	166,414	687,311
Cuba	6,581,781	449,450	11,248,961	596,519	539,407	1,585,376
Dutch West Indies	647,934	39,391	290,580	26,112	11,810	77,313
Haiti	7,894,747	614,411	1,864,846	117,891	11,176	742,978
Santo Domingo	5,079,174	364,315	978,525	66,123	43,323	473,761
All other North America	133,065	9,647	84,255	5,795	11,000	26,442
Total North America	43,980,390	3,182,795	29,265,322	1,872,830	5,049,743	10,105,368
SOUTH AMERICA.						
Argentina	189,971	17,793	729,356	89,305	114,278	221,376
Brazil	3,240,457	247,409	230,361	38,235	87,901	373,545
Chile	536,936	44,711	7,726,764	542,502	29,601	616,814
Colombia	7,986,516	472,821	1,607,620	95,788	55,978	624,587
Ecuador	868,250	58,637	156,368	17,287	15,780	91,654
British Guiana	554,907	41,882	197,972	16,990	6,717	65,589
Peru	561,962	47,329	650,284	45,945	39,135	132,409
Uruguay	134,448	12,504	545,315	71,469	13,111	97,084
Venezuela	2,551,302	164,156	1,561,047	122,138	33,643	319,937
All other South America	597,335	41,585	2,538,450	165,862	19,789	217,236
Total South America	17,222,084	1,148,827	15,943,517	1,195,471	415,933	2,760,231
ASIA.						
Aden	4,290	975	18,752,112	997,761		998,736
Chinese Empire	1,347,291	86,384	48,529,377	3,079,979	246,460	3,412,823
British East Indies	92,663	10,250	4,271,131	310,163	5,734	326,147
Japan	15,093	3,049	178,352	12,265	68,382	83,696
Turkey in Asia	68,221	7,530	1,158,951	83,528	2,145	93,203
All other Asia	485,704	57,967	243,840	44,733	183,753	286,453
Total Asia	2,013,268	166,155	73,133,766	4,528,429	506,474	5,201,058
OCEANIA.						
British Oceania	5,325,537	600,738	1,444,902	136,541	621,679	1,358,961
Philippine Islands	9,758,902	561,883	150,515	18,228	256,739	836,845
All other Oceania	461,547	32,690	57,621	5,057	15,303	53,050
Total Oceania	15,545,986	1,195,311	1,653,038	159,824	893,721	2,248,856
AFRICA.						
British Africa	633,514	40,909	1,349,324	89,837	196,758	327,504
All other Africa	264,983	15,795	752,491	59,379	12,463	87,637
Total Africa	898,497	56,704	2,101,818	149,216	209,221	415,141
Total exports	80,264,971	5,809,019	125,729,841	8,459,064	10,909,675	25,177,758

No. 200.—SUGAR AND MOLASSES IMPORTED, AMOUNTS OF DUTY COLLECTED ON SUGAR, AND COST PER POUND: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1885 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Sugar. Dutiable.	Sugar. Free and dutiable.	Sugar. Duty collected.	Sugar. Average cost per pound in foreign country.	Molasses. Free and dutiable.	
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Gallons.*	*Dollars.*
1885	2,546,232,050	2,717,884,653	72,519,514	50,885,915.89	2.67	31,392,893	4,199,296
1886	2,498,258,590	2,689,881,765	80,773,744	50,265,538.24	3.00	39,079,808	5,595,570
1887	2,918,152,405	3,136,443,240	78,411,224	56,507,495.57	2.50	38,007,700	5,355,475
1888	2,471,743,769	2,700,284,282	74,245,206	50,647,014.17	2.75	35,682,539	5,491,095
1889	2,518,878,284	2,762,202,967	88,543,971	54,896,437.38	3.21	27,024,551	4,753,897
1890	2,709,554,549	2,931,011,560	96,094,532	53,935,873.85	3.28	31,497,243	5,168,795
1891	1,839,147,334	3,483,477,222	105,728,216	52,303,692.63	3.04	[a]29,604,463	[a]2,659,172
1892	14,880,402	3,556,509,105	101,408,813	76,795.14	2.94	[b]22,448,209	[b]2,877,744
1893	53,405,081	3,766,445,347	116,255,784	163,956.25	3.09	[b]15,490,679	[b]1,992,334
1894	58,965,576	4,345,193,881	126,871,889	250,763.50	2.92	[b]19,670,663	[b]1,984,778
1895	1,127,279,779	3,574,510,454	76,462,836	15,351,290.00	2.14	15,075,879	1,295,146
1896	3,544,163,288	3,896,338,557	89,219,773	29,809,140.30	2.29	4,687,664	787,265
1897	4,487,708,753	4,918,905,733	99,066,181	41,258,753.00	2.01	3,702,471	636,513
1898	2,190,154,053	2,689,920,851	60,472,749	29,378,937.81	2.25	3,603,547	544,016
1899	3,517,950,089	3,980,250,569	94,964,120	61,428,331.87	2.39	5,821,556	789,576
1900	3,513,873,425	4,018,086,530	100,250,974	57,417,772.33	2.49	7,025,068	890,524
1901[c]	3,975,005,840	3,975,005,840	90,487,800	62,680,260.03	2.28	11,453,156	1,123,923
1902[c]	3,031,915,875	3,031,915,875	55,061,097	52,622,601.01	1.82	14,397,215	1,087,696
1903[c]	4,216,108,106	4,216,108,106	72,088,973	63,214,744.61	1.71	17,240,899	1,124,710
1904[c]	3,700,623,613	3,700,623,613	71,915,753	57,780,729.64	1.94	18,828,530	1,018,198
1905[c]	3,680,932,998	3,680,932,998	97,645,449	51,171,283.78	2.65	19,177,885	1,137,844
1906[c]	3,979,331,430	3,979,331,430	85,460,088	52,440,228.94	2.15	16,021,076	690,718
1907[c]	4,391,839,975	4,391,839,975	92,806,253	60,135,181.11	2.11	24,630,935	919,806
1908[c]	3,371,997,112	3,371,997,112	80,258,147	49,954,995.90	2.38	18,882,756	721,867

[a] Of this amount 4,490,912 gallons, valued at $698,197, was imported dutiable.
[b] All free of duty.
[c] *Does not include sugar or molasses shipped to the United States from Hawaii and Porto Rico after June 14, 1900, and May 1, 1900, respectively.*

No. 201.—TIN PLATES IMPORTED: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1885 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	United Kingdom. Quantity.	United Kingdom. Value.	All other countries. Quantity.	All other countries. Value.	Total. Quantity.	Total. Value.
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1885	506,231,501	16,662,701	923,434	33,038	507,154,935	16,665,739
1886	569,488,534	17,580,033	2,764,165	74,532	572,252,699	17,651,565
1887	566,071,998	16,688,810	6,148,399	222,080	572,220,397	16,910,890
1888	632,614,482	18,898,315	2,330,463	81,029	631,944,945	18,979,344
1889	734,211,853	21,174,529	1,568,135	48,124	735,779,988	21,222,653
1890	678,933,940	20,891,062	1,126,985	37,088	680,060,925	20,928,150
1891	1,033,531,124	35,645,076	2,957,950	101,844	1,036,489,074	35,746,920
1892	421,838,482	12,304,233	337,720	11,329	422,176,202	12,315,562
1893	628,095,497	17,554,310	330,405	11,330	628,425,902	17,565,640
1894	455,880,341	11,961,524	280,485	7,991	454,160,826	11,969,518
1895	507,075,509	12,119,083	963,339	24,997	508,038,938	12,144,080
1896	383,882,250	8,915,083	1,756,733	35,573	385,138,983	8,950,656
1897	229,208,495	5,320,238	865,188	24,400	230,073,683	5,344,638
1898	170,872,133	3,786,626	799,212	22,522	171,662,345	3,809,148
1899	107,831,639	2,592,106	653,187	21,458	108,484,826	2,613,564
1900	147,321,985	4,772,629	641,819	27,167	147,963,804	4,799,796
1901	116,829,478	3,783,480	1,050,831	36,582	117,880,312	3,770,062
1902	197,232,677	5,995,515	1,763,409	70,109	198,996,086	6,065,624
1903	109,605,213	3,195,624	308,050	14,291	109,913,293	3,209,915
1904	126,502,829	3,459,124	406,531	14,330	126,909,360	3,473,454
1905	160,827,056	4,550,335	239,784	8,540	161,066,820	4,558,875
1906	120,627,726	3,402,987	192,006	9,256	120,819,732	3,412,243
1907	142,273,819	4,637,211	256,096	14,121	142,529,406	4,651,332
1908	140,502,522	4,279,862	237,450	12,091	140,739,972	4,291,953

INTERNAL COMMERCE—COMMERCIAL FAILURES.

No. 202.—CATTLE, HOGS, AND SHEEP: RECEIPTS AT EIGHT PRINCIPAL WESTERN MARKETS, 1887 TO 1908.

[Compiled from reports of various stock-yard associations.]

Calendar year.	Chicago.			Kansas City.			Omaha.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1887..	2,447,867	5,470,852	1,360,862	669,224	2,423,262	209,956	239,377	1,056,524	79,422
1888..	2,707,629	4,921,712	1,515,014	1,056,086	2,008,981	351,050	355,923	1,262,647	172,138
1889..	3,146,249	5,998,526	1,832,469	1,220,343	2,073,910	370,772	478,094	1,224,691	152,517
1890..	3,059,305	7,663,829	2,182,667	1,548,797	2,865,171	535,869	615,337	1,702,723	153,873
1891..	3,455,742	8,600,805	2,153,537	1,347,487	2,599,109	386,760	601,002	1,537,387	169,865
1892..	3,769,372	7,714,435	2,145,079	1,571,155	2,397,477	438,268	755,059	1,613,384	188,588
1893..	3,343,963	6,057,278	3,031,174	1,746,828	1,948,373	569,517	852,456	1,406,451	252,273
1894..	3,135,312	7,483,228	3,099,725	1,772,545	2,547,077	589,555	821,512	1,932,677	243,945
1895..	2,757,298	7,885,283	3,406,739	1,689,652	2,457,697	864,713	586,103	1,186,726	204,870
1896..	2,738,813	7,659,472	3,590,655	1,814,698	2,605,575	993,126	586,578	1,216,370	358,005
1897..	2,677,900	8,363,721	3,606,640	1,921,962	3,350,796	1,134,236	810,949	1,610,981	627,160
1898..	2,613,630	8,817,114	3,589,439	1,816,233	3,672,909	980,303	812,244	2,101,387	1,085,136
1899..	2,651,122	8,177,870	3,682,832	2,017,464	2,959,073	953,241	837,563	2,216,482	1,086,319
1900..	2,865,356	8,100,064	3,548,885	2,082,795	3,094,139	860,449	828,204	2,200,926	1,276,775
1901..	3,213,220	8,290,494	4,044,095	2,126,575	3,416,404	980,078	818,003	2,414,052	1,314,841
1902..	3,193,306	7,895,238	4,515,716	2,279,166	2,279,337	1,154,084	1,010,815	2,247,428	1,742,539
1903..	3,704,229	7,325,923	4,582,760	2,187,112	1,969,381	1,151,730	1,071,177	2,231,067	1,863,763
1904..	3,526,684	7,238,746	4,504,630	2,163,471	2,227,170	1,004,099	944,192	2,299,627	1,754,365
1905..	3,791,304	7,725,738	4,736,558	2,422,582	2,507,548	1,318,968	1,026,392	2,293,956	1,970,502
1906..	3,742,519	7,816,485	4,805,449	2,555,794	2,675,601	1,616,788	1,079,373	2,393,551	2,165,116
1907..	3,727,248	7,715,903	4,218,115	2,670,260	2,923,777	1,582,148	1,158,716	2,253,652	2,038,777
1908..	3,460,877	8,660,721	4,351,889	2,458,127	3,715,109	1,640,542	1,036,625	2,424,851	2,105,949

Calendar year.	St. Louis.			St. Joseph.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
1887	464,828	1,052,240	417,425	.....	.....	.....
1888	546,875	929,230	456,669	29,081	235,469	2,950
1889	508,190	1,120,930	358,495	30,061	253,126	5,284
1890	639,014	1,359,789	358,496	27,531	201,871	33,712
1891	779,499	1,380,569	402,989	18,416	177,913	15,564
1892	801,111	1,310,311	376,922	31,015	289,981	17,309
1893	903,257	1,105,108	397,725	39,244	240,160	26,257
1894	773,571	1,489,856	359,896	52,157	397,585	15,718
1895	851,275	1,440,342	510,660	49,202	252,070	22,260
1896	955,613	1,997,895	632,872	38,893	193,212	24,165
1897	960,763	2,065,283	660,380	50,365	426,692	13,915
1898	795,611	2,136,328	477,091	232,078	1,034,125	121,707
1899	766,032	2,147,144	432,566	294,950	1,401,794	258,393
1900	795,800	2,156,972	434,133	390,381	1,678,520	390,308
1901	969,881	2,236,945	534,115	439,293	2,105,209	525,933
1902	1,181,628	1,494,395	540,443	517,291	1,697,741	560,653
1903	1,200,121	1,785,873	565,836	624,974	1,700,564	599,189
1904	1,261,582	2,361,623	716,109	587,261	1,656,849	791,379
1905	1,254,236	2,407,336	690,378	546,688	1,900,433	980,834
1906	1,314,826	2,411,191	650,784	606,187	1,908,207	826,764
1907	1,823,208	2,572,126	622,213	616,232	1,923,257	764,287
1908	1,293,564	3,199,922	724,781	584,221	2,319,047	592,389

No. 202.—Cattle, Hogs, and Sheep: Receipts at Eight Western Principal Markets, 1887 to 1908—Continued.

Calendar year.	Sioux City.			Cincinnati.			Indianapolis.		
	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.	Cattle and calves.	Hogs.	Sheep.
	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.	Number.
1887	3,625	72,317	876	185,095	677,745	390,965	93,821	1,149,460	108,961
1888	54,758	451,075	5,458	187,276	593,565	321,196	87,169	895,575	84,074
1889	104,915	593,102	8,970	203,689	681,106	310,058	101,388	1,157,993	87,964
1890	167,010	723,914	26,669	212,148	798,795	317,327	120,168	1,446,649	77,448
1891	150,912	397,247	22,399	208,929	629,109	318,406	104,876	1,319,930	65,081
1892	136,022	413,231	42,581	217,952	603,526	308,980	102,100	1,122,668	62,692
1893	130,794	329,014	26,840	225,555	627,612	575,527	85,581	878,882	83,303
1894	119,008	499,273	24,567	226,455	746,705	613,975	91,017	963,511	108,921
1895	110,278	341,050	14,336	227,261	820,637	597,497	106,439	1,108,724	123,427
1896	142,238	279,451	10,425	216,117	887,187	481,254	135,253	1,255,405	120,899
1897	294,161	353,290	9,699	218,536	881,382	430,858	147,740	1,252,761	97,369
1898	300,937	474,238	20,861	199,507	887,524	389,649	134,786	1,681,382	84,065
1899	348,109	568,306	36,031	204,288	809,327	280,097	136,579	1,545,881	65,196
1900	309,437	833,141	61,342	210,631	782,742	330,743	139,722	1,323,018	67,005
1901	307,529	959,964	66,980	222,738	742,701	353,922	211,053	1,486,519	125,614
1902	404,835	1,007,762	61,275	239,679	664,734	419,248	213,179	1,251,351	102,580
1903	379,446	1,007,900	41,774	245,716	736,770	394,108	249,931	1,530,888	101,084
1904	331,293	1,113,177	28,464	252,807	870,128	370,476	274,710	1,668,771	89,945
1905	402,955	1,208,685	56,582	298,893	948,093	322,654	299,781	1,975,816	61,561
1906	385,255	1,157,947	64,167	381,118	976,103	475,460	109,266	1,001,399	93,081
1907	410,216	1,289,125	64,507	370,172	1,072,791	459,050	198,481	3,799,378	35,052
1908	335,470	1,380,639	58,747	340,125	1,278,522	485,278	104,770	1,372,306	32,169

No. 203.—DOMESTIC LAKE TRAFFIC: Summary for Calendar Years 1903 to 1908.

RECEIPTS.

Commodity.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Wheat.....bushels..	37,671,411	27,987,422	34,268,163	48,634,291	62,456,753	56,322,913
Flour.....short tons..	1,541,853	937,090	1,217,337	1,338,189	1,313,895	1,186,781
Corn.....bushels..	55,168,287	34,132,874	40,845,556	35,038,398	38,172,953	19,200,736
Oats.....do....	37,249,957	28,645,235	33,924,056	32,436,489	20,019,906	15,693,456
Barley.....do....	13,912,805	19,108,593	18,231,302	18,496,834	13,600,307	13,538,933
Rye.....do....	5,394,921	2,901,852	1,207,283	2,159,308	2,156,239	1,690,370
Flaxseed.....do....	14,894,784	12,994,873	15,261,716	18,385,232	15,620,897	15,610,219
Coal, hard.....short tons..	3,829,389	3,463,102	3,333,801	2,980,606	4,062,184	4,186,401
Coal, soft.....do....	9,516,954	9,568,941	9,580,702	12,552,109	15,406,026	13,174,391
Iron ore.....long tons..	22,957,439	20,877,461	32,686,505	36,891,900	40,689,046	24,936,616
Iron, pig.....do....	188,081	172,688	275,853	387,659	295,039	90,320
Iron, manufactures ...do....	287,240	201,768	375,064	544,726	489,739	319,088
Copper.....do....	142,100	130,423	118,438	125,135	105,163	135,525
Salt.....short tons..	513,514	516,929	517,833	554,811	580,268	619,622
Lumber.....M feet..	1,931,832	1,771,759	1,871,269	1,748,555	1,377,807	944,227
Unclassed freight, short tons..	6,812,498	4,821,998	5,843,159	5,773,445	6,471,004	6,078,688
Total freight, reduced to net tons.....	56,702,630	49,369,582	65,395,161	73,178,213	81,123,687	58,909,345

SHIPMENTS.

Wheat.....bushels..	37,573,213	28,085,430	33,987,289	47,726,778	63,349,585	57,764,188
Flour.....short tons..	1,515,129	1,041,770	1,257,096	1,331,979	1,314,987	1,188,831
Corn.....bushels..	55,103,033	39,095,184	47,494,005	43,531,540	44,355,990	22,546,795
Oats.....do....	33,531,816	32,034,036	38,336,275	33,638,055	20,680,188	15,701,400
Barley.....do....	14,218,480	19,146,559	18,028,641	18,292,250	13,564,074	13,516,166
Rye.....do....	4,458,294	3,030,671	1,190,566	2,227,813	2,186,444	1,695,370
Flaxseed.....do....	14,956,684	13,724,618	15,261,750	18,638,862	15,617,509	15,610,219
Coal, hard.....short tons..	3,931,693	3,459,272	3,308,981	3,087,227	4,079,177	4,189,672
Coal, soft[a].....do....	10,875,111	10,566,012	11,266,894	14,488,240	17,445,540	14,681,911
Iron ore.....long tons..	22,960,807	20,330,302	32,697,652	36,872,503	40,727,972	24,939,185
Iron, pig.....do....	184,264	131,701	279,319	369,741	296,939	90,407
Iron, manufactures ...do....	279,147	207,325	412,952	554,074	495,740	325,207
Copper.....do....	141,129	130,045	120,488	115,564	106,695	135,693
Salt.....short tons..	546,263	524,467	564,550	567,986	558,288	619,788
Lumber.....M feet..	1,917,026	1,768,180	1,854,875	1,807,570	1,380,284	944,742
Unclassed freight, short tons..	6,799,397	5,425,652	5,765,506	5,842,426	6,528,378	6,030,193
Total freight, reduced to short tons.....	58,067,192	51,370,855	67,345,620	75,609,649	83,498,171	60,518,024

[a] Includes coal shipped for vessels' fuel consumption: 1903, 1,479,778 net tons; 1904, 1,321,619 net tons; 1905, 1,777,837 net tons; 1906, 2,003,453 net tons; 1907, 2,017,231 net tons; and 1908, 1,477,902.

The above figures are exclusive of imports into and exports from domestic lake ports.

No. 204.—GRAIN: TOTAL RECEIPTS AT FIFTEEN PRINCIPAL PRIMARY MARKETS, CALENDAR YEARS 1902 TO 1908.

[Compiled from reports of various commercial organizations.]

Market.	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
Chicago	185,537,374	240,547,173	225,719,957	260,675,803	240,065,226	264,787,241	280,209,339
Cincinnati	20,032,812	20,581,882	22,647,597	20,333,717	19,984,511	19,280,188	18,988,485
Cleveland	17,097,261	18,097,734	19,747,478	21,981,047	21,036,894	15,070,399	14,399,775
Detroit	12,323,840	12,589,904	15,329,994	14,975,282	13,663,643	9,902,535	9,741,732
Duluth	47,144,000	41,337,000	46,142,089	51,317,351	59,999,206	69,429,962	69,654,019
Indianapolis	12,437,095	8,757,480	8,839,200	9,240,500	10,366,475	12,480,300	21,293,250
Kansas City	48,879,000	61,749,000	58,850,000	68,298,200	60,483,500	58,919,650	52,678,700
Little Rock	.....	3,688,000	1,530,000	3,930,000	6,138,000	5,518,000	6,076,000
Louisville	20,674,516	20,525,922	23,555,618	22,602,700	22,153,580	19,668,556	17,176,428
Milwaukee	34,618,570	38,359,949	37,407,610	37,749,100	43,421,026	46,314,940	45,244,075
Minneapolis	112,889,660	125,325,810	130,555,850	138,370,220	120,194,560	133,911,720	133,593,740
Omaha	.....	.....	17,344,500	34,523,500	44,530,300	42,597,600	43,992,800
Peoria	34,776,816	34,932,270	34,386,900	29,093,000	38,127,900	34,482,800	30,634,414
St. Louis	70,437,072	68,894,984	61,250,113	60,781,698	79,286,709	85,459,390	70,429,165
Toledo	28,490,000	25,700,000	19,964,010	24,400,700	19,113,080	17,485,200	13,922,700
Total	645,233,016	720,937,708	723,263,416	798,273,418	798,538,513	835,307,581	778,033,623

No. 205.—GRAIN RECEIVED: BY SPECIFIED PORTS, CALENDAR YEARS 1894 TO 1908.[a]

[From annual reports of New York Produce Exchange.]

Port.[b]	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
New York:	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
By canal, via river	48,081,800	14,690,100	32,517,899	21,892,361	19,407,100
Coastwise and river	1,431,948	898,254	563,360	571,022	424,958
By rail	78,720,751	103,119,390	117,745,861	166,064,877	175,988,976
Total New York	123,184,499	118,707,744	150,827,120	188,528,260	195,821,034
Portland, Me	11,160,794	10,819,641	14,709,692	19,212,523	20,876,304
Boston	36,671,894	35,101,290	48,126,877	44,797,888	53,022,378
Philadelphia	33,408,594	27,821,535	38,750,775	56,575,045	65,908,840
Baltimore	38,442,248	37,622,492	66,371,624	89,986,464	98,366,620
New Orleans	12,716,236	16,763,671	35,351,895	45,029,731	40,320,467
Total	255,584,205	246,836,373	349,137,483	444,129,911	474,315,638
Montreal, Canada	16,071,767	16,948,770	29,926,596	36,960,630	48,256,972

Port.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903
New York:	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
By canal, via river	16,955,900	11,546,506	14,427,100	11,900,350	12,900,100
Coastwise and river	323,473	3,189,609	1,311,288	1,250,485	739,807
By rail	159,014,631	141,190,341	121,015,359	101,776,989	111,429,639
Total New York	176,294,004	155,926,456	136,753,747	114,927,824	125,069,546
Portland, Me	28,972,205	20,180,590	24,699,662	20,758,275	23,964,852
Boston	54,486,617	53,151,223	51,237,428	30,612,925	31,072,197
Philadelphia	67,127,643	68,020,219	52,500,125	39,443,630	39,121,220
Baltimore	88,503,081	79,208,981	76,805,183	43,455,137	52,688,479
New Orleans	40,958,790	38,838,572	44,012,731	25,101,855	30,478,858
Total	451,291,340	415,326,041	386,038,876	274,299,646	302,395,152
Montreal, Canada	36,927,846	34,356,469	30,756,899	30,461,948	36,967,271

Port.	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
New York:	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
By canal, via river	9,649,880	9,804,675	11,769,800	9,558,500	7,228,000
Coastwise and river	1,319,632	755,567	244,815	254,613	957,259
By rail	81,196,902	111,787,340	107,618,105	112,397,811	95,532,736
Total New York	92,166,414	122,347,582	119,632,720	122,210,924	103,717,995
Portland, Me	15,940,114	17,723,683	19,184,965	25,061,918	.....
Boston	24,374,770	32,445,637	35,186,397	37,776,856	24,637,968
Philadelphia	26,281,337	36,066,919	48,535,326	53,918,914	44,614,736
Baltimore	27,650,511	42,225,063	52,329,118	51,274,138	40,329,270
New Orleans	11,027,673	31,007,764	38,705,168	22,444,681	17,787,501
Total	197,440,819	281,816,648	308,523,694	312,687,431	.....
Montreal, Canada	24,228,608	31,804,504	31,965,187	42,954,386	41,006,738

[a] Grain embraces wheat flour reduced to equivalent in wheat, corn, rye, oats, barley, malt, and pease.

[b] Receipts at New York, Portland, Boston, Philadelphia, and Baltimore include shipments from the West to foreign countries through these ports on through bills of lading. Receipts at Portland via Montreal are duplications of receipts reported at Montreal. Receipts at Baltimore include flour ground by city millers, and therefore duplicate an equivalent quantity of wheat received in grain.

No. 206.—SAULT STE. MARIE CANALS: Analysis of Traffic Statistics, Seasons 1888 to 1908.

[The term "net ton" signifies the short ton of 2,000 pounds.]

Seasons.	Total freight carried.	Average distance freight was carried.	Total ton-miles.	Cost of carrying per ton-mile.	Amount paid for transporting freight.	Valuation of freight.	Value of American craft.	Value of Canadian craft.	Proportion of freight carried by Canadian vessels.
	Net tons.	*Miles.*		*Mills.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1888	6,411,423	806.4	5,173,132,972	1.5	7,883,077	82,156,019	20,881,100	1,514,300	6.0
1889	7,516,022	790.4	5,940,646,352	1.5	8,634,247	83,732,527	25,328,600	1,597,600	4.0
1890	9,041,213	797.2	7,207,299,415	1.3	9,472,215	102,214,948	27,857,700	1,177,800	3.5
1891	8,888,759	820.4	7,292,462,269	1.35	9,849,023	128,178,208	31,947,300	2,119,500	4.0
1892	11,214,333	822.4	9,222,773,938	1.31	12,072,851	135,117,267	36,220,100	2,108,700	3.8
1893	10,796,572	831.9	8,980,310,240	1.1	9,957,483	145,436,957	39,017,400	2,115,700	4.1
1894	13,195,860	821.1	10,927,871,324	.99	10,798,310	143,114,502	41,124,200	1,959,800	3.5
1895	15,062,580	830.0	12,502,548,892	1.14	14,238,758	159,575,129	40,858,800	2,037,000	3.75
1896	16,239,061	636.4	13,582,641,886	.99	13,511,615	195,146,842	43,006,200	2,135,300	4.0
1897	18,982,755	841.3	15,969,393,576	.83	13,220,099	218,235,927	42,375,700	2,071,400	3.0
1898	21,234,665	842.6	17,891,597,030	.79	14,125,896	233,069,740	45,199,800	2,491,900	2.2
1899	25,255,810	827.2	20,891,944,628	1.05	21,959,707	281,364,750	65,000,520	3,369,600	3.1
1900	25,643,073	825.9	21,179,229,014	1.18	24,953,314	267,041,959	66,116,583	3,618,576	3.0
1901	23,403,065	823.3	23,383,861,987	.99	23,217,974	289,906,865	57,241,200	3,311,900	4.0
1902	35,961,146	827.4	29,755,916,637	.89	26,566,189	358,306,300	67,205,000	3,792,400	4.0
1903	34,674,437	835.6	28,974,660,408	.92	26,727,735	349,405,014	68,252,800	6,384,500	6.0
1904	31,546,106	843.5	26,608,815,636	.81	21,552,894	334,502,686	63,789,300	5,377,100	6.0
1905	44,270,660	833.3	36,892,797,978	.85	31,420,585	416,965,184	73,211,300	5,429,000	5.0
1906	51,751,080	842.4	43,596,953,680	.84	36,666,889	537,463,454	88,392,000	6,140,500	5.0
1907	58,217,214	828.3	48,221,465,547	.80	38,457,345	569,830,188	102,525,500	7,918,000	5.0
1908	41,390,567	842.0	34,853,548,177	.69	23,903,244	470,141,318	101,643,000	10,054,000	7.0

No. 207.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, QUARTERLY AND ANNUALLY, 1885 TO 1908: NUMBER, AMOUNT OF LIABILITIES, AND AVERAGE LIABILITIES.

[From Dun's Review, New York.]

Calendar year.	First quarter.			Second quarter.			Third quarter.			Fourth quarter.			Total for the year.				
	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.	Number failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Amount of liabilities.	Average liabilities.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	3,058	46,121,051	12,608	2,346	28,601,304	12,091	2,173	23,874,391	10,986	2,460	25,623,575	10,416	10,037	919,990	1.16	124,220,321	11,673
1886	3,203	29,681,726	9,266	1,953	20,752,734	15,746	1,932	27,227,630	14,090	2,746	36,982,029	13,467	9,834	969,841	1.01	114,644,119	11,651
1887	3,007	32,161,762	10,695	1,905	22,976,330	12,061	1,938	73,022,556	37,674	2,784	39,400,296	14,152	9,634	994,281	.90	167,560,944	17,392
1888	2,948	38,884,789	13,190	2,241	29,229,370	13,043	2,361	22,114,254	9,366	3,129	33,601,560	10,738	10,679	1,046,662	1.02	123,829,973	11,595
1889	3,311	42,972,516	12,979	2,292	22,856,337	9,972	2,276	39,227,045	17,235	3,003	43,728,439	14,561	10,882	1,051,140	1.04	148,784,337	13,672
1890	3,223	37,852,968	11,747	2,162	27,466,416	12,704	2,196	35,452,436	16,144	3,326	89,085,144	26,784	10,907	1,110,590	.98	189,856,964	17,406
1891	3,545	42,167,631	11,894	2,529	50,248,636	19,868	2,754	44,302,494	16,086	3,445	53,149,877	15,428	12,273	1,142,951	1.07	189,868,638	15,471
1892	3,384	39,284,349	11,609	2,119	22,989,331	10,849	1,984	18,659,235	9,405	2,867	33,111,252	11,549	10,344	1,172,705	.88	114,044,167	11,025
1893	3,202	47,338,300	14,784	3,199	121,541,239	37,984	4,015	82,469,821	20,402	4,826	95,430,529	19,770	15,242	1,193,113	1.28	346,779,889	22,751
1894	4,304	64,137,333	14,900	2,734	37,595,973	13,751	2,868	29,411,196	10,028	3,979	41,848,354	10,172	13,885	1,114,174	1.25	172,992,856	12,458
1895	3,802	47,813,683	12,577	2,855	41,026,261	14,370	2,792	32,167,179	11,528	3,748	52,188,737	13,924	13,197	1,209,282	1.09	173,196,060	13,124
1896	4,031	57,425,185	14,246	2,995	40,444,547	13,504	3,757	73,285,349	19,507	4,305	54,941,803	12,762	15,088	1,151,579	1.31	226,096,884	14,992
1897	3,932	48,007,911	12,210	2,889	43,684,876	15,121	2,881	25,601,188	8,886	3,649	37,038,096	10,150	13,351	1,058,521	1.26	154,332,071	11,559
1898	3,687	32,946,565	8,936	3,031	34,498,074	11,381	2,540	25,104,778	9,886	2,928	38,113,482	13,017	12,186	1,105,830	1.10	130,662,899	10,722
1899	2,772	27,152,031	9,795	2,081	14,910,902	7,165	2,001	17,640,972	8,816	2,483	31,175,984	12,556	9,337	1,147,595	.81	90,879,889	9,733
1900	2,894	33,022,573	11,411	2,438	41,724,879	17,114	2,519	27,119,996	10,766	2,923	36,628,225	12,531	10,774	1,174,300	.92	138,495,673	12,854
1901	3,335	31,703,486	9,506	2,424	24,101,204	9,943	2,324	24,756,172	10,652	2,919	32,531,514	11,145	11,002	1,219,242	.90	113,092,376	10,279
1902	3,418	33,731,758	9,869	2,747	26,643,098	9,699	2,511	25,032,634	9,968	2,939	32,069,279	10,911	11,615	1,253,172	.93	117,476,769	10,114
1903	3,200	34,344,433	10,732	2,428	32,452,827	13,366	2,548	34,858,595	13,680	3,893	58,788,330	13,817	12,069	1,281,481	.94	155,444,185	12,879
1904	3,344	48,066,721	14,374	2,870	31,424,188	10,949	2,969	32,168,296	10,835	3,016	32,543,106	10,790	12,199	1,320,172	.92	144,202,311	11,820
1905	3,443	30,162,505	8,760	2,767	25,742,080	9,303	2,536	20,329,443	7,831	2,714	26,442,141	9,743	11,520	1,356,217	.85	102,676,172	8,913
1906	3,102	33,761,107	10,883	2,510	28,902,967	11,511	2,300	21,996,163	9,563	2,770	34,541,278	12,470	10,682	1,391,587	.77	119,201,515	11,159
1907	3,136	32,075,591	10,228	2,471	37,493,071	15,173	2,483	46,467,686	18,714	3,685	81,348,877	22,379	11,725	1,417,077	.82	197,385,225	16,834
1908	4,909	75,706,191	15,422	3,800	48,668,642	12,807	3,457	55,302,690	17,084	3,524	42,638,161	12,099	15,690	1,425,000	1.10	222,315,684	14,170

No. 208.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES, CALENDAR YEARS 1906, 1907, AND 1908: PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL NUMBER OF CONCERNS IN BUSINESS, AND AGGREGATE LIABILITIES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From Dun's Review, New York.]

State or Territory.	1906				1907				1908			
	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.	Number of failures.	Number of business concerns.	Per cent of failures.	Liabilities.
				Dollars.				*Dollars.*				*Dollars.*
Alabama	178	18,060	0.99	1,901,337	250	18,979	1.32	6,761,807	275	18,651	1.47	2,826,666
Alaska	4	874	.46	10,835	6	936	.64	242,500	2	913	.22	24,000
Arizona	16	2,191	.73	85,400	15	2,142	.70	152,400	17	2,192	.78	115,891
Arkansas	306	16,891	1.87	1,648,966	291	17,114	1.70	1,259,032	490	17,075	2.87	2,954,377
California	380	42,968	.88	2,048,259	521	45,883	1.14	4,922,804	795	49,177	1.60	5,773,841
Colorado	131	13,458	.97	766,905	90	14,151	.64	570,392	95	14,932	.64	1,578,731
Connecticut	235	19,401	1.21	1,776,395	226	19,265	1.17	4,255,065	275	19,094	1.44	1,822,846
Delaware	38	4,015	.95	703,756	38	4,197	.92	245,710	24	4,274	.54	73,417
District of Columbia	23	6,003	.38	459,581	45	6,266	.72	1,270,287	58	6,394	.91	926,199
Florida	125	8,120	1.54	590,147	135	8,706	1.55	976,493	226	8,922	2.53	3,344,615
Georgia	250	23,280	1.07	1,594,745	265	24,372	1.09	2,682,456	435	24,312	1.79	6,739,905
Idaho	53	4,201	1.26	316,849	57	4,479	1.29	232,360	66	4,555	1.46	962,599
Illinois	893	104,535	.85	18,406,935	835	101,299	.82	8,832,634	1,142	101,640	1.12	18,451,519
Indiana	293	47,882	.62	3,277,134	291	47,962	.61	5,039,019	366	47,384	.77	5,215,253
Indian Territory	73	8,090	.90	420,417	70	9,430	.74	214,706	.....	(a)	.....	.....
Iowa	247	38,596	.64	1,368,500	225	37,726	.61	1,067,100	252	37,475	.67	1,324,300
Kansas	249	25,754	.97	1,140,787	232	26,517	.89	979,028	316	27,632	1.14	1,699,634
Kentucky	161	26,954	.60	1,404,069	191	27,454	.71	1,982,655	254	27,289	.93	3,322,257
Louisiana	137	16,588	.83	1,104,258	116	17,669	.66	1,259,701	159	17,582	.90	3,326,046
Maine	153	15,312	1.00	1,283,527	178	15,450	1.15	1,531,136	168	15,306	1.10	1,061,780
Maryland	192	20,259	.95	4,911,492	196	20,675	.98	2,837,418	266	20,548	1.29	4,117,020
Massachusetts	742	55,680	1.33	6,270,695	694	52,270	1.33	7,519,339	840	51,900	1.62	9,073,658
Michigan	136	48,081	.29	2,066,834	188	49,379	.38	3,451,641	255	49,553	.51	4,529,524
Minnesota	224	35,205	.66	2,246,930	236	35,189	.66	1,545,668	249	35,305	.70	11,219,222
Mississippi	70	15,589	.45	617,815	103	15,235	.67	1,655,355	138	14,859	.93	1,269,412
Missouri	411	56,979	.72	2,818,295	468	57,466	.82	3,396,577	705	57,258	1.23	4,196,252
Montana	86	4,572	.19	318,927	125	4,872	.26	603,174	129	4,958	2.60	496,995
Nebraska	80	20,633	.39	479,093	64	21,135	.30	786,178	54	21,375	.25	350,668
Nevada	6	2,175	.28	50,300	20	2,552	1.16	240,654	41	2,236	1.83	467,597
New Hampshire	40	8,702	.46	249,944	62	8,611	.72	257,954	66	8,543	.77	297,683

New Jersey	136	46,154	.29	2,452,564	129	47,773	.27	2,898,482	189	47,570	.40	3,804,521
New Mexico	4	2,155	.19	8,762	7	2,565	.28	39,400	22	2,669	.82	154,637
New York	1,144	158,423	.75	23,859,101	1,553	154,267	1.00	85,145,204	2,092	163,857	1.36	65,152,191
North Carolina	96	20,412	.47	637,991	140	21,626	.65	1,966,238	215	21,952	.98	1,648,412
North Dakota	32	9,063	.35	285,850	55	9,268	.38	334,199	51	9,554	.53	414,266
Ohio	482	88,271	.55	7,758,582	543	89,620	.61	7,683,281	790	90,760	.87	11,805,184
Oklahoma	104	11,321	.92	413,043	81	11,873	.69	590,905	194	21,337	.91	1,043,508
Oregon	142	10,993	1.29	710,690	133	12,291	1.09	1,176,557	205	11,739	1.75	1,328,088
Pennsylvania	1,004	139,407	.73	11,120,029	1,223	142,304	.86	15,142,536	1,601	148,286	1.12	17,220,703
Rhode Island	105	8,926	1.18	1,276,419	117	9,059	1.29	1,292,758	112	8,983	1.25	781,789
South Carolina	121	10,387	1.16	619,647	76	10,908	.70	577,865	78	11,140	.70	735,435
South Dakota	68	9,886	.54	301,800	44	9,043	.49	268,855	37	9,230	.40	250,960
Tennessee	230	21,778	1.06	1,519,648	307	22,324	1.38	2,092,117	380	23,040	1.65	5,121,991
Texas	354	39,812	.89	2,460,692	330	43,674	.76	2,595,108	421	44,507	1.00	3,743,019
Utah	51	4,462	1.14	113,682	42	4,553	.93	348,323	80	4,507	1.78	406,602
Vermont	47	5,714	.82	665,260	41	5,752	.72	1,748,142	38	5,708	.67	116,729
Virginia	170	22,395	.76	892,025	166	23,401	.72	1,109,888	311	23,038	1.35	3,204,468
Washington	218	17,318	1.26	1,417,389	286	19,512	1.47	2,863,045	377	20,235	1.86	3,837,101
West Virginia	88	14,380	.61	759,375	97	13,760	.71	880,801	150	14,337	1.05	1,968,000
Wisconsin	146	43,062	.34	1,566,917	130	44,283	.29	1,889,728	186	44,313	.42	2,017,173
Wyoming	6	1,720	.35	22,923	3	1,909	.16	21,500	3	1,864	.16	34,000
Total	10,682	1,391,687	.77	119,201,515	11,725	1,417,077	.82	197,385,225	15,690	1,425,000	1.10	222,315,684
Geographical divisions.[b]												
Eastern	1,322	113,735	1.16	11,522,240	1,316	110,398	1.19	16,604,394	1,499	109,534	1.37	18,154,485
Middle	2,537	369,261	.69	43,506,523	3,184	375,482	.85	107,539,637	4,230	375,929	1.12	91,294,051
Southern	2,286	254,146	.90	15,750,715	2,467	265,222	.93	25,799,516	3,582	266,684	1.32	40,193,603
Western	3,480	646,977	.64	42,803,498	3,506	547,850	.64	36,397,524	4,627	551,429	.84	63,549,681
Pacific and Territorial	1,057	108,468	.97	5,618,539	1,250	118,125	1.06	11,044,154	1,802	121,424	1.48	14,117,864

[a] Included in Oklahoma.

[b] Eastern division: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont. Middle division: Delaware, District of Columbia, Maryland, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania. Southern division: Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia. Western division: Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin. Pacific and Territorial division: Alaska, Arizona, California, Idaho, Indian Territory, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

No. 209.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., 1907 AND 1908: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From Dun's Review, New York.]

CALENDAR YEAR 1907.

State or Territory.	Manufacturing.		Trading.		Other.		Total.		
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	21	5,509,398	224	1,226,510	5	25,899	250	8,134,889	6,761,807
Alaska	1	2,000	4	232,500	1	8,000	6	45,106	242,500
Arizona	1	5,000	14	147,400			15	109,300	152,400
Arkansas	18	207,846	269	1,017,786	4	33,400	291	665,724	1,259,032
California	127	923,301	384	3,935,584	10	63,919	521	2,463,663	4,922,804
Colorado	6	65,500	82	498,892	2	6,000	90	320,748	570,392
Connecticut	70	3,653,180	149	554,287	7	47,598	226	5,931,111	4,255,065
Delaware	5	27,971	32	216,989	1	750	38	146,274	245,710
District of Columbia	6	215,126	35	223,399	4	831,762	45	355,428	1,270,287
Florida	25	392,697	107	526,792	3	57,004	135	747,130	976,493
Georgia	43	599,418	213	1,871,951	9	211,087	265	2,110,667	2,682,456
Idaho	5	45,746	51	182,614	1	4,000	57	156,094	232,360
Illinois	252	5,170,800	553	2,303,484	30	1,358,400	835	4,330,566	8,832,684
Indiana	82	3,997,723	202	1,007,480	7	33,816	291	4,576,476	5,039,019
Indian Territory	4	6,000	66	208,706			70	143,244	214,706
Iowa	51	319,000	171	737,300	3	10,800	225	622,100	1,067,100
Kansas	24	189,150	200	765,194	8	24,684	232	533,644	979,028
Kentucky	20	517,860	167	1,337,869	4	126,926	191	1,856,468	1,982,655
Louisiana	14	179,473	98	608,719	4	471,509	116	855,987	1,259,701
Maine	37	534,095	134	853,707	7	143,534	178	887,227	1,531,136
Maryland	71	1,685,689	112	815,629	13	336,100	196	3,241,804	2,837,418
Massachusetts	215	3,140,449	464	4,149,425	15	229,465	694	4,201,236	7,519,339
Michigan	54	2,539,799	132	902,668	2	9,174	188	2,785,260	3,451,641
Minnesota	48	564,366	181	950,322	7	30,980	236	1,218,575	1,545,668
Mississippi	6	867,272	94	709,949	3	78,134	103	1,705,476	1,655,355
Missouri	95	1,377,137	356	1,981,000	17	38,440	468	1,870,131	3,396,577
Montana	11	94,367	110	255,186	4	253,621	125	362,756	603,174
Nebraska	6	134,000	57	398,335	1	253,843	64	360,728	786,178
Nevada	1	6,100	28	234,554			29	150,464	240,654
New Hampshire	9	104,069	53	153,885			62	138,380	257,954
New Jersey	55	2,262,657	70	569,693	4	66,132	129	1,965,779	2,898,482
New Mexico	1	800	6	38,600			7	20,250	39,400
New York	659	48,587,499	774	10,739,259	120	25,818,446	1,553	51,987,756	85,145,204

North Carolina	21	1,241,711	118	721,827	1	2,700	140	2,660,008	1,966,238
North Dakota	3	18,352	31	312,822	1	3,025	35	251,637	334,199
Ohio	179	4,742,245	348	2,731,645	16	209,891	543	8,946,466	7,683,281
Oklahoma	6	117,900	74	471,605	1	1,400	81	389,797	590,905
Oregon	47	735,497	85	439,060	1	1,000	133	610,318	1,175,557
Pennsylvania	342	8,690,820	840	5,707,321	41	744,395	1,223	8,627,085	15,142,536
Rhode Island	33	766,197	80	359,073	4	167,488	117	718,729	1,292,758
South Carolina	4	63,434	71	503,939	1	10,492	76	474,745	577,865
South Dakota	7	68,608	37	200,247			44	149,886	208,855
Tennessee	33	928,328	267	1,123,589	7	40,200	307	1,459,900	2,092,117
Texas	22	363,455	302	2,151,553	6	80,100	330	1,764,156	2,595,108
Utah	7	205,403	35	142,920			42	141,855	348,323
Vermont	16	1,688,779	25	109,363			41	2,100,742	1,748,142
Virginia	31	493,019	154	612,869	1	4,000	186	838,902	1,109,888
Washington	75	1,625,759	197	1,046,720	14	190,566	286	2,094,634	2,863,045
West Virginia	19	412,187	76	454,151	2	14,463	97	644,512	880,801
Wisconsin	25	603,262	104	1,232,276	1	4,190	130	1,646,862	1,839,728
Wyoming			3	21,500			3	15,000	21,500
Total	2,913	106,640,444	8,419	58,698,148	393	32,046,633	11,725	138,535,645	197,385,225
Geographical divisions.[a]									
Eastern	380	9,836,769	905	6,179,740	33	587,885	1,318	13,977,425	16,604,394
Middle	1,138	61,469,762	1,863	18,272,290	183	27,797,585	3,184	66,324,126	107,539,637
Southern	277	11,776,098	2,140	12,867,504	50	1,155,914	2,467	23,918,564	25,799,516
Western	843	19,884,309	2,564	14,276,851	99	2,236,364	3,506	27,975,835	36,397,524
Pacific and Territorial	275	3,673,506	947	7,101,763	28	268,885	1,250	6,339,695	11,044,154

[a] For States and Territories included in each division, see note *b*, page 527.

No. 209.—FAILURES IN MANUFACTURING, TRADING, ETC., 1907 AND 1908, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS—*Continued.*

CALENDAR YEAR 1908.

State or Territory.	Manufacturing.		Trading.		Other.		Total.		
	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	23	1,192,029	249	1,617,637	3	17,000	275	2,358,202	2,826,666
Alaska	1	4,000	1	20,000			2	17,000	24,000
Arizona	1	9,000	16	106,891			17	85,882	115,891
Arkansas	73	916,409	405	1,960,168	12	47,800	490	1,732,298	2,954,377
California	144	914,736	631	4,771,568	20	87,537	795	2,682,672	5,773,841
Colorado	8	1,070,136	87	508,595			95	1,101,786	1,578,731
Connecticut	84	883,774	188	921,821	3	17,251	275	719,859	1,822,846
Delaware	2	7,147	22	66,270			24	38,925	73,417
District of Columbia	17	285,513	37	536,166	4	104,520	58	783,669	926,199
Florida	42	2,255,120	177	1,049,028	7	40,458	226	3,987,501	3,344,615
Georgia	65	2,832,332	303	2,288,110	7	1,619,463	435	7,301,075	6,739,905
Idaho	8	638,075	58	294,524			66	841,134	932,599
Illinois	318	5,937,503	776	10,388,419	48	2,105,600	1,142	10,465,251	18,451,519
Indiana	91	3,461,652	265	1,652,663	10	100,938	366	4,257,352	5,215,253
Indian Territory									
Iowa	45	338,600	205	983,700	2	2,000	252	877,700	1,324,300
Kansas	72	564,550	228	1,035,441	16	99,643	316	995,375	1,699,634
Kentucky	40	1,622,185	211	1,489,572	3	210,500	254	3,041,132	3,322,257
Louisiana	12	326,091	146	2,994,952	2	5,003	159	2,047,567	3,326,046
Maine	23	298,864	141	745,397	4	17,519	168	491,454	1,061,780
Maryland	103	1,903,107	147	1,959,319	16	254,594	266	2,799,057	4,117,020
Massachusetts	281	3,231,913	512	3,733,197	47	2,098,548	840	2,925,893	9,073,658
Michigan	50	1,410,823	195	1,407,612	10	1,711,089	255	3,183,559	4,529,524
Minnesota	62	9,774,111	180	1,326,665	7	118,446	249	16,406,717	11,219,222
Mississippi	10	97,123	126	1,147,219	2	25,070	138	1,002,765	1,269,412
Missouri	159	1,017,320	510	2,998,235	36	180,697	705	2,549,055	4,196,252
Montana	14	69,160	112	423,435	3	4,400	129	375,802	496,995
Nebraska	8	44,978	45	303,272	1	2,418	54	220,604	350,668
Nevada	4	48,250	37	419,347			41	293,068	467,597
New Hampshire	14	68,974	50	224,301	2	4,408	66	129,116	297,683
New Jersey	77	2,466,112	105	941,808	7	396,601	189	2,182,470	3,804,452
New Mexico			21	152,687	1	2,000	22	86,322	154,687
New York	826	30,498,615	1,121	16,192,018	145	18,461,558	2,092	30,282,523	65,152,191
North Carolina	33	741,833	181	901,579	1		215	1,344,009	1,643,412
North Dakota	4	33,959	47	380,307			51	333,289	414,266

Ohio	264	5,838,481	503	3,503,631	23	2,463,072	790	10,640,281	11,805,184
Oklahoma	5	10,900	189	1,032,606			194	847,972	1,043,508
Oregon	53	366,993	146	917,708	6	43,337	205	1,040,949	1,328,038
Pennsylvania	433	7,374,963	1,089	8,151,203	79	1,684,537	1,601	10,809,946	17,220,703
Rhode Island	33	332,955	76	444,233	3	4,601	112	352,433	781,789
South Carolina	5		72	731,435	1	4,000	78	651,141	735,435
South Dakota	1	1,043	36	249,917			37	171,585	250,960
Tennessee	60	2,407,070	313	1,483,921	7	1,231,000	380	4,060,712	5,121,991
Texas	32	331,215	379	3,341,833	10	69,971	421	2,301,672	3,743,019
Utah	7	20,900	72	379,702	1	6,000	80	294,053	406,602
Vermont	7	19,691	31	97,088			38	52,132	116,729
Virginia	41	1,271,172	259	1,870,134	11	63,162	311	2,348,359	3,204,468
Washington	103	2,287,805	252	1,405,791	22	143,505	377	1,733,915	3,837,101
West Virginia	28	570,330	119	1,094,620	3	303,000	150	1,450,267	1,968,000
Wisconsin	41	931,447	139	1,012,260	6	73,466	186	1,477,994	2,017,173
Wyoming			3	34,000			3	25,000	34,000
Total	3,827	96,829,015	11,272	91,661,957	591	33,824,712	15,690	146,199,325	222,315,684
Geographical divisions.[a]									
Eastern	442	4,836,171	998	6,175,987	59	2,142,327	1,499	4,670,887	13,151,485
Middle	1,458	42,535,457	2,521	27,856,784	251	20,901,810	4,230	46,887,590	91,294,051
Southern	464	14,592,968	2,999	21,970,208	69	3,636,427	3,532	33,626,624	40,199,603
Western	1,137	30,563,760	3,328	26,124,152	162	6,861,769	4,627	53,066,250	63,549,681
Pacific and territorial	326	4,300,659	1,426	9,534,826	50	282,379	1,802	7,947,974	14,117,864

[a] For States and Territories included in each division, see note *b*, page 527.

COMMERCE OF NONCONTIGUOUS TERRITORY.

No. 210.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM ALASKA: VALUES, 1879 TO 1908.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.[b]	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1879	317,000	4,791			50,378	
1880	463,000	3,032			31,543	
1881	518,000	10,966			69,183	
1882	585,000	8,484			38,520	
1883	668,000	14,945			23,393	
1884	615,000	4,420			8,438	
1885	853,000	8,944			24,468	
1886	874,000	14,252			8,022	
1887	1,334,000	18,636			7,336	
1888	1,487,000	28,211			23,499	
1889	1,686,000	32,809			200	
1890	1,897,000	24,577			4,682	
1891	1,973,000	23,302			39,073	
1892	2,012,000	15,691			14,165	
1893	2,317,000	37,362			10,211	
1894	2,794,000	80,490			2,663	
1895	3,017,000	55,850			11,520	
1896	3,502,000	72,414			5,358	
1897	3,924,000	96,694			27,205	
1898	13,682,000	175,235			30,705	
1899	9,644,000	196,251			45,729	
1900	18,463,000	385,317			566,347	
1901	13,457,000	557,992			2,534,318	
1902	.....	511,830			2,612,021	
1903	[c]9,509,701	477,463	9,987,164	[d]10,228,569	1,612,128	11,840,697
1904	[c]10,165,110	607,355	10,772,465	[d]10,165,140	1,565,690	11,730,830
1905	[c]11,504,255	1,450,910	12,955,165	[d]10,801,446	1,088,165	11,889,611
1906	[c]14,869,827	845,291	15,715,118	[d]9,272,337	1,377,398	10,649,735
1907	[c]18,402,765	1,134,191	19,536,956	[d]12,155,198	1,489,686	13,644,884
1908	[c]16,577,903	776,974	17,354,877	[d]10,967,777	1,857,905	12,825,682

[a] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected by customs districts."

[b] Estimated value of merchandise shipped from Pacific coast ports to Alaska from 1879 to 1901.

[c] Shipments to Alaska.

[d] Shipments from Alaska. Shipments of domestic gold from Alaska to the United States during fiscal years for which records are available have been as follows: 1904, $6,347,742; 1905, $9,059,023; 1906, $12,628,608; 1907, $18,564,228; 1908, $11,490,777.

No. 211.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM PORTO RICO: VALUES, 1887 TO 1908.[a]

Year.[b]	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1887[b]	2,399,792	6,539,302	8,939,094	3,742,727	5,181,715	8,924,442
1888	2,882,619	9,138,829	12,021,448	2,678,881	7,345,559	10,024,440
1889	3,066,571	8,441,202	11,507,773	2,455,242	6,527,456	8,982,698
1890	3,203,816	11,962,894	15,166,710	2,079,496	6,831,086	8,910,582
1891	2,997,185	11,021,737	14,018,922	1,963,022	6,254,766	8,217,788
1892	[c]2,535,127	11,000,222	13,535,349	[d]3,846,651	8,892,107	12,738,758
1893	3,326,360	9,316,307	12,642,667	1,957,760	10,265,155	12,222,915
1894	3,196,688	9,832,689	13,029,372	1,602,783	9,790,850	11,393,633
1895	2,341,801	8,024,251	10,366,052	1,868,861	7,518,299	9,387,160
1896	2,646,519	9,529,440	12,175,959	1,699,704	10,515,375	12,215,079
1897	2,252,141	8,473,422	10,725,563	1,690,245	9,465,717	11,155,962
1898	[e]1,404,004	.....	.....	[d]2,382,170	.....	.....
1899[e]	3,954,369	5,851,547	9,805,916	3,457,557	6,698,984	10,156,541
1900[f]	3,286,168	1,965,289	5,251,457	2,477,480	1,833,796	4,311,276
1901[g]	[h]6,965,408	1,952,728	8,918,136	[i]5,641,137	3,002,679	8,643,816
1902	10,882,653	2,326,957	13,209,610	8,378,766	4,055,190	12,433,956
1903	12,245,845	2,203,441	14,449,286	11,051,195	4,037,884	15,089,079
1904	11,210,060	1,958,969	13,169,029	11,722,826	4,543,077	16,265,903
1905	13,974,070	2,562,189	16,536,259	15,633,145	3,076,420	18,709,566
1906	19,224,881	2,602,784	21,827,665	19,142,461	4,115,069	23,257,530
1907	25,686,285	3,580,887	29,267,172	22,070,133	4,926,167	26,996,300
1908	22,677,376	3,148,289	25,825,665	25,891,261	4,753,209	30,644,470

[a] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts."

[b] 1887 to 1897, calendar years, from "Deutsches Handels-Archiv.," with exception of 1892 and 1894 as noted. The values stated therein are credited to original Porto Rican trade returns and are given in pesos, which have been reduced to United States dollars at the annual average New York rates of exchange. The values of 1894 represent the calendar year and are from the Porto Rican returns and Bulletin No. 13, 1898, of the Department of Agriculture, the same method of reduction to United States money being applied.

[c] Exports from United States to Porto Rico, calendar year.

[d] Imports into United States from Porto Rico, calendar year.

[e] Calendar year; figures include coin and bullion. From report of War Department.

[f] Six months ended June 30; first four months from report of the War Department; last two months from returns of the collector of customs for Porto Rico.

[g] Fiscal years after 1900.

[h] Shipments to Porto Rico after 1900.

[i] Shipments from Porto Rico after 1900.

No. 212.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM HAWAII: VALUES, 1859 TO 1908.[a]

Year.[b]	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.[c]	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.[d]	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1859			1,555,558			931,329
1860			1,223,749			807,469
1861			761,110			659,775
1862			998,240			838,425
1863			1,175,493			1,025,853
1864			1,712,243			1,662,181
1865			1,946,266			1,808,258
1866			1,993,822			1,934,577
1867			1,957,410			1,679,662
1868			1,935,791			1,898,216
1869			2,040,680			2,866,359
1870			1,930,227			2,144,913
1871			1,625,884			2,892,069
1872			1,746,179			1,607,522
1873			1,437,612			2,128,055
1874			1,310,827			1,839,020
1875			1,682,471			2,089,736
1876			1,811,771			2,241,042
1877			2,554,356			2,676,203
1878	2,053,727	992,643	3,046,370			3,548,472
1879	2,294,117	1,448,861	3,742,978			3,781,718
1880	2,628,289	1,044,979	3,673,268			4,968,445
1881	3,171,853	1,376,126	4,547,979			6,855,437
1882	3,473,608	1,500,902	4,974,510			8,299,017
1883	3,982,084	1,642,156	5,624,240			8,133,344
1884	3,367,586	1,269,928	4,637,514			8,856,610
1885	2,940,837	889,708	3,830,545	8,933,206	225,612	9,158,818
1886	4,001,924	875,815	4,877,739	10,412,827	153,059	10,565,886
1887	3,647,994	1,295,847	4,943,841	9,490,922	216,125	9,707,047
1888	3,329,512	1,211,375	4,540,887	11,671,264	36,335	11,707,599
1889	4,305,621	1,133,170	5,438,791	13,340,523	33,818	13,374,341
1890	5,259,154	1,703,047	6,962,201	13,073,477	69,352	13,142,829
1891	5,294,279	2,145,204	7,439,483	10,196,278	62,510	10,258,788
1892	3,838,360	189,935	4,028,295	8,029,918	30,169	8,060,087
1893	4,308,188	54,990	4,363,178	10,754,249	63,909	10,818,158
1894	4,354,290	750,191	5,104,481	8,997,069	143,726	9,140,795
1895	4,516,319	823,466	5,339,785	8,392,190	81,948	8,474,138
1896	5,464,208	599,444	6,063,652	15,460,098	55,132	15,515,230
1897	6,800,028	882,600	7,682,628	15,962,029	59,746	16,021,775
1898	8,695,592	1,673,223	10,368,815	17,256,084	90,661	17,346,745
1899	15,020,830	1,048,747	16,069,577	22,517,759	110,983	22,628,742
1900	8,709,822	1,521,376	10,231,198	14,362,899	41,597	14,404,496
1901	[e]	2,835,278	[e]	27,903,058	120,211	28,023,269
1902	[e]	3,036,583	[e]	24,730,060	63,547	24,793,607
1903	10,943,061	3,142,013	14,085,074	26,242,869	32,569	26,275,438
1904	11,683,393	3,797,641	15,481,034	25,157,255	47,620	25,204,875
1905	11,753,180	3,014,964	14,768,144	36,112,055	59,541	36,171,596
1906	12,036,675	3,275,242	15,311,917	26,882,199	56,313	26,938,512
1907	14,435,725	4,151,709	18,587,434	29,071,813	229,914	29,301,727
1908	15,038,155	4,682,399	19,720,554	41,640,505	597,640	42,238,145

[a] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries," and "Merchandise imported and exported, and duties collected, by customs districts."

[b] 1859 to 1899, calendar years; 1900, from January 1 to June 14; 1901 to date, fiscal years.

[c] After June 30, 1900, the data represent shipments from the United States.

[d] After June 30, 1900, the data represent shipments to the United States.

[e] No data.

13.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: VALUES, 1884 TO 1908.[a]

Year.[b]	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1884	398,215	18,149,753	18,547,968	.....	.....	.....
1885	129,117	16,917,402	16,046,519	.....	.....	.....
1886	424,697	15,272,957	15,697,654	.....	.....	.....
1887	403,034	13,149,125	13,552,159	.....	.....	.....
1888	462,936	15,950,402	16,413,338	.....	.....	.....
1889	658,254	16,678,002	17,236,256	.....	.....	.....
1890	540,506	15,343,554	15,884,060	.....	.....	.....
1891	347,338	16,450,951	16,798,289	.....	.....	.....
1892	208,392	16,106,509	16,314,901	.....	.....	.....
1893	956,706	14,933,796	15,890,502	.....	.....	.....
1899	1,150,613	11,962,397	13,113,010	3,540,894	8,826,018	12,366,912
1900	1,657,701	18,943,735	20,601,436	3,522,160	16,228,908	19,751,068
1901	2,855,685	27,423,721	30,279,406	2,572,021	20,642,927	23,214,948
1902	4,035,243	28,106,599	32,141,842	7,691,743	16,235,936	23,927,679
1903	3,944,098	29,027,784	32,971,882	13,863,059	19,258,721	33,121,780
1904	4,633,216	28,587,545	33,220,761	11,102,775	19,147,852	30,250,627
1905	5,761,493	25,114,852	30,876,350	15,668,026	16,684,589	32,352,615
1906	4,333,893	21,465,378	25,799,266	11,579,411	20,337,723	31,917,134
1907	5,155,359	23,630,496	28,785,855	12,079,204	21,634,153	33,713,357
1908	5,079,487	25,838,870	30,918,357	10,323,233	22,493,334	32,816,567

[a] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries."

[b] Figures of 1884 to 1893, inclusive, calendar years, from Bulletin No. 13, 1898, of the Department of Agriculture; figures of 1899 to date from reports of War Department, those of 1899 covering the period from August 20, 1898, to June 30, 1899, and subsequent figures covering fiscal years. No reliable data are available for the years 1891 to 1898.

No. 214.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM TUTUILA: VALUES, 1903 TO 1908.

[From returns to the Navy Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1903	44,688	72,698	117,386	9,588	33,555	43,143
1904	31,148	45,097	76,245	25,877	7,852	33,729
1905	26,245	67,445	93,690	47,453	.....	47,453
1906	23,824	74,388	98,212	53,245	.....	53,245
1907	15,122	78,810	93,932	42,935	.....	42,935
1908	10,688	68,314	79,002	66,479	676	67,155

No. 215.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE INTO AND FROM GUAM: VALUES, 1902 TO 1908.[a]

[From returns to the Navy Department.]

Year ended June 30—	Imports.			Exports.		
	From United States.	From other countries.	Total.	To United States.	To other countries.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1902	15,598	19,624	35,222	5	906	911
1903	24,974	40,601	65,575	1,075	1,719	2,794
1904	151,578	44,715	196,293	4,015	10,720	14,735
1905	14,116	60,533	74,649	573	16,138	16,711
1906	12,392	103,870	116,262	.....	26,891	26,891
1907	17,552	77,069	94,621	.....	19,237	[b]19,237
1908	25,324	92,303	117,627	.....	31,595	31,595

[a] See also prior tables of "Merchandise imported into and exported from the United States, and excess of imports or exports, by countries."

[b] In this amount is included $2,500 in foreign silver coin.

No. 216.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC ARTICLES TO THE UNITED STATES FROM PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 AND 1908.

Articles.	Porto Rico.				Hawaii.				Philippine Islands.[a]			
	1907		1908		1907		1908		1907		1908	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Art works: Paintings and statuary						5,802		1,815		613		71
Books, maps, etc., and other printed matter		1,063		4,559		13,091		9,732		421		246
Coffee, green or raw ..... pounds	177,476	23,031	129,322	16,157	1,098,874	123,875	1,310,432	157,137	84	8		
Cotton, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured ..... pounds	82,624	22,410	181,009	52,600								
Manufactures of		32,772		64,382		5,931		12,638		698		1,453
Earthen, stone, and china ware						1,100		758		5		24
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses:												
Unmanufactured—Manila ..... long tons									54,067	10,776,622	52,233	8,922,890
Manufactures of		279		624		14,997		9,827		4,135		4,447
Fruits and nuts		779,183		1,159,336		393,979		797,186		61,992		214,029
Hides and skins, other than fur ..... pounds	580,213	88,045	478,093	65,853	1,213,304	141,883	928,399	87,599				
Honey		2,897		5,381		26,680		30,842				
Household and personal effects										9,021		11,860
Iron and steel, manufactures of		109,777		145,632		98,145		71,751		70		177
Jewelry, and manufactures of gold and silver		3,150		2,886		22,997		19,975		318		314
Perfumery and cosmetics		18,258		25,659				10				
Straw and palm leaf, manufactures of		185,156		152,244		2,579		1,419		177		69
Sugar and molasses:				265,998	6,917	355	23	20				
Molasses and sirup ..... gallons	6,879,217	530,860	4,799,213									
Sugar—												
Brown ..... pounds	408,149,992	14,770,354	469,205,082	18,690,119	804,249,041	26,860,002	1,054,395,987	38,603,138	25,164,756	442,092	38,408,000	669,800
Refined ..... do					17,765,770	832,995	23,174,650	1,212,924				
Tobacco, and manufactures of:												
Unmanufactured ..... pounds	3,680,981	1,156,740	4,979,220	1,678,252					70,163	4,584	75	20
Manufactures of—												
Cigars, cigarettes, and cheroots ..... M	137,866	4,257,080	118,171	3,436,306	48	1,569	54	2,177	2,827	3,824	1,871	1,559
All other						80		595		4		2
Wood, and manufactures of		6,351		4,320		63,261		60,763		5,180		3,214
All other articles		77,836		114,838		440,260		515,402		200,674		334,048
Total		22,065,245		25,885,776		29,051,581		41,595,708		11,510,428		10,164,223

[a] Imports into the United States from the Philippine Islands.

No. 217.—SHIPMENTS OF PRINCIPAL DOMESTIC ARTICLES AND TOTAL SHIPMENTS OF FOREIGN MERCHANDISE FROM THE UNITED STATES TO PORTO RICO, HAWAII, AND THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS: VALUES, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 AND 1908.

Articles.	Porto Rico.		Hawaii.		Philippine Islands.	
	1907	1908	1907	1908	1907	1908
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Agricultural implements	42,010	18,636	22,999	31,286	13,151	24,976
Animals:						
Cattle	1,825	11,465	6,665	25,800	.....	.....
All other	95,737	15,471	117,555	162,251	202	463
Breadstuffs	1,656,436	1,656,368	1,452,608	1,675,187	519,380	400,718
Bricks	24,422	18,088	8,451	17,707	874	5,089
Cars, carriages, other vehicles, and parts of	615,720	563,829	329,711	452,040	165,359	261,628
Chemicals, drugs, dyes, and medicines	300,184	316,705	441,871	309,764	203,626	177,356
Clocks and watches, and parts of	17,311	10,855	19,215	17,541	3,075	4,746
Coal	176,188	277,677	23,358	181,090	181,390	328,250
Copper, manufactures of	45,670	31,382	44,286	39,930	12,045	24,180
Cotton, manufactures of	3,678,247	2,815,467	1,606,157	1,245,585	1,646,299	836,845
Eggs	202	698	14,943	16,511	5	.....
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, manufactures of	166,640	117,665	149,540	127,672	24,816	33,272
Fish	418,700	564,679	271,673	290,695	100,513	113,971
Fruits and nuts	86,204	82,688	183,022	182,358	49,835	55,248
Furniture of metal	42,443	38,910	11,852	16,942	3,580	3,641
Glass and glassware	103,564	90,813	104,320	95,935	12,518	20,592
Hay	18,376	24,001	188,087	182,636	51,700	294,330
India rubber, manufactures of	64,476	52,702	113,824	126,001	67,979	123,905
Instruments, etc., for scientific purposes	152,410	163,979	104,857	72,167	240,307	173,152
Iron and steel, and manufactures of	3,888,637	3,452,770	1,836,930	2,112,933	2,019,790	3,473,346
Lamps, chandeliers, and other devices for illuminating	31,522	37,590	39,059	31,789	21,575	23,844
Leather, and manufactures of	882,050	667,061	513,686	452,834	556,392	818,746
Malt liquors	211,391	185,464	114,788	103,508	47,977	35,046
Meat and dairy products	2,311,227	2,391,205	616,282	636,536	371,497	413,782
Naval stores	15,586	14,923	17,791	18,385	21,406	10,109
Oils, mineral	249,182	280,544	1,001,044	1,113,645	627,655	1,084,910
Paper, and manufactures of	234,998	248,791	253,206	236,028	156,053	207,766
Rice	4,165,330	3,488,091	34,144	4,821	412	.....
Soap	275,561	359,636	98,762	136,513	16,222	43,597
Spirits, distilled	13,095	18,562	149,217	118,844	49,217	65,200
Sugar, molasses, and candy and confectionery	414,288	385,146	86,295	140,791	22,070	26,296
Tobacco, and manufactures of	502,860	314,653	569,940	458,725	73,592	78,252
Vegetables	527,662	446,711	202,526	222,012	132,423	118,625
Wine	112,959	69,729	294,004	290,375	5,940	3,355
Wood, and manufactures of	1,397,767	1,117,705	936,036	855,389	231,849	434,711
Wool, manufactures of	260,633	127,954	261,195	302,898	26,341	98,491
All other articles	2,118,652	1,881,753	1,884,477	2,133,593	980,891	1,547,279
Total shipments of domestic merchandise	25,320,465	22,360,366	14,124,376	14,638,717	8,657,956	11,455,707
Total shipments of foreign merchandise	365,820	317,010	311,349	399,438	3,468	6,025
Total shipments	25,686,285	22,677,376	14,435,725	15,038,155	8,661,424	11,461,732

PRICES.

No. 218.—ANNUAL PRICE OF SILVER IN LONDON, PER OUNCE, AND COMMERCIAL RATIO OF SILVER TO GOLD: 1837 TO 1908.

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.	Calendar year.	Lowest quotation.	Highest quotation.	Average quotation.	Value of a fine ounce at average quotation.	Commercial ratio.
	Pence.	*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Dollars.*			*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Pence.*	*Dollars.*	
1837	59	60 5/16	59 15/16	1.305	15.83	1873	57 7/8	59 1/16	59 3/16	1.29769	15.93
1838	59 1/2	60 1/8	59 1/4	1.304	15.85	1874	57 1/2	59 1/2	58 11/16	1.27893	16.16
1839	60	60 1/8	60 1/8	1.323	15.62	1875	55 1/2	57 5/8	56 11/16	1.24233	16.64
1840	60 1/8	60 1/2	60 3/8	1.323	15.62	1876	46 3/8	58 1/8	53 5/8	1.16414	17.75
1841	59 3/8	60 5/16	60 1/16	1.316	15.70	1877	53 1/4	58 1/2	54 13/16	1.20189	17.20
1842	59 1/2	60	59 7/16	1.303	15.87	1878	49 1/2	55 1/2	52 3/8	1.15858	17.92
1843	59	59 5/8	59 1/16	1.297	15.93	1879	48 7/16	53 1/4	51 1/4	1.12392	18.39
1844	59 1/4	59 7/8	59 1/8	1.304	15.85	1880	51 1/8	52 15/16	52 1/4	1.14507	18.05
1845	58 5/8	59 7/8	59 1/4	1.298	15.92	1881	50 5/8	52 1/2	51 5/8	1.13229	18.25
1846	59	60 1/8	59 5/16	1.30	15.90	1882	50	52 3/8	51 1/16	1.13562	18.20
1847	58 7/8	60 5/8	59 11/16	1.308	15.80	1883	50 1/16	51 9/16	50 5/8	1.10874	18.64
1848	58 1/2	60	59 1/4	1.304	15.85	1884	49 1/2	51 1/8	50 1/16	1.11068	18.61
1849	59 1/2	60	59 3/8	1.309	15.78	1885	46 7/8	50	48 5/16	1.06510	19.41
1850	59 1/2	61 1/16	61 1/16	1.316	15.70	1886	42	47	45 1/8	.99467	20.78
1851	60	61 1/8	61	1.337	15.46	1887	43 1/2	47 1/8	44 11/16	.97946	21.10
1852	59 7/8	61 5/16	60 1/2	1.326	15.59	1888	41 1/8	44 7/16	42 7/8	.93974	22.00
1853	60 1/8	61 7/16	61 1/16	1.348	15.33	1889	41 1/8	44 1/2	42 1/16	.93511	22.10
1854	60 7/16	61 7/16	61 1/16	1.348	15.33	1890	43 3/8	51 1/8	47 1/2	1.04634	19.75
1855	60	61 5/16	61 7/16	1.344	15.38	1891	43 1/2	48 7/8	46 1/16	.98800	20.92
1856	60 1/8	62 1/4	61 5/16	1.344	15.38	1892	37 7/8	43 7/8	39 3/4	.87145	23.72
1857	61	62 3/16	61 1/4	1.353	15.27	1893	30 1/4	38 1/4	35 5/16	.78080	26.49
1858	60 1/4	61 11/16	61 7/16	1.344	15.38	1894	27	31 1/4	28 11/16	.63479	32.56
1859	61 1/4	62 3/4	62 1/16	1.36	15.19	1895	27 3/16	31 1/2	29 1/16	.65106	31.60
1860	61 1/4	62 5/8	61 15/16	1.352	15.29	1896	29 1/4	31 1/16	30 1/16	.67565	30.59
1861	60 1/8	61 3/8	60 15/16	1.338	15.50	1897	28 1/8	29 1/16	27 5/16	.60483	34.20
1862	61	62 1/16	61 7/16	1.346	15.35	1898	25	28 5/8	26 1/16	.59010	35.08
1863	61	61 1/2	61 3/8	1.345	15.37	1899	26 5/8	29	27 1/16	.60154	34.36
1864	60 5/8	62 1/8	61 1/8	1.345	15.37	1900	27	30 1/8	28 1/16	.62007	33.33
1865	60 1/2	61 1/16	61 1/16	1.338	15.44	1901	24 15/16	29 1/16	27 1/16	.59595	34.08
1866	60 3/8	62 1/4	61 1/8	1.339	15.43	1902	21 1/16	26 1/16	24 1/16	.62795	30.15
1867	60 3/8	61 1/4	60 15/16	1.328	15.57	1903	21 1/16	28 1/8	24 3/8	.54267	38.10
1868	60 1/2	61 1/16	60 1/16	1.326	15.59	1904	24 7/16	28 3/8	26 1/8	.57876	35.70
1869	60	61 1/16	60 7/16	1.325	15.60	1905	25 7/16	30 3/8	27 3/16	.61027	33.87
1870	60 1/4	60 3/4	60 7/16	1.328	15.57	1906	29	33 1/8	30 5/8	.67689	30.54
1871	60 7/16	61	60 1/2	1.326	15.57	1907	24 1/4	32 7/16	30 11/16	.66152	31.24
1872	59 1/4	61 1/8	60 5/16	1.322	15.63	1908	22	27	24 13/16	.53490	38.64

No. 219.—BULLION VALUE OF 371 1-4 GRAINS OF PURE SILVER AT THE ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE OF SILVER EACH YEAR: 1853 TO 1908.

[Prepared by the Director of the Mint.]

Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.	Calendar year.	Bullion value.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1853	1.042	1867	1.027	1881	0.87575	1895	0.60587
1854	1.042	1868	1.025	1882	.87833	1896	.52257
1855	1.039	1869	1.024	1883	.85754	1897	.46745
1856	1.039	1870	1.027	1884	.85904	1898	.45640
1857	1.046	1871	1.026	1885	.82379	1899	.46525
1858	1.039	1872	1.022	1886	.76931	1900	.47958
1859	1.052	1873	1.00368	1887	.76755	1901	.46098
1860	1.045	1874	.98909	1888	.72683	1902	.40835
1861	1.031	1875	.96086	1889	.72325	1903	.41960
1862	1.041	1876	.90039	1890	.80927	1904	.44763
1863	1.040	1877	.92958	1891	.76416	1905	.47200
1864	1.040	1878	.89222	1892	.67401	1906	.52353
1865	1.035	1879	.86928	1893	.60351	1907	.51161
1866	1.036	1880	.88564	1894	.49097	1908	.41371

No. 220.—MIDDLING COTTON AND STAPLE MANUFACTURES OF COTTON IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: AVERAGE PRICES, 1860 TO 1908.

[Prepared by Mr. Joshua Reece, jr., to 1892; since then by Mr. Alfred B. Shepperson, of New York.]

Calendar year.	Middling cotton, per pound.[a]	Standard sheetings, per yard.	Standard drillings, per yard.[a]	New York Mills, bleached shirtings, per yard.[b]	Standard prints, per yard.	64 by 64 printing cloths, per yard.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1860	11.00	8.73	8.92	15.50	9.50	5.44
1861	13.01	10.00	9.58	15.33	9.71	5.33
1862	31.29	18.55	18.94	21.00	14.40	9.81
1863	67.21	36.04	33.41	35.33	21.24	15.20
1864	101.50	52.07	53.02	48.35	33.25	23.42
1865	83.38	38.04	37.33	49.58	29.00	20.24
1866	43.20	24.31	25.14	45.90	21.15	14.13
1867	31.59	18.28	18.79	35.21	16.58	9.12
1868	24.85	16.79	16.49	26.65	13.83	8.18
1869	29.01	16.19	16.49	24.79	14.00	8.30
1870	23.98	14.58	14.98	22.50	12.41	7.14
1871	16.95	13.00	13.04	20.83	11.62	7.41
1872	22.19	14.27	15.14	20.66	12.00	7.88
1873	20.14	13.31	14.13	19.41	11.37	6.69
1874	17.95	11.42	11.75	18.01	9.75	5.57
1875	15.46	10.41	11.12	15.12	8.71	5.33
1876	12.98	8.85	8.71	13.58	7.06	4.10
1877	11.82	8.46	8.46	12.46	6.77	4.38
1878	11.22	7.80	7.65	11.00	6.09	3.44
1879	10.84	7.97	7.57	11.62	6.25	3.93
1880	11.51	8.51	8.51	12.74	7.41	4.61
1881	12.03	8.51	8.06	12.74	7.00	3.95
1882	11.56	8.45	8.25	12.95	6.50	3.76
1883	11.88	8.32	7.11	12.93	6.00	3.60
1884	10.88	7.28	6.86	10.46	6.00	3.36
1885	10.45	6.75	6.36	10.37	6.00	3.12
1886	9.28	6.75	6.25	10.65	6.00	3.31
1887	10.21	7.15	6.58	10.88	6.00	3.33
1888	10.03	7.25	6.75	10.94	6.50	3.81
1889	10.65	7.00	6.75	10.50	6.50	3.81
1890	11.07	7.00	6.75	10.90	6.00	3.34
1891	8.60	6.83	6.41	10.64	6.00	2.95
1892	7.71	6.50	5.60	10.25	6.25	3.39
1893	8.56	5.90	5.72	9.75	5.25	3.30
1894	6.94	5.11	5.07	9.50	4.90	2.75
1895	7.44	5.74	5.69	9.85	5.25	2.86
1896	7.98	5.45	5.48	9.50	4.66	2.60
1897	7.00	4.73	4.75	9.25	4.70	2.48
1898	5.94	4.20	4.10	8.00	3.96	2.06
1899	6.88	5.28	5.13	9.50	4.25	2.69
1900	9.25	6.05	5.95	10.75	5.00	3.21
1901	8.75	5.54	5.48	10.25	4.62	2.84
1902	9.00	5.48	5.52	10.50	5.00	3.11
1903	11.18	6.25	6.37	10.75	5.00	3.25
1904	11.75	7.13	7.31	10.50	5.00	3.44
1905	9.80	7.00	7.00	9.00	4.75	3.13
1906	11.50	7.25	7.37	10.93	5.12	3.63
1907	12.10	7.62	7.62	13.00	6.00	4.62
1908	10.62	6.75	7.15	11.54	5.37	3.50

[a] Including 1881 and since, the prices of standard drillings are *net;* raw cotton prices are also *net* for the entire period.

[b] After 1905 the figures represent Wamsutta Mills shirtings.

No. 221.—FINE, MEDIUM, AND COARSE WASHED CLOTHING OHIO FLEECE WOOL IN THE EASTERN MARKETS: PRICES AT THE BEGINNING OF JANUARY, APRIL, JULY, AND OCTOBER, 1862 TO 1908.

[Data furnished by Messrs. Mauger & Avery, New York.]

Year.	January.			April.			July.			October.		
	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.	Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Cents.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1862	48	50	50	46	45	43	48	47	45	60	60	63
1863	75	68	70	80	85	80	75	70	65	85	80	76
1864	80	78	76	78	77	72	100	100	90	103	95	100
1865	102	100	96	80	80	75	75	73	65	75	75	65
1866	70	65	50	65	60	48	70	67	60	63	60	56
1867	68	53	50	60	55	50	55	49	45	48	46	40
1868	48	43	38	50	48	45	46	45	43	48	48	45
1869	50	50	48	50	50	48	48	48	47	48	48	46
1870	48	46	44	48	47	46	46	45	43	48	48	44
1871	47	46	43	50	52	47	62	60	55	63	62	58
1872	70	72	66	80	80	76	72	70	65	66	60	57
1873	70	68	65	56	53	48	50	48	44	54	53	47
1874	58	54	47	56	56	47	53	53	46	54	54	47
1875	55	56	47	54	52	46	52	49	46	48	50	42
1876	48	52	42	46	49	40	38	35	31	45	40	33
1877	46	43	36	45	40	33	50	44	37	48	44	36
1878	44	45	38	40	43	35	36	36	32	35	37	32
1879	34	35	32	34	34	31	37	38	34	41	43	38
1880	50	55	48	55	60	52	46	48	42	46	48	42
1881	47	49	43	40	44	37	42	44	36	43	46	36
1882	44	46	37	42	45	34	42	45	34	42	45	34
1883	40	43	33	44	44	37	39	41	33	39	40	34
1884	40	40	34	38	38	34	35	34	30	35	34	30
1885	34	33	29	32	32	28	32	31	28	33	35	32
1886	35	36	32	33	34	30	33	33	29	35	38	34
1887	33	38	34	33	37	33	34	37	34	32	36	34
1888	31	35	33	31	34	33	29	33	31	31	34	31
1889	34	38	33	33	37	31	35	39	32	33	37	31
1890	33	37	29	32	36	29	33	37	29	33	37	31
1891	33	37	31	32	37	31	31	35	29	31	35	30
1892	30	35	31	29	34	31	28	34	30	29	33	29
1893	29	33	29	30	32	31	24	26	25	23	24	21
1894	23	24	21	21	23	20	20	21	18	19	21	19
1895	17½	20	19	16½	20	18	18	21	19	18	21	19
1896	19	21½	19	19	21	18	17	18	17	18	19	18
1897	19	21	19	21	22½	20	21½	23½	21	27	29	25
1898	29	30	26	29	29½	25½	28	29	24½	28½	30	24½
1899	26½	29	24	25½	28	24	29	31½	27	31	33½	29
1900	36	36½	31½	32½	35½	30½	28½	31½	27½	26½	28½	26½
1901	27	29	26	25	27	24½	25	26	22	25	26½	23
1902	25½	26½	24	25	26½	24	26	26¾	25	28	28½	25½
1903	30	31	27	29½	30½	26	31½	31½	27	32	31½	28
1904	33½	32½	29½	33½	32½	29½	32½	32½	30½	32½	33½	31½
1905	34	35	36	34	36	36	36	39	36	35	35	34
1906	34	38	36	34	38	36	33	37	36	34	38	33
1907	34	39	36	34	38	36	34	36	35	35	38	34
1908	34	38	35	33	35	33	34	38	36	34	37	34

NOTE BY MESSRS. MAUGER & AVERY.—This table exhibits in a concise form the prices of the three grades of a standard domestic fleece wool in the seaboard markets at the beginning of each quarter. In its present shape it is deemed to be intelligible to all interested in wool. In the special features of character and condition, "washed Ohio fleece wool" is less subject to variation than any other description, and thus is more a basis of value than any other class. Wool, owing to its wide variety, difference in character and condition, and liability to shrink in cleaning, is precluded from speculative operations which apply to products which may be dealt in as "futures." For these reasons the prices of wool are not liable to the same changes as cotton, wheat, etc.

No. 222.—LEADING ARTICLES OF GRAIN, GROCERIES, AND PROVISIONS IN THE NEW YORK MARKET: PRICES, 1885 TO 1908.

Calendar year.	Wheat, No. 2, red winter, per bushel.[a]	Corn, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.[a]	Oats, No. 2, mixed, per bushel.[a]	Lard, prime contract, per pound.[a]	Beef, extra mess, per barrel.[a]	Pork, mess, per barrel.[a]	Tallow, prime, per pound.[a]	Coffee.[b]			Sugar.[c]		
								Brazil, fair to prime, per pound.[d]	No. 7, Exchange standard, per pound.	Java, per pound.	Raw, centrifugals, per pound.	Soft, standard A, per pound.	Hard, granulated, per pound.
	Dolls.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dolls.*	*Dolls.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1885	0.964	53.1	35.9	6.78	10.81	11.58	5.50	9.01	7.61	15.49	5.19	6.06	6.53
1886	.885	48.4	35.1	6.50	8.23	10.63	4.25	10.32	8.92	16.84	5.52	5.81	6.23
1887	.889	50.6	34.3	7.09	8.13	15.00	4.00	18.04	16.64	18.92	5.38	5.66	6.02
1888	.971	57.3	35.5	8.72	7.46	15.10	4.88	15.26	13.36	19.93	5.93	6.69	7.18
1889	.883	43.0	28.8	6.88	6.98	12.58	4.69	18.80	16.90	21.29	6.57	7.59	7.89
1890	.983	48.1	28.9	6.33	6.96	12.13	4.59	19.43	18.03	24.37	5.57	6.00	6.27
1891	1.094	70.4	46.0	6.69	8.35	11.38	4.81	17.80	16.40	24.50	3.92	4.47	4.65
1892	.908	54.0	36.3	7.69	6.86	11.52	4.62	15.83	14.43	26.37	3.32	4.21	4.35
1893	.739	49.9	35.9	10.34	8.17	18.35	5.44	18.82	17.42	24.23	3.69	4.72	4.84
1894	.611	50.9	37.2	7.75	8.16	14.13	4.81	17.81	16.41	23.25	3.24	4.00	4.12
1895	.669	47.7	28.9	6.60	8.09	11.91	4.33	17.80	15.80	26.60	3.23	4.00	4.12
1896	.781	34.0	23.3	4.67	7.51	8.95	3.44	16.05	12.15	23.44	3.62	4.41	4.53
1897	.954	31.9	23.2	4.42	7.71	8.85	3.31	11.90	9.80	24.00	3.56	4.38	4.50
1898	.952	37.6	29.7	5.53	9.16	9.82	3.56	8.00	6.80	24.00	4.24	4.84	4.97
1899	.794	41.3	30.7	5.57	9.26	9.35	4.54	7.45	6.25	24.00	4.42	4.80	4.92
1900	.804	45.3	27.3	7.05	9.73	12.46	4.84	9.50	8.30	22.00	4.57	5.12	5.32
1901	.803	56.7	36.6	8.87	9.32	15.62	5.25	8.60	7.38	17.00	4.05	4.85	5.05
1902	.836	68.4	44.9	10.59	11.75	17.94	6.31	6.75	5.65	16.00	3.54	4.27	4.46
1903	.868	57.2	41.1	8.81	9.03	16.50	5.06	6.75	5.50	15.75	3.72	4.48	4.64
1904	1.107	59.4	42.0	7.32	8.82	14.01	4.60	8.80	7.70	15.00	3.97	4.62	4.77
1905	1.028	59.3	35.0	7.44	10.02	14.43	4.50	9.15	8.25	15.00	4.28	5.11	5.26
1906	.865	56.0	38.0	8.88	8.85	17.55	5.31	9.25	8.10	14.50	3.69	4.37	4.52
1907	.963	64.0	49.6	9.20	9.83	17.61	6.25	8.85	6.60	16.50	3.76	4.45	4.65
1908	1.04⅝	78.6	54.5	9.08	18.20	15.93	5.50	7.85	6.25	18.50	4.07	4.76	4.96

[a] Prices furnished by New York Produce Exchange.
[b] By Louis Seligsberg, New York.
[c] By Messrs. Willett & Gray, of New York.
[d] No. 3, Exchange standard.

No. 223.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE PER TON (2,240 LBS.) OF COAL: PRICES OF ANTHRACITE (SCHUYLKILL WHITE-ASH LUMP) COAL AT PHILADELPHIA, 1849 TO 1908, AND BITUMINOUS (CUMBERLAND) COAL AT BALTIMORE, 1853 TO 1908.

[The prices of anthracite are furnished by the American Iron and Steel Association, and are for shipment beyond the Delaware Capes; of bituminous, by Saward's Coal Trade Journal.]

Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.	Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.	Calendar year.	Anthracite.	Bituminous.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1849	3.62	.....	1869	5.31	4.97	1889	4.04	[a]2.60
1850	3.64	.....	1870	4.39	4.72	1890	3.92½	[a]2.60
1851	3.34	.....	1871	4.46	4.72	1891	3.85	[a]2.60
1852	3.46	.....	1872	3.74	4.66	1892	3.97½	[a]2.50
1853	3.70	3.30	1873	4.27	4.84	1893	3.90	[a]2.40
1854	5.19	4.05	1874	4.55	4.50	1894	3.90	[a]2.25
1855	4.49	3.89½	1875	4.39	4.35	1895	3.50	[a]2.00
1856	4.11	3.75	1876	3.87	3.87	1896	3.50	[b]2.28
1857	3.87	4.28	1877	2.59	3.15	1897	3.50	[b]1.80
1858	3.43	3.70	1878	3.22	2.86	1898	3.50	[b]1.60
1859	3.25	3.63	1879	2.70	2.79	1899	3.75	[b]2.00
1860	3.40	3.49	1880	4.53	3.75	1900	3.47	2.50
1861	3.39	3.44	1881	4.53	3.75	1901	3.80	2.50
1862	4.14	4.23	1882	4.61	3.50	1902[c]	4.50	2.50
1863	6.06	5.57	1883	4.54	2.90	1903	4.50	3.35
1864	8.39	6.84	1884	4.42	2.50	1904	4.50	2.25
1865	7.86	7.57	1885	4.10	2.25	1905	4.50	2.60
1866	5.80	5.94	1886	4.00	2.10	1906	4.50	2.75
1867	4.37	4.97	1887	4.05	3.45	1907[d]	4.50	2.80
1868	3.86	4.71	1888	4.21	[a]2.60	1908[d]	4.50	[c]2.70

[a] The price on board fixed at Baltimore by the Seaboard Coal Association.
[b] Price of soft-coal pool.
[c] Owing to unusual conditions in the coal market the association price for 1902 is not a correct guide as to the actual selling price, Clearfield coal selling as high as $7 at the mines and as high as $9 in New York Harbor. Unsettled conditions lasted until the 1st of March, 1903, or nearly so; then, on April 1, prices were made $3.30 at Baltimore; later on in the year this price was discounted from 10 to 15 per cent.
[d] Shipments nominal.
[e] Cumberland coal now includes "thin seam" as well as "big vein" coal, the former selling about 25 cents per ton lower than the latter.

No. 224.—PIG IRON, ROLLED BAR IRON, IRON AND STEEL RAILS, STEEL BILLETS, PER LONG TON, AND CUT AND WIRE NAILS, PER KEG OF 100 POUNDS: PRICES, 1861 TO 1908.

[Furnished by the American Iron and Steel Association.]

Calendar year.	Pig iron.				Bar iron, rolled.		Steel billets.[b]	Rails.[d]		Nails.	
	No. 1 foundry.[a]	Gray forge.[a]	Gray forge lake ore.[b]	Bessemer.[b]	Best refined.[c]	Best refined.[b]		Iron standard sections.	Steel standard sections.[e]	Cut.[f]	Wire.[g]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1861	20.26	.....	.....	.....	60.83	.....	.....	42.33	.....	2.75	(Not made in commercial quantities in the United States before 1887.)
1862	23.92	.....	.....	.....	70.42	.....	.....	41.75	.....	3.47	
1863	35.24	.....	.....	.....	91.04	.....	.....	76.88	.....	5.13	
1864	59.22	.....	.....	.....	146.46	.....	.....	126.00	.....	7.85	
1865	46.08	.....	.....	.....	106.46	.....	.....	98.63	.....	7.08	
1866	46.84	.....	.....	.....	98.13	.....	.....	86.75	.....	6.97	
1867	44.08	.....	.....	.....	87.08	.....	.....	83.13	166.00	5.92	
1868	39.25	.....	.....	.....	85.63	.....	.....	78.88	158.46	5.17	
1869	40.61	.....	.....	.....	81.67	.....	.....	77.25	132.19	4.85	
1870	33.23	.....	.....	.....	78.96	.....	.....	72.25	106.79	4.40	
1871	35.08	.....	.....	.....	78.54	.....	.....	70.38	102.52	4.52	
1872	48.94	.....	.....	.....	97.63	.....	.....	85.13	111.94	5.46	
1873	42.79	.....	35.80	.....	86.43	.....	.....	76.67	120.58	4.90	
1874	30.19	.....	27.16	.....	67.95	.....	.....	58.75	94.28	3.99	
1875	25.53	.....	23.67	.....	60.85	.....	.....	47.75	68.75	3.42	
1876	22.19	.....	21.74	.....	52.08	.....	.....	41.25	59.25	2.98	
1877	18.92	.....	20.60	.....	45.55	.....	.....	35.25	45.58	2.57	
1878	17.67	.....	18.09	.....	44.24	.....	.....	33.75	42.21	2.31	
1879	21.72	.....	22.15	.....	51.85	.....	.....	41.25	48.21	2.69	
1880	28.48	.....	27.93	.....	62.04	.....	.....	49.25	67.52	3.68	
1881	25.17	.....	22.94	.....	58.05	.....	.....	47.13	61.08	3.09	
1882	25.77	22.60	23.84	.....	61.41	54.51	.....	45.50	48.50	3.47	
1883	22.42	19.33	19.04	.....	50.31	44.24	.....	(h)	37.75	3.06	
1884	19.81	17.71	17.17	.....	44.05	38.45	.....	(h)	30.75	2.39	
1885	17.99	15.58	15.27	.....	40.32	36.59	.....	(h)	28.52	2.33	
1886	18.71	16.40	16.58	18.96	43.12	38.08	31.75	(h)	34.52	2.27	
1887	20.93	17.79	19.02	21.37	49.37	43.59	32.55	(h)	37.08	2.30	3.15
1888	18.88	16.21	15.99	17.38	44.99	39.67	28.78	(h)	29.83	2.03	2.55
1889	17.76	15.48	15.35	18.00	43.40	38.30	29.45	(h)	29.25	2.00	2.49
1890	18.41	15.82	15.78	18.37	45.83	41.25	30.32	(h)	31.78	2.00	2.51
1891	17.52	14.52	14.06	15.95	42.56	38.38	25.33	(h)	29.92	1.86	2.04
1892	15.75	13.54	12.81	14.37	41.81	36.79	23.63	(h)	30.00	1.83	1.70
1893	14.52	12.73	11.77	12.87	38.08	33.53	20.44	(h)	28.12	[i]1.44	1.49
1894	12.66	10.73	9.75	11.38	29.96	26.88	16.58	(h)	24.00	[i]1.08	1.11
1895	13.10	11.49	10.94	12.72	32.29	28.09	18.48	(h)	24.33	[i]1.56	1.69
1896	12.95	11.09	10.39	12.14	31.36	27.22	18.83	(h)	28.00	[i]2.36	2.54
1897	12.10	10.48	9.03	10.13	29.40	24.73	15.08	(h)	18.75	[i]1.47	1.46
1898	11.66	10.23	9.18	10.33	28.65	23.93	15.31	(h)	17.62	[i]1.31	1.45
1899	19.36	16.60	16.72	19.03	46.29	43.75	31.12	(h)	28.12	2.21	2.60
1900	19.98	16.49	16.90	19.49	44.00	48.12	25.06	(h)	32.29	2.46	2.76
1901	15.87	14.08	14.20	15.93	41.16	40.38	24.13	(h)	27.33	2.29	2.41
1902	22.19	19.20	19.49	20.67	47.79	43.53	30.57	(h)	28.00	2.29	2.15
1903	19.92	17.13	17.52	18.98	44.83	39.59	27.91	(h)	28.00	2.36	2.13
1904	15.57	13.67	12.89	13.76	38.49	33.17	22.18	(h)	28.00	2.01	1.96
1905	17.88	15.58	15.62	16.36	42.97	41.89	24.03	(h)	28.00	2.00	1.93
1906	20.98	17.79	18.19	19.54	44.28	43.21	27.45	(h)	28.00	2.13	1.98
1907	*23.89*	*21.06*	*21.52*	*22.84*	*47.30*	*43.49*	*29.25*	*(h)*	*28.00*	*2.36*	*2.18*
1908	17.70	15.72	15.23	17.07	38.12	35.75	26.31	(h)	28.00	2.20	2.17

[a] At Philadelphia. [b] At Pittsburg. [c] Net price from store at Philadelphia. [d] At mills in Pennsylvania. [e] First made in commercial quantities in the United States in 1867. [f] Wholesale base prices at store, *Philadelphia*. [g] *Base prices* from factory, *f. o. b. Chicago, in carload lots.* [h] Superseded by the manufacture of steel rails. [i] Prices based on a new classification adopted in 1893, the base price and schedule of extras being changed to correspond with the wire-nail schedule. In December, 1896, the schedule for cut and wire nails was again changed.

No. 225.—MONTHLY AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

[The term "ton" as used in this table signifies the long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Imported articles.	Unit.	1907						1908					
		July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Cement: Roman, Portland, and other hydraulic	100 lbs	0.359	0.330	0.356	0.370	0.335	0.350	0.324	0.332	0.378	0.322	0.355	0.347
Cheese	Pound	.178	.171	.172	.172	.174	.176	.174	.173	.174	.171	.161	.163
Coal: Bituminous	Ton	2.46	2.57	2.65	2.50	2.49	2.75	2.64	2.34	2.70	2.68	2.75	2.60
Coffee	Pound	.065	.072	.072	.074	.078	.076	.073	.075	.080	.078	.079	.078
Copper: Pigs, bars, ingots, etc	do	.202	.203	.177	.160	.159	.182	.171	.143	.145	.144	.14	.142
Cotton, and manufactures of:													
Unmanufactured	do	.195	.167	.210	.192	.215	.217	.223	.222	.214	.194	.169	.150
Cloths—													
Not bleached, etc	Sq. yd	.114	.118	.087	.081	.103	.077	.086	.126	.127	.117	.119	.064
Bleached, etc	do	.161	.167	.168	.158	.160	.155	.155	.154	.155	.158	.155	.174
Fibers, vegetable, etc., unmanufactured:													
Flax	Ton	252.89	260.21	291.84	289.87	289.59	296.48	280.41	272.17	251.10	272.15	208.78	298.46
Hemp	do	162.18	171.02	161.39	138.60	180.40	183.47	184.96	185.73	187.03	176.55	183.90	141.02
Manila	do	183.16	196.14	182.06	189.96	157.51	170.21	163.03	165.08	144.57	176.58	172.63	137.74
Sisal grass	do	151.82	151.92	148.23	164.96	127.20	135.46	127.86	122.48	133.10	128.97	130.97	106.20
Fish, pickled:													
Herring	Pound	.038	.038	.037	.036	.041	.032	.031	.033	.032	.029	.027	.026
Mackerel	do	.054	.055	.056	.065	.090	.074	.065	.077	.074	.079	.066	.057
Glass: Cylinder, etc., unpolished	do	.034	.033	.035	.032	.031	.032	.032	.034	.032	.031	.035	.031
Hides and skins, other than fur skins:													
Goatskins	do	.292	.271	.278	.255	.261	.308	.311	.281	.264	.271	.253	.245
Hides of cattle	do	.141	.146	.128	.124	.130	.124	.110	.110	.108	.120	.107	.109
Hops	do	.232	.276	.325	.225	.223	.249	.224	.227	.255	.234	.261	.18

India rubber, crude	...do	.734	.674	.690	.698	.672	.592	.539	.528	.490	.487	.547	.560
Iron and steel:													
Pig iron [a]	Ton	24.11	35.09	31.28	38.85	33.47	37.06	23.37	27.88	33.43	40.48	27.99	33.18
Bar iron	Pound	.018	.021	.022	.024	.021	.019	.019	.019	.019	.018	.024	.020
Tin plates	...do	.034	.036	.035	.034	.033	.033	.031	.028	.032	.029	.025	.025
Rice	...do	.029	.028	.028	.031	.030	.034	.031	.029	.029	.028	.028	.027
Silk, raw, or as reeled from the cocoon	...do	4.69	4.60	4.72	4.77	4.57	4.38	4.05	3.66	3.61	3.36	3.26	3.23
Sugar, not above No. 16 Dutch standard:													
Cane	...do	.0242	.0225	.0196	.0192	.0188	.0187	.0236	.0236	.0232	.0269	.0278	.0269
Tea	...do	.198	.183	.158	.171	.162	.154	.157	.165	.177	.209	.205	.216
Tin: Bars, block, and pig	...do	.405	.367	.360	.356	.318	.313	.280	.278	.266	.339	.299	.270
Tobacco, leaf:													
Suitable for wrappers	...do	1.06	1.16	1.10	1.11	1.09	.990	1.05	1.12	1.03	1.04	.99	1.005
Other	...do	.649	.667	.702	.740	.757	.698	.657	.559	.571	.577	.580	.580
Vegetables: Potatoes	Bushel	.903	.929	.605	.543	.499	.687	.582	.784	.729	.885	.751	.526
Wines: Still wines, in casks	Gallon	.626	.652	.774	.572	.604	.496	.508	.464	.474	.492	.545	.602
Wood, manufactures of:													
Boards, planks, deals, and other sawed lumber	M feet	19.18	18.77	19.17	19.28	19.13	20.04	18.41	18.61	20.28	19.80	17.82	20.31
Wood pulp	Ton	28.25	35.78	26.87	28.85	30.41	29.49	31.10	29.41	31.39	35.53	34.94	34.25
Wool, and manufactures of:													
Raw—													
Class 1	Pound	.272	.260	.255	.250	.252	.266	.242	.241	.243	.197	.205	.170
Class 2	...do	.285	.282	.274	.326	.310	.293	.275	.261	.236	.219	.215	.173
Class 3	...do	.158	.155	.168	.157	.166	.157	.132	.142	.127	.112	.106	.108
Manufactures of—													
Carpets and carpeting	Sq. yd	4.22	3.94	3.19	3.95	4.20	4.36	4.14	4.96	3.71	4.55	4.04	3.63
Cloths	Pound	1.07	1.05	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.28	1.22	1.23	1.15	1.08	1.06	1.04
Dress goods	Sq. yd	.210	.204	.207	.206	.207	.202	.209	.207	.198	.204	.207	.18

[a] Mostly spiegeleisen and ferromanganese.

No. 226.—ANNUAL AVERAGE IMPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO THE UNITED STATES: 1884 TO 1908.

[The values are of the goods in the foreign markets whence exported to the United States. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Coal, bituminous, per ton.	Coffee, per pound.	Cotton cloth—		Flax, per ton.	Cylinder, crown, and common window glass, unpolished, per pound.	Hemp, per ton.	India rubber and gutta-percha, crude, per pound.[a]	Iron.			Leaf tobacco, per pound.		Manila, per ton.
			Not bleached, etc., per square yard.	Bleached, per square yard.					Pig iron, per ton.	Sheet, plate, and taggers iron, per pound.	Tin plates, terne plates, or taggers tin, per pound.	Suitable for cigar wrappers.	Other leaf.	
	Dollars.	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*
1884	3.12	9.3	10.3	11.2	277.35	3.1	163.08	55.9	17.43	3.7	3.6	[b]89.8	45.9	[b]173.86
1885	3.17	8.2	12.1	10.9	266.20	2.8	152.12	37.6	17.70	4.3	3.3	[b]82.2	48.7	[b]154.03
1886	3.10	7.6	10.3	11.7	283.70	2.5	133.22	40.6	15.50	4.2	3.1	[b]84.4	49.8	[b]131.11
1887	3.00	10.7	10.0	12.2	269.21	2.3	123.45	48.0	15.59	3.6	3.0	[b]91.9	49.7	[b]118.72
1888	3.24	14.0	7.7	12.7	316.66	1.9	144.64	43.9	15.49	3.3	3.0	[b]89.6	58.4	[b]140.89
1889	3.40	13.0	7.8	13.0	262.25	2.0	168.96	38.0	16.19	3.0	3.0	[b]90.0	55.0	[b]164.66
1890	3.30	16.0	8.6	13.0	271.87	2.0	200.63	44.0	25.09	3.0	3.0	[b]92.8	61.0	[b]215.65
1891	3.40	[c]19.0	9.5	14.0	261.69	3.0	150.76	[c]53.0	24.65	3.0	3.0	94.0	58.0	176.11
1892	3.28	[c]20.0	8.9	14.0	251.43	2.3	131.45	[c]49.3	21.87	2.6	2.9	71.5	43.0	149.94
1893	3.28	14.0	8.1	13.0	280.64	2.4	142.30	42.9	23.33	2.2	2.8	95.0	40.9	139.32
1894	3.23	16.4	8.3	12.5	307.18	2.0	146.74	44.7	22.74	2.0	2.6	114.0	38.7	113.99
1895	3.05	14.7	8.2	12.0	284.71	2.0	138.93	46.2	27.27	2.0	2.4	127.1	35.9	80.77
1896	2.86	14.6	8.4	12.0	230.36	2.0	126.57	45.1	23.05	2.2	2.3	107.4	39.4	76.37
1897	2.76	11.1	8.6	12.2	206.53	2.1	123.00	49.1	23.50	2.4	2.3	93.5	50.6	73.68
1898	2.67	7.5	7.9	12.3	215.88	2.4	139.49	55.2	26.36	3.1	2.2	98.11	55.10	64.44
1899	2.82	6.5	8.3	13.0	201.81	2.6	121.06	62.1	29.87	4.3	2.3	104.9	55.56	116.76
1900	2.62	6.7	11.7	13.2	236.30	3.0	132.43	63.5	34.53	2.9	3.2	92.11	58.14	168.28
1901	2.72	7.4	12.2	15.1	273.44	3.3	153.52	51.5	34.46	5.4	3.2	90.36	51.04	162.69
1902	2.74	6.5	11.2	15.3	269.56	3.6	167.48	49.4	21.2	3.3	3.0	88.74	42.73	186.97
1903	2.93	6.5	11.18	15.0	248.68	2.8	166.95	55.3	17.6	2.7	2.9	73.96	45.36	192.80
1904	2.59	7.0	11.24	16.28	251.10	2.7	148.06	68.3	21.2	2.2	2.7	76.36	47.52	173.96
1905	2.44	8.8	11.89	16.36	279.44	3.5	160.10	74.2	24.3	4.6	2.8	74.13	48.77	195.99
1906	2.40	8.6	11.54	16.10	266.62	3.8	170.55	78.0	28.6	4.4	2.8	96.17	52.16	187.90
1907	2.48	7.9	11.65	15.86	260.41	3.3	176.00	76.6	27.72	4.1	3.3	113.74	54.55	199.51
1908	2.59	7.6	9.56	15.92	263.93	3.2	174.92	58.8	30.39	5.8	3.0	106.20	63.41	171.05

Year ended June 30—	Fish, pickled.		Molasses, per gallon.	Rice, per pound.	Silk, raw or as reeled from the cocoon, per pound.	Still wines in casks, per gallon.	Sugar, not above No. 16 D. S., per pound.	Tea, per pound.	Tin, bars, blocks, or pigs, grain, or granulated, per pound.	Wool.			Carpets and carpeting of wool, per square yard.
	Herring, per barrel (200 lbs.).	Mackerel, per barrel (200 lbs.).								Clothing, per pound.	Combing, per pound.	Carpet and other, per pound.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Dollars.*
1884	5.45	9.90	16.4	2.0	3.88	71.4	3.46	20.2	20.9	23	23	12	1.37
1885	5.60	7.62	13.4	2.1	3.62	65.6	2.52	19.5	17.9	20	24	11	1.41
1886	6.31	6.05	14.3	2.0	3.62	66.5	2.37	19.6	21.0	16	22	11	1.35
1887	6.96	8.09	14.1	2.0	4.06	69.3	2.37	18.7	23.4	19	24	12	1.46
1888	6.40	9.46	15.4	1.8	3.70	68.6	2.75	15.8	27.6	20	24	12	1.46
1889	7.08	13.57	18.0	2.0	3.48	69.0	3.21	16.0	21.0	20	23	12	1.21
1890	7.04	14.35	16.0	2.0	3.92	70.0	3.27	15.0	20.0	23	25	12	1.23
1891	7.20	11.95	16.0	2.0	3.66	68.0	3.03	17.0	20.0	23	23	11	2.09
1892	7.71	9.62	13.0	2.0	3.23	71.0	2.93	16.0	20.0	21	23	9	2.06
1893	7.09	11.22	12.8	1.7	3.90	71.0	3.08	16.0	20.0	18	22	9	2.30
1894	6.60	11.53	10.1	1.5	3.16	70.0	2.91	15.1	15.7	16	26	9	2.28
1895	7.14	10.45	8.6	1.7	2.76	69.7	2.02	13.5	14.2	15	20	9	1.95
1896	7.13	14.27	15.7	1.5	3.28	68.8	2.26	13.5	13.5	17	22	10	1.43
1897	6.97	11.35	15.8	1.9	2.84	94.0	1.99	13.1	12.9	17	22	11	1.66
1898	7.52	12.23	15.10	2.1	3.05	72.13	2.24	14.17	13.73	18	20	10	3.04
1899	6.76	13.99	13.96	2.1	3.19	68.28	2.38	13.02	15.95	15	28	9	2.74
1900	8.67	13.77	11.12	2.0	3.96	68.86	2.49	12.44	27.23	21	21	9	3.04
1901	7.50	9.55	9.8	2.1	3.21	69.72	2.26	12.27	27.10	16	20	10	3.15
1902	6.91	10.60	7.2	2.1	2.31	64.95	1.80	12.42	24.53	12	18	9	3.45
1903	7.37	14.73	6.5	2.2	3.59	61.08	1.70	14.42	26.83	18	19	10	3.48
1904	6.58	13.86	5.4	2.5	3.52	59.56	1.94	16.15	26.60	19	22	12	3.31
1905	6.50	12.12	5.8	2.5	3.34	59.20	2.64	15.80	27.55	23	25	13	3.51
1906	7.47	12.19	4.3	2.5	3.64	57.28	2.14	15.57	33.32	24	28	14	3.93
1907	7.50	12.28	3.7	3.0	4.20	56.89	2.11	16.11	39.70	26	30	15	4.15
1908	6.78	13.74	3.8	2.9	4.13	55.27	2.37	17.32	32.72	22	27	15	4.07

[a] India rubber only after 1890. [b] Prices of imports for consumption. [c] Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.

No. 227.—MONTHLY AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

[The values of the goods are their market value at the port and time of exportation. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Exported articles.	Unit.	1907						1908					
		July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Breadstuffs:		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Corn	Bushel	0.607	0.613	0.635	0.686	0.671	0.631	0.644	0.633	0.667	0.706	0.741	0.754
Wheat	do	.900	.900	.980	.104	1.03	1.01	1.01	.960	.970	.944	.980	.979
Wheat flour	Barrel	4.19	4.34	4.35	4.66	4.68	4.78	4.81	4.85	4.70	4.60	4.64	4.51
Coal:													
Anthracite	Ton	4.83	5.02	5.03	5.03	5.03	4.74	4.74	4.83	4.84	4.65	4.80	4.88
Bituminous	do	2.47	2.46	2.57	2.59	2.61	2.70	2.74	2.73	2.68	2.71	2.48	2.32
Copper: Ingots, bars, and old	Pound	.232	.209	1.72	.147	.134	.133	.135	.135	.131	.131	.129	.128
Cotton, and manufactures of:													
Unmanufactured	do	.123	.128	.124	.116	.111	.116	.117	.116	.110	.103	.109	.116
Cloths—													
Unbleached	Yard	.065	.069	.068	.066	.066	.081	.085	.070	.072	.064	.064	.065
Bleached	do	.085	.084	.085	.094	.090	.087	.084	.069	.061	.052	.053	.053
Dyed, colored, or printed	do	.072	.077	.076	.077	.077	.078	.081	.073	.074	.066	.067	.065
Fish: Salmon, canned	Pound	.089	.082	.089	.088	.082	.086	.087	.088	.096	.094	.094	.095
Glucose or grape sugar	do	.019	.019	.020	.020	.020	.020	.020	.019	.019	.020	.020	.020
Hay	Ton	20.26	20.51	18.24	18.03	19.56	18.67	19.90	21.43	17.17	18.47	17.62	16.36
Hops	Pound	.185	.200	.200	.172	.121	.136	.121	.119	.134	.076	.063	.070
Iron and steel:													
Pig iron	Ton	21.26	20.33	21.06	21.25	20.50	20.28	19.28	18.15	18.29	14.90	16.53	19.25
Billets—Ingots and blooms of steel	do	26.83	28.75	28.23	27.80	29.00	29.32	25.16	25.13	24.66	24.70	23.86	23.00
Rails for railways—Steel	do	32.50	30.35	32.10	32.60	32.86	30.86	31.63	31.10	32.88	31.24	28.63	30.00
Structural iron and steel	do	56.35	57.03	56.58	57.27	58.80	52.72	60.93	58.14	51.45	61.28	54.94	52.13
Wire	Pound	.026	.026	.026	.026	.025	.025	.025	.024	.025	.024	.024	.025
Nails and spikes—Wire	do	.027	.025	.026	.026	.025	.025	.025	.024	.023	.023	.024	.023
Leather: Sole	do	.224	.242	.220	.220	.226	.218	.213	.207	.200	.183	.185	.198

Meat and dairy products:													
Beef—													
Canned	do	.110	.106	.102	.104	.112	.105	.106	.102	.105	.109	.104	.110
Fresh	do	.105	.104	.101	.098	.096	.097	.097	.096	.097	.107	.109	.113
Salted or pickled	do	.063	.063	.064	.065	.068	.068	.070	.068	.077	.073	.075	.072
Tallow	do	.064	.064	.062	.064	.062	.058	.060	.056	.055	.056	.057	.056
Bacon	do	.108	.108	.107	.110	.107	.108	.108	.105	.104	.102	.102	.103
Hams	do	.120	.119	.120	.119	.117	.115	.112	.110	.110	.108	.107	.110
Pork, pickled	do	.096	.095	.091	.093	.092	.088	.089	.088	.086	.081	.082	.081
Lard	do	.092	.091	.094	.094	.095	.094	.090	.086	.086	.089	.091	.091
Oleo oil and neutral lard	do	.087	.091	.089	.091	.095	.094	.093	.091	.088	.086	.093	.093
Butter	do	.201	.207	.218	.237	.228	.211	.207	.222	.215	.230	.232	.204
Cheese	do	.125	.147	.135	.135	.145	.138	.124	.130	.139	.120	.117	.133
Naval stores:													
Rosin	Barrel	4.66	4.72	4.67	4.60	4.34	3.94	3.88	4.01	4.04	4.00	3.87	3.47
Turpentine, spirits of	Gallon	.600	.594	.596	.539	.504	.478	.501	.516	.538	.471	.468	.424
Oil cake and oil-cake meal:													
Cotton seed	Pound	.013	.012	.014	.014	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.013	.015	.013
Flaxseed or linseed	do	.013	.012	.013	.013	.013	.013	.014	.014	.014	.014	.013	.015
Oils:													
Mineral—Crude, etc	Gallon	.056	.055	.048	.049	.049	.037	.049	.047	.054	.045	.033	.056
Refined—Illuminating	do	.068	.068	.066	.066	.066	.066	.065	.064	.071	.072	.073	.068
Vegetable—Cotton-seed	do	.536	.536	.530	.491	.424	.384	.405	.405	.393	.410	.422	.440
Paper: Printing	Pound	.033	.030	.030	.031	.032	.031	.030	.034	.032	.034	.030	.028
Paraffin and paraffin wax	do	.048	.051	.050	.049	.049	.047	.049	.048	.048	.050	.049	.053
Seeds:													
Clover	do	.124	.146	.136	.133	.140	.162	.161	.169	.192	.192	.145	.118
Cotton	do		.012	.024	.015	.010	.012	.014	.013	.013	.012	.012	.026
Flaxseed or linseed	Bushel	1.29	1.26	1.33	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.41	1.54	1.40	1.29	1.28	1.27
Starch	Pound	.024	.024	.022	.022	.023	.027	.023	.025	.025	.023	.023	.023
Sugar: Refined	do	.041	.044	.040	.038	.036	.034	.035	.035	.036	.039	.041	.046
Tobacco:													
Leaf	do	.103	.108	.107	.109	.103	.106	.103	.102	.112	.105	.110	.111
Plug	do	.243	.252	.234	.234	.260	.232	.247	.216	.255	.236	.240	.243
Wood: Boards, deals, and planks	M feet	25.15	23.56	22.87	23.06	24.37	22.74	23.24	22.94	22.57	22.23	21.98	20.42

No. 228.—ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPORT PRICES OF LEADING ARTICLES OF DOMESTIC PRODUCTION EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES: 1882 TO 1908.

[The values of the goods are their market value at the port and time of exportation. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds.]

Year ended June 30—	Boards, deals, and planks, per M feet.	Breadstuffs.			Cattle, each.	Coal.		Copper, Ingots, bars, plates, and old, per pound.	Cotton, and manufactures of.			Eggs, per dozen.	Iron and steel, manufactures of.				Leather, and mfrs. of.		Meat and dairy products.						Oils.				
		Corn, per bushel.	Wheat, per bushel.	Wheat flour, per barrel.		Anthracite, per ton.	Bituminous, per ton.		Unmanufactured.	Manufactures. Cloths. Colored, per yard.	Manufactures. Cloths. Uncolored, per yard.		Wire, per pound.	Cut nails, per pound.	Wire nails, per pound.	Locomotives, each.	Leather, sole, per pound.	Boots and shoes, per pair.	Bacon and hams, per pound.	Lard, per pound.	Pork, salted or pickled, per pound.	Beef, salted or pickled, per pound.	Butter, per pound.	Cheese, per pound.	Mineral. Illuminating, per gallon.	Vegetable. Cotton seed, per gallon.	Starch, per pound.	Sugar, refined, per pound.	Tobacco, leaf, per pound.
		Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Dolls.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1882	0.668	1.19	6.16	72.16	6.68	3.51	16.9	11.4	7.9	8.1	19.2	.....	.....	.....	10,945	20.9	1.26	9.9	11.6	9.0	8.5	19.3	11.0	9.1	46.3	4.8	9.7	8.5
1883	.684	1.13	5.96	79.87	4.75	3.44	15.6	10.8	7.8	8.3	20.9	.....	.....	.....	10,133	21.1	1.22	11.2	11.9	9.9	8.9	18.6	11.2	8.8	42.2	4.6	9.2	8.3
1884	17.06	.611	1.07	5.59	93.72	4.70	3.06	14.8	10.5	7.3	7.5	21.2	6.4	.....	.....	10,000	20.6	1.20	10.2	9.3	7.9	7.6	18.2	10.3	9.2	43.6	4.5	7.1	9.1
1885	15.93	.540	.86	4.90	94.98	4.40	2.91	11.9	10.6	6.8	6.9	21.5	4.8	.....	.....	8,617	19.8	1.21	9.2	7.9	7.2	7.5	16.8	9.3	8.7	41.1	4.0	6.4	9.9
1886	15.20	.498	.87	4.70	92.04	3.96	2.78	10.3	9.9	6.1	6.5	18.3	4.2	.....	.....	6,411	19.9	1.17	7.5	6.9	5.9	6.0	15.6	8.3	8.7	38.9	4.1	6.7	9.6
1887	15.38	.479	.89	4.51	86.16	4.15	2.65	9.9	9.5	6.9	6.8	16.3	4.0	.....	.....	6,635	18.7	1.17	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.4	15.8	9.3	7.8	38.8	3.8	6.0	8.7
1888	16.39	.550	.85	4.58	82.47	4.26	2.91	14.6	9.8	6.5	6.7	15.9	3.7	2.6	.....	7,268	17.3	1.16	8.6	7.7	7.4	5.3	18.3	9.9	7.9	43.2	3.5	6.3	8.3
1889	16.99	.474	.90	4.83	80.75	4.47	2.94	15.0	9.9	7.1	7.2	13.9	3.6	2.5	.....	8,522	16.6	1.13	8.6	8.6	7.4	5.5	16.5	9.3	7.8	48.3	3.8	7.6	8.8
1890	16.28	.418	.83	4.66	79.18	4.17	3.11	10.9	10.1	6.8	7.2	15.4	3.6	2.5	.....	7,954	16.0	1.13	7.7	7.1	6.0	5.4	14.4	9.0	7.4	39.5	4.1	7.0	8.7
1891	16.17	.574	.93	4.82	81.25	4.11	3.12	12.8	10.0	6.6	6.8	17.7	3.4	2.4	.....	8,816	16.4	1.18	7.6	6.9	5.9	5.6	14.5	9.0	7.0	36.1	3.7	5.7	6.8
1892	16.32	.55	1.03	4.96	88.95	4.23	3.12	12.3	8.7	6.1	6.1	18.0	3.3	2.2	.....	8,719	16.0	1.23	8.1	7.2	6.0	5.7	16.0	9.4	5.9	35.9	3.1	4.6	8.4
1893	15.32	.53	.80	4.54	90.68	4.52	2.90	11.1	8.5	6.5	6.2	23.2	2.8	2.1	.....	9,204	15.0	1.20	9.1	9.5	7.8	5.4	19.0	9.4	4.9	41.5	3.2	4.7	9.0
1894[a]	16.27	.46	.67	4.11	93.45	4.63	2.41	9.9	7.8	6.3	6.1	16.9	2.4	2.0	.....	7,242	15.1	1.20	9.6	9.0	8.0	5.7	17.6	9.7	4.2	40.2	3.2	4.4	8.5
1895	15.05	.53	.58	3.38	92.98	4.24	2.18	9.4	5.8	5.9	5.6	16.8	2.1	1.7	.....	9,443	15.3	1.23	8.7	7.8	7.1	5.7	16.4	9.1	4.9	32.2	3.2	4.6	8.7
1896	14.56	.38	.65	3.56	93.29	4.10	2.19	10.6	8.1	5.8	5.7	14.7	2.1	2.1	.....	9,626	17.9	1.39	8.3	6.6	5.7	5.6	15.2	8.4	6.8	28.2	2.7	4.9	8.5
1897	14.91	.31	.75	3.84	93.45	4.46	2.24	11.0	7.4	5.7	5.4	13.8	2.1	2.0	.....	9,544	16.9	1.39	7.5	5.1	4.9	5.2	14.3	9.1	6.3	25.4	2.1	4.7	8.0
1898	15.28	.36	.98	4.51	93.50	4.45	2.15	11.1	5.9	5.2	4.8	16.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	8,299	17.6	1.39	7.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	15.0	8.6	5.7	25.2	1.9	5.0	8.7
1899	15.49	.39	.75	4.04	91.57	4.22	2.06	13.5	5.4	4.8	4.5	19.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	9,147	16.8	1.40	7.9	6.0	5.8	5.3	16.3	8.6	5.6	23.9	2.0	4.4	9.3
1900	16.94	.41	.72	3.62	92.46	4.26	2.26	16.7	7.7	5.5	5.0	16.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	10,652	18.9	1.42	8.4	6.3	6.2	5.7	17.2	10.2	7.8	30.1	2.1	4.5	8.7
1901	18.25	.46	.73	3.72	93.82	4.41	2.41	16.3	9.4	5.7	5.6	18.3	2.6	2.2	2.2	9,548	18.7	1.58	9.0	7.6	7.2	5.7	17.3	9.9	6.6	33.5	2.0	5.0	9.0
1902	18.01	.68	.73	3.70	95.15	4.53	2.53	13.6	8.3	5.0	5.2	19.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	8,726	18.0	1.56	9.9	9.4	8.7	6.2	18.0	10.1	6.3	39.3	2.3	4.1	9.2
1903	19.67	.54	.77	3.74	95.97	4.85	2.78	12.6	8.9	5.0	5.2	21.5	2.3	2.2	2.0	11,141	18.5	1.59	11.4	10.4	10.5	7.2	18.0	11.9	6.7	39.9	3.0	3.4	9.8
1904	20.05	.54	.81	4.05	93.34	4.93	2.75	13.0	12.0	6.0	5.9	22.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	10,439	18.9	1.56	10.51	8.3	8.5	5.7	16.5	10.5	7.8	36.9	2.3	3.5	9.6
1905	19.08	.53	.89	4.55	93.80	4.99	2.63	13.8	8.8	5.7	6.0	21.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	7,985	21.4	1.52	10.1	7.7	7.9	5.5	16.4	10.7	6.8	29.4	2.3	4.1	9.0
1906	21.34	.53	.82	4.25	93.17	4.93	2.58	16.6	11.0	5.9	6.1	21.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	9,630	20.2	1.61	10.07	8.1	8.2	5.8	18.0	11.7	6.3	31.2	2.3	3.8	9.5
1907	24.55	.53	.79	3.99	81.73	4.90	2.56	21.4	10.6	6.2	6.7	22.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	9,356	22.0	1.83	10.91	9.2	9.1	6.0	19.4	11.6	6.3	40.8	2.2	3.9	10.0
1908	23.00	.65	.99	4.61	84.02	4.88	2.58	14.3	11.4	7.2	6.7	20.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	11,456	21.1	1.75	10.94	9.1	8.9	6.8	21.8	12.9	6.8	42.0	2.4	3.8	10.6

[a] After 1893, based on exports to Europe only.

No. 229.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE PRICES OF RAW AND OF MANUFACTURED COMMODITIES, 1890 TO 1907, AND PER CENT OF INCREASE IN PRICES FOR 1907 OVER PRICES FOR EACH PRECEDING YEAR.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes wholesale prices of 258 staple commodities. The commodities designated as "Raw" are such as are marketed in their natural state and also such as have been subjected to only a preliminary manufacturing process; this group includes 50 articles. The commodities designated as "Manufactured" are such as have been subjected to more than a preliminary factory manipulation and in which the manufacturing labor cost constitutes an important element in the price; this group includes 208 articles. A relative price, or index number, as it is technically called, of any article is the per cent which the price of that article at any date is of the price of the same article at a date or period which has been selected as the base or standard. The base selected by the Bureau of Labor for this compilation is the average price for the ten-year period 1890 to 1899. The relative prices shown under each group are simple averages of the relatives of all articles included within the group. Average price for 1890–1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Raw commodities.		Manufactured commodities.		All commodities.	
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.
1890	115.0	16.0	112.3	14.5	112.9	14.7
1891	116.3	14.7	110.6	16.3	111.7	15.9
1892	107.9	23.6	105.6	21.8	106.1	22.1
1893	104.4	27.8	105.9	21.4	105.6	22.6
1894	93.2	43.1	96.8	32.9	96.1	34.8
1895	91.7	45.5	94.0	36.8	93.6	38.4
1896	84.0	58.8	91.9	39.9	90.4	43.3
1897	87.6	52.3	90.1	42.7	89.7	44.4
1898	94.0	41.9	93.3	37.8	93.4	38.7
1899	105.9	26.0	100.7	27.7	101.7	27.3
1900	111.9	19.2	110.2	16.7	110.5	17.2
1901	111.4	19.7	107.8	19.3	108.5	19.4
1902	122.4	9.0	110.6	16.3	112.9	14.7
1903	122.7	8.7	111.5	15.3	113.6	14.0
1904	119.7	11.4	111.3	15.5	113.0	14.6
1905	121.2	10.1	114.6	12.2	115.9	11.7
1906	126.5	5.5	121.6	5.8	122.5	5.7
1907	133.4	.....	128.6	.....	129.5	.....

No. 230.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE PRICES OF COMMODITIES, 1890 TO 1907, AND PER CENT OF INCREASE IN PRICES FOR 1907 OVER PRICES FOR EACH PRECEDING YEAR: BY GROUPS OF COMMODITIES.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. The group farm products includes 16 commodities; food, etc., 53; cloths and clothing, 75; fuel and lighting, 13; metals and implements, 88; lumber and building material, 27; drugs and chemicals, 9; house furnishing goods, 14, and the miscellaneous group, 13. Average price for 1890–1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Farm products.		Food, etc.		Cloths and clothing.		Fuel and lighting.		Metals and implements.	
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.
1890	110.0	24.6	112.4	4.8	113.5	11.6	104.7	28.9	119.2	20.3
1891	121.5	12.8	115.7	1.8	111.3	13.8	102.7	31.5	111.7	28.4
1892	111.7	22.7	103.6	13.7	109.0	16.2	101.1	33.5	106.0	35.3
1893	107.9	27.1	110.2	6.9	107.2	18.2	100.0	35.0	100.7	42.4
1894	95.9	43.0	99.8	18.0	96.1	31.8	92.4	46.1	90.7	58.1
1895	93.3	46.9	94.6	24.5	92.7	36.7	98.1	37.6	92.0	55.9
1896	78.8	75.1	88.8	40.6	91.3	38.8	104.3	29.4	93.7	53.0
1897	85.2	60.9	87.7	34.3	91.1	39.1	96.4	40.0	86.6	65.6
1898	96.1	42.7	94.4	24.8	93.4	35.7	95.4	41.5	86.4	66.0
1899	100.0	37.1	98.3	19.8	96.7	31.0	105.0	28.6	114.7	25.0
1900	109.5	25.2	104.2	13.1	106.8	18.6	120.9	11.7	120.5	19.0
1901	116.9	17.8	105.9	11.2	101.0	25.4	119.5	13.0	111.9	28.2
1902	130.5	5.1	111.3	5.8	102.0	24.2	134.3	.5	117.2	22.4
1903	118.8	15.4	107.1	10.0	106.6	18.9	149.3	[a]9.6	117.6	21.9
1904	126.2	8.6	107.2	9.9	109.8	15.4	132.6	1.8	109.6	30.8
1905	124.2	10.4	108.7	8.4	112.0	13.1	128.8	4.8	122.5	17.1
1906	123.6	10.9	112.6	4.6	120.0	5.6	131.9	2.4	135.2	6.1
1907	137.1	.....	117.8	.....	126.7	.....	135.0	.....	143.4	.....

Calendar year.	Lumber and building materials.		Drugs and chemicals.		House furnishing goods.		Miscellaneous.		All commodities.	
	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.	Relative price.	Per cent of increase in 1907 over each preceding year.
1890	111.8	31.4	110.2	[a]0.5	111.1	6.7	110.3	15.2	112.9	14.7
1891	108.4	35.5	108.6	5.8	110.2	7.5	109.4	16.2	111.7	15.9
1892	102.8	42.9	102.9	6.5	106.5	11.3	106.2	19.7	106.1	22.1
1893	101.9	44.2	100.5	9.1	104.9	13.0	105.9	20.0	105.6	22.6
1894	96.3	52.5	89.8	22.0	100.1	18.4	99.8	27.4	96.1	34.8
1895	94.1	56.1	87.9	24.7	96.5	22.8	94.5	34.5	93.6	38.4
1896	93.4	57.3	92.6	18.4	94.0	26.1	91.4	39.1	90.4	43.3
1897	90.4	62.5	94.4	16.1	89.8	32.0	92.1	38.0	89.7	44.4
1898	95.8	53.3	106.6	2.8	92.0	28.8	92.4	37.6	93.4	38.7
1899	105.8	38.8	111.3	[a]1.5	95.1	24.6	97.7	30.1	101.7	27.3
1900	115.7	27.0	115.7	[a]5.3	106.1	11.7	109.8	15.8	110.5	17.2
1901	116.7	25.9	115.2	[a]4.9	110.9	6.9	107.4	18.3	108.5	19.4
1902	118.8	23.7	114.2	[a]4.0	112.2	5.6	114.1	11.4	112.9	14.7
1903	121.4	21.0	112.6	[a]2.7	113.0	4.9	113.6	11.9	113.6	14.0
1904	122.7	19.7	110.0	[a].4	111.7	6.1	111.7	13.8	113.0	14.6
1905	127.7	15.0	109.1	.5	109.1	8.6	112.8	12.7	115.9	11.7
1906	140.1	4.9	101.2	8.3	111.0	6.8	121.1	5.0	122.5	5.7
1907	146.9	.....	109.6	.....	118.5	.....	127.1	.....	129.5	.....

[a] Decrease.

No. 231.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD: 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. The total number of statements of prices collected by the Bureau of Labor in 1906 was 6,176 from 993 retail merchants. The number has varied somewhat from year to year. The 993 merchants are located in 69 cities, which are principal industrial centers of 39 States. For each of the 30 articles the prevailing price each month was secured. As previously explained under the title of wholesale prices, the relative price of any article is the per cent which the price of that article at any date is of the price of the same article at a date or period which has been selected as the base or standard. The base selected by the Bureau of Labor for retail as well as for wholesale prices is the average price for the ten-year period 1890 to 1899. Average price for 1890–1899=100.]

Calendar year.	Apples, evaporated.	Beans, dry.	Beef, fresh, roasts.	Beef, fresh, steaks.	Beef, salt.	Bread, wheat.	Butter.	Cheese	Chickens (full grown), dressed.	Coffee.
1890	100.0	103.3	99.5	98.8	97.5	100.3	99.2	98.8	101.3	105.4
1891	110.3	106.2	100.0	99.4	98.8	100.3	100.4	100.3	104.0	105.2
1892	99.3	102.4	99.6	99.3	99.5	100.3	106.8	101.5	103.8	103.8
1893	107.0	105.0	99.0	99.6	100.3	100.1	109.9	101.8	104.2	104.8
1894	105.8	102.8	98.3	98.2	98.9	99.9	101.7	101.6	98.6	103.3
1895	97.4	100.5	98.6	99.1	99.6	99.7	97.0	99.2	98.4	101.7
1896	88.6	92.7	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.9	92.7	97.9	97.1	99.6
1897	87.8	91.5	100.3	100.2	100.9	100.0	93.1	99.0	94.0	94.6
1898	95.4	95.9	101.7	102.0	102.1	99.8	95.1	97.5	96.8	91.1
1899	99.5	99.7	108.7	108.9	103.2	99.6	97.7	102.4	101.8	90.5
1900	95.2	110.0	106.5	106.4	103.7	99.7	101.4	103.9	100.8	91.1
1901	96.8	113.9	110.7	111.0	106.1	99.4	103.2	103.3	103.0	90.7
1902	104.4	116.8	118.6	118.5	116.0	99.4	111.5	107.3	113.2	89.6
1903	100.8	118.1	113.1	112.9	108.8	100.2	110.8	109.4	118.5	89.3
1904	99.2	116.8	112.8	113.4	108.3	103.9	109.0	107.4	120.7	91.8
1905	106.0	116.3	112.2	112.9	107.9	104.5	112.7	110.9	123.6	93.6
1906	115.6	115.2	115.7	116.5	110.8	102.3	118.2	115.5	129.1	94.7
1907	124.6	118.8	119.1	120.6	114.1	104.5	127.6	123.2	131.4	95.0

Calendar year.	Corn meal.	Eggs.	Fish, fresh.	Fish, salt.	Flour, wheat.	Lard.	Milk, fresh, unskimmed.	Molasses.	Mutton.	Pork, fresh.
1890	100.0	100.6	99.3	100.7	109.7	98.2	100.5	104.7	100.7	97.0
1891	109.7	106.9	99.6	101.7	112.5	99.8	100.5	101.7	100.6	98.7
1892	105.2	106.8	100.1	102.2	105.1	103.6	100.6	101.2	101.0	100.5
1893	103.1	108.1	100.1	103.4	96.1	117.9	100.4	100.6	99.9	107.0
1894	102.2	96.3	100.4	101.5	88.7	106.9	100.2	100.3	97.8	101.8
1895	100.8	99.3	99.8	98.9	89.0	100.1	100.0	99.0	98.7	99.7
1896	95.0	92.8	100.2	97.5	92.7	92.5	99.9	98.7	98.7	97.4
1897	93.7	91.4	99.8	95.2	104.3	89.8	99.7	97.7	99.6	97.6
1898	95.0	96.2	100.5	98.8	107.4	93.9	99.4	97.9	100.4	98.6
1899	95.1	101.1	100.2	100.2	94.6	97.1	98.9	98.2	102.6	101.7
1900	97.4	99.9	100.4	99.1	94.3	104.4	99.9	102.2	105.6	107.7
1901	107.1	105.7	101.4	100.9	94.4	118.1	101.1	101.8	109.0	117.9
1902	118.8	119.1	105.0	102.8	94.9	134.3	103.3	102.1	114.7	128.3
1903	120.7	125.3	107.3	108.4	101.2	126.7	105.8	103.8	112.6	127.0
1904	121.5	130.9	107.9	111.7	119.9	117.3	106.3	104.0	114.1	124.0
1905	122.2	131.6	109.9	113.8	119.9	116.6	107.0	104.4	117.8	126.6
1906	123.2	134.2	116.2	116.8	108.1	128.0	108.9	105.3	124.1	137.7
1907	131.6	137.7	120.6	121.6	117.7	134.2	116.8	107.7	130.1	142.5

Calendar year.	Pork, salt, bacon.	Pork, salt, dry or pickled.	Pork, salt, ham.	Potatoes, Irish.	Prunes.	Rice.	Sugar.	Tea.	Veal.	Vinegar.
1890	95.8	95.3	98.7	109.3	116.8	101.3	118.6	100.0	98.8	102.9
1891	96.6	98.9	99.3	116.6	116.5	102.5	102.7	100.4	99.6	105.5
1892	99.1	100.5	101.9	95.7	113.5	101.3	96.2	100.2	100.0	102.7
1893	109.0	108.7	109.3	112.3	115.6	98.4	101.5	100.1	100.0	99.5
1894	103.6	103.4	101.9	102.6	100.9	99.0	93.8	98.7	98.7	99.8
1895	99.4	99.2	98.8	91.8	94.2	98.8	91.8	98.5	98.5	98.9
1896	96.7	95.5	97.6	77.0	86.8	96.7	96.6	98.8	99.5	97.2
1897	97.4	97.3	98.2	93.0	84.3	97.9	95.7	98.5	99.9	97.4
1898	100.2	99.1	95.1	105.4	86.3	101.7	101.3	100.7	101.2	97.9
1899	102.9	101.8	99.2	96.1	85.1	102.4	101.7	104.4	103.7	98.3
1900	109.7	107.7	105.3	93.5	83.0	102.4	104.9	105.5	104.9	98.5
1901	121.0	117.5	110.2	116.8	82.6	103.5	103.0	106.7	108.8	98.9
1902	135.6	132.5	119.4	117.0	83.4	103.5	96.0	107.2	115.2	99.5
1903	139.8	129.0	121.3	114.8	80.2	103.9	96.1	106.0	114.9	99.1
1904	137.9	125.8	118.4	121.3	79.6	101.6	101.9	105.8	115.5	98.9
1905	138.8	126.0	118.5	110.2	81.4	102.6	103.9	105.7	117.7	100.3
1906	150.4	136.9	127.2	114.4	85.1	105.7	98.2	105.5	123.2	102.6
1907	167.3	141.2	130.7	120.6	88.4	108.5	99.6	105.3	126.0	104.5

No. 232.—RELATIVE RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, SIMPLE AND WEIGHTED AVERAGES: BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS,[a] 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table summarizes for each of the 5 geographical divisions and for the United States the relative retail prices of food for each year from 1890 to 1907. In the first column under each division is shown the simple average of the relative prices of the 30 articles. In the second column under each division is shown the relative prices computed by giving to the relative price of each article its proper weight as determined by the average consumption in 2,567 families of workingmen investigated by the Bureau of Labor in 1901. Average price for 1890–1899=100.]

Calendar year.	North Atlantic division.		South Atlantic division.		North Central division.		South Central division.		Western division.		United States.	
	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.	Simple.	Weighted.
1890	101.9	102.3	100.7	101.2	102.3	102.3	101.1	102.1	105.4	107.7	102.1	102.4
1891	102.9	103.2	101.5	102.1	104.1	104.5	102.9	103.6	106.2	108.7	103.4	103.8
1892	102.0	102.1	100.6	101.1	101.7	101.8	100.6	100.7	104.4	105.2	101.8	101.9
1893	104.3	104.4	102.1	103.2	105.0	105.4	102.9	103.5	102.7	102.9	104.1	104.4
1894	99.9	99.2	100.3	100.0	100.9	100.6	99.9	100.0	99.4	99.3	100.3	99.7
1895	98.2	97.7	99.5	98.7	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.1	97.3	96.7	98.2	97.8
1896	96.2	97.0	97.5	96.8	94.9	94.6	96.2	96.1	93.9	93.2	95.8	95.5
1897	96.9	96.9	97.8	97.1	95.3	95.6	97.2	97.3	94.2	92.7	96.3	96.3
1898	98.3	98.8	99.4	99.3	98.1	98.4	99.9	98.8	96.7	95.2	98.5	98.7
1899	99.3	99.5	100.6	100.5	99.4	98.9	101.0	99.9	99.8	98.5	99.6	99.5
1900	101.8	101.2	102.2	102.4	101.7	100.8	103.3	101.1	100.1	98.1	101.5	101.1
1901	104.4	104.7	106.6	106.9	106.7	106.1	108.1	106.9	102.0	99.9	105.5	105.2
1902	110.0	110.5	110.8	111.8	112.1	111.7	114.1	113.5	106.9	104.4	110.9	110.9
1903	110.4	110.1	110.1	111.2	112.0	111.0	114.0	113.5	108.1	103.7	110.9	110.8
1904	111.2	111.7	110.2	111.9	112.6	112.1	115.0	115.0	109.4	104.9	111.6	111.7
1905	111.8	112.1	111.2	113.0	114.0	113.1	115.9	115.9	110.0	105.7	112.5	112.4
1906	115.2	114.8	115.9	116.2	117.8	116.5	118.9	119.0	113.6	110.1	116.2	115.7
1907	119.4	119.4	120.3	122.3	121.8	121.2	124.6	124.6	119.1	116.2	120.7	120.6

[a] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 233.—PER CENT OF INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (−) IN RETAIL PRICES OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF FOOD, CALENDAR YEAR 1907 COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEARS.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. Computed from the relative figures shown on pages 557 and 558.]

Article.	Per cent of increase or decrease, in 1907 compared with—								
	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898
Apples, evaporated	+14.3	+13.0	+25.4	+16.4	+17.8	+27.9	+40.6	+41.9	+30.6
Beans, dry	+15.0	+11.9	+16.0	+13.1	+15.6	+18.2	+28.2	+29.8	+23.9
Beef, fresh, roasts	+19.7	+19.1	+19.6	+20.3	+21.2	+20.8	+20.2	+18.7	+17.1
Beef, fresh, steaks	+22.1	+21.3	+21.5	+21.1	+22.8	+21.7	+21.2	+20.4	+18.2
Beef, salt	+17.0	+16.1	+14.7	+13.8	+15.4	+14.6	+14.3	+13.1	+11.8
Bread, wheat	+ 4.2	+ 4.2	+ 4.2	+ 4.4	+ 4.6	+ 4.8	+ 4.6	+ 4.5	+ 4.7
Butter	+28.6	+19.9	+19.5	+16.1	+25.5	+31.5	+37.6	+37.1	+34.2
Cheese	+24.7	+22.8	+21.4	+21.0	+21.3	+24.2	+25.8	+24.4	+26.4
Chickens (year or more old), dressed	+29.7	+26.3	+26.6	+26.1	+33.3	+33.5	+35.3	+39.8	+35.7
Coffee	− 9.9	− 9.7	− 8.5	− 9.4	− 8.0	− 6.6	− 4.6	+ .4	+ 4.3
Corn meal	+31.6	+20.0	+25.1	+27.6	+28.8	+30.6	+38.5	+40.4	+38.5
Eggs	+36.9	+28.8	+28.9	+27.4	+43.0	+38.7	+48.4	+50.7	+43.1
Fish, fresh	+21.5	+21.1	+20.5	+20.5	+20.1	+20.8	+20.4	+20.8	+20.0
Fish, salt	+20.8	+19.6	+19.0	+17.6	+19.8	+23.0	+24.7	+27.7	+23.1
Flour, wheat	+ 7.3	+ 4.6	+12.0	+22.5	+32.7	+32.2	+27.0	+12.8	+ 9.6
Lard	+36.7	+34.5	+29.5	+13.8	+25.5	+34.1	+45.1	+49.4	+42.9
Milk, fresh, unskimmed	+16.2	+16.2	+16.1	+16.3	+16.6	+16.8	+16.9	+17.2	+17.5
Molasses	+ 2.9	+ 5.9	+ 6.4	+ 7.1	+ 7.4	+ 8.8	+ 9.1	+10.2	+10.0
Mutton	+29.2	+29.3	+28.8	+30.2	+33.0	+31.8	+31.8	+30.6	+29.6
Pork, fresh	+46.9	+44.4	+41.8	+33.2	+40.0	+42.9	+46.3	+46.0	+44.5
Pork, salt, bacon	+64.2	+62.8	+58.7	+44.3	+51.8	+58.2	+62.7	+61.5	+57.0
Pork, salt, dry or pickled	+48.2	+42.8	+40.5	+29.9	+36.6	+42.3	+47.9	+45.1	+42.5
Pork, salt, ham	+32.4	+31.6	+28.3	+19.6	+28.3	+32.3	+33.9	+33.1	+37.4
Potatoes, Irish	+10.3	+ 3.4	+26.0	+ 7.4	+17.5	+31.4	+56.6	+29.7	+14.4
Prunes	−24.3	−24.1	−22.1	−23.5	−12.4	− 6.2	+ 1.8	+ 4.9	+ 2.4
Rice	+ 7.1	+ 5.9	+ 7.1	+10.3	+ 9.6	+ 9.8	+12.2	+10.8	+ 6.7
Sugar	−16.0	− 3.0	+ 3.5	− 1.9	+ 6.2	+ 8.5	+ 3.1	+ 4.1	− 1.7
Tea	+ 5.3	+ 4.9	+ 5.1	+ 5.2	+ 6.7	+ 6.9	+ 6.6	+ 6.9	+ 4.6
Veal	+26.5	+25.5	+25.0	+25.0	+26.6	+26.9	+25.6	+25.1	+23.5
Vinegar	+ 1.6	− .9	+ 1.8	+ 5.0	+ 4.7	+ 5.7	+ 7.5	+ 7.3	+ 6.7
All food, simple averages	+18.2	+16.7	+18.6	+15.9	+20.3	+22.9	+26.0	+25.3	+22.5
All food, weighted according to family consumption	+17.8	+16.2	+18.4	+15.5	+21.0	+23.3	+26.3	+25.2	+22.2

Article.	Per cent of increase or decrease, in 1907 compared with—							
	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906
Apples, evaporated	+25.2	+30.9	+28.7	+19.3	+23.6	+25.6	+17.5	+ 7.8
Beans, dry	+19.2	+ 8.0	+ 4.3	+ 1.7	+ .6	+ 1.7	+ 2.1	+ 3.1
Beef, fresh, roasts	+14.9	+11.8	+ 7.6	+ .4	+ 5.3	+ 5.6	+ 6.1	+ 2.9
Beef, fresh, steaks	+16.1	+13.3	+ 8.6	+ 1.8	+ 6.8	+ 6.3	+ 6.8	+ 3.5
Beef, salt	+10.6	+10.0	+ 7.5	− 1.6	+ 4.9	+ 5.4	+ 5.7	+ 3.0
Bread, wheat	+ 4.9	+ 4.8	+ 5.1	+ 5.1	+ 4.3	+ .6	(a)	+ 2.2
Butter	+30.6	+25.8	+23.6	+14.4	+16.2	+17.1	+13.2	+ 8.0
Cheese	+20.3	+18.6	+19.3	+14.8	+12.6	+14.7	+11.1	+ 6.7
Chickens (year or more old), dressed	+29.1	+30.4	+27.6	+16.1	+10.9	+ 8.9	+ 6.3	+ 1.8
Coffee	+ 5.0	+ 4.3	+ 4.7	+ 6.0	+ 6.4	+ 3.5	+ 1.5	+ .3
Corn meal	+38.4	+35.1	+22.9	+10.8	+ 9.0	+ 8.3	+ 7.7	+ 6.8
Eggs	+36.2	+37.8	+30.3	+15.6	+ 9.9	+ 5.2	+ 4.6	+ 2.6
Fish, fresh	+20.4	+20.1	+18.9	+14.9	+12.4	+11.8	+ 9.7	+ 3.8
Fish, salt	+21.4	+22.7	+20.5	+18.3	+12.2	+ 8.9	+ 6.9	+ 4.1
Flour, wheat	+24.4	+24.8	+24.7	+24.0	+16.3	− 1.8	− 1.8	+ 8.9
Lard	+38.2	+28.5	+13.6	− .1	+ 5.9	+14.4	+15.1	+ 4.8
Milk, fresh, unskimmed	+18.1	+16.9	+15.5	+13.1	+10.4	+ 9.9	+ 9.2	+ 7.3
Molasses	+ 9.7	+ 5.4	+ 6.3	+ 5.5	+ 3.8	+ 3.6	+ 3.2	+ 2.8
Mutton	+26.8	+23.2	+19.4	+13.4	+15.5	+14.0	+10.4	+ 4.8
Pork, fresh	+40.1	+32.3	+20.9	+11.1	+12.2	+14.9	+12.6	+ 3.5
Pork, salt, bacon	+52.9	+43.4	+30.0	+16.0	+12.5	+14.1	+13.3	+ 4.6
Pork, salt, dry or pickled	+38.7	+31.1	+20.2	+ 6.6	+ 9.5	+12.2	+12.1	+ 3.1
Pork, salt, ham	+31.8	+24.1	+18.6	+ 9.5	+ 7.7	+10.4	+10.3	+ 2.8
Potatoes, Irish	+25.5	+29.0	+ 3.3	+ 3.1	+ 5.1	− .6	+ 9.4	+ 5.4
Prunes	+ 3.9	+ 6.5	+ 7.0	+ 6.0	+10.2	+11.1	+ 8.6	+ 3.9
Rice	+ 6.0	+ 6.0	+ 4.8	+ 4.8	+ 4.4	+ 6.8	+ 5.8	+ 2.6
Sugar	− 2.1	− 5.1	− 3.3	+ 3.8	+ 3.6	− 2.3	− 4.1	+ 1.4
Tea	+ .9	− .2	− 1.3	− 1.3	− .7	− .5	− .4	− .2
Veal	+20.5	+19.2	+14.9	+ 8.5	+ 8.3	+ 8.2	+ 6.2	+ 1.5
Vinegar	+ 6.3	+ 6.1	+ 5.7	+ 5.0	+ 5.4	+ 5.7	+ 4.2	+ 1.9
All food, simple averages	+21.2	+18.9	+14.4	+ 8.8	+ 8.8	+ 8.2	+ 7.3	+ 3.9
All food, weighted according to family consumption	+21.2	+19.3	+14.6	+ 8.7	+ 9.3	+ 8.0	+ 7.3	+ 4.2

(a) No change.

No. 234.—AVERAGE FOOD COST PER WORKINGMAN'S FAMILY: BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS,[a] 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. This table is based on the average food cost per family in 1901, as reported by the workingmen's families investigated in each geographical division, and the course of retail prices of food as indicated by the relative prices, weighted according to family consumption in that division. In each of the geographical divisions and in the United States as a whole it is considered in this table that the expenditure for each of the various articles bore the same relation to the total expenditure for food in each of the other years of the seventeen-year period covered by this investigation as in 1901.]

Calendar year.	North Atlantic division, 1,415 families.	South Atlantic division, 219 families.	North Central division, 721 families.	South Central division, 122 families.	Western division, 90 families.	United States, 2,567 families.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	330.35	282.72	310.08	279.54	332.61	318.20
1891	333.26	285.23	316.75	283.64	335.72	322.55
1892	329.70	282.44	308.57	275.71	324.90	316.65
1893	337.13	288.30	319.48	283.37	317.80	324.41
1894	320.34	279.36	304.93	273.79	306.68	309.81
1895	315.50	275.73	297.05	268.59	298.65	303.91
1896	313.23	270.42	286.74	263.11	287.84	296.76
1897	312.91	271.26	289.77	266.40	286.29	299.24
1898	319.05	277.41	298.26	270.50	294.01	306.70
1899	321.31	280.76	299.78	273.51	304.21	309.19
1900	326.80	286.07	305.54	276.80	302.97	314.16
1901	338.10	298.64	321.60	292.68	308.53	326.90
1902	356.83	312.33	338.57	310.75	322.43	344.61
1903	355.54	310.65	336.45	310.75	320.27	342.75
1904	360.70	312.61	339.79	314.86	323.97	347.10
1905	362.00	315.68	342.82	317.32	326.44	349.27
1906	370.72	324.62	353.12	325.81	340.03	359.53
1907	385.57	341.66	367.37	341.14	358.87	374.75

[a] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 235.—RELATIVE WHOLESALE AND RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD: 1890 TO 1907.

[From reports of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor. The wholesale prices are simple averages of the relative prices of 53 articles from 1890 to 1892 and 1904 to 1906, and of 54 articles from 1893 to 1903. The retail prices are simple averages of the relative prices of 30 articles. Average price for 1890-1899 = 100.]

Calendar year.	Relative wholesale prices of food.	Relative retail prices of food.	Calendar year.	Relative wholesale prices of food.	Relative retail prices of food.
1890	112.4	102.1	1899	98.3	99.6
1891	115.7	103.4	1900	101.2	101.5
1892	103.6	101.8	1901	105.9	105.5
1893	110.2	104.1	1902	111.3	110.9
1894	99.8	100.3	1903	107.1	110.9
1895	94.6	98.2	1904	107.2	111.6
1896	83.8	95.8	1905	108.7	112.5
1897	87.7	96.3	1906	112.6	116.2
1898	94.4	98.5	1907	117.8	120.7

CONSUMPTION ESTIMATES.

No. 236.—CORN PRODUCED, AND CORN AND CORN MEAL IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1908.

[NOTE.—Corn meal is reduced to corn at the rate of 4 bushels to the barrel.]

Year ended June 30—	Corn produced.[a]	Corn and corn meal.				
		Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Net imports.	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.	Per cent of domestic product exported.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Per cent.*
1867	867,946,295	16,026,947	851,919,348	82,414	852,001,762	1.85
1868	768,320,000	12,493,522	755,826,478	50,266	755,876,744	1.63
1869	906,527,000	8,286,665	898,240,335	88,813	898,329,148	.91
1870	874,320,000	2,140,487	872,179,513	89,528	872,269,041	.24
1871	1,094,255,000	10,676,873	1,083,578,127	111,344	1,083,689,471	.98
1872	991,898,000	35,727,010	956,170,990	58,568	956,229,558	3.60
1873	1,092,719,000	40,154,374	1,052,564,626	61,536	1,052,626,162	3.67
1874	932,274,000	35,985,334	896,288,166	76,003	896,364,169	3.86
1875	850,148,500	30,025,036	820,123,464	38,098	820,161,562	3.53
1876	1,321,069,000	50,910,532	1,271,158,468	51,796	1,271,210,264	3.85
1877	1,283,827,500	72,652,611	1,211,174,889	30,902	1,211,205,791	5.66
1878	1,342,558,000	87,192,110	1,255,365,890	13,423	1,255,379,313	6.49
1879	1,388,218,750	87,884,892	1,300,333,858	33,869	1,300,367,727	6.33
1880	1,547,901,790	99,572,329	1,448,329,461	58,876	1,448,388,337	6.43
1881	1,717,484,543	93,648,147	1,623,786,396	75,155	1,623,861,551	5.46
1882	1,194,916,000	44,340,683	1,150,575,317	69,621	1,150,644,938	3.71
1883	1,617,025,100	41,655,653	1,575,369,447	25,989	1,575,395,436	2.58
1884	1,551,066,895	46,258,606	1,504,803,289	4,894	1,504,813,183	2.99
1885	1,795,528,000	52,876,456	1,742,651,544	4,507	1,742,656,051	2.95
1886	1,936,176,000	64,829,617	1,871,346,383	16,104	1,871,362,487	3.35
1887	1,665,441,000	41,368,581	1,624,072,416	30,536	1,624,102,952	2.48
1888	1,456,161,000	25,360,869	1,430,800,131	37,493	1,430,837,624	1.74
1889	1,987,790,000	70,841,673	1,916,948,327	2,401	1,916,950,728	3.57
1890	2,112,892,000	103,418,709	2,009,473,291	1,626	2,009,474,917	4.85
1891	1,489,970,000	32,041,529	1,457,928,471	2,111	1,457,930,582	2.15
1892	2,060,154,000	76,602,285	1,983,551,715	5,559	1,983,557,274	3.72
1893	1,628,464,000	47,121,894	1,581,342,106	1,881	1,581,343,987	2.89
1894	1,619,496,131	66,489,529	1,553,006,602	2,199	1,553,008,801	4.11
1895	1,212,770,052	28,585,405	1,184,184,647	16,575	1,184,201,222	2.36
1896	2,151,138,580	101,100,375	2,050,038,205	4,338	2,050,042,543	4.70
1897	2,283,875,165	178,817,417	2,105,057,748	6,284	2,105,064,032	7.83
1898	1,902,967,933	212,055,543	1,690,912,390	3,417	1,690,915,807	11.14
1899	1,924,184,660	177,255,046	1,746,929,614	2,691	1,746,932,305	9.21
1900	2,078,143,983	213,123,412	1,865,020,521	2,480	1,865,023,001	10.30
1901[b]	2,105,102,516	181,405,478	1,923,697,043	5,169	1,923,702,212	8.62
1902[b]	1,522,519,891	28,028,688	1,494,491,203	17,238	1,494,508,441	1.84
1903[b]	2,523,648,312	76,639,261	2,447,009,051	40,419	2,447,049,470	3.04
1904[b]	2,244,176,925	58,222,061	2,185,954,864	11,622	2,185,966,486	2.59
1905[b]	2,467,480,934	90,293,483	2,377,187,451	15,443	2,377,202,894	3.66
1906[b]	2,707,993,510	119,893,833	2,588,099,707	10,097	2,588,109,804	4.43
1907[b]	2,927,416,091	86,368,228	2,841,047,863	10,018	2,841,057,881	2.95
1908[b]	2,592,320,000	55,063,860	2,537,256,140	19,244	2,537,275,384	2.12

[a] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[b] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 237.—WHEAT PRODUCED, AND WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1867 TO 1908.

[NOTE.—Wheat flour is reduced to wheat at the rate of 4½ bushels to the barrel.]

Year ended June 30—	Wheat produced.[a]	Wheat and wheat flour.					Per cent of domestic product exported.	Share of total exports in form of—	
		Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.		Wheat.	Wheat flour.
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*P. ct.*	*P. ct.*	*P. ct.*
1867...	151, 999, 906	11, 996, 888	140, 003, 018	3, 092, 500	1, 278, 280	141, 822, 238	7.89	47.10	52.90
1868...	212, 441, 400	25, 284, 803	187, 156, 597	2, 014, 328	241, 595	183, 929, 330	11.90	63.21	36.79
1869...	224, 036, 600	29, 717, 201	194, 319, 399	1, 880, 393	426, 786	195, 723, 006	13.27	61.92	38.08
1870...	260, 146, 900	53, 900, 780	206, 246, 120	1, 285, 976	511, 955	207, 020, 141	20.72	70.24	29.76
1871...	235, 884, 700	52, 580, 111	183, 304, 589	867, 489	488, 809	183, 683, 269	22.30	67.91	32.09
1872...	230, 722, 400	38, 995, 755	191, 726, 645	2, 410, 788	1, 001, 510	193, 135, 873	16.88	69.77	30.23
1873...	249, 997, 100	52, 014, 715	197, 982, 385	1, 841, 049	531, 016	199, 292, 418	20.80	77.25	22.75
1874...	281, 254, 700	91, 510, 398	189, 744, 302	2, 116, 777	1, 024, 381	190, 836, 698	32.54	79.41	20.59
1875...	309, 102, 700	72, 912, 817	236, 189, 883	867, 987	299, 797	236, 258, 073	23.60	74.87	25.13
1876...	292, 136, 000	74, 750, 682	217, 385, 318	1, 664, 138	1, 420, 961	217, 628, 495	25.58	76.07	23.93
1877...	289, 356, 500	57, 043, 936	232, 312, 564	366, 961	469, 653	232, 312, 564	19.73	73.05	26.95
1878...	364, 196, 146	92, 071, 726	272, 154, 520	1, 890, 713	1, 277, 405	272, 167, 828	25.29	80.55	19.45
1879...	420, 122, 400	150, 502, 506	269, 619, 894	2, 074, 321	1, 824, 339	269, 869, 776	35.82	83.03	16.97
1880...	448, 756, 630	180, 304, 180	268, 452, 450	486, 106	630, 298	268, 452, 450	40.18	85.04	14.96
1881...	498, 549, 868	186, 321, 514	312, 228, 354	211, 402	153, 737	312, 286, 019	37.38	80.82	19.18
1882...	383, 280, 090	121, 892, 389	261, 387, 701	865, 467	705, 608	261, 547, 560	31.82	78.27	21.73
1883...	504, 185, 470	147, 811, 316	356, 374, 154	1, 087, 011	974, 380	356, 486, 785	29.33	72.15	27.85
1884...	421, 086, 160	111, 534, 182	309, 551, 978	32, 474	102, 120	309, 551, 978	26.49	63.11	36.89
1885...	512, 765, 000	132, 570, 366	380, 194, 634	212, 311	281, 469	380, 194, 634	25.86	63.93	36.07
1886...	357, 112, 000	94, 565, 793	262, 546, 207	388, 415	347, 507	262, 587, 115	26.48	61.22	38.78
1887...	457, 218, 000	153, 804, 969	303, 413, 031	282, 400	358, 446	303, 413, 031	33.66	66.38	33.62
1888...	456, 329, 000	119, 624, 344	336, 703, 656	694, 860	502, 320	336, 796, 196	26.23	55.17	44.83
1889...	415, 868, 000	88, 600, 742	327, 267, 258	135, 851	221, 720	327, 267, 258	21.31	52.50	47.50
1890...	490, 560, 000	109, 430, 467	381, 129, 533	162, 546	180, 709	381, 129, 533	22.31	81.68	18.32
1891...	399, 262, 000	106, 181, 316	293, 080, 684	583, 827	620, 619	293, 080, 684	26.60	52.17	47.83
1892...	611, 780, 000	225, 665, 812	386, 114, 188	2, 462, 365	1, 838, 829	386, 737, 724	36.88	69.94	30.06
1893...	515, 949, 000	191, 912, 635	324, 036, 365	968, 125	572, 750	324, 431, 740	37.20	61.14	38.86
1894...	396, 131, 725	164, 283, 129	231, 848, 596	1, 182, 865	216, 420	232, 815, 041	41.47	53.88	46.12
1895...	460, 267, 416	144, 812, 718	315, 451, 698	1, 438, 399	548, 792	316, 344, 305	31.46	52.73	47.27
1896...	467, 102, 947	126, 443, 968	340, 658, 979	2, 116, 303	2, 362, 355	340, 658, 979	27.07	48.92	51.08
1897...	427, 684, 346	145, 124, 972	282, 559, 374	1, 544, 242	1, 501, 916	282, 601, 700	33.93	55.28	44.72
1898...	530, 149, 168	217, 306, 004	312, 843, 164	2, 058, 938	1, 880, 867	313, 021, 235	40.91	68.48	31.52
1899...	675, 148, 705	222, 618, 420	452, 530, 285	1, 875, 174	1, 935, 127	452, 470, 332	32.97	62.95	37.05
1900...	547, 303, 846	186, 096, 762	361, 207, 084	320, 195	297, 359	361, 229, 920	34.00	54.86	45.14
1901[b]	522, 229, 505	215, 990, 073	306, 239, 432	603, 101	669, 112	306, 173, 421	41.36	61.23	38.77
1902[b]	748, 460, 218	234, 772, 515	513, 687, 703	120, 502	45, 464	513, 762, 741	31.37	65.97	34.03
1903[b]	670, 063, 008	202, 905, 598	467, 157, 410	1, 080, 129	1, 261, 626	466, 975, 913	30.28	56.54	43.46
1904[b]	637, 821, 835	120, 727, 613	517, 094, 222	217, 682	168, 761	517, 143, 143	18.92	36.59	63.41
1905[b]	552, 399, 517	44, 112, 910	508, 286, 607	3, 286, 190	587, 473	510, 985, 324	7.99	11.11	88.89
1906[b]	692, 979, 489	97, 600, 007	595, 370, 482	261, 908	32, 972	595, 599, 418	14.09	35.86	64.15
1907[b]	735, 260, 970	146, 700, 425	588, 560, 545	590, 092	599, 432	588, 551, 205	19.95	52.38	47.62
1908[b]	634, 087, 000	163, 043, 669	471, 043, 331	519, 786	307, 877	471, 255, 240	25.71	61.63	38.37

[a] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[b] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 238.—COTTON: PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, EXPORTS, AND IMPORTS, 1858 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[a] Running bales (counting round as half bales).	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.	Average net weight of bale.	Value of lint per pound, upland cotton.[b]	Consumption (500-pound bales).[c]	Exports of domestic cotton (500-pound bales).[d]	Net imports (500-pound bales).[d]	Proportion of domestic product exported.
			Pounds.	*Cents.*				*Per cent.*
1858	4,018,914	3,758,273	447	12.1	867,489	2,772,937	.....	73.78
1859	[e]5,387,052	4,309,642	461	11.0	845,410	3,535,373	.....	82.03
1860	3,849,469	3,841,416	477	13.0	841,975	615,032	.....	16.01
1861	4,500,000	4,490,586	477	31.3	369,226	10,129	61,731	.23
1862	1,600,000	1,596,653	477	67.2	287,397	22,770	67,695	1.43
1863	450,000	449,059	477	101.5	219,540	23,088	52,405	5.34
1864	300,000	299,372	477	83.4	344,278	17,789	68,798	5.94
1865	2,269,316	2,093,658	441	43.2	614,540	1,301,146	10,322	62.15
1866	2,097,254	1,948,077	444	31.6	715,258	1,401,697	[f]1,035	71.96
1867	2,519,554	2,315,610	445	21.9	844,044	1,502,756	345	64.07
1868	2,366,467	2,198,141	444	20.0	860,481	1,300,449	1,870	59.16
1869	[e]3,011,996	2,809,597	440	24.0	796,616	1,987,708	3,026	82.49
1870	4,352,317	4,024,527	442	17.0	1,026,583	2,922,757	1,802	72.62
1871	2,974,351	2,756,564	443	20.5	1,146,730	1,824,937	6,374	66.20
1872	3,930,508	3,650,032	444	18.2	1,115,691	2,470,590	10,016	67.67
1873	4,170,388	3,873,750	444	17.0	1,213,052	2,682,631	3,541	69.25
1874	3,832,991	3,528,276	440	15.0	1,098,103	2,504,118	3,784	70.97
1875	4,032,313	4,302,818	444	13.0	1,255,712	3,037,650	4,498	70.60
1876	4,474,069	4,118,390	440	11.7	1,314,489	2,839,318	4,832	68.94
1877	4,773,865	4,494,224	450	11.3	1,458,667	3,197,439	5,046	71.14
1878	5,074,155	4,745,078	447	10.8	1,457,266	3,200,167	5,019	69.34
1879	5,755,359	5,466,387	454	12.0	1,500,688	3,742,752	7,578	68.47
1880	6,605,750	6,356,998	460	11.3	1,805,922	4,453,495	5,447	70.06
1881	5,456,048	5,136,447	450	12.2	1,849,457	3,376,521	3,261	65.74
1882	6,949,756	6,833,442	470	10.6	2,038,400	4,591,331	4,716	67.18
1883	5,713,200	5,521,963	462	10.6	1,813,865	3,733,369	11,247	67.61
1884	5,682,000	5,477,448	460	10.5	1,687,108	3,730,170	7,144	68.10
1885	6,575,691	6,360,341	463	9.4	2,094,682	4,200,647	8,270	65.95
1886	6,505,087	6,314,561	464	10.3	2,049,687	4,301,542	7,552	66.13
1887	7,046,833	6,884,667	467	10.3	2,205,302	4,519,254	11,983	65.64
1888	6,938,290	6,923,775	477	10.7	2,309,250	4,730,192	15,281	68.18
1889	7,472,511	7,472,511	478	11.5	2,518,409	4,928,021	18,334	65.94
1890	8,652,597	8,562,089	473	8.6	2,604,491	5,850,219	45,580	68.33
1891	9,035,379	8,940,867	473	7.3	2,846,753	5,896,800	64,394	65.95
1892	6,700,365	6,658,313	475	8.4	2,415,875	4,485,251	85,735	67.36
1893	7,493,000	7,433,056	474	7.5	2,300,276	5,307,205	59,405	71.40
1894	9,901,251	10,025,534	481	5.9	2,983,665	6,961,372	99,399	69.43
1895	7,161,094	7,116,772	477	8.2	2,499,731	4,761,505	112,001	66.63
1896	8,532,705	8,515,640	477	7.3	2,841,394	6,126,185	114,712	71.94
1897	10,897,857	10,985,010	482	5.6	3,472,398	7,839,467	105,802	71.36
1898	11,189,205	11,435,368	489	4.9	3,672,097	7,655,281	103,228	66.95
1899	9,507,786	9,459,935	476	7.6	3,687,253	6,221,541	134,778	65.77
1900	10,215,602	10,206,527	480	9.3	3,603,516	6,800,917	116,010	66.62
1901	9,748,516	9,675,771	489	8.1	4,080,287	6,928,697	190,080	71.61
1902	10,784,473	10,827,168	481	8.2	4,187,076	6,960,880	149,113	64.29
1903	10,015,721	10,015,615	480	12.2	3,980,567	6,290,245	100,208	62.62
1904	13,697,310	13,679,951	478	8.7	4,523,208	9,119,611	130,182	66.66
1905	10,725,602	10,804,556	482	10.9	4,877,465	6,975,494	133,464	64.56
1906	13,305,265	13,505,498	490	10.0	4,974,199	8,825,237	202,733	64.91
1907	11,325,882	11,375,461	480	11.5	4,493,028	7,779,508	140,869	68.39
1908	13,432,131	13,587,306	484	9.2	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] The production statistics relate, when possible, to the year of growth, but when figures for the growth year are wanting, a commercial crop which represents the trade movement is taken. The statistics of production have been compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1898. Census figures have, however, been used when available, including those for 1899 to date.

[b] The value of lint per pound shown since 1902 relates to the average grade of upland cotton marketed prior to April 1 of the following year; from 1890 to 1901, the average price of middling cotton on the New Orleans Cotton Exchange; and from 1858 to 1889, as published in reports of the United States Department of Agriculture.

[c] Compiled from publications of the United States Department of Agriculture for 1858 to 1894; from the reports of Latham, Alexander & Co., for 1895 to 1903. Census figures have been taken when available. Discrepancies in the figures for census years as compared with those of the table entitled "Statistical Record of the Progress of the United States" are caused mainly by difference of method in the making up of the respective tables.

[d] Compiled from "Commerce and Navigation of the United States," 1858 to date. The export year begins July 1, 1878 to 1866, and September 1 for 1867 to date. The period for consumption, exports, and imports is designated by the year in which the record begins rather than that in which it ends.

[e] Equivalent bales of 400 pounds.

[f] Excess of foreign exports over total imports.

No. 239.—SUGAR: PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND CONSUMPTION IN CONTINENTAL U. S., AND FOREIGN PRODUCTION,

Year ended June 30—	Production in continental U. S.[a]			Brought from islands now designated as noncontiguous territories of U. S.			
	Cane.	Beet.	Total.	From Porto Rico.	From Hawaii.	From Philippine Islands.[b]	Total.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
1865	11,200,000	896,000	12,096,000	51,694,718	2,434,644	15,877,773	70,007,135
1866	20,680,000	896,000	21,576,000	106,360,235	16,062,039	29,208,963	151,631,237
1867	50,400,000	896,000	51,296,000	91,918,924	15,207,914	22,251,699	129,378,537
1868	51,520,000	896,000	52,416,000	105,845,851	18,271,258	22,719,444	146,836,553
1869	100,891,225	896,000	101,697,225	111,615,991	16,315,491	35,544,844	163,476,326
1870	87,043,000	896,000	87,929,000	130,712,197	14,016,181	59,367,828	204,096,206
1871	178,304,592	896,000	179,200,592	149,219,683	15,018,469	50,950,793	215,188,945
1872	156,352,125	896,000	157,248,125	167,582,316	15,360,184	87,339,414	270,281,914
1873	134,832,493	1,120,000	135,952,493	122,657,581	15,805,370	70,142,113	208,605,064
1874	108,640,119	1,568,000	110,208,119	98,871,248	13,582,874	77,271,492	189,725,614
1875	142,240,691	224,000	142,464,691	114,583,612	17,909,360	119,309,951	251,802,923
1876	172,480,070	224,000	172,704,070	70,289,275	20,978,374	110,455,708	201,723,357
1877	199,360,570	224,000	199,584,570	62,784,202	32,785,463	161,089,740	256,659,405
1878	159,041,941	224,000	159,265,941	73,978,123	30,434,916	140,044,046	244,457,085
1879	250,880,753	448,000	251,328,753	84,706,761	41,696,674	112,450,478	238,853,913
1880	178,872,000	2,688,000	181,560,000	84,070,596	61,556,708	132,859,769	278,487,073
1881	285,302,899	1,120,000	286,422,899	50,533,363	76,907,207	190,494,795	317,935,365
1882	171,074,950	1,120,000	172,194,950	78,788,027	106,181,858	163,658,156	348,628,041
1883	318,746,258	1,120,000	319,866,258	83,940,670	114,132,670	188,589,026	386,662,366
1884	302,944,230	1,198,400	304,142,630	138,382,724	125,158,797	295,235,883	558,777,404
1885	225,962,963	2,134,720	228,097,683	159,799,898	169,652,663	179,503,732	508,956,233
1886	302,754,486	1,344,000	304,098,486	93,002,688	191,623,175	292,082,214	576,708,077
1887	191,282,272	1,792,000	193,074,272	131,443,622	218,290,835	246,168,994	595,903,451
1888	375,904,197	571,200	376,475,397	115,654,059	228,540,513	274,809,392	619,003,964
1889	344,756,221	4,168,640	348,924,861	81,340,747	243,324,683	186,151,600	510,817,030
1890	301,284,395	4,934,720	306,219,200	76,926,934	224,457,011	259,775,540	561,159,485
1891	497,169,856	7,748,160	504,918,016	80,013,652	312,255,016	920,610,118	484,878,786
1892	370,579,307	11,997,440	382,576,747	80,474,547	262,612,405	97,285,662	440,372,614
1893	498,455,926	26,920,320	525,376,246	99,617,911	289,553,529	122,413,780	511,585,220
1894	610,825,618	44,688,000	655,513,618	75,546,030	326,574,584	124,052,343	526,172,957
1895	729,392,561	45,006,080	774,398,641	56,352,954	274,385,228	68,770,492	399,508,674
1896	543,633,726	65,452,800	609,086,526	81,582,810	352,175,269	145,075,344	578,833,423
1897	644,175,323	84,080,640	728,255,963	86,607,317	431,217,116	72,463,577	590,288,010
1898	708,251,878	90,491,670	798,743,548	98,452,420	499,776,895	29,489,600	627,718,915
1899	568,789,795	72,735,040	641,524,835	107,208,014	462,423,600	51,625,280	621,256,894
1900	322,549,011	163,458,075	486,007,086	72,558,181	504,713,105	49,490,542	626,761,828
1901	623,774,123	172,164,160	795,938,283	137,201,828	690,877,934	4,693,333	832,773,095
1902	728,650,448	369,211,733	1,097,862,181	183,817,049	720,553,357	11,424,000	915,794,406
1903	745,805,875	436,811,685	1,182,617,560	220,143,508	774,825,420	18,773,333	1,019,742,261
1904	525,952,000	481,209,087	1,007,161,087	259,231,607	736,492,092	61,570,614	1,057,294,313
1905	784,000,000	484,226,430	1,268,226,430	271,319,993	832,721,387	77,997,424	1,182,038,804
1906	766,080,000	625,841,228	1,391,921,228	410,544,618	746,602,637	69,373,602	1,226,520,857
1907	544,320,000	967,224,000	1,511,544,000	408,149,992	821,014,811	25,164,756	1,254,329,559
1908	773,248,000	927,256,430	1,700,504,430	469,205,082	1,077,570,637	38,408,000	1,585,183,719

[a] Production is of the season preceding the fiscal year.
[b] From 1869 to 1885, "All other Spanish possessions."
[c] Figures relate to continental United States after 1900.

TINENTAL UNITED STATES AND RELATION OF CONSUMPTION TO THE HOME AND 1865 TO 1908.

Total imports exclusive of Porto Rico, Hawaii, and Philippine Islands.	Exported from U. S.[c]	Retained for consumption in U. S. (continental).[d]	Percentage of consumption supplied by—			Per capita consumption in U. S.[d]	World's production of sugar.[a]		Per cent of world's product consumed in U. S.	Year ended June 30—
			Domestic.	Non-contiguous territory.	Foreign countries.		Total.[c]	Per cent beet.		
Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*				*Lbs.*	*Pounds.*			
581,920,350	32,635,280	631,397,214	1.9	11.1	87.0	18.17	4,412,800,000	27.2	14.3	1865
848,423,787	13,027,910	1,008,603,114	2.1	15.0	82.9	28.45	4,578,560,000	30.7	22.0	1866
719,675,469	20,340,676	880,009,330	5.8	14.7	79.5	24.30	5,048,960,000	34.0	17.4	1867
974,352,862	18,329,940	1,155,275,475	4.5	12.7	82.8	31.24	4,719,680,000	34.7	24.5	1868
1,084,357,104	20,995,911	1,328,534,744	7.7	12.3	80.0	35.19	5,326,720,000	31.2	24.9	1869
992,677,363	22,760,904	1,261,941,665	7.0	16.0	75.8	32.73	5,411,840,000	34.4	23.3	1870
1,062,284,708	14,203,714	1,442,470,531	12.4	14.9	72.7	36.47	5,920,320,000	34.1	24.4	1871
1,238,903,760	16,598,822	1,649,534,977	9.5	16.4	74.1	40.64	5,866,560,000	39.0	28.1	1872
1,359,699,528	34,010,384	1,670,246,701	8.1	12.3	79.6	40.08	6,726,720,000	40.3	24.8	1873
1,511,572,255	29,442,750	1,782,003,238	6.2	10.6	83.2	41.64	7,006,720,000	41.2	25.4	1874
1,545,707,067	35,352,785	1,904,621,896	7.5	13.2	79.3	43.33	6,565,440,000	41.6	29.0	1875
1,292,254,115	67,730,198	1,598,951,344	10.8	12.6	76.6	35.42	6,569,920,000	45.8	24.3	1876
1,397,897,426	42,872,675	1,811,208,726	11.0	14.2	74.8	39.07	6,088,320,000	38.5	29.8	1877
1,202,004,849	50,123,065	1,645,604,810	9.7	14.8	75.5	34.59	7,266,560,000	43.7	22.7	1878
1,595,511,923	82,741,504	2,002,953,025	12.5	11.9	75.6	40.99	8,021,440,000	43.9	25.0	1879
1,550,814,611	40,640,206	1,979,221,478	9.2	13.9	75.6	39.46	7,288,960,000	43.1	27.1	1880
1,628,809,840	31,980,791	2,201,187,313	13.0	14.4	72.6	42.89	8,196,160,000	47.8	26.9	1881
1,641,524,333	19,443,075	2,142,904,249	8.0	16.3	75.7	40.82	8,606,080,000	46.4	24.9	1882
1,751,005,299	30,552,136	2,426,981,787	13.2	15.9	70.9	45.20	9,528,960,000	50.5	25.5	1883
2,197,639,492	85,532,916	2,975,026,610	10.2	18.8	71.0	54.18	10,492,160,000	50.4	28.4	1884
2,208,928,420	258,163,890	2,687,818,446	8.5	18.9	72.6	47.87	10,967,040,000	52.0	24.5	1885
2,113,173,688	175,836,220	2,818,144,031	10.8	20.5	68.7	49.09	10,218,880,000	48.7	27.6	1886
2,540,539,789	204,241,167	3,125,276,345	6.2	19.1	74.7	53.26	11,374,720,000	53.8	27.5	1887
2,081,280,318	60,399,496	3,016,360,183	12.5	20.5	67.0	50.29	11,011,840,000	49.9	27.4	1888
2,251,385,937	19,751,597	3,091,376,231	11.3	16.5	72.2	50.44	11,173,120,000	54.6	27.7	1889
2,373,852,075	47,495,577	3,192,735,098	9.6	17.6	72.8	51.00	12,772,480,000	63.7	25.0	1890
2,998,598,436	113,051,117	3,875,344,121	13.0	9.0	78.0	60.70	14,033,600,000	59.2	27.6	1891
3,116,136,551	19,414,620	3,919,671,292	9.8	11.2	79.0	60.22	14,230,720,000	55.1	27.5	1892
3,254,860,127	29,232,282	4,262,589,311	12.3	12.0	75.7	64.24	14,500,608,640	53.0	29.4	1893
3,819,020,924	64,324,539	4,936,382,060	13.3	10.7	76.0	72.99	16,532,250,560	52.7	29.9	1894
3,175,001,780	27,234,732	4,321,674,363	17.9	9.2	72.9	62.69	17,778,582,080	60.6	24.3	1895
3,317,505,134	10,743,185	4,494,681,898	13.0	12.9	73.5	63.98	16,215,805,760	59.6	27.1	1896
4,328,617,723	43,770,668	5,598,391,028	13.0	10.5	76.5	78.20	17,828,480,280	64.4	31.4	1897
2,062,201,936	19,927,405	3,468,736,934	23.0	18.1	58.9	47.55	21,935,598,720	45.2	15.8	1898
3,358,993,675	16,964,213	4,604,811,191	13.9	13.5	72.6	61.98	22,086,422,400	50.8	20.8	1899
3,391,324,702	26,918,380	4,477,175,236	10.9	14.0	75.1	58.68	24,447,440,640	51.4	18.4	1900
3,970,312,507	14,015,102	5,585,008,783	14.3	14.9	70.8	71.92	26,253,915,520	51.8	21.3	1901
3,020,491,875	15,175,805	5,018,972,657	21.9	18.2	59.9	63.53	28,862,727,040	53.7	17.4	1902
4,197,334,773	19,529,092	6,389,165,502	18.5	16.0	65.5	79.38	26,381,960,640	48.9	24.2	1903
3,639,052,999	41,007,988	5,661,900,411	17.8	18.7	63.5	69.26	27,940,803,440	48.8	20.3	1904
3,602,935,574	27,428,446	6,025,772,362	21.0	19.6	59.4	72.47	25,150,202,560	43.8	24.1	1905
3,909,957,828	37,105,110	6,491,294,803	21.4	18.9	59.7	77.07	32,316,536,000	50.0	20.1	1906
4,366,675,219	42,879,843	7,089,068,935	21.3	17.7	61.0	82.61	[f]32,076,206,400	[f]49.9	[f]22.1	1907
3,333,589,112	43,686,270	6,575,590,991	25.0	24.1	50.0	75.42	.....	.....	.....	1908

[d] Expressed mainly in terms of raw sugar.

[c] From 1865 to 1897 the figures are those of A. Bouchereau, New Orleans; for subsequent years they include the British Indian product, taken from the British Statistical Abstract so far as available therein; otherwise the data for the latter period are as stated in the Weekly Sugar Statistical of Messrs. Willett & Gray, New York, N. Y.

[f] Preliminary figures.

No. 240.—WOOL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1840, 1850, 1860, AND FROM 1864 TO 1908.[a]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[b]	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Foreign retained for consumption.	Total consumption, domestic and foreign.	Per cent of consumption, foreign.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
1840[c]	35,802,114	.....	35,802,114	9,898,740	85,528	9,813,212	45,615,326	21.5
1850	52,516,959	35,898	52,481,061	18,695,294	.....	18,695,294	71,176,355	26.3
1860	60,264,913	1,055,928	59,208,985	26,282,955	157,064	26,125,891	85,334,876	30.6
1864	123,000,000	155,482	122,844,518	91,250,114	223,475	91,026,639	213,871,157	42.6
1865	142,000,000	466,182	141,533,818	44,420,375	679,281	43,741,094	185,274,912	23.6
1866	155,000,000	978,075	154,026,925	71,287,988	852,045	70,435,943	224,462,868	31.0
1867	160,000,000	307,418	159,692,582	38,158,382	619,614	37,538,768	197,231,350	19.0
1868	168,000,000	558,495	167,441,505	25,467,336	2,801,852	22,665,484	190,107,049	11.9
1869	180,000,000	414,387	179,585,613	39,275,926	342,417	38,933,509	218,489,122	17.8
1870	162,000,000	152,892	161,847,108	49,230,199	1,710,053	47,520,146	209,367,254	22.7
1871	160,000,000	25,195	159,974,805	68,058,028	1,305,311	66,752,717	226,727,522	29.4
1872	150,000,000	140,515	149,859,485	126,507,409	2,343,937	124,163,472	274,022,957	45.3
1873	158,000,000	75,129	157,924,871	85,496,049	7,040,386	78,455,663	236,380,534	33.2
1874	170,000,000	319,600	169,680,400	42,939,541	6,816,157	36,123,384	205,803,784	17.5
1875	181,000,000	178,034	180,821,966	54,901,760	3,567,627	51,334,133	232,156,099	22.1
1876	192,000,000	104,768	191,895,232	44,642,836	1,518,426	43,124,410	235,019,642	18.3
1877	200,000,000	79,599	199,920,401	42,171,192	3,088,957	39,082,235	239,002,636	16.3
1878	208,250,000	347,854	207,902,146	48,449,079	5,952,221	42,496,858	250,399,004	16.9
1879	211,000,000	60,784	210,939,216	39,005,155	4,104,616	34,900,539	245,839,755	14.2
1880	232,500,000	191,551	232,308,449	128,131,747	3,648,520	124,483,227	356,791,676	34.9
1881	240,000,000	71,455	239,928,545	55,964,236	5,507,534	50,456,702	290,385,247	17.3
1882	272,000,000	116,179	271,883,821	67,861,744	3,831,836	64,029,908	335,913,729	19.0
1883	290,000,000	64,474	289,935,526	70,575,478	4,010,043	66,565,435	356,500,961	18.7
1884	300,000,000	10,393	299,989,607	78,350,651	2,304,701	76,045,950	376,035,557	20.6
1885	308,000,000	88,006	307,911,994	70,596,170	3,115,339	67,480,831	375,392,825	18.0
1886	302,000,000	147,023	301,852,977	129,084,958	6,534,426	122,550,532	424,403,609	28.9
1887	285,000,000	257,940	284,742,060	114,038,030	6,728,292	107,309,738	392,051,798	27.4
1888	269,000,000	22,164	268,977,836	113,558,753	4,359,731	109,199,022	378,176,858	28.9
1889	265,000,000	141,576	264,858,424	126,487,729	3,263,094	123,224,635	388,083,059	31.8
1890	276,000,000	231,042	275,768,958	105,431,285	3,288,467	102,142,818	377,911,776	27.0
1891	285,000,000	291,922	284,708,078	129,303,648	2,638,123	126,665,525	411,373,603	30.8
1892	294,000,000	202,456	293,797,544	148,670,652	3,007,563	145,663,089	439,460,633	33.1
1893	303,153,000	91,858	303,061,142	172,433,838	4,218,637	168,215,201	471,276,343	35.7
1894	298,057,384	520,247	297,537,137	55,152,585	5,977,407	49,175,178	346,712,315	14.2
1895	309,748,000	4,279,109	305,468,891	206,033,906	2,343,081	203,690,825	509,159,716	40.0
1896	272,474,708	6,945,981	265,528,727	230,911,473	6,026,236	224,885,237	490,413,964	45.9
1897	259,153,251	5,271,585	253,881,716	350,852,026	3,427,834	347,424,192	601,305,908	57.8
1898	266,720,684	121,139	266,599,545	132,795,202	2,504,832	130,290,370	396,889,915	32.8
1899	272,191,330	1,683,419	270,507,911	76,736,209	12,411,916	64,324,293	334,832,204	19.2
1900	288,636,621	2,200,309	286,436,312	155,928,455	5,702,251	150,226,204	436,662,516	34.4
1901	302,502,328	199,565	302,302,763	103,583,505	3,590,502	99,993,003	402,295,766	24.9
1902	316,341,032	123,278	316,217,754	166,576,966	3,104,663	163,472,303	479,690,057	34.1
1903	287,450,000	518,919	286,931,081	177,137,796	2,992,995	174,144,801	461,075,882	37.8
1904	291,783,032	319,750	291,463,282	173,742,834	2,863,053	170,879,781	462,343,063	37.0
1905	295,488,438	123,951	295,364,487	249,135,746	2,437,697	246,698,049	542,062,536	45.5
1906	298,915,130	192,481	298,722,649	201,688,668	5,450,378	196,238,290	494,960,939	39.6
1907	298,294,750	214,840	298,079,910	203,847,545	3,231,908	200,615,637	498,695,547	40.0
1908	311,138,321	182,458	310,955,863	125,980,524	5,684,357	120,296,167	431,252,030	27.9

[a] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and its insular possessions after June 30, 1900.

[b] From estimates of the Department of Agriculture prior to 1896; from 1896 to date estimated by the secretary of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers.

[c] Year ended September 30.

No. 241.—COFFEE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1862 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Imports.[a]		Exports.[b]		Remaining for consumption.		Average price per lb.	Consumption per capita.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Lbs.*
1862.....	122,799,311	14,192,195	9,785,633	1,382,070	113,013,678	12,810,125	11.3	3.46
1863.....	80,461,614	10,395,860	5,652,846	1,081,462	74,808,768	9,314,398	12.5	2.24
1864.....	131,622,782	16,221,586	3,778,296	871,620	127,844,486	15,349,966	12.0	3.76
1865.....	106,463,062	11,241,706	22,147,017	5,716,058	84,316,045	5,525,653	6.6	2.43
1866.....	181,413,192	20,531,764	5,618,309	901,837	175,794,883	19,629,927	11.2	4.96
1867.....	187,236,580	20,696,259	5,964,692	881,128	181,271,988	19,815,131	10.9	5.01
1868.....	248,983,900	25,288,451	7,900,980	845,705	241,082,920	24,442,746	10.1	6.52
1869.....	254,160,993	24,531,743	10,765,395	1,020,231	243,395,598	23,511,512	9.7	6.45
1870.....	235,256,574	24,234,879	4,083,000	410,836	231,173,574	23,824,043	10.3	6.00
1871.....	317,992,048	30,992,869	5,257,012	498,560	312,735,036	30,494,309	9.8	7.91
1872.....	298,805,946	37,942,225	3,467,462	408,674	295,338,484	37,533,551	12.7	7.28
1873.....	293,297,271	44,109,671	6,851,027	1,143,076	286,446,244	42,966,595	15.0	6.87
1874.....	285,171,512	55,048,967	3,285,636	705,860	281,885,876	54,343,107	19.3	6.59
1875.....	317,970,665	50,591,488	6,834,014	1,280,154	311,136,651	49,311,334	15.8	7.08
1876.....	339,789,246	56,788,997	8,884,457	1,625,932	330,904,789	55,163,065	16.7	7.33
1877.....	331,639,723	53,634,991	9,890,715	1,567,058	321,749,008	52,067,933	16.2	6.94
1878.....	309,882,540	51,914,605	12,821,426	2,086,366	297,061,114	49,828,239	16.8	6.24
1879.....	377,848,473	47,356,819	15,092,846	2,311,568	362,755,627	45,045,251	12.5	7.42
1880.....	446,850,727	60,360,769	6,721,889	944,573	440,128,838	59,416,196	13.5	8.78
1881.....	455,189,534	56,784,391	31,913,062	4,395,558	423,276,472	52,388,833	12.5	8.25
1882.....	459,922,768	46,041,609	24,343,479	3,226,582	435,579,289	42,815,027	10.0	8.30
1883.....	515,878,515	42,050,513	37,376,390	3,895,262	478,502,125	38,155,251	8.2	8.91
1884.....	534,785,542	49,686,705	26,152,679	2,731,311	508,632,863	46,955,394	9.3	9.26
1885.....	572,599,552	46,723,318	33,335,196	3,334,048	539,264,356	43,389,270	8.2	9.60
1886.....	564,707,533	42,672,937	27,495,752	2,527,683	537,211,781	40,145,304	7.6	9.36
1887.....	526,109,170	56,347,600	25,289,583	2,931,460	500,819,587	53,416,200	10.7	8.53
1888.....	423,645,794	60,507,630	15,088,019	1,836,803	408,562,775	58,670,737	14.0	6.81
1889.....	578,397,454	74,724,882	17,265,354	2,584,985	561,132,100	72,139,897	13.0	9.16
1890.....	499,159,120	78,267,432	8,997,220	1,516,453	490,161,900	76,750,979	16.0	7.83
1891.....	519,528,432	96,123,777	8,486,973	1,495,658	511,041,459	94,628,119	[b]19.0	8.00
1892.....	640,210,788	128,041,930	10,539,040	1,646,613	629,671,748	126,395,317	[c]20.0	9.67
1893.....	563,469,068	80,485,558	12,073,818	2,041,062	551,395,250	78,444,496	14.0	8.31
1894.....	550,934,337	90,314,676	3,865,343	714,104	547,068,994	89,600,572	16.4	8.30
1895.....	652,208,975	96,130,717	8,974,209	1,530,837	643,234,766	94,599,880	14.7	9.33
1896.....	580,597,915	84,793,124	7,926,075	1,258,758	572,671,840	83,534,366	14.6	8.11
1897.....	737,645,670	81,544,384	13,086,134	1,650,441	724,559,536	79,893,943	11.1	10.12
1898.....	870,514,455	65,067,631	18,823,371	2,393,450	851,691,084	62,674,181	7.5	11.68
1899.....	831,827,063	55,275,470	30,070,195	2,905,286	801,756,868	52,370,184	6.5	10.79
1900.....	787,991,911	52,467,943	39,191,140	3,690,817	748,800,771	48,777,126	6.7	9.81
1901[d].....	857,018,121	63,104,646	45,835,281	4,179,779	811,182,840	58,924,867	7.4	10.48
1902[d].....	1,092,344,170	71,125,449	35,124,572	2,956,724	1,057,219,598	68,168,725	6.4	13.42
1903.....	923,253,821	60,146,754	48,849,256	3,818,574	874,404,565	56,328,180	6.6	10.91
1904.....	998,677,479	69,988,202	35,101,569	3,122,547	963,575,910	66,865,655	7.0	11.83
1905.....	1,046,028,441	84,710,383	37,087,048	3,586,268	1,008,941,393	81,124,115	8.1	12.17
1906.....	853,799,615	73,514,444	19,132,592	1,907,708	834,667,023	71,606,736	8.6	9.91
1907.....	986,595,923	78,382,823	11,626,599	1,293,184	974,969,324	77,089,639	7.9	11.36
1908.....	892,092,410	67,863,880	17,115,254	1,597,088	874,977,156	66,266,742	7.6	10.04

[a] After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.
[b] After 1900 includes exports, domestic and foreign, from continental United States and shipments therefrom to noncontiguous customs districts.
[c] Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.
[d] Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to noncontiguous customs districts is somewhat fragmentary.

No. 242.—TEA IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AVERAGE IMPORT PRICE PER POUND, AND ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, 1860 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Imports.		Foreign exports.		Net imports.		Av. price per pound.	Consumption per capita.
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*
1860.....	31,696,657	8,915,327	5,369,729	1,935,203	26,326,928	6,910,124	26.3	0.84
1861.....	26,117,956	6,977,283	5,101,289	1,556,630	21,016,667	5,420,653	25.8	.66
1862.....	24,868,421	6,545,664	1,531,644	638,906	23,336,777	5,906,758	25.3	.71
1863.....	29,761,037	8,013,772	2,739,907	1,032,723	27,021,040	6,981,049	25.8	.80
1864.....	37,229,176	10,549,880	1,378,154	571,966	35,851,022	9,977,924	27.8	1.04
1865.....	19,568,318	4,956,730	2,719,129	1,912,797	16,849,189	3,043,933	18.1	.49
1866.....	42,992,738	11,123,231	1,481,290	612,935	41,511,448	10,510,296	25.3	1.17
1867.....	39,892,658	12,415,037	513,084	199,400	39,379,574	12,215,637	31.0	1.09
1868.....	37,843,612	11,111,560	2,217,749	711,751	35,625,863	10,399,809	29.2	.96
1869.....	43,754,354	13,687,750	2,944,329	947,481	40,810,025	12,740,269	31.2	1.08
1870.....	47,408,481	13,863,273	4,868,010	1,371,056	42,540,471	12,489,217	29.4	1.10
1871.....	51,364,919	17,254,617	6,469,974	1,929,830	44,894,945	15,324,787	34.1	1.14
1872.....	63,811,003	22,943,575	4,441,401	1,259,408	59,369,602	21,684,167	36.5	1.46
1873.....	64,815,136	24,466,170	1,060,196	454,641	63,754,940	24,011,529	37.7	1.53
1874.....	55,811,605	21,112,234	1,670,252	871,956	54,141,353	20,240,278	37.4	1.27
1875.....	64,856,899	22,678,703	1,565,595	714,185	63,291,304	21,959,518	34.7	1.44
1876.....	62,887,153	19,524,166	1,726,908	874,574	61,160,245	18,649,592	30.5	1.35
1877.....	58,347,112	16,181,467	1,508,937	676,566	56,838,175	15,504,901	27.3	1.23
1878.....	65,366,704	15,660,168	2,243,516	737,544	63,123,188	14,922,624	23.6	1.33
1879.....	60,194,678	14,577,618	1,303,138	362,092	58,891,535	14,215,526	24.2	1.21
1880.....	72,162,936	19,782,631	2,268,167	799,263	69,894,769	18,983,368	27.4	1.39
1881.....	81,843,988	21,004,813	2,713,139	779,395	79,130,849	20,225,418	25.7	1.54
1882.....	78,769,060	19,392,102	1,578,000	417,056	77,191,060	18,975,046	24.6	1.47
1883.....	73,479,164	17,302,849	3,881,219	1,023,955	69,597,945	16,278,894	23.5	1.30
1884.....	67,665,910	13,636,053	7,603,906	1,322,853	60,061,944	12,313,200	20.2	1.09
1885.....	72,104,956	14,047,583	5,730,501	911,801	66,374,365	13,135,782	19.5	1.18
1886.....	81,887,998	16,020,383	3,014,847	535,118	78,873,151	15,485,265	19.6	1.37
1887.....	89,831,221	16,771,802	2,350,035	407,169	87,481,186	16,364,633	18.7	1.49
1888.....	84,627,870	13,360,695	683,928	206,514	83,944,547	13,154,171	15.8	1.40
1889.....	79,576,984	12,654,640	383,731	92,828	79,192,253	12,561,812	16.0	1.29
1890.....	83,886,829	12,817,493	391,873	97,850	83,494,956	12,219,643	15.0	1.33
1891.....	83,453,339	13,828,993	1,057,415	189,208	82,395,924	13,639,785	17.0	1.29
1892.....	90,079,039	14,373,222	468,298	105,811	89,610,741	14,267,411	16.0	1.38
1893.....	89,061,287	13,857,482	930,199	205,682	88,131,088	13,651,800	16.0	1.33
1894.....	93,518,717	14,144,243	1,717,152	286,650	91,801,565	13,857,593	15.1	1.36
1895.....	97,253,458	13,171,379	816,416	141,511	96,437,042	13,029,868	13.5	1.40
1896.....	93,908,372	12,704,440	658,124	118,699	93,340,248	12,585,741	13.5	1.33
1897.....	113,347,175	14,835,862	439,627	98,800	112,907,548	14,737,062	13.1	1.58
1898.....	71,957,715	10,054,283	3,260,420	445,753	68,697,295	9,608,530	13.9	.94
1899.....	74,089,899	9,675,081	1,253,950	149,215	72,835,949	9,526,866	13.1	.98
1900.....	84,845,107	10,558,110	1,541,930	252,123	83,303,177	10,325,987	12.4	1.09
1901[a].....	89,806,453	11,017,876	1,303,899	152,638	88,502,554	10,865,238	12.3	1.14
1902[a].....	75,579,125	9,390,128	1,203,972	147,939	74,375,153	9,242,189	12.4	.94
1903[a].....	108,374,905	15,659,229	3,942,645	462,554	104,432,260	15,196,675	14.4	1.30
1904[a].....	112,905,541	18,229,310	3,283,023	394,284	109,622,518	17,835,026	16.1	1.34
1905[a].....	102,706,599	16,230,358	769,515	124,234	101,937,084	16,106,624	15.8	1.23
1906[a].....	93,621,750	14,580,878	1,055,897	180,680	92,565,853	14,400,198	15.6	1.10
1907[a].....	86,368,490	13,915,541	1,520,229	207,094	84,848,261	13,708,450	16.1	.99
1908[a].....	94,149,564	16,309,870	1,046,474	148,441	93,103,090	16,161,429	17.3	1.07

[a] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 243.—ANTHRACITE COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1868 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Production.[a]	Net imports.[b]	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1868	14,287,597	102	14,287,699	192,291	14,095,408	1.35
1869	15,181,612	.....	15,181,612	.....	15,181,612	.....
1870	15,252,798	.....	15,252,798	121,098	15,131,700	.79
1871	13,985,960	973	13,986,933	134,571	13,852,362	.96
1872	17,269,691	390	17,270,081	259,567	17,010,517	1.50
1873	21,636,755	2,221	21,638,976	312,180	21,296,796	1.58
1874	23,350,747	471	23,351,218	401,912	22,949,306	1.72
1875	22,159,634	138	23,159,772	316,156	22,843,616	1.36
1876	20,076,577	1,428	20,078,005	337,934	19,740,071	1.68
1877	20,351,112	630	20,351,742	418,791	19,932,951	2.06
1878	22,910,996	158	22,911,144	340,661	22,570,483	1.49
1879	19,365,788	488	19,366,276	386,916	18,979,360	2.00
1880	26,971,244	8	26,971,252	392,626	26,578,626	1.46
1881	[c] 25,580,189	1,207	25,581,396	462,208	25,119,188	1.81
1882	28,500,016	36	28,500,052	553,742	27,946,310	1.94
1883	31,358,264	507	31,358,771	557,813	30,800,958	1.78
1884	34,336,469	1,448	34,337,917	649,010	33,688,877	1.89
1885	33,175,756	4,977	33,180,733	588,461	32,592,272	1.77
1886	34,228,518	7,638	34,236,156	682,975	33,553,211	2.00
1887	34,853,077	3,922	34,856,999	680,138	34,176,861	1.95
1888	37,578,747	17,459	37,596,206	941,383	36,651,823	2.51
1889	41,624,611	26,365	41,650,976	943,304	40,707,672	2.27
1890	40,666,938	17,248	40,684,186	795,753	39,888,433	1.96
1891	41,489,858	14,892	41,504,658	924,312	40,580,346	2.23
1892	45,236,992	53,782	45,290,774	808,277	44,482,497	1.79
1893	46,850,460	66,443	46,916,893	1,023,111	45,893,782	2.18
1894	48,185,306	69,987	48,255,293	1,436,870	46,818,423	2.98
1895	46,358,144	80,004	46,438,148	1,397,204	45,040,944	3.01
1896	51,785,122	149,748	51,934,870	1,394,381	50,540,489	2.69
1897	48,523,287	86,978	48,610,265	1,274,417	47,335,848	2.63
1898	46,974,714	5,851	46,980,565	1,326,582	45,653,983	2.82
1899	47,668,075	601	47,668,677	1,571,581	46,092,095	3.30
1900	53,944,647	156	53,944,803	1,777,319	52,167,484	3.29
1901 [d]	51,221,353	1	51,221,354	1,912,080	49,309,274	3.73
1902 [d]	60,242,560	295	60,242,855	1,570,490	58,672,365	2.61
1903 [d]	36,940,710	340,849	37,281,559	1,388,653	35,892,906	3.72
1904 [d]	66,613,454	30,873	66,644,327	2,048,154	64,596,173	3.07
1905 [d]	65,318,490	64,812	65,383,302	2,312,082	63,071,220	3.54
1906 [d]	69,339,152	36,709	69,375,860	1,970,401	67,405,459	2.84
1907 [d]	63,645,010	23,113	63,668,123	2,481,920	61,186,203	3.90
1908 [d]	76,432,421	24,907	76,457,328	3,837,778	72,619,550	5.02

[a] Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year and does not include small amounts of anthracite coal mined outside of Pennsylvania except for 1881.
[b] Imports for consumption from 1869 to 1893, inclusive.
[c] Includes small amounts mined in Rhode Island and Virginia.
[d] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 244.—COKE PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1895 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Production.[a]	Net imports.	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1895	8,217,528	24,394	8,241,922	98,509	8,143,413	1.20
1896	11,905,102	44,610	11,949,712	130,070	11,819,642	1.09
1897	10,525,690	26,223	10,551,913	155,972	10,395,941	1.48
1898	11,865,164	37,132	11,902,296	212,021	11,690,275	1.79
1899	14,327,865	51,435	14,379,300	215,513	14,163,787	1.50
1900	17,561,222	56,444	17,617,666	363,202	17,254,464	2.07
1901 [b]	18,333,346	75,103	18,408,449	365,888	18,042,561	2.00
1902 [b]	19,460,610	99,465	19,560,075	402,495	19,157,580	2.07
1903 [b]	22,689,116	122,630	22,802,746	380,038	22,422,708	1.68
1904 [b]	22,566,322	123,121	22,689,446	479,431	22,210,015	2.12
1905 [b]	21,126,988	195,952	21,321,940	550,188	20,771,329	2.60
1906 [b]	28,777,791	157,577	28,935,871	679,773	28,255,598	2.36
1907 [b]	32,501,087	129,163	32,630,250	823,040	31,807,210	2.53
1908 [b]	35,410,325	119,196	35,529,521	763,809	35,765,712	2.10

[a] Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[b] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 245.—BITUMINOUS COAL PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1859 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Production.[a]	Net imports.[b]	Total.	Domestic exports.	Remaining for consumption.	Per cent of product exported.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1859	4,953,907	280,928	5,234,835	151,212	5,083,623	3.05
1860	5,369,111	239,176	5,608,287	187,059	5,421,228	3.49
1861	5,798,393	260,795	6,059,188	153,171	5,906,017	2.64
1862	5,971,748	345,080	6,316,828	213,046	6,103,782	3.57
1863	6,956,004	375,441	7,331,445	186,960	7,144,485	2.69
1864	8,512,270	248,216	8,760,486	173,038	8,587,446	2.04
1865	9,880,780	218,084	10,098,864	133,331	9,965,533	1.35
1866	10,625,381	287,040	10,912,421	149,273	10,763,148	1.40
1867	11,921,786	519,494	12,441,280	92,189	12,349,091	.77
1868	13,144,922	395,820	13,540,742	86,367	13,454,375	.66
1869	14,159,424	423,806	14,588,230	288,783	14,299,447	2.00
1870	14,126,095	420,677	14,546,772	106,820	14,439,952	.76
1871	15,510,054	442,152	15,952,246	133,380	15,818,866	.86
1872	24,591,985	490,431	25,082,416	141,311	24,941,105	.58
1873	24,303,779	456,012	24,759,791	242,453	24,517,338	1.00
1874	28,080,033	497,596	28,577,634	361,490	28,216,144	1.29
1875	24,809,938	441,595	25,251,533	203,189	25,048,344	.82
1876	26,662,995	407,483	27,070,478	230,144	26,840,334	.86
1877	27,220,317	496,338	27,716,655	321,665	27,394,990	1.18
1878	31,108,482	576,520	31,684,952	340,661	31,344,291	1.10
1879	32,362,427	490,482	32,852,909	276,000	32,586,909	.85
1880	33,837,505	477,259	34,314,764	222,634	34,092,130	.66
1881	38,242,641	677,340	38,919,981	191,038	38,728,943	.50
1882	48,179,476	850,853	49,030,328	314,320	48,716,008	.65
1883	61,098,154	722,610	61,820,764	463,051	61,357,713	.76
1884	68,973,821	819,332	69,793,153	616,265	69,176,888	.89
1885	74,105,986	817,540	74,923,526	683,481	74,240,045	.92
1886	65,021,715	816,643	65,838,358	532,846	65,305,512	.82
1887	66,647,304	906,470	67,553,774	643,563	66,910,211	.97
1888	79,073,495	877,149	79,950,644	780,248	79,170,396	.99
1889	91,107,226	1,155,714	92,262,940	841,798	91,421,142	.92
1890	85,430,842	934,274	86,365,116	1,136,068	85,229,048	1.33
1891	99,377,073	1,053,809	100,430,882	1,474,727	98,956,155	1.48
1892	105,268,963	1,331,399	106,600,362	1,700,496	104,899,866	1.62
1893	113,264,792	1,102,223	114,367,015	1,773,556	112,593,459	1.57
1894	114,629,671	1,147,904	115,777,575	2,178,321	113,599,254	1.90
1895	106,089,647	1,259,423	107,349,070	2,374,988	104,974,082	2.24
1896	120,641,244	1,239,543	121,880,787	2,246,284	119,634,503	1.86
1897	122,893,191	1,283,589	124,176,693	2,384,069	121,792,624	1.94
1898	131,801,356	1,268,279	133,069,635	2,682,414	130,387,221	2.04
1899	143,744,206	1,251,512	149,995,818	3,480,352	146,515,466	2.34
1900	172,609,988	1,700,765	174,310,753	5,411,329	168,899,424	3.14
1901[c]	189,567,957	1,973,134	191,541,091	5,763,469	185,777,622	3.04
1902[c]	201,632,276	1,936,290	203,568,566	5,400,694	198,167,872	2.68
1903[c]	232,336,468	3,519,843	235,856,311	5,210,322	230,645,989	2.24
1904[c]	252,454,776	1,940,962	254,395,737	6,434,713	247,961,024	2.55
1905[c]	248,803,294	1,514,500	250,317,794	6,707,788	243,610,006	2.69
1906[c]	281,306,058	1,818,758	283,124,816	7,155,592	275,969,224	2.54
1907[c]	306,138,274	1,687,081	307,825,355	8,812,332	299,013,023	2.88
1908[c]	352,463,493	1,975,625	354,439,118	9,884,957	344,554,161	2.80

[a] Figures of the Geological Survey. The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year, and includes such small amounts of anthracite as have been mined outside of Pennsylvania except in 1881.

[b] Kind of coal not specified prior to 1866.

[c] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 246.—PIG IRON PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1889 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Production.[a]	Export of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.[b]	Export of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption foreign.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	
1889	6,489,738	12,965	6,476,773	176,727	470	6,653,030	2.65
1890	7,603,612	18,458	7,585,184	146,772	.....	7,731,956	1.90
1891	9,202,703	13,435	9,189,268	81,916	260	9,270,924	.88
1892	8,279,870	15,940	8,263,930	82,891	159	8,346,662	.99
1893	9,157,000	20,068	9,136,932	62,936	100	9,199,768	.61
1894	7,124,502	26,529	7,097,973	25,763	103	7,123,633	.36
1895	6,657,388	22,517	6,634,871	14,174	115	6,648,930	.21
1896	9,446,308	29,862	9,416,446	88,125	572	9,503,999	.93
1897	8,623,127	168,890	8,454,237	22,159	205	8,476,191	.26
1898	9,652,680	236,868	9,415,812	25,640	376	9,441,076	.21
1899	11,773,934	299,641	11,474,293	23,316	741	11,496,868	.20
1900	13,620,703	160,690	13,460,013	61,100	157	13,520,956	.45
1901	13,789,242	255,253	13,533,989	89,325	222	13,573,092	.29
1902	15,878,354	54,704	15,823,650	158,961	200	15,982,411	.99
1903	17,821,307	18,198	17,803,109	956,198	1,950	18,757,357	5.08
1904	18,009,252	34,635	17,974,617	191,135	554	18,165,198	1.05
1905	16,497,033	56,971	16,440,062	122,977	1,762	16,561,277	.73
1906	22,992,380	59,509	22,932,871	271,790	3,160	23,201,501	1.16
1907	25,307,191	85,000	25,222,191	564,846	5,663	25,781,374	2.17
1908	25,781,361	52,518	25,729,843	204,092	1,730	25,931,205	.78

[a] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[b] Mostly spiegeleisen and ferro manganese.

No. 247.—IRON AND STEEL RAILROAD BARS PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES (IN TONS OF 2,240 POUNDS), 1889 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Production.[a]			Export of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Export of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.
	Iron.	Steel.	Total.					
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*
1889	12,725	1,390,975	1,403,700	7,405	1,396,295	24,277	.....	1,420,572
1890	9,159	1,513,045	1,522,204	10,236	1,511,968	250	.....	1,512,218
1891	13,882	1,871,425	1,885,307	15,881	1,869,426	134	19	1,869,541
1892	8,240	1,298,936	1,307,176	8,260	1,298,916	299	100	1,299,115
1893	10,437	1,541,407	1,551,844	15,698	1,536,146	932	.....	1,537,078
1894	6,090	1,130,368	1,136,458	16,645	1,119,813	2,178	1,338	1,120,653
1895	4,674	1,017,098	1,021,772	12,192	1,009,580	784	655	1,009,709
1896	5,810	1,300,325	1,306,135	27,645	1,278,490	1,056	.....	1,279,546
1897	4,347	1,117,663	1,122,010	112,172	1,009,838	7,777	.....	1,017,615
1898	2,872	1,645,020	1,647,892	232,552	1,415,340	529	402	1,415,467
1899	3,319	1,977,922	1,981,241	277,885	1,703,356	624	.....	1,703,980
1900	1,592	2,271,108	2,272,700	347,805	1,924,895	2,487	.....	1,927,382
1901[b]	695	2,384,987	2,385,682	374,978	2,010,704	1,091	.....	2,011,795
1902[b]	1,730	2,872,909	2,874,639	167,456	2,707,188	15,017	3	2,722,197
1903[b]	6,512	2,941,421	2,947,933	22,977	2,924,956	122,444	564	3,046,836
1904[b]	667	2,991,810	2,992,477	162,407	2,830,070	53,358	565	2,882,863
1905[b]	871	2,283,840	2,284,711	409,507	1,875,204	17,025	29	1,892,200
1906[b]	318	3,375,611	3,375,929	345,826	3,030,103	9,635	2	3,039,736
1907[b]	15	3,977,872	3,977,887	291,322	3,686,565	4,610	.....	3,691,175
1908[b]	925	3,632,729	3,633,654	278,867	3,354,787	2,839	.....	3,357,626

[a] The production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.
[b] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions.

No. 248.—TIN PLATES, TERNEPLATES, AND TAGGERS' TIN PRODUCED, IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION: QUANTITIES, 1899 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Production.[a]	Exports of domestic.	Domestic retained for consumption.	Imports.	Exports of foreign.	Total retained for consumption.	Per cent of consumption foreign.
	Pounds.	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
1899	732,289,600	205,910	732,083,690	108,484,826	497,813	840,070,703	12.85
1900	808,360,000	319,579	808,040,421	147,963,804	850,228	955,153,997	15.40
1901	677,969,600	1,367,405	676,602,195	117,880,312	519,400	793,963,107	14.78
1902	894,411,840	2,405,812	892,006,028	198,996,086	183,738	1,090,818,381	18.23
1903	806,400,000	1,555,146	804,844,854	109,913,293	79,190	914,678,957	12.01
1904	1,075,200,000	8,107,666	1,067,092,334	126,909,360	1,120	1,194,000,574	10.63
1905	1,026,384,851	22,990,816	1,003,394,035	161,066,820	180,550	1,164,280,305	14.00
1906	1,105,440,000	25,967,137	1,079,472,863	120,819,732	57,648	1,200,234,947	10.06
1907	1,298,740,000	19,894,288	1,273,845,712	142,529,406	1,379	1,416,373,739	10.06
1908	1,158,097,000	33,622,717	1,119,474,283	140,789,972	59,074	1,260,155,181	11.17

[a] Production is of the calendar year preceding the fiscal year.

No. 249.—FLAXSEED: QUANTITIES PRODUCED, 1885 TO 1909, AND AMOUNTS IMPORTED, EXPORTED, AND RETAINED FOR CONSUMPTION, 1885 TO 1908.

[Production from annual reports of the Department of Agriculture.]

Year ended June 30—	Production.[a]	Imports.	Exports.		Retained for consumption.
			Domestic seed.	Foreign seed.	
	Bushels.	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*	*Bushels.*
1885	8,600,000	2,548,864	.....	.....	11,048,864
1886	13,000,000	1,034,576	.....	30,914	14,003,662
1887	10,000,000	415,179	.....	44	10,415,135
1888	10,500,000	1,583,964	37,265	.....	12,046,699
1889	9,000,000	3,259,460	.....	25	12,259,435
1890	[b] 10,250,000	2,391,175	14,678	.....	12,626,495
1891	8,500,000	1,515,546	144,848	1	9,870,697
1892	19,000,000	285,140	3,613,187	.....	15,671,953
1893	11,104,440	112,015	1,837,370	.....	9,379,085
1894	10,000,000	592,820	2,047,836	.....	8,544,984
1895	7,500,000	4,166,222	1,224	.....	11,664,998
1896	15,000,000	754,507	80,453	90,478	15,583,576
1897	17,402,000	105,222	4,713,747	19,892	12,773,583
1898	12,500,000	136,098	257,228	2,172	12,376,698
1899	16,400,000	81,953	2,830,991	.....	13,650,962
1900	[b] 19,979,492	67,379	2,743,266	.....	17,303,605
1901	17,592,000	1,631,726	2,755,683	21,112	16,446,931
1902	25,319,000	477,157	3,874,033	64,748	21,857,376
1903	29,284,880	129,089	4,128,130	20,211	25,265,628
1904	27,300,510	213,270	758,379	.....	26,755,401
1905	23,400,534	296,184	1,338	3	23,695,377
1906	28,477,753	52,240	5,988,519	.....	22,541,474
1907	25,576,146	90,356	6,636,310	2,011	19,028,148
1908	25,851,000	57,419	4,277,313	11,391	21,619,715
1909	25,805,000	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] Production is of the crop year preceding the fiscal year. [b] Census figures.

No. 250.—DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, AND MALT LIQUORS: QUANTITIES CONSUMED AND AVERAGE ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA IN THE UNITED STATES, 1886 TO 1908.

Year ended June 30—	Distilled spirits consumed.				Wines consumed.			Malt liquors consumed.			Total consumption of wines and liquors.[b]	Total consumption per capita.			
	Domestic.[a]		Imported for consumption.	Total.[b]	Domestic.[c]	Imported for consumption.	Total.[b]	Domestic.[c]	Imported for consumption.	Total.[b]		Of distilled spirits.[b]	Of wines.[b]	Of malt liquors.[b]	Of all liquors and wines.[b]
	From fruit.	All other.													
	Proof galls.	*Proof galls.*	*Proof galls.*	*Proof galls.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*P. galls.*	*Galls.*	*Galls.*	*Galls.*
1886	1,555,994	70,262,861	1,410,259	73,229,114	20,866,393	4,700,378	25,566,772	640,958,027	2,221,432	643,179,459	741,975,345	1.28	0.45	11.21	12.93
1887	1,211,532	68,393,565	1,467,697	71,072,794	27,706,771	4,617,743	32,324,514	715,669,497	2,302,816	717,972,313	821,369,621	1.21	.55	12.24	14.00
1888	888,107	73,313,279	1,643,966	75,845,352	31,680,523	4,654,295	36,334,818	763,991,545	2,500,267	766,491,812	878,671,982	1.26	.61	12.78	14.65
1889	1,294,858	77,802,483	1,515,817	80,613,158	29,610,104	4,535,606	34,145,710	777,645,242	2,477,219	780,122,461	894,881,329	1.32	.56	12.73	14.60
1890	1,508,130	84,760,301	1,561,192	87,829,623	23,896,108	5,049,885	28,945,993	853,212,958	2,716,601	855,929,559	972,705,175	1.40	.46	13.67	15.53
1891	1,219,426	88,335,488	1,602,646	91,157,565	23,736,232	5,347,077	29,083,309	944,178,621	3,051,898	947,230,519	1,067,471,393	1.43	.46	14.84	16.72
1892	1,961,062	94,161,107	1,179,671	97,301,840	23,033,493	5,231,134	28,264,627	986,329,023	2,980,809	989,309,832	1,114,876,299	1.49	.43	15.24	17.13
1893	1,687,541	98,202,790	1,397,422	101,287,753	26,391,235	5,245,156	31,636,391	1,071,078,562	3,362,509	1,074,441,071	1,207,365,215	1.52	.48	16.19	18.20
1894	1,430,553	88,046,771	1,063,885	90,541,209	18,040,385	3,842,455	21,882,840	1,033,082,586	2,940,949	1,036,023,535	1,148,447,584	1.34	.32	15.32	16.95
1895	1,102,703	76,055,500	1,496,860	78,655,063	16,589,657	4,274,220	20,863,877	1,040,000,419	3,033,067	1,043,033,486	1,142,552,426	1.14	.30	15.13	16.57
1896	1,410,810	67,743,431	1,541,504	70,725,745	14,599,757	4,101,648	18,701,405	1,110,165,135	3,300,531	1,113,465,966	1,202,893,116	1.01	.27	15.85	17.12
1897	1,146,131	69,053,106	2,230,711	73,029,948	33,940,319	4,331,159	38,271,478	1,066,637,650	3,002,558	1,069,640,208	1,180,941,634	1.02	.53	14.94	16.50
1898	1,411,448	79,266,860	915,985	81,594,293	17,453,684	3,114,339	20,568,023	1,162,042,753	2,457,348	1,164,500,101	1,266,662,417	1.12	.28	15.96	17.37
1899	1,306,218	84,739,631	1,387,593	87,433,442	22,835,587	3,524,912	26,360,499	1,133,583,481	2,797,427	1,136,380,908	1,250,174,849	1.18	.35	15.30	16.82
1900	1,386,361	94,265,035	1,705,468	97,356,864	28,242,492	3,745,975	29,988,467	1,219,070,196	3,316,908	1,222,387,104	1,349,732,435	1.28	.39	16.02	17.69
1901	1,509,271	100,004,878	1,941,189	103,455,338	24,008,380	4,388,140	28,396,520	1,255,464,062	3,596,382	1,259,060,444	1,390,912,302	1.33	.37	16.22	17.91
1902	1,403,204	104,140,707	2,182,230	107,726,141	44,743,815	5,020,105	49,763,920	1,378,661,954	3,707,222	1,382,369,176	1,539,859,237	1.36	.63	17.50	19.49
1903	1,515,072	113,715,776	2,439,106	117,669,954	32,634,293	5,604,525	38,238,818	1,446,103,812	4,204,538	1,450,308,350	1,606,217,122	1.46	.48	18.04	19.98
1904	1,637,331	116,794,496	2,655,560	121,087,387	37,538,709	5,772,418	43,311,217	1,494,541,140	4,837,075	1,499,378,215	1,663,776,829	1.48	.53	18.34	20.35
1905	1,595,021	116,544,802	2,729,826	120,869,649	29,369,403	5,690,309	35,059,717	1,553,325,442	5,201,168	1,538,526,610	1,694,455,976	1.45	.42	18.50	20.38
1906	1,781,643	122,961,612	3,108,328	127,851,583	39,847,044	6,638,179	46,485,223	1,694,458,014	5,963,207	1,700,421,221	1,874,758,027	1.52	.55	20.19	22.26
1907	1,993,688	134,308,693	3,782,655	140,084,436	50,079,283	7,659,565	57,738,848	1,815,141,683	7,171,842	1,822,313,525	2,020,136,809	1.63	.67	21.23	23.54
1908	1,670,031	119,951,185	3,758,098	125,379,314	44,421,269	7,700,377	52,121,646	1,821,418,322	7,314,126	1,828,732,448	2,006,233,408	1.44	.60	20.97	23.01

[a] Since 1885 includes domestic spirits exported and returned.
[b] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date.
[c] Product less domestic exports.

NOTES.—(1) The production of domestic wines was estimated by the Department of Agriculture, by Mr. Charles McK. Leoser, president of the Wine and Spirit Traders' Society of New York, and other well-informed persons, except that the production for 1889 (opposite the year 1890) is that officially reported by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor. (2) The consumption of domestic spirituous and malt liquors derived from reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

MONEY, BANKING, AND INSURANCE.

No. 251.—COINAGE OF THE UNITED STATES MINTS: 1854 TO 1908.

[From the Report of the Director of the Mint on the Production of Precious Metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.	Silver.	Minor.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1854	25,915,962.50	8,619,270.00	42,638.35	34,577,870.85
1855	29,887,968.00	3,501,245.00	16,030.79	32,905,243.79
1856	36,857,768.50	5,142,240.00	27,106.78	42,027,115.28
1857	32,214,040.00	5,478,760.00	178,010.46	37,870,810.46
1858	22,938,413.50	8,495,370.00	246,000.00	31,679,783.50
1859	14,780,570.00	3,284,450.00	364,000.00	18,429,020.00
1860	23,473,654.00	2,259,390.00	205,660.00	25,938,704.00
1861	88,305,530.00	3,783,740.00	101,000.00	87,280,270.00
1862	20,875,997.50	1,252,516.50	280,750.00	22,409,264.00
1863	22,445,482.00	809,267.80	498,400.00	23,753,149.80
1864	20,081,415.00	609,917.10	926,687.14	21,618,019.24
1865	28,295,107.50	691,005.00	968,552.86	29,954,665.36
1866	31,435,945.00	982,409.25	1,042,960.00	33,461,314.25
1867	23,828,625.00	908,876.25	1,819,910.00	26,557,411.25
1868	19,371,387.50	1,074,343.00	1,697,150.00	22,142,880.50
1869	17,682,987.50	1,266,143.00	963,000.00	19,812,130.50
1870	23,198,787.50	1,378,255.50	350,325.00	24,927,368.00
1871	21,082,685.00	3,104,038.30	99,890.00	24,286,613.30
1872	21,812,645.00	2,504,488.50	369,380.00	24,686,513.50
1873	57,022,747.50	4,024,747.60	379,455.00	61,426,950.10
1874	35,254,630.00	6,851,776.70	342,475.00	42,448,881.70
1875	32,951,940.00	15,347,893.00	246,970.00	48,546,803.00
1876	46,579,452.50	24,503,807.50	210,800.00	71,293,560.00
1877	43,999,864.00	28,393,045.50	8,525.00	72,401,434.50
1878	49,786,052.00	28,518,850.00	58,186.50	78,363,088.50
1879	39,080,080.00	27,569,776.00	165,003.00	66,814,859.00
1880	62,303,279.00	27,411,693.75	391,395.95	90,111,368.70
1881	96,850,890.00	27,940,163.75	428,151.75	125,219,205.50
1882	65,887,685.00	27,973,132.00	960,400.00	94,821,217.00
1883	29,241,990.00	29,246,968.45	1,604,770.41	60,093,728.86
1884	23,991,756.50	28,534,866.15	796,483.78	53,323,106.43
1885	27,773,012.50	28,962,176.20	191,622.04	56,926,810.74
1886	28,945,542.00	32,036,709.90	343,186.10	61,375,438.00
1887	23,972,383.00	35,191,081.40	1,215,686.26	60,379,150.66
1888	31,380,808.00	33,025,606.45	912,200.78	65,318,615.23
1889	21,413,931.00	35,496,683.15	1,283,408.49	58,194,022.64
1890	20,467,182.50	39,202,908.20	1,384,792.14	61,054,882.84
1891	29,222,005.00	27,518,856.60	1,312,441.00	58,053,302.60
1892	34,787,222.50	12,641,078.00	961,480.42	48,389,780.92
1893	56,097,020.00	8,802,797.30	1,134,931.70	66,034,749.00
1894	79,516,160.00	9,200,350.85	438,177.92	89,154,688.77
1895	59,616,357.50	5,698,010.25	882,430.56	66,196,798.31
1896	47,053,060.00	23,089,809.05	832,718.93	70,975,677.98
1897	76,028,485.00	18,487,297.30	1,526,100.05	96,041,882.35
1898	77,985,757.00	23,034,038.45	1,124,835.14	102,144,625.59
1899	111,344,220.00	26,061,519.90	1,837,451.86	139,243,191.76
1900	99,272,942.50	36,395,321.45	2,031,137.39	137,649,401.34
1901	101,785,187.50	30,838,460.75	2,120,122.08	134,693,770.33
1902	47,184,932.50	30,028,167.20	2,447,796.17	79,660,895.87
1903	43,683,970.50	19,874,440.00	2,251,281.18	65,809,691.68
1904	233,402,428.00	15,695,609.95	1,683,529.35	250,781,567.30
1905	49,638,441.00	6,332,180.90	2,298,555.43	58,269,177.33
1906	77,538,045.00	10,651,087.85	2,890,908.80	91,080,041.65
1907	131,907,490.00	13,178,435.75	3,042,126.18	148,128,051.93
1908	131,638,632.50	12,891,777.25	1,463,738.72	145,499,148.47

No. 252.—GOLD AND SILVER, CURRENCY, AND TOTAL MONEY IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION: JULY 1, 1885 TO 1908.

[From the Report of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

GOLD AND SILVER.

July 1—	Gold.				Silver.						
	Coin and bullion.		Certificates in circulation.[a]	Total.	Standard dollars.		Certificates in circulation.[b]	Total.	Subsidiary coin.[c]		
	In Treasury.	Coin in circulation.			In Treasury.	In circulation.			In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	120,298,895	341,668,411	126,729,730	588,697,036	67,921,052	39,086,969	101,530,946	208,538,967	31,236,899	43,702,921	74,939,820
1886	156,510,511	358,219,575	76,044,375	590,774,461	96,407,058	52,668,623	88,116,225	237,191,906	28,886,947	46,173,990	75,060,937
1887	186,754,217	376,540,681	91,225,437	654,520,335	79,779,029	55,543,721	142,118,017	277,445,767	26,963,934	48,583,865	75,547,799
1888	193,610,172	391,114,033	121,094,650	705,818,855	53,879,406	55,527,396	200,759,657	310,166,459	26,044,062	50,362,314	76,406,376
1889	186,451,708	376,481,568	117,130,229	680,063,505	32,334,229	54,457,299	257,155,565	343,947,093	25,124,672	51,477,164	76,601,836
1890	190,473,247	374,258,923	130,830,859	695,563,029	26,248,317	56,278,749	297,556,238	380,083,304	22,792,718	54,032,587	76,825,305
1891	119,200,620	407,319,163	120,063,069	646,582,852	22,462,940	58,826,179	307,235,966	388,525,085	19,629,480	58,219,220	77,848,700
1892	114,612,892	408,568,824	141,093,619	664,275,335	5,834,520	56,817,462	326,693,465	389,345,447	14,227,774	63,293,704	77,521,478
1893	96,519,833	408,535,663	92,642,189	597,697,685	7,357,028	56,929,673	326,823,848	391,110,549	11,945,257	65,469,866	77,415,123
1894	64,976,622	495,976,730	68,339,849	627,293,201	15,860,217	52,564,662	326,990,736	395,415,615	17,738,968	58,510,957	76,249,925
1895	108,236,753	479,637,961	48,381,309	636,256,023	30,079,665	51,986,043	319,622,941	401,688,649	16,604,420	60,350,014	76,954,434
1896	102,494,781	454,905,064	42,198,119	599,597,964	39,266,624	52,116,904	330,657,191	422,040,719	15,767,056	60,204,451	75,971 507
1897	141,363,989	517,589,688	37,285,339	696,239,016	31,933,311	51,940,251	357,849,312	441,722,904	16,201,960	59,616,409	75,818,369
1898	167,752,728	657,950,463	35,811,589	861,514,780	11,534,103	58,482,966	390,126,510	460,143,579	12,070,690	64,056,920	76,127,610
1899	251,104,415	679,738,050	32,655,919	963,498,384	6,560,759	61,481,426	402,136,617	470,178,802	5,800,728	69,065,824	74,866,552
1900	222,844,953	610,806,472	200,733,019	1,034,384,444	15,749,107	65,889,346	408,465,574	490,104,027	6,702,754	76,160,988	82,863,742
1901	247,811,938	629,790,765	247,036,359	1,124,639,062	23,835,062	66,921,323	429,643,556	520,399,941	10,587,557	79,235,214	89,822,771
1902	253,801,291	632,394,289	306,399,009	1,192,594,589	24,830,189	68,747,349	446,557,662	540,135,200	11,462,534	85,721,228	97,183,762
1903	254,162,230	617,260,739	377,258,559	1,248,681,528	27,275,973	72,391,240	454,733,013	554,400,226	9,307,873	92,726,694	102,034,567
1904	216,183,723	645,817,576	465,655,099	1,327,656,398	27,439,081	71,313,826	461,138,693	559,891,605	11,533,678	95,528,343	107,062,021
1905	221,361,650	651,063,589	485,210,749	1,357,635,988	30,366,821	73,584,336	454,864,708	558,815,865	13,386,482	101,437,707	114,824,189
1906	290,489,841	668,655,075	516,561,849	1,475,706,765	12,344,108	77,001,368	471,520,054	560,865,530	6,595,416	111,629,504	118,224,920
1907	304,619,431	[d]561,697,371	600,072,299	[d]1,466,389,101	10,340,313	81,710,444	470,211,225	562,261,982	8,674,817	121,777,401	130,452,218
1908	221,912,063	613,244,810	782,976,619	1,618,133,492	21,670,450	76,328,657	465,278,705	563,277,812	23,177,618	124,178,165	147,355,783

July 1—	Certificates, act of June 8, 1872, in circulation.	United States notes.			National-bank notes.			Treasury notes, act of July 14, 1890.		
		In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.	In Treasury.	In circulation.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	29,585,000	15,462,379	301,633,637	346,681,016	9,945,710	308,631,001	318,576,711			
1886	18,250,000	22,868,317	305,562,699	346,681,016	4,034,416	307,665,038	311,699,454			
1887	8,770,000	20,013,797	317,897,219	346,681,016	2,362,585	276,855,203	279,217,788			
1888	14,665,000	38,680,976	293,335,040	346,681,016	7,055,541	245,312,780	252,368,321			
1889	16,955,000	30,241,825	299,484,191	346,681,016	4,158,330	207,220,633	211,378,963			
1890	11,890,000	11,992,039	322,798,977	346,681,016	4,365,838	181,604,937	185,970,775			
1891	21,875,000	3,473,656	321,332,360	346,681,016	5,706,928	162,221,046	167,927,974	9,879,713	40,348,704	50,228,417
1892	29,840,000	7,281,112	309,559,904	346,681,016	5,462,333	167,221,517	172,683,850	3,453,379	98,258,692	101,712,071
1893	11,715,000	15,906,590	319,059,426	346,681,016	4,043,906	174,669,966	178,713,872	6,334,613	140,855,614	147,190,227
1894	58,935,000	21,156,414	266,589,602	346,681,016	6,635,044	200,219,743	206,854,787	17,902,988	134,681,429	152,584,417
1895	55,445,000	27,587,031	263,648,985	346,681,016	4,737,984	206,953,051	211,691,035	30,145,231	115,943,169	146,088,400
1896	31,890,000	90,541,148	224,249,868	346,681,016	10,832,425	215,168,122	226,000,547	34,638,033	95,045,247	129,683,280
1897	60,960,000	39,766,394	245,954,622	346,681,016	5,123,683	225,544,351	230,668,034	31,397,763	83,469,517	114,867,280
1898	25,565,000	36,546,994	284,569,022	346,681,016	4,909,189	222,990,988	227,900,177	2,900,843	98,306,437	101,207,280
1899	20,275,000	18,054,174	308,351,842	346,681,016	3,545,432	237,805,439	241,350,871	956,516	92,561,764	93,518,280
1900	3,705,000	29,004,471	313,971,545	346,681,016	9,525,332	300,115,112	309,640,444	723,058	75,303,942	76,027,000
1901		16,635,610	330,045,406	346,681,016	8,631,386	345,110,801	353,742,187	258,462	47,524,538	47,783,000
1902		12,389,294	334,291,722	346,681,016	11,195,575	345,476,516	356,672,091	197,224	29,802,776	30,000,000
1903		12,432,449	334,248,567	346,681,016	13,673,941	399,996,709	413,670,650	166,352	19,076,648	19,243,000
1904		12,921,591	333,759,425	346,681,016	16,207,259	433,027,836	449,235,095	75,943	12,902,057	12,978,000
1905		14,260,319	332,420,697	346,681,016	15,690,957	480,028,849	495,719,806	140,982	9,272,018	9,413,000
1906		10,740,796	335,940,220	346,681,016	13,111,122	548,001,238	561,112,360	48,680	7,337,320	7,386,000
1907		4,410,961	342,270,055	346,681,016	14,546,565	589,242,125	603,788,690	12,465	5,975,535	5,988,000
1908		7,284,694	339,396,322	346,681,016	66,685,237	631,648,680	698,333,917	18,470	4,963,530	4,982,000

[a] Gold coin became available for circulation January 1, 1879, as a result of the resumption act of January 14, 1875.
[b] Silver certificates were authorized by acts of February 28, 1878, and August 4, 1886.
[c] Subsidiary silver, which disappeared from circulation in 1862, was reintroduced under operation of the act of January 14, 1875.
[d] *As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as* compared with the basis of previous years.

NOTE.—For redemption of outstanding certificates an exact equivalent in amount of the appropriate kinds of money is held in the Treasury, and is not included in the account of money held as assets of the Government.

No. 252.—GOLD AND SILVER, CURRENCY, AND TOTAL MONEY IN THE TREASURY AND IN CIRCULATION JULY 1, 1885 TO 1908—Continued.

TOTAL MONEY.

July 1—	Money in Treasury.	Money in circulation.				Population July 1.[a]
		Money.	Certificates.	Total.	Per capita.	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
1885	244,864,935	1,034,722,939	257,845,676	1,292,568,615	23.02	56,148,000
1886	308,707,249	1,070,289,925	182,410,600	1,252,700,525	21.82	57,404,000
1887	315,873,562	1,075,425,689	242,113,454	1,317,539,143	22.45	58,680,000
1888	319,270,157	1,035,651,563	336,519,307	1,372,170,870	22.88	59,974,000
1889	278,310,764	989,120,855	391,240,794	1,380,361,649	22.52	61,289,000
1890	255,872,159	988,974,173	440,277,097	1,429,251,270	22.82	62,622,250
1891	180,353,337	1,048,266,672	449,174,035	1,497,440,707	23.42	63,947,000
1892	150,872,010	1,103,720,103	497,627,084	1,601,347,187	24.56	65,191,000
1893	142,107,227	1,165,520,208	431,181,037	1,596,701,245	24.03	66,456,000
1894	144,270,253	1,208,543,123	452,265,585	1,660,808,708	24.52	67,740,000
1895	217,391,084	1,178,519,223	423,449,250	1,601,968,473	23.20	69,043,000
1896	293,540,067	1,101,689,656	404,745,310	1,506,434,966	21.41	70,365,000
1897	265,787,100	1,184,114,868	456,094,651	1,640,209,519	22.87	71,704,000
1898	235,714,547	1,336,356,796	451,503,099	1,887,859,895	25.15	73,060,000
1899	286,022,024	1,449,004,345	455,067,536	1,904,071,881	25.58	74,433,000
1900	284,549,675	1,442,247,405	612,903,593	2,055,150,998	26.94	76,303,387
1901	307,760,015	1,498,628,047	676,679,915	2,175,307,962	27.98	77,754,000
1902	313,876,107	1,496,433,880	752,956,671	2,249,390,551	28.43	79,117,000
1903	317,018,818	1,535,700,597	831,991,572	2,367,692,169	29.42	80,847,000
1904	284,361,275	1,592,349,063	926,793,797	2,519,142,860	30.77	81,867,000
1905	295,227,211	1,647,807,196	940,075,457	2,587,882,653	31.08	83,260,000
1906	333,329,963	1,748,564,725	988,081,903	2,736,646,628	32.32	84,662,000
1907	342,604,552	[b]1,702,672,931	1,070,283,524	[b]2,772,956,455	[b]32.22	86,074,000
1908	340,748,532	1,789,760,164	1,248,255,324	3,038,015,488	34.72	87,496,000

[a] Estimated by the Actuary of the Treasury for other than census years, which are for June 1.

[b] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint, a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

No. 253.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS IN OPERATION AT DATES NAMED: 1897 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

Resources and liabilities.	Oct. 5, 1897.	Sept. 20, 1898.	Sept. 7, 1899.	Sept. 5, 1900.	Sept. 30, 1901	Sept. 15, 1902	Sept. 9, 1903.	Sept. 6, 1904.	Aug. 25, 1905	Sept. 4, 1906.	Aug. 22, 1907.	July 15, 1908.
	3,610 banks.	3,585 banks.	3,595 banks.	3,871 banks.	4,221 banks.	4,601 banks.	5,042 banks.	5,412 banks.	5,757 banks.	6,137 banks.	6,544 banks.	6,824 banks.
RESOURCES.	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*
Loans	$2,066.8	$2,172.5	$2,516.1	$2,709.9	$3,051.7	$3,314.2	$3,508.6	$3,757.9	$4,028.4	$4,331.5	$4,709.0	$4,640.4
Bonds for circulation	227.5	224.6	229.6	294.9	329.4	324.2	331.6	418.4	477.6	524.0	557.3	624.7
Other United States bonds	32.5	114.5	100.3	113.9	115.0	132.7	163.2	133.5	80.2	117.4	171.2	165.9
Stocks, securities, etc	208.8	255.2	320.4	367.3	448.6	493.1	518.7	589.2	667.2	674.9	700.4	765.9
Due from banks	494.4	525.5	685.8	736.4	785.0	820.2	820.1	962.3	1,039.7	1,073.8	1,072.1	1,104.4
Real estate	108.4	109.9	30.2	26.0	109.2	21.6	128.5	140.1	152.9	164.0	181.1	198.3
Specie	239.4	293.9	338.6	373.3	376.7	366.2	397.6	504.7	495.5	464.4	531.1	656.4
Legal-tender notes	107.2	110.0	111.2	145.0	151.0	141.8	156.8	156.7	170.1	161.6	170.5	192.6
National-bank notes	20.6	19.7	20.1	25.4	23.7	22.9	26.5	26.8	29.2	28.4	31.2	37.5
Clearing-house exchanges	112.3	110.3	154.8	124.5	236.7	327.8	147.7	213.2	265.1	395.3	190.6	244.5
United States certificates of deposit	42.3	16.8	16.5	2.1	11.8	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
Due from United States Treasurer	11.2	13.8	11.5	15.9	17.8	18.2	21.3	23.6	27.3	28.6	32.0	37.6
Other resources	33.7	36.8	115.2	113.5	38.7	131.0	39.8	48.7	39.2	52.1	43.8	45.9
Total	3,705.1	4,003.5	4,650.3	5,048.1	5,695.3	6,113.9	6,310.4	6,975.1	7,472.4	8,016.0	8,390.3	8,714.1
LIABILITIES.												
Capital stock	631.5	621.5	605.8	630.3	655.3	705.5	753.7	770.8	799.9	835.1	896.5	919.1
Surplus fund	246.3	247.6	248.4	261.9	279.5	326.4	370.4	396.5	417.8	490.2	548.3	564.0
Undivided profits	88.4	93.0	102.1	127.6	151.0	169.2	186.0	186.6	202.5	180.6	186.6	184.7
Circulation	198.9	194.5	200.3	283.9	323.9	318.0	375.0	411.2	469.0	517.9	551.9	613.7
Due to depositors	1,869.5	2,106.6	2,450.7	2,508.2	3,044.6	3,209.3	3,305.0	3,569.0	3,882.8	4,307.8	4,480.1	4,504.8
Due to banks	645.7	698.3	928.8	1,096.6	1,185.3	1,200.3	1,226.5	1,561.1	1,624.9	1,589.0	1,595.5	1,822.9
Other liabilities	24.8	42.0	114.2	139.6	55.7	185.2	92.9	79.9	75.5	95.4	131.4	104.9
Total	3,705.1	4,003.5	4,650.3	5,048.1	5,695.3	6,113.9	6,310.4	6,975.1	7,472.4	8,016.0	8,390.3	8,714.1

No. 254.—LIABILITIES OF NATIONAL BANKS, AND RESERVE REQUIRED AND HELD ON DATES INDICATED: 1899 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

NEW YORK CITY.

Date.	Number of banks.	Net deposits.	Reserve required.	Reserve held.		Classification of reserve.	
				Amount.	Ratio to deposits.	Lawful money.	Redemption fund.
		Millions.	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Per cent.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*
1899, June 30	45	$780.6	$195.1	$199.2	25.5	$198.5	$0.7
Sept. 7	44	707.7	176.9	178.3	25.2	177.6	.7
1900, Apr. 26	44	727.7	181.9	195.0	26.8	193.9	1.1
June 29	44	739.6	184.9	193.9	26.2	192.6	1.2
Sept. 5	44	769.6	192.4	215.0	27.9	213.5	1.5
1901, Apr. 24	45	827.4	206.9	216.2	26.1	214.6	1.6
July 15	43	794.6	198.6	209.1	26.3	207.5	1.6
Sept. 30	42	811.4	202.8	217.2	26.8	215.6	1.6
1902, Apr. 30	42	829.8	207.5	210.3	25.4	208.7	1.6
July 16	44	792.0	198.0	210.9	26.6	209.3	1.7
Sept. 15	44	753.4	188.3	186.1	24.7	184.3	1.8
1903, Apr. 9	45	716.8	179.2	193.2	27.0	191.0	2.2
June 9	43	701.5	175.4	192.2	27.4	189.9	2.2
Sept. 9	43	741.0	185.3	205.4	27.7	203.1	2.3
1904, Mar. 28	41	846.0	211.5	249.2	29.5	247.3	1.9
June 9	41	925.5	231.4	266.5	28.8	264.5	2.0
Sept. 6	41	1,034.3	258.6	289.9	28.03	287.9	2.0
1905, Mar. 14	43	992.0	248.0	256.4	25.8	254.1	2.3
May 29	42	972.8	243.2	247.4	25.4	244.9	2.5
Aug. 25	42	993.8	248.4	256.0	25.8	253.2	2.8
1906, Apr. 6	41	813.6	203.4	203.7	25.0	201.0	2.7
June 18	41	855.3	213.8	226.2	26.5	223.7	2.5
Sept. 4	40	827.4	206.8	201.5	24.4	199.2	2.3
1907, Mar. 22	37	803.6	200.9	211.4	26.3	208.8	2.6
May 20	39	866.3	216.6	233.2	26.9	230.7	2.6
Aug. 22	38	825.7	206.4	221.3	26.8	218.8	2.6
1908, Feb. 14	37	902.2	225.5	261.6	29.0	258.1	3.5
May 14	37	1,053.1	263.3	321.4	30.5	318.4	3.0
July 15	37	1,121.5	280.4	318.1	28.4	315.2	2.9

CHICAGO.

1899, June 30	16	$157.1	$39.2	$42.8	26.9	$42.2	$0.05
Sept. 7	16	154.1	38.5	39.2	25.4	39.1	.05
1900, Apr. 26	16	155.6	38.9	42.1	27.1	42.0	.2
June 29	16	170.3	42.6	48.0	28.2	47.8	.3
Sept. 5	14	178.5	43.4	47.4	27.3	47.2	.3
1901, Apr. 24	12	192.3	48.1	53.2	27.7	53.1	.3
July 15	12	209.8	52.4	54.1	25.8	53.8	.3
Sept. 30	12	201.9	50.5	52.7	26.1	52.4	.3
1902, Apr. 20	11	218.4	54.6	57.8	26.5	57.7	.2
July 16	11	216.4	54.1	56.7	26.2	56.6	.1
Sept. 15	11	209.6	54.4	45.9	21.9	45.7	.2
1903, Apr. 9	11	207.8	52.0	47.0	22.6	46.9	.2
June 9	12	204.0	51.0	51.6	25.3	51.4	.2
Sept. 9	12	198.1	49.5	47.3	23.9	47.1	.2

No. 254.—Liabilities and Reserves of National Banks, etc.—Continued.

CHICAGO—Continued.

Date.	Number of banks.	Net deposits.	Reserve required.	Reserve held.		Classification of reserve.	
				Amount.	Ratio to deposits.	Lawful money.	Redemption fund.
		Millions.	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Per cent.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*
1904, Mar. 28	12	$204.1	$51.0	$50.5	24.72	$50.3	$0.2
June 9	12	209.3	52.3	54.7	26.15	54.5	.2
Sept. 6	13	217.9	54.5	54.1	24.84	53.9	.2
1905, Mar. 14	12	243.5	60.9	57.5	23.6	57.3	.2
May 29	12	236.7	59.2	57.8	24.4	57.6	.2
Aug. 25	12	247.9	62.0	60.9	24.6	60.6	.2
1906, Apr. 6	13	240.1	60.0	56.3	23.4	55.8	.5
June 18	13	238.4	59.6	59.3	24.9	58.8	.5
Sept. 4	13	244.4	61.1	60.0	24.4	59.5	.5
1907, Mar. 22	14	257.9	64.5	58.2	22.6	57.7	.5
May 20	14	261.5	65.4	65.5	25.0	65.0	.5
Aug. 22	14	262.9	65.7	66.6	25.3	66.1	.5
1908, Feb. 14	14	255.4	63.9	69.3	27.1	68.6	.7
May 14	14	269.2	67.3	72.2	26.8	71.6	.6
July 15	14	279.4	69.8	74.3	26.6	73.7	.6
ST. LOUIS.							
1899, June 30	6	$57.1	$14.3	$13.6	23.8	$13.4	$0.2
Sept. 7	6	56.2	14.0	12.1	21.5	12.0	.1
1900, Apr. 26	6	57.4	14.4	13.8	24.0	13.5	.3
June 29	6	53.8	13.4	12.5	23.2	12.1	.3
Sept. 5	6	55.4	13.8	12.4	22.4	12.0	.4
1901, Apr. 24	7	72.4	18.1	17.7	24.4	17.2	.5
July 15	7	76.3	19.1	15.5	20.3	15.0	.5
Sept. 30	7	76.2	19.0	15.1	19.8	14.5	.6
1902, Apr. 30	7	80.4	20.1	17.3	21.5	16.9	.4
July 16	6	80.3	20.1	18.9	23.5	18.4	.5
Sept. 15	6	77.6	19.4	18.7	24.2	18.1	.6
1903, Apr. 9	6	88.5	22.1	21.0	23.7	20.4	.5
June 9	7	85.6	21.4	22.1	27.4	21.6	.5
Sept. 9	7	82.5	20.6	18.5	22.4	17.9	.6
1904, Mar. 28	7	92.0	23.0	24.3	26.4	23.7	.6
June 9	8	92.3	23.1	24.5	26.50	23.9	.6
Sept. 6	8	88.5	22.1	21.7	24.54	21.1	.6
1905, Mar. 14	8	99.0	24.7	23.0	23.2	22.3	.7
May 29	7	100.1	25.0	25.5	25.4	24.8	.6
Aug. 25	8	100.5	25.1	27.1	27.0	26.4	.7
1906, Apr. 6	8	107.8	26.9	25.7	23.9	25.0	.7
June 18	8	102.6	25.6	25.0	24.4	24.3	.7
Sept. 4	8	100.7	25.2	24.2	24.1	23.5	.7
1907, Mar. 22	8	118.4	29.6	28.4	24.0	27.7	.7
May 20	8	113.8	28.4	30.2	26.5	29.5	.7
Aug. 22	8	116.8	29.2	27.6	23.6	26.8	.7
1908, Feb. 14	8	101.5	25.4	29.4	29.0	28.5	.9
May 14	8	102.4	25.6	29.6	28.9	28.7	.9
July 15	8	100.7	25.2	25.7	25.5	24.8	.9

No. 254.—Liabilities and Reserves of National Banks, etc.—Continued.

OTHER RESERVE CITIES.

Date.	Number of banks.	Net deposits.	Reserve required.	Reserve held.		Classification of reserve.		
				Amount.	Ratio to deposits.	Lawful money.	Due from agents.	Redemption fund.
		Millions.	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Per cent.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*
1899, June 30	254	$832.9	$208.2	$263.4	31.6	$115.4	$146.3	$1.7
Sept. 7	255	842.6	210.6	265.8	30.3	123.1	140.1	1.7
1900, Apr. 26	261	872.5	218.1	276.2	31.7	122.7	151.4	2.1
June 29	266	900.0	225.0	288.9	31.5	121.1	156.3	2.5
Sept. 5	267	921.3	230.3	294.2	31.9	123.7	167.8	2.6
1901, Apr. 24	271	1,001.5	250.4	305.0	30.4	131.1	170.9	3.0
July 15	274	1,005.7	251.4	291.2	29.0	130.4	157.6	3.1
Sept. 30	275	1,015.5	253.9	298.2	29.4	126.5	168.5	3.1
1902, Apr. 30	271	1,048.9	262.2	264.2	25.2	135.0	126.2	3.0
July 16	274	1,067.3	266.8	275.6	25.8	141.4	131.3	2.9
Sept. 15	272	1,060.6	265.1	268.0	24.3	125.1	129.9	3.1
1903, Apr. 9	289	1,044.1	261.0	256.0	24.5	129.2	123.6	3.2
June 9	291	1,049.6	262.4	263.6	25.1	140.2	119.8	3.6
Sept. 9	289	1,082.5	268.1	261.2	25.3	135.4	122.1	3.8
1904, Mar. 28	290	1,084.6	271.1	278.3	25.6	146.5	127.8	4.0
June 9	287	1,102.4	275.6	289.1	26.2	156.8	127.9	4.3
Sept. 6	285	1,155.7	288.9	293.4	25.4	147.7	141.4	4.4
1905, Mar. 14	288	1,232.7	308.2	306.5	24.9	150.2	151.6	4.6
May 29	289	1,258.7	313.4	317.1	25.3	160.1	152.1	4.9
Aug. 25	283	1,275.8	319.0	322.7	25.3	161.1	156.6	5.1
1906, Apr. 6	295	1,324.4	331.1	327.0	24.7	161.6	159.9	5.5
June 18	295	1,332.7	333.2	338.8	25.4	172.8	160.3	5.7
Sept. 4	295	1,370.4	342.6	336.0	24.5	166.2	164.0	5.8
1907, Mar. 22	299	1,405.4	351.3	341.6	24.3	172.1	163.3	6.3
May 20	304	1,425.4	356.3	354.3	24.9	177.8	170.1	6.3
Aug. 22	306	1,423.4	355.9	362.3	25.5	190.3	165.7	6.3
1908, Feb. 14	309	1,316.9	329.2	360.5	27.4	200.4	152.8	7.3
May 14	312	1,397.4	349.3	389.4	27.9	217.2	164.9	7.3
July 15	310	1,457.8	364.4	400.1	27.4	219.3	173.6	7.2

STATES AND TERRITORIES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

1899, June 30	3,262	$1,225.9	$183.9	$389.9	31.8	$122.1	$260.4	$7.4
Sept. 7	3,274	1,270.7	190.6	405.0	31.8	123.6	274.0	7.4
1900, Apr. 26	3,304	1,307.1	196.1	387.6	29.6	125.9	253.5	8.2
June 29	3,400	1,309.2	196.4	387.6	29.6	122.0	256.5	9.0
Sept. 5	3,540	1,361.2	204.2	414.3	30.4	122.0	282.9	9.4
1901, Apr. 24	3,729	1,499.5	224.9	453.5	30.2	134.0	309.1	10.4
July 15	3,829	1,523.0	228.4	440.9	29.0	134.1	296.4	10.4
Sept. 30	3,885	1,556.7	233.5	429.1	27.6	130.5	288.1	10.4
1902, Apr. 30	4,092	1,667.7	250.1	294.1	17.6	140.0	144.0	10.1
July 16	4,200	1,706.6	256.0	301.4	17.7	144.0	147.2	10.1
Sept. 15	4,268	1,743.2	261.5	295.6	16.9	134.7	150.7	10.2
1903, Apr. 9	4,494	1,766.2	264.9	311.8	17.7	148.7	152.6	10.5
June 9	4,586	1,776.2	266.4	313.5	17.7	149.1	153.1	11.3
Sept. 9	4,691	1,809.4	271.4	318.4	17.6	150.8	155.8	11.8
1904, Mar. 28	4,882	1,843.7	276.5	320.7	17.40	149.9	158.5	12.3
June 9	4,983	1,854.9	278.2	330.8	17.83	158.8	159.3	12.7
Sept. 6	5,065	1,904.5	285.7	327.8	17.21	150.9	163.9	13.1

No. 254.—Liabilities and Reserves of National Banks, etc.—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES—Continued.

Date.	Number of banks.	Net deposits.	Reserve required	Reserve held.		Classification of reserve.		
				Amount.	Ratio to deposits.	Lawful money.	Due from agents.	Redemption fund.
		Millions.	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Per cent.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*
1905, Mar. 14	5,236	$2,019.0	$302.8	$344.4	17.1	$157.2	$173.5	$13.7
May 29	5,318	2,047.8	307.2	351.7	17.2	161.8	176.0	14.0
Aug. 25	5,412	2,117.4	317.6	360.6	17.0	164.2	181.9	14.5
1906, Apr. 6	5,618	2,270.6	340.6	387.6	17.1	177.1	195.0	15.6
June 18	5,696	2,290.3	343.5	384.2	16.8	171.7	196.6	15.9
Sept. 4	5,781	2,385.1	357.8	398.4	16.7	177.5	204.7	16.2
1907, Mar. 22	5,986	2,555.6	383.4	426.7	16.7	190.0	219.9	16.8
May 20	6,064	2,558.1	383.7	425.6	16.6	188.6	220.0	16.9
Aug. 22	6,178	2,627.2	394.1	443.5	16.9	199.6	226.7	17.2
1908, Feb. 14	6,330	2,461.9	369.3	461.6	18.8	232.8	210.6	18.2
May 14	6,407	2,473.9	371.1	465.2	18.4	225.4	211.2	18.6
July 15	6,455	2,505.2	275.8	449.0	17.9	216.0	214.1	18.9

TOTAL UNITED STATES.

1899, June 30	3,583	$3,058.7	$640.8	$908.5	29.7	$491.7	$406.7	$10.1
Sept. 7	3,595	3,031.5	630.8	890.5	29.3	466.3	414.1	10.1
1900, Apr. 26	3,631	3,120.8	649.4	914.8	29.3	497.9	404.9	11.9
June 30	3,732	3,173.0	662.3	925.9	29.2	499.8	412.8	13.3
Sept. 5	3,871	3,281.0	684.1	983.3	29.7	518.4	450.7	14.2
1901, Apr. 24	4,064	3,593.3	748.4	1,045.7	29.1	549.8	480.0	15.8
July 15	4,105	3,609.8	750.0	1,010.8	28.0	540.8	454.1	15.9
Sept. 30	4,221	3,661.6	759.7	1,012.3	27.6	539.5	456.6	16.1
1902, Apr. 30	4,423	3,845.1	794.5	843.7	21.9	558.2	270.2	15.2
July 16	4,535	3,862.6	795.0	863.5	22.3	569.6	278.5	15.4
Sept. 15	4,601	3,844.4	786.8	804.3	20.9	508.0	280.5	15.8
1903, Apr. 9	4,845	3,823.4	779.2	829.0	21.7	536.2	276.2	16.6
June 9	4,939	3,817.0	776.6	842.9	22.1	552.2	272.9	17.8
Sept. 9	5,042	3,863.5	784.9	850.8	22.0	554.3	277.9	18.6
1904, Mar. 28	5,232	4,370.8	833.2	923.0	21.12	617.5	286.4	19.1
June 9	5,331	4,184.4	860.6	965.5	23.07	658.4	287.2	19.9
Sept. 6	5,412	4,400.9	909.8	987.1	22.43	661.5	305.2	20.4
1905, Mar. 14	5,587	4,586.0	944.6	987.7	21.5	641.2	325.1	21.5
May 29	5,668	4,611.1	948.0	999.5	21.7	649.3	328.0	22.2
Aug. 25	5,757	4,735.5	972.1	1,027.3	21.7	665.6	338.4	23.3
1906, Apr. 6	5,975	4,756.5	962.1	1,000.3	21.0	620.5	354.8	25.0
June 18	6,053	4,819.2	975.8	1,033.4	21.4	651.2	356.9	25.2
Sept. 4	6,137	4,927.9	993.5	1,020.2	20.7	626.0	368.6	25.5
1907, Mar. 22	6,344	5,140.9	1,029.7	1,066.3	20.7	656.2	382.2	26.9
May 20	6,429	5,225.1	1,050.5	1,108.8	21.2	691.6	390.1	27.1
Aug. 22	6,544	5,256.1	1,051.3	1,121.4	21.3	701.6	392.4	27.3
1908, Feb. 14	6,698	5,037.9	1,013.3	1,182.4	23.5	788.4	363.4	30.6
May 14	6,778	5,296.0	1,076.6	1,267.8	23.9	861.3	376.1	30.4
July 15	6,824	5,464.6	1,115.6	1,267.2	23.2	849.0	387.7	30.5

No. 255.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS, 1904 TO 1908: BY CLASSIFICATION, IN NEW YORK CITY BANKS, IN BANKS ELSEWHERE, AND TOTAL AMOUNTS HELD.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

	Sept. 6, 1904.	Aug. 25, 1905.	Sept. 4, 1906.	Aug. 22, 1907.	July 15, 1908.
NEW YORK CITY:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Gold coin	4,941,183.00	4,896,261.10	4,213,849.00	3,593,873.23	4,365,354.00
Treasury certificates	146,815,930.00	106,967,890.00	77,253,750.00	93,976,160.00	167,351,880.00
Clearing-house certificates	68,290,000.00	66,815,000.00	51,920,000.00	53,975,000.00	41,010,000.00
Silver coin—					
Dollars	69,260.00	58,974.00	67,791.00	55,544.00	41,609.00
Fractional	701,344.99	824,980.22	752,282.55	810,513.91	894,233.21
Silver Treasury certificates	20,420,399.00	20,415,291.00	18,563,851.00	20,810,416.00	41,976,109.00
Total	241,238,116.99	199,978,396.32	152,771,523.55	173,221,007.14	255,639,185.21
UNITED STATES, EXCLUSIVE OF NEW YORK CITY:					
Gold coin	103,498,678.30	109,208,871.33	116,552,147.34	121,521,485.75	149,217,642.07
Treasury certificates	81,916,090.00	96,354,930.00	99,305,010.00	116,103,110.00	125,683,520.00
Clearing-house certificates	12,679,000.00	13,090,000.00	14,595,500.00	15,630,500.00	16,314,000.00
Silver coin—					
Dollars	9,811,722.00	10,687,495.00	11,625,654.00	12,742,325.00	13,479,392.00
Fractional	8,493,283.24	9,170,100.28	11,009,264.95	13,031,324.63	14,621,601.29
Silver Treasury certificates	47,112,095.00	57,039,660.00	58,578,191.00	78,857,998.00	81,502,532.00
Total	263,510,818.54	295,501,056.61	311,665,767.29	357,886,743.38	400,818,687.36
UNITED STATES:					
Gold coin	108,439,861.30	114,105,132.43	120,765,996.34	125,114,858.98	153,582,996.07
Treasury certificates	228,732,020.00	203,322,820.00	176,558,760.00	210,079,270.00	293,035,400.00
Clearing-house certificates	80,969,000.00	79,905,000.00	66,515,500.00	69,605,500.00	57,324,000.00
Silver coin—					
Dollars	9,880,982.00	10,696,469.00	11,693,445.00	12,797,869.00	13,521,001.00
Fractional	9,194,578.23	9,995,080.50	11,761,547.50	13,841,838.54	15,515,834.50
Silver Treasury certificates	67,532,494.00	77,454,951.00	77,142,042.00	99,668,414.00	123,478,641.00
Total	504,748,935.53	495,479,452.93	464,437,290.84	531,107,750.52	656,457,872.57

No. 256.—COIN AND COIN CERTIFICATES HELD BY NATIONAL BANKS AT THE DATES OF THEIR REPORTS: 1896 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

Date.	Held by national banks in New York City.				Held by other national banks.	Total specie.
	Coin.	United States coin certificates.	Gold clearing-house certificates.	Total.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1896, Feb. 28	16,260,076.17	14,691,946	22,200,000	53,152,022.17	142,865,437.24	196,017,459.41
May 7	11,934,363.90	16,559,508	24,755,000	53,248,871.90	149,124,574.32	202,373,446.22
July 14	14,132,365.75	15,189,399	25,725,000	55,046,764.75	148,788,684.36	203,835,449.11
Oct. 6	14,468,542.52	12,833,315	22,265,000	49,561,857.52	151,246,774.95	200,808,632.47
Dec. 17	14,608,040.36	14,539,249	38,303,000	67,950,289.36	157,590,419.52	225,540,708.88
1897, Mar. 9	16,328,528.57	14,493,730	44,120,000	74,942,258.57	159,006,604.07	233,948,862.64
May 14	17,801,101.45	15,007,531	45,346,000	78,154,632.45	157,921,751.00	236,076,383.45
July 23	17,149,970.79	12,361,112	51,040,000	80,551,082.79	160,371,518.82	240,922,601.61
Oct. 5	18,811,132.65	10,592,745	52,985,000	82,388,877.65	156,998,824.40	239,387,702.05
Dec. 15	17,935,802.65	13,388,823	61,205,000	92,529,625.65	159,638,927.28	252,168,552.93
1898, Feb. 18	21,182,305.26	14,001,381	72,180,000	107,313,686.26	164,064,239.35	271,377,925.61
May 5	24,648,692.93	10,983,887	105,907,000	141,539,579.93	175,643,192.91	317,182,772.84
July 14	20,331,602.94	13,805,341	118,270,000	152,406,943.94	183,270,187.01	335,677,130.95
Sept. 20	16,818,211.54	11,826,974	85,920,000	114,565,185.54	179,308,972.85	293,874,158.39
Dec. 1	15,977,942.42	11,686,501	115,295,000	142,959,443.42	185,641,268.03	328,600,711.45
1899, Feb. 4	20,010,625.76	13,644,663	143,324,000	176,979,288.76	194,564,206.19	371,543,494.95
Apr. 5	14,431,673.61	12,000,748	140,770,000	167,202,421.61	196,960,131.28	364,162,552.89
June 30	16,022,426.47	18,322,926	124,017,000	158,362,352.47	198,459,693.72	356,822,046.19
Sept. 7	12,211,663.68	17,435,846	111,034,500	140,682,009.68	197,889,374.15	338,571,383.83
Dec. 2	8,954,164.56	34,155,284	85,290,000	128,399,448.56	186,425,928.04	314,825,376.60
1900, Feb. 13	9,419,845.28	62,408,119	76,675,000	148,502,964.28	191,084,860.42	339,587,824.70
Apr. 26	9,744,532.94	66,405,799	74,980,000	151,130,331.94	206,920,787.33	358,051,069.27
June 29	7,433,297.10	68,530,662	71,450,000	147,413,959.10	208,599,749.98	356,013,709.08
Sept. 5	7,060,646.46	82,786,423	74,390,000	164,237,069.46	209,091,341.25	373,328,410.71
Dec. 13	9,778,591.62	57,448,992	75,895,000	143,122,583.62	216,549,640.44	359,672,224.06
1901, Feb. 5	9,882,647.78	93,945,919	73,120,000	176,948,566.78	223,007,577.15	399,956,143.93
Apr. 24	10,076,482.57	86,024,583	68,395,000	164,496,065.57	222,277,626.64	386,773,692.21
July 15	7,866,546.13	72,361,535	71,980,000	152,208,081.13	218,877,461.89	371,085,543.02
Sept. 30	6,749,890.57	79,299,487	76,305,000	162,354,377.57	214,327,493.56	376,681,871.13
Dec. 10	8,176,806.07	65,052,093	71,370,000	144,598,899.07	225,053,599.17	369,652,498.24
1902, Apr. 30	6,339,871.35	81,573,828	71,925,000	159,838,699.35	238,921,861.70	398,760,561.05
July 16	5,363,952.93	82,283,594	69,160,000	156,807,546.93	247,956,421.27	404,763,968.20
Sept. 15	5,519,946.57	62,240,404	69,170,000	136,930,350.57	229,305,769.45	366,236,120.02
1903, Apr. 9	5,810,621.03	81,867,941	58,145,000	145,823,562.03	243,257,958.97	389,081,521.00
June 9	6,127,453.59	79,350,310	53,514,000	138,991,763.59	249,624,614.26	388,616,377.85
Sept. 9	5,574,657.33	97,977,078	51,925,000	155,476,735.33	242,079,432.61	397,556,167.94
1904, Mar. 28	6,609,426.27	125,407,875	71,045,000	203,062,301.27	261,354,969.03	464,417,270.30
June 9	6,063,516.32	138,253,126	69,325,000	213,641,642.32	275,022,502.93	488,664,145.25
Sept. 6	5,711,787.99	167,236,329	68,290,000	241,238,116.99	263,510,818.54	504,748,935.53
1905, Mar. 14	4,932,338.41	134,189,306	65,320,000	204,391,694.41	278,857,365.98	483,249,060.39
May 29	5,445,419.67	122,714,388	63,400,500	191,560,307.67	288,074,763.11	479,635,070.78
Aug. 25	5,780,215.32	127,383,181	66,815,000	199,978,396.32	295,501,056.61	495,479,452.93
1906, Apr. 6	5,699,758.15	89,631,179	58,122,000	153,452,937.15	305,726,463.41	459,179,400.56
June 13	4,595,741.92	115,489,178	54,715,000	174,799,919.92	311,187,336.96	485,987,256.88
Sept. 4	5,033,922.55	95,817,601	51,920,000	152,771,523.55	311,665,767.29	464,437,290.84
1907, Mar. 22	4,913,900.69	110,239,109	51,555,000	166,708,009.69	333,377,904.09	500,085,913.78
May 20	4,579,213.31	137,600,039	48,670,000	190,849,252.31	339,864,656.79	530,713,909.10
Aug. 22	4,459,431.14	114,786,576	53,975,000	173,221,007.14	357,886,743.38	531,107,750.52
1908, Feb. 14	6,124,677.43	177,871,926	35,430,000	219,426,603.43	394,958,265.83	614,384,869.26
May 14	5,315,164.11	223,548,381	38,245,000	267,108,545.11	410,033,750.67	677,142,295.78
July 15	5,301,196.21	209,327,989	41,010,000	255,639,185.21	400,818,687.36	656,457,872.57

No. 257.—LOANS, CAPITAL, SURPLUS, NET DEPOSITS, ETC., OF NATIONAL BANKS, WITH RATIOS OF LOANS TO CAPITAL, SURPLUS, AND NET DEPOSITS, AND OF CASH TO NET DEPOSITS: 1887 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

NEW YORK CITY.

Date.	Number of banks.	Loans.	Capital.	Surplus.	Net deposits.	Specie.	Legal-tender notes and United States certificates.[a]	Ratios of—	
								Loans to capital, surplus, and net deposits.	Cash to net deposits.
		Millions.	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
Oct. 5, 1887	47	$258.0	$49.2	$30.6	$284.3	$63.6	$16.1	70.9	28.0
Oct. 4, 1888	46	292.5	49.1	31.7	342.2	73.9	22.1	69.2	28.1
Sept. 30, 1889	45	303.9	48.8	33.1	338.1	59.1	25.6	72.4	25.1
Oct. 2, 1890	47	297.1	49.1	36.9	332.6	78.5	13.9	71.0	27.8
Sept. 25, 1891	49	301.6	50.9	38.1	327.8	53.8	32.0	72.8	26.2
Sept. 30, 1892	48	344.2	49.6	40.5	391.9	62.6	40.6	71.4	26.3
Oct. 3, 1893	49	281.0	51.2	41.6	309.9	75.7	32.5	69.8	34.9
Oct. 2, 1894	49	360.7	50.8	42.3	489.7	82.8	88.9	61.9	35.1
Sept. 28, 1895	50	363.8	50.9	42.1	441.6	50.7	73.9	68.0	28.2
Oct. 6, 1896	49	314.4	50.5	42.3	372.8	49.6	58.6	67.5	29.0
Oct. 5, 1897	48	408.3	48.6	42.8	506.8	82.4	54.1	68.2	26.9
Sept. 20, 1898	47	441.7	48.7	43.0	596.0	114.5	38.2	64.2	25.6
Sept. 7, 1899	44	541.8	47.7	43.5	707.7	140.7	36.9	67.8	25.1
Sept. 5, 1900	44	569.6	62.8	47.4	769.6	164.2	49.9	64.7	27.8
Sept. 30, 1901	42	610.9	70.5	52.1	811.4	162.3	58.2	65.4	26.6
Sept. 15, 1902	44	607.1	90.6	63.5	753.4	136.9	47.4	66.9	24.5
Sept. 9, 1903	43	631.6	100.6	72.5	741.0	155.5	47.6	69.1	27.4
Sept. 6, 1904	41	807.3	106.4	78.8	1,034.3	241.2	46.7	66.2	27.8
Aug. 25, 1905	42	805.7	106.6	79.6	993.8	200.0	53.3	68.3	25.5
Sept. 4, 1906	40	702.1	105.8	102.0	827.4	155.8	46.5	67.8	24.5
Aug. 22, 1907	38	712.1	114.6	109.8	825.7	173.2	45.6	67.8	26.5
July 15, 1908	37	867.0	112.8	110.0	1,121.5	255.6	59.6	64.5	28.1
OTHER RESERVE CITIES.									
Oct. 5, 1887	246	$468.5	$156.3	$44.9	$413.5	$50.7	$31.2	74.6	19.8
Oct. 4, 1888	247	481.5	157.9	48.4	462.0	54.0	33.5	72.1	18.9
Sept. 30, 1889	253	531.3	164.0	51.9	509.7	54.8	37.9	73.2	18.2
Oct. 2, 1890	286	614.4	185.2	60.4	566.8	63.2	35.2	75.6	17.1
Sept. 25, 1891	295	612.7	193.1	65.6	569.0	69.4	44.5	74.0	20.0
Sept. 30, 1892	295	673.5	195.7	68.6	655.0	79.9	38.7	73.3	18.1
Oct. 3, 1893	298	558.8	194.6	72.3	496.3	73.0	48.0	73.2	24.4
Oct. 2, 1894	295	586.9	187.7	67.1	652.8	82.1	40.3	64.7	18.8
Sept. 28, 1895	297	632.6	189.2	73.4	637.1	73.4	39.5	70.3	17.7
Oct. 6, 1896	298	593.7	188.0	74.2	572.9	71.4	44.6	71.1	20.2
Oct. 5, 1897	261	536.8	153.5	63.0	586.4	56.5	38.0	66.9	16.1
Sept. 20, 1898	256	568.6	151.7	63.1	655.5	71.6	32.1	64.2	15.8
Sept. 7, 1899	255	857.4	174.3	76.0	1,052.9	111.6	35.2	65.8	14.4
Sept. 5, 1900	287	916.1	181.2	82.7	1,150.2	124.7	59.4	64.8	16.0
Sept. 30, 1901	294	1,042.5	188.6	90.1	1,293.6	127.0	66.4	66.3	15.0
Sept. 15, 1902	289	1,136.7	200.9	109.9	1,347.7	137.1	51.9	68.5	14.0
Sept. 9, 1903	308	1,171.1	217.9	129.2	1,313.0	139.6	60.8	70.5	15.3
Sept. 6, 1904	306	1,202.3	212.0	136.0	1,462.2	160.1	62.1	69.4	15.2
Aug. 25, 1905	303	1,343.9	223.9	143.7	1,624.3	184.2	63.9	67.5	15.3
Sept. 4, 1906	316	1,476.7	235.4	161.9	1,715.4	189.6	59.7	69.9	14.5
Aug. 22, 1907	328	1,591.5	257.7	180.3	1,803.2	219.3	63.9	71.0	15.7
July 15, 1908	332	1,504.4	263.6	181.2	1,837.9	241.9	76.0	65.9	17.3

[a] Legal tenders only since Sept. 30, 1901.

No. 257.—Loans, Capital, Surplus, Net Deposits, etc., of National Banks, 1887 to 1908—Continued.

STATES AND TERRITORIES EXCLUSIVE OF RESERVE CITIES.

Date.	Number of banks.	Loans.	Capital.	Surplus.	Net deposits.	Specie.	Legal-tender notes and United States certificates.	Ratios of—	
								Loans to capital, surplus, and net deposits.	Cash to net deposits.
		Millions.	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Millions.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*
Oct. 5, 1887	2,756	$863.6	$373.0	$98.4	$690.6	$50.8	$32.6	74.3	12.1
Oct. 4, 1888	2,847	900.9	385.6	105.4	739.3	50.2	34.5	73.2	11.5
Sept. 30, 1889	2,992	970.5	399.8	112.4	807.6	50.5	36.2	73.5	10.7
Oct. 2, 1890	3,207	1,058.5	416.2	116.3	859.3	54.2	37.7	76.1	10.8
Sept. 25, 1891	3,333	1,074.9	433.4	123.9	861.8	60.3	36.8	75.7	11.3
Sept. 30, 1892	3,430	1,135.8	441.2	129.7	975.5	66.6	38.9	73.4	10.8
Oct. 3, 1893	3,434	990.8	432.7	132.9	767.5	76.0	41.2	74.3	15.5
Oct. 2, 1894	3,411	1,012.4	427.0	130.8	876.7	72.2	34.5	70.6	12.2
Sept. 28, 1895	3,365	1,029.6	416.8	130.9	910.5	72.0	30.2	70.6	11.2
Oct. 6, 1896	3,329	985.1	410.1	131.1	853.1	79.8	30.2	70.7	13.9
Oct. 5, 1897	3,276	1,000.6	401.3	130.5	963.6	76.4	35.4	66.9	11.6
Sept. 20, 1898	3,259	1,015.0	393.3	130.3	1,062.9	80.1	36.3	64.0	10.9
Sept. 7, 1899	3,274	1,097.5	383.7	128.9	1,270.8	84.2	39.4	61.5	9.1
Sept. 5, 1900	3,540	1,201.1	386.3	131.8	1,361.2	81.4	37.8	63.9	9.0
Sept. 30, 1901	3,885	1,365.1	396.2	137.3	1,556.7	87.3	43.2	65.3	8.4
Sept. 15, 1902	4,268	1,536.4	414.0	153.0	1,743.3	92.2	42.5	66.5	7.7
Sept. 9, 1903	4,691	1,678.8	435.2	168.7	1,809.5	102.5	48.3	69.6	8.3
Sept. 6, 1904	5,065	1,716.5	452.3	181.6	1,904.5	103.0	47.9	67.6	7.9
Aug. 25, 1905	5,412	1,849.0	469.4	194.5	2,117.4	111.3	52.9	66.3	7.8
Sept. 4, 1906	5,781	2,120.2	494.0	226.3	2,385.1	122.1	55.4	68.2	7.4
Aug. 22, 1907	6,178	2,374.9	524.2	258.2	2,627.2	138.5	61.0	69.7	7.6
July 15, 1908	6,455	2,244.3	542.7	272.8	2,505.2	159.0	57.0	67.6	8.6

TOTAL UNITED STATES.

Oct. 5, 1887	3,049	$1,580.0	$578.5	$173.9	$1,388.4	$165.1	$79.9	73.8	17.6
Oct. 4, 1888	3,140	1,674.9	592.6	185.5	1,543.6	178.1	90.0	72.1	17.4
Sept. 30, 1889	3,290	1,805.7	612.6	197.4	1,655.4	164.3	99.7	73.2	15.9
Oct. 2, 1890	3,540	1,970.0	650.5	213.6	1,758.7	195.9	86.8	75.1	16.1
Sept. 25, 1891	3,677	1,989.2	677.4	227.6	1,758.6	183.5	113.3	74.7	16.9
Sept. 30, 1892	3,773	2,153.5	686.6	238.9	2,022.5	209.1	118.3	74.1	16.3
Oct. 3, 1893	3,781	1,830.6	678.5	246.8	1,573.7	224.7	121.7	73.3	22.0
Oct. 2, 1894	3,755	2,007.1	668.9	245.2	2,019.3	237.3	165.6	68.4	19.9
Sept. 28, 1895	3,712	2,041.8	657.1	246.4	1,989.3	196.2	143.8	70.5	17.1
Oct. 6, 1896	3,676	1,893.3	648.5	247.7	1,798.8	200.8	142.3	70.0	19.1
Oct. 5, 1897	3,610	2,066.8	631.5	246.3	2,195.7	239.4	149.5	67.2	17.7
Sept. 20, 1898	3,585	2,156.0	621.5	247.6	2,479.7	293.9	126.8	64.4	16.9
Sept. 7, 1899	3,595	2,496.7	605.7	248.4	3,031.4	338.5	127.7	64.3	15.4
Sept. 5, 1900	3,871	2,686.7	630.3	261.9	3,281.0	373.3	147.1	64.4	15.9
Sept. 30, 1901	4,221	3,018.6	655.3	279.5	3,661.6	376.7	162.9	65.7	14.7
Sept. 15, 1902	4,601	3,280.1	705.5	326.4	3,844.4	366.2	141.8	67.3	13.2
Sept. 9, 1903	5,042	3,481.4	753.7	370.4	3,863.5	397.6	156.7	69.8	14.3
Sept. 6, 1904	5,412	3,726.2	770.8	396.5	4,100.9	504.7	156.7	66.9	15.0
Aug. 25, 1905	5,757	3,998.5	799.9	417.8	4,735.5	495.5	170.1	67.2	14.1
Sept. 4, 1906	6,137	4,299.0	835.1	490.2	4,927.9	464.4	161.6	68.7	12.7
Aug. 22, 1907	6,544	4,678.6	896.5	548.3	5,256.1	531.1	170.5	69.8	13.3
July 15, 1908	6,824	4,615.7	919.1	564.0	5,464.6	656.5	192.6	66.4	15.5

No. 258.—LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OF NATIONAL BANKS ON SEPTEMBER 23, 1908:

BY RESERVE CITIES AND BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

Reserve city, State, or Territory.	Number of banks.	On demand, paper with one or more individual or firm names.	On demand, secured by stocks, bonds, and other personal securities.	On time, paper with two or more individual or firm names.	On time, single-name paper (one person or firm), without other security.	On time, secured by stocks, bonds, and other personal securities, or on mortgages or other real-estate security.	Total.
CENTRAL RESERVE CITIES.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
New York	37	6,800,529	374,548,964	146,194,094	182,787,553	245,372,335	905,653,475
Chicago	14	12,423,469	30,091,507	83,966,091	60,065,338	45,839,437	232,385,842
St. Louis	8	12,475,849	27,454,224	30,150,989	10,805,700	24,054,044	104,940,806
Total	59	31,699,847	432,094,695	260,311,174	203,608,591	315,265,816	1,242,980,123
OTHER RESERVE CITIES.							
Boston	21	12,825,737	44,774,985	48,818,876	50,720,975	30,443,207	187,583,780
Albany	3	2,242,197	9,453,515	4,637,143	1,549,368	1,416,081	19,298,304
Brooklyn	5	573,361	4,472,452	5,861,878	1,794,451	789,599	13,491,741
Philadelphia	34	4,719,562	44,704,930	45,728,720	58,503,375	35,208,981	188,865,568
Pittsburg	27	11,853,021	40,175,261	39,901,015	13,954,813	20,764,446	126,648,556
Baltimore	18	2,255,455	12,791,189	14,327,623	11,609,488	11,691,818	52,675,523
Washington, D. C.	10	1,205,224	8,132,730	5,781,100	1,074,748	1,341,676	17,535,478
Savannah	2	102,100	536,163	910,794	365,221	445,571	2,359,849
New Orleans	6	1,692,467	4,925,344	6,463,721	2,056,387	5,466,849	20,604,768
Louisville	9	978,837	4,274,600	7,702,513	1,233,648	5,994,274	20,183,872
Dallas	5	622,795	984,908	3,803,187	2,367,682	3,158,340	10,936,912
Fort Worth	7	341,768	93,740	2,940,810	2,085,358	2,647,785	8,109,461
Galveston	3	33,105	164,168	641,220	792,614	613,065	2,244,172
Houston	8	191,128	906,752	3,444,995	3,009,638	3,352,650	10,905,163
San Antonio	6	314,516	62,425	1,721,550	1,576,790	2,805,824	6,481,105
Waco	5	296,349	175,023	1,085,000	1,082,515	829,309	3,368,196
Cincinnati	10	6,896,409	15,774,070	11,467,006	10,325,394	10,744,280	55,207,159
Cleveland	7	3,821,293	13,468,108	14,493,316	11,195,671	8,135,797	51,114,185
Columbus	9	1,532,868	2,995,524	5,029,808	2,071,544	3,957,017	15,586,761
Indianapolis	7	1,449,517	2,691,243	10,012,931	2,814,250	5,270,362	22,238,303
Detroit	4	1,632,805	2,634,980	11,630,048	1,985,005	6,027,572	23,910,405
Milwaukee	6	3,728,164	4,803,138	11,064,573	6,174,664	5,818,157	31,588,696
Cedar Rapids	3	451,514	339,681	2,324,471	612,639	810,766	4,539,071
Des Moines	4	1,955,562	842,373	3,451,986	3,001,804	1,324,512	10,576,237
Dubuque	3	14,505	17,165	798,947	719,693	510,861	2,060,671
Minneapolis	5	3,020,808	3,441,386	25,095,968	5,724,826	6,522,795	43,805,783
St. Paul	6	2,365,680	2,868,803	9,992,153	6,052,871	4,428,862	25,207,869
Kansas City, Mo.	8	3,594,577	4,491,631	13,505,703	8,319,560	14,320,077	44,231,548
St. Joseph	4	1,120,217	620,708	5,026,424	3,283,267	1,256,231	11,306,847
Kansas City, Kans.	3	49,802	382,511	761,043	415,029	5,383,724	6,992,109
Wichita	3	183,755	263,141	1,253,663	1,413,293	325,562	3,439,414
Lincoln	4	165,148	312,410	1,701,681	1,407,961	1,945,568	5,532,768
Omaha	5	1,673,225	1,332,669	11,402,975	4,821,737	6,188,484	25,419,090
Pueblo	3	287,951	81,776	463,184	1,492,234	1,007,552	3,322,697
Denver	7	854,131	2,271,342	5,417,853	4,953,900	8,020,613	21,517,839
Salt Lake City	4	984,260	1,103,059	1,670,430	955,102	1,748,591	6,461,442
Los Angeles	10	15,186,737	6,428,570	2,347,059	2,467,416	2,235,859	28,665,641
San Francisco	11	25,848,056	19,580,688	2,962,951	1,719,854	2,076,104	52,187,653
Portland, Oreg	4	3,609,600	1,853,621	1,650,113	4,012,019	936,541	12,061,894
Seattle	4	5,298,337	3,800,909	2,876,095	2,858,747	1,888,852	16,722,940
Topeka	3	105,781	17,590	564,188	451,137	498,672	1,637,368
Spokane	4	3,455,144	2,490,671	1,854,821	1,223,580	2,108,178	11,132,394
Tacoma	2	752,485	631,913	834,451	1,047,280	731,605	3,997,734
Total	312	130,285,953	271,667,315	353,363,981	245,247,548	231,192,169	1,231,756,966
Total res. cities	371	161,985,800	703,762,010	613,675,155	448,856,139	546,457,985	2,474,737,089

No. 258.—Loans and Discounts of National Banks, etc.—Continued.

Reserve city, State, or Territory.	Number of banks.	On demand, paper with one or more individual or firm names.	On demand, secured by stocks, bonds, and other personal securities.	On time, paper with two or more individual or firm names.	On time, single-name paper (one person or firm), without other security.	On time, secured by stocks, bonds, and other personal securities, or on mortgages or other real-estate security.	Total.
COUNTRY BANKS.		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	76	1,360,936	1,045,191	7,574,014	7,180,670	8,865,113	26,025,924
Alaska[a]	2	77,782	36,427	26,629	17,462	164,224	322,524
Arizona	13	1,021,565	599,351	835,442	358,957	966,877	3,782,192
Arkansas	40	492,072	526,019	6,234,381	3,459,225	3,363,107	14,074,804
California	122	21,270,206	10,792,221	4,926,724	3,138,953	4,994,101	45,122,205
Colorado	103	2,599,182	1,698,268	6,218,558	6,192,717	6,002,949	22,621,674
Connecticut	80	5,254,885	8,940,505	23,860,548	11,115,029	8,241,038	57,412,005
Delaware	27	517,415	818,217	4,896,067	778,224	1,315,009	8,319,967
Dist. of Columbia	1	32,700	492,537	320,591	48,400	63,030	957,258
Florida	39	911,316	1,285,560	6,514,735	4,869,742	4,839,958	18,421,311
Georgia	95	2,212,646	2,072,922	17,315,950	8,112,908	11,838,706	41,553,132
Hawaii[a]	4	160,366	562,130	102,419	41,974	181,261	1,048,149
Idaho	38	2,472,179	974,945	1,714,958	1,788,676	1,981,995	8,932,753
Illinois	396	22,691,953	9,292,416	54,530,757	26,296,451	21,559,525	134,371,102
Indiana	238	9,577,131	4,634,056	41,421,770	11,102,192	12,574,790	79,309,939
Iowa	309	11,667,103	3,288,038	29,669,258	27,124,603	14,135,381	85,884,388
Kansas	202	2,634,279	1,176,041	15,153,740	10,722,615	13,512,250	43,198,925
Kentucky	136	3,934,210	3,011,154	18,308,258	3,702,168	6,846,820	35,802,610
Louisiana	32	561,847	1,144,875	5,722,267	2,735,823	3,391,991	13,559,803
Maine	77	3,289,802	2,877,898	17,596,783	3,190,253	4,288,894	31,243,130
Maryland	83	1,667,900	1,839,646	13,316,217	1,555,077	3,583,215	21,962,055
Massachusetts	177	7,419,763	11,137,453	49,289,725	29,313,567	21,968,292	119,078,799
Michigan	91	5,624,476	9,967,066	24,309,356	9,406,200	10,509,238	59,716,336
Minnesota	250	6,248,657	2,678,057	21,243,062	15,034,076	12,288,363	57,492,215
Mississippi	30	561,451	421,534	4,241,813	1,509,827	3,828,463	10,563,088
Missouri	102	2,796,246	1,635,680	8,776,026	4,820,908	3,458,370	21,487,320
Montana	41	4,811,439	1,116,925	4,378,920	5,625,088	5,002,218	20,934,590
Nebraska	203	2,780,563	1,023,434	13,231,580	12,931,720	14,974,108	44,941,405
Nevada	9	1,630,184	1,271,174	615,189	725,762	404,207	4,696,516
New Hampshire	57	3,348,924	3,064,500	6,322,612	1,462,230	1,545,570	15,743,836
New Jersey	175	7,509,503	23,136,462	52,595,487	12,510,576	10,317,199	106,069,217
New Mexico	40	1,960,511	741,955	1,995,670	1,842,288	2,184,727	8,725,146
New York	379	18,861,650	27,740,990	101,516,335	26,836,969	23,769,383	198,745,327
North Carolina	69	827,095	696,035	15,239,767	2,330,814	7,702,878	26,796,589
North Dakota	132	1,576,425	877,747	4,632,092	4,172,122	9,814,374	21,072,760
Ohio	342	19,798,227	19,494,073	59,735,945	19,582,000	26,655,908	145,266,153
Oklahoma	298	1,728,232	734,775	9,419,372	6,353,457	18,241,698	36,477,534
Oregon	61	4,813,629	1,184,778	2,644,334	2,612,670	1,597,381	12,892,792
Pennsylvania	709	19,273,564	31,837,719	142,662,392	35,008,382	50,894,215	279,676,272
Porto Rico	1	.....	1,604	116,456	.....	12,700	130,760
Rhode Island	22	440,431	2,257,818	11,120,690	8,283,015	3,750,189	25,852,144
South Carolina	30	299,202	647,456	7,321,603	2,531,919	5,309,483	16,109,663
South Dakota	89	1,331,442	475,749	5,473,751	4,542,207	6,496,116	18,319,265
Tennessee	87	2,385,989	2,058,843	18,656,487	10,669,783	11,272,454	45,043,506
Texas	501	5,235,324	3,787,815	29,301,292	25,250,332	27,642,174	91,216,937
Utah	16	1,251,803	567,455	1,084,762	676,047	748,210	4,331,277
Vermont	51	3,243,460	2,404,337	6,684,643	1,351,517	1,650,355	15,334,312
Virginia	107	3,642,054	4,072,510	38,131,934	5,739,163	12,883,442	64,469,103
Washington	54	3,830,528	2,990,007	3,072,582	2,143,965	3,200,718	15,237,800
West Virginia	94	2,078,143	2,019,498	20,481,827	1,643,755	6,907,043	33,130,266
Wisconsin	124	3,807,268	1,736,877	26,060,799	12,805,441	8,957,161	53,367,546
Wyoming	28	517,203	150,975	2,149,685	2,076,901	4,276,558	9,171,322
Total c'try banks	6,482	233,906,895	218,939,708	968,716,204	403,319,905	450,992,929	2,275,875,641
Grand total	6,853	395,892,695	922,701,718	1,582,391,359	852,176,044	997,450,914	4,750,612,730

[a] Statement of July 15, 1908.

No. 259.—CAPITAL, SURPLUS, DIVIDENDS, AND TOTAL EARNINGS OF ALL NATIONAL BANKS: BY PERIODS OF SIX MONTHS, 1885 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

Period of six months ended—	Number of banks.	Capital.	Surplus.	Total dividends.	Net earnings.	Ratios.		
						Dividends to capital.	Dividends to capital and surplus.	Earnings to capital and surplus.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*	*Per ct.*
1885, Mar. 1	2,650	522,899,715	148,771,121	20,437,050	21,601,202	3.91	3.01	3.20
Sept. 1	2,665	524,599,602	145,903,495	20,218,471	22,024,294	3.85	3.01	3.28
1886, Mar. 1	2,708	527,356,195	152,996,992	21,265,661	27,252,667	4.03	3.13	4.00
Sept. 1	2,784	537,563,648	157,064,778	21,147,142	27,912,719	3.93	3.04	4.02
1887, Mar. 1	2,855	548,355,770	163,731,900	22,148,537	31,028,795	4.04	3.11	4.45
Sept. 1	2,942	558,544,541	171,254,553	22,008,320	32,808,075	3.94	3.01	4.50
1888, Mar. 1	3,044	577,136,748	179,397,148	23,088,697	32,601,295	4.00	3.05	4.31
Sept. 1	3,093	583,539,145	184,416,991	23,443,051	32,759,192	4.02	3.05	4.26
1889, Mar. 1	3,147	593,153,850	192,507,500	23,293,473	35,109,889	3.93	2.96	4.47
Sept. 1	3,194	599,451,185	197,128,884	23,325,587	34,508,376	3.89	2.93	4.33
1890, Mar. 1	3,294	615,495,515	204,546,434	26,249,768	35,248,539	4.27	3.20	4.50
Sept. 1	3,412	634,773,746	211,869,139	24,900,117	36,807,024	3.92	2.94	4.35
1891, Mar. 1	3,542	652,586,585	219,430,741	25,768,776	40,145,974	3.95	2.96	4.60
Sept. 1	3,612	667,629,987	226,102,597	25,026,235	35,617,640	3.75	2.80	3.99
1892, Mar. 1	3,671	675,359,310	234,676,901	25,546,854	34,303,090	3.78	2.81	3.78
Sept. 1	3,701	679,076,650	237,761,865	24,853,860	32,294,925	3.66	2.71	3.52
1893, Mar. 1	3,759	686,874,375	245,714,438	26,474,210	36,091,708	3.85	2.84	3.87
Sept. 1	3,758	681,809,673	248,122,908	23,158,985	32,689,243	3.40	2.49	3.51
1894, Mar. 1	3,770	680,449,735	247,342,295	23,231,360	19,762,826	3.40	2.50	2.10
Sept. 1	3,741	665,453,165	244,660,362	22,101,910	22,192,422	3.30	2.40	2.40
1895, Mar. 1	3,729	663,971,565	246,552,149	24,150,634	23,367,885	3.64	2.65	2.57
Sept. 1	3,703	657,827,565	251,849,404	21,819,028	23,498,671	3.32	2.40	2.57
1896, Mar. 1	3,694	655,319,145	248,027,226	23,732,644	25,068,123	3.62	2.63	2.78
Sept. 1	3,671	650,132,355	248,448,420	21,793,303	24,674,195	3.35	2.43	2.75
1897, Mar. 1	3,643	644,678,395	250,030,250	21,422,515	23,938,782	3.32	2.39	2.68
Sept. 1	3,592	631,674,305	248,059,688	20,971,725	20,304,681	3.32	2.38	2.31
1898, Mar. 1	3,586	626,097,395	248,166,708	22,843,928	25,283,450	3.65	2.61	2.89
Sept. 1	3,576	605,540,055	240,397,051	21,448,043	24,799,522	3.54	2.54	2.93
1899, Mar. 1	3,568	615,319,195	248,251,704	23,487,081	24,515,918	3.82	2.72	2.84
Sept. 1	3,555	602,036,595	247,610,237	23,204,421	29,830,772	3.85	2.73	3.51
1900, Mar. 1	3,587	604,756,505	253,475,898	24,228,936	40,151,038	4.01	2.82	4.68
Sept. 1	3,632	613,053,695	259,914,856	23,786,088	47,142,447	3.88	2.75	5.46
1901, Mar. 1	3,909	631,979,492	265,170,791	26,414,956	40,518,375	4.18	2.94	4.52
Sept. 1	4,030	639,043,080	271,432,304	25,201,822	41,305,420	4.10	2.88	4.54
1902, Mar. 1	4,232	680,173,259	299,814,593	39,517,620	57,707,747	5.80	4.03	5.96
Sept. 1	4,306	667,354,275	305,211,716	28,081,871	48,783,730	4.30	2.95	5.02
1903, Mar. 1	4,596	710,291,395	343,713,287	31,441,748	53,959,990	4.43	2.98	5.12
Sept. 1	4,805	735,314,217	362,497,812	32,124,060	55,921,540	4.37	2.93	5.09
1904, Mar. 1	5,024	757,416,659	382,605,619	41,516,024	60,553,595	5.48	3.64	5.31
Sept. 1	5,244	765,943,330	398,299,071	34,072,866	52,382,832	4.45	2.93	4.59
1905, Mar. 1	5,429	770,280,133	406,362,709	36,923,456	52,813,322	4.79	3.14	4.49
Sept. 1	5,582	782,071,020	408,923,609	36,214,718	53,096,063	4.63	3.04	4.46
1906, Mar. 1	5,787	777,017,473	420,675,516	44,616,844	60,566,466	5.74	3.73	5.06
Sept. 1	5,966	825,635,705	460,557,864	44,648,006	66,960,370	5.41	3.47	5.21
1907, Jan. 1*	5,780	816,428,634	506,685,707	51,281,258	75,371,556	6.28	3.88	5.70
July 1	6,306	868,913,241	538,079,788	48,446,981	76,363,878	5.58	3.44	5.48
1908, Jan. 1	6,467	880,631,425	538,858,424	43,883,151	65,088,793	4.95	3.08	4.57
July 1	6,432	901,232,595	558,842,528	53,453,131	66,240,493	5.93	3.66	4.51

*Sept. 1, 1906, to Jan. 1, 1907.

No. 260.—RESOURCES AND LIABILITIES OF SAVINGS BANKS: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1897 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

Resources and liabilities.	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902
	980 banks.	934 banks.	942 banks.	1,002 banks.	1,007 banks.	1,036 banks.
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans on real estate	822,012,228	861,968,285	878,126,859	914,066,518	951,703,514	994,639,330
Loans on other securities	244,885,730	206,088,134	220,800,466	253,719,188	268,036,846	282,479,793
United States bonds	163,886,928	140,029,726	136,930,208	111,118,450	81,764,721	58,140,124
State and other bonds and stocks	609,581,864	644,672,847	743,573,724	826,256,350	861,116,906	893,199,730
Railroad bonds and stocks	121,864,076	147,396,191	167,998,336	230,488,662	306,833,690	375,623,513
Bank stock	40,928,803	42,601,453	36,637,920	34,607,547	36,282,054	34,520,802
Real estate	47,412,066	51,802,832	55,469,869	56,651,224	55,907,983	53,951,088
Other investments	14,706,676	16,181,577	13,975,107	52,288,044	37,839,286	48,171,794
Expenses	635,213					
Due from banks	90,403,071	94,730,623	112,667,259	113,562,042	123,890,567	121,396,971
Cash, etc	42,507,816	32,928,323	34,651,724	32,115,609	33,129,536	31,049,841
Total	2,198,824,474	2,241,344,991	2,400,831,472	2,624,873,634	2,756,505,103	2,893,172,986
LIABILITIES.						
Deposits	1,983,413,564	[a]2,028,208,409	[a]2,182,006,424	[a]2,389,719,954	[a]2,518,599,536	[a]2,650,104,486
Surplus fund	159,954,756	162,481,396	173,807,848	184,919,263	185,853,754	189,484,579
Undivided profits	24,012,463	25,019,554	21,457,150	21,907,662	30,312,416	29,331,753
Capital stock, etc	31,443,691	25,635,632	28,560,050	28,326,755	21,734,397	24,252,168
Total	2,198,824,474	2,241,344,991	2,400,831,472	2,624,873,634	2,756,505,103	2,893,172,986

Resources and liabilities.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	1,078 banks.	1,157 banks.	1,237 banks.	1,319 banks.	1,415 banks.	1,453 banks.
RESOURCES.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Loans on real estate	1,033,420,902	1,099,110,398	1,206,697,289	1,323,729,850	1,385,484,075	1,440,061,503
Loans on other securities	315,220,263	312,563,543	327,417,388	353,199,165	447,970,894	432,037,187
United States bonds	13,206,494	12,657,348	13,323,532	12,178,254	18,744,618	13,860,545
State and other bonds and stocks	1,126,655,862	1,156,786,464	1,173,382,915	1,225,175,762	1,000,310,624	930,620,557
Railroad bonds and stocks	279,685,569	291,978,655	321,476,258	346,561,193	602,224,313	618,193,415
Bank stock	31,995,519	28,001,356	27,171,601	25,860,373	24,987,618	24,265,271
Real estate	51,306,202	50,913,889	53,746,609	52,410,539	51,885,740	57,010,988
Other investments	50,771,351	57,103,236	62,468,218	61,014,610	57,469,893	86,383,445
Due from banks	123,704,192	140,832,115	154,849,291	156,764,518	162,092,428	163,616,708
Cash, etc	31,182,850	24,710,603	27,716,812	26,129,931	31,702,997	43,483,533
Total	3,057,149,204	3,175,257,607	3,368,279,857	3,583,024,195	3,782,873,200	3,809,533,152
LIABILITIES.						
Deposits [a]	2,815,483,106	2,918,775,329	3,093,077,357	3,299,544,601	3,495,410,087	3,479,192,801
Surplus fund	188,186,143	191,492,747	197,582,867	206,422,799	201,220,662	244,711,801
Undivided profits	30,719,928	28,417,996	35,708,852	31,911,510	33,475,631	39,412,250
Capital stock, etc	22,760,027	36,571,535	41,910,781	45,145,285	52,766,920	46,216,210
Total	3,057,149,204	3,175,257,607	3,368,279,857	3,583,024,195	3,782,873,200	3,809,533,152

[a] Exclusive of savings deposits of Illinois State banks having savings departments.

No. 261.—AGGREGATE SAVINGS DEPOSITS OF SAVINGS BANKS, NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNT DUE TO EACH DEPOSITOR: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 AND 1908, BY STATES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

State and division.	1907				1908			
	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.	Number of banks.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average to each depositor.
			Dollars.	*Dolls.*			*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
California (total Pacific States)	131	[a] 441,751	282,508,956	639.53	133	[a] 451,155	254,695,083	564.51
Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	[a] 10,775	3,351,285	311.00
Connecticut	88	517,301	246,264,985	476.06	87	539,873	256,372,062	473.75
Delaware	2	31,400	8,819,087	280.86	2	31,396	8,830,296	281.25
District of Columbia	12	33,034	5,618,368	170.08	11	46,871	6,054,480	129.17
Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	[a] 4,209	844,632	200.00
Illinois	[b]	605,918	194,668,858	321.27	[b]	617,782	181,361,051	293.57
Indiana	5	31,361	11,435,176	364.63	5	31,393	11,431,050	364.13
Iowa	541	[a] 376,783	135,370,436	359.23	571	[a] 364,523	132,748,558	364.17
Maine	51	[a] 221,883	84,394,909	380.36	52	[c] 225,346	85,502,202	379.43
Maryland [d]	17	[a] 217,183	76,798,808	353.61	17	213,524	78,469,584	367.50
Massachusetts	189	1,908,378	694,081,142	363.70	189	1,971,644	706,940,596	358.55
Minnesota	14	93,152	24,028,724	257.95	14	91,718	21,799,456	237.68
Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	14,862	2,160,715	145.32
New Hampshire	55	183,243	81,124,710	442.72	61	186,610	81,639,166	437.49
New Jersey	26	283,689	94,211,001	332.09	26	282,014	92,631,487	328.46
New York	136	2,740,808	1,394,296,034	508.72	137	2,719,598	1,378,232,780	506.78
North Carolina	22	[a] 32,770	6,171,535	188.33	22	[a] 36,492	5,760,337	157.85
Ohio	3	99,651	54,463,676	546.54	3	99,668	53,930,291	541.10
Pennsylvania	13	454,995	159,174,012	349.84	14	452,638	160,628,670	354.89
Rhode Island	[c] 23	122,319	66,391,174	542.77	18	121,561	66,590,142	547.79
South Carolina	31	[a] 27,336	10,453,470	382.40	18	[a] 21,698	7,891,789	363.71
Vermont	48	154,325	57,444,294	372.23	48	159,841	60,493,727	378.76
West Virginia	1	5,350	1,125,481	210.37	1	4,858	1,099,489	226.32
Wisconsin	2	6,181	1,234,606	199.74	2	5,799	1,085,014	187.10
Total	1,415	8,588,811	3,690,078,945	429.64	1,453	8,705,843	3,660,553,945	420.47
Geographical divisions. [f]								
Eastern	459	3,107,449	1,229,701,214	395.72	455	3,204,875	1,257,537,895	392.38
Middle	206	3,761,109	1,738,916,813	462.34	207	3,746,041	1,724,857,297	460.45
Southern	54	65,456	17,750,486	271.18	44	67,257	15,596,247	231.89
Middle Western	565	1,213,046	421,201,476	347.23	595	1,210,883	402,355,423	332.28
Western	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	25,637	5,512,000	215.00
Pacific	131	[a] 441,751	282,508,956	639.53	133	[a] 451,155	254,695,083	564.51

[a] Partially estimated.
[b] Included in reports of the Comptroller of the Currency in abstract of state banks having savings departments.
[c] October 27, 1907.
[d] Unofficial.
[e] Included 11 banks in process of liquidation.
[f] Eastern division: Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut. Middle division: New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, and District of Columbia. Southern division: West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Florida. Middle Western division: Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, and Iowa. Western division: Nebraska and Colorado. Pacific division: California (total Pacific States).

No. 262.—TRANSACTIONS OF THE NEW YORK CLEARING HOUSE: 1859 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Comptroller of the Currency.]

Year ended Sept. 30—	Number of banks.	Capital.[a]	Clearings.	Balances paid in money.	Average daily clearings.	Average daily balances paid in money.	Balances to clearings.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per ct.*
1859	47	67,921,714	6,448,005,956	363,984,683	20,867,333	1,177,944	5.6
1860	50	69,907,435	7,231,143,057	380,693,438	23,401,757	1,232,018	5.3
1861	50	68,900,605	5,915,742,753	353,388,944	19,269,520	1,151,088	6.0
1862	50	68,375,820	6,871,443,591	415,530,331	22,237,682	1,344,758	6.0
1863	50	68,972,508	14,867,597,849	677,626,483	48,428,657	2,207,252	4.6
1864	49	68,586,763	24,097,196,656	885,719,205	77,984,455	2,866,405	3.7
1865	55	80,363,013	26,032,384,342	1,035,765,108	84,796,040	3,373,828	4.0
1866	58	82,370,200	28,717,146,914	1,066,135,106	93,541,195	3,472,753	3.7
1867	58	81,770,200	28,675,160,472	1,144,963,451	93,101,167	3,717,414	4.0
1868	59	82,270,200	28,484,288,637	1,125,455,237	92,182,164	3,642,250	4.0
1869	59	82,720,200	37,407,028,987	1,120,318,308	121,451,393	3,637,397	3.0
1870	61	83,620,200	27,804,539,406	1,036,484,822	90,274,479	3,365,210	3.7
1871	62	84,420,200	29,300,986,682	1,209,721,029	95,133,074	3,927,666	4.1
1872	61	84,420,200	33,844,369,568	1,428,582,707	109,884,817	4,638,256	4.2
1873	59	83,370,200	35,461,052,826	1,474,508,025	115,885,794	4,818,654	4.1
1874	59	81,635,200	22,855,927,686	1,286,753,176	74,692,574	4,205,076	5.6
1875	59	80,435,200	25,061,237,902	1,408,608,777	81,899,470	4,603,297	5.6
1876	59	81,731,200	21,597,274,247	1,295,042,029	70,349,428	4,218,378	6.0
1877	58	71,085,200	23,289,243,701	1,373,996,302	76,358,176	4,504,906	5.9
1878	57	63,611,500	22,508,488,442	1,307,843,857	73,785,747	4,274,000	5.8
1879	59	60,800,200	25,178,770,691	1,400,111,063	82,015,540	4,560,622	5.6
1880	59	60,475,200	37,182,128,621	1,516,538,681	121,510,224	4,956,009	4.1
1881	61	61,162,700	48,565,818,212	1,776,018,162	159,232,191	5,823,010	3.6
1882	62	60,902,700	46,552,846,161	1,595,000,246	151,637,935	5,195,440	3.4
1883	64	61,162,700	40,293,165,258	1,568,983,196	132,543,307	5,161,129	3.9
1884	62	60,412,700	34,092,087,338	1,524,930,994	111,048,982	4,967,202	4.5
1885	64	58,612,700	25,250,791,440	1,295,355,252	82,789,480	4,247,069	5.1
1886	64	59,312,700	33,374,682,216	1,519,565,385	109,067,589	4,965,900	4.6
1887	65	60,862,700	34,872,848,786	1,569,626,325	114,337,209	5,146,316	4.5
1888	64	60,762,700	30,863,686,609	1,570,198,528	101,192,415	5,148,192	5.1
1889	64	60,762,700	34,796,465,529	1,757,637,478	114,839,820	5,800,784	5.0
1890	65	60,812,700	37,660,686,572	1,753,040,145	123,074,139	5,728,889	4.7
1891	64	60,772,700	34,053,698,770	1,584,635,500	111,651,471	5,195,526	4.6
1892	65	60,422,700	36,279,905,236	1,861,500,575	118,561,782	6,083,335	5.1
1893	65	60,922,700	34,421,379,870	1,696,207,176	113,978,082	5,616,580	4.9
1894	66	61,622,700	24,230,145,368	1,585,241,634	79,704,426	5,214,611	6.5
1895	67	62,622,700	28,264,379,126	1,896,574,349	92,670,095	6,218,277	6.7
1896	66	60,662,700	29,350,894,884	1,843,289,239	96,232,442	6,043,571	6.3
1897	66	59,022,700	31,337,760,948	1,908,901,898	103,424,954	6,300,006	6.0
1898	65	59,022,700	39,853,418,948	2,338,529,016	131,529,419	7,717,918	5.9
1899	64	58,922,700	57,368,230,771	3,085,971,371	189,961,029	10,218,448	5.4
1900	64	74,222,700	51,964,588,564	2,730,441,810	170,936,147	8,981,716	5.25
1901	62	81,722,700	77,020,672,494	3,515,037,741	254,198,639	11,600,785	4.56
1902	60	100,672,700	74,753,189,436	3,377,504,072	245,898,649	11,110,211	4.51
1903	57	113,072,700	70,833,655,940	3,315,516,487	233,005,447	10,906,304	4.68
1904	54	115,972,700	59,672,796,804	3,105,858,576	195,648,514	10,183,143	5.20
1905	54	115,972,700	91,879,318,369	3,953,875,975	302,234,600	13,006,171	4.33
1906	55	118,150,000	103,754,100,091	3,832,621,024	342,422,773	12,648,914	3.69
1907	54	129,400,000	95,315,421,238	3,813,926,108	313,537,570	12,545,810	4.00
1908	50	126,350,000	73,630,971,913	3,409,632,271	241,413,023	11,179,122	4.63
Total or average		71,638,200	1,930,248,133,349	89,694,759,171	114,765,927	5,336,867	4.64

[a] The capital is for various dates, the amounts at a uniform date in each year not being obtainable.

No. 263.—AMOUNT OF EXCHANGES OF THE CLEARING HOUSES OF THE UNITED STATES: YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1900 TO 1908, BY SPECIFIED CLEARING HOUSES.

[From the annual reports of the Comptroller of the Currency, derived from data furnished by the New York Clearing House.]

Locality of clearing house.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Portland, Me	40,410,685	64,884,638	73,218,180	76,580,457	77,895,195	85,812,204	97,632,188	99,439,818	94,252,766
Boston	6,299,128,611	7,149,901,648	6,912,674,641	6,837,767,883	6,419,272,150	7,469,812,036	8,149,377,513	8,548,822,227	7,096,412,351
Fall River	43,478,436	45,369,554	51,158,383	48,391,277	42,446,914	35,270,639	47,364,179	56,161,297	48,854,288
Holyoke	15,145,994	17,633,096	19,941,461	21,964,555	24,439,242	25,002,308	24,295,496	26,301,027	23,151,956
Lowell	28,126,760	29,422,963	30,061,082	24,322,854	24,322,854	23,686,883	25,279,975	26,891,627	24,685,827
New Bedford	22,503,115	24,773,933	27,117,644	27,680,534	25,925,060	28,796,717	33,884,793	38,400,679	38,806,146
Springfield, Mass	68,108,413	73,969,150	80,780,012	83,456,078	75,207,965	84,910,287	94,571,838	106,987,187	91,416,940
Worcester	66,792,371	72,976,336	84,531,619	86,828,330	60,585,957	75,354,224	78,505,660	84,435,969	75,015,954
Providence	330,400,500	345,822,800	353,677,500	356,633,200	347,517,600	357,488,000	398,178,900	404,963,800	332,609,600
Hartford	129,316,922	131,547,699	139,916,540	138,092,823	135,876,108	159,350,582	174,213,286	190,162,961	165,797,679
New Haven	77,085,669	79,421,527	87,679,911	93,914,693	97,612,590	111,383,291	121,218,524	130,699,939	124,149,821
Total	7,120,497,476	8,035,723,394	7,860,756,973	7,795,628,194	7,331,101,635	8,466,867,171	9,244,522,352	9,712,266,531	8,115,213,328
EASTERN DIVISION.									
Albany	103,827,077	139,914,671	133,714,691	178,746,877	186,320,241	214,172,866	272,657,468	359,942,281	272,076,104
Binghamton	20,525,900	19,823,760	18,524,900	21,361,700	22,117,000	24,896,100	26,061,200	27,890,900	24,049,800
Buffalo	263,230,944	293,000,862	298,517,056	325,993,256	324,623,385	341,132,654	386,625,687	435,239,183	408,346,658
New York	51,964,583,564	77,020,672,494	74,753,189,436	70,833,655,940	59,672,796,804	91,879,318,369	103,754,100,091	95,315,421,238	73,630,971,913
Rochester	106,446,821	117,752,711	130,773,747	133,370,311	140,511,746	182,958,093	198,038,244	191,313,765	175,653,691
Syracuse	58,351,799	59,937,919	66,996,236	67,228,224	63,977,599	73,489,965	84,508,214	105,605,330	114,215,492
Chester	1,193,843	16,210,903	17,730,508	23,018,738	22,571,136	23,388,574	24,425,237	27,333,635	24,318,690
Erie					24,165,287	26,875,865	30,955,564	36,490,954	31,461,573
Franklin					12,178,582	13,027,443	13,516,396	15,611,914	13,864,608
Greensburg	8,318,815	18,318,815	20,705,342	23,854,772	19,925,623	22,824,464	25,383,436	30,382,782	26,417,194
Harrisburg							[a]19,227,558	57,569,313	52,955,477
Philadelphia	4,679,455,342	5,296,823,192	5,729,642,761	5,968,715,428	5,492,236,566	6,766,147,857	7,553,273,999	7,161,060,440	6,528,291,691
Pittsburg	1,189,590,102	1,970,779,481	2,113,602,538	2,381,454,231	1,986,720,497	2,431,366,780	2,630,996,408	2,761,441,799	2,190,479,976

Reading					40,130,486	[b]55,445,939	65,113,480	71,767,695	64,544,435
Scranton	57,788,781	65,004,405	78,361,424	85,561,962	91,117,993	92,117,782	102,215,004	113,515,799	116,626,618
Wilkes-Barre			40,434,040	45,888,510	46,312,951	50,121,494	51,977,268	61,269,426	59,749,435
Wilmington, Del	48,148,948	49,017,522	58,273,065	62,585,479	57,317,990	57,863,557	65,309,310	70,959,349	62,583,340
Baltimore	1,072,172,396	1,182,888,784	1,195,978,899	1,169,531,519	1,086,361,764	1,249,411,909	1,432,070,248	1,499,394,522	1,265,049,236
Frederick		7,715,477	8,485,039	8,460,018	8,585,983	9,192,427	10,085,777	10,453,055	11,176,939
Washington, D. C	131,528,901	138,268,421	176,651,844	208,229,040	208,539,093	246,121,606	284,214,306	309,319,104	270,164,420
Total	59,705,173,223	86,396,079,357	84,891,586,526	81,532,656,005	69,507,010,726	103,764,783,744	117,033,755,895	108,662,012,484	85,343,002,285
SOUTHERN DIVISION.									
Norfolk	78,436,999	73,592,161	69,123,706	82,513,160	66,483,229	93,484,550	118,284,221	140,536,336	110,457,599
Richmond	169,157,724	194,856,649	208,514,348	206,380,434	228,320,342	256,241,641	293,068,746	319,596,433	297,504,102
Wheeling, W. Va		20,346,860	37,995,300	37,807,594	35,794,938	39,993,205	50,217,735	55,456,488	68,483,653
Wilmington, N. C							[b]19,483,979	25,904,145	17,138,490
Charleston, S. C					40,227,838	[b]44,052,655	68,415,109	70,247,342	67,952,295
Augusta	58,478,572	63,159,162	71,272,780	74,505,822	74,084,536	88,418,976	87,297,830	89,941,211	88,498,496
Columbus, Ga						[b]9,344,509	16,982,499	18,249,183	17,845,610
Savannah	218,617,796	200,817,963	179,453,671	186,583,161	201,246,244	219,630,210	238,848,183	233,479,283	205,737,604
Macon	33,269,000	34,812,000	36,943,000	40,155,000	40,161,000	28,549,691	29,195,147	36,047,892	34,363,546
Atlanta	99,490,051	106,845,606	126,229,565	142,013,729	154,021,490	174,687,063	222,376,089	258,404,934	226,244,518
Jacksonville	12,710,389	15,150,046	19,192,901	21,225,093	40,959,437	55,942,473	65,553,771	75,352,472	70,654,558
Birmingham	42,611,417	46,156,648	54,831,786	62,937,723	62,416,705	72,153,778	97,456,186	114,744,547	94,497,320
Mobile						[b]24,488,512	74,918,539	87,485,423	65,864,534
New Orleans	511,400,957	602,266,604	663,918,045	863,077,687	961,992,245	953,995,496	984,264,235	1,030,268,162	815,937,419
Beaumont			17,986,732	24,676,711	23,198,749	18,905,738	19,238,858	15,277,566	26,955,198
Fort Worth	46,497,492	69,578,919	78,730,708	79,516,471	81,288,911	125,941,838	104,607,463	195,249,858	223,878,158
Galveston	159,272,400	188,054,750	191,474,150	205,800,500	237,688,000	239,860,500	318,047,000	375,709,000	332,899,500
Houston	180,258,380	225,209,082	238,519,745	229,206,939	343,144,076	351,861,891	464,350,211	588,325,781	490,704,814
Little Rock	24,431,793	31,763,691	44,632,868	50,551,566	48,780,550	52,857,557	62,607,674	75,232,300	65,782,806
Lexington	22,697,218	26,023,732	27,474,337	29,977,211	32,096,577	31,759,612	33,716,980	34,144,007	32,233,515
Louisville	427,302,333	453,971,584	489,304,665	530,260,638	539,702,428	594,392,208	641,346,149	670,976,653	562,448,145
Chattanooga	20,133,725	22,146,623	26,628,078	34,728,856	40,458,431	44,583,483	67,392,891	74,419,191	73,837,075
Knoxville	23,878,052	31,166,870	37,754,002	54,310,894	61,487,021	62,211,301	71,269,924	82,161,952	71,915,863
Memphis	131,114,710	160,016,252	161,301,263	199,924,366	253,425,361	262,576,916	267,672,767	249,854,207	248,890,073
Nashville	72,253,687	79,217,466	72,417,227	120,492,374	128,119,706	149,651,793	188,483,576	197,770,393	174,546,683
Total	2,328,012,695	2,650,172,688	2,899,229,491	3,266,195,920	3,695,097,817	4,049,675,594	4,605,895,762	5,113,034,609	4,485,237,874

[a] Five months.

[b] Nine months.

No. 263.—Amount of Exchanges of the Clearing Houses of the United States, Years ended September 30, 1900 to 1908, etc.—Cont'd.

Locality of clearing house.	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
MIDDLE WESTERN DIVISION.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Akron	21,679,960	28,059,300	33,079,300	37,611,000	30,554,500	27,070,650	30,056,257	36,260,531	29,375,965
Canton	13,852,198	16,877,075	23,303,569	26,132,839	28,849,616	26,087,561	24,018,947	26,663,038	22,761,606
Cincinnati	792,434,950	937,038,200	1,043,330,300	1,153,865,500	1,196,854,400	1,192,662,600	1,291,921,250	1,399,770,100	1,202,794,250
Cleveland	417,838,383	670,504,113	749,470,621	804,850,901	700,078,208	754,739,346	812,973,376	914,658,049	766,518,416
Columbus, Ohio	270,798,600	291,756,200	249,925,600	284,146,700	225,214,100	253,480,300	267,940,200	292,807,900	251,622,200
Dayton	57,546,254	60,513,922	72,386,577	85,630,639	86,328,718	83,383,348	95,634,566	105,210,587	79,230,275
Mansfield		2,176,386	7,946,235	11,085,464	10,851,317	14,681,045	17,672,949	18,936,855	15,739,005
Springfield, Ohio	16,389,799	15,900,655	18,709,815	20,870,251	20,142,502	19,889,685	19,861,937	22,356,366	21,012,857
Toledo	111,589,047	119,373,936	153,657,466	163,230,880	162,417,629	192,444,100	207,218,988	220,374,410	191,676,294
Youngstown	17,325,976	20,587,897	29,763,215	33,427,358	28,808,728	28,466,688	33,461,724	41,018,392	35,785,670
Evansville	38,743,700	46,112,289	52,962,065	62,863,663	69,725,608	81,365,883	87,506,891	104,854,837	94,444,010
Fort Wayne						[a]23,534,007	39,306,123	41,551,257	39,802,677
Indianapolis	158,286,998	190,791,450	254,060,490	315,377,234	313,049,570	334,013,297	362,911,720	411,412,111	364,101,128
South Bend						[b]11,753,526	21,773,177	25,639,623	21,282,185
Bloomington	10,736,299	13,188,978	16,369,692	18,530,294	20,455,049	21,222,209	22,618,984	24,546,598	24,469,179
Chicago	6,811,052,823	7,414,643,568	8,341,534,350	8,627,554,264	8,808,993,268	9,821,718,562	10,873,546,258	12,265,923,407	11,425,304,804
Decatur			10,052,200	13,735,618	14,634,876	15,334,127	17,149,258	19,883,701	20,272,215
Jacksonville, Ill	7,616,372	8,407,067	9,878,524	10,775,468	11,633,588	13,127,434	13,695,458	13,361,424	12,851,101
Peoria	102,957,946	119,362,626	138,180,609	146,205,997	142,689,768	149,204,669	155,206,410	150,862,321	125,931,136
Quincy	11,397,488	13,618,912	14,226,615	14,994,720	15,297,823	17,626,011	21,145,150	24,602,246	25,173,433
Rockford	15,434,207	16,918,259	19,665,250	22,433,629	23,717,079	25,629,639	29,392,072	33,328,809	30,177,726
Springfield, Ill	23,132,110	26,094,585	30,660,811	34,634,049	37,460,547	40,927,526	41,831,574	43,096,909	42,255,700
Ann Arbor		2,708,290	4,262,726	4,736,520	4,803,977	5,821,952	6,469,901	7,336,392	7,325,758
Detroit	316,663,049	509,581,604	567,878,925	523,680,501	516,588,762	575,309,586	646,411,373	726,744,658	667,397,268
Grand Rapids	56,804,493	67,148,521	78,923,956	94,748,313	100,362,602	105,655,846	115,040,916	124,757,554	107,585,662
Jackson		7,276,798	8,736,814	9,575,646	11,607,152	11,771,882	12,849,553	16,672,453	15,853,002
Kalamazoo	1,411,474	21,122,226	25,040,273	33,465,746	37,104,362	41,463,978	46,231,684	60,505,596	48,788,238
Milwaukee	298,024,593	315,787,647	348,088,513	387,160,324	406,061,784	420,836,949	476,708,957	556,495,336	537,826,120
Minneapolis	583,193,116	572,870,900	711,326,306	731,558,965	793,558,708	901,693,286	976,122,113	1,120,680,545	1,077,894,272
St. Paul	248,512,369	251,510,327	286,671,152	302,719,023	309,064,922	329,948,929	426,991,158	462,207,920	490,349,143

Cedar Rapids					16,178,595	24,185,945	28,914,846	33,775,227	40,101,787
Davenport	47,955,215	55,994,122	55,909,034	49,907,387	47,826,447	44,384,181	50,852,223	57,313,282	53,722,587
Des Moines	74,155,803	81,361,781	101,709,973	110,088,969	113,695,594	130,313,624	136,003,193	153,440,145	149,054,932
Sioux City	57,764,020	65,414,413	81,152,553	75,221,860	63,982,744	82,108,527	93,219,588	111,203,646	106,432,185
Kansas City, Mo	738,817,138	894,222,421	963,936,322	1,046,312,379	1,096,400,926	1,167,294,894	1,184,893,262	1,605,752,939	1,733,550,111
St. Joseph	205,413,235	223,666,931	242,067,522	249,736,100	229,531,451	234,995,906	254,547,887	284,684,167	245,669,853
St. Louis	1,656,343,626	2,112,410,079	2,517,556,942	2,465,057,926	2,682,218,323	2,907,886,282	2,934,576,680	3,180,598,102	3,020,989,964
Total	13,183,871,246	15,193,001,478	17,262,424,335	17,978,976,627	18,375,743,243	20,132,034,550	21,876,776,603	24,745,787,433	23,145,132,714
WESTERN DIVISION.									
Fargo	11,617,800	17,080,375	22,755,297	22,202,447	26,968,224	30,624,262	29,696,900	28,500,069	28,971,837
Sioux Falls	7,758,581	10,287,833	13,486,944	15,057,369	13,902,470	14,696,392	18,554,078	24,092,314	28,045,989
Fremont	6,949,470	7,573,424	8,723,596	8,751,539	9,404,656	11,242,571	14,291,189	17,586,547	16,355,283
Omaha	316,063,773	324,956,136	356,118,291	387,370,429	390,721,075	431,638,815	487,181,910	562,071,243	580,707,241
Topeka	36,120,817	52,819,653	66,530,497	71,631,974	53,226,356	44,924,500	42,499,937	50,910,084	50,486,086
Wichita	25,924,424	26,775,322	29,972,000	48,528,765	49,786,930	54,723,151	57,092,720	66,196,612	69,160,660
Helena	32,245,277	34,588,558	29,642,154	30,056,758	32,945,006	35,924,172	42,112,731	47,864,730	41,111,381
Colorado Springs		35,359,156	36,452,752	23,374,204	23,571,669	32,193,818	35,413,356	35,938,755	33,680,921
Denver	214,477,526	225,998,217	229,628,550	233,467,904	229,225,665	307,857,062	334,893,496	404,146,694	397,541,355
Pueblo						21,125,105	24,719,972	29,338,660	26,523,383
Lincoln							[b]23,473,900	65,438,904	63,396,445
Oklahoma								51,624,135	46,317,302
Total	651,157,668	735,438,674	793,310,081	838,441,449	829,752,051	984,949,848	1,109,870,189	1,383,708,747	1,382,297,833
PACIFIC DIVISION.									
Seattle	125,926,009	132,988,313	180,503,493	208,375,079	214,489,689	272,752,603	441,855,520	507,421,363	424,746,625
Spokane	60,016,841	55,013,705	79,267,402	108,197,211	117,256,800	150,066,962	207,858,220	293,608,346	296,291,983
Tacoma	53,345,471	58,339,654	65,589,594	99,081,837	104,339,779	154,759,508	193,431,665	244,243,882	218,915,635
Portland, Oreg	102,041,320	115,674,649	144,605,457	175,452,172	181,105,133	219,924,622	192,803,123	362,941,710	298,602,053
Los Angeles	113,586,763	145,170,809	225,917,730	288,527,583	332,715,240	449,953,040	549,648,221	623,170,919	481,851,177
Oakland, Cal							[b]74,882,226	162,809,676	79,001,377
San Francisco	1,017,115,942	1,134,499,932	1,310,956,178	1,513,511,886	1,513,927,257	1,753,010,570	1,875,314,042	2,319,411,062	1,711,329,602
San Jose							[b]6,684,958	22,937,762	23,286,080
Salt Lake City	121,705,417	167,689,433	178,051,408	158,255,010	153,895,677	193,309,404	267,961,220	323,476,013	233,785,832
Total	1,593,737,763	1,809,376,495	2,184,891,262	2,551,400,778	2,617,729,575	3,193,776,709	3,816,439,198	4,860,020,733	3,767,810,364
Grand total	84,582,450,081	114,819,792,086	115,892,198,634	113,963,298,913	102,356,435,047	140,592,087,616	157,681,259,999	154,476,830,537	126,238,694,398

[a] Seven months.

[b] Nine months.

No. 264.—WEEKLY RANGE AND AVERAGE WEEKLY RATES FOR CALL MONEY, WEEKLY RANGE OF RATES FOR TIME FUNDS, AND SURPLUS HOLDINGS OF CLEARING-HOUSE BANKS: JANUARY 6, 1906, TO DECEMBER 26, 1908.

[Data supplied by J. H. Gannon, jr., financial editor New York Times.]

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus holdings of N. Y. clearing-house banks above 25 per cent required on deposits.
	On call, weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	Time funds.		
			60–90 days.	6 months.	
1906.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*
January 6	4 –60	25	6 – 7½	5½–5¾	571,000
January 13	3 – 8	6	6¾	5 –5½	12,808,650
January 20	3 – 6½	4½	4½– 5	4¾–5	16,704,575
January 27	3½– 4½	4	4½	4½–4¾	15,829,850
February 3	2½– 5	3½	4½	4½–4¾	13,266,375
February 10	2½– 4½	4	4¾	4¾	5,943,575
February 17	2 – 5½	4¾	5½– 5¾	5¼–5¾	5,789,925
February 24	2 – 3	4¾	5 – 5½	5 –5½	5,125,725
March 3	3 – 7	5	5½– 6	5½–5¾	5,008,750
March 10	3 – 6	5¼	5½	5½–5¾	6,463,700
March 17	3 – 9	4½	5 – 5½	5	5,865,125
March 24	3½– 5½	4¾	5½– 5¾	5½	6,393,775
March 31	3½– 8	5	4¾– 5	4¾–5	5,131,275
April 7	5½–30	15	5 – 6	5 –5½	a 2,560,625
April 14	2 –25	15	6 – 8	6	4,772,500
April 21	2½– 6½	4	5½– 5¾	5¾–6	16,366,725
April 28	3 – 5½	4	5½– 6	5½–6	10,307,400
May 5	3 –12	6	5½– 6	5½–6	5,899,525
May 12	2¾– 5	4	4¾– 5	5	12,894,000
May 19	2½– 4	3½	4¼– 4¾	4¼–4¾	10,129,275
May 26	2 – 5	3½	4 – 4½	4½–5	6,694,150
June 2	1½– 6	4	4 – 4½	4¾–5	6,816,025
June 9	2 – 4	3¼	4 – 4¼	4¼–5	7,162,050
June 16	2½– 5	3	3¾– 4½	4½–5	7,078,375
June 23	1½– 4	3¼	4½– 4¾	4¾–5	10,912,925
June 30	2 – 6	3½	4½– 5	5¼–5½	12,055,750
July 7	2 – 8	5	4½– 4¾	5½–5¾	6,465,075
July 14	2 – 3½	3	4½– 4¾	5½–6	12,830,800
July 21	1½– 3	2½	3½– 4½	5½–5¾	19,391,000
July 28	2 – 2½	2½	3½– 4½	5½–5¾	18,892,475
August 4	2 – 3½	2½	4 – 4½	5½–5¾	14,122,675
August 11	2 – 5	3½	4 – 4½	5½–5¾	8,271,525
August 18	2 – 4½	3½	4½– 5½	5¾–6	7,101,500
August 25	3 – 6	5	6	6	4,290,075
September 1	3½–12	6	6 – 6½	6	2,869,400
September 8	1½–40	20	7½– 8	6¾	a 6,577,925
September 15	2½–12	6½	6½– 7	6¾	3,536,400
September 22	2 –10	6	7½	7 –7½	11,315,925
September 29	3 – 7	5	7 – 7½	6½–6¾	12,540,360
October 6	3 – 9	5½	6	6	9,423,125
October 13	3 – 4½	3¾	5½– 6	5½–5¾	13,924,400
October 20	3 – 7	5	5¾– 6	5½–6	6,200,950
October 27	2 – 7	5	6 – 6½	6	5,673,675
November 3	3 – 9	6½	6¾– 7	6	3,049,775
November 10	6 –15	8	6½– 7	6 –6¼	a 1,514,125
November 17	2½–20	8	7½– 8	6½	2,371,675
November 24	4 –12	8	7 – 7½	6 –6¼	4,403,425
December 1	3½–27	6	7 – 7½	6 –6½	1,449,125
December 8	2 –36	18	8 – 9	6 –6½	a 6,702,175
December 15	4 –28	12	7½– 8¼	6½–7	a 1,699,050
December 22	2 –29	20	8¾–10	7	3,280,900
December 29	3 –18	6	7 – 8	6½–7	5,369,225
December 31	6 –10	25	7 – 8	6½–7	.....

a Deficit.

No. 264.—Weekly Range and Average Weekly Rates for Call Money, Weekly Range of Rates for Time Funds, etc.—Continued.

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus holdings of N. Y. clearing-house banks above 25 per cent required on deposits.
	On call, weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	Time funds.		
			60–90 days.	6 months.	
1907.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*
January 5	2 – 20	8	6¼– 6¾	6¼	147,825
January 12	2 – 15	6	6	6	8,640,700
January 19	2½– 6	4	5½– 5¾	6	18,460,700
January 26	2 – 4	2¾	4¾– 5	5½	15,562,800
February 2	1¾– 4	3	5½	5½–5¾	12,734,100
February 9	2 – 6	2¾	5	5¼–5½	3,315,175
February 16	2½– 6	4¾	5½– 5⅝	5½	4,431,050
February 23	2 – 5½	5	5½– 5⅝	5½	4,309,575
March 2	4 – 7	5	5½	5½–5¾	3,858,650
March 9	3 – 6½	5½	5¾– 6	5½–5¾	2,051,725
March 16	3½– 25	10	7 – 7½	6	5,033,100
March 23	2 – 6	4	6 – 6½	6	4,709,450
March 30	2½– 14	6	6 – 6½	6	13,181,275
April 6	1 – 4½	3	5	5½	19,441,225
April 13	1½– 2½	2	4½– 4¾	5	15,852,925
April 20	1¾– 3	2½	4 – 4½	5	11,704,825
April 27	1¾– 2¾	2½	4 – 4½	4¾–5	12,316,775
May 4	1 – 4	2½	3¾	4¾	6,824,625
May 11	2 – 3	2¾	4	4¾	8,486,225
May 18	2 – 3	2½	4	4½–4¾	11,472,675
May 25	1½– 2½	2¼	3¾– 4½	4½–4¾	15,688,875
June 1	1½– 2½	1⅞	3¾– 4	4¾	12,782,450
June 8	1½– 2½	2	4½	4½–5	5,980,525
June 15	1¾– 3½	2½	4 – 4½	5½–5¾	4,514,625
June 22	2½– 3½	3	4½	5½	5,626,600
June 29	2 – 12	5	4½– 4¾	5½–5¾	2,509,275
July 6	5 – 16	8	4½– 4¾	5¾	856,250
July 13	2½– 8	6	5 – 5⅛	6	6,877,050
July 20	2½– 4	3½	5	5¾	9,088,075
July 27	2 – 3	2½	5	6	9,258,675
August 3	2 – 3½	3	5½	6 –6¼	7,473,200
August 10	2 – 6	4	6	6½–7	7,760,550
August 17	2½– 5	3	6½	6½–7	9,294,078
August 24	1¾	2½	6¾– 7	7	9,976,400
August 31	2½– 4	3	6 – 6½	6½–7	8,756,450
September 7	2½– 4	3	5½– 6	6	7,372,750
September 14	2 – 6½	5½	5½	6	6,913,700
September 21	2 – 5	4	5¾	6	8,405,100
September 28	1 – 6	4	5¾– 6	6	5,646,575
October 5	3 – 10	5	6 – 6¼	6 –6½	2,648,075
October 12	2½– 6	5	6½– 7	6	4,655,450
October 19	2½– 7	5	6½	6	11,182,650
October 26	5 –125	60	7 – 7½	6½	[a]1,233,800
November 2	3 – 75	50	12 –15	8	[a]38,898,825
November 9	20 – 25	25	12 –15	8	[a]51,924,625
November 16	5 – 15	10	12 –15	8	[a]53,666,950
November 23	3½– 15	10	12 –15	8	[b]54,103,600
November 30	3 – 12	7	12 –15	8	[a]52,999,425
December 7	3 – 13	6	12 –15	8	[a]46,210,350
December 14	2 – 25	18	8 –10	7 –8	[a]40,101,175
December 21	6 – 17	12	10 –12	6 –7	[a]31,751,000
December 28	6 – 25	20	10 –12	7½–8	[a]20,170,350
December 30–31	5 – 20	17	8	7	.....

[a] Deficit. [b] Deficit ($54,103,600) greatest ever recorded.

No. 264.—Weekly Range and Average Weekly Rates for Call Money, Weekly Range of Rates for Time Funds, etc.—Continued.

Week ended—	Money market: New York, N. Y.				Surplus holdings of N. Y. clearing-house banks above 25 per cent required on deposits.
	On call, weekly range.	Average rate for the week.	Time funds.		
			60-90 days.	6 months.	
1908.	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*
January 4	5 -20	12	10	6	[a]11,609,550
January 11	2 - 9	6	6 -6½	6	6,084,050
January 18	2½- 6	4	5½-6	5½-6	22,635,475
January 25	1½- 3	2	4 -4½	5	37,061,500
February 1	1½- 2	1¾	3 -3½	4½	40,526,725
February 8	1½- 2	1¾	3½-4	4½	29,832,175
February 15	1¾- 2	2	3¾-4½	4½-4¾	30,850,225
February 22	1½- 2½	1¾	4 -4½	4¾-5	32,468,550
February 29	1½- 2	1¾	4	4½-4¾	29,262,675
March 7	1¾- 2	2	3¾-3¾	4½-4½	30,135,975
March 14	1¾- 2	2	3½-3¾	4½	30,665,075
March 21	1¾- 2	2	3½-4	4½-4½	37,424,450
March 28	1¾- 2½	2	3 -3½	4 -4¾	39,788,525
April 4	1 - 2	1¾	3 -3¼	4	40,690,300
April 11	1½- 2	1¾	2½-3	4	43,265,675
April 18	1½- 2	1¾	2½-3	3¾-4	49,973,425
April 25	1½- 2	1¾	2 -2½	3½-3¾	58,984,750
May 2	1¾- 2	2	2½-3	3½-3¾	62,352,900
May 9	1½- 2	1¾	2½-3	3¾-4	63,883,475
May 16	1½- 2	1¾	2½-3	3½-3¾	64,607,250
May 23	1 - 1¾	1½	2½-3	3½-3¾	56,485,375
May 30	1½- 1¾	1¾	2½-3	3½-3¾	47,910,000
June 6	1½- 1¾	1½	2 -2½	3½	47,192,200
June 13	1½- 1¾	1¾	2 -2½	3½	53,391,800
June 20	1½- 1¾	1½	1¾-2¼	3½	58,711,875
June 27	1 - 1¾	1½	2 -2½	3½	66,098,800
July 4	1 - 1¾	1½	1¾-2	3½	54,695,800
July 11	1 - 1½	1½	1¾-2	3½	47,053,250
July 18	1 - 1½	1½	1¾-2	3¾	52,728,400
July 25	1½- 1¾	1½	2½-3	3¾-4	56,516,250
August 1	1 - 1½	1¼	2 -2½	3¾-4	59,083,575
August 8	¾- 1½	1	2 -3	3¾-4	59,224,275
August 15	1 - 1½	1	2 -2½	3¾-4	57,618,225
August 22	¾- 1½	1	2 -2½	¾-4	63,147,975
August 29	¾- 1½	1½	2 -2½	1½-3½	65,358,975
September 5	1 - 1½	1	1¾-2½	3½-3¾	59,644,950
September 12	1 - 2½	1½	2 -2½	3½-3¾	51,992,825
September 19	1 - 2	1¾	2½-2¾	3¾	50,218,625
September 26	1 - 1½	1½	2½-3	3½-3¾	50,039,550
October 3	1½- 2	1½	2½-2¾	3½	42,289,650
October 10	1 - 1½	1½	2½-2¾	3½-3¾	34,707,225
October 17	1 - 2	1½	2¾-3½	3½-4	31,471,125
October 24	1 - 1¾	1½	2½-3½	3½	32,889,000
October 31	1 - 2	1½	2½-3	3½-3¾	33,589,125
November 7	1½- 2	1¾	3 -3½	3¾	80,279,975
November 14	1½- 3	1¾	3 -3¾	4	30,211,950
November 21	1½- 2	1¾	3 -3½	3¾	29,599,625
November 28	1½- 2	1¾	2½-3	3½	28,130,650
December 5	1 - 3	2½	2½-3	3½	20,171,775
December 12	1½- 2½	2¼	3 -3½	3½	16,899,625
December 19	2 - 4½	3½	3½-3½	3¾	10,009,700
December 26	2½- 3¾	3½	3½-3½	3½-4	16,923,525

[a] Deficit.

No. 265.—BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: NUMBER AND ASSETS, 1897 TO 1907, AND MEMBERSHIP, CALENDAR YEARS 1904 TO 1907, BY STATES.

[Data of the Bureau of Labor, Department of Commerce and Labor, and United States League of Building and Loan Associations.]

NUMBER.

State.	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
California	151	148	151	148	138	138	133	141	142	131	110
Connecticut	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	13	13	13
Illinois	682	637	599	572	546	514	500	502	505	501	502
Indiana	488	446	424	408	403	392	379	377	357	349	334
Iowa	108	106	100	85	82	72	[a]72	60	60	56	[b]56
Kansas[c]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	51
Louisiana[c]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	46	50
Maine	33	32	32	33	34	34	35	35	35	35	35
Massachusetts	128	124	125	126	128	130	130	129	130	133	135
Michigan	74	73	70	66	63	60	58	53	53	53	55
Minnesota	80	58	52	40	21	21	18	21	21	19	[b]19
Missouri	255	222	191	174	148	138	134	127	125	123	118
Nebraska	64	56	60	57	56	55	55	60	60	61	66
New Hampshire	18	17	18	17	17	16	17	15	16	16	16
New Jersey	316	324	335	342	341	351	361	373	386	392	417
New York	361	358	346	337	321	305	300	290	272	262	262
North Carolina[c]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	81
North Dakota	8	7	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	7
Ohio	761	768	773	763	757	737	731	699	674	654	644
Pennsylvania	1,197	1,182	1,174	1,155	1,168	1,178	1,196	1,223	1,257	1,321	1,400
Tennessee	45	40	34	28	25	22	21	17	18	17	16
West Virginia[c]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	39
Wisconsin	53	52	48	48	50	55	53	55	54	54	52
Other States	1,076	979	1,028	1,069	1,083	1,139	1,136	1,133	1,141	956	981
Total	5,908	5,639	5,581	5,490	5,403	5,378	5,350	5,331	5,326	5,351	5,469

ASSETS.

State.	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
California	21,791,929	20,771,227	20,285,454	18,935,884	17,881,576	18,199,867
Connecticut	3,243,935	3,627,828	3,774,526	4,157,804	4,245,648	4,145,197
Illinois	73,399,193	63,451,758	54,104,602	47,896,148	43,684,290	40,303,852
Indiana	37,624,418	34,888,815	31,435,588	29,637,826	29,292,668	30,018,407
Iowa	11,506,982	11,529,393	10,189,634	8,208,405	6,910,866	5,656,469
Kansas[c]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana[c]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maine	2,912,964	3,009,999	2,975,716	2,862,179	2,865,381	2,854,627
Massachusetts	24,597,843	25,793,354	26,744,647	27,721,748	28,674,208	30,391,666
Michigan	11,192,783	10,840,610	10,103,471	10,118,876	9,386,764	9,906,074
Minnesota	10,363,952	6,300,582	5,616,152	4,469,004	2,963,339	2,409,275
Missouri	22,497,709	18,255,186	13,835,817	11,448,395	9,394,373	8,228,266
Nebraska	3,554,788	3,428,728	3,332,782	3,697,356	4,314,745	4,758,294
New Hampshire	1,963,058	1,939,788	1,955,567	1,857,506	1,874,219	1,805,117
New Jersey	46,614,092	48,789,328	46,100,000	51,125,050	52,891,594	52,870,672
New York	61,584,719	64,746,686	66,034,789	59,653,737	56,726,941	53,952,387
North Carolina[c]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota	379,320	392,992	364,130	393,263	438,684	463,544
Ohio	99,770,161	101,089,277	102,409,700	105,502,112	105,374,307	110,951,257
Pennsylvania	111,714,871	112,665,767	112,120,437	110,493,510	110,817,281	113,886,020
Tennessee	7,464,891	6,406,925	5,241,551	3,778,571	3,419,319	3,186,577
West Virginia[c]	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin	3,568,440	3,582,923	3,490,470	3,580,125	3,462,630	3,595,934
Other States	109,247,433	107,912,314	108,119,804	108,581,676	111,347,599	112,015,594
Total	664,993,531	649,423,380	628,239,337	614,119,175	605,966,842	609,599,096

[a] 1902. [b] 1906. [c] Included in "Other States" prior to 1906.

No. 265.—BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS: NUMBER AND ASSETS, 1897 TO 1907, AND MEMBERSHIP, CALENDAR YEARS 1904 TO 1907, BY STATES—Continued.

ASSETS—Continued.

State.	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
California	19,863,852	21,306,042	22,586,871	19,228,938	19,522,896
Connecticut	3,851,539	3,712,383	1,446,585	1,605,712	1,804,857
Illinois	39,492,282	40,975,601	42,897,206	46,022,382	50,074,144
Indiana	30,035,098	29,988,987	31,072,129	32,201,253	34,040,117
Iowa	[a] 5,656,469	4,700,000	4,716,627	4,577,214	[b] 4,577,214
Kansas [c]	.....	.....	.....	7,047,927	8,016,351
Louisiana [c]	.....	.....	.....	9,004,960	10,328,367
Maine	2,932,206	3,097,237	3,192,473	3,434,726	3,676,453
Massachusetts	32,919,739	35,614,047	38,725,081	42,557,575	47,220,074
Michigan	10,746,299	11,410,575	12,121,325	13,031,682	14,157,529
Minnesota	1,548,983	2,864,604	[d] 2,864,604	2,296,961	[b] 2,296,961
Missouri	7,771,791	7,782,018	7,580,608	8,186,945	8,839,903
Nebraska	5,343,429	6,217,350	7,269,297	8,961,788	11,422,890
New Hampshire	1,753,560	1,728,275	1,790,363	1,836,334	1,915,187
New Jersey	54,767,687	56,892,122	59,369,216	63,489,642	67,972,108
New York	43,699,606	41,883,842	42,527,841	43,476,877	45,814,138
North Carolina [c]	.....	.....	.....	4,346,242	5,355,536
North Dakota	570,941	696,397	801,052	991,303	1,286,681
Ohio	101,221,442	102,578,670	109,711,189	121,004,217	132,714,147
Pennsylvania	117,861,779	123,448,958	128,053,425	137,640,602	146,915,600
Tennessee	3,066,696	2,978,213	2,796,342	2,638,791	2,668,936
West Virginia [c]	.....	.....	.....	3,400,450	3,831,544
Wisconsin	3,819,769	4,021,485	4,191,603	4,171,477	4,490,486
Other States	112,687,688	117,398,668	123,481,200	108,236,000	117,018,389
Total	599,550,855	618,795,414	646,765,047	689,479,998	745,993,393

MEMBERSHIP.

State.	1904	1905	1906	1907
California	59,848	55,055	36,180	33,565
Connecticut	4,033	3,016	3,331	2,731
Illinois	80,375	83,425	93,625	100,680
Indiana	110,496	106,779	97,628	117,974
Iowa	16,500	16,550	15,950	[b] 15,950
Kansas [c]	.....	.....	29,200	32,110
Louisiana [c]	.....	.....	23,380	25,437
Maine	8,539	8,694	8,966	9,315
Massachusetts	88,692	95,287	104,482	114,705
Michigan	31,096	32,016	35,958	39,958
Minnesota	5,044	5,044	4,243	[b] 4,243
Missouri	18,464	17,700	19,100	20,625
Nebraska	23,499	28,999	31,789	39,898
New Hampshire	*6,160*	*6,280*	*5,475*	*7,110*
New Jersey	127,989	128,984	137,896	144,876
New York	105,492	108,519	118,797	121,331
North Carolina [c]	.....	.....	16,905	21,469
North Dakota	1,070	1,450	1,700	2,200
Ohio	320,215	299,904	310,835	321,780
Pennsylvania	319,459	329,852	346,375	374,950
Tennessee	4,590	4,423	4,326	4,808
West Virginia [c]	.....	.....	9,300	10,495
Wisconsin	10,861	11,800	11,195	12,200
Other States	338,500	343,834	277,452	288,477
Total	1,679,922	1,686,611	1,743,988	1,876,967

[a] 1902. [b] 1906. [c] Included in "Other States" prior to 1906. [d] 1904.

No. 266.—LIFE INSURANCE: NUMBER OF POLICIES AND AMOUNT OF INSURANCE IN FORCE IN ORDINARY AND INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES (CENSUS YEARS 1850 TO 1880; ANNUALLY FROM 1887), AND INCOME, PAYMENTS, ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND SURPLUS IN 1880 AND FROM 1887 TO 1907.

[Prepared by Frederick L. Hoffman, insurance statistician, Newark, N. J.]

INSURANCE IN FORCE FROM 1850 TO 1907.

Calendar year.	Ordinary.		Industrial.		Total.	
	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.	Number of policies.	Amount.
		Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
1850	29,407	68,614,189				
1860	60,000	180,000,000				
1870	839,226	2,262,847,000				
1880	679,690	1,564,185,532	236,674	20,533,469	916,364	1,584,717,001
1887	992,987	2,599,576,117	2,310,003	255,533,472	3,302,990	2,855,109,589
1888	1,091,357	2,896,099,365	2,797,521	305,155,182	3,888,878	3,201,254,547
1889	1,218,008	3,291,823,258	3,365,461	365,811,518	4,583,469	3,657,669,776
1890	1,319,561	3,620,057,489	3,888,529	429,521,128	5,208,090	4,049,578,567
1891	1,465,450	3,964,491,593	4,319,817	481,919,116	5,785,276	4,446,410,709
1892	1,531,231	4,314,204,343	5,200,777	583,527,016	6,732,008	4,897,731,359
1893	1,754,803	4,629,774,861	5,751,514	662,050,129	7,505,817	5,291,824,990
1894	1,868,954	4,765,220,494	6,833,439	800,946,170	8,702,393	5,566,166,664
1895	1,940,945	4,917,694,131	6,952,757	820,740,641	8,893,702	5,738,434,772
1896	2,024,927	5,054,800,906	7,388,119	888,266,586	9,413,046	5,943,067,492
1897	2,201,193	5,329,980,648	8,005,384	996,139,424	10,206,577	6,326,120,072
1898	2,419,850	5,714,964,251	8,798,480	1,110,073,519	11,218,330	6,825,037,770
1899	2,829,950	6,481,154,483	10,050,847	1,293,125,522	12,871,797	7,774,280,005
1900	3,176,051	7,093,152,380	11,219,296	1,468,986,866	14,395,347	8,562,138,746
1901	3,693,702	7,952,939,395	12,337,022	1,640,857,553	16,030,724	9,593,816,948
1902	4,160,088	8,701,587,912	13,448,124	1,806,890,864	17,608,212	10,508,478,776
1903	4,694,021	9,593,008,148	14,603,694	1,977,599,397	19,297,715	11,570,607,545
1904	5,607,759	10,412,078,838	15,674,364	2,135,859,103	21,182,143	12,547,937,441
1905	5,621,417	11,054,256,524	16,872,583	2,309,754,235	22,494,000	13,364,009,759
1906	5,792,956	11,253,194,077	17,841,396	2,453,616,207	23,634,352	13,706,810,284
1907	5,945,780	11,486,518,261	18,849,357	2,577,896,941	24,795,137	14,064,415,202

INCOME, PAYMENTS, ASSETS, ETC., IN 1880 AND FROM 1887 TO 1907.

Calendar year.	Total income.	Total payments to policy holders.	Assets.	Liabilities.	Surplus.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1880	80,537,990	55,881,794	452,680,651		
1887	137,913,159	71,231,568	619,137,675		
1888	155,477,074	77,542,089	668,196,883		
1889	177,607,718	83,031,083	720,237,645		
1890	196,938,069	90,007,820	770,972,061	678,681,309	92,290,752
1891	213,444,589	97,026,344	840,579,127	740,226,450	100,352,677
1892	227,622,957	101,506,882	919,342,031	802,677,076	116,664,955
1893	241,727,503	112,618,941	987,946,922	868,600,298	119,346,624
1894	261,959,111	118,423,246	1,073,156,679	930,937,755	142,218,924
1895	271,928,709	125,186,443	1,159,873,889	997,668,526	162,205,363
1896	283,726,855	136,179,008	1,243,561,111	1,066,541,285	177,019,826
1897	304,945,675	139,405,708	1,344,903,198	1,157,010,946	187,892,252
1898	325,452,134	146,804,522	1,462,651,318	1,245,788,245	216,863,073
1899	365,368,062	159,987,686	1,595,208,408	1,365,873,943	229,334,465
1900	400,603,257	168,687,601	1,742,414,173	1,493,378,709	249,035,464
1901	457,965,754	192,398,489	1,910,784,985	1,640,289,306	270,495,679
1902	504,527,705	199,883,721	2,091,822,851	1,798,136,861	293,685,990
1903	553,639,900	225,842,072	2,265,221,193	1,978,823,571	286,397,622
1904	599,081,882	247,052,831	2,498,960,968	2,168,468,541	330,492,427
1905	642,058,580	264,968,883	2,706,186,867	2,372,578,020	333,618,847
1906	667,185,592	287,325,629	2,924,258,848	2,557,019,863	367,203,985
1907	678,688,362	309,699,025	3,052,775,519	2,736,386,068	316,439,451

No. 267.—FIRE AND MARINE AND CASUALTY AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1890, AND FROM 1894 TO 1907: TOTAL INCOME OF COMPANIES AND PAYMENTS TO POLICY HOLDERS.

[Data of the Spectator Company, New York, N. Y.]

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Calendar year.	Stock and mutual companies.				
	Number of companies.	Total income.	Payments to policy holders.		
			Losses.	Dividends.	Total.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890	580	157,857,983	75,334,517	5,433,495	80,768,012
1894	528	176,364,638	94,870,896	6,048,238	100,919,134
1895	555	176,300,042	89,673,663	7,705,363	97,379,026
1896	541	172,945,625	83,355,538	6,547,922	89,903,460
1897	530	176,751,124	79,440,595	7,724,657	87,165,252
1898	504	178,320,217	90,051,512	7,923,170	97,974,682
1899	484	184,142,217	106,726,658	7,892,714	114,619,372
1900	493	198,312,577	108,307,171	8,446,110	116,753,281
1901	482	216,462,381	112,008,998	9,011,926	121,020,924
1902	489	239,468,206	113,147,727	10,184,285	123,302,012
1903	526	258,340,036	112,817,357	11,559,470	124,376,827
1904	515	278,340,036	151,264,900	12,855,158	164,120,053
1905	575	293,224,649	125,074,600	14,379,174	139,453,774
1906	597	350,285,740	276,795,627	15,412,212	292,207,839
1907	618	338,232,409	145,597,362	16,223,261	161,820,623

Calendar year.	Lloyd's and interinsurance associations.			Total.		
	Number of associations.	Total income.	Losses paid.	Number of companies.	Total income.	Payments to policy holders.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1890				580	157,857,983	80,768,012
1894				558	176,364,638	100,919,134
1895				583	176,300,042	97,379,026
1896				541	172,945,625	89,903,460
1897				530	176,751,124	87,165,252
1898				504	178,320,217	97,974,682
1899				484	184,142,217	114,619,372
1900				493	198,312,577	116,753,281
1901				482	216,452,381	121,020,924
1902				489	239,468,206	123,302,012
1903	37	2,972,800	1,057,298	563	261,431,401	125,434,065
1904	35	2,888,366	1,538,505	550	281,228,402	165,658,558
1905	37	3,337,939	1,371,417	612	296,562,588	140,825,191
1906	35	3,637,254	1,441,353	632	353,922,994	293,649,192
1907	36	4,298,640	1,616,001	654	342,531,049	163,436,624

CASUALTY AND MISCELLANEOUS INSURANCE (STOCK COMPANIES).

Calendar year.	Number of companies.	Total income.	Payments to policy holders.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*
1890	34	9,768,413	2,933,306
1894	41	14,238,564	4,601,207
1895	53	19,317,994	5,915,856
1896	48	19,180,750	6,419,100
1897	46	20,198,538	6,973,757
1898	50	22,296,122	7,351,529
1899	58	25,494,154	8,455,332
1900	57	30,347,507	12,754,337
1901	62	35,837,280	12,590,560
1902	67	43,980,061	14,363,835
1903	73	49,716,644	16,679,975
1904	82	55,685,447	19,332,539
1905	95	63,190,680	21,646,844
1906	124	78,167,255	24,876,764
1907	144	84,474,354	28,182,004

No. 268.—FIRES: NUMBER, ESTIMATED VALUE OF PROPERTY INVOLVED, INSURANCE THEREON, INSURANCE LOSS AND ESTIMATED TOTAL LOSS, CALENDAR YEAR 1907, WITH POPULATION AND NUMBER OF FIRES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, BY CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 AND UPWARD, AND BY STATES.

[From report of the Committee on Statistics, National Board of Fire Underwriters.]

State and city.	Population.[a]	Number of fires.	Total estimated value of property involved in fires on which claim for loss is made.	Total insurance thereon.	Total insurance loss.	Total estimated loss (insured and uninsured).	Fires to 1,000 of population.
California:			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
Los Angeles	284,411	988	.....	.....	.....	631,942	3.47
Oakland	165,000	338	819,975	527,400	77,317	83,567	2.05
San Francisco	342,782	920	.....	2,759,256	867,760	1,271,488	2.68
Connecticut:							
New Haven	121,227	608	3,748,619	2,779,073	155,633	168,086	5.01
District of Columbia:							
Washington	307,716	832	.....	3,146,812	.....	484,272	2.70
Georgia:							
Atlanta	104,984	550	6,596,307	4,065,805	.....	222,843	5.24
Illinois:							
Chicago	2,049,185	6,257	142,900,863	92,575,189	5,170,033	.....	3.05
Indiana:							
Indianapolis	220,000	.....	.....	.....	181,756	.....	5.34
Kentucky:							
Louisville	226,129	896	.....	3,665,084	.....	722,445	3.96
Louisiana:							
New Orleans	314,146	603	.....	5,250,424	.....	503,353	1.92
Maryland:							
Baltimore	538,669	1,577	.....	6,883,015	905,523	916,603	2.81
Massachusetts:							
Boston	602,278	3,685	.....	32,303,541	2,160,632	2,314,517	6.12
Fall River	112,574	329	5,387,153	5,014,590	246,526	275,013	2.92
Worcester	130,078	1,137	5,541,855	3,600,345	119,374	145,479	8.74
Michigan:							
Detroit	353,535	1,464	6,138,285	4,061,315	.....	1,617,990	4.14
Minnesota:							
Minneapolis	273,825	1,195	25,057,945	6,282,530	971,380	1,048,888	4.36
St. Paul	203,815	1,064	.....	5,265,182	522,448	.....	5.22
Missouri:							
Kansas City	182,376	1,547	12,127,210	9,328,060	482,361	541,886	8.53
St. Joseph	118,000	377	1,391,342	1,294,365	62,024	68,916	3.19
St. Louis	649,320	2,232	13,910,191	9,952,264	1,374,772	1,588,726	3.44
Nebraska:							
Omaha	124,167	525	12,795,442	7,718,742	207,584	217,204	4.23
New Jersey:							
Jersey City	237,952	756	3,000,000	870,475	269,754	319,746	3.17
Newark	289,634	772	6,015,445	5,012,871	581,117	657,370	2.66
Paterson	112,801	402	.....	2,256,944	132,275	112,348	3.56

[a] The population is that of the United States Census, 1900, except where there has been an extension of area or an official count.

No. 268.—FIRES: NUMBER, ESTIMATED VALUE OF PROPERTY INVOLVED, INSURANCE THEREON, INSURANCE LOSS AND ESTIMATED TOTAL LOSS, CALENDAR YEAR 1907, WITH POPULATION AND NUMBER OF FIRES PER 1,000 OF POPULATION, BY CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 AND UPWARD, AND BY STATES—Continued.

State and city.	Population.	Number of fires.	Total estimated value of property involved in fires on which claim for loss is made.	Total insurance thereon.	Total insurance loss.	Total estimated loss (insured and uninsured).	Fires to 1,000 of population.
New York:			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
Buffalo	381,819	1,493	8,786,627	7,102,127	1,018,017	.....	3.91
New York	4,210,416	12,547	.....	.....	12,116,524	.....	2.98
Manhattan and Bronx	2,439,304	8,198	.....	140,072,611	9,002,204	.....	3.36
Brooklyn and Queens	1,696,990	4,068	43,328,915	43,328,915	2,978,815	3,792,160	2.39
Borough of Richmond	74,122	281	.....	.....	135,505	146,925	3.79
Rochester	185,703	726	.....	.....	569,515	.....	3.99
Syracuse	118,880	389	.....	3,239,301	259,998	332,438	3.27
Ohio:							
Cincinnati	345,230	1,269	7,525,777	4,532,884	1,414,369	1,971,217	3.67
Cleveland	460,327	1,754	.....	5,618,310	428,971	514,782	3.81
Columbus	145,414	589	5,337,174	2,680,775	421,685	567,986	5.05
Dayton	100,800	430	1,568,348	1,009,343	117,287	124,818	4.26
Toledo	159,980	583	.....	2,716,485	115,767	121,192	3.64
Oregon:							
Portland	109,884	689	4,136,444	1,850,421	331,220	424,188	6.27
Pennsylvania:							
Allegheny	145,210	325	.....	1,163,400	164,311	211,468	2.24
Philadelphia	1,441,735	3,427	.....	61,132,775	1,871,018	2,093,522	2.31
Pittsburg	375,082	1,545	.....	11,247,900	429,402	614,103	4.12
Scranton	118,700	302	.....	2,059,275	234,325	236,792	2.54
Rhode Island:							
Providence	203,243	1,606	.....	8,572,770	400,186	447,712	7.90
Tennessee:							
Memphis	125,000	644	2,739,896	2,175,197	814,155	950,814	5.15
Washington:							
Seattle	210,000	563	2,387,125	1,352,225	.....	337,617	2.35
Wisconsin:							
Milwaukee	317,903	1,478	25,865,729	19,375,350	528,061	531,681	4.65

WEALTH AND PUBLIC FINANCE.

No. 269.—NATIONAL WEALTH: ESTIMATES UNDER SPECIFIED HEADS IN 1900 AND 1904.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Form of wealth.	1900	1904
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*
Total	88,517,306,776	107,104,211,917
Real property taxed	46,321,839,234	55,510,247,564
Real property exempt	6,212,788,930	6,831,244,570
Live stock[a]	3,306,473,278	4,073,791,736
Farm implements and machinery	749,775,970	844,939,863
Gold and silver coin and bullion	1,677,379,825	1,993,603,303
Manufacturing machinery, tools, etc	2,511,946,639	3,297,754,180
Railroads and their equipments	9,035,732,000	11,244,752,000
Street railways, etc.[b]	3,495,228,359	4,840,546,909
All other[c]	15,174,042,540	18,462,281,792
A. *Street railways, etc*	3,495,228,359	4,840,546,909
Street railways	1,576,197,160	2,219,966,000
Telegraph systems	211,650,000	227,400,000
Telephone systems	400,324,000	585,840,000
Pullman and private cars	93,836,600	123,000,000
Shipping and canals	537,849,478	846,489,804
Privately owned waterworks	267,752,468	275,000,000
Privately owned electric light and power stations	402,618,653	562,851,105
B. *All other*	15,174,042,540	18,462,281,792
Agricultural products	1,455,069,323	1,899,379,652
Manufacturing products	6,087,151,103	7,409,291,668
Imported merchandise	424,970,592	495,543,685
Mining products	326,551,517	408,066,787
Clothing and personal ornaments	2,000,000,000	2,500,000,000
Furniture, carriages, etc	4,880,000,000	5,750,000,000

[a] Including live stock on farms and ranges and in cities and towns.
[b] For details see "A," which follows.
[c] For details see "B," which follows.

No. 270.—ESTIMATED TRUE VALUE OF ALL PROPERTY AND OF SPECIFIED CLASSES OF PROPERTY: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1900 AND 1904.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

1900.

State or Territory.	Total.	Real property and improvements.[a]	Live stock.	Farm implements and machinery.	Manufacturing machinery, tools, and implements.	Gold and silver coin and bullion.	Railroads and their equipment.	Street railways, shipping, waterworks, etc.[b]	All other.[c]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	774,682,478	373,891,599	38,433,600	8,675,900	24,159,595	30,624,856	122,554,000	24,328,183	152,014,745
Arizona	263,015,492	142,648,401	15,652,311	765,200	1,476,596	2,500,579	52,920,000	3,345,795	43,706,610
Arkansas	604,218,211	307,733,165	39,763,941	8,750,060	12,444,494	21,730,866	87,360,000	13,509,666	112,926,019
California	3,218,573,255	2,064,690,156	72,827,000	21,311,670	62,440,759	51,061,894	287,550,000	136,308,846	522,382,930
Colorado	938,170,624	505,691,778	52,018,800	4,746,755	21,494,888	14,723,974	146,784,000	30,867,077	161,843,352
Connecticut	1,198,753,757	728,076,978	11,362,000	4,948,300	80,177,430	18,265,520	92,160,000	49,590,354	214,173,175
Delaware	211,711,483	125,476,490	4,600,000	2,150,560	11,540,663	3,391,736	15,962,000	11,036,559	37,553,475
District of Columbia	928,739,773	746,628,806	875,000	136,060	8,044,805	6,973,849	4,762,000	32,372,136	128,947,117
Florida	355,742,909	187,299,897	12,015,700	1,963,210	7,298,569	9,070,445	65,980,000	12,236,909	59,878,229
Georgia	936,000,450	482,534,050	37,481,566	9,804,010	32,830,482	37,515,053	124,344,000	33,838,001	177,653,288
Idaho	276,374,806	131,699,994	22,184,015	3,295,045	950,625	2,989,032	65,572,000	4,598,776	45,085,319
Illinois	6,976,476,400	4,265,537,126	212,696,371	44,977,310	206,242,775	124,709,025	671,183,000	238,613,549	1,212,517,244
Indiana	2,606,493,004	1,500,283,883	118,963,200	27,330,370	65,046,726	47,302,176	304,137,000	81,337,411	462,092,238
Indian Territory	348,272,643	197,056,000	42,611,000	3,939,480	1,322,040	6,492,723	37,044,000	3,414,409	56,392,991
Iowa	3,367,809,054	2,052,356,215	291,544,416	57,960,660	26,150,011	41,000,708	284,735,000	51,139,562	562,962,482
Kansas	1,938,000,363	982,886,730	197,829,000	29,490,580	17,293,921	26,731,971	313,884,000	32,715,812	337,163,349
Kentucky	1,365,130,718	795,539,607	77,835,007	15,301,860	25,424,506	37,765,815	128,520,000	45,994,061	238,449,862
Louisiana	815,158,003	414,241,026	30,831,634	28,536,790	41,421,587	24,672,317	79,072,000	44,072,802	152,309,847
Maine	682,133,741	389,698,387	19,897,000	8,802,720	31,770,449	12,806,912	67,025,000	35,081,819	117,051,454
Maryland	1,317,372,958	826,957,656	24,240,000	8,611,220	29,263,714	25,081,809	110,080,000	69,738,475	223,460,084
Massachusetts	4,358,903,855	2,916,844,852	26,974,639	8,828,950	201,933,253	66,982,359	222,495,000	176,684,507	738,160,295
Michigan	2,654,281,523	1,618,826,259	87,054,155	28,795,380	68,117,259	46,540,881	237,655,000	106,625,952	460,666,637
Minnesota	2,513,620,826	1,457,295,712	95,876,400	30,099,230	37,953,943	33,165,250	347,150,000	81,097,668	430,982,623
Mississippi	557,581,543	255,337,125	44,397,693	9,556,805	13,077,469	25,776,809	81,760,000	12,466,831	115,208,811
Missouri	3,244,532,987	2,001,702,487	170,189,956	28,602,680	70,040,655	64,286,942	247,500,000	119,871,680	542,338,586
Montana	613,897,157	276,712,657	52,839,120	3,671,900	6,455,511	5,488,496	150,500,000	13,209,953	105,019,515
Nebraska	1,626,203,203	875,071,657	150,770,430	24,940,450	23,201,553	19,703,056	227,400,000	25,544,841	279,571,216
Nevada	190,626,987	109,388,790	12,279,565	888,560	446,412	894,951	36,360,000	2,056,589	28,312,320
New Hampshire	472,145,849	257,904,930	12,320,000	5,163,090	25,919,073	7,474,626	68,145,000	15,727,910	79,491,220
New Jersey	2,733,593,134	1,626,584,640	25,199,000	9,320,080	135,371,296	34,389,994	282,125,000	163,965,628	456,677,546
New Mexico	268,285,425	134,691,119	32,088,000	1,151,610	1,115,852	3,421,069	52,500,000	4,425,265	38,807,580
New York	12,505,330,137	7,972,386,390	151,768,560	56,006,000	385,789,387	300,407,576	779,616,000	811,878,192	2,047,478,032
North Carolina	681,982,120	339,050,506	31,609,570	9,072,600	28,531,456	31,538,777	95,775,000	14,100,098	132,304,113

North Dakota	542,380,565	279,207,885	43,825,300	14,055,560	1,634,964	5,623,207	95,585,000	5,639,993	96,808,656
Ohio	5,019,004,453	2,918,961,315	189,833,293	96,354,150	153,986,928	79,766,671	572,455,000	240,033,412	872,613,084
Oklahoma	463,307,150	291,586,899	55,718,374	6,573,015	1,329,784	6,793,829	22,356,000	3,997,931	74,951,818
Oregon	632,879,729	330,566,794	35,054,800	6,506,725	10,492,960	8,744,461	68,960,000	21,682,873	100,871,111
Pennsylvania	9,815,140,116	5,398,110,255	123,831,876	50,917,240	392,150,856	149,017,580	1,136,410,000	427,874,744	1,636,527,615
Rhode Island	710,564,856	476,895,708	4,393,000	1,270,270	49,418,315	8,950,511	22,260,000	26,487,378	120,888,674
South Carolina	485,678,048	293,201,109	21,296,511	6,629,770	26,096,931	22,085,504	59,178,000	13,385,976	93,805,144
South Dakota	552,782,980	315,470,704	66,791,270	12,218,680	2,352,329	7,305,263	45,600,000	5,546,859	97,447,475
Tennessee	956,672,000	512,052,744	65,064,519	15,232,670	20,396,865	85,173,099	100,384,000	33,586,896	174,781,207
Texas	2,322,151,631	1,309,422,345	218,710,481	30,125,705	34,198,170	54,370,393	197,720,000	46,317,889	401,286,698
Utah	412,656,095	229,418,837	22,262,400	2,922,550	5,217,298	5,988,235	66,521,000	14,191,485	66,139,290
Vermont	329,916,808	184,153,290	19,389,400	7,538,490	11,682,878	6,312,728	32,334,000	6,990,071	61,465,956
Virginia	1,102,309,696	594,629,938	44,518,424	9,911,040	26,965,985	31,752,495	173,834,000	29,262,353	191,440,456
Washington	787,599,065	431,703,123	23,861,846	6,271,630	15,563,736	11,517,134	131,130,000	34,528,744	127,222,850
West Virginia	659,652,551	333,668,202	32,348,448	5,040,420	16,790,585	16,785,340	111,400,000	16,844,226	126,765,880
Wisconsin	2,405,354,427	1,462,512,224	103,221,289	29,287,010	62,101,320	39,938,553	225,116,000	63,396,263	409,831,768
Wyoming	281,432,079	118,096,229	39,533,895	1,866,000	974,005	1,792,826	73,740,000	3,647,090	42,282,534
Total	88,517,306,775	52,597,628,164	3,306,473,278	749,775,970	2,541,046,639	1,677,379,825	9,035,782,000	3,495,228,359	15,174,042,540
Geographical divisions.[d]									
North Atlantic	32,606,482,253	19,950,606,480	895,185,475	162,805,090	1,314,212,932	604,607,756	2,702,620,000	1,714,280,608	5,472,218,967
South Atlantic	6,679,190,048	3,874,446,649	208,980,222	53,818,890	187,903,190	134,175,008	761,316,000	232,813,833	1,176,837,256
North Central	33,446,949,385	19,730,112,197	1,878,595,080	364,062,060	739,127,885	536,073,703	3,582,400,000	1,051,583,002	5,764,995,958
South Central	8,207,174,377	4,457,160,010	643,366,249	126,692,285	178,774,610	243,400,707	856,770,000	227,688,618	1,478,321,998
Western	7,877,510,712	4,525,302,878	380,396,252	52,897,645	126,628,622	100,122,651	1,132,627,000	268,862,308	1,281,673,361

[a] Exclusive of railroad and other property which in certain States is classed as "real," but in the census estimates of wealth is referred to as "personal and other."

[b] Including telegraph and telephone systems, electric light and power stations, Pullman and private cars, and canals.

[c] Including products of agriculture, manufactures, and mining; imported merchandise; clothing and personal adornments; and furniture, carriages, and kindred property.

[d] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 270.—Estimated True Value of All Property and of Specified Classes of Property, etc.—Continued.

1904.

State or Territory.	Total.	Real property and improvements.[a]	Live stock.	Farm implements and machinery.	Manufacturing machinery, tools, and implements.	Gold and silver coin and bullion.	Railroads and their equipment.	Street railways, shipping, waterworks, etc.[b]	All other.[c]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	965,014,261	446,747,512	60,746,958	10,251,443	42,387,488	35,095,727	150,211,000	32,599,511	196,974,622
Arizona	306,302,305	156,425,691	16,582,642	1,134,026	3,598,484	2,970,628	68,356,000	5,321,067	51,913,767
Arkansas	803,907,972	397,239,116	54,956,832	10,237,570	15,869,560	24,550,073	124,626,000	18,761,175	157,667,646
California	4,115,491,106	2,664,472,025	83,438,037	23,332,016	84,692,799	60,469,970	350,694,000	206,494,307	641,897,952
Colorado	1,207,542,107	637,662,744	57,362,874	5,352,441	44,520,856	15,828,519	138,261,000	43,889,000	204,663,773
Connecticut	1,414,635,063	850,340,718	17,451,207	5,195,715	98,683,323	20,391,447	105,369,000	67,243,242	249,960,411
Delaware	230,260,976	134,431,240	6,553,949	2,287,336	12,471,865	3,735,338	17,285,000	13,565,926	39,930,322
District of Columbia	1,040,383,173	330,244,062	1,050,000	142,863	7,668,599	7,216,326	5,578,000	45,656,083	142,827,240
Florida	431,409,200	223,396,227	15,528,803	2,338,576	10,428,895	11,374,000	80,467,000	16,543,541	71,332,158
Georgia	1,167,445,671	563,155,476	57,293,670	11,153,042	46,756,710	42,509,939	156,603,000	49,070,561	240,903,273
Idaho	342,871,863	147,771,554	25,944,298	4,781,769	3,313,940	3,800,525	91,877,000	5,837,391	59,545,386
Illinois	8,816,556,191	5,468,492,926	268,731,540	48,593,486	227,543,320	150,074,503	805,057,000	327,591,493	1,520,471,923
Indiana	3,105,781,739	1,760,058,958	151,798,200	29,374,682	84,079,065	52,137,773	375,541,000	110,075,967	542,716,094
Indian Territory	459,021,355	216,761,600	49,026,248	7,878,960	2,276,402	8,827,829	79,405,000	5,879,116	88,966,200
Iowa	4,048,516,076	2,491,273,897	335,661,475	64,498,622	30,413,593	44,450,260	344,847,000	69,812,758	667,538,471
Kansas	2,253,224,243	1,135,004,695	228,644,982	31,967,789	21,425,718	30,775,625	356,356,000	40,497,826	408,551,608
Kentucky	1,527,486,230	859,247,997	91,489,357	17,682,829	30,907,185	41,372,698	155,772,000	59,718,312	271,295,852
Louisiana	1,032,229,006	439,295,161	45,000,956	32,623,258	48,584,306	31,828,795	123,401,000	59,555,883	201,939,647
Maine	775,622,722	421,690,961	26,203,025	9,242,856	40,223,927	14,053,983	80,146,000	46,063,744	137,998,226
Maryland	1,511,488,172	904,469,735	31,397,196	9,176,116	54,750,990	27,193,340	132,342,000	96,234,840	255,923,955
Massachusetts	4,956,578,913	3,243,498,159	35,986,572	9,270,398	239,267,199	71,662,525	250,052,000	270,487,699	836,354,361
Michigan	3,282,419,117	2,019,296,490	123,265,031	31,363,928	87,255,370	52,261,341	277,597,000	131,580,197	559,799,760
Minnesota	3,343,722,076	1,982,552,389	126,353,319	35,673,607	45,121,997	35,947,501	466,734,000	126,062,305	521,276,958
Mississippi	688,249,022	279,513,715	66,718,297	11,326,725	19,093,957	28,898,636	107,384,000	17,445,166	157,868,526
Missouri	3,759,597,451	2,233,765,544	204,080,528	32,137,971	92,524,919	82,726,049	309,768,000	160,379,067	644,265,373
Montana	746,311,213	328,554,427	53,168,425	5,321,317	7,842,513	6,967,216	196,209,000	18,545,064	129,703,251
Nebraska	2,009,563,633	1,086,579,628	188,527,537	27,125,233	24,803,815	21,723,589	263,170,000	32,291,637	365,337,194
Nevada	220,734,507	122,206,975	14,917,223	971,729	717,016	930,195	43,745,000	2,880,852	34,275,517
New Hampshire	516,809,204	272,629,666	16,046,227	5,421,241	26,518,039	8,203,172	79,786,000	19,242,930	88,961,926
New Jersey	3,235,619,973	1,900,273,091	32,319,327	9,796,532	180,212,427	40,863,293	[a] 233,568,000	204,130,498	534,456,805
New Mexico	332,262,650	154,644,570	30,294,584	1,272,299	1,638,826	3,920,371	86,400,000	5,895,816	48,196,184
New York	14,769,042,207	9,151,979,081	189,662,043	58,806,300	486,774,713	412,832,428	[a] 898,222,000	1,151,475,505	2,419,290,137
North Carolina	842,072,218	399,567,905	48,658,045	10,331,877	42,238,322	35,669,724	113,146,000	18,584,305	173,876,040
North Dakota	735,802,909	371,303,432	65,582,941	18,260,984	1,910,251	7,930,310	123,390,000	7,553,034	139,871,954
Ohio	5,946,969,466	3,383,334,608	173,847,240	38,549,941	216,947,620	90,599,335	689,797,000	329,196,716	1,024,197,006

Oklahoma	636,013,700	373,088,178	72,617,501	13,146,020	3,649,170	9,867,165	78,668,000	7,566,394	92,411,262
Oregon	352,053,232	541,457,965	36,011,028	7,461,912	13,655,213	11,625,311	75,661,000	29,314,747	136,866,056
Pennsylvania	11,473,620,306	6,591,055,583	160,190,227	54,175,943	515,945,638	168,383,753	1,420,608,000	570,452,043	1,992,809,119
Rhode Island	799,349,601	523,417,256	5,604,873	1,333,784	58,140,761	10,218,578	25,719,000	37,854,869	137,060,480
South Carolina	585,853,222	252,766,767	31,457,603	7,412,083	48,144,618	24,891,557	75,500,000	16,697,576	126,983,018
South Dakota	679,840,939	381,435,856	89,192,677	13,841,321	2,723,430	8,290,763	49,646,000	7,299,617	127,411,275
Tennessee	1,104,223,979	557,504,977	76,205,984	17,413,988	24,108,906	39,275,807	131,166,000	47,307,134	211,241,183
Texas	2,836,322,003	1,554,714,941	286,691,300	37,379,975	43,462,409	63,320,940	237,718,000	69,035,770	543,498,668
Utah	487,768,615	253,595,674	20,435,227	3,593,244	8,470,645	6,331,183	90,325,000	17,732,895	82,279,747
Vermont	360,330,089	194,931,444	22,585,624	7,915,414	14,304,651	6,726,289	37,311,000	8,999,352	67,556,315
Virginia	1,287,970,180	674,544,741	53,776,806	10,985,397	36,040,103	35,570,489	211,315,000	40,996,199	224,741,445
Washington	1,051,671,432	546,503,248	30,620,408	7,530,973	32,069,434	13,793,355	182,837,000	55,004,366	183,312,648
West Virginia	840,000,149	364,305,951	36,387,109	5,786,402	25,466,119	19,260,503	201,799,000	24,523,954	162,471,103
Wisconsin	2,838,678,239	1,682,068,672	131,790,769	32,347,828	87,122,618	44,588,626	284,510,000	84,979,252	491,270,474
Wyoming	329,572,241	131,628,903	35,965,009	1,785,089	986,456	2,160,996	100,307,000	4,619,307	52,119,481
Total	107,104,211,917	62,341,492,134	4,073,791,736	844,989,863	3,297,754,180	1,998,603,303	[a]11,244,752,000	4,840,546,909	18,462,281,792
Geographical divisions.[d]									
North Atlantic	38,301,608,078	23,149,815,959	506,049,125	161,153,186	1,660,070,678	753,335,468	3,230,781,000	2,375,949,882	6,464,447,780
South Atlantic	7,936,892,961	4,346,882,107	282,103,181	59,613,692	283,966,221	207,421,221	994,035,000	328,872,985	1,438,988,554
North Central	40,820,672,079	23,995,667,095	2,087,446,242	403,735,392	921,871,716	625,510,675	4,346,413,000	1,427,319,869	7,012,708,090
South Central	10,052,467,528	5,159,113,197	793,453,433	157,940,779	230,339,383	288,537,670	1,188,851,000	317,868,461	1,921,363,606
Western	9,992,581,271	5,690,013,776	404,739,755	62,541,815	201,506,182	128,798,269	1,484,672,000	395,535,712	1,624,773,762

[a] Exclusive of railroad and other property which in certain States is classed as "real," but in the census estimates of wealth is referred to as "personal and other."
[b] Including telegraph and telephone systems, electric light and power stations, Pullman and private cars, and canals.
[c] Including products of agriculture, manufactures, and mining; imported merchandise; clothing and personal adornments; and furniture, carriages, and kindred property.
[d] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57

No. 271.—TOTAL LEVIES OF AD VALOREM TAXES: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1902.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	1860	1870		1880	1890	1902
		Currency basis.	Gold basis.			
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	851,171	2,982,932	2,386,346	2,061,978	2,968,352	4,899,555
Arizona		31,323	25,058	293,036	838,579	1,634,481
Arkansas	635,393	2,866,890	2,293,512	1,839,690	2,813,791	4,445,857
California	2,981,122	7,817,115	7,817,115	12,628,005	18,754,850	27,312,092
Colorado		362,197	289,758	2,152,008	6,419,271	10,740,770
Connecticut	1,015,037	6,064,843	4,851,874	5,365,739	6,112,197	8,020,830
Delaware	[a] 205,891	418,092	334,474	604,257	922,179	1,316,451
District of Columbia	260,218	1,581,569	1,265,255	1,469,254	2,280,110	3,350,880
Florida	159,121	496,166	396,933	684,818	1,976,439	2,681,040
Georgia	797,885	2,627,029	2,101,623	3,013,777	5,711,990	8,204,167
Idaho		174,711	139,769	186,769	761,561	1,895,395
Illinois	6,121,766	21,825,908	17,460,006	24,586,018	33,090,429	53,013,308
Indiana	3,701,352	10,791,121	8,632,897	11,943,630	15,584,054	27,968,418
Indian Territory						271,000
Iowa	2,378,400	9,055,614	7,244,491	11,061,605	15,175,432	22,602,580
Kansas	195,857	2,673,992	2,139,194	4,979,650	12,756,148	14,847,136
Kentucky	2,148,241	5,730,118	4,584,094	5,201,017	7,379,326	10,461,813
Louisiana	4,960,780	7,060,722	5,648,578	4,386,646	5,103,675	8,478,370
Maine	2,257,213	5,348,646	4,278,916	5,182,135	4,922,858	6,855,776
Maryland	2,158,895	6,632,842	5,306,274	5,437,462	8,173,075	10,698,304
Massachusetts	7,436,578	24,922,900	19,938,320	24,326,877	31,508,666	49,219,496
Michigan	1,766,694	5,412,957	4,330,366	8,627,949	14,477,767	23,476,784
Minnesota	666,007	2,648,372	2,118,697	4,346,309	12,707,428	17,760,518
Mississippi	954,895	3,736,432	2,989,146	2,217,138	2,803,387	4,179,566
Missouri	4,109,653	13,908,498	11,126,798	11,831,491	16,447,206	21,784,669
Montana		198,527	158,821	383,947	2,847,370	4,091,544
Nebraska	91,863	1,027,327	821,862	2,792,480	8,325,666	9,499,415
Nevada		820,808	656,247	871,673	735,910	616,947
New Hampshire	1,261,836	3,255,793	2,604,634	3,179,192	4,063,640	4,166,443
New Jersey	1,457,506	7,416,724	5,933,379	8,953,065	14,103,525	20,955,489
New Mexico	29,790	61,014	48,811	164,100	1,013,316	1,469,834
New York	15,363,422	48,550,308	38,840,246	56,392,975	75,126,502	132,711,107
North Carolina	1,044,732	2,352,809	1,882,247	1,916,132	2,394,458	3,976,355
North Dakota		[b] 13,867	[b] 11,094	[b] 478,066	2,427,563	4,186,004
Ohio	9,611,021	23,526,548	18,821,238	25,756,658	35,889,417	47,459,657

Oklahoma						3,106,035
Oregon	199,056	580,956	580,956	1,113,942	2,857,013	4,920,174
Pennsylvania	8,729,736	24,551,097	19,625,118	28,779,331	37,337,062	58,269,455
Rhode Island	656,133	2,170,152	1,736,122	2,092,715	3,797,417	6,132,952
South Carolina	1,280,386	2,767,675	2,214,140	1,839,983	2,745,048	3,736,344
South Dakota		(c)	(c)	(c)	3,626,313	4,329,195
Tennessee	1,102,793	3,381,579	2,705,263	2,515,567	5,636,772	7,626,068
Texas	583,265	1,129,577	903,661	4,568,716	9,817,369	13,688,526
Utah	65,006	167,355	133,884	435,238	1,601,504	2,848,322
Vermont	908,080	1,547,128	1,237,703	1,715,111	2,105,395	1,910,538
Virginia	3,672,689	4,613,798	3,691,038	4,693,486	5,230,614	6,895,765
Washington	57,311	163,992	163,992	505,417	5,209,714	9,002,727
West Virginia		1,722,158	1,377,726	1,993,475	3,253,900	5,506,743
Wisconsin	2,389,011	5,287,970	4,310,376	7,588,325	13,191,899	20,503,363
Wyoming		34,471	27,577	230,228	784,333	1,074,337
Total	94,186,746	280,591,521	226,185,629	313,921,474	471,365,140	724,736,539
Geographical divisions.[d]						
North Atlantic	39,115,571	123,807,890	99,046,312	136,622,148	179,072,262	288,242,080
South Atlantic	9,579,817	23,212,138	18,569,710	21,552,644	32,687,813	46,365,049
North Central	30,972,624	96,271,274	77,027,019	113,992,172	181,699,222	267,430,997
South Central	11,186,449	26,388,250	21,510,600	22,790,152	36,522,622	57,151,790
Western	3,332,285	10,411,969	10,041,988	18,964,363	41,383,221	65,546,623

[a] Reports incomplete.
[b] Dakota Territory.
[c] See North Dakota.
[d] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 272.—PER CAPITA LEVIES OF AD VALOREM TAXES, AND TAX RATE PER $100 OF ASSESSED VALUATION: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1860, 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1902.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Per capita levies of ad valorem taxes.						Tax rate per $100 of assessed valuation.				
	1860	1870		1880	1890	1902	1860	1870	1880	1890	1902
		Currency basis.	Gold basis.								
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	0.88	2.99	2.39	1.03	1.96	2.59	0.20	1.92	1.68	1.15	1.65
Arizona	.....	3.24	2.59	7.25	14.06	12.59	.....	2.22	3.16	2.99	4.18
Arkansas	1.46	5.92	4.74	2.29	2.49	3.30	.35	3.03	2.13	1.61	1.98
California	7.85	13.95	13.95	14.60	15.52	17.81	2.13	2.90	2.16	1.70	2.12
Colorado	.....	9.09	7.27	11.07	15.57	19.34	.....	2.09	2.89	2.91	3.03
Connecticut	2.21	11.28	9.02	8.62	8.19	8.53	.30	1.43	1.64	1.70	1.21
Delaware	1.83	3.34	2.67	4.12	5.47	7.00	.52	.65	1.01	1.39	[a]1.91
District of Columbia	3.47	12.01	9.61	8.27	9.90	11.62	.63	2.13	1.48	1.49	1.50
Florida	1.13	2.64	2.11	2.17	5.05	4.79	.23	1.53	1.89	2.15	2.60
Georgia	.75	2.22	1.78	1.95	3.11	3.58	.18	1.16	1.20	1.37	1.76
Idaho	.....	11.65	9.32	5.73	9.02	11.11	.....	3.30	2.90	2.96	3.09
Illinois	3.58	8.59	6.87	7.99	8.65	10.56	1.57	4.52	3.13	4.09	5.15
Indiana	2.74	6.42	5.14	6.04	7.11	10.84	.90	1.63	1.64	1.82	1.97
Indian Territory	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.62	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.67
Iowa	3.52	7.58	6.06	6.81	7.94	10.17	1.16	2.99	2.77	2.92	3.95
Kansas	1.83	7.34	5.87	5.00	8.94	10.14	.87	2.90	3.10	3.67	4.09
Kentucky	1.86	4.34	3.47	3.15	3.97	4.74	.41	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.47
Louisiana	7.01	9.71	7.77	4.67	4.56	5.91	1.14	2.79	2.74	2.18	2.69
Maine	3.59	8.53	6.82	7.99	7.45	9.78	1.46	2.62	2.20	1.59	1.95
Maryland	3.14	8.49	6.79	5.82	7.84	8.79	.73	1.56	1.09	1.54	1.46
Massachusetts	6.04	17.10	13.68	13.64	14.07	17.06	.96	1.57	1.54	1.46	1.58
Michigan	2.96	4.57	3.66	5.27	6.91	9.48	1.08	1.99	1.67	1.61	1.66
Minnesota	3.87	6.02	4.82	5.57	9.76	9.65	2.08	3.15	1.68	2.16	2.33
Mississippi	1.21	4.51	3.61	1.96	2.17	2.61	.19	2.11	2.00	1.68	1.73
Missouri	3.48	8.08	6.46	5.46	6.14	6.82	1.54	2.50	2.11	1.85	1.75
Montana	.....	9.64	7.71	9.80	17.76	15.53	.....	2.00	2.06	2.08	2.20
Nebraska	3.19	8.35	6.68	6.17	7.86	8.89	1.24	1.88	3.08	4.51	5.27
Nevada	.....	19.31	15.45	14.00	16.08	14.57	.....	3.19	2.98	2.90	2.10
New Hampshire	3.87	10.23	8.18	9.16	10.79	9.95	1.02	2.18	1.55	1.54	2.04
New Jersey	2.17	8.19	6.55	7.92	9.76	10.54	.49	1.19	1.28	1.58	2.19

New Mexico	.52	.66	.59	1.37	6.79	7.15	.14	.34	1.12	2.41	3.65
New York	3.96	11.08	8.86	11.09	12.53	17.49	1.10	2.47	2.13	1.98	2.22
North Carolina	1.05	2.20	1.76	1.37	1.48	2.04	.36	1.80	1.23	1.02	1.15
North Dakota		[b].98	[b].78	[b]3.54	13.29	11.44		[b].47	[b]2.35	2.75	3.13
Ohio	4.11	8.83	7.06	8.05	9.23	11.15	1.00	2.01	1.68	1.91	2.38
Oklahoma						6.72					4.27
Oregon	3.79	6.39	6.39	6.37	9.20	11.43	1.05	1.83	2.12	1.74	3.32
Pennsylvania	3.00	6.97	5.58	6.73	7.10	8.95	1.21	1.87	1.71	1.40	1.49
Rhode Island	3.93	9.98	7.98	9.74	10.99	13.65	.55	.89	1.07	1.18	1.45
South Carolina	1.82	3.92	3.14	1.85	2.38	2.73	.26	1.50	1.38	1.63	1.91
South Dakota		[c]	[c]	[c]	11.03	10.69		[c]	[c]	2.59	2.31
Tennessee	.99	2.69	2.15	1.63	3.19	3.68	.29	1.33	1.10	1.47	1.88
Texas	.88	1.38	1.10	2.87	4.39	4.26	.20	.75	1.43	1.26	1.34
Utah	1.61	1.93	1.54	3.02	7.70	9.81	1.56	1.33	1.76	1.51	2.41
Vermont	2.88	4.68	3.74	5.25	6.33	5.52	1.07	1.51	2.01	1.30	1.17
Virginia	2.30	3.77	3.02	3.10	3.16	3.64	.56	1.26	1.47	1.26	1.37
Washington	4.94	6.85	6.85	6.73	14.91	16.43	1.30	1.54	2.12	2.39	3.45
West Virginia		3.90	3.12	3.22	4.27	5.52		1.23	1.36	1.74	2.16
Wisconsin	3.00	5.11	4.09	5.77	7.82	9.61	1.25	1.62	1.87	2.29	1.36
Wyoming		3.78	3.02	11.07	12.92	11.16		.62	1.69	2.41	2.48
Total	3.00	7.28	5.87	6.26	7.53	9.22	.78	1.98	1.83	1.85	2.05
Geographical divisions.[d]											
North Atlantic	3.69	10.07	8.06	9.42	10.29	13.21	.97	1.87	1.77	1.64	1.83
South Atlantic	1.79	3.97	3.18	2.84	3.69	4.31	.38	1.41	1.27	1.44	1.60
North Central	3.40	7.42	5.94	6.56	8.13	9.90	1.17	2.40	2.09	2.37	2.47
South Central	1.94	4.18	3.34	2.56	3.35	3.91	.41	1.80	1.63	1.43	1.73
Western	5.38	10.51	10.14	10.73	13.67	15.29	1.77	2.55	2.23	1.99	2.55

[a] Reports incomplete. [b] Dakota Territory. [c] See North Dakota. [d] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.

No. 273.—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA INDEBTEDNESS LESS SINKING FUND ASSETS OF STATES AND TERRITORIES, COUNTIES, AND MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, AND BY GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, 1880, 1890, AND 1902.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

State or Territory.	Indebtedness less sinking fund assets.								Estimated population June 1, 1902.
	Total.					Per capita.			
	1880	1890	1902			1880	1890	1902	
			Aggregate.	State.	County and minor civil division.				
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
Alabama	18,007,774	18,956,149	27,092,343	12,726,569	14,365,774	14.26	12.53	14.32	1,891,757
Arizona	377,501	2,937,971	6,591,834	3,099,333	3,492,501	9.33	49.28	50.75	129,869
Arkansas	10,733,140	7,599,835	4,225,715	1,191,382	3,034,333	13.37	6.73	3.13	1,348,234
California	16,582,439	15,569,459	17,898,173	2,955,321	14,942,852	19.18	12.89	11.60	1,539,385
Colorado	3,627,742	9,458,331	22,066,653	3,797,329	18,269,324	18.67	22.95	39.06	564,990
Connecticut	22,001,661	23,724,510	31,887,835	1,677,964	30,209,871	35.33	31.79	33.89	940,852
Delaware	2,371,296	2,919,084	4,144,684	762,092	3,382,542	16.17	17.32	22.04	187,983
District of Columbia	22,498,323	19,781,050	14,540,191		14,540,191	126.66	85.86	50.42	288,384
Florida	2,665,541	2,276,619	5,246,806	1,032,500	4,214,306	9.89	5.81	9.36	560,102
Georgia	19,648,265	20,272,095	21,285,731	7,876,202	13,409,529	12.74	11.03	9.29	2,292,127
Idaho	229,882	1,594,333	3,883,823	324,174	3,559,649	7.05	18.89	22.02	176,416
Illinois	46,388,888	42,468,138	80,715,059	2,155,122	78,559,937	15.07	11.10	16.08	5,020,590
Indiana	18,352,649	24,471,528	34,827,931	2,913,767	31,914,164	9.28	11.16	13.49	2,581,274
Indian Territory			853,103		853,103			1.97	434,436
Iowa	8,137,767	11,270,819	17,439,964	49,589	17,390,375	5.01	5.90	7.84	2,223,247
Kansas	15,912,114	40,629,022	35,774,494	632,000	35,142,494	15.97	28.47	24.42	[a]1,464,628
Kentucky	14,982,449	19,432,835	22,841,672	2,291,381	20,550,291	9.09	10.46	10.36	2,204,882
Louisiana	42,865,471	33,335,497	37,777,047	13,592,795	24,184,252	45.60	29.80	26.34	1,434,233
Maine	23,235,980	15,772,145	15,046,819	2,785,383	12,261,436	35.81	23.86	21.46	701,142
Maryland	41,429,179	41,291,894	30,643,317	4,942,394	25,700,923	44.31	39.61	25.18	1,217,174
Massachusetts	91,909,651	84,094,876	209,762,910	65,964,005	143,798,905	51.55	37.56	72.72	2,884,679
Michigan	12,055,902	16,941,928	34,838,727	6,566,866	28,272,861	7.36	8.09	14.07	2,475,498
Minnesota	11,328,433	26,237,825	40,683,737	1,755,033	38,928,704	14.51	20.15	22.07	1,842,800
Mississippi	4,955,789	6,192,927	8,403,920	2,877,124	5,526,796	4.38	4.81	5.24	1,603,604
Missouri	60,263,761	51,557,568	50,396,922	4,365,635	46,031,287	27.79	19.24	15.79	3,192,161

Montana	765,243	2,226,268	8,920,689	1,203,769	7,716,920	19.54	22.15	33.87	263,411
Nebraska	7,489,974	15,536,772	22,415,041	2,005,001	20,410,040	16.56	14.67	21.01	1,067,028
Nevada	1,399,765	1,365,165	1,564,189	623,904	940,285	22.48	29.85	27.97	[b] 42,335
New Hampshire	10,732,588	8,148,302	11,413,254	1,551,148	9,862,086	31.10	21.64	27.27	418,000
New Jersey	49,382,675	49,257,740	81,147,209	[c] 56,550	81,203,752	43.66	34.09	40.82	1,987,858
New Mexico	84,872	2,831,538	4,579,516	998,923	3,580,593	.71	18.44	22.64	202,316
New York	218,845,804	201,255,570	437,371,941	8,186,815	429,185,126	43.06	33.55	57.64	7,588,259
North Carolina	17,962,535	11,123,638	15,348,108	6,754,923	8,593,180	12.83	6.87	7.88	1,948,982
North Dakota	131,726	2,854,514	5,608,158	968,330	4,639,828	3.57	21.10	15.31	306,515
Ohio	53,044,175	70,927,147	117,230,101	4,885,016	112,545,085	16.59	19.32	27.55	4,251,589
Oklahoma			3,696,326	509,766	3,186,560			7.99	462,303
Oregon	818,502	2,479,859	11,302,400	236,297	11,066,133	4.86	7.90	26.11	432,702
Pennsylvania	107,201,692	71,179,675	127,310,992	389,209	126,921,783	25.03	13.54	19.55	6,510,915
Rhode Island	12,971,063	12,998,661	23,150,126	2,619,828	25,530,298	46.91	37.62	62.67	449,166
South Carolina	14,189,060	13,659,645	15,751,327	6,730,439	9,020,888	14.25	11.87	11.43	1,378,150
South Dakota	867,134	6,613,702	6,584,351	457,263	6,127,088	8.82	20.11	15.56	423,016
Tennessee	40,750,137	29,543,843	32,717,130	17,984,468	14,732,662	26.42	16.71	15.79	2,071,286
Texas	11,688,198	20,092,653	36,449,685	3,993,119	32,456,566	7.34	8.99	11.35	3,211,346
Utah	116,251	1,217,501	6,612,568	974,492	5,638,076	.81	5.85	22.81	289,943
Vermont	4,499,188	3,785,373	5,216,774	362,946	4,853,828	13.54	11.39	15.08	315,885
Virginia	45,518,776	51,596,606	47,460,805	23,546,343	23,934,462	30.09	31.16	25.07	1,893,824
Washington	239,311	3,418,708	29,556,784	1,271,391	28,285,343	3.19	9.78	53.71	550,277
West Virginia	1,640,935	2,562,460	4,767,776		4,767,776	2.65	3.32	4.78	998,002
Wisconsin	12,085,984	10,420,731	22,347,683	2,278,068	20,069,615	9.19	6.18	10.48	2,133,094
Wyoming	205,462	1,647,381	2,566,260	300,530	2,265,730	9.88	27.14	26.66	96,245
Total	1,123,278,647	1,137,200,090	1,864,978,483	234,908,873	1,630,069,610	22.40	18.16	23.73	78,586,154
Geographical divisions.[d]									
North Atlantic	540,840,297	470,216,912	947,307,840	83,480,748	863,827,092	37.28	27.02	43.40	21,827,356
South Atlantic	167,919,910	165,453,091	159,268,695	51,644,898	107,563,797	22.10	18.68	14.79	10,764,728
North Central	216,058,507	320,929,604	468,862,168	28,831,190	440,030,978	14.17	14.35	17.34	27,044,150
South Central	143,982,958	135,153,789	174,056,941	55,166,604	118,890,337	16.14	12.32	11.87	14,662,031
Western	24,476,975	45,446,604	115,542,839	15,785,433	99,757,406	13.85	15.01	26.84	4,287,889
Hawaii[e]			1,888,350	1,888,350				11.32	166,803
Porto Rico[e]			1,045,000		1,045,000			1.10	[f] 953,243

[a] State census of 1902. [b] Federal census of 1900. [c] Excess of sinking-fund assets over debt. [d] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, page 57.
[e] Not included in continental United States. [f] Census of Porto Rico, 1899.

No. 274.—REVENUE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1902: MINOR CIVIL

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census,

State or Territory.	Total revenue receipts for all divisions.	Total payments for expenditures for all divisions.	States and Territories.	
			Receipts.[a]	Expenditures.[b]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama	8,978,309	9,141,226	2,882,199	2,673,287
Arizona	2,069,461	1,894,310	564,486	530,050
Arkansas	7,879,396	6,942,287	1,436,417	1,262,316
California	42,391,183	45,161,865	7,088,675	9,322,513
Colorado	14,022,074	14,577,461	1,624,073	1,778,157
Connecticut	16,320,183	16,034,339	3,233,900	2,666,469
Delaware	2,869,607	2,259,313	416,187	404,390
District of Columbia	9,592,032	8,869,549		
Florida	4,798,319	4,242,961	1,791,896	1,027,424
Georgia	14,162,493	14,184,202	3,716,443	3,798,622
Hawaii	2,867,072	2,913,391	2,867,072	2,913,391
Idaho	2,644,398	2,507,123	456,773	446,878
Illinois	74,254,677	74,860,413	6,398,844	6,682,571
Indiana	38,487,896	37,995,301	5,499,269	5,017,819
Indian Territory	2,709,090	1,436,907		
Iowa	27,007,026	27,504,116	3,026,494	3,127,695
Kansas	18,747,007	19,068,723	2,786,844	3,017,577
Kentucky	17,980,666	17,621,806	4,810,593	4,966,870
Louisiana	11,773,927	12,955,609	3,565,975	4,113,242
Maine	9,524,968	9,217,555	2,029,053	1,661,115
Maryland	14,818,969	14,124,885	2,852,986	2,757,909
Massachusetts	85,196,282	98,528,790	13,391,384	20,338,184
Michigan	33,475,551	33,517,325	6,876,680	5,900,624
Minnesota	27,146,141	26,937,732	6,220,093	5,699,054
Mississippi	6,670,487	7,058,299	1,972,852	2,552,659
Missouri	38,957,598	40,912,178	5,239,682	3,861,948
Montana	6,328,557	6,319,546	1,165,049	1,213,495
Nebraska	11,665,181	11,780,219	2,028,621	2,152,771
Nevada	1,101,539	1,035,760	399,750	363,767
New Hampshire	5,696,340	5,781,802	748,456	780,654
New Jersey	35,521,767	37,135,362	5,769,680	5,386,348
New Mexico	1,508,191	1,426,706	538,473	446,558
New York	194,109,321	218,620,184	23,258,959	22,409,019
North Carolina	7,100,192	7,795,689	1,700,551	1,851,412
North Dakota	5,232,219	5,143,759	911,672	959,357
Ohio	67,701,208	70,042,199	9,378,750	7,692,858
Oklahoma	3,827,383	4,018,521	741,842	699,314
Oregon	7,196,616	7,323,119	1,222,557	1,207,356
Pennsylvania	100,198,452	101,280,595	19,597,486	14,766,638
Porto Rico	3,806,256	3,902,735	2,086,216	2,787,947
Rhode Island	9,033,577	9,430,339	1,509,567	1,799,968
South Carolina	7,430,211	7,431,904	3,533,434	3,550,582
South Dakota	5,404,220	5,441,141	1,273,328	1,147,028
Tennessee	11,038,393	10,872,025	2,032,386	2,086,716
Texas	25,518,109	26,435,107	2,751,788	7,713,086
Utah	4,146,951	4,089,230	1,036,096	1,020,764
Vermont	3,861,091	3,648,016	1,186,284	982,451
Virginia	12,008,218	12,560,615	3,960,752	4,215,300
Washington	12,889,184	13,352,566	2,899,982	2,511,950
West Virginia	7,716,028	7,507,549	1,785,048	1,579,809
Wisconsin	28,256,739	28,261,675	5,732,879	5,806,543
Wyoming	1,607,915	1,561,932	414,980	363,851
Total	1,107,569,242	1,156,447,085	189,165,067	185,764,202
Geographical divisions.[c]				
North Atlantic	459,461,981	499,671,932	70,724,769	70,790,791
South Atlantic	79,996,069	78,976,567	19,756,297	19,185,448
North Central	376,335,463	381,467,181	55,373,096	50,575,145
South Central	95,870,760	97,081,787	25,800,002	26,017,489
Western	95,904,969	99,249,618	17,510,903	19,195,329

[a] Includes receipts from general revenues and receipts from commercial revenues.
[b] Includes payments for general expenditures and payments for commercial expenditures (state industries).
[c] Includes payments for expenses and payments for outlay.

BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, GEOGRAPHICAL DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, CITIES, AND OTHER DIVISIONS.

Department of Commerce and Labor.]

Counties.		Cities containing over 25,000 inhabitants.		Cities containing over 8,000 and less than 25,000 inhabitants.[d]		All other minor civil divisions (estimated).	
Receipts.[a]	Expenditures.[c]	Receipts.	Expenditures.	Receipts.	Expenditures.	Receipts.	Expenditures.
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
3,689,401	3,712,061	1,510,403	1,815,255	245,406	282,823	650,900	657,800
1,169,875	1,025,260					335,100	339,000
4,247,014	3,948,292	908,817	291,288	394,448	447,191	992,700	993,200
15,122,016	14,896,871	11,144,716	12,366,207	2,849,926	2,958,974	5,585,800	5,617,300
6,744,612	7,059,134	3,281,959	3,187,118	746,630	903,552	1,624,800	1,649,500
345,078	404,806	5,816,797	5,904,457	2,127,908	2,191,207	4,796,500	4,864,400
493,274	414,557	952,646	930,866			508,500	509,500
		9,592,032	8,869,549				
1,810,543	1,878,810	477,715	600,336	441,165	449,391	277,000	287,000
4,898,700	4,821,319	2,886,588	2,766,622	879,762	1,010,639	1,786,000	1,787,000
1,945,625	1,803,245					242,000	257,000
9,302,789	8,475,302	33,273,043	34,407,384	5,090,001	5,085,156	20,190,000	20,219,000
9,350,578	9,379,816	5,138,677	4,925,257	3,719,372	3,872,409	14,780,000	14,800,000
2,412,808	977,973					296,282	458,934
7,805,369	8,203,440	3,583,493	3,388,729	2,066,670	2,229,252	10,525,000	10,555,000
4,900,602	4,382,287	1,278,023	1,647,185	1,424,038	1,652,874	8,367,500	8,368,500
5,442,711	4,994,070	4,366,890	4,281,540	817,472	802,326	2,537,000	2,577,000
2,731,375	2,835,564	4,180,050	4,704,925	369,527	371,878	927,000	930,000
724,607	652,783	999,452	1,100,397	1,823,856	1,826,260	3,948,000	3,977,000
2,780,476	2,753,949	8,562,861	7,989,118	305,146	312,409	317,500	311,500
2,583,592	2,582,867	47,217,153	52,057,459	10,918,153	11,845,330	11,086,000	11,105,000
5,243,593	5,349,772	8,821,887	8,838,357	4,428,391	4,945,572	8,105,000	8,474,000
3,706,447	3,857,969	8,095,581	8,138,931	679,130	667,678	8,445,000	8,573,500
3,302,106	3,480,250			445,529	670,390	950,000	955,000
6,666,497	6,217,020	19,772,183	23,473,278	812,236	797,932	6,467,000	6,562,000
2,938,029	2,829,533	745,838	743,141	594,641	627,377	885,000	906,000
4,122,630	3,930,373	2,493,930	2,495,075			3,020,000	3,202,000
481,789	448,008					220,000	234,000
704,905	741,122	816,040	727,624	1,542,939	1,605,402	1,884,000	1,927,000
5,982,150	6,609,449	15,696,034	16,250,221	3,868,903	4,574,344	4,205,000	4,315,000
693,718	695,148					276,000	285,000
8,499,182	8,854,069	126,242,793	150,083,124	7,988,387	9,093,922	28,120,000	28,180,000
3,425,621	3,536,380			1,003,020	1,366,697	971,000	1,041,200
1,738,212	1,609,400			204,335	181,002	2,378,000	2,394,000
14,285,293	14,270,496	22,853,113	25,268,629	4,281,252	5,312,516	16,902,800	17,497,700
1,505,558	1,573,978			402,113	493,329	1,177,870	1,251,900
2,619,864	2,454,770	1,497,914	1,813,268	142,381	133,455	1,713,900	1,714,270
10,189,547	10,804,873	46,058,760	50,511,076	4,102,159	4,567,713	20,250,500	20,630,300
						1,120,040	1,114,788
		5,256,956	5,164,990	1,284,854	1,437,881	982,200	1,027,500
2,273,630	2,282,271	752,309	718,599	406,258	408,452	464,580	472,000
1,964,634	2,104,221			189,258	198,852	1,977,000	1,994,040
4,963,053	5,360,060	2,906,520	2,943,317	194,534	186,982	341,900	344,950
10,199,308	10,431,933	3,282,347	3,364,043	1,672,416	2,233,006	2,607,300	2,693,040
900,636	780,994	1,215,095	1,305,498	318,124	305,474	676,000	676,500
28,462	17,560			613,245	698,005	2,033,100	2,035,000
3,273,689	3,216,428	2,577,459	3,026,385	1,785,538	1,640,802	460,780	461,600
3,868,555	3,571,650	4,233,845	4,855,545	207,552	282,321	2,179,200	2,131,100
2,217,463	2,166,572	574,689	601,828	563,678	574,640	2,575,150	2,584,700
4,212,511	4,422,049	6,298,914	6,481,128	3,147,935	3,192,155	8,864,500	8,859,800
616,341	647,078			168,685	245,853	407,900	405,150
199,119,468	197,365,827	424,763,472	468,637,749	75,216,978	82,596,428	219,304,262	222,082,884
29,057,523	30,667,529	248,103,985	282,399,348	34,270,404	37,753,064	77,305,300	78,061,200
21,168,396	21,070,286	26,376,299	25,503,303	5,334,567	5,763,030	7,360,510	7,454,500
73,299,155	72,202,145	111,608,794	119,063,953	26,042,618	28,135,398	110,011,800	111,490,540
38,493,334	37,314,181	16,555,027	17,400,368	4,541,445	5,487,925	10,480,952	10,861,824
37,101,060	36,111,686	22,119,367	24,270,777	5,027,939	5,457,006	14,145,700	14,214,820

[d] Figures for the fiscal year 1903.

[c] For States and Territories included in each division see note *f*, p. 57.

NOTE.—The figures of expenditures are exclusive of payments on account of principal of public debt and of temporary payments.

No. 275.—ANALYSIS OF THE PRINCIPAL OF THE PUBLIC DEBT: JULY 1, 1882 TO 1908.

[Prepared in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

July 1—	2 percents.	3 percents.	3½ percents.	4 percents.	4½ percents.	5 percents.	6 percents.	Total interest-bearing debt.	Annual interest charge.[a]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1882		14,000,000.00	460,461,050.00	739,349,350.00	250,000,000.00			1,463,810,400.00	57,360,110.75
1883		318,204,350.00	32,082,600.00	737,942,200.00	250,000,000.00			1,338,229,150.00	51,436,709.50
1884		238,612,150.00		737,951,700.00	250,000,000.00			1,226,563,850.00	47,926,432.50
1885		208,190,500.00		737,960,450.00	250,000,000.00			1,196,150,950.00	47,014,133.00
1886		158,046,600.00		737,967,500.00	250,000,000.00			1,146,014,100.00	45,510,098.00
1887		33,716,500.00		737,975,850.00	250,000,000.00			1,021,692,350.00	41,780,529.50
1888		14,000,000.00		714,315,450.00	222,207,050.00			950,522,500.00	38,991,935.25
1889		14,000,000.00		676,214,990.00	139,639,000.00			829,853,990.00	33,752,354.60
1890		14,000,000.00		602,297,360.00	109,015,750.00			725,313,110.00	29,417,603.15
1891				559,659,920.00	50,869,200.00			610,529,120.00	23,615,735.80
1892	25,364,500.00			559,964,830.00				585,029,330.00	22,823,883.20
1893	25,364,500.00			559,672,600.00				585,037,100.00	22,894,194.00
1894	25,364,500.00			559,677,390.00		50,000,000.00		635,041,890.00	25,394,385.60
1895	25,364,500.00			590,837,560.00		100,000,000.00		716,202,060.00	29,140,792.40
1896	25,364,500.00			721,999,890.00		100,000,000.00		847,363,390.00	34,387,265.60
1897	25,364,500.00			722,000,630.00		100,000,000.00		847,365,130.00	34,387,315.20
1898	25,364,500.00			722,002,970.00		100,000,000.00		847,367,470.00	34,387,408.80
1899	25,364,500.00	198,678,720.00		722,005,530.00		100,000,000.00		1,046,048,750.00	40,347,872.80
1900	329,105,200.00	128,343,210.00		517,879,220.00		47,651,200.00		1,023,478,860.00	33,545,130.00
1901	445,940,750.00	99,621,420.00		419,724,770.00		21,854,100.00		987,141,040.00	29,789,153.40
1902	445,940,750.00	97,515,660.00		368,203,580.00		19,419,350.00		931,079,340.00	27,542,945.50
1903	520,143,150.00	83,107,060.00		291,906,150.00		19,385,050.00		914,541,410.00	25,541,573.80
1904	542,909,950.00	77,135,360.00		275,082,130.00				895,157,440.00	24,176,745.00
1905	542,909,950.00	77,135,360.00		275,112,470.00				895,158,340.00	24,176,781.00
1906	595,942,350.00	63,945,460.00		235,271,330.00				895,159,140.00	23,248,064.00
1907	676,250,150.00	63,945,460.00		154,638,670.00				894,834,280.00	21,628,914.00
1908	700,882,130.00	78,131,960.00		118,489,900.00				897,503,990.00	21,101,197.00

July 1—	Debt on which interest has ceased.	Debt bearing no interest.[b]	Outstanding principal.	Cash in the Treasury.	Total of debt, less cash in Treasury.	Population of the United States, June 1.[c]	Debt per cap. less cash in Treas.	Interest per capita.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1882	16,260,805.26	438,241,788.77	1,918,312,994.03	243,289,519.78	1,675,023,474.25	52,495,000	31.91	1.09
1883	7,831,415.26	538,111,162.81	1,884,171,726.07	345,389,902.92	1,538,781,825.15	53,693,000	28.66	.96
1884	19,656,205.26	584,303,868.31	1,830,528,923.57	391,985,928.18	1,438,542,995.39	54,911,000	26.20	.87
1885	4,100,995.26	663,712,927.88	1,863,964,873.14	488,612,429.23	1,375,352,443.91	56,148,000	24.50	.84
1886	9,704,445.26	619,344,468.52	1,775,063,013.78	492,917,173.34	1,282,145,840.44	57,404,000	22.34	.79
1887	6,115,165.26	629,795,077.37	1,657,602,592.63	482,433,917.21	1,175,168,675.42	58,680,000	20.03	.71
1888	2,496,095.26	739,840,389.32	1,692,858,984.58	629,854,089.85	1,063,004,894.73	59,974,000	17.72	.65
1889	1,911,485.26	787,287,446.97	1,619,052,922.23	643,113,172.01	975,939,750.22	61,289,000	15.92	.53
1890	1,815,805.26	825,011,289.47	1,552,140,204.73	661,355,834.20	890,784,370.53	62,622,250	14.22	.47
1891	1,614,705.26	933,852,766.35	1,545,996,591.61	694,083,839.83	851,912,751.78	63,844,000	13.34	.37
1892	2,785,875.26	1,000,643,939.37	1,588,464,144.63	746,937,681.03	841,526,463.60	65,086,000	12.93	.35
1893	2,094,060.26	958,854,525.87	1,545,985,686.13	707,016,210.38	838,969,475.75	66,349,000	12.64	.35
1894	1,851,240.26	995,360,506.42	1,632,253,636.68	732,940,256.13	899,313,380.55	67,632,000	13.30	.38
1895	1,721,590.26	958,197,332.99	1,676,120,983.25	774,448,016.51	901,672,966.74	68,934,000	13.08	.42
1896	1,636,890.26	920,839,543.14	1,769,840,323.40	814,543,069.70	955,297,253.70	70,254,000	13.60	.49
1897	1,346,880.26	968,960,655.64	1,817,672,665.90	831,016,579.76	986,656,086.14	71,592,000	13.78	.48
1898	1,262,650.26	947,901,845.64	1,796,531,995.90	769,446,503.76	1,027,085,492.14	72,947,000	14.08	.47
1899	1,218,300.26	944,660,256.66	1,991,927,306.92	836,607,071.73	1,155,320,235.19	74,318,000	15.55	.54
1900	1,176,320.26	1,112,305,911.41	2,136,961,091.67	1,029,249,863.78	1,107,711,257.89	76,303,387	14.52	.44
1901	1,415,620.26	1,154,770,273.63	2,143,326,933.89	1,098,587,813.92	1,044,739,119.97	77,647,000	13.46	.38
1902	1,280,860.26	1,226,259,245.63	2,158,610,445.89	1,189,153,204.85	969,457,241.04	79,003,000	12.27	.35
1903	1,205,090.26	1,286,718,281.63	2,202,464,781.89	1,277,453,144.58	925,011,637.31	80,372,000	11.51	.32
1904	1,970,920.26	1,366,875,224.88	2,264,003,585.14	1,296,771,811.39	967,231,773.75	81,752,000	11.83	.30
1905	1,870,245.26	1,373,086,473.58	2,274,615,063.84	1,284,748,291.87	989,866,771.97	83,143,000	11.91	.29
1906	1,128,135.26	1,440,874,563.78	2,337,161,829.04	1,372,726,152.25	964,435,686.79	84,154,009	11.46	.28
1907	1,086,815.26	1,561,266,966.28	2,457,188,061.54	1,578,591,306.51	878,596,755.03	84,216,000	10.24	.25
1908	4,130,615.26	1,725,172,266.28	2,626,806,271.54	1,688,673,862.16	938,132,409.38	85,817,000	10.76	.24

[a] The interest charge is computed upon the amount of outstanding principal at the close of the fiscal year.

[b] The column "Debt bearing no interest" includes certificates issued against gold, silver, and currency deposited in the Treasury.

[c] Figures of the Bureau of the Census for census years, and estimates of that Bureau for other years subsequent to 1905. For other years intermediate between those of the census the estimates are those of the actuary of the Treasury Department.

No. 276.—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA DEBT OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND ITS SEVERAL POLITICAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS: 1870, 1880, 1890, AND 1902.

[From reports of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor.]

	Net debt outstanding.							
	Total.				Per capita.			
	1870	1880	1890	1902	1870	1880	1890	1902
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
National Government	2,331,169,956	1,919,326,748	851,912,752	925,011,637	60.46	38.27	13.60	11.77
States and Territories	352,866,698	274,745,772	211,210,487	234,908,873	9.15	5.48	3.37	2.99
Counties	187,565,510	124,105,027	145,048,045	196,564,619	4.87	2.47	2.32	2.50
Cities, villages, townships, precincts, etc	328,244,520	706,847,166	744,239,610	[a] 1,387,316,976	8.51	14.09	11.88	17.65
School districts		17,580,682	36,701,948	[b] 46,188,015		.35	.59	.59
Total	3,199,846,714	3,042,605,395	1,989,112,842	2,789,990,120	82.99	60.66	31.76	35.50

[a] Including debt of all minor civil divisions except school districts reported on the line for "school districts."
[b] Including all school district debt except that of cities, towns, villages, and boroughs having a population of 8,000 or over in 1900.

No. 277.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908: BY SOURCES OF REVENUE AND OBJECTS OF DISBURSEMENT.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES.

Source.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
CUSTOMS REVENUE.										
Duties on merchandise:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Animals	833,312	883,300	775,265	619,978	631,290	360,488	358,224	419,062	403,195	660,115
Art works	357,070	370,938	427,197	496,373	623,944	399,855	502,427	684,082	774,410	591,642
Asphaltum and bitumen	120,043	183,501	226,567	200,532	261,438	287,071	218,681	136,064	196,590	242,346
Beads and bead ornaments	623,380	706,038	478,669	527,264	439,386	382,886	332,098	461,355	372,430	292,559
Beverages	120,118	118,587	123,956	119,340	126,208	137,336	124,784	139,977	147,798	137,033
Books and other printed matter	347,653	384,645	389,766	440,366	456,285	469,617	491,767	648,267	760,946	738,696
Breadstuffs	312,710	377,137	399,823	468,275	566,357	793,234	1,437,964	1,296,068	1,457,441	1,738,112
Bristles, sorted, bunched, or prepared	133,809	183,081	115,759	149,339	219,529	176,303	167,456	205,417	265,840	182,542
Bronze	258,246	268,192	375,806	390,675	377,961	349,450	355,776	362,520	378,120	376,194
Brushes, feather dusters, and hair pencils	356,465	385,688	453,758	460,507	495,435	547,903	523,506	552,101	638,820	661,341
Buttons, and button forms	209,756	291,945	276,852	450,173	529,028	418,478	419,071	432,353	426,954	288,441
Carriages, other vehicles, and parts of—										
Automobiles, and parts of[a]			21,359	247,590	454,050	650,836	1,095,078	1,878,240	2,100,702	1,233,060
All other	10,446	14,494	10,059	9,295	12,172	8,062	3,805	3,676	15,728	24,762
Total	10,446	14,494	31,418	256,885	466,222	658,898	1,098,883	1,881,916	2,116,430	1,317,822
Cement	657,802	747,862	516,958	342,241	883,411	479,449	306,283	341,555	936,176	491,063
Chemicals, drugs, and dyes	5,386,907	6,338,830	5,603,647	6,369,018	6,604,477	6,389,267	6,386,675	6,770,870	7,522,515	6,703,211
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared or manufactured	108,093	117,315	81,910	72,337	85,506	166,362	203,932	237,081	270,562	268,431
Clays or earths	269,339	312,190	339,472	398,126	443,042	425,347	446,660	545,517	621,051	530,721
Clocks and watches, and parts of	477,127	634,838	722,686	833,543	955,425	1,079,302	1,115,647	1,219,803	1,375,179	1,027,025
Coal and coke	813,512	965,403	1,072,299	1,060,880	994,984	421,577	873,053	990,621	903,582	1,125,073

[a] Not separately enumerated prior to 1901.

No. 277.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908, etc.—Continued.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
CUSTOMS REVENUE—continued.										
Duties on merchandise—Continued.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Collodion	149,841	217,948	139,661	113,103	95,970	139,604	79,559	124,166	294,190	589,062
Cork, manufactures of	151,594	157,620	201,639	240,961	244,863	301,260	282,253	355,669	390,714	417,818
Cotton, manufactures of—										
Thread and yarn	410,654	731,652	607,948	714,632	815,410	776,715	795,221	921,814	1,184,713	1,178,039
Cloths	3,047,215	3,497,826	2,635,909	2,915,497	3,526,604	3,050,035	3,164,731	4,367,622	4,978,945	4,563,473
All other	14,278,068	17,790,888	18,582,833	20,855,859	23,416,611	22,473,257	22,599,727	28,059,906	32,835,609	28,858,260
Total	17,735,937	22,020,366	21,826,690	24,485,988	27,758,625	26,300,007	26,559,679	35,349,342	38,999,267	34,599,772
Diamonds, and other precious stones, not set—										
Diamonds	847,902	781,982	1,161,124	1,273,765	1,555,769	1,007,099	1,668,470	2,428,557	2,393,337	932,252
All other	516,127	586,592	599,375	729,716	576,514	471,663	623,084	586,708	777,079	337,958
Total	1,364,029	1,368,574	1,760,499	2,003,421	2,132,283	1,478,762	2,291,554	3,015,265	3,170,416	1,270,210
Earthen, stone, and china ware	4,469,407	5,043,426	5,455,819	5,655,669	6,153,463	6,963,622	6,823,783	7,542,252	8,024,207	7,708,893
Fans	186,420	227,667	202,896	263,473	264,450	271,983	201,662	231,420	258,989	181,011
Feathers and downs	1,639,314	1,404,788	1,283,003	1,763,591	1,706,313	1,709,872	1,571,149	2,423,136	3,216,486	3,815,668
Fibers, vegetable, and textile grasses, and manufactures of—										
Unmanufactured	270,416	279,516	275,331	359,549	336,202	402,237	315,827	342,859	401,314	372,244
Twine, thread, and yarns	189,718	219,077	187,149	261,148	293,762	291,799	192,316	291,843	381,750	292,404
All other manufactures of	10,460,019	12,542,344	12,445,537	14,536,943	15,176,740	15,333,235	15,562,254	18,607,462	21,755,848	17,949,264
Total	10,920,153	13,040,937	12,908,017	15,157,640	15,811,704	16,027,271	16,070,397	19,242,164	22,538,912	18,613,912
Fish	919,855	1,027,830	1,079,241	1,325,578	1,267,195	1,438,452	1,505,400	1,699,184	1,910,301	1,818,565
Fruits and nuts	5,295,422	5,228,426	4,472,338	5,532,713	5,693,925	6,198,757	5,773,285	6,550,426	6,992,677	7,720,237

Furs, and manufactures of	1,041,992	1,155,742	983,159	1,225,136	1,332,625	1,185,011	1,612,444	1,780,673	1,835,508	1,342,548
Glass and glassware	2,499,276	2,825,395	2,743,096	3,545,796	4,303,509	3,918,283	3,811,715	3,837,611	3,920,733	3,285,921
Glue	135,195	163,504	140,502	142,760	171,251	176,859	205,327	194,559	194,469	187,368
Gold and silver, manufactures of	150,021	277,154	494,391	281,100	343,107	331,060	171,215	372,235	304,049	323,653
Gunpowder, and all explosive substances	395,901	469,826	454,771	455,837	451,268	446,637	444,277	501,972	580,045	542,853
Hats, bonnets, and hoods, and materials for	478,553	612,013	608,852	746,566	858,990	825,263	893,322	1,097,328	1,491,814	1,108,931
Hay	79,377	575,406	558,312	187,449	1,172,813	456,457	185,548	279,190	251,280	39,185
Hides of cattle, raw or uncured	1,951,918	2,727,452	2,230,838	2,650,420	2,417,459	1,621,827	2,185,382	3,284,521	3,115,891	1,786,654
Hops	160,087	306,878	293,688	347,331	719,992	832,466	518,579	1,155,625	688,006	1,036,848
India rubber and gutta-percha, and manufactures of	155,156	272,179	207,161	186,566	242,156	285,728	417,933	659,397	710,921	680,121
Iron and steel, and manufactures of—										
Iron ore	107,644	378,774	309,120	476,993	417,891	261,931	262,889	346,125	392,489	632,020
Pig iron	93,521	287,339	148,583	684,279	3,796,037	739,944	499,142	1,085,499	2,232,242	792,850
Manufactures of	4,939,620	7,199,814	6,530,776	9,354,132	12,652,043	8,649,365	7,660,207	8,352,419	9,698,147	8,538,478
Total	5,033,141	7,487,153	6,679,359	9,988,411	16,448,080	9,389,309	8,159,349	9,437,918	11,930,389	9,331,328
Jewelry	444,009	465,957	382,233	489,274	501,256	590,512	428,067	508,384	658,079	543,057
Lead, and manufactures of	195,362	303,307	320,510	439,722	735,695	814,467	469,277	1,542,314	982,235	270,334
Leather, and manufactures of—										
Leather	943,764	1,161,954	1,031,446	948,119	962,749	883,981	946,212	1,170,072	1,340,689	823,249
Manufactures of	3,044,693	3,473,902	3,073,007	3,126,674	3,039,849	3,136,840	3,021,418	3,903,833	4,792,858	3,678,195
Total	3,988,377	4,635,856	4,104,453	4,074,793	4,002,598	4,020,221	3,967,630	5,073,905	6,133,538	4,506,444
Marble, onyx, and stone, and manufactures of	461,197	503,876	601,645	744,856	792,812	688,626	681,261	732,377	836,254	688,462
Matting and mats	1,177,073	1,213,562	1,206,782	1,483,403	1,576,482	1,619,375	1,502,368	1,497,870	1,417,238	1,514,231
Meat and dairy products	806,135	929,289	1,026,774	1,217,409	1,502,192	1,531,185	1,582,795	1,830,854	2,226,451	2,156,447
Metals and metal compositions	1,540,931	1,582,281	1,670,081	1,826,071	2,074,900	2,350,762	2,317,307	2,935,177	3,533,179	2,492,384
Mica	137,296	177,729	181,515	201,462	190,650	140,320	140,138	285,808	436,459	145,776
Musical instruments	477,131	502,718	437,897	447,696	507,265	594,594	564,372	595,130	656,461	602,353
Oilcloths									[b] 1,256,161	1,092,514
Oils	680,593	749,677	815,622	1,093,676	1,195,816	1,265,793	1,305,567	1,622,932	1,985,737	2,160,534
Paints and colors	394,045	502,807	462,437	513,620	593,517	511,467	494,241	528,045	627,511	521,702
Paper, and manufactures of	927,610	1,134,328	1,163,015	1,238,285	1,363,140	1,495,142	1,547,210	1,887,954	2,710,657	2,924,958
Pencils	77,146	111,028	118,198	133,557	181,319	184,760	178,777	223,071	218,122	204,361
Perfumery, cosmetics, and toilet preparations	329,565	342,057	373,664	434,408	500,144	502,225	550,786	627,280	801,583	628,846

[a] Not including oilcloths.

[b] Included in "Fibers, etc., manufactured," in previous years.

No. 277.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908, ETC.—Continued.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
CUSTOMS REVENUE—continued.										
Duties on merchandise—Continued.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Pipes and smokers' articles	165,913	180,001	201,997	233,138	303,116	393,583	381,535	483,644	600,705	607,984
Plants, trees, shrubs, and vines	222,405	257,375	308,213	312,875	370,731	411,189	415,582	411,102	490,999	556,736
Plaster rock or gypsum	111,550	137,672	131,422	152,077	170,565	154,092	167,475	208,480	209,421	194,926
Rice	2,104,134	1,307,545	1,194,936	1,290,417	1,342,512	1,242,923	797,105	1,023,756	1,254,297	1,542,469
Salt	259,746	287,854	287,416	268,683	230,683	213,600	203,064	204,982	207,724	212,669
Seeds	115,800	133,917	584,775	296,073	301,120	357,797	369,345	319,614	289,904	308,213
Silk, manufactures of	13,506,312	15,771,796	14,245,603	17,293,290	19,276,547	16,610,210	17,010,130	17,351,095	20,230,402	16,493,078
Soap	170,054	178,133	197,723	231,200	277,805	246,404	233,439	248,049	264,168	208,973
Spices	137,553	151,257	146,052	179,626	186,517	201,243	204,801	236,064	247,887	218,713
Spirits, wines, and malt liquors—										
Malt liquors and malt extracts	744,333	884,463	953,330	985,620	1,092,994	1,241,512	1,320,475	1,507,960	1,838,190	1,823,977
Spirits, distilled	3,030,613	3,726,845	4,186,461	4,670,827	5,164,398	5,576,888	5,737,208	6,555,659	7,917,114	7,686,984
Wines	3,341,220	3,816,097	3,981,445	4,492,066	4,953,106	4,828,974	5,040,116	5,464,594	6,042,510	5,185,373
Total	7,116,166	8,427,405	9,121,236	10,148,513	11,210,498	11,647,374	12,097,799	13,528,213	15,797,814	14,696,334
Straw, and manufactures of straw and grass	77,895	89,178	106,705	112,468	132,278	166,117	169,768	177,769	203,132	201,246
Sugar and molasses—										
Molasses, and sirup refined	150,694	184,735	342,169	386,668	382,682	325,134	224,385	154,503	148,878	133,146
Sugar	61,428,332	57,417,772	62,680,260	52,622,601	63,205,421	57,780,729	51,171,284	52,440,229	60,135,181	49,984,996
Total	61,579,026	57,602,507	63,022,429	53,009,269	63,588,103	58,105,863	51,395,669	52,594,732	60,284,059	50,118,142
Tea	4,812,607	8,012,563	8,259,354	7,882,607	2,178,279	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.	Free.
Tobacco, and manufactures of—										
Leaf	8,150,095	11,683,312	13,940,368	16,046,574	18,374,761	17,736,134	18,896,939	20,046,809	22,307,624	18,504,682
Manufactures of	2,477,304	2,690,500	2,715,376	2,711,144	3,517,348	3,440,159	3,792,672	3,880,892	3,817,413	3,655,408
Total	10,627,399	14,373,812	16,655,744	18,757,718	21,892,109	21,176,293	22,689,611	23,927,701	26,125,037	22,160,090

Toys	791,552	1,012,591	1,334,587	1,395,639	1,473,828	1,745,823	1,724,619	2,065,182	2,425,444	2,515,618
Type metal	2,380	22,064	22,833	95,451	98,595	96,388	117,710	185,125	289,698	54,302
Vegetables	929,592	1,042,629	1,361,715	3,295,872	1,609,527	2,629,020	1,418,019	1,986,704	1,898,658	2,722,852
Wood, and manufactures of	1,754,764	2,609,566	2,212,567	2,804,244	3,230,837	2,887,575	3,246,141	4,143,117	4,385,039	4,059,682
Wool, and manufactures of—										
Unmanufactured	3,959,572	7,352,642	8,125,699	10,848,599	11,631,042	10,923,458	16,529,987	17,783,646	16,562,748	11,420,511
Manufactures of	13,270,581	14,284,781	13,449,306	15,548,240	17,564,694	16,329,034	16,547,592	20,185,019	19,992,068	17,424,734
Total	17,230,153	21,637,423	21,575,005	26,396,839	29,195,736	27,252,492	33,077,579	37,968,695	36,554,816	28,845,245
All other articles	1,250,527	1,703,749	1,356,362	1,622,320	1,824,676	1,511,574	1,498,625	1,788,052	2,059,496	2,249,680
Total duty collected—										
Additional and discriminating	1,198,621	996,215	914,610	902,727	972,828	830,187	528,165	352,412	358,389	309,462
Ordinary	200,873,429	228,364,556	232,641,500	250,550,428	279,779,588	257,392,056	257,898,130	293,557,984	329,112,887	282,273,433
Total duties collected on merchandise	202,072,050	229,360,771	233,556,110	251,453,155	280,752,416	258,222,243	258,426,295	293,910,396	329,480,048	282,582,895
Tonnage tax	835,835	876,446	904,046	858,191	907,316	825,911	858,300	965,388	1,045,048	1,078,701
Miscellaneous	3,220,597	[a] 2,927,654	[a] 4,125,300	[a] 2,133,362	2,819,850	2,226,411	2,514,262	5,376,094	1,708,267	2,451,534
Total customs revenue	206,128,482	233,164,871	238,585,456	254,444,708	284,479,582	261,274,565	261,798,857	300,251,878	332,233,363	286,113,130
INTERNAL REVENUE.										
Tax collected on—										
Spirits	99,283,534	109,868,817	116,027,980	121,138,013	131,953,472	135,810,015	135,958,513	143,394,055	156,336,902	140,158,807
Tobacco	52,493,208	59,355,084	62,481,907	51,937,925	43,514,810	44,655,809	45,659,011	48,422,997	51,811,070	49,862,754
Fermented liquors	68,644,558	73,550,754	75,669,908	71,988,902	47,547,856	49,083,459	50,360,553	55,641,859	59,567,818	59,807,617
Oleomargarine	1,956,619	2,543,785	2,518,101	2,944,492	736,783	484,097	605,479	570,038	887,641	954,305
Miscellaneous	[b] 51,059,243	[c] 50,009,487	[d] 50,482,768	[e] 23,870,790	[f] 7,057,203	[g] 2,870,739	[h] 1,511,285	[i] 1,121,264	[j] 1,063,342	927,644
Total internal revenue	273,437,162	295,327,927	307,180,664	271,880,122	230,810,124	232,904,119	234,095,741	249,150,213	269,666,773	251,711,127
POSTAL SERVICE.										
Revenue from postal service	95,021,384	102,354,579	111,631,193	121,848,047	134,224,443	143,582,624	152,826,585	167,932,783	183,585,006	191,478,663

[a] During the period from May 1, 1900, when the island became a customs district of the United States, to July 25, 1901, merchandise brought from Porto Rico was dutiable at 15 per cent of regular rates. The duties collected on the various articles of such merchandise in the aggregate were as follows: May 1, 1900, to June 30, 1900, $134,593.88; July 1, 1900, to July 25, 1901, $448,193.91.

[b] Includes taxes on legacies, $1,235,435, and stamps, $43,837,819.

[c] Includes taxes on legacies, $2,884,492, and stamps, $40,963,365.

[d] Includes taxes on legacies, $5,211,899, and stamps, $39,241,036.

[e] Includes taxes on legacies, $4,842,967, and stamps, $13,442,793.

[f] Includes $5,356,775 from legacies.

[g] Includes $2,072,132 from legacies.

[h] Includes $774,355 from legacies.

[i] Includes $172,148 from legacies, and renovated butter, $138,078.

[j] Includes $49,515 from legacies, and renovated butter, $161,796.

No. 277.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908, etc.—Continued.

RECEIPTS AND THEIR SOURCES—Continued.

Source.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
MISCELLANEOUS.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Profits on coinage, bullion deposits, and assays	6,164,246	9,992,374	12,731,257	10,979,507	8,254,740	6,373,396	4,419,594	2,918,344	9,095,044	11,223,337
Sales of public lands	1,678,247	2,836,883	2,965,120	4,144,123	8,926,311	7,453,480	4,859,250	4,879,834	7,878,811	9,731,560
Fees: Consular, letters patent, and land	2,805,435	3,291,717	3,414,933	4,085,230	4,048,833	4,202,730	4,037,562	4,434,370	5,192,315	5,222,994
The District of Columbia	4,016,532	4,008,723	3,986,176	4,217,841	5,168,039	5,454,344	5,643,257	5,993,019	6,266,396	6,576,990
Sinking fund for Pacific railways	274,887									
Tax on national banks	1,912,411	1,998,554	1,681,473	1,643,455	1,647,429	1,836,639	2,034,502	2,334,073	2,651,606	2,888,721
Army deposit fund									1,397,269	1,653,632
Navy pension, hospital, etc., funds	1,343,564	1,621,559	1,778,455	2,019,850	2,300,501	2,570,074	2,845,334	3,038,469	3,127,294	2,553,443
Customs fees, fines, penalties, and forfeitures	668,072	675,707	711,791	828,971	878,255	831,572	872,539	850,083	928,511	607,004
Repayments by Pacific railways, principal and interest	12,239,561	4,511,482	5,892,764	1,564,555	5,063,548	7,481,626	6,745,393	6,493,060	6,416,285	6,275,980
Sales of Indian lands, proceeds of Indian labor, etc	1,476,175	1,384,663	1,493,321	1,775,883	2,393,269	3,112,721	3,965,087	4,777,009	5,717,369	3,575,835
Soldiers' Home, permanent fund	87,838	247,927	492,624	536,946	743,139	687,653	743,792	578,937	556,455	438,312
Forest reserve fund							14,733	812,120	1,548,183	1,865,701
Immigrant fund	393,439	537,405	585,083	747,217	1,356,158	1,662,835	2,054,601	2,294,095	2,778,717	3,338,895
Tax on sealskins and rent of seal and fox islands	1,116,911	225,676	232,656	231,821	286,233	197,461	134,434	147,013	148,117	153,107
Sales of Government property	828,585	779,523	450,698	329,314	434,296	547,774	578,267	1,169,877	1,608,420	1,329,792
Deposits for surveying public lands	128,239	273,247	247,259	316,579	305,702	205,757	235,198	251,584	189,273	274,047
Sales of ordnance material	82,338	257,266	703,054	330,439	173,188	129,843	219,545	210,589	653,615	256,219
Sales of condemned naval vessels		432,380	57,221	313,949	174,517	22,830	7,293	71,262	19,895	87,016
Depredations on public lands	157,672	76,308	75,978	107,996	231,144	101,129	80,748	74,597	284,630	141,380
Other miscellaneous sources	1,020,842	[a] 5,596,660	[b] 4,419,355	1,480,677	2,721,667	3,581,202	8,838,963	3,723,696	4,781,993	5,037,397
Total miscellaneous	36,394,976	38,748,054	41,919,218	36,153,403	45,106,969	46,453,065	48,380,087	45,052,031	61,240,198	63,301,862
Total receipts	610,982,004	669,595,431	699,316,531	684,326,280	694,021,118	684,214,373	697,101,270	762,386,905	846,725,340	792,664,782

[a] Includes $821,898 from payment of dividend by receivers of Kansas Pacific R. R.
[b] Includes $138,942.89 from payment of dividend by receivers of Kansas Pacific R. R.

RECAPITULATION OF RECEIPTS.

Customs revenue	206,128,482	233,164,871	238,585,456	254,444,708	284,479,582	261,274,565	261,798,857	300,251,878	332,233,363	286,113,180
Internal revenue	273,437,162	295,327,927	307,180,664	271,880,122	230,810,124	232,904,119	234,095,741	249,156,213	269,666,773	251,711,127
Postal service	95,021,384	102,354,579	111,631,193	121,848,047	134,224,443	143,582,624	152,826,585	167,932,783	183,585,006	191,478,663
Miscellaneous	36,394,976	38,748,054	41,919,218	36,153,403	45,106,969	46,453,065	48,380,687	45,052,051	61,240,198	63,301,862
Total receipts	610,982,004	669,595,431	699,316,531	684,326,280	694,621,118	684,214,373	697,101,270	762,386,905	846,725,340	792,604,782

RECAPITULATION OF RECEIPTS PER CAPITA.

Customs revenue	2.77	3.06	3.07	3.22	3.52	3.19	3.14	3.55	3.86	3.27
Internal revenue	3.67	3.87	3.95	3.44	2.85	2.85	2.81	2.94	3.14	2.88
Postal service	1.28	1.34	1.43	1.53	1.66	1.75	1.84	1.99	2.13	2.19
Miscellaneous	.49	.51	.54	.46	.56	.57	.58	.53	.71	.72
Total	8.21	8.78	8.99	8.65	8.59	8.36	8.37	9.01	9.84	9.06

DISBURSEMENTS AND THEIR OBJECTS.

Object.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
LEGISLATIVE.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
United States Senate: Salaries and expenses	1,287,259	1,288,016	1,241,501	1,361,468	1,408,378	1,383,010	1,400,899	1,357,313	1,638,365	1,801,050
House of Representatives: Salaries and expenses	3,062,924	2,981,501	3,065,776	3,091,076	3,223,214	3,247,640	3,368,599	3,517,498	3,907,691	4,726,084
Public printing and binding	4,124,674	4,730,211	5,812,388	6,156,259	5,917,410	6,501,562	6,369,109	5,746,177	5,395,279	6,394,811
Library of Congress	262,730	306,867	424,757	469,403	590,669	575,960	607,786	589,313	586,428	613,609
Botanic Garden	23,707	25,991	22,784	25,893	28,382	30,120	25,862	26,375	29,811	29,701
Miscellaneous	2,416,076	639,631	644,309	226,103	1,027,696	131,339	137,252	65,360	204,850	223,631
Total	11,177,370	9,972,217	11,211,515	11,330,202	12,190,749	11,869,631	11,909,507	11,302,041	11,762,424	13,788,886
EXECUTIVE.										
Executive Office:										
Salaries and miscellaneous	210,593	207,825	213,311	213,585	357,637	299,986	306,437	378,781	387,395	404,524
Panama Canal [a]						50,164,500	3,918,820	19,379,374	27,198,619	
Total	210,593	207,825	213,311	213,585	357,637	50,464,486	4,225,257	19,758,155	27,586,014	404,524

[a] Account transferred to the War Department on July 1, 1907.

No. 277.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908, etc.—Continued.

DISBURSEMENTS AND THEIR OBJECTS—Continued.

Object.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
EXECUTIVE—continued.										
Department of State:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Salaries and miscellaneous	247,594	141,371	156,015	186,467	178,098	182,618	191,580	196,950	455,268	444,345
Foreign intercourse	22,624,020	3,214,803	3,317,901	2,765,734	3,204,522	4,191,885	2,621,815	2,342,300	3,222,093	3,301,218
Total	22,871,614	3,356,174	3,473,916	2,952,201	3,382,620	4,374,503	2,813,395	2,539,250	3,677,361	3,745,563
Treasury Department:										
Salaries and contingent expenses	3,186,817	3,277,787	3,395,012	3,583,329	3,846,801	3,564,095	3,776,151	3,894,449	3,973,673	4,057,952
Independent treasury	599,685	682,812	686,611	683,545	704,203	753,953	746,793	750,303	771,749	819,405
Mints and assay offices	1,488,271	1,479,648	1,906,475	1,535,666	1,456,221	1,401,373	1,299,101	1,279,898	1,317,512	1,465,863
Territorial governments	164,634	89,924	224,242	165,735	261,591	181,336	254,106	192,643	372,308	5,417,336
Internal revenue	4,499,147	4,991,677	5,990,283	8,536,349	10,603,814	5,329,700	5,034,922	5,747,861	5,490,361	5,825,011
Customs service—										
Repayment to importers, excess deposits	3,637,800	4,638,123	7,718,057	5,414,260	4,248,536	3,579,678	3,353,262	3,320,222	3,168,955	3,362,656
Debentures or drawbacks, bounties or allowances	3,991,200	5,699,416	5,257,981	5,236,157	5,348,309	4,904,016	5,950,290	6,107,279	5,616,569	6,934,406
All other	9,292,755	9,530,462	10,010,854	10,278,847	11,400,312	10,552,953	10,996,263	11,147,169	11,836,346	12,372,832
Light-House Establishment[a]	3,118,833	3,556,841	3,638,899	4,181,403	4,537,316	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States Coast and Geodetic Survey[a]	659,412	528,156	753,298	838,832	865,216	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Steamboat-Inspection Service[a]	331,678	316,141	354,930	344,490	436,871	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bureau of Engraving and Printing	1,612,926	1,807,170	2,058,598	2,653,522	2,782,358	2,756,164	2,866,311	2,914,727	3,347,860	3,302,400
Miscellaneous	7,428,862	7,171,125	7,457,676	6,606,255	8,123,779	14,216,750	6,072,849	5,937,871	7,252,555	7,717,321
District of Columbia	6,735,039	7,108,582	8,748,323	9,363,742	8,584,037	9,392,025	11,678,356	11,487,250	11,370,802	12,184,505
Public Health and Marine-Hospital Service	788,043	982,496	1,240,192	1,234,265	1,356,456	1,424,363	1,290,092	1,200,099	1,441,298	1,575,830
Life-Saving Service	1,528,895	1,579,128	1,650,907	1,667,688	1,746,841	1,779,444	1,840,505	1,843,012	1,795,482	2,009,150
Public buildings	3,861,194	6,346,658	6,781,369	4,919,574	7,679,721	10,188,593	10,934,783	8,736,004	9,361,487	9,341,365
Interest on public debt	39,896,925	40,160,333	32,342,979	29,103,045	28,556,349	24,646,490	24,590,794	24,303,576	24,481,158	21,426,133
Total	92,822,116	99,996,479	100,216,686	96,301,704	102,538,721	94,670,933	90,684,578	88,867,363	91,598,115	97,812,170

War Department:										
Salaries and expenses	2,390,391	2,679,701	2,687,200	2,194,319	2,224,031	2,237,623	2,118,650	2,190,283	1,866,353	1,878,565
Public buildings and grounds	163,720	195,860	191,024	190,711	840,197	252,125	260,595	301,093	365,661	301,872
Pay Department	72,593,579	32,891,878	38,492,604	36,997,823	28,772,955	27,694,181	31,957,069	28,937,678	33,085,838	37,090,687
Signal Service	378,419	225,583	446,699	245,379	343,931	561,409	237,162	196,167	192,151	275,011
Commissary Department	17,203,368	10,407,632	12,764,977	6,420,827	5,419,793	5,446,559	5,541,893	5,509,333	5,540,021	6,439,916
Quartermaster's Department	81,782,870	48,234,610	48,222,948	31,725,860	30,822,803	28,958,226	29,972,958	29,008,111	30,491,412	34,063,199
Medical Department	2,186,284	2,837,594	2,553,168	850,602	1,320,024	1,338,716	1,138,702	1,668,499	1,012,927	1,455,816
Ordnance Department	19,396,664	10,790,926	11,631,916	11,155,778	10,637,106	12,815,736	14,001,722	12,391,844	11,457,264	11,547,509
Military Academy	161,772	199,903	398,892	257,105	490,980	414,713	477,890	933,073	1,012,237	1,602,186
Forts and fortifications	1,315,096	555,933	841,095	755,092	1,082,266	1,824,385	2,280,947	2,397,746	2,658,722	4,568,594
Improving harbors	4,541,686	5,975,169	6,781,442	6,331,767	7,342,185	8,556,727	7,394,492	7,516,442	6,034,511	10,613,768
Improving rivers	11,540,855	12,743,696	12,763,032	8,616,214	12,247,896	13,989,329	15,419,373	18,438,961	17,275,250	19,513,881
Panama Canal [b]										38,093,425
Miscellaneous war expenses	18,740,661	9,911,844	9,718,924	8,915,769	20,139,580	13,435,429	13,752,867	10,948,838	13,816,133	10,541,461
Total	232,395,365	137,650,329	147,493,921	114,657,246	121,683,748	117,525,168	124,554,320	120,438,068	124,808,480	178,020,890
Navy Department:										
Salaries and expenses	412,631	425,235	478,326	498,897	498,762	559,149	695,264	692,520	738,360	743,136
Naval Academy	286,170	400,692	725,728	872,698	1,320,563	1,880,997	2,748,867	1,812,851	1,366,080	980,628
Marine Corps	1,830,464	1,798,871	2,318,064	2,718,622	3,246,689	3,798,984	3,944,263	4,153,707	5,002,328	5,598,671
Miscellaneous	22,992,517	15,253,339	14,005,067	15,817,036	17,563,021	18,905,320	23,850,821	22,980,193	21,871,446	33,244,755
Increase of the Navy	10,277,218	14,398,255	15,202,578	19,793,144	26,667,104	39,638,189	47,418,091	42,606,067	29,588,344	27,468,656
Bureau of Yards and Docks	2,449,408	4,476,759	5,294,179	5,701,780	6,404,411	7,696 779	8,911,268	6,405,567	5,491,865	5,772,537
Bureau of Equipment	4,682,491	3,329,324	4,060,523	5,144,548	5,439,182	6,429,909	5,893,852	7,211,690	5,999,184	10,886,603
Bureau of Navigation	292,372	418,617	473,591	580,548	862,062	1,499,497	1,758,711	1,706,961	2,348,517	3,742,247
Bureau of Construction and Repair	7,371,270	5,781,246	7,810,405	6,998,829	7,783,547	8,512,235	7,944,887	7,932,793	7,804,943	7,192,522
Bureau of Ordnance	4,271,101	3,659,203	3,097,203	2,549,001	3,474,682	3,795,316	3,940,575	4,116,891	4,882,305	8,030,376
Bureau of Steam Engineering	3,445,043	2,581,550	3,542,627	3,253,232	3,613,724	3,763,323	4,143,084	4,555,274	5,094,073	5,549,056
Bureau of Supplies and Accounts	5,703,608	3,518,421	3,573,120	3,957,819	5,701,473	6,317,737	6,198,930	6,160,003	6,880,002	8,617,939
Bureau of Medicine and Surgery	340,442	286,797	403,893	415,871	541,577	717,815	796,419	892,267	799,402	1,453,107
Total	64,354,735	56,378,312	60,985,304	68,302,025	83,116,797	103,515,250	118,245,572	111,166,784	97,866,829	118,780,233

[a] Included under Department of Commerce and Labor subsequent to 1903.
[b] Account transferred from the Executive Office on July 1, 1907.

No. 277.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908, etc.—Continued.

DISBURSEMENTS AND THEIR OBJECTS—Continued.

Object.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
EXECUTIVE—continued.										
Interior Department:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Salaries and expenses	4,700,359	4,767,173	4,728,738	4,742,480	4,933,930	4,992,867	5,070,857	4,984,281	4,990,591	4,900,797
Public lands	2,389,184	2,613,664	3,171,031	3,212,636	3,883,146	5,406,077	7,477,955	10,733,064	17,421,413	15,190,874
Beneficiaries (humane and educational inst.)	465,422	494,001	593,501	681,322	1,235,579	1,157,658	571,373	671,227	633,503	673,150
Interior, miscellaneous civil	1,411,513	2,290,833	10,246,514	4,601,891	3,011,400	2,461,874	2,647,621	2,741,684	3,032,484	4,710,592
Pensions, etc	139,394,929	140,877,316	139,323,622	138,488,560	138,425,646	142,559,266	141,773,965	141,034,562	139,309,514	153,892,467
Fulfilling treaty stipulations with and support of Indian tribes	2,578,959	2,410,311	2,265,654	1,841,936	1,560,086	1,690,970	1,936,683	1,715,921	1,599,896	2,163,390
Miscellaneous support of Indians	635,528	586,475	644,446	539,920	489,419	530,302	537,838	567,556	523,349	536,751
Indian trust funds	4,421,434	1,809,788	1,887,084	2,126,154	3,578,784	2,033,956	2,663,727	2,876,140	2,983,658	2,498,898
Incidental expenses, Indian service	60,500	62,802	80,197	76,843	69,837	74,903	76,542	89,313	76,339	84,546
Support of Indian schools	2,447,103	2,734,245	3,024,022	2,837,785	3,161,438	3,401,747	3,564,724	3,584,183	3,627,700	4,115,540
Current and contingent, Indian service	899,225	618,487	747,998	647,040	719,242	703,660	681,878	718,952	799,036	855,687
Miscellaneous, Indian service	1,762,962	1,952,999	2,246,672	1,979,907	3,256,361	2,002,815	4,774,731	3,191,793	5,553,631	4,324,944
Total	161,167,118	161,218,094	168,959,479	161,866,474	164,429,868	167,016,094	171,777,844	172,911,676	180,551,144	193,947,636
Post-Office Department:										
Salaries and expenses	887,947	928,558	986,575	1,031,488	1,391,393	1,404,467	1,444,537	1,505,203	1,510,411	1,627,472
Deficiency in postal revenue, and miscellaneous expenses	8,853,386	7,832,618	5,563,213	3,016,996	3,518,673	7,250,133	15,839,985	13,517,715	8,587,861	13,664,108
Postal service paid from postal revenue	95,021,384	102,354,579	111,631,193	121,848,047	134,224,443	143,582,624	152,826,585	167,932,783	183,585,006	191,478,663
Total	104,762,717	111,115,755	118,180,981	125,896,531	139,134,509	152,237,224	170,111,107	182,955,701	193,682,778	206,770,243
Department of Agriculture: Salaries and expenses	3,493,375	3,625,851	3,968,897	4,579,990	5,332,357	5,614,407	6,537,464	7,643,688	10,482,193	13,460,764
Department of Commerce and Labor:										
Salaries and expenses						289,357	522,064	566,442	569,558	865,049
Bureau of Labor[a]	170,902	173,010	169,921	176,202	182,085	185,082	176,256	185,320	161,398	175,298
Bureau of Standards[b]						160,379	190,159	155,867	155,745	189,167
Bureau of the Census[c]						1,219,765	1,410,870	1,196,379	1,228,878	1,239,264

Coast and Geodetic Survey [d]						744,675	926,413	854,060	853,147	962,746
Light-House Establishment [d]						4,904,125	4,449,658	4,349,841	4,941,921	6,870,052
Bureau of Fisheries [b]						593,449	660,080	684,284	616,984	757,475
Steamboat-Inspection Service [d]						389,742	396,260	462,115	459,213	570,631
Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization [b]						1,844,797	2,126,355	2,066,729	2,021,201	3,178,555
Miscellaneous					34,474	253,212	36,038	39,922	35,880	41,991
Total						10,584,583	10,894,153	10,536,959	11,023,925	14,850,228
Department of Justice: Salaries and expenses	386,133	436,733	6,294,007	473,903	589,144	635,140	688,025	698,949	829,562	861,330
JUDICIAL.										
Salaries and expenses	6,281,526	5,937,592	435,608	6,288,840	7,350,741	7,477,527	7,664,276	7,904,948	8,619,928	8,232,516
Grand total	700,093,564	590,068,371	621,598,546	593,038,903	640,323,450	725,984,946	720,105,498	736,717,582	762,488,752	850,674,983

RECAPITULATION OF DISBURSEMENTS.

Legislative	11,177,370	9,972,217	11,211,515	11,330,202	12,190,749	11,869,631	11,909,507	11,302,041	11,762,424	13,788,886
Executive:										
Executive, proper	210,593	207,825	213,311	213,585	357,637	[c]50,464,486	[c]4,225,257	[c]19,758,155	[c]27,586,014	[c]404,524
State	22,871,614	3,356,174	3,473,916	2,952,201	3,382,620	4,374,503	2,813,395	2,539,250	3,677,361	3,745,563
Treasury	92,822,116	99,996,479	100,216,686	96,301,704	102,538,721	94,670,933	90,684,578	88,867,363	91,598,115	97,812,170
War	232,395,365	137,650,329	147,493,921	114,657,246	121,683,748	117,525,168	124,554,320	120,438,068	124,808,480	[c]178,020,890
Navy	64,354,735	56,378,312	60,985,804	68,302,025	83,116,797	103,515,250	118,245,572	111,166,784	97,866,822	118,780,233
Interior	161,167,118	161,218,094	168,959,479	161,866,474	164,429,868	167,016,094	171,777,841	172,911,676	180,551,144	193,947,636
Post-Office	104,762,717	111,115,755	118,180,981	125,896,531	139,134,509	152,237,224	170,111,107	182,955,701	193,682,778	206,770,243
Agriculture	3,493,375	3,625,851	3,963,897	4,579,990	5,332,357	5,614,407	6,537,464	7,643,688	10,482,193	13,460,764
Labor [a]	170,902	173,010	169,921	176,202	182,085					
Commerce and Labor					34,474	10,584,583	10,894,153	10,536,959	11,023,925	14,850,228
Justice	386,133	436,733	435,608	473,903	589,144	635,140	688,025	698,949	829,562	861,330
Total	682,634,068	574,158,562	604,093,024	575,419,861	620,781,960	706,637,788	700,531,715	717,510,593	742,106,401	828,653,581
Judicial	6,281,526	5,937,592	6,294,007	6,288,840	7,350,741	7,477,527	7,664,276	7,904,948	8,619,928	8,232,516
Total disbursements	709,093,564	590,068,371	621,598,546	593,038,903	640,323,450	725,984,946	720,105,498	736,717,582	762,488,753	850,674,983

[a] Separate department prior to 1904.
[b] Disbursements included under Treasury "Miscellaneous" prior to 1904.
[c] Under Department of the Interior prior to 1904.
[d] Under Treasury Department prior to 1904.
[e] Includes payments on account of the Panama Canal, from 1904 to 1907, inclusive, transferred to the War Department in subsequent years.

No. 277.—Receipts and Disbursements, Years ended June 30, 1899 to 1908, etc.—Continued.

RECAPITULATION OF DISBURSEMENTS PER CAPITA.

Object.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Legislative	0.15	0.13	0.144	0.143	0.151	0.145	0.143	0.134	0.137	0.157
Executive:										
Executive, proper	.003	.003	.003	.003	.005	.616	.051	.233	.320	[a].005
State	.31	.04	.044	.037	.042	.053	.034	.030	.043	.043
Treasury	1.25	1.31	1.289	1.217	1.268	1.156	1.089	1.050	1.064	1.118
War	3.12	1.80	1.897	1.449	1.505	1.435	1.496	1.423	1.450	2.034
Navy	.86	.74	.784	.864	1.028	1.264	1.420	1.313	1.137	1.357
Interior	2.16	2.11	2.173	2.046	2.033	2.040	2.063	2.042	2.098	2.217
Post-Office	1.41	1.46	1.520	1.591	1.721	1.861	2.043	2.161	2.250	2.363
Agriculture	.05	.05	.051	.058	.066	.069	.079	.090	.122	.154
Labor[b]	.002	.002	.002	.002	.002					
Commerce and Labor					.001	.129	.131	.125	.128	.170
Justice	.005	.005	.006	.006	.007	.008	.008	.008	.010	.010
Total per capita	9.17	7.52	7.769	7.273	7.678	8.632	8.414	8.475	8.622	9.471
Judicial	.09	.08	.081	.08	.091	.091	.092	.093	.100	.094
Total	9.41	7.73	7.994	7.496	7.920	8.868	8.649	8.702	8.859	9.722

[a] Payments on account of Panama Canal transferred to War Department in 1908 and subsequent years.
[b] Separate department prior to 1904.

No. 278.—ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS MADE BY CONGRESS FOR EACH YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1902 TO 1910: BY CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENDITURES.

[Prepared in the Office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Appropriated—	2d session 56th Congress. 1902.	1st session 57th Congress. 1903.	2d session 57th Congress. 1904.	1st and 2d sessions, 58th Congress. 1905.	3d session 58th Congress. 1906.	1st session 59th Congress. 1907.	2d session 59th Congress. 1908.	1st session 60th Congress. 1909.	2d session 60th Congress. 1910.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
To supply deficiencies for the service of the various branches of the Government	13,289,314.99	24,944,124.77	19,651,968.25	25,083,395.78	26,998,961.98	28,165,777.03	10,509,311.42	42,662,723.93	18,980,035.88
For legislative, executive, and judicial expenses of the Government	24,594,968.85	25,396,683.20	27,598,653.66	28,558,258.22	29,136,752.06	29,684,919.30	32,126,333.80	32,832,913,50	32,007,049.00
For sundry civil expenses of the Government	54,574,285.21	54,394,601.63	61,763,709.11	49,968,011.34	56,269,468.66	80,789,470.28	103,046,481.30	94,115,143.23	117,842,109.36
For support of the Army	115,734,049.10	91,730,136.41	77,888,752.83	77,070,300.88	70,396,631.64	71,817,165.08	78,634,582.75	95,382,247.61	101,195,883.34
For the naval service	78,101,791.00	78,856,363.13	81,376,791.43	97,505,140.94	100,336,679.94	102,071,670.27	98,958,507.50	122,662,485.47	136,935,199.05
For the Indian service	9,747,471.09	8,986,028.10	5,540,406.77	9,447,961.40	7,923,814.34	9,260,599.98	10,123,188.05	9,253,347.87	11,854,982.48
For rivers and harbors	7,046,623.00	32,540,199.50	20,228,150.99	10,872,200.00	26,561,261.75	17,254,050.04	43,310,813.00	18,092,945.00	29,190,264.00
For forts and fortifications	7,364,011.00	7,298,955.00	7,188,416.22	7,518,192.60	6,747,893.00	5,053,993.00	6,898,011.00	9,316,745.00	8,170,111.00
For support of Military Academy	772,653.68	2,627,324.42	652,748.67	973,947.26	673,713.38	1,664,707.67	1,929,703.42	845,634.87	2,531,521.33
For service of Post-Office Department	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.	Indefinite.
For invalid and other pensions, including deficiencies	145,245,230.00	139,842,230.00	139,847,600.00	138,360,700.00	138,250,100.00	140,245,500.00	146,143,000.00	163,053,000.00	160,908,000.00
For consular and diplomatic service	1,849,428.76	1,987,483.31	1,968,250.69	2,020,100.69	2,123,047.72	3,091,094.17	3,092,333.72	3,538,852.72	3,613,861.67
For service of Department of Agriculture	4,582,420.00	5,208,960.00	5,978,160.00	5,902,040.00	6,882,690.00	9,930,440.00	9,447,290.00	11,672,106.00	12,995,036.00
For expenses of the District of Columbia	8,502,269.94	8,544,469.97	8,638,097.00	11,018,540.00	9,801,197.62	10,232,102.16	10,440,598.63	10,001,888.85	10,699,531.49
For miscellaneous	7,961,140.93	4,081,747.24	3,025,061.95	2,860,828.52	5,139,545.21	40,172,757.57	1,079,289.19	14,086,212.78	1,327,176.93
Total	479,365,057.55	486,439,306.68	464,846,770.57	467,159,617.03	489,241,777.30	549,434,246.55	555,739,443.78	627,516,246.83	648,250,761.53

No. 279.—INTERNAL AND CUSTOMS REVENUES, 1868 TO 1908: AMOUNTS COLLECTED AND EXPENSES OF COLLECTING.

[Prepared in the office of the Secretary of the Treasury.]

Year ended June 30—	Internal revenue.			Customs revenue.		
	Revenue.	Expenses of collecting.[a]		Revenue.	Expenses of collecting.[b]	
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Per cent.*
1868	191,087,589.41	8,705,366.36	4.55	164,464,599.56	7,641,116.68	4.65
1869	158,356,460.86	7,257,176.11	4.59	180,048,426.63	5,388,082.31	2.99
1870	184,899,766.49	7,253,439.81	3.92	194,538,374.44	6,233,747.68	3.20
1871	143,098,153.63	7,593,714.17	5.30	206,270,408.05	6,568,350.61	3.18
1872	130,642,177.72	5,694,116.86	4.36	216,370,286.77	6,950,173.88	3.21
1873	113,729,314.14	5,340,230.00	4.69	188,089,522.70	7,077,864.70	3.76
1874	102,409,784.90	4,509,976.05	4.40	163,103,833.69	7,321,469.94	4.49
1875	110,007,493.58	4,289,442.71	3.89	157,167,722.35	7,028,521.80	4.47
1876	116,700,732.03	3,942,613.72	3.38	148,071,984.61	6,704,858.09	4.53
1877	118,630,407.83	3,556,943.85	2.99	130,956,493.07	6,501,037.57	4.96
1878	110,581,624.74	3,280,162.22	2.96	130,170,680.20	5,826,974.32	4.47
1879	113,561,610.58	3,527,956.56	3.10	137,250,047.70	5,477,421.52	3.96
1880	124,009,373.92	3,657,105.10	2.95	186,522,064.60	6,023,253.53	3.23
1881	135,264,385.51	4,327,793.24	3.20	198,159,676.02	6,383,238.10	3.25
1882	146,497,595.45	4,097,241.34	2.80	220,410,730.25	6,506,359.26	2.92
1883	144,720,368.98	4,424,707.39	3.06	214,706,496.93	6,593,509.43	3.07
1884	121,586,072.51	4,216,847.26	3.47	195,067,489.76	6,709,485.76	3.44
1885	112,498,725.54	3,853,035.94	3.42	181,471,939.34	6,494,847.29	3.58
1886	116,805,936.48	3,578,679.42	3.06	192,905,023.44	6,427,612.67	3.33
1887	118,828,391.22	3,826,507.98	3.22	217,286,893.13	6,855,801.74	3.16
1888	124,296,871.98	3,626,038.91	2.92	219,091,173.63	7,156,187.77	3.27
1889	130,881,513.92	3,770,388.72	2.88	223,832,741.69	7,030,487.00	3.14
1890	142,606,705.81	3,780,950.41	2.65	229,668,584.57	6,359,986.09	2.98
1891	145,686,249.44	4,003,485.65	2.75	219,522,205.23	6,964,367.09	3.17
1892	153,971,072.57	3,879,082.31	2.52	177,452,964.15	6,646,276.05	3.74
1893	161,027,623.93	4,144,927.02	2.57	203,355,016.73	6,756,790.98	3.32
1894	147,111,232.81	3,749,029.22	2.55	131,818,530.62	6,791,872.86	5.15
1895	143,421,672.02	3,754,935.45	2.62	152,158,617.45	6,736,690.92	4.43
1896	146,762,864.74	3,846,887.55	2.62	160,021,751.67	7,237,796.40	4.52
1897	146,688,574.29	3,606,798.85	2.46	176,554,126.65	7,075,872.05	4.01
1898	170,900,641.49	3,705,256.95	2.17	149,575,062.35	7,152,276.58	4.78
1899	273,437,161.51	4,350,543.05	1.59	206,128,481.75	7,361,562.83	3.57
1900	295,327,926.76	4,446,318.98	1.51	233,164,871.16	7,467,692.48	3.20
1901	307,180,663.77	4,404,986.68	1.43	238,585,455.99	7,713,418.82	3.23
1902	271,880,122.10	4,360,144.97	1.60	254,444,708.19	7,967,472.89	3.13
1903	230,810,124.17	4,496,479.28	1.95	284,479,581.81	8,468,710.19	2.98
1904	232,904,119.45	4,507,867.83	1.94	261,274,564.81	8,665,636.37	3.32
1905	234,095,740.85	4,338,184.70	1.85	261,798,856.91	9,115,499.44	3.48
1906	249,150,212.91	4,391,660.65	1.76	300,251,877.77	8,997,669.41	3.00
1907	269,666,772.85	4,641,169.95	1.72	332,233,362.70	9,436,752.68	2.55
1908	251,711,126.70	4,650,049.89	1.84	286,113,130.29	9,580,626.25	3.35

[a] The cost of collecting the internal revenue embraces the following items: Salaries and expenses of collectors, including pay of deputy collectors, clerks, etc., and including expenses incident to enforcing the provisions of law taxing oleomargarine; salaries and expenses of revenue agents, surveyors of distilleries, gaugers, storekeepers, and miscellaneous expenses; paper for internal-revenue stamps, and expenses of detecting and punishing violations of internal-revenue laws.

[b] The expenses of collecting the revenue from customs includes all sums drawn from the appropriation made by Congress for that purpose. The money is expended for salaries, rents, labor in weighing, gauging, and measuring imported merchandise, revenue boatmen, repairs, and other expenses incident to rented buildings, stationery, and the traveling expenses of special agents, but does not include expenditures for revenue cutters, fuel, lights, water, furniture, janitors, etc., for buildings owned by the Government, nor expenditures for erecting new buildings, all of which are paid for from specific appropriations made for those purposes.

The expenses of collecting internal and customs revenue do not include the expenditures for salaries, etc., incident to auditing these accounts in the Departments at Washington.

No. 280.—INTERNAL-REVENUE COLLECTIONS, 1883 TO 1908: BY SPECIFIED SOURCES.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

Year ended June 30—	Spirits.	Tobacco.	Fermented liquors.	Oleomargarine.	Special taxes not elsewhere enumerated.	Legacies and distributive shares of personal property.	Stamp taxes.	Playing cards.	Penalties, etc.	Articles and industries formerly taxed, but now exempt, and miscellaneous.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1883	74,368,775.00	42,104,250.00	16,900,616.00						305,804.00	11,479,477.00	145,158,922.00
1884	76,905,385.00	26,062,400.00	18,084,954.00						289,144.00	265,510.00	121,607,393.00
1885	67,511,209.00	26,407,088.00	18,230,782.00						222,681.00	49,361.00	112,421,121.00
1886	69,092,266.00	27,907,363.00	19,676,731.00						194,422.00	32,087.00	116,902,869.00
1887	65,829,322.00	30,108,067.00	21,922,187.00	723,948.00					220,205.00	33,571.00	118,837,301.00
1888	69,306,166.00	30,662,432.00	23,324,218.00	864,140.00					155,548.00	13,971.00	124,326,475.00
1889	74,312,206.00	31,866,861.00	23,723,835.00	894,248.00					84,992.00	12,292.00	130,894,434.00
1890	81,687,375.00	33,958,991.00	26,008,535.00	786,292.00					136,721.00	16,783.00	142,594,697.00
1891	83,335,964.00	32,796,271.00	28,565,130.00	1,077,924.00					256,214.00	3,913.00	146,035,416.00
1892	91,300,984.00	31,000,493.00	30,037,453.00	1,266,326.00					240,432.00	2,856.00	153,857,544.00
1893	94,720,261.00	31,889,712.00	32,548,983.00	1,670,643.00					168,483.00	6,908.00	161,004,990.00
1894	85,259,252.00	28,617,599.00	31,414,785.00	1,723,480.00					151,046.00	1,985.00	147,168,450.00
1895	79,862,627.00	29,704,908.00	31,640,618.00	1,409,211.00				382,402.00	168,805.00	77,507.00	143,246,078.00
1896	80,670,071.00	30,711,629.00	33,784,235.00	1,219,432.00				259,854.00	184,711.00	684.00	146,830,616.00
1897	82,008,543.00	30,710,297.00	32,472,162.00	1,034,130.00				251,306.00	134,036.00	9,119.00	146,619,593.00
1898	92,547,000.00	36,230,522.00	39,515,421.00	1,315,780.00	46,973.00		794,418.00	261,081.00	153,268.00	2,356.00	170,866,819.00
1899	99,283,534.00	52,493,208.00	68,644,558.00	1,956,619.00	4,921,593.00	1,235,435.00	43,837,819.00	271,129.00	184,675.00	656,004.00	273,484,574.00
1900	109,868,817.00	59,355,084.00	73,550,754.00	2,543,785.00	4,515,641.00	2,384,492.00	40,964,365.00	331,011.00	210,786.00	[a] 1,091,372.00	295,316,108.00
1901	116,027,980.00	62,481,907.00	76,669,908.00	2,518,101.00	4,165,735.00	5,211,899.00	39,241,036.00	317,270.00	209,520.00	[b] 1,037,313.00	306,871,669.00
1902	121,138,013.00	61,937,925.00	71,988,902.00	2,944,492.00	4,262,902.00	4,842,967.00	13,442,793.00	364,678.00	208,233.00	[c] 737,085.00	271,867,990.00
1903	131,953,472.39	43,514,810.24	47,547,856.08	736,783.31				422,580.32	148,414.07	[d] 6,417,008.81	230,740,925.22
1904	135,810,015.42	44,655,803.75	49,083,458.77	484,097.45				376,408.34	206,958.55	[e] 2,287,033.78	232,903,781.06
1905	135,958,513.12	45,659,910.50	50,360,553.18	605,478.81				426,575.44	228,594.73	[f] 948,350.59	234,187,976.37
1906	143,394,055.12	48,422,997.38	55,641,858.56	570,037.93				489,347.26	283,991.62	[g] 300,450.13	249,102,738.00
1907	156,336,901.89	51,811,069.69	59,567,818.18	887,641.31				572,714.48	253,652.43	[h] 234,224.87	269,664,022.85
1908	140,158,807.15	49,862,754.26	59,807,616.81	954,304.96				459,860.12	241,680.16	[i] 180,926.58	251,665,950.04

[a] Includes $1,079,405 from excise tax. [b] Includes $1,027,295 from excise tax. [c] Includes $730,376 from excise tax.

[d] Includes $6,445.26 from filled cheese, $1,795.50 from mixed flour, $151,558.97 from process or renovated butter, and $5,356,774.90 from legacies on which the tax had accrued prior to the repeal of the act.

[e] Includes $3,543.23 from filled cheese, $1,565.58 from mixed flour, $1,915.90 from adulterated butter, $140,873.53 from process or renovated butter, and $2,072,132.12 from legacies on which the tax had accrued prior to the repeal of the act.

[f] Includes $1,648.39 from mixed flour, $3,933.97 from adulterated butter, $156,735.26 from process or renovated butter, and $774,354.59 from legacies on which the tax had accrued prior to the repeal of the act.

[g] Includes $2,567.23 from mixed flour, $9,258.43 from adulterated butter, $138,078.09 from process or renovated butter, and $142,148.22 from legacies on which the tax had accrued prior to the repeal of the act.

[h] Includes $3,414.29 from filled cheese, $2,722.25 from mixed flour, $12,743.60 from adulterated butter, $161,795.79 from process or renovated butter, $49,515.29 from legacies on which the tax had accrued prior to the repeal of the act, and $1,033.65 from miscellaneous sources.

[i] Includes $1,671.52 from filled cheese, $2,380.72 from mixed flour, $43,537.30 from adulterated butter, $128,003.86 from process or renovated butter, $100 from banks, bankers, etc., and $5,233.18 from miscellaneous sources.

No. 281.—INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTED ON DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, AND MALT LIQUORS: 1884 TO 1900.[a]

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

Year ended June 30—[b]	From license duties.		From other than license duties.		
	For the manufacture of distilled spirits and malt liquors.	For the sale of distilled spirits and malt liquors.	From malt liquors.	From distilled spirits.	Total.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1884	376,000	5,230,000	17,599,000	71,785,000	89,384,000
1885	360,000	5,287,000	17,737,000	62,358,000	80,095,000
1886	369,000	5,501,000	19,168,000	63,731,000	82,899,000
1887	376,000	5,466,000	21,393,000	60,516,000	81,909,000
1888	332,000	4,928,000	22,826,000	64,544,000	87,370,000
1889	334,000	4,788,000	28,259,000	69,655,000	92,914,000
1890	384,000	5,423,000	25,480,000	76,409,000	101,889,000
1891[c]	474,000	6,965,000	27,888,000	76,574,000	104,462,000
1892	389,000	5,981,000	29,431,000	85,546,000	114,977,000
1893	357,000	5,710,000	31,962,000	89,240,000	121,202,000
1894	356,000	5,570,000	30,835,000	79,913,000	110,748,000
1895	339,000	5,281,000	31,045,000	74,839,000	105,884,000
1896	395,000	5,591,000	33,139,000	75,329,000	108,468,000
1897	373,000	5,297,000	31,841,000	76,970,000	108,811,000
1898	377,000	5,024,000	38,884,000	87,777,000	126,661,000
1899	442,000	5,980,000	67,851,000	93,656,000	161,507,000
1900	443,000	5,805,000	72,777,000	104,395,000	177,172,000

[a] The law provides for a tax on wine made in imitation of champagne, etc., but no internal revenue was derived from the same during the fiscal years 1883–1898. The amounts thus received in some of the subsequent years are so small as to be negligible in the following table, except in 1905, when they amounted to nearly $700.

[b] From 1884 to 1890, inclusive, year ended April 30.

[c] Fourteen months ended June 30.

No. 282.—CUSTOMS AND INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTED ON DISTILLED SPIRITS, WINES, MALT LIQUORS, AND TOBACCO, WITH TOTAL NATIONAL REVENUE AND PERCENTAGE: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1901 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

Source.	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
Customs revenue:	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
From malt liquors	951,000	982,000	1,090,000	1,239,000	1,318,000	1,507,000	1,836,000	1,824,000
From wine	3,981,000	4,492,000	4,953,000	4,829,000	5,040,000	5,465,000	7,917,000	5,185,000
From distilled spirits	4,186,000	4,671,000	5,164,000	5,577,000	5,737,000	6,556,000	6,043,000	7,687,000
Total	9,118,000	10,145,000	11,207,000	11,645,000	12,095,000	13,528,000	15,796,000	14,696,000
From tobacco, and manufactures of	16,656,000	18,758,000	21,892,000	21,176,000	22,690,000	23,928,000	26,125,000	22,160,000
Internal revenue:								
Other than license duties—								
From malt liquors	74,962,000	71,175,000	46,655,000	48,208,000	49,460,000	54,651,000	58,546,000	58,748,000
From wine (see also note *a* to preceding table)					1,000			
From distilled spirits	110,876,000	115,305,000	125,890,000	129,613,000	129,576,000	137,067,000	150,064,000	133,919,000
Total	185,838,000	186,480,000	172,545,000	177,821,000	179,037,000	191,718,000	208,610,000	192,667,000
License duties—								
For the manufacture of malt liquors and distilled spirits	419,000	461,000	466,000	469,000	475,000	482,000	480,000	457,000
For the sale of malt liquors and distilled spirits	5,441,000	6,186,000	6,490,000	6,604,000	6,808,000	6,836,000	6,815,000	6,842,000
Total	5,860,000	6,647,000	6,956,000	7,073,000	7,283,000	7,318,000	7,295,000	7,299,000
Total internal revenue:								
From alcoholic beverages	191,698,000	193,127,000	179,501,000	184,894,000	186,320,000	199,036,000	215,905,000	199,966,000
From tobacco	62,482,000	51,938,000	43,515,000	44,656,000	45,660,000	48,423,000	51,811,000	49,863,000
Total internal-revenue and customs receipts:								
From alcoholic beverages	200,816,000	203,272,000	190,708,000	196,539,000	198,415,000	212,564,000	231,701,000	214,662,000
From tobacco	79,138,000	70,696,000	65,407,000	65,832,000	68,350,000	72,351,000	77,936,000	72,023,000
Total	279,954,000	273,968,000	256,115,000	262,371,000	266,765,000	284,915,000	309,637,000	286,685,000
Total national revenue from all sources	699,317,000	684,326,000	694,621,000	684,214,000	697,101,000	762,387,000	846,725,000	792,605,000
Receipts from alcoholic beverages and tobacco, per cent of total revenue	40.03	40.03	36.87	38.35	38.27	37.37	36.57	36.17

No. 283.—INTERNAL-REVENUE COLLECTIONS, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1899 TO 1908: BY STATES AND TERRITORIES.

[Prepared by the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.]

State or Territory.	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Alabama and Mississippi [a]	508,296.92	539,015.22	573,264.71	402,515.47	323,135.62	338,539.49	325,291.21	440,795.90	456,783.24	310,904.43
Arkansas	269,936.30	260,418.99	265,999.63	154,093.73	109,322.32	116,125.54	110,040.63	125,046.05	122,080.65	105,511.18
California and Nevada	4,348,693.48	4,517,498.34	4,580,478.65	3,785,926.74	3,069,990.31	3,501,834.31	3,856,953.20	4,399,703.41	5,536,796.41	6,444,353.40
Colorado and Wyoming	1,248,135.22	1,313,596.46	1,240,528.21	975,429.33	568,713.37	551,315.51	551,864.05	575,773.89	732,637.63	685,424.34
Connecticut and Rhode Island	2,916,759.03	3,040,783.28	3,099,988.95	3,062,808.61	1,865,550.10	1,566,194.42	1,525,079.27	1,658,979.13	1,801,359.00	1,834,346.69
Florida	682,422.50	725,142.72	804,708.08	611,534.09	719,400.39	770,031.70	950,370.30	1,051,124.21	1,192,550.91	1,058,036.75
Georgia	941,726.30	917,892.03	924,379.17	601,806.54	425,591.16	482,953.84	509,455.13	595,085.69	632,440.98	419,269.59
Hawaii	.....	[b] 7,454.30	102,182.63	70,235.22	40,090.52	44,632.82	44,230.43	42,750.93	48,273.96	56,878.14
Illinois	47,359,523.87	52,237,729.32	55,407,024.88	54,029,115.36	50,562,455.25	52,464,171.59	51,892,703.18	52,471,405.87	54,856,141.97	46,122,844.97
Indiana	17,213,070.97	23,229,623.81	23,466,882.37	25,178,552.61	28,183,610.08	24,102,489.89	24,652,244.26	25,342,602.15	29,675,182.10	26,546,753.39
Iowa	2,003,256.26	1,874,803.87	1,809,373.87	1,251,166.64	835,487.90	867,484.31	871,079.80	892,589.06	977,506.23	933,725.05
Kansas and Oklahoma [c]	941,825.37	1,010,718.79	1,009,939.70	750,476.32	311,403.23	296,704.50	310,150.38	320,147.48	342,375.31	323,725.20
Kentucky	22,215,234.23	24,472,382.93	25,181,305.86	21,969,013.30	21,115,626.21	21,757,733.52	21,754,399.70	24,469,083.68	28,444,438.38	26,874,585.54
Louisiana and Mississippi [a]	2,254,173.74	2,443,558.37	2,399,981.28	2,453,925.47	2,890,648.17	4,659,107.14	5,892,369.46	5,692,160.41	5,032,688.99	5,206,645.98
Maryland, Delaware, Dist. Columbia, and 2 counties of Virginia	8,130,409.41	9,002,373.14	9,630,133.59	7,410,911.17	5,612,791.16	6,319,454.07	6,007,417.82	6,635,290.89	7,273,136.83	7,045,596.41
Massachusetts	8,153,620.36	7,953,569.58	7,541,852.41	5,956,538.74	3,567,075.54	3,666,525.30	3,498,987.41	3,704,324.92	3,917,187.98	4,311,892.39
Michigan	4,643,795.49	4,925,024.48	4,300,259.94	4,550,595.42	4,044,317.94	3,996,444.95	3,752,130.25	5,151,283.91	5,334,808.52	6,184,500.55
Minnesota	2,567,688.23	2,814,113.23	2,667,966.12	2,161,062.84	1,465,570.62	1,388,001.54	1,461,334.06	1,585,424.99	1,716,549.81	1,812,788.97
Missouri	16,369,075.34	16,694,171.67	17,565,648.93	14,212,323.87	8,943,547.13	8,930,797.21	8,461,337.65	8,752,729.58	9,227,623.08	9,384,561.62
Montana, Idaho, and Utah	681,097.21	718,365.33	755,673.70	792,657.23	436,378.93	442,019.78	486,970.40	553,824.34	616,074.76	644,864.66
Nebraska [d]	3,428,079.38	3,383,918.23	3,407,808.90	2,859,789.02	2,343,931.26	2,648,385.53	2,256,071.75	2,555,942.29	2,698,063.99	2,124,035.80
New Hampshire, Maine, and Vermont	1,341,036.09	1,309,361.06	1,201,556.43	964,528.68	591,025.13	561,883.46	512,911.61	479,137.63	495,591.16	483,144.64
New Jersey	8,074,261.18	8,828,895.04	9,721,622.55	8,035,916.35	5,998,058.98	6,045,468.92	6,160,181.18	6,728,275.24	6,876,160.35	6,969,893.42
New Mexico and Arizona	132,867.28	131,256.67	120,308.27	76,730.18	73,971.41	75,662.08	80,943.96	105,862.68	106,469.12	105,209.31

New York	46,634,980.98	46,475,135.22	49,789,698.29	38,694,831.27	26,749,648.18	26,375,125.38	27,991,572.20	29,758,630.59	32,353,647.70	30,359,597.81
North Carolina	4,921,016.01	6,331,933.36	7,124,749.36	5,618,659.50	4,248,341.07	4,667,182.60	4,994,968.88	4,952,325.96	4,880,061.18	5,081,091.21
North and South Dakota				157,927.87	127,450.42	131,268.81	135,292.93	157,322.74	170,566.60	172,400.40
Ohio	21,341,065.75	21,345,489.63	22,429,914.36	22,073,559.51	20,979,333.19	21,091,166.31	19,782,615.61	20,572,711.19	21,834,068.60	19,599,646.84
Oregon[e]	1,074,921.81	1,248,743.91	1,223,013.18	1,092,016.89	392,796.42	226,620.52	236,698.55	283,218.58	378,428.45	550,401.55
Pennsylvania	23,335,573.53	25,923,506.35	26,062,959.75	22,841,669.22	18,890,389.88	18,874,540.59	19,196,170.42	21,049,515.30	22,727,998.26	21,250,640.91
South Carolina	284,278.15	312,911.22	310,590.57	458,075.29	616,800.33	759,599.28	780,790.87	570,616.10	256,107.69	214,409.99
Tennessee	2,173,895.50	2,295,606.01	2,406,180.54	1,940,477.37	1,661,300.15	1,685,987.55	1,777,468.63	2,167,396.06	2,436,040.24	2,402,660.91
Texas	1,577,833.59	1,541,474.47	1,681 424.60	1,143,982.58	667,670.22	593,552.58	601,863.80	690,368.40	790,493.45	773,857.94
Virginia	4,815,851.08	5,433,820.05	5,623,008.53	4,097,788.94	3,433,249.51	3,550,888.32	3,535,897.06	4,139,253.24	4,756,283.94	4,561,521.30
Washington and Alaska					419,970.33	688,696.54	708,130.40	750,823.65	1,046,238.29	1,064,875.96
West Virginia	1,430,106.57	1,552,826.40	1,631,576.81	1,401,375.66	1,114,230.78	1,200,581.24	1,182,704.83	1,233,856.24	1,396,013.89	1,456,021.05
Wisconsin	9,467,065.41	10,502,994.09	10,809,694.60	10,029,943.22	7,332,052.01	7,464,609.92	7,339,385.10	7,947,350.62	8,525,153.20	8,239,331.45
Aggregate receipts	273,484,573.44	295,316,107.57	306,871,669.42	271,867,990.25	230,740,925.22	232,903,781.06	234,187,976.37	249,102,738.00	269,664,022.85	251,665,950.04

[a] State of Mississippi, detached from Louisiana and consolidated with Alabama June 1, 1908, to be known as the district of Alabama.
[b] Last seventeen days (from June 14 to June 30) of the year ended June 30, 1900.
[c] Indian Territory and the Territory of Oklahoma constituted by act of Congress the State of Oklahoma November 16, 1907.
[d] North and South Dakota were detached from Nebraska July 1, 1901, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of North and South Dakota.
[e] The State of Washington and Territory of Alaska were detached from the district of Oregon September 1, 1902, and constituted a collection district, to be known as the district of Washington.

ARMY, NAVY, AND PENSIONS.

No. 284.—REGULAR ARMY AND MILITIA: ORGANIZED STRENGTH, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1905 TO 1908.

[From reports of the Adjutant-General and The Military Secretary of the Army.]

State or Territory.	1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.
REGULAR ARMY....	3,800	57,433	3,750	58,915	3,656	54,314	3,850	67,184
MILITIA.								
Alabama	192	2,099	194	1,841	185	2,011	216	3,010
Arizona	40	398	28	303	25	292	33	340
Arkansas	131	1,011	135	992	136	1,227	122	1,174
California	272	3,084	270	2,789	241	2,468	193	2,082
Colorado	73	1,001	66	533	62	581	69	644
Connecticut	200	2,614	196	2,529	196	2,584	181	2,526
Delaware	39	349	39	330	41	362	39	349
District of Columbia	146	1,565	108	1,170	127	1,245	182	1,203
Florida	111	1,443	95	1,025	100	1,146	94	1,160
Georgia	289	2,902	262	2,498	263	2,482	212	2,806
Hawaii	39	510	34	382	37	388	40	452
Idaho	59	659	55	618	54	439	61	469
Illinois	485	5,784	496	5,433	492	5,648	500	5,813
Indiana	189	2,262	171	1,825	170	1,923	186	2,121
Iowa	209	2,146	206	2,403	201	2,519	202	2,455
Kansas	131	1,171	126	1,029	124	1,113	128	1,275
Kentucky	141	1,223	142	1,230	144	1,304	150	1,590
Louisiana	92	1,320	97	1,424	107	1,172	106	1,142
Maine	108	1,083	100	1,151	108	1,125	108	1,174
Maryland	167	1,841	162	1,780	170	1,799	163	1,741
Massachusetts	423	5,143	437	5,131	444	5,127	424	5,102
Michigan	177	2,435	200	2,467	188	2,324	213	2,648
Minnesota	139	1,686	162	1,836	166	1,698	196	2,612
Mississippi	95	1,205	118	1,144	117	1,078	119	1,083
Missouri	193	2,144	201	2,052	173	1,837	208	2,811
Montana	48	482	41	380	32	502	36	386
Nebraska	116	1,348	108	1,293	110	1,264	108	1,299
Nevada	13	133	7	134	8	2	.....	.....
New Hampshire	115	1,155	111	1,131	114	1,129	125	1,443
New Jersey	321	4,297	317	4,069	349	4,144	351	3,982
New Mexico	35	375	36	262	32	220	31	243
New York	916	13,348	908	18,109	920	18,314	946	18,800
North Carolina	197	1,602	206	1,661	199	1,790	204	1,835
North Dakota	58	619	58	577	67	579	64	689
Ohio	428	5,404	448	5,411	425	5,416	446	5,099
Oklahoma	63	613	64	707	55	476	53	660
Oregon	87	1,013	84	979	79	905	101	1,343
Pennsylvania	716	9,104	725	9,159	721	9,167	703	9,345
Rhode Island	119	916	120	946	117	933	116	961
South Carolina	228	2,554	174	1,491	167	1,603	175	1,714
South Dakota	67	779	87	670	70	569	64	562
Tennessee	144	1,842	151	1,612	142	1,411	111	1,430
Texas	219	2,382	221	1,931	238	1,931	202	2,032
Utah	50	279	37	360	38	313	37	330
Vermont	60	694	58	703	61	670	63	781
Virginia	160	1,978	170	1,903	165	1,735	163	1,803
Washington	56	717	56	683	62	620	56	639
West Virginia	103	1,008	110	901	96	840	98	986
Wisconsin	189	2,604	191	2,706	192	2,712	194	2,825
Wyoming	33	279	35	318	38	318	41	439
Total	8,680	102,633	8,622	97,071	8,567	96,646	8,583	102,358

No. 285.—NAVY AND NAVAL MILITIA: ORGANIZED STRENGTH, YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1905 TO 1908.

[Data furnished by the Secretary of the Navy.]

State or Territory.	1905		1906		1907		1908	
	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Officers.	Enlisted men.
NAVY	2,252	[a]30,804	2,322	32,163	2,552	33,027	2,769	39,346
Marine Corps	273	6,932	276	8,103	279	8,038	269	8,811
NAVAL MILITIA.								
California	40	345	41	411	46	378	49	509
Connecticut	19	188	17	203	22	178	22	220
District of Columbia	14	197	16	203	16	304	14	187
Georgia	13	87	12	82	14	140	10	107
Illinois	53	629	52	606	54	637	50	669
Louisiana	42	495	45	499	48	523	48	577
Maine	5	55	5	57	4	64	4	60
Maryland	21	211	20	217	20	202	21	272
Massachusetts	32	473	32	461	34	482	43	496
Michigan	22	177	14	177	28	253	40	356
Minnesota	12	116	12	105	13	121	13	162
Missouri [b]			7	80	10	107	11	120
New Jersey	45	265	40	263	30	302	27	301
New York	68	588	49	567	53	608	52	741
North Carolina	23	110	24	153	42	300	44	343
Ohio	13	141	43	139	25	185	19	183
Pennsylvania	8	92	8	89	8	87	8	87
Rhode Island	17	172	18	169	17	179	19	212
South Carolina	18	139	18	143	25	175	21	185
Total	465	4,475	453	4,620	504	5,225	515	5,787

[a] Approximately. [b] Not organized until 1906.

No. 286.—VESSELS IN THE NAVY: NUMBER FIT OR UNFIT FOR SERVICE AND UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR AUTHORIZED, BY SPECIFIED CLASSES, ON JUNE 30, 1908.

[Data furnished by the Secretary of the Navy.]

Class.	Fit for service.[a]	Unfit for sea service.	Under construction or authorized.	Total.
First-class battle ships	25	.....	6	31
Second-class battle ship	1	.....	.....	12
Armored cruisers	11	.....	1	1
Armored ram	1	.....	.....	1
Single-turret harbor-defense monitors	4	.....	.....	4
Double-turret monitors	6	.....	.....	6
Protected cruisers	22	.....	.....	22
Unprotected cruisers	3	.....	.....	3
Gunboats	9	.....	.....	9
Light-draft gunboats	3	.....	.....	3
Composite gunboats	8	.....	.....	8
Gunboat for Great Lakes (not begun)	.....	.....	1	1
Training ship (Naval Academy), sheathed	1	.....	.....	1
Special class (Dolphin, Vesuvius)	2	.....	.....	2
Gunboats under 500 tons	12	.....	.....	12
Torpedo-boat destroyers	16	.....	15	31
Steel torpedo boats	35	.....	.....	35
Submarine torpedo boats	12	.....	15	27
Wooden torpedo boat	1	.....	.....	1
Iron cruising vessels, steam	3	.....	.....	3
Wooden cruising vessels, steam	5	4	.....	9
Wooden sailing vessels	5	2	.....	7
Tugs	42	.....	2	44
Auxiliary cruisers	5	.....	.....	5
Converted yachts	22	.....	.....	22
Colliers	15	.....	7	22
Transports and supply ships	10	.....	.....	10
Training ships	2	.....	.....	2
Training brigantine	1	.....	.....	1
Scout cruisers	2	.....	1	3
Hospital ship	1	.....	.....	1
Receiving ships	5	5	.....	10
Prison ships	2	1	.....	3
Total	292	12	48	352

[a] Includes those under repair.

No. 287.—MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES EMPLOYED BY THE UNITED STATES IN THE SEVERAL WARS SINCE AND INCLUDING THE WAR OF THE REVOLUTION: DATES OF WARS AND NUMBERS OF TROOPS ENGAGED.

War.	Dates.		Troops engaged.				
	From—	To—	Regulars.	Militia and volunteers.	Navy.	Total.	Individuals (estimated).
Revolution, war of the	Apr. 19, 1775	Apr. 11, 1783	130,711	58,750	15,000		
Estimated additional				105,330		309,791	184,038
Northwestern Indian war with the Miamis, Wyandots, Delawares, Potawatomies, Shawnees, Chippewas, and Ottawas. General Harmer	Sept. 19, 1790		320	1,133		1,453	
General St. Clair						2,300	5,627
General Wayne		Aug. 3, 1795	2,843	2,387	8,983	5,230	
France, war with	July 9, 1798	Sept. 30, 1800			4,593	4,593	3,216
Tripoli, Africa, war with	June 10, 1801	June 4, 1805			3,330	3,330	2,331
Northwestern Indian war, General Harrison	Sept. 11, 1811	Oct. —, 1813	250	660		910	676
Great Britain, war with, 1812	June 18, 1812	Feb. 17, 1815	85,000	471,622	20,000	576,622	286,730
Creek Indian war, Alabama	July 27, 1813	Aug. 9, 1814	600	13,181		13,781	9,048
Seminole or Florida and Georgia Indian war	Nov. 20, 1817	Oct. 31, 1818	1,000	5,911		6,911	4,643
Winnebago expedition, Wisconsin, also called La Fever Indian war (no fighting)	June —, 1827	Sept. —, 1827	900	516		1,416	1,330
Sac and Fox Indian war in Illinois	1831	1831					
Black Hawk Indian war	Apr. 26, 1832	Sept. 21, 1832	1,339	5,126		6,465	5,900
Cherokee disturbance and removal	1833	1839		9,494		9,494	5,547
Seminole or Florida war	Dec. 23, 1835	Aug. 14, 1842	11,169	29,953		41,122	22,795
Sabine Indian disturbances, Southwestern frontier, La., Ark., and Tex. (no fighting)	Apr. —, 1836	June —, 1837	1,323	3,106		4,429	3,365
Creek Indian disturbance in Alabama	May 5, 1836	Sept. 30, 1837	935	12,483		13,418	10,204
New York, Aroostook, and Canada (Patriot war) frontier disturbances	1838	1839		1,500		1,500	1,050
Florida war with the Seminole Indians	1842	Dec. 31, 1858					
Mexico, war with	Apr. 24, 1846	May 30, 1848	30,954	73,776	7,500	112,230	78,718
Cayuse Indian, Oregon, Oregon volunteers	1848	1848	(a)	1,116		1,116	1,005
Texas and New Mexico Indian war	1849	1856	5,050	1,415		6,465	4,243
Apache, Navaho, and Utah war	1849	1855	1,500	1,061		2,561	1,785
California Indian disturbance, Yuma expedition	Dec. —, 1851	Apr. —, 1852	265			265	
Utah Indian disturbance	1851	1853	10	530		540	540
Oregon and Washington Indian war, Rogue River, Yakima, Klikitat, Klamath, and Salmon River	1851	Dec. 31, 1856	850	6,379		7,229	5,145
Comanche Indian war	1854	1854		503		503	425
Seminole or Florida Indian war	Dec. 20, 1855	May 8, 1858		2,687		2,687	1,715
Rebellion, war of the (actual hostilities, however, commenced upon the firing on Fort Sumter, Apr. 12, 1861, and ceased by the surrender of the Confederate forces under Gen. Kirby Smith, May 26, 1865)	Apr. 15, 1861	Aug. 20, 1866	126,587	2,545,754	105,963	2,778,304	2,213,363
Spanish-American war (actual hostilities ceased Aug. 13, 1898)	Apr. 21, 1898	Apr. 11, 1899	57,329	223,235	[b] 31,959	[b] 312,523	312,000
Philippine Islands, insurrection in	Feb. 4, 1899	July 4, 1902	76,416	50,052	[b] 13,570	[b] 140,038	139,438
Expedition for the relief of United States legation at Peking, China	July 6, 1900	May 27, 1901	5,000	(c)	[b] 1,913	[b] 6,913	6,713

[a] No regulars.

[b] Officers in U. S. Marine Corps included, but not officers in U. S. Navy proper.

[c] No volunteers.

No. 288.—PENSIONERS: Number on the Rolls, First Payments, and Amounts of Disbursements for Pensions, 1864 to 1908.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions.]

Year ended June 30—	Number of pensioners on the rolls.			First payments.	Pensions, exclusive of first payments.	Total disbursements for pensions.	Cost, maintenance, and expenses.
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Total.				
				Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1864.....	23,479	27,656	51,135	.....	.....	4,504,616.92	.....
1865.....	35,880	50,106	85,986	.....	.....	8,525,153.11	.....
1866.....	55,652	71,070	126,722	.....	.....	15,450,549.88	407,165.00
1867.....	71,356	83,618	155,474	.....	.....	20,784,789.69	490,977.35
1868.....	75,957	93,686	169,643	.....	.....	23,101,509.36	553,020.34
1869.....	82,859	105,104	187,963	.....	.....	28,513,247.27	564,526.81
1870.....	87,521	111,165	198,686	.....	.....	29,351,488.78	600,997.86
1871.....	93,394	114,101	207,495	.....	.....	28,518,792.62	863,079.00
1872.....	113,954	118,275	232,229	.....	.....	29,752,746.81	951,253.00
1873.....	119,500	118,911	238,411	.....	.....	26,982,063.89	1,008,200.64
1874.....	121,628	114,613	236,241	.....	.....	30,206,778.99	966,791.13
1875.....	122,989	111,832	234,821	.....	.....	29,270,404.76	982,695.35
1876.....	124,239	107,898	232,137	.....	.....	27,936,209.53	1,015,078.81
1877.....	128,723	103,381	232,104	3,284,937.12	24,897,884.60	28,182,821.72	1,034,459.33
1878.....	131,649	92,349	223,998	2,992,352.17	23,793,657.27	26,786,009.44	1,032,500.09
1879.....	138,615	104,140	242,755	5,763,758.60	27,900,670.32	33,664,428.92	837,734.14
1880.....	145,410	105,392	250,802	12,468,191.20	44,221,037.88	56,689,229.08	935,027.28
1881.....	164,110	104,720	268,830	23,628,176.61	26,955,228.74	50,583,405.35	1,072,059.64
1882.....	182,688	103,064	285,697	26,421,669.19	27,891,502.86	54,313,172.05	1,466,236.01
1883.....	206,042	97,616	303,658	29,906,753.94	30,520,819.87	60,427,573.81	2,591,648.29
1884.....	225,470	97,286	322,756	23,413,815.10	34,498,572.37	57,912,387.47	2,835,181.00
1885.....	247,146	97,979	345,125	27,115,912.21	38,056,024.91	65,171,937.12	3,392,576.34
1886.....	270,346	95,437	365,783	22,187,054.16	41,954,088.74	64,091,142.90	3,245,016.61
1887.....	306,298	99,709	406,007	25,166,990.06	48,586,007.02	73,752,997.08	3,753,400.91
1888.....	343,701	108,856	452,557	22,299,605.46	56,650,896.21	78,950,501.67	3,515,057.27
1889.....	373,699	116,026	489,725	21,442,349.13	67,400,371.45	88,842,720.58	3,466,968.40
1890.....	415,654	122,290	537,944	38,721,806.03	67,371,984.36	106,093,850.39	3,526,382.13
1891.....	536,821	139,339	676,160	38,652,274.31	78,660,416.19	117,312,690.50	4,700,636.14
1892.....	708,242	172,826	876,068	45,114,167.68	91,279,979.43	136,394,147.11	4,898,665.80
1893.....	759,706	206,306	966,012	33,756,549.38	123,150,088.56	156,906,637.94	4,867,734.42
1894.....	754,382	215,162	969,544	11,917,359.58	128,069,366.59	139,986,726.17	3,963,976.31
1895.....	751,456	219,068	970,524	11,451,133.01	128,361,161.29	139,812,294.30	4,338,020.21
1896.....	748,514	222,164	970,678	11,289,278.48	126,931,425.98	138,220,704.46	3,991,375.61
1897.....	747,492	228,522	976,014	12,575,601.40	127,374,115.95	139,949,717.35	3,987,783.07
1898.....	758,511	235,203	993,714	15,542,914.03	129,108,965.77	144,651,879.80	4,114,691.46
1899.....	754,101	237,415	991,519	9,247,957.75	129,107,095.20	138,355,052.95	4,147,517.73
1900.....	752,510	241,019	993,529	9,828,525.07	128,633,605.58	138,462,130.65	3,841,706.74
1901.....	748,649	249,086	997,735	9,934,763.54	128,596,720.30	138,531,483.84	3,868,795.44
1902.....	739,443	260,003	999,446	8,677,548.44	128,826,719.55	137,504,267.99	3,831,378.96
1903.....	729,356	267,189	996,545	9,359,905.69	128,399,748.02	137,759,653.71	3,993,216.79
1904.....	720,921	273,841	994,762	10,396,375.38	130,697,196.16	141,093,571.49	3,819,366.25
1905.....	717,761	280,680	998,441	8,940,064.00	132,202,797.33	141,142,861.33	3,721,832.82
1906.....	701,483	284,488	985,971	6,152,182.67	132,848,105.58	139,000,288.25	3,523,269.51
1907.....	679,937	287,434	967,371	6,643,768.39	131,511,644.07	138,155,412.46	3,309,110.44
1908.....	658,071	293,616	951,687	13,394,632.41	139,698,452.86	153,093,086.27	2,800,963.36

The following amounts have been paid to soldiers, their widows, minor children, and dependent relatives on account of military and naval service during the wars in which the United States has been engaged:

War of the Revolution (estimated)	$70,000,000.00
War of 1812 (on account of service, without regard to disability)	45,694,665.24
Indian wars (on account of service, without regard to disability)	9,365,711.03
War with Mexico (on account of service, without regard to disability)	40,876,879.10
Civil war	3,533,593,025.95
War with Spain	22,563,635.41
Regular establishment	12,680,947.88
Unclassified	16,393,945.35
Actual total disbursements in pensions	3,751,108,809.96

No. 289.—PENSIONERS: NUMBER ON ROLLS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, INSULAR POSSESSIONS, AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES, ON JUNE 30, 1908, AND THE AMOUNT PAID FOR PENSIONS DURING THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1908.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions.]

Location.	Number.	Amount.
United States:		*Dollars.*
Alabama	3,788	541,123.51
Alaska	86	12,427.38
Arizona	871	128,339.74
Arkansas	10,724	1,597,635.79
California	27,207	4,279,109.90
Colorado	9,098	1,360,830.76
Connecticut	11,826	1,848,403.88
Delaware	2,705	435,652.39
District of Columbia	8,683	1,409,497.13
Florida	3,870	589,367.65
Georgia	3,521	517,367.86
Idaho	2,223	343,035.94
Illinois	66,680	10,597,891.92
Indiana	58,016	10,291,109.59
Iowa	33,362	5,748,809.05
Kansas	37,547	6,502,226.72
Kentucky	25,657	4,072,187.35
Louisiana	6,447	902,359.51
Maine	17,620	3,066,015.49
Maryland	12,068	2,041,649.22
Massachusetts	40,044	6,166,127.63
Michigan	40,335	7,003,969.16
Minnesota	15,789	2,483,176.49
Mississippi	4,738	691,581.54
Missouri	48,615	8,169,900.15
Montana	2,114	322,975.25
Nebraska	15,405	2,322,826.24
Nevada	505	75,027.69
New Hampshire	7,868	1,316,580.93
New Jersey	24,420	3,424,077.35
New Mexico	2,250	352,248.06
New York	81,167	12,935,146.97
North Carolina	4,091	593,807.21
North Dakota	2,108	327,858.07
Ohio	93,941	15,961,294.01
Oklahoma	13,545	1,548,140.11
Oregon	7,862	1,198,604.73
Pennsylvania	93,388	14,120,179.94
Rhode Island	5,369	809,890.80
South Carolina	2,021	271,649.45
South Dakota	4,548	712,865.62
Tennessee	18,755	2,943,464.16
Texas	8,895	1,255,830.09
Utah	1,074	170,770.47
Vermont	7,815	1,422,551.79
Virginia	8,807	1,426,472.25
Washington	10,761	1,651,313.86
West Virginia	12,136	1,938,725.19
Wisconsin	24,595	4,070,114.87
Wyoming	946	148,394.26
Total	946,509	152,126,644.12
Insular possessions:		
Hawaii	64	10,835.64
Philippines	37	6,466.72
Porto Rico	30	4,118.17
Total	131	21,420.53
Foreign countries:		
Algeria	1	126.00
Argentine Republic	9	1,056.00
Australia	74	12,936.33
Austria-Hungary	34	5,484.87
Azores	4	517.50
Bahamas	3	456.00
Belgium	18	2,903.70
Bermuda	5	480.00
Bolivia	1	230.67
Brazil	4	303.47
Canada	2,651	427,743.99
Cape Verde Islands	1	96.00
Chile	9	1,686.00
China	17	2,742.27
Comoro Islands	1	120.00
Costa Rica	4	579.87
Cuba	55	8,872.07
Danish West Indies	3	684.13
Denmark	34	5,484.67
Dominican Republic	1	144.00
Dutch West Indies	2	324.00
England	370	57,683.10
Egypt	1	204.00
France	59	9,516.85
Germany	581	92,820.13
Greece	9	1,458.32
Guatemala	3	350.80
Haiti	1	87.60
Honduras	2	334.20
Hongkong	2	192.00
India	5	664.40
Ireland	461	74,417.91
Isle of Man	2	331.47
Isle of Pines	4	305.30
Italy	41	6,615.12
Jamaica	5	1,050.53
Japan	20	3,224.67
Korea	1	180.00
Liberia	10	1,615.27
Madeira	4	888.00
Malta	2	288.00
Mexico	158	25,505.98
Netherlands	8	1,218.00
Newfoundland	2	236.40
New Zealand	11	1,706.23
Nicaragua	3	294.00
Norway	58	9,358.87
Panama	17	1,371.87
Paraguay	1	440.27
Peru	8	851.14
Portugal	1	140.20
Russia	15	2,620.67
Scotland	92	14,810.53
Seychelles Islands	1	180.00
South Africa	4	727.30
Spain	1	148.27
St. Helena	1	216.00
St. Martin	1	165.60
Sweden	57	9,994.67
Switzerland	60	9,670.60
Turkey	12	1,654.13
Uruguay	3	480.00
Wales	19	3,063.47
Total	5,047	811,473.31
SUMMARY.		
United States	946,509	152,126,644.12
Insular possessions	131	21,420.53
Foreign countries	5,047	811,473.31
Total	951,687	152,959,537.96
Payments by Treas. Dept. (Treas. settlements)		133,548.31
Total payments		153,093,086.27

No. 290.—PENSIONERS: NUMBER ON THE ROLLS OF EACH AGENCY JUNE 30, 1908.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions.]

Location of agency.	Regular establishment.				Civil war.							
					General law.				Act June 27, 1890.			
	Army.		Navy.		Army.			Navy.	Army.		Navy.	
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Nurses.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Minors, etc.	Invalids.	Minors, etc.
Topeka	923	145	.....	.....	15,401	52	6,650	.....	.....	19,761	669	.....	.....
Columbus	564	120	.....	.....	19,350	35	10,190	.....	.....	14,274	321	.....	.....
Chicago	446	87	445	132	10,843	47	6,339	475	271	10,187	324	1,277	27
Knoxville	887	264	.....	.....	5,177	27	3,112	.....	.....	12,072	605	.....	.....
Indianapolis	527	70	.....	.....	18,432	31	7,909	.....	.....	6,840	263	.....	.....
Boston	318	152	274	173	3,981	32	5,111	335	359	4,492	139	817	26
Philadelphia	347	147	264	179	4,756	25	3,998	126	134	6,834	189	462	17
New York	579	287	445	246	3,631	25	3,788	157	172	4,623	123	800	23
Washington	2,022	503	694	490	5,242	65	3,340	191	155	7,963	261	1,266	32
Des Moines	325	47	.....	.....	9,086	42	4,133	.....	.....	7,970	168	.....	.....
Milwaukee	340	81	.....	.....	7,731	25	4,180	.....	.....	6,559	196	.....	.....
Pittsburg	160	51	.....	.....	5,477	14	3,219	.....	.....	7,110	125	.....	.....
Buffalo	283	97	.....	.....	7,425	17	5,108	.....	.....	6,404	100	.....	.....
San Francisco	849	171	254	46	3,781	46	1,654	57	25	6,681	160	373	7
Detroit	306	71	.....	.....	8,943	13	4,276	.....	.....	5,953	126	.....	.....
Louisville	375	105	.....	.....	3,810	9	2,541	.....	.....	4,322	257	.....	.....
Augusta	83	38	.....	.....	3,868	3	2,186	.....	.....	1,933	48	.....	.....
Concord	76	20	.....	.....	3,769	2	2,320	.....	.....	1,627	43	.....	.....
Total	9,410	2,456	2,376	1,266	140,703	510	80,054	1,341	1,116	135,605	4,117	4,995	132

Agency.	Civil war—Continued.				War with Spain.				War of 1812, widows.	War with Mexico.		Indian wars.		Pensioners June 30—	
	Act Apr. 19, 1908.		Act Feb. 6, 1907.		Army.		Navy.								
	Army, widows.	Navy, widows.	Army.	Navy.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.		Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.	1907	1908
Topeka	20,928	.....	41,288	.....	1,784	297	.....	.....	24	416	935	122	184	111,508	109,579
Columbus	17,125	.....	29,153	.....	2,061	348	.....	.....	40	115	225	7	11	95,829	93,969
Chicago	12,266	1,242	24,599	2,299	1,226	269	135	32	26	202	484	11	96	75,099	73,787
Knoxville	12,031	.....	20,387	.....	2,076	651	.....	.....	129	810	2,279	588	1,935	63,890	63,030
Indianapolis	8,923	.....	14,090	.....	1,751	172	.....	.....	18	136	325	3	14	60,906	59,504
Boston	13,298	1,982	22,790	2,911	637	387	89	38	13	24	98	6	17	59,236	58,499
Philadelphia	14,872	1,251	20,746	1,622	725	266	72	30	12	50	164	2	12	58,295	57,302
New York	13,537	1,908	18,709	2,647	791	420	132	50	22	73	191	5	14	53,888	53,398
Washington	9,211	1,390	15,273	2,110	1,423	527	166	107	72	168	451	29	46	53,640	53,197
Des Moines	8,361	.....	20,597	.....	929	151	.....	.....	7	126	222	13	30	53,000	52,207
Milwaukee	8,196	.....	19,447	.....	1,057	220	.....	.....	10	61	112	5	21	48,843	48,241
Pittsburg	10,544	.....	15,974	.....	654	143	.....	.....	8	25	95	1	2	44,496	43,602
Buffalo	8,154	.....	14,950	.....	669	203	.....	.....	36	25	56	2	7	45,069	43,536
San Francisco	6,121	270	17,332	857	1,472	230	97	20	7	500	743	1,021	604	42,713	43,378
Detroit	6,444	.....	12,283	.....	1,198	219	.....	.....	7	39	77	2	7	40,685	39,964
Louisville	5,375	.....	7,670	.....	900	233	.....	.....	16	143	370	3	14	26,854	26,143
Augusta	2,415	.....	5,821	.....	223	43	.....	.....	12	11	31	.....	3	17,303	16,718
Concord	2,601	.....	4,786	.....	281	61	.....	.....	12	8	26	.....	1	16,117	15,633
Total	180,402	8,043	325,895	12,446	19,857	4,840	691	277	471	2,932	6,914	1,820	3,018	967,371	951,687

No. 291.—ORIGINAL PENSION CLAIMS: NUMBER FILED AND ALLOWED, 1862 TO 1906.

[From the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Pensions.]

Year ended June 30—	Regular establishment.				Civil war (general law).				Civil war (acts of June 27, 1890, and Apr. 19, 1908).				Civil war (act of Feb. 6, 1907).		War of 1812.			
	Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.	Claims allowed.	Applications filed.		Claims allowed.	
	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.			Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.
1862	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,422	1,065	419	227	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	26,670	22,662	4,122	3,766	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,648	32,951	17,041	22,456	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1865	.....	.....	.....	.....	27,754	44,930	15,212	24,964	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1866	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,149	29,107	22,883	27,294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1867	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,155	20,598	16,589	19,893	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1868	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,462	13,306	9,460	19,461	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1869	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,325	14,741	7,292	15,904	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1870	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,251	11,600	5,721	12,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1871	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,027	9,127	7,934	8,399	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,741	5,074	198	31
1872	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,097	6,933	6,468	7,244	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,546	3,815	17,504	3,117
1873	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,976	6,547	6,551	4,073	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,451	1,299	3,186	2,242
1874	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,530	5,754	5,937	3,152	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	737	713	563	810
1875	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,236	5,472	5,760	4,736	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	425	571	240	416
1876	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,374	5,394	5,360	4,376	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	319	436	73	168
1877	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,803	5,366	7,282	3,861	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	198	348	57	126
1878	.....	.....	.....	.....	19,112	6,792	7,414	3,550	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,786	15,897	817	181
1879	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,434	9,982	7,242	3,379	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	811	8,891	2,548	18,177
1880	.....	.....	.....	.....	112,034	26,161	10,176	4,455	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	295	2,976	284	4,630
1881	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,970	10,752	21,394	3,920	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	1,285	115	1,965
1882	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,476	10,560	22,946	3,999	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	818	26	693
1883	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,816	12,129	32,014	5,303	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	770	23	822
1884	.....	.....	.....	.....	29,633	11,533	27,414	6,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	567	24	388
1885	.....	.....	.....	.....	28,684	11,834	27,580	7,743	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	373	18	426
1886	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,064	13,503	31,937	8,610	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	304	5	205

1887					37,320	16,097	35,283	11,217							17	313	8	231
1888					48,756	18,871	35,843	10,816							23	223	2	251
1889					53,464	24,176	36,330	11,924							14	183	8	181
1890					73,752	29,153	50,395	14,658							166	16	4	108
1891					21,923	18,111	41,381	11,914	493,599	161,576	88,611	13,776			11	140	4	79
1892					18,174	16,169	17,876	7,287	175,864	35,195	162,896	34,974			11	71	2	46
1893					9,867	12,358	10,232	7,295	65,002	20,914	62,291	36,917				49	2	16
1894					6,653	8,788	6,129	4,225	21,430	17,531	8,810	16,026			3	38		26
1895					4,650	7,572	5,415	3,627	14,114	17,256	17,440	11,002			1	28	1	16
1896					2,282	6,365	3,864	3,912	14,707	17,430	18,989	12,372				12		8
1897					2,936	6,897	3,726	4,612	21,320	18,014	23,848	16,951				15		8
1898					2,884	7,331	3,741	4,339	19,612	17,774	28,776	14,971				11	1	7
1899					1,836	6,441	1,975	3,460	10,739	16,385	18,525	12,100				5		5
1900					2,753	7,593	1,690	3,308	10,940	16,413	21,345	12,173				7		1
1901					2,251	7,563	653	3,074	13,749	19,264	19,319	16,610				7		3
1902					1,680	6,757	445	2,921	9,399	17,863	14,822	17,155				4		1
1903					2,243	6,974	390	3,307	10,321	19,109	14,922	15,642				2		2
1904	1,627	521	683	300	961	6,606	158	2,974	18,547	19,133	17,378	15,700				4		2
1905	2,150	502	975	328	768	6,540	112	3,031	16,797	18,580	23,657	16,325				6		1
1906	2,207	547	1,055	314	280	5,867	76	3,435	6,740	15,321	11,566	14,875				1		1
1907	2,153	451	935	280	168	4,502	46	2,355	3,628	15,223	7,412	14,494	12,272	1,766				
1908	2,303	596	1,312	313	129	5,495	15	2,264	537	23,005	2,072	19,568	9,259	9,456		3		1
Total.	10,440	2,617	4,960	1,535	886,812	595,025	588,423	355,036	927,055	485,991	562,679	311,631	21,531	11,222	34,933	45,275	25,713	35,491

No. 291.—Original Pension Claims: Number Filed and Allowed, 1862 to 1908—Continued.

Year ended June 30—	War with Mexico.				Indian wars.				War with Spain.				Army nurses.		Total number applications filed.	Total number claims allowed.
	Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.		Applications filed.		Claims allowed.					
	Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.	Survivors.	Widows.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Invalids.	Widows, etc.	Applications filed.	Claims allowed.		
1862															2,487	646
1863															49,332	7,888
1864															53,599	39,497
1865															72,684	40,176
1866															65,256	50,177
1867															36,753	36,482
1868															20,768	28,921
1869															26,066	23,196
1870															24,851	18,221
1871															43,969	16,562
1872															26,391	34,333
1873															18,303	16,052
1874															16,734	10,462
1875															18,704	11,152
1876															23,523	9,977
1877															22,715	11,326
1878															44,587	11,962
1879															57,118	31,346
1880															141,466	19,545
1881															31,116	27,394
1882															40,939	27,664
1883															48,776	38,162
1884															41,735	34,192
1885															40,918	35,767
1886															49,895	40,857
1887	14,735	3,983	7,552	903											72,465	55,194

1888	5,045	2,808	9,048	4,292											75,726	60,252
1889	2,032	1,351	1,772	1,206											81,220	51,921
1890	1,009	968	794	678											105,044	66,637
1891	706	875	336	385											696,911	156,486
1892	395	759	416	550											246,638	224,047
1893	428	794	205	440	4,505	4,514	2,599	1,347					930	286	119,361	121,630
1894	211	772	174	702	387	1,139	858	1,998					189	137	57,141	39,085
1895	152	656	96	520	193	656	189	795					103	84	45,361	39,185
1896	110	618	64	522	109	478	85	507					133	51	42,244	40,374
1897	121	610	48	466	98	421	49	339					153	54	50,585	50,101
1898	107	573	46	502	47	296	17	211					97	37	48,732	52,648
1899	63	560	26	427	28	226	13	227	15,009	2,551	125	178	38	16	53,881	37,077
1900	69	497	21	420	26	196	10	144	12,038	1,383	801	710	49	22	51,964	40,645
1901	46	605	15	352	23	185	7	132	12,814	1,834	2,795	1,240	32	25	58,373	44,225
1902	56	430	9	362	17	129	4	115	10,210	1,395	3,441	884	25	14	47,965	40,173
1903	63	470	11	435	2,795	1,282	846	199	7,728	1,282	3,415	936	56	31	52,325	40,136
1904	56	498	27	430	359	366	1,088	648	6,152	938	4,013	885	26	10	55,794	44,296
1905	37	452	18	417	158	235	246	341	5,736	865	3,920	583	35	23	52,841	50,027
1906	41	352	10	342	122	204	134	210	4,749	762	2,559	392	19	5	37,212	34,974
1907	86	211	9	273	87	145	58	143	3,683	657	1,860	307	38	7	43,319	29,945
1908	46	329	8	298	65	159	44	131	3,793	871	1,895	308	29	6	46,619	37,691
Total	25,614	19,151	20,705	14,922	8,999	10,631	6,247	7,487	81,912	12,538	24,821	6,423	1,952	808	3,160,486	1,978,706

STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

No. 292.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Area.[a]	Population June 1.[b]	Population per square mile.[c]	Wealth.[d]		Public debt less cash in Treasury July 1.	
				Total.	Per capita.	Total.[e]	Per capita.
	Sq. miles.			*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
1800	848,246	5,308,483	6.30			82,976,294.35	15.63
1810	1,734,633	7,239,881	4.17			53,178,217.52	7.34
1820	1,793,299	9,638,453	5.37			91,015,566.15	9.44
1830	1,793,299	12,866,020	7.17			48,565,406.50	3.77
1840	1,793,299	17,069,453	9.52			3,573,343.82	.21
1850	2,995,772	23,191,876	7.74	7,135,780,000	307.69	63,452,773.55	2.74
1851	2,995,772	23,995,000	8.01			68,304,796.02	2.85
1852	2,995,772	24,802,000	8.28			66,199,341.71	2.67
1853	3,026,789	25,615,000	8.46			59,803,117.70	2.33
1854	3,026,789	26,433,000	8.73			42,242,222.42	1.60
1855	3,026,789	27,256,000	9.00			35,586,956.56	1.31
1856	3,026,789	28,083,000	9.28			10,965,953.01	1.14
1857	3,026,789	28,916,000	9.55			9,998,621.76	.99
1858	3,026,789	29,758,000	9.83			37,900,191.72	1.51
1859	3,026,789	30,596,000	10.11			53,405,234.19	1.91
1860	3,026,789	31,443,321	10.39	16,159,616,000	513.93	59,964,402.01	1.91
1861	3,026,789	32,064,000	10.59			87,718,660.80	2.74
1862	3,026,789	32,704,000	10.80			505,312,752.17	15.45
1863	3,026,789	33,365,000	11.02			1,111,350,737.41	33.31
1864	3,026,789	34,046,000	11.25			1,709,452,277.04	50.21
1865	3,026,789	34,748,000	11.48			2,674,815,856.76	76.98
1866	3,026,789	35,469,000	11.72			2,636,036,163.84	74.32
1867	3,026,789	36,211,000	11.96			2,508,151,211.69	69.26
1868	3,026,789	36,973,000	12.22			2,480,853,413.23	67.10
1869	3,026,789	37,756,000	12.47			2,432,771,873.09	64.43
1870	3,026,789	38,558,371	12.74	30,068,518,000	779.83	2,331,169,956.21	60.46
1871	3,026,789	39,555,000	13.07			2,246,994,068.67	56.81
1872	3,026,789	40,596,000	13.41			2,149,780,530.95	52.96
1873	3,026,789	41,677,000	13.77			2,105,462,060.75	50.52
1874	3,026,789	42,796,000	14.14			2,104,149,153.69	49.17
1875	3,026,789	43,951,000	14.51			2,090,041,170.13	47.53
1876	3,026,789	45,137,000	14.91			2,060,925,340.46	45.66
1877	3,026,789	46,353,000	15.31			2,019,275,431.37	43.56
1878	3,026,789	47,598,000	15.73			1,999,382,280.45	42.01
1879	3,026,789	48,866,000	16.14			1,996,414,995.03	40.85
1880	3,026,789	50,155,783	16.57	43,642,000,000	850.20	1,919,326,747.75	38.27
1881	3,026,789	51,316,000	16.95			1,819,660,154.23	35.46
1882	3,026,789	52,495,000	17.34			1,675,023,474.25	31.91
1883	3,026,789	53,693,000	17.74			1,538,781,825.15	28.66
1884	3,026,789	54,911,000	18.14			1,438,542,995.39	26.20
1885	3,026,789	56,148,000	18.55			1,375,352,443.91	24.50
1886	3,026,789	57,404,000	18.97			1,282,145,840.44	22.34
1887	3,026,789	58,680,000	19.39			1,175,168,675.42	20.03
1888	3,026,789	59,974,000	19.81			1,063,001,894.73	17.72
1889	3,026,789	61,289,000	20.25			975,930,750.22	15.92
1890	3,026,789	62,622,250	20.69	65,037,091,000	1,038.57	890,784,370.53	14.22
1891	3,026,789	63,844,000	21.09			851,912,751.78	13.34
1892	3,026,789	65,086,000	21.50			841,526,463.60	12.93
1893	3,026,789	66,349,000	21.92			838,969,475.75	12.64
1894	3,026,789	67,632,000	22.34			809,313,380.55	13.30
1895	3,026,789	68,934,000	22.77	[f]77,000,000,000	[f]1,117.01	901,672,966.74	13.08
1896	3,026,789	70,254,000	23.21			955,297,253.70	13.60
1897	3,026,789	71,592,000	23.65			986,656,086.14	13.78
1898	3,026,789	72,947,000	24.10			1,027,085,492.14	14.08
1899	3,026,789	74,318,000	24.55			1,155,320,235.19	15.55
1900	3,026,789	76,303,387	25.14	88,517,306,775	1,164.79	1,107,711,257.89	14.52
1901	3,026,789	77,647,000	25.58			1,044,739,119.97	13.45
1902	3,026,789	79,003,000	26.03			969,457,241.04	12.27
1903	3,026,789	80,372,000	26.48			925,011,637.91	11.51
1904	3,026,789	81,752,000	26.92	107,104,211,917	1,310.11	967,231,773.75	11.83
1905	3,026,789	83,143,000	27.38			989,866,772.00	11.91
1906	3,026,789	84,216,433	27.73			964,435,686.79	11.45
1907	3,026,789	85,817,239	28.26			878,596,755.03	10.24
1908	3,026,789	87,189,392	28.71			938,132,409.38	10.76

[a] Exclusive of Alaska and islands belonging to the United States.

[b] For other than census years, from 1800 to 1905, inclusive, the figures represent estimates of the Actuary of the Treasury, and after 1905 are those of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor. From 1900 to date the figures include Alaska and Hawaii.

[c] From 1800 to 1905, for other than census years, the figures are based upon estimates by the Actuary of the Treasury, and from 1900 to date the population of Alaska, Hawaii, and other outlying possessions is excluded in the computations; for 1906 and subsequent years based upon estimates by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, not including Alaska, Hawaii, etc.

[d] True valuation of real and personal property; figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce and Labor, relate to continental United States, and cover census years.

[e] 1800 to 1840, outstanding principal of the public debt January 1; 1850 to date, outstanding principal of the public debt July 1.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908.

Interest-bearing debt July 1.[f]	Annual interest charge.*	Interest per capita.*	Gold coined.†	Silver coined.†	Commercial ratio of silver to gold.†	Money in circulation July 1. (Continued on next page.)		Year.
						Gold.[g]	Silver.[g]	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dols.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
82,976,294	3,402,601	0.64	317,760	224,296	15.68	[h] 16,000,000		1800
53,173,218	3,163,671	.44	501,485	638,774	15.77	27,000,000		1810
91,015,566	5,151,004	.53	1,319,030	601,681	15.62	22,300,000		1820
48,565,406	1,912,575	.15	643,105	2,495,400	15.82	26,344,295		1830
3,573,344	174,598	.01	1,675,483	1,726,703	15.62	79,336,916		1840
63,452,774	3,782,393	.16	31,981,739	1,866,100	15.70	147,395,456		1850
68,304,796	3,696,761	.15	62,614,493	774,397	15.46	175,088,364		1851
66,199,342	4,000,298	.16	56,846,188	999,410	15.59	189,367,864		1852
59,803,118	3,665,833	.14	39,377,909	9,077,571	15.33	214,057,107		1853
42,242,222	3,070,927	.12	25,915,963	8,619,270	15.33	220,862,033		1854
35,586,957	2,314,465	.08	29,887,963	3,501,245	15.38	281,068,024		1855
31,762,762	1,869,446	.07	36,857,769	5,142,240	15.38	230,098,675		1856
28,460,959	1,672,768	.06	32,214,040	5,478,760	15.27	242,289,886		1857
44,700,838	2,446,670	.08	22,938,414	8,495,370	15.38	253,601,684		1858
58,290,738	3,126,166	.10	14,780,570	3,284,450	15.19	245,660,724		1859
64,610,838	3,443,687	.11	23,473,654	2,259,390	15.29	228,304,775		1860
90,380,874	5,092,630	.16	83,395,530	3,783,740	15.50	246,400,000		1861
365,304,827	22,048,510	.67	20,875,998	1,252,517	15.35	25,000,000		1862
707,531,634	41,854,148	1.25	22,445,482	809,268	15.37	25,000,000		1863
1,359,930,764	78,853,487	2.32	20,081,415	609,917	15.37	25,000,000		1864
2,221,311,918	137,742,617	3.96	28,295,108	691,005	15.44	25,000,000		1865
2,332,331,208	146,068,196	4.12	31,435,945	982,409	15.43	25,000,000		1866
2,248,067,888	138,802,451	3.84	23,828,625	908,876	15.57	25,000,000		1867
2,202,088,728	128,459,598	3.48	19,371,388	1,074,343	15.59	25,000,000		1868
2,162,060,522	125,523,998	3.32	17,582,988	1,266,148	15.60	25,000,000		1869
2,046,455,722	118,784,960	3.08	23,198,788	1,378,256	15.57	25,000,000		1870
1,934,696,750	111,949,881	2.83	21,082,685	3,104,038	15.57	25,000,000		1871
1,814,794,100	103,988,463	2.56	21,812,645	2,504,489	15.63	25,000,000		1872
1,710,483,950	98,049,804	2.35	57,022,748	4,024,748	15.93	25,000,000		1873
1,788,930,750	98,796,005	2.31	35,254,630	6,851,777	16.16	25,000,000		1874
1,722,676,300	96,855,691	2.20	32,951,940	15,347,803	16.64	25,000,000		1875
1,710,685,450	96,104,269	2.11	46,579,453	24,503,308	17.75	25,000,000	21,055,128	1876
1,711,888,500	93,160,644	2.01	43,999,864	28,393,046	17.20	25,000,000	37,884,858	1877
1,794,735,650	94,654,473	1.99	49,786,052	28,518,850	17.92	25,000,000	55,127,573	1878
1,797,643,700	83,773,779	1.71	39,080,080	27,569,776	18.39	110,505,962	69,383,023	1879
1,723,993,100	79,633,981	1.59	62,808,279	27,411,694	18.05	225,695,779	68,622,345	1880
1,639,567,750	75,018,696	1.46	96,850,890	27,940,164	18.25	315,312,877	76,181,776	1881
1,463,810,400	57,360,111	1.09	65,887,685	27,973,132	18.20	358,251,825	78,783,769	1882
1,338,229,150	51,436,710	.96	29,241,990	29,246,908	18.64	344,653,495	82,125,749	1883
1,226,563,850	47,926,433	.87	23,991,757	28,584,866	18.61	340,624,203	86,351,008	1884
1,496,150,950	47,014,133	.84	27,773,013	28,962,176	19.41	341,668,411	82,789,890	1885
1,146,014,100	45,510,098	.79	28,945,542	32,086,710	20.78	358,219,575	98,842,613	1886
1,021,692,350	41,780,530	.71	23,972,383	35,191,081	21.10	376,540,681	104,132,686	1887
950,522,500	38,991,935	.65	31,380,808	33,025,606	22.00	391,114,033	105,889,710	1888
829,853,990	33,762,255	.53	21,413,931	35,496,683	22.10	376,481,568	105,934,463	1889
725,313,110	29,417,603	.47	20,467,183	39,202,908	19.75	374,258,923	110,311,336	1890
610,529,120	23,615,736	.37	29,222,005	27,513,857	20.92	407,319,163	117,045,399	1891
585,029,380	22,803,883	.35	84,787,223	12,641,078	23.72	408,568,824	120,111,166	1892
585,037,100	22,894,194	.35	56,997,020	8,802,797	26.49	408,535,663	122,899,589	1893
635,041,890	25,391,386	.38	79,546,160	9,200,351	32.56	495,976,730	112,075,619	1894
716,202,060	29,140,792	.42	59,616,368	5,698,010	31.60	479,687,961	112,386,057	1895
847,363,890	34,387,206	.49	47,053,060	23,089,899	30.59	454,905,064	112,321,355	1896
847,365,130	34,387,315	.48	76,028,485	18,487,297	31.20	517,589,088	111,556,690	1897
847,367,470	34,387,409	.47	77,985,767	23,034,033	35.03	657,950,463	122,539,886	1898
1,046,048,750	40,347,873	.54	111,344,220	26,061,520	34.36	679,738,050	130,547,260	1899
1,023,478,860	38,545,330	.44	99,272,943	36,345,321	33.33	610,806,472	142,050,334	1900
987,141,040	29,789,158	.38	101,735,188	30,838,461	34.68	629,790,765	146,156,537	1901
931,070,340	27,542,946	.35	47,184,933	30,028,167	30.15	632,394,289	154,468,577	1902
914,541,410	25,541,573	.32	43,683,971	19,874,440	38.10	617,260,789	165,117,934	1903
895,157,440	24,176,745	.30	283,402,428	16,695,610	36.70	645,817,576	166,842,169	1904
895,158,340	24,176,781	.29	49,638,441	6,392,181	33.87	651,063,589	175,022,043	1905
895,159,140	23,248,064	.28	77,538,045	10,651,088	30.54	668,655,075	188,630,872	1906
894,834,280	21,628,914	.25	131,907,490	13,178,436	31.24	[i] 691,697,371	203,487,845	1907
897,603,990	21,101,197	.24	131,638,632	12,391,777	38.64	613,241,810	200,606,822	1908

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

[f] Figures for the years 1800 to 1855 include the total public debt.

[g] Gold and silver can not be stated separately prior to 1876. From 1862 to 1875, inclusive, gold and silver were not in circulation except on the Pacific coast, where it is estimated that the average specie circulation was about $25,000,000, and this estimate is continued for the three following years under the head of gold. After that period gold was available for circulation.

[h] Total specie in circulation; gold and silver were not separately stated prior to 1876.

[i] Estimated.

[j] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

No. 292.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Money in circulation July 1—Continued.						
	Gold certificates.	Silver certificates.	United States notes (greenbacks).	National-bank notes.	Miscellaneous currency.[a]	Total money in circulation.	Circulation per capita.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800					10,500,000	26,500,000	5.00
1810					28,000,000	55,000,000	7.59
1820					44,800,000	67,100,000	6.94
1830					61,000,000	87,344,295	6.79
1840					100,968,572	186,305,488	10.91
1850					131,366,526	278,761,982	12.02
1851					155,165,261	330,263,605	13.76
1852					171,673,000	361,040,864	14.56
1853					188,181,000	402,238,107	15.70
1854					204,689,207	425,551,240	16.10
1855					186,952,223	418,020,247	15.34
1856					195,747,950	425,846,625	15.16
1857					214,778,822	457,068,708	15.81
1858					155,208,344	408,810,028	13.74
1859					193,306,818	438,967,542	14.35
1860					207,102,477	435,407,252	13.85
1861					202,005,767	448,405,767	13.98
1862			72,865,665		236,832,079	334,697,744	10.23
1863			312,481,418		257,912,620	595,394,038	17.84
1864			415,115,990	31,295,270	193,290,218	669,841,478	19.67
1865			378,916,742	146,137,860	164,648,398	714,702,995	20.57
1866			327,792,305	276,012,718	44,683,226	673,488,244	18.99
1867			319,437,702	286,763,961	30,790,406	661,992,069	18.28
1868			328,571,665	294,368,873	32,163,123	680,103,661	18.39
1869			314,702,094	291,749,684	33,001,113	664,452,891	17.60
1870			324,962,638	288,648,081	36,602,075	675,212,794	17.60
1871			343,068,970	311,405,672	86,414,368	715,889,005	18.10
1872			346,108,680	329,087,006	38,103,864	738,809,549	18.19
1873			348,464,146	338,962,476	39,455,189	751,881,809	18.04
1874			371,421,462	340,265,544	39,396,035	776,083,031	18.13
1875			349,686,335	340,546,545	38,869,067	754,101,947	17.16
1876			331,447,378	316,120,702	33,986,180	727,609,388	16.12
1877			337,899,344	301,289,025	20,241,661	722,314,883	15.58
1878		7,080	320,905,895	311,724,361	16,367,725	729,132,634	15.32
1879	15,279,820	414,480	301,644,112	321,404,996		818,631,793	16.75
1880	7,963,900	5,789,569	327,895,457	337,415,178		978,382,228	19.41
1881	5,759,520	39,110,729	328,126,924	349,746,293		1,114,238,119	21.71
1882	5,029,020	54,506,090	325,256,427	352,464,788		1,174,290,419	22.37
1883	59,807,370	72,620,686	323,242,177	347,856,219		1,230,805,606	22.91
1884	71,146,640	96,427,011	318,687,214	330,689,893		1,243,925,969	22.65
1885	126,720,780	101,580,946	331,218,637	308,681,001		1,292,668,615	23.02
1886	76,014,375	88,116,226	323,812,699	307,665,038		1,252,700,525	21.82
1887	91,225,437	142,118,017	326,667,219	276,855,203		1,317,539,143	22.45
1888	121,094,650	200,759,657	308,000,040	245,312,780		1,372,170,870	22.88
1889	117,130,229	257,155,565	316,439,191	207,220,633		1,380,361,649	22.52
1890	130,830,859	297,556,238	334,688,977	181,604,937		1,429,251,270	22.82
1891	120,063,069	307,235,966	343,207,360	162,221,046	40,348,704	1,497,449,707	23.42
1892	141,093,619	326,693,465	309,559,904	167,221,517	128,098,692	1,601,347,187	24.66
1893	92,642,189	328,823,848	319,059,420	174,669,966	152,570,614	1,596,701,245	24.03
1894	66,339,849	326,990,736	266,589,602	200,219,743	193,616,429	1,660,808,708	24.52
1895	48,381,309	319,622,941	263,648,985	206,953,051	171,388,169	1,601,968,473	23.20
1896	42,198,119	330,657,191	224,249,868	215,168,122	126,935,247	1,506,484,966	21.41
1897	37,285,339	357,849,312	245,954,622	225,544,351	144,429,517	1,640,209,519	22.87
1898	35,811,589	390,126,510	284,569,022	222,990,988	123,871,487	1,837,859,895	25.15
1899	32,655,919	402,136,617	308,351,842	237,805,439	112,836,764	1,901,071,881	25.58
1900	200,733,019	408,465,574	313,971,646	300,115,112	79,008,942	2,055,150,998	26.94
1901	247,036,359	429,643,556	330,045,406	345,110,801	47,524,588	2,175,307,962	27.98
1902	306,399,009	446,557,662	334,291,722	345,476,516	29,802,776	2,249,390,551	28.43
1903	377,258,559	454,733,013	334,248,567	399,996,709	19,076,048	2,367,692,169	29.42
1904	465,655,099	461,138,698	333,759,425	433,027,836	12,902,057	2,519,142,860	30.77
1905	485,210,749	454,864,708	332,420,697	480,028,849	9,272,018	2,587,882,653	31.08
1906	516,561,849	471,520,054	335,940,220	548,001,238	7,337,320	2,736,646,628	32.32
1907	600,072,299	470,211,225	342,270,055	589,242,125	5,975,535	[b]2,772,956,455	[b]32.22
1908	782,976,619	466,278,705	339,306,322	631,648,680	4,963,530	3,038,015,488	34.72

[a] Includes notes of Bank of United States, State bank notes, demand notes of 1862 and 1863; fractional currency 1863 to 1878; Treasury notes of 1890, 1891 to date, and currency certificates, act of June 8, 1872, 1892 to 1900.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Bank clearings.*		National banks.†				Year.
New York.	Total United States.	Number.	Capital paid in.	Loans and discounts.	Surplus fund and undivided profits.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1840
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1851
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1852
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1853
5,750,455,987	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1854
5,632,912,098	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
6,906,213,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1856
8,393,226,718	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1857
4,756,664,386	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1858
6,448,005,956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1859
7,231,143,057	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1860
5,915,742,758	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1861
6,871,443,591	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1862
14,867,597,849	.....	60	7,188,393	5,466,088	.....	1863
24,097,196,656	.....	467	75,213,945	70,746,513	4,224,240	1864
26,032,384,342	.....	1,294	325,884,568	362,442,743	54,462,974	1865
28,717,146,914	.....	1,634	414,270,493	550,358,094	79,488,167	1866
28,675,159,472	.....	1,636	418,558,148	588,450,396	93,889,034	1867
28,484,288,637	.....	1,640	420,105,011	655,729,546	109,883,342	1868
37,407,028,987	.....	1,619	422,659,260	686,347,756	126,031,475	1869
27,804,689,406	.....	1,612	427,236,701	719,341,186	134,551,547	1870
29,300,986,682	.....	1,723	450,380,841	789,416,568	148,857,432	1871
33,844,369,568	.....	1,853	470,543,301	871,531,449	155,416,242	1872
35,461,052,826	.....	1,968	490,109,801	925,557,682	172,153,609	1873
22,855,927,636	.....	1,983	491,003,711	926,195,672	184,572,274	1874
25,061,237,902	.....	2,076	501,568,561	972,926,692	185,329,199	1875
21,597,274,247	.....	2,091	500,393,796	933,686,530	178,506,539	1876
23,289,243,701	.....	2,078	481,044,771	901,731,416	176,222,425	1877
22,508,438,442	.....	2,056	470,393,366	885,078,733	158,661,053	1878
25,178,770,691	.....	2,048	455,244,415	835,875,012	160,124,222	1879
37,182,128,621	.....	2,076	455,909,565	994,712,646	168,546,650	1880
48,565,818,212	.....	2,115	460,227,835	1,144,988,949	181,363,655	1881
46,552,846,161	.....	2,239	477,184,390	1,209,932,656	189,208,069	1882
40,293,165,258	.....	2,417	500,298,312	1,285,591,902	206,686,059	1883
34,092,037,338	.....	2,625	522,515,996	1,269,862,936	216,360,903	1884
25,250,791,440	.....	2,689	526,273,602	1,257,655,548	198,758,747	1885
33,374,682,216	.....	2,809	539,109,292	1,421,547,199	221,305,821	1886
34,872,848,786	52,126,704,488	3,014	571,648,811	1,560,371,741	234,643,033	1887
30,863,686,609	48,750,886,813	3,120	588,384,018	1,628,124,565	253,402,609	1888
34,796,465,629	53,501,411,510	3,239	605,851,641	1,779,054,528	269,444,563	1889
37,660,686,572	58,845,279,505	3,484	642,078,676	1,933,509,393	292,469,399	1890
34,053,698,770	57,298,787,938	3,652	672,903,597	1,963,704,948	314,647,514	1891
36,279,905,236	60,883,572,438	3,759	684,678,203	2,127,767,191	326,467,360	1892
34,421,379,870	58,880,682,455	3,807	685,786,719	2,020,483,671	343,082,950	1893
24,230,145,368	45,028,496,746	3,770	671,091,165	1,944,441,315	330,296,968	1894
28,264,879,126	50,975,155,046	3,715	658,224,180	2,016,639,536	329,004,187	1895
29,350,894,884	51,935,651,733	3,689	651,144,855	1,971,642,012	331,851,632	1896
31,337,760,948	54,179,545,030	3,610	632,158,042	1,977,553,711	330,267,222	1897
39,853,413,948	65,924,820,769	3,582	622,016,745	2,163,681,938	332,971,643	1898
57,308,230,771	88,828,672,533	3,583	604,865,327	2,492,230,585	342,321,752	1899
51,961,588,564	84,582,450,081	3,732	621,536,461	2,623,512,201	391,547,835	1900
77,020,672,494	114,819,792,086	4,165	645,719,099	2,956,906,876	416,739,318	1901
74,753,189,436	116,021,618,003	4,535	701,990,554	3,221,859,031	482,377,443	1902
70,833,655,940	113,963,298,978	4,939	743,506,048	3,415,045,751	542,133,538	1903
59,672,796,804	102,356,435,047	5,331	767,378,148	3,595,013,467	581,688,528	1904
91,879,318,369	140,592,087,616	5,668	791,567,231	3,899,170,328	615,291,237	1905
103,754,100,091	157,681,259,999	6,053	826,129,785	4,206,890,078	665,163,368	1906
95,315,421,238	154,476,880,587	6,429	883,690,917	4,631,143,692	720,413,039	1907
73,630,971,913	126,238,694,398	6,824	919,100,850	4,615,675,532	748,701,600	1908

*Years ended September 30.

†Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

[b] As the result of special investigation by the Director of the Mint a reduction of $135,000,000 was made in the estimate of gold coin in circulation on July 1, 1907, as compared with the basis of previous years.

No. 292.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Deposits* in—					Total deposits, including individual deposits in national banks.*
	National banks (individual deposits).	Savings banks.[a]	State banks.	Loan and trust companies.	Private banks.[b]	
	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.	Dollars.
1800						
1810						
1820		1,138,576				
1830		6,973,304				
1840		14,051,520	75,696,857			
1850		43,431,130	109,586,695			
1851		50,457,913	128,957,712			
1852		59,467,458	145,553,876			
1853		72,313,696	188,188,744			
1854		77,823,906	190,400,342			
1855		84,290,076	212,705,662			
1856		95,598,230	230,351,362			
1857		98,512,968	185,932,049			
1858		108,438,287	259,568,278			
1859		128,657,901	253,802,129			
1860		149,277,504	257,229,562			
1861		146,729,882	296,822,408			
1862		169,434,540	393,686,226			
1863		206,235,202	[f]			
1864	[c] 119,414,239	256,280,401	[f]			
1865	[c] 398,357,560	242,619,382	[f]			
1866	533,938,174	282,455,794	[f]			
1867	689,599,076	337,009,452	[f]			
1868	575,842,070	392,781,813	[f]			
1869	574,307,383	457,675,050	[f]			
1870	542,261,563	549,874,358	[f]			
1871	602,110,758	650,745,442	[f]			
1872	618,801,619	735,046,805	[f]			
1873	641,121,775	802,363,609	110,764,084			
1874	622,803,154	864,556,902	143,696,383			
1875	686,478,630	924,037,304	165,871,439	85,026,371	321,100,000	2,182,512,744
1876	641,432,886	941,350,255	157,928,658	87,817,992	322,100,000	2,150,629,791
1877	636,267,529	866,218,306	226,654,538	84,215,849	243,840,000	2,057,196,222
1878	621,632,160	879,897,425	142,764,491	73,136,678	183,830,000	1,901,260,654
1879	648,934,141	892,490,298	166,958,229	75,873,219	139,920,000	1,884,175,887
1880	833,701,084	819,106,973	208,761,611	90,008,008	182,667,235	2,134,234,861
1881	1,031,731,043	891,961,142	261,362,303	111,670,329	241,845,554	2,538,570,371
1882	1,066,707,249	966,797,081	281,775,496	144,841,596	295,622,160	2,755,743,582
1883	1,043,137,763	1,024,856,787	334,995,702	165,378,515	[h]	
1884	979,020,950	1,073,294,955	325,865,669	188,745,922	[h]	
1885	1,106,376,617	1,095,172,147	344,307,916	188,417,293	[h]	
1886	1,146,246,911	1,141,530,578	342,382,767	214,063,415	[h]	
1887	1,285,076,979	1,235,247,371	447,995,663	240,190,711	96,580,457	3,305,091,171
1888	1,292,842,471	1,364,196,550	410,047,842	257,878,114	94,878,842	3,419,843,819
1889	1,442,137,979	1,444,391,325	507,084,481	299,612,899	88,183,718	3,776,410,402
1890	1,521,745,665	1,550,023,956	553,054,584	336,456,492	99,721,667	4,061,002,364
1891	1,535,058,669	1,654,826,142	556,687,012	355,330,080	94,959,727	4,196,811,630
1892	1,753,389,080	1,758,329,618	648,513,809	411,659,996	93,091,148	4,654,934,251
1893	1,556,761,230	1,808,800,262	706,865,643	486,244,079	68,552,696	4,627,223,910
1894	1,677,801,201	1,777,833,242	658,107,494	477,208,816	66,074,549	4,651,115,302
1895	1,736,022,007	1,844,357,798	712,410,423	546,652,657	81,824,932	4,921,267,817
1896	1,668,413,508	1,935,466,468	695,659,914	586,468,156	59,116,378	4,945,124,424
1897	1,770,480,563	1,983,413,564	723,640,795	566,922,205	60,278,243	5,094,735,370
1898	2,023,357,169	2,028,208,409	1,012,365,406	662,138,397	62,085,084	5,688,104,456
1899	2,522,157,509	2,182,006,424	1,164,020,972	835,499,064	64,974,392	6,768,658,361
1900	2,458,092,758	2,389,719,954	1,266,735,282	1,028,232,407	96,206,049	7,238,986,450
1901	2,941,837,429	2,518,599,536	1,610,502,246	1,271,081,174	118,621,903	8,460,642,288
1902	3,098,875,772	2,650,104,486	1,698,185,287	1,525,887,493	131,669,948	9,104,722,986
1903	3,200,993,509	2,815,483,106	1,814,570,163	1,589,398,796	133,247,990	9,553,693,594
1904	3,312,439,842	2,918,775,329	2,073,218,049	1,600,322,325	95,791,451	10,000,546,999
1905	3,783,658,494	3,093,077,357	2,365,209,680	1,980,856,737	127,937,098	11,350,739,316
1906	4,055,873,637	3,299,544,601	2,741,464,129	2,008,937,790	109,947,509	12,215,767,666
1907	4,322,880,141	3,495,410,087	3,008,649,860	2,061,623,035	151,072,225	13,099,635,348
1908	4,374,551,208	3,479,192,891	2,937,129,598	1,866,964,314	126,673,158	12,784,511,169

*Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

[a] Exclusive of Illinois State banks having savings departments. Included in next column (State banks).

[b] Includes all private banks from 1875 to 1882; from 1887 to 1901 includes only those voluntarily reporting, estimated at one-fourth of total private banks.

[c] Includes depositors in Illinois State banks having savings departments, for number of which see report of the Comptroller of the Currency.

[d] "Net ordinary receipts" include receipts from customs, internal revenue, direct tax, public lands, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include receipts from loans, premiums, or Treasury notes, or revenues of Post-Office Department.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Depositors in savings banks.*	Government receipts.†			Excess of Government receipts (+) or disbursements (−).†	Government disbursements.† (Continued on next page.)		Year.
	Total net ordinary.[a]	Customs.	Internal revenue.		Total net ordinary.[a]	War.	
Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	10,848,749	9,080,933	809,397	+ 34,778	10,813,971	2,560,879	1800
.....	9,384,214	8,583,309	7,431	+ 909,461	8,474,753	2,294,324	1810
8,695	17,840,670	15,005,612	106,261	− 444,865	18,285,535	2,630,392	1820
88,035	24,844,117	21,922,391	12,161	+ 9,702,009	15,142,108	4,767,129	1830
78,701	19,480,115	13,499,502	1,682	− 4,834,403	24,314,518	7,095,267	1840
261,364	43,592,889	39,668,686	.....	+ 2,644,506	40,948,383	9,687,025	1850
277,148	52,555,039	49,017,568	.....	+ 4,803,561	47,751,478	12,161,965	1851
308,863	49,846,816	47,339,327	.....	+ 5,456,564	44,390,252	8,521,506	1852
365,538	61,587,032	58,931,866	.....	+ 13,843,043	47,743,989	9,910,498	1853
396,173	73,800,341	64,224,190	.....	+ 18,761,886	55,038,455	11,722,283	1854
431,602	65,360,575	53,025,794	.....	+ 6,719,012	58,630,563	14,648,074	1855
487,986	74,056,699	61,022,864	.....	+ 5,330,349	68,726,350	16,693,161	1856
490,428	68,965,313	63,375,905	.....	+ 1,330,904	67,634,409	19,150,151	1857
538,840	46,655,366	41,789,621	.....	− 27,327,127	73,982,493	25,679,122	1858
622,556	52,777,108	49,565,824	.....	− 16,216,492	68,993,600	23,154,721	1859
693,870	56,054,600	53,187,512	.....	− 7,146,276	63,200,876	16,472,203	1860
694,487	41,476,299	39,582,126	.....	− 25,173,914	66,650,213	23,001,531	1861
787,943	51,919,261	49,056,398	.....	−417,650,981	469,570,242	389,173,562	1862
887,096	112,094,946	69,059,642	37,640,788	−606,639,330	718,734,276	603,314,412	1863
976,026	243,412,971	102,316,153	109,741,134	−621,556,130	864,969,101	690,391,049	1864
980,844	322,031,158	84,928,261	209,464,215	−973,068,132	1,295,099,290	1,030,690,400	1865
1,067,061	519,949,564	179,046,652	309,226,813	+ 927,208	519,022,356	283,154,676	1866
1,188,202	462,846,680	176,417,811	266,027,537	+116,117,354	346,720,326	95,224,416	1867
1,310,144	376,434,454	164,464,600	191,087,589	+ 6,095,320	370,339,134	123,246,649	1868
1,466,684	357,188,256	180,048,427	158,356,461	+ 35,997,688	321,190,598	78,501,991	1869
1,630,846	395,959,834	194,538,374	184,899,756	+102,302,829	293,657,005	57,655,675	1870
1,902,047	374,431,105	206,270,408	143,098,154	+ 91,270,711	283,160,394	35,799,992	1871
1,992,925	364,694,230	216,370,287	130,642,178	+ 94,134,534	270,559,696	35,372,167	1872
2,185,832	322,177,674	188,089,523	113,729,314	+ 36,938,348	285,239,325	46,323,138	1873
2,293,401	299,941,091	163,103,834	102,409,785	− 1,297,709	301,238,800	42,313,927	1874
2,359,864	284,020,771	157,167,722	110,007,494	+ 9,397,379	274,623,393	41,120,646	1875
2,368,630	290,066,585	148,071,985	116,700,732	+ 24,965,500	265,101,085	38,070,889	1876
2,395,814	281,000,642	130,956,493	118,630,408	+ 39,666,167	241,334,475	37,082,736	1877
2,400,785	257,446,776	130,170,680	110,581,625	+ 20,482,450	236,964,327	32,154,148	1878
2,268,707	272,322,137	137,250,048	113,561,611	+ 5,374,258	266,947,884	40,425,661	1879
2,335,682	333,526,501	186,522,065	124,009,374	+ 68,678,864	264,847,637	38,116,916	1880
2,528,749	360,782,293	198,159,676	135,264,386	+101,130,654	259,651,639	40,466,461	1881
2,710,354	403,625,250	220,410,730	146,497,595	+146,543,811	257,981,440	43,570,494	1882
2,876,438	398,287,582	214,706,497	144,720,369	+132,879,444	265,408,138	48,911,383	1883
3,015,151	348,519,870	195,067,490	121,586,073	+104,393,626	244,126,244	39,429,603	1884
3,071,495	323,690,706	181,471,939	112,498,726	+ 63,463,771	260,226,935	42,670,578	1885
3,158,950	336,430,727	192,905,023	116,805,936	+ 93,956,589	242,483,139	34,324,153	1886
3,418,013	371,403,278	217,286,893	118,823,391	+103,471,098	267,932,180	38,561,026	1887
3,838,291	379,266,075	219,091,174	124,296,872	+119,612,116	259,653,959	38,522,436	1888
4,021,523	387,050,059	223,832,742	130,881,514	+105,053,443	281,996,616	44,435,271	1889
4,258,893	403,080,983	229,668,585	142,606,706	+105,344,496	297,736,487	44,582,838	1890
4,533,217	392,612,447	219,522,205	145,686,249	+ 37,239,763	355,372,685	48,720,065	1891
4,781,605	354,937,784	177,452,964	153,971,073	+ 9,914,454	345,023,331	46,895,456	1892
4,830,599	385,819,629	203,355,017	161,027,624	+ 2,341,674	383,477,954	49,641,773	1893
4,777,687	297,722,019	131,818,531	147,111,233	− 69,803,261	367,525,280	54,567,930	1894
4,875,519	313,390,075	152,158,617	143,421,672	− 42,805,223	356,195,298	51,804,579	1895
5,065,494	326,976,200	160,021,752	146,762,865	− 25,203,246	352,179,446	50,830,921	1896
5,201,182	347,721,705	176,554,127	146,688,574	− 18,052,454	365,774,160	48,950,268	1897
5,335,746	405,321,335	149,575,662	170,900,641	− 38,047,248	443,368,583	91,992,000	1898
5,687,818	515,960,620	206,128,482	273,437,162	− 89,111,560	605,072,180	229,841,254	1899
6,107,083	567,240,852	233,164,871	295,327,927	+ 79,527,060	487,713,792	134,774,768	1900
6,358,723	587,685,338	238,585,456	307,180,664	+ 77,717,984	509,967,353	144,615,697	1901
6,666,672	562,478,233	254,444,708	271,880,122	+ 91,287,376	471,190,858	112,272,216	1902
7,036,228	560,396,674	284,479,582	230,810,124	+ 54,297,667	506,099,007	118,619,520	1903
7,305,443	540,631,749	261,274,565	232,904,119	− 41,770,572	582,402,321	115,035,411	1904
7,696,229	544,274,685	261,798,857	234,095,741	− 23,004,229	567,278,913	122,175,074	1905
8,027,192	594,454,122	300,251,878	249,150,213	+ 25,669,323	568,784,799	117,946,602	1906
8,586,811	663,140,334	332,233,363	269,666,773	+ 84,236,586	578,903,748	122,576,465	1907
8,705,848	601,126,119	286,113,130	251,711,127	− 58,070,201	659,196,320	175,840,453	1908

*Statistics for institutions reporting nearest June 30 in each year.

†Fiscal years.

[a] "Net ordinary expenses" include disbursements for War, Navy, Indians, pensions, payments for interest, and "Miscellaneous," but do not include payments for premiums, principal of public debt, or disbursements for postal service paid from revenues thereof.

[f] No data.

[g] Individual and other.

[h] Not stated.

No. 292.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year	Disbursements*—Continued.			Total number of pensioners.	Imports of merchandise.			
	Navy.	Interest on public debt.	Pensions.		Free.	Dutiable.	Total.	Per cap.[a]
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*
1800.....	3,448,716	3,402,601	64,131	.....	(d)	(d)	91,252,768	17.19
1810.....	1,654,244	3,163,671	83,744	.....	(d)	(d)	85,400,000	11.80
1820.....	4,387,990	5,151,004	3,208,376	.....	(d)	(d)	74,450,000	7.71
1830.....	3,239,429	1,912,575	1,363,297	.....	4,590,281	58,130,675	62,720,956	4.87
1840.....	6,113,897	174,598	2,603,562	.....	18,313,391	49,945,315	98,258,706	5.76
1850.....	7,904,725	3,782,393	1,866,886	.....	18,081,590	155,427,936	173,509,526	7.18
1851.....	8,880,581	3,696,761	2,293,377	.....	19,653,084	191,118,345	210,771,429	8.78
1852.....	8,918,842	4,000,298	2,401,859	.....	24,187,890	183,252,508	207,440,398	8.36
1853.....	11,067,790	3,665,833	1,756,306	.....	27,182,152	236,595,113	263,777,265	10.30
1854.....	10,790,096	3,070,927	1,232,665	.....	25,760,447	272,043,347	297,803,794	11.27
1855.....	13,327,095	2,314,465	1,477,612	.....	36,430,524	221,378,184	257,808,708	9.46
1856.....	14,074,836	1,953,822	1,296,230	.....	52,748,074	257,684,236	310,432,310	11.05
1857.....	12,651,695	1,593,265	1,310,381	.....	54,207,507	294,160,835	348,428,342	12.05
1858.....	14,053,265	1,652,056	1,219,768	.....	61,044,779	202,293,875	263,338,654	8.85
1859.....	14,690,928	2,637,650	1,222,223	.....	72,286,327	259,047,014	331,333,341	10.83
1860.....	11,514,650	3,144,121	1,100,802	.....	73,741,479	279,874,640	353,616,119	11.25
1861.....	12,387,157	4,034,157	1,034,600	8,636	71,130,851	218,180,191	289,310,542	9.02
1862.....	42,640,353	13,190,346	852,170	8,159	52,721,653	136,635,024	189,356,677	5.79
1863.....	63,261,235	24,729,701	1,078,513	14,791	35,241,924	208,093,891	243,335,815	7.29
1864.....	85,704,964	53,685,422	4,985,474	51,135	41,126,332	275,320,951	316,447,283	9.30
1865.....	122,617,434	77,395,090	16,347,621	85,986	44,519,516	194,226,064	238,745,580	6.87
1866.....	43,295,662	133,067,625	15,605,550	126,722	59,028,526	375,788,540	434,812,066	12.26
1867.....	31,034,011	143,781,592	20,936,552	153,183	23,183,495	372,627,601	395,761,096	10.44
1868.....	25,775,503	140,424,046	23,782,387	169,643	15,190,781	342,245,659	357,436,440	9.33
1869.....	20,000,758	130,694,243	28,476,622	187,963	21,646,692	395,859,687	417,506,379	10.45
1870.....	21,780,230	129,235,498	28,340,202	198,686	20,140,786	415,817,622	435,958,408	11.06
1871.....	19,431,027	125,576,566	34,443,895	207,495	36,587,737	483,635,947	520,223,684	12.65
1872.....	21,249,810	117,357,840	28,533,403	232,299	47,267,213	579,327,864	626,595,077	13.80
1873.....	23,526,257	104,750,688	29,359,427	238,411	144,815,884	497,320,326	642,136,210	13.91
1874.....	30,932,587	107,119,815	29,038,415	236,241	151,481,762	415,924,580	567,406,342	12.26
1875.....	21,497,626	103,093,545	29,456,216	234,821	146,279,927	386,725,509	533,005,436	11.97
1876.....	18,963,310	100,243,271	28,257,396	232,137	140,361,913	320,379,277	460,741,190	10.29
1877.....	14,959,935	97,124,512	27,963,752	232,104	140,788,452	310,534,674	451,323,126	9.49
1878.....	17,365,301	102,500,875	27,137,019	223,098	141,278,265	295,773,267	437,051,532	9.21
1879.....	15,125,127	105,327,949	35,121,482	242,755	142,681,505	303,096,270	445,777,775	8.99
1880.....	13,536,985	95,757,575	56,777,174	250,802	208,301,863	459,652,883	667,954,746	12.51
1881.....	15,686,672	85,508,741	50,059,280	268,830	202,491,547	410,173,081	612,664,628	12.08
1882.....	15,082,046	71,077,207	61,345,194	285,697	210,579,007	514,060,567	724,639,574	13.61
1883.....	15,283,437	59,160,131	66,012,574	303,658	207,504,718	515,676,196	723,180,914	13.05
1884.....	17,292,601	54,578,378	55,429,223	323,756	209,884,181	457,813,509	667,697,693	12.16
1885.....	16,021,080	51,386,256	56,102,267	345,125	193,213,624	384,313,705	577,527,329	10.32
1886.....	13,907,888	50,580,146	63,404,864	365,783	212,159,296	423,276,840	635,436,136	10.89
1887.....	16,141,127	47,741,577	75,029,102	406,007	234,221,131	458,093,637	692,319,768	11.65
1888.....	16,926,438	44,715,007	80,288,509	452,557	244,071,615	479,885,499	723,957,114	11.88
1889.....	21,378,809	41,001,484	87,624,779	489,725	256,487,078	488,644,574	745,131,652	12.10
1890.....	22,006,206	36,099,284	106,936,855	537,944	265,668,629	523,641,780	789,310,409	12.95
1891.....	26,113,896	37,547,135	124,415,951	676,160	366,241,352	478,674,844	844,916,196	13.38
1892.....	29,174,139	23,378,116	134,583,053	876,068	457,999,668	369,402,804	827,402,462	12.60
1893.....	30,136,084	27,264,392	159,357,558	966,012	444,544,211	421,856,711	866,400,922	12.73
1894.....	31,701,294	27,841,406	141,177,286	969,544	379,795,536	275,199,086	654,994,622	9.41
1895.....	28,797,796	30,978,080	141,395,229	970,524	363,233,795	368,736,170	731,969,965	10.61
1896.....	27,147,732	35,385,029	139,434,001	970,678	369,737,470	409,967,204	779,724,674	10.81
1897.....	34,561,546	37,791,110	141,053,165	976,014	381,938,243	382,792,169	764,730,412	11.02
1898.....	58,823,104	37,585,056	147,452,369	993,714	291,414,175	324,635,479	616,049,654	8.05
1899.....	63,912,985	39,896,925	139,394,929	991,519	300,279,810	396,868,679	697,148,489	9.22
1900.....	55,953,078	40,160,333	140,877,316	993,529	367,236,866	482,704,318	849,941,184	10.88
1901.....	60,506,978	32,342,979	139,323,622	997,785	339,608,669	483,563,496	823,172,165	10.58
1902.....	67,803,128	29,108,045	138,488,560	999,446	396,818,871	506,502,077	903,320,948	11.39
1903.....	82,618,084	28,556,349	138,425,646	996,545	426,180,979	599,538,258	1,025,719,237	12.54
1904.....	102,956,102	24,646,490	142,559,266	994,762	454,130,240	536,957,131	991,087,371	12.01
1905.....	117,550,308	24,590,944	141,773,965	998,441	517,442,302	600,070,769	1,117,513,071	13.08
1906.....	110,474,264	24,308,576	141,034,562	985,971	549,623,878	676,938,568	1,226,562,446	14.41
1907.....	97,128,469	24,481,158	139,309,514	967,371	644,029,761	790,391,664	1,434,421,425	16.55
1908.....	118,037,097	21,426,138	153,892,467	951,687	525,603,308	668,738,484	1,194,341,792	13.57

* Fiscal years.
[a] Based on total imports prior to 1866, after that on imports for consumption only.
[b] Based on total exports prior to 1866, after that on domestic exports only.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Exports of merchandise.*				Imports of gold and silver.*		Exports of gold and silver.*		Year.
Domestic.	Foreign.	Total.	Per capita.[b]	Gold.	Silver.	Gold.[c]	Silver.[c]	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dolls.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
31,840,903	39,130,877	70,971,780	13.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
42,366,675	24,791,295	66,757,970	9.22	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
61,683,640	18,008,029	69,691,669	7.22	[a]8,064,890		[c]10,478,059		1820
58,524,878	13,145,857	71,670,735	5.57	821,146	7,334,818	1,422,664	756,109	1830
111,660,561	12,008,371	123,668,932	7.25	3,085,157	5,797,656	3,703,373	4,713,641	1840
134,900,233	9,475,493	144,375,726	6.23	1,776,706	2,852,086	4,560,627	2,962,367	1850
178,620,138	10,295,121	188,915,259	7.87	3,569,090	1,884,413	22,829,913	6,635,889	1851
154,931,147	12,053,084	166,984,231	6.73	8,658,059	1,846,985	40,073,979	2,600,156	1852
189,869,162	13,620,120	203,489,282	7.94	2,427,356	1,774,026	25,442,858	2,044,017	1853
215,328,300	21,715,464	237,043,764	8.97	3,031,964	3,726,623	40,470,260	727,040	1854
192,751,185	26,158,868	218,909,503	8.03	1,092,802	2,567,010	55,109,215	1,138,128	1855
266,438,051	14,781,372	281,219,423	10.01	990,305	3,217,327	45,000,977	744,608	1856
278,906,713	14,917,047	293,823,760	10.16	6,654,636	5,807,163	65,232,653	3,904,269	1857
251,351,033	20,660,241	272,011,274	9.14	11,566,068	7,708,428	50,002,804	2,630,343	1858
278,392,080	14,609,971	292,902,051	9.57	2,125,397	5,309,392	61,108,053	2,779,358	1859
316,242,423	17,333,634	333,576,057	10.61	2,508,786	6,041,349	58,446,039	8,100,200	1860
204,899,616	14,654,217	219,553,833	6.85	42,291,930	4,047,681	27,423,978	2,367,107	1861
179,644,024	11,026,477	190,670,501	5.83	13,907,011	2,508,041	35,439,903	1,447,787	1862
186,008,912	17,960,536	203,964,447	6.11	5,530,538	4,053,567	62,162,838	1,993,773	1863
143,504,027	15,333,961	158,837,988	4.67	11,176,769	1,938,843	100,661,634	4,734,907	1864
136,940,248	29,089,055	166,029,303	4.78	6,498,228	3,311,844	58,381,033	9,262,193	1865
337,518,102	11,341,420	348,859,522	9.84	8,196,261	2,503,881	71,197,309	14,846,762	1866
279,786,809	14,719,332	294,506,141	7.73	17,024,866	5,045,609	39,026,627	21,841,745	1867
269,386,900	12,562,999	281,952,899	7.29	8,737,443	5,450,925	72,396,344	21,387,758	1868
275,166,697	10,951,000	286,117,697	7.29	14,132,568	5,675,308	36,003,493	21,134,882	1869
370,616,478	16,155,295	392,771,768	9.77	12,056,960	14,362,229	33,635,962	24,519,704	1870
428,398,908	14,421,270	442,820,178	10.83	6,883,561	14,386,463	66,680,208	31,755,780	1871
428,487,131	15,690,455	444,177,586	10.55	8,717,458	5,026,231	49,548,760	30,328,774	1872
505,038,489	17,446,483	522,479,922	12.12	8,682,447	12,798,490	44,856,715	39,751,859	1873
569,438,421	16,849,619	586,283,040	13.31	19,503,137	8,951,769	34,042,420	32,587,985	1874
490,284,100	14,158,611	513,442,711	11.36	13,696,703	7,203,924	66,980,977	25,151,165	1875
525,582,247	14,802,424	540,384,671	11.64	7,992,709	7,943,972	31,177,050	25,329,252	1876
589,670,224	12,804,996	602,475,220	12.72	26,246,234	14,528,180	26,590,374	29,571,863	1877
680,709,268	14,156,498	694,865,766	14.30	13,330,215	16,491,099	9,204,445	24,535,670	1878
698,340,790	12,098,651	710,439,441	14.29	5,624,948	14,671,052	4,587,614	20,409,827	1879
823,946,353	11,692,305	835,638,658	16.48	80,758,396	12,275,914	3,639,025	13,503,894	1880
883,925,947	18,451,399	902,377,346	17.23	100,031,259	10,544,238	2,565,132	16,841,715	1881
733,239,732	17,302,525	750,542,257	13.97	34,377,054	8,035,356	32,557,880	16,829,599	1882
804,223,632	19,615,770	823,839,402	14.98	17,734,149	10,755,242	11,600,888	20,219,415	1883
724,964,852	15,548,757	740,513,609	13.20	22,881,317	14,594,945	41,081,957	26,051,426	1884
726,682,946	15,506,809	742,189,755	12.94	26,691,696	16,550,627	8,477,892	33,758,633	1885
665,964,529	13,560,301	679,524,830	11.60	20,743,349	17,850,307	42,952,191	29,511,219	1886
703,022,923	13,160,288	716,183,211	11.98	42,910,601	17,260,191	9,701,187	26,295,504	1887
688,862,104	12,092,403	695,954,507	11.40	43,934,317	15,403,669	18,376,234	28,037,940	1888
730,282,609	12,118,766	742,401,375	11.92	10,284,858	18,678,215	59,952,285	36,689,248	1889
845,293,828	12,534,856	857,828,684	13.50	12,943,342	21,032,984	17,274,491	34,873,929	1890
872,270,288	12,210,527	884,480,810	13.66	18,232,567	18,026,880	86,362,654	22,500,988	1891
1,015,732,011	14,546,137	1,030,278,148	15.61	49,699,454	19,955,086	50,195,327	32,810,559	1892
831,030,785	16,634,409	847,665,194	12.93	21,174,381	23,193,252	108,680,844	40,737,319	1893
869,204,937	22,935,635	892,140,572	12.85	72,449,119	13,286,552	76,978,061	50,451,265	1894
793,392,599	14,145,566	807,538,165	11.51	36,384,760	20,211,179	66,468,481	47,295,286	1895
863,200,487	19,406,451	882,606,938	12.29	33,525,065	28,777,185	112,409,947	60,541,670	1896
1,032,007,603	18,985,953	1,050,993,556	14.42	85,014,780	30,533,227	40,361,580	61,946,638	1897
1,210,291,913	21,190,417	1,231,482,330	16.59	120,391,674	30,927,781	15,406,391	55,106,239	1898
1,203,931,222	23,092,080	1,227,023,302	16.20	88,954,603	30,675,056	37,622,086	56,319,055	1899
1,370,763,571	23,719,511	1,394,483,082	17.96	44,573,184	35,256,302	48,266,759	56,712,275	1900
1,460,462,806	27,302,185	1,487,764,991	18.81	66,051,187	36,386,521	63,185,177	64,285,180	1901
1,355,481,861	26,237,540	1,381,719,401	17.16	52,021,254	28,232,254	48,568,950	49,732,390	1902
1,392,231,302	27,910,377	1,420,141,679	17.32	44,982,027	24,163,491	47,090,595	44,250,259	1903
1,435,179,017	25,648,254	1,460,827,271	17.56	99,055,368	27,763,814	81,459,986	49,472,702	1904
1,491,744,641	26,817,025	1,518,561,666	17.91	53,648,961	27,484,865	92,594,024	48,848,812	1905
1,717,953,382	25,911,118	1,743,864,500	20.40	96,221,730	44,442,540	38,573,591	65,869,063	1906
1,853,718,034	27,133,044	1,880,851,078	21.60	114,510,249	42,946,624	51,399,176	56,739,078	1907
1,834,786,357	25,986,989	1,860,773,346	21.04	148,337,321	44,658,097	72,432,924	57,921,202	1908

* Fiscal years.

[c] Gold and silver can not be separately stated in domestic exports prior to 1864, but it is probable that the greater portion of the exports was gold. Gold and silver contained in ore are included under gold and silver since 1894.

[d] Not stated.

[a] 1821; no complete data for 1820 or earlier years.

No. 292.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups.* Free of duty. Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured. Value.	Per cent of total.	Crude materials for use in manufacturing. Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[a]					1,424,755	70.62
1830					3,309,771	72.11
1840[b]	15,213,743	31.49	1,020,805	2.11	9,098,751	20.07
1850	15,803,449	87.40			407,141	2.25
1851	17,530,597	89.20			174,428	.89
1852	21,619,983	89.38			417,473	1.73
1853	23,712,171	87.23			580,806	2.14
1854	21,252,671	82.50			1,282,018	4.97
1855	28,503,915	78.25	1,516,137	4.16	2,168,411	5.94
1856	36,408,087	69.02	5,730,891	10.87	3,098,651	5.87
1857	37,941,739	69.92	4,931,984	9.09	4,471,680	8.24
1858	31,937,361	52.31	3,752,255	6.15	14,558,740	23.85
1859	40,615,853	56.19	3,884,416	5.37	13,918,082	19.25
1860	42,126,415	57.13	4,446,586	6.03	16,429,453	22.28
1861	37,019,099	52.04	4,980,159	7.00	14,854,042	20.88
1862	14,751,590	27.98	4,348,634	8.25	14,467,825	27.45
1863	6,228,228	17.66	3,273,272	9.32	6,126,503	17.39
1864	13,452,056	32.71	4,602,633	11.19	7,986,842	19.42
1865	15,377,520	34.54	6,151,612	13.82	7,305,566	16.42
1866	21,939,409	37.12	9,233,256	15.65	10,069,422	17.06
1867					7,021,846	30.35
1868					6,518,969	42.92
1869	78,112	.36			9,384,760	43.36
1870	198,669	.99			13,432,615	66.69
1871	[c]200,000	.55			23,921,936	66.38
1872	892,928	1.89			32,357,721	68.45
1873	70,149,388	48.46			54,003,779	37.29
1874	78,158,655	51.60	982,441	.65	47,544,301	31.38
1875	76,728,907	51.76	872,873	.60	50,387,003	34.46
1876	78,237,729	55.74	1,001,907	.71	43,174,941	30.76
1877	73,020,691	51.86	2,826,461	2.01	42,939,301	31.76
1878	71,188,910	50.39	3,552,065	2.51	50,013,397	35.43
1879	66,060,517	46.30	3,784,991	2.65	54,291,578	38.05
1880	85,524,106	41.06	5,053,641	2.43	88,232,538	42.35
1881	84,058,269	41.51	6,329,667	3.13	85,627,454	42.28
1882	74,006,308	35.15	8,240,934	3.91	96,328,218	45.75
1883	70,585,265	34.02	8,901,803	4.29	95,298,676	45.92
1884	80,592,108	38.39	10,930,222	5.21	82,802,251	39.22
1885	73,323,436	37.95	11,795,898	6.11	71,811,589	37.16
1886	71,204,304	33.56	10,564,847	4.98	87,782,800	41.38
1887	84,826,177	36.22	11,094,613	4.74	96,420,225	41.16
1888	87,120,941	35.69	15,222,424	6.24	102,472,206	41.98
1889	100,506,593	39.18	16,062,182	6.26	102,659,356	40.02
1890	106,515,414	40.10	15,375,181	5.78	107,346,313	40.42
1891	120,337,335	34.50	62,118,022	16.97	135,561,275	37.02
1892	155,830,084	34.02	111,614,359	24.37	145,473,408	31.77
1893	106,768,743	24.01	121,858,297	27.41	161,760,952	36.39
1894	114,255,498	30.09	130,453,992	34.35	103,778,983	27.32
1895	120,846,960	33.27	34,312,735	9.45	153,018,340	42.13
1896	108,890,988	29.46	15,903,403	4.30	173,484,188	46.92
1897	108,088,505	28.30	17,082,121	4.47	180,127,286	47.16
1898	86,144,672	29.56	18,873,609	6.48	145,457,928	49.92
1899	69,947,761	23.29	19,783,464	6.59	166,545,281	55.46
1900	68,722,439	18.71	23,109,601	6.30	210,391,745	57.29
1901	80,961,321	23.84	2,816,596	.83	188,062,232	55.37
1902	90,287,483	22.75	3,067,596	.77	229,997,766	57.96
1903	86,621,680	20.32	3,417,269	.80	246,138,697	57.78
1904	110,481,432	24.38	3,328,314	.73	246,275,899	54.23
1905	126,253,902	24.40	3,316,913	.64	289,313,585	55.91
1906	114,305,025	20.80	3,348,670	.61	306,500,952	55.77
1907	125,047,095	19.42	4,104,832	.64	359,001,194	55.74
1908	116,509,736	22.17	5,468,989	1.04	276,329,018	52.57

*Fiscal years.
[a] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							
Free of duty—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
487,697	24.17	54,971	2.73	50,000	2.48	2,017,423	[a]1820
1,210,985	26.38	31,469	.69	38,056	.82	4,590,281	1830
4,962,487	10.27	17,336,605	35.89	81,009	.17	48,313,391	[b]1840
764,223	4.23	911,485	5.04	195,292	1.08	18,081,500	1850
877,158	4.46	741,308	3.77	329,593	1.68	19,653,084	1851
769,538	3.18	1,090,026	4.51	290,870	1.20	24,187,890	1852
1,321,575	4.86	1,242,853	4.57	324,747	1.20	27,182,152	1853
1,037,549	4.03	1,744,221	6.78	443,985	1.72	25,760,447	1854
1,201,318	3.29	2,436,553	6.69	609,190	1.67	36,430,624	1855
3,881,297	7.36	2,764,820	5.22	874,328	1.65	52,748,074	1856
3,200,484	6.06	2,741,104	5.05	887,516	1.64	54,267,507	1857
6,566,816	10.76	2,976,812	4.87	1,254,795	2.06	61,044,779	1858
8,809,399	12.19	3,694,166	5.11	1,364,411	1.89	72,286,327	1859
6,482,914	8.72	3,225,087	4.37	1,081,024	1.47	73,741,479	1860
9,397,728	13.21	3,915,184	5.51	964,139	1.36	71,180,351	1861
7,661,602	14.53	10,746,740	20.38	745,262	1.41	52,721,653	1862
7,135,974	20.25	12,073,145	34.26	410,002	1.12	35,241,924	1863
7,974,510	19.89	6,522,332	15.85	588,959	1.44	41,126,332	1864
7,730,062	17.36	7,607,184	17.08	347,582	.78	44,519,516	1865
11,220,483	19.02	5,893,182	9.99	672,774	1.16	59,028,526	1866
5,391,920	23.32	10,012,741	43.28	706,988	3.05	23,138,495	1867
5,259,331	31.62	2,706,088	17.81	706,890	4.65	15,190,781	1868
9,220,169	42.59	2,076,181	9.59	887,470	4.10	21,646,692	1869
2,518,320	12.50	3,842,101	19.08	149,051	.74	20,140,786	1870
4,075,281	11.13	3,943,612	10.78	4,446,908	12.16	36,587,787	1871
3,986,703	8.44	5,081,323	10.75	4,949,143	10.47	47,267,213	1872
8,090,203	5.58	5,161,926	3.56	7,410,588	5.12	144,815,884	1873
8,354,582	5.52	6,275,840	4.14	10,165,943	6.71	151,481,762	1874
6,770,186	4.63	7,298,531	4.99	5,222,422	3.57	146,279,927	1875
6,384,333	4.55	4,500,160	3.21	7,062,783	5.03	140,361,913	1876
7,350,122	5.22	5,641,716	4.01	3,010,171	2.14	140,788,452	1877
7,786,396	5.50	5,999,739	4.25	2,708,158	1.92	141,278,265	1878
8,644,938	6.06	6,678,024	4.68	3,221,457	2.26	142,681,565	1879
15,404,865	7.39	10,261,246	4.93	3,825,467	1.84	208,301,868	1880
12,502,432	6.17	9,946,151	4.91	4,027,574	1.99	202,491,647	1881
16,728,630	7.94	10,999,661	5.22	4,275,256	2.03	210,579,007	1882
16,701,267	8.05	11,597,214	5.59	4,420,993	2.13	207,504,718	1883
16,087,414	7.66	14,576,063	6.95	5,396,126	2.57	209,884,184	1884
14,024,708	7.26	14,528,229	7.68	7,429,764	3.84	193,213,624	1885
16,005,988	7.54	16,781,487	7.91	9,816,870	4.63	212,159,296	1886
20,282,052	8.66	17,558,952	7.50	4,039,112	1.72	234,221,181	1887
20,657,889	8.47	14,027,526	5.75	4,570,540	1.87	244,071,615	1888
19,655,331	7.67	13,052,365	5.09	4,551,251	1.78	256,487,078	1889
19,274,580	7.25	12,008,686	4.52	5,148,555	1.93	265,668,629	1890
23,434,862	6.39	14,495,334	3.95	4,293,924	1.17	366,241,352	1891
26,436,562	5.77	14,958,508	3.27	3,686,137	.80	457,999,658	1892
33,113,838	7.45	16,875,547	3.80	4,166,834	.91	444,511,211	1893
15,129,406	3.98	13,302,432	3.50	2,875,225	.76	379,795,536	1894
29,955,406	8.25	21,624,504	5.95	3,445,850	.95	363,283,795	1895
37,717,502	10.20	30,588,312	8.27	3,173,077	.85	369,757,470	1896
39,565,687	10.36	34,426,806	9.02	2,647,888	.69	381,938,243	1897
23,738,762	8.14	15,316,812	5.25	1,883,392	.65	291,414,175	1898
26,226,074	8.74	15,669,516	5.22	2,107,714	.70	300,279,810	1899
45,577,831	12.41	17,007,067	4.63	2,428,183	.66	367,236,866	1900
44,699,518	13.16	19,975,791	5.89	3,093,211	.91	339,608,669	1901
51,137,622	12.89	19,084,327	4.81	3,244,077	.82	396,818,871	1902
67,253,244	15.78	19,608,505	4.60	3,136,581	.74	426,180,979	1903
65,557,552	14.44	24,765,198	5.45	3,721,845	.82	454,130,240	1904
71,060,561	13.73	23,890,376	4.62	3,606,965	.70	517,442,302	1905
91,172,472	16.59	28,507,654	5.18	5,789,105	1.05	549,623,878	1906
116,722,014	18.12	31,991,668	4.97	7,162,958	1.11	644,029,761	1907
84,720,745	16.12	35,961,124	6.84	6,613,696	1.26	525,603,308	1908

*Fiscal years.
[b] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.
[c] Estimated value of free fish.

No. 292.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued. Dutiable. Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals. Value.	Per cent of total.	Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured. Value.	Per cent of total.	Crude materials for use in manufacturing. Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[a]	6,081,641	11.58	10,820,814	20.60	558,951	1.06
1830	7,382,274	12.70	9,053,971	15.61	905,054	1.55
1840[b]	59,587	.12	14,168,040	28.37	1,811,494	3.62
1850	2,208,210	1.42	21,465,776	13.81	11,304,125	7.27
1851	2,218,483	1.16	29,261,235	15.31	15,552,139	8.14
1852	2,347,374	1.28	29,123,358	15.90	11,884,556	6.48
1853	2,442,739	1.08	32,857,296	13.89	16,794,446	7.10
1854	3,835,803	1.41	32,671,118	12.01	20,302,941	7.47
1855	4,431,414	2.00	32,621,700	14.74	23,988,047	10.84
1856	2,714,035	1.05	40,576,886	15.76	22,726,505	8.83
1857	2,655,625	.90	66,739,454	22.72	28,676,903	9.74
1858	3,696,870	1.83	42,077,573	20.80	18,252,902	9.02
1859	3,254,689	1.26	53,454,987	20.64	22,968,510	8.87
1860	3,617,411	1.29	55,391,088	19.79	23,262,344	8.31
1861	3,158,397	1.45	48,762,581	22.35	14,405,130	6.60
1862	17,743,580	12.98	30,217,493	22.12	17,460,386	12.78
1863	24,231,463	11.65	31,894,349	15.33	40,832,534	19.62
1864	30,806,405	11.19	46,955,321	17.05	30,760,597	11.19
1865	19,759,724	10.12	41,879,022	21.57	21,471,472	11.00
1866	38,729,710	10.31	63,248,252	16.83	36,045,077	9.60
1867	50,097,276	13.00	65,387,466	17.55	34,662,770	9.30
1868	61,719,723	15.11	77,878,959	22.75	32,847,301	9.60
1869	52,846,720	13.35	95,078,003	24.02	38,278,994	9.67
1870	63,882,422	12.82	96,081,685	23.27	42,182,557	10.22
1871	63,418,372	13.11	103,225,752	21.34	42,877,719	8.87
1872	75,853,025	13.09	121,746,757	21.01	59,357,638	10.25
1873	13,214,077	2.65	122,063,864	24.55	40,289,597	8.10
1874	16,105,826	3.87	118,635,696	28.52	26,822,262	6.21
1875	14,289,978	3.74	112,272,979	29.03	28,504,761	7.36
1876	15,948,787	4.98	90,925,362	28.38	23,195,804	7.21
1877	13,113,774	4.22	111,752,601	35.99	20,653,367	6.65
1878	13,211,059	4.47	98,482,194	33.30	22,441,929	7.69
1879	16,223,472	5.35	98,874,935	32.62	19,037,210	6.28
1880	14,772,934	3.21	113,071,575	24.60	43,629,079	9.49
1881	18,428,583	4.19	117,050,721	26.59	28,617,177	6.50
1882	30,944,364	6.02	131,197,572	25.52	35,027,895	6.82
1883	22,606,093	4.36	133,226,623	25.84	38,313,774	7.43
1884	22,418,722	4.90	119,848,064	26.18	36,848,390	8.05
1885	20,022,147	5.21	91,142,035	23.71	34,962,964	9.10
1886	20,384,340	4.82	102,206,589	24.15	40,651,059	9.61
1887	21,536,057	4.70	100,619,769	21.96	46,910,825	10.25
1888	28,966,166	6.04	95,825,651	19.97	52,585,186	10.96
1889	22,624,391	4.63	106,192,084	21.78	60,888,750	12.46
1890	21,964,728	4.19	117,956,850	22.53	63,290,937	12.09
1891	24,302,064	5.07	85,603,262	17.89	48,613,922	10.15
1892	19,728,177	5.34	28,180,414	7.63	42,844,187	11.59
1893	24,895,225	5.90	31,880,884	7.56	47,516,160	11.26
1894	19,054,491	6.92	24,894,832	9.05	26,307,028	9.56
1895	20,530,278	5.57	72,683,445	19.71	27,921,562	7.57
1896	21,111,322	5.15	102,902,300	25.10	24,102,664	5.89
1897	20,291,280	5.80	112,162,830	29.29	16,032,085	4.19
1898	17,839,936	5.49	67,217,401	20.70	43,864,316	13.58
1899	28,985,495	7.32	103,664,671	26.12	42,020,410	10.58
1900	29,198,854	6.05	109,917,773	22.77	65,849,407	13.65
1901	29,423,887	6.08	122,724,058	25.38	60,944,519	12.40
1902	29,992,819	5.92	92,282,660	18.22	73,004,102	14.41
1903	32,580,991	5.44	118,203,354	18.88	84,352,387	14.07
1904	21,742,463	4.05	114,894,548	21.40	74,518,532	13.88
1905	19,877,001	3.31	142,038,926	23.67	99,847,073	16.64
1906	20,010,423	2.96	187,009,444	20.24	108,187,047	15.93
1907	24,700,598	3.13	154,551,431	19.55	118,025,980	14.93
1908	29,067,691	4.35	141,539,881	21.17	87,153,240	13.03

* Fiscal years.
[a] Figures for 1821.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							Year.
Dutiable—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
3,591,367	6.83	30,943,929	58.95	506,709	0.98	52,503,411	[a]1820
3,941,501	6.78	35,703,868	61.42	544,507	.94	58,130,675	1830
6,393,709	12.80	26,963,400	53.99	549,085	1.10	49,945,315	[b]1840
25,308,929	16.35	94,401,014	60.74	649,882	.41	155,427,936	1850
26,105,307	13.66	117,318,431	61.38	662,750	.35	191,118,345	1851
20,338,188	11.09	118,593,241	64.72	970,846	.53	183,252,508	1852
41,055,430	17.35	142,970,338	60.43	474,864	.20	236,595,118	1853
43,593,747	16.02	170,852,704	62.80	787,031	.29	272,043,347	1854
33,518,762	15.14	126,522,536	57.15	295,725	.13	221,378,184	1855
36,912,592	14.34	154,270,032	59.83	484,186	.19	257,684,236	1856
35,358,403	12.02	160,372,473	54.50	357,977	.12	294,160,835	1857
24,447,415	12.09	113,513,734	56.11	305,381	.15	202,293,875	1858
31,614,429	12.20	147,356,863	56.88	397,586	.16	259,047,014	1859
28,466,389	10.17	168,908,904	60.35	233,501	.09	279,874,640	1860
23,216,079	10.64	128,357,718	58.83	280,286	.13	218,180,191	1861
16,112,081	11.79	54,951,185	40.22	150,399	.11	136,635,024	1862
28,012,538	13.46	82,936,023	39.85	186,954	.09	208,093,891	1863
44,306,448	16.09	121,927,245	44.28	564,940	.20	275,320,951	1864
22,172,301	11.41	88,530,914	45.63	412,681	.21	194,226,064	1865
44,620,291	11.87	192,235,219	51.15	904,991	.24	376,783,540	1866
50,273,933	13.49	170,603,379	45.76	1,102,577	.30	372,627,601	1867
48,176,045	14.08	130,725,992	38.20	897,039	.26	342,245,659	1868
63,430,740	13.50	151,479,281	39.02	1,750,949	.44	395,859,087	1869
53,050,751	12.85	169,772,787	41.13	847,470	.21	415,817,622	1870
63,152,925	14.09	199,530,659	41.26	6,421,520	1.33	483,635,947	1871
83,619,944	14.44	232,847,193	40.19	5,903,307	1.02	579,327,861	1872
88,551,472	17.81	226,946,094	45.63	6,254,622	1.26	497,320,326	1873
63,558,916	15.28	186,156,027	44.76	5,645,853	1.36	415,924,580	1874
66,641,420	14.63	170,592,909	44.10	4,423,462	1.48	386,725,509	1875
44,703,062	13.95	141,191,648	44.07	4,415,114	1.38	320,379,277	1876
41,181,510	13.26	120,012,823	38.65	3,820,599	1.23	310,534,674	1877
38,716,285	13.08	118,785,454	40.16	4,137,346	1.40	295,773,267	1878
41,047,511	13.54	123,467,794	40.74	4,445,348	1.47	303,096,270	1879
95,374,651	20.75	186,326,159	40.54	6,478,485	1.41	459,652,883	1880
75,288,458	17.11	193,779,774	44.02	7,008,368	1.59	440,173,081	1881
81,895,136	15.93	227,717,030	44.29	7,281,570	1.42	514,060,567	1882
82,054,156	15.91	231,348,348	44.87	8,227,202	1.59	515,676,196	1883
78,610,835	17.17	193,195,009	42.19	6,892,489	1.51	457,813,509	1884
64,229,969	16.71	167,714,817	43.64	6,241,743	1.63	384,313,705	1885
75,533,256	17.84	178,007,081	42.05	6,493,615	1.53	423,276,840	1886
99,797,702	21.78	185,241,121	40.44	3,963,103	.87	458,098,687	1887
100,917,205	21.03	197,191,127	41.09	4,370,214	.91	479,855,499	1888
95,424,587	19.53	199,430,153	40.82	4,084,609	.83	488,614,574	1889
97,649,590	18.65	218,676,995	41.76	4,102,770	.78	523,641,780	1890
113,011,447	23.61	203,082,441	42.43	4,061,708	.85	478,674,841	1891
86,202,741	23.36	189,585,349	51.33	2,771,936	.75	369,402,804	1892
102,491,580	24.30	211,889,319	50.22	3,180,543	.76	421,856,711	1893
67,705,326	24.62	135,495,589	49.24	1,681,820	.61	275,199,086	1894
66,531,216	18.04	177,918,604	48.25	3,151,065	.86	368,736,170	1895
63,358,135	15.45	196,051,417	47.83	2,386,036	.58	409,967,204	1896
48,924,719	12.78	183,417,112	47.92	1,964,143	.52	382,792,169	1897
55,549,655	17.11	137,709,398	42.42	2,451,773	.75	324,635,479	1898
65,727,840	16.56	153,847,114	38.76	2,623,149	.66	396,868,679	1899
88,644,214	18.36	186,119,274	38.55	2,979,796	.62	482,704,318	1900
82,877,406	17.14	185,529,789	38.37	3,063,837	.63	483,563,496	1901
96,518,670	19.06	212,336,493	41.92	2,367,333	.47	506,502,077	1902
128,492,603	21.43	238,148,679	39.72	2,760,241	.46	599,588,258	1903
94,676,338	17.63	228,092,475	42.48	3,032,775	.56	536,957,131	1904
106,767,399	17.79	228,482,274	38.08	3,058,096	.51	600,070,769	1905
129,126,279	19.08	279,293,500	41.26	3,311,875	.48	676,938,568	1906
157,374,460	19.91	332,201,216	42.03	3,537,989	.45	790,391,664	1907
111,527,664	16.68	295,656,802	44.21	3,793,206	.56	668,738,484	1908

* Fiscal years.

[b] Teas, coffee, and fruits transferred to free list in 1833 in tariff of 1832.

No. 292.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued. Total free and dutiable.					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820	6,081,641	11.16	10,820,814	19.85	1,983,706	3.64
1830	7,382,274	11.77	9,653,971	15.39	4,214,825	6.72
1840	15,278,321	15.54	15,188,845	15.46	11,510,245	11.71
1850	18,011,650	10.38	21,465,776	12.37	11,711,266	6.75
1851	19,749,080	9.37	29,261,235	13.88	15,726,567	7.46
1852	23,967,357	11.55	29,123,353	14.04	12,302,029	5.93
1853	26,154,910	9.90	32,857,206	12.46	17,375,252	6.59
1854	25,088,474	8.42	32,071,118	10.97	21,584,959	7.25
1855	32,935,329	12.78	31,137,837	13.24	26,151,458	10.14
1856	39,122,122	12.60	46,307,777	14.92	25,825,156	8.32
1857	40,600,364	11.65	71,671,438	20.57	33,148,583	9.51
1858	35,634,231	13.53	45,829,828	17.40	32,811,642	12.46
1859	43,870,542	13.24	57,339,403	17.31	36,886,592	11.13
1860	45,748,826	12.94	59,837,674	16.92	39,691,797	11.22
1861	40,177,496	13.89	53,742,740	18.58	29,259,172	10.11
1862	32,495,120	17.17	34,666,127	18.25	31,928,211	16.86
1863	30,464,691	12.51	35,167,621	14.45	46,958,337	19.30
1864	44,258,461	14.00	51,557,954	16.29	38,746,139	12.24
1865	35,137,244	14.72	48,030,634	20.12	28,777,028	12.05
1866	60,669,119	13.95	72,481,508	16.67	46,114,499	10.61
1867	50,697,276	12.81	65,387,466	16.52	41,684,616	10.53
1868	51,719,723	14.47	77,878,959	21.79	39,366,270	11.01
1869	52,924,832	12.68	95,073,008	22.77	47,668,764	11.42
1870	54,081,091	12.41	96,081,635	22.03	55,615,202	12.76
1871	63,618,372	12.24	103,225,752	19.84	66,799,655	12.84
1872	76,745,348	12.25	121,746,767	19.43	91,715,359	14.64
1873	88,364,065	12.98	122,003,864	19.01	94,293,376	14.63
1874	94,264,481	16.61	119,618,137	21.08	73,366,563	12.93
1875	90,018,885	16.89	113,145,852	21.23	78,891,709	14.80
1876	91,186,616	20.41	91,927,329	19.95	66,370,245	14.41
1877	86,134,465	19.08	114,579,052	25.39	69,592,668	15.42
1878	84,399,969	19.31	102,034,859	23.34	72,485,326	16.58
1879	82,283,989	18.46	102,659,926	23.03	73,328,788	16.46
1880	100,297,040	15.01	118,125,216	17.69	131,861,617	19.74
1881	102,486,852	15.95	123,350,388	19.20	114,244,631	17.77
1882	104,947,672	14.49	139,438,506	19.24	131,356,113	18.13
1883	93,091,358	12.87	142,127,926	19.65	133,612,460	18.48
1884	103,010,880	15.43	130,778,286	19.59	119,150,641	17.84
1885	93,335,583	16.16	102,937,933	17.82	106,774,553	18.49
1886	91,588,644	14.41	112,771,436	17.75	128,434,759	20.22
1887	106,362,284	15.86	111,714,382	16.14	143,361,050	20.71
1888	116,087,107	16.03	111,048,075	15.34	155,057,432	21.42
1889	123,180,984	16.53	122,254,266	16.41	163,548,106	21.94
1890	128,480,142	16.28	133,332,031	16.89	170,637,250	21.62
1891	150,639,309	17.83	147,721,884	17.48	184,176,197	21.80
1892	175,558,861	21.22	139,794,773	16.89	188,317,595	22.76
1893	131,663,968	15.19	153,739,181	17.75	209,277,112	24.16
1894	133,309,989	20.35	155,348,824	23.72	130,086,011	19.86
1895	141,377,238	19.31	107,026,180	14.63	180,939,902	24.72
1896	130,002,310	16.67	118,805,703	15.24	197,646,852	25.36
1897	128,379,785	16.79	129,244,951	16.90	196,159,371	25.66
1898	103,934,608	16.88	86,091,010	13.97	189,322,244	30.73
1899	98,933,256	14.19	123,448,135	17.71	208,565,691	29.91
1900	97,916,293	11.52	133,027,374	15.65	276,241,152	32.50
1901	110,885,208	13.43	125,540,654	15.26	248,006,751	30.13
1902	120,280,302	13.31	95,350,256	10.56	303,001,868	33.55
1903	119,202,674	11.62	116,620,623	11.37	330,491,084	32.22
1904	132,223,895	13.34	118,222,862	11.93	320,794,431	32.37
1905	146,130,903	13.08	145,355,839	13.01	389,160,658	34.82
1906	134,315,448	10.95	140,858,114	11.44	414,687,999	33.81
1907	149,747,693	10.44	158,666,263	11.06	477,027,174	33.25
1908	145,677,427	12.19	147,008,870	12.31	363,482,258	30.43

*Fiscal years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Imported merchandise, classified by great groups*—Continued.							
Total free and dutiable—Continued.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
4,079,064	7.48	30,998,900	56.86	556,709	1.02	54,620,834	[a]1820
5,152,486	8.22	35,734,837	56.97	582,563	.93	62,720,936	1830
11,359,196	11.56	44,300,005	45.09	630,091	.64	98,258,706	1840
26,163,152	15.08	95,312,499	54.93	845,174	.49	173,509,526	1850
26,982,465	12.80	118,059,739	56.02	992,343	.47	210,771,429	1851
21,102,676	10.17	119,683,267	57.70	1,261,716	.61	207,440,398	1852
42,377,905	16.07	141,213,191	54.68	799,611	.30	263,777,265	1853
44,631,296	14.99	172,596,928	57.96	1,231,019	.41	297,803,794	1854
34,720,080	13.47	128,959,080	50.02	904,915	.35	257,808,708	1855
40,793,889	13.14	157,024,852	50.58	1,358,514	.44	310,432,310	1856
38,648,887	11.09	163,113,577	46.82	1,245,493	.36	348,428,342	1857
31,013,231	11.79	116,489,546	44.23	1,560,176	.59	263,358,654	1858
40,423,328	12.21	151,051,029	45.58	1,761,947	.53	331,333,341	1859
34,899,303	9.87	172,128,991	48.68	1,314,528	.37	353,616,119	1860
32,613,807	11.27	132,272,902	45.72	1,244,425	.43	289,310,512	1861
23,773,633	12.56	65,697,925	34.69	895,661	.47	189,356,677	1862
35,148,512	14.45	95,009,168	39.04	596,986	.25	243,335,815	1863
52,280,953	16.52	128,449,577	40.59	1,153,899	.36	316,447,283	1864
29,902,363	12.52	96,138,008	40.27	760,213	.32	238,745,580	1865
55,840,774	12.84	198,128,401	45.57	1,577,765	.36	434,812,066	1866
55,665,853	14.07	180,516,320	45.61	1,809,565	.46	395,761,096	1867
53,435,379	14.95	133,432,080	37.33	1,604,029	.45	357,436,440	1868
62,650,909	15.01	156,555,462	37.49	2,638,419	.63	417,506,379	1869
55,569,071	12.75	173,614,888	39.82	996,521	.23	435,958,408	1870
72,228,206	13.88	203,483,271	39.11	10,868,428	2.09	520,223,684	1871
87,606,647	13.98	237,928,516	37.97	10,852,450	1.73	626,595,077	1872
96,641,675	15.05	232,108,020	36.15	13,665,210	2.13	642,136,210	1873
71,913,498	12.67	192,481,867	33.92	15,811,796	2.79	567,406,342	1874
63,411,606	11.89	177,891,440	33.38	9,646,884	1.81	533,005,436	1875
51,087,445	11.09	145,691,808	31.62	11,477,847	2.49	460,741,190	1876
48,531,632	10.75	125,651,539	27.84	6,830,770	1.52	451,323,126	1877
46,500,681	10.66	124,785,193	28.55	6,845,504	1.56	437,051,532	1878
49,692,449	11.15	130,145,818	29.19	7,666,805	1.72	445,777,775	1879
110,779,516	16.59	196,587,405	29.43	10,303,952	1.54	667,954,746	1880
87,790,890	13.66	203,725,925	31.70	11,095,942	1.72	642,664,628	1881
98,623,766	13.61	238,716,691	32.91	11,556,826	1.59	724,639,574	1882
98,755,423	13.66	242,915,562	33.59	12,648,195	1.75	723,180,914	1883
94,698,249	14.18	207,771,072	31.12	12,288,615	1.84	667,697,693	1884
78,254,677	13.55	182,543,076	31.61	13,671,507	2.37	577,527,329	1885
91,589,244	14.40	194,791,568	30.65	16,310,485	2.57	635,436,136	1886
120,079,754	17.34	202,800,073	29.29	8,002,275	1.16	692,319,768	1887
121,605,094	16.80	211,218,052	29.17	8,940,754	1.24	723,957,114	1888
115,070,918	15.44	212,482,518	28.52	8,635,860	1.16	745,131,652	1889
116,924,080	14.81	230,685,581	29.23	9,251,325	1.17	789,310,400	1890
136,446,309	16.15	217,577,775	25.75	8,355,632	.99	844,916,196	1891
112,729,303	13.63	204,543,857	24.72	6,458,073	.78	827,402,462	1892
135,608,418	15.65	228,764,866	26.40	7,347,377	.85	866,400,922	1893
82,894,732	12.65	148,798,021	22.72	4,557,045	.70	654,994,022	1894
96,486,622	13.18	199,543,108	27.26	6,596,915	.90	731,969,065	1895
101,070,937	12.96	226,639,759	29.07	5,559,113	.71	779,724,674	1896
88,490,406	11.57	217,843,918	28.48	4,611,981	.60	764,730,412	1897
79,288,417	12.88	153,025,210	24.84	4,338,166	.70	616,049,654	1898
91,953,914	13.19	169,516,630	24.32	4,730,863	.68	697,148,489	1899
134,222,045	15.79	203,126,341	23.90	5,407,979	.64	849,941,184	1900
127,576,924	15.49	205,505,580	24.96	6,157,048	.74	823,172,165	1901
147,056,202	16.34	231,420,820	25.62	5,611,410	.62	903,320,948	1902
195,760,847	19.08	257,757,184	25.13	5,896,825	.58	1,025,719,237	1903
160,233,890	16.17	252,857,673	25.51	6,754,620	.68	991,087,371	1904
177,827,960	15.91	252,372,650	22.58	6,665,061	.60	1,117,513,071	1905
220,298,751	17.96	307,801,154	25.10	9,100,980	.74	1,226,562,446	1906
274,096,464	19.11	364,192,884	25.39	10,700,947	.75	1,434,421,425	1907
196,248,409	16.48	331,617,926	27.77	10,406,902	.87	1,194,311,792	1908

*Fiscal years. [a] Figures for 1821.

No. 292.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups.*					
	Foodstuffs in crude condition, and food animals.		Foodstuffs partly or wholly manufactured.		Crude materials for use in manufacturing.	
	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800						
1810						
1820[a]	2,474,322	4.79	10,085,366	19.51	31,246,382	60.46
1830	2,724,181	4.65	9,556,992	16.32	36,482,266	62.34
1840	4,564,582	4.09	15,936,108	14.27	75,488,421	67.61
1850	7,535,764	5.69	20,017,162	14.84	83,984,707	62.26
1851	5,396,197	3.02	19,702,476	11.03	124,320,869	69.60
1852	7,237,067	4.67	19,837,451	12.80	100,439,211	64.83
1853	8,019,282	4.23	26,620,106	14.02	124,044,878	65.33
1854	22,152,551	10.35	46,687,926	21.82	107,389,783	50.19
1855	10,919,803	5.67	33,009,127	17.12	108,476,851	56.28
1856	28,578,386	10.73	53,325,395	20.01	145,008,979	54.43
1857	31,206,914	11.19	48,558,809	17.41	157,355,070	56.42
1858	17,544,919	6.98	38,534,068	15.35	154,387,737	61.43
1859	10,146,892	3.65	32,437,137	11.65	189,029,072	67.90
1860	12,166,447	3.85	38,624,949	12.21	216,009,648	68.31
1861	48,795,865	23.81	53,736,172	26.23	57,014,269	27.82
1862	55,893,100	31.11	70,249,524	39.10	17,814,659	9.92
1863	45,166,008	24.28	66,047,610	35.51	27,893,458	15.00
1864	24,519,105	17.09	54,909,077	38.26	28,282,245	19.70
1865	18,974,576	10.20	47,981,472	25.04	33,852,720	24.71
1866	16,819,200	4.98	40,684,464	12.05	227,626,800	67.42
1867	20,609,360	7.37	34,058,150	12.17	166,120,000	59.38
1868	34,578,301	12.83	42,190,718	15.66	132,450,676	49.17
1869	25,428,831	9.24	43,679,064	15.87	144,891,886	52.66
1870	41,852,630	11.12	50,919,666	13.53	213,439,991	56.64
1871	48,601,080	11.35	66,862,589	15.61	220,995,559	51.59
1872	59,356,592	13.86	84,357,982	19.68	194,458,406	45.39
1873	69,853,173	13.83	100,857,593	19.97	231,904,077	45.92
1874	119,143,282	20.93	114,038,605	20.03	228,149,732	40.06
1875	79,077,679	15.84	110,292,780	22.09	206,271,795	41.31
1876	91,181,630	17.92	121,615,589	23.14	202,247,842	38.49
1877	90,636,898	15.87	150,101,362	25.46	200,821,765	34.06
1878	154,809,695	22.74	170,277,023	25.01	213,128,093	31.31
1879	188,526,959	27.00	174,230,816	24.95	198,687,747	28.45
1880	266,108,950	32.30	193,352,723	23.47	238,787,934	28.98
1881	241,641,817	27.34	226,386,821	25.62	278,918,722	31.55
1882	166,008,497	21.14	178,002,738	24.28	233,294,072	31.82
1883	163,196,443	20.29	186,392,822	23.18	288,841,684	35.92
1884	130,395,872	17.99	194,703,245	26.86	239,510,224	33.04
1885	123,326,867	16.97	201,800,801	27.77	248,611,181	34.22
1886	100,799,692	15.13	162,689,021	24.43	254,409,407	38.21
1887	125,458,686	17.85	175,784,781	25.00	230,236,436	35.60
1888	86,368,408	12.63	169,872,314	24.84	271,275,629	39.67
1889	98,847,455	13.54	174,504,227	23.90	286,235,227	39.19
1890	132,073,183	15.62	224,756,580	26.59	301,566,922	36.03
1891	106,155,721	12.17	226,448,303	25.96	340,848,321	39.77
1892	262,455,816	25.84	250,488,545	24.66	315,096,548	31.02
1893	153,277,859	18.43	247,075,061	29.73	247,289,240	29.75
1894	133,196,928	15.30	249,846,142	28.77	276,068,989	31.76
1895	99,051,108	12.49	219,125,531	27.62	264,194,679	33.30
1896	128,550,669	14.90	219,413,574	25.41	251,817,571	29.17
1897	181,420,814	17.58	235,051,930	22.79	296,334,858	28.76
1898	305,108,915	25.21	281,879,827	23.54	286,311,334	23.66
1899	232,908,066	19.35	301,754,736	25.31	277,723,374	23.07
1900	227,317,193	16.59	318,126,502	23.21	325,589,000	23.75
1901	246,391,140	16.88	336,605,378	23.05	397,767,463	27.24
1902	184,786,389	13.63	328,831,350	24.27	373,595,243	27.56
1903	185,308,064	13.31	323,244,251	23.22	408,679,699	29.35
1904	135,747,224	9.46	308,835,694	21.52	461,716,328	32.17
1905	118,185,098	7.92	283,064,680	18.98	472,665,309	31.69
1906	177,216,467	10.32	347,885,402	20.22	500,586,700	29.13
1907	167,348,227	9.03	345,706,609	18.65	593,145,135	32.00
1908	189,051,824	10.30	331,961,663	18.10	556,681,462	30.34

*Fiscal years.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Exported domestic merchandise, classified by great groups*—Cont'd.							
Manufactures for further use in manufacturing.		Manufactures ready for consumption.		Miscellaneous.		Total value.	Year.
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.		
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
							1800
							1810
4,867,379	9.42	2,925,165	5.66	84,526	0.16	51,683,640	[a]1820
4,117,606	7.04	5,461,589	9.34	182,244	.31	58,524,878	1830
4,841,101	4.34	10,584,079	9.47	246,320	.22	111,660,561	1840
6,060,900	4.49	17,102,206	12.72	189,494	.10	134,900,233	1850
6,203,455	3.48	22,798,986	12.76	198,165	.11	178,620,138	1851
6,074,981	3.92	21,094,884	13.62	247,550	.16	154,931,147	1852
6,450,693	3.39	24,487,522	12.90	246,731	.13	189,869,162	1853
10,877,575	5.08	26,677,303	12.47	200,098	.09	213,985,236	1854
11,304,094	5.86	28,832,786	14.96	208,474	.11	192,751,185	1855
8,041,346	3.02	31,118,098	11.68	365,847	.13	266,438,051	1856
11,037,150	3.96	30,051,788	10.77	696,982	.25	278,906,713	1857
9,866,495	3.92	30,157,896	11.98	859,918	.34	251,851,093	1858
10,670,541	3.83	35,023,071	12.58	1,085,367	.39	278,392,080	1859
12,641,625	3.99	35,811,383	11.33	988,371	.31	316,242,423	1860
8,400,921	4.10	35,503,955	17.33	1,448,434	.71	204,899,616	1861
8,126,464	4.52	26,918,461	14.99	641,826	.36	179,644,024	1862
11,393,244	6.12	33,447,115	17.98	2,056,482	1.11	186,003,912	1863
9,861,090	6.88	25,344,570	17.66	587,940	.41	143,504,027	1864
10,650,288	7.79	30,120,816	22.00	360,376	.26	136,940,248	1865
12,357,000	3.66	30,231,280	11.62	800,358	.27	337,518,102	1866
15,065,010	5.38	43,505,080	15.55	429,209	.15	279,786,809	1867
17,017,616	6.32	42,935,166	15.94	217,423	.08	269,389,900	1868
13,887,562	5.05	47,139,144	17.13	140,210	.05	275,166,697	1869
13,711,708	3.66	56,329,137	14.96	363,341	.09	376,616,473	1870
13,869,056	3.23	75,551,340	17.63	2,580,284	.59	428,398,908	1871
21,087,265	4.92	65,306,501	15.24	3,920,385	.92	428,487,181	1872
24,976,655	4.95	76,059,102	15.06	1,382,839	.27	505,033,439	1873
26,026,258	4.57	81,124,581	14.24	950,963	.17	569,433,421	1874
27,458,054	5.50	74,503,493	14.92	1,680,299	.34	499,284,100	1875
31,459,259	5.98	74,450,509	14.16	1,627,418	.31	525,582,247	1876
31,518,556	5.34	112,673,046	19.11	3,923,597	.66	589,670,224	1877
28,085,480	4.22	110,440,970	16.23	3,368,007	.49	680,709,208	1878
30,169,002	4.32	103,254,499	14.78	3,471,767	.50	698,340,790	1879
29,044,159	3.52	92,774,139	11.26	3,878,448	.47	823,946,353	1880
32,820,713	3.71	102,458,449	11.59	1,699,395	.19	883,925,947	1881
37,164,800	5.07	124,885,385	17.02	4,934,240	.67	733,239,732	1882
37,996,198	4.72	122,448,549	15.23	5,347,936	.66	804,223,632	1883
37,800,437	5.21	118,172,882	16.30	4,382,192	.60	721,964,852	1884
39,437,313	5.42	110,818,865	15.25	2,687,919	.37	726,682,946	1885
34,037,715	5.11	111,627,312	16.76	2,401,382	.36	665,964,529	1886
36,732,490	5.22	112,417,839	15.99	2,397,691	.34	703,022,923	1887
40,176,023	5.88	113,892,689	16.65	2,277,041	.33	683,862,104	1888
42,712,932	5.85	123,183,883	16.87	4,708,885	.65	730,282,609	1889
46,451,992	5.50	132,527,050	15.68	4,915,101	.58	845,203,823	1890
47,961,372	5.49	140,349,741	16.09	4,506,825	.52	872,270,283	1891
50,284,241	4.95	132,792,441	13.07	4,664,390	.46	1,016,732,011	1892
49,070,703	5.94	129,938,284	15.63	4,379,638	.52	831,030,785	1893
67,145,189	7.72	135,659,274	15.61	7,288,415	.84	869,204,937	1894
61,812,896	7.78	143,244,969	18.06	5,963,407	.75	793,392,590	1895
76,219,728	8.85	181,789,157	21.04	5,409,788	.63	863,200,487	1896
98,284,243	9.52	212,959,122	20.63	7,456,636	.72	1,032,007,603	1897
101,990,663	8.43	222,537,358	18.38	9,463,916	.78	1,210,291,913	1898
117,730,260	9.78	262,656,593	21.81	8,163,203	.68	1,203,931,222	1899
152,890,591	11.15	331,956,684	24.22	14,854,601	1.08	1,370,763,571	1900
148,013,625	10.12	317,764,367	21.76	13,917,833	.95	1,460,462,806	1901
131,918,311	9.73	327,946,540	23.75	14,401,028	1.06	1,355,481,861	1902
140,415,620	10.09	327,482,757	23.52	7,100,911	.51	1,392,231,302	1903
174,574,136	12.17	348,745,843	24.30	5,559,792	.38	1,435,179,017	1904
209,361,544	14.03	402,064,030	26.95	6,403,980	.43	1,491,744,641	1905
226,210,513	13.17	459,812,656	26.78	6,791,584	.40	1,717,953,382	1906
259,414,784	13.99	480,708,667	25.93	7,394,612	.40	1,853,718,034	1907
261,105,888	14.23	489,469,958	26.68	6,515,567	.35	1,834,786,357	1908

*Fiscal years. [a]Figures for 1821.

No. 292.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world. Imports into the United States* from— Europe. Value.	Europe. Per cent of total.	North America. Value.	North America. Per cent of total.	South America. Value.	South America. Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	46,857,960	51.35	32,116,092	35.19	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	40,841,420	57.63	17,548,892	24.76	6,239,176	8.80
1840	61,146,814	59.87	22,627,639	21.12	9,420,586	8.79
1850	121,964,302	70.14	24,136,879	13.55	16,647,037	9.35
1851	149,699,558	69.23	32,129,407	14.86	20,994,535	9.71
1852	136,182,615	63.95	32,949,467	15.47	20,347,310	9.56
1853	190,587,930	71.10	35,647,415	13.30	23,107,504	8.62
1854	213,735,309	70.89	39,503,184	13.10	26,075,849	8.65
1855	165,079,384	63.13	44,781,391	17.13	27,894,198	10.67
1856	199,140,423	63.29	59,119,001	18.79	31,675,461	10.07
1857	211,280,601	68.54	85,885,791	23.80	36,155,286	10.02
1858	161,485,623	57.14	58,834,979	20.82	31,301,432	11.08
1859	201,650,311	59.52	70,531,025	20.82	37,796,212	11.16
1860	216,831,353	59.99	75,082,583	20.78	35,992,719	9.96
1861	203,682,864	60.68	68,934,936	20.54	33,264,256	9.91
1862	116,982,504	56.85	50,927,847	24.75	21,913,043	10.65
1863	148,292,951	58.63	58,256,059	23.04	22,358,438	8.84
1864	179,731,649	54.54	90,699,407	27.52	33,082,797	10.04
1865	109,603,619	46.75	83,912,382	35.80	22,930,809	9.79
1866	266,266,170	60.84	109,989,347	25.13	32,136,785	7.34
1867	253,670,735	60.71	88,863,182	21.27	35,795,302	8.56
1868	198,967,488	53.54	100,002,918	26.91	41,377,712	11.13
1869	244,939,755	56.01	114,772,964	26.24	41,844,782	9.57
1870	249,540,288	63.98	126,544,611	27.42	43,596,045	9.41
1871	297,359,819	54.85	135,979,954	25.10	55,032,487	10.16
1872	365,300,332	57.05	145,321,478	22.68	56,163,696	8.84
1873	361,521,976	54.48	156,604,503	23.58	67,246,902	10.12
1874	315,819,123	53.99	156,527,068	26.25	67,520,034	11.31
1875	287,201,034	51.85	132,035,363	23.84	74,247,631	13.40
1876	231,331,710	49.16	118,188,297	24.79	65,780,123	13.79
1877	239,093,260	48.58	130,190,687	26.45	67,825,859	13.78
1878 [b]	217,334,822	46.60	122,980,267	26.40	60,203,408	14.80
1879	216,027,113	48.46	112,565,940	25.25	59,174,074	13.27
1880	370,821,782	55.52	130,077,225	19.47	82,126,922	12.30
1881	340,727,631	53.02	134,198,166	20.88	80,627,308	12.55
1882	397,581,473	54.87	159,622,389	21.61	81,291,936	11.22
1883	409,713,125	56.65	146,897,620	20.37	76,736,983	10.61
1884	370,956,601	55.57	136,321,361	20.41	75,753,960	11.34
1885	318,733,328	55.19	117,450,701	20.34	65,280,956	11.31
1886	357,538,465	56.27	125,431,516	19.74	65,876,425	10.37
1887	390,728,002	56.43	130,790,843	18.90	79,764,191	11.52
1888	407,051,875	56.22	139,818,918	19.30	84,356,398	11.65
1889	403,421,058	54.14	150,865,817	20.25	92,135,052	12.36
1890	449,987,266	57.14	148,368,706	18.84	90,006,144	11.43
1891	459,305,372	54.46	163,226,079	19.35	118,730,608	14.08
1892	391,628,469	47.47	174,054,181	21.04	150,727,759	18.27
1893	458,450,093	52.91	183,732,712	21.21	102,207,815	11.80
1894	295,077,865	45.05	166,962,559	25.49	100,147,107	15.29
1895	383,645,813	52.41	133,915,682	18.29	112,167,120	15.32
1896	418,639,121	53.69	126,877,126	16.27	108,823,462	13.96
1897	430,192,205	56.26	105,924,053	13.85	107,389,405	14.04
1898	305,938,691	49.66	91,576,807	14.83	92,091,694	14.95
1899	353,884,534	50.76	112,150,911	16.09	86,587,893	12.42
1900	440,567,314	51.84	130,035,221	15.30	93,666,774	11.02
1901	429,620,452	52.19	145,158,104	17.63	110,307,342	13.41
1902	475,161,941	52.60	151,076,524	16.72	119,785,756	13.26
1903	547,226,887	53.35	189,736,475	18.49	107,428,323	10.48
1904	498,697,379	50.32	198,778,952	20.06	120,364,113	12.14
1905	540,773,092	48.39	227,229,145	20.33	150,795,800	13.49
1906	633,292,184	51.68	235,853,322	19.19	140,422,876	11.45
1907	747,291,253	52.10	263,676,349	18.37	160,165,587	11.17
1908	608,014,147	50.91	238,815,898	20.00	124,998,590	10.46

* Fiscal years.

[a] Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.

[b] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

[c] Includes "All other countries," not separately assignable to grand divisions from the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Imports into the United States* from—						
Asia.		Oceania.[a]		Africa.		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		
11,560,810	12.67	142,969	0.16	551,496	0.60	1800
						1810
						1820
5,631,737	7.80	384,887	.54	308,797	.44	1830
9,695,639	9.05	602,447	.56	646,869	.60	1840
10,315,486	5.79	1,401,340	.79	682,151	.38	1850
10,311,627	5.00	1,273,838	.59	1,315,967	.61	1851
20,615,155	9.68	1,533,096	.72	1,318,199	.62	1852
14,572,740	5.44	2,482,695	.93	1,630,363	.61	1853
16,986,989	5.63	3,308,717	1.10	1,884,016	.63	1854
18,288,328	6.99	3,575,574	1.37	1,849,642	.71	1855
19,572,054	6.22	3,374,955	1.07	1,758,048	.56	1856
21,140,650	5.86	4,031,745	1.12	2,396,068	.66	1857
24,644,903	8.72	3,589,389	1.27	2,756,764	.97	1858
22,088,186	6.50	3,917,454	1.16	2,834,942	.81	1859
26,201,603	7.25	3,495,226	.97	3,798,518	1.05	1860
22,076,660	6.58	4,434,897	1.32	3,256,540	.97	1861
11,635,861	5.66	2,269,881	1.10	2,042,593	.99	1862
17,810,728	7.04	2,905,002	1.15	3,296,748	1.30	1863
17,403,933	5.28	4,146,008	1.26	4,199,101	1.36	1864
11,248,588	4.79	3,572,313	1.52	3,166,431	1.35	1865
19,219,340	4.80	7,410,708	1.70	2,617,944	.60	1866
26,672,283	6.38	9,996,737	2.40	2,833,382	.68	1867
23,806,412	6.41	5,278,531	1.42	2,191,747	.59	1868
27,405,349	6.27	6,837,062	1.56	1,514,343	.35	1869
31,413,378	6.78	1,423,212	.31	[c] 9,860,058	2.10	1870
41,200,224	7.78	1,438,565	.26	[c] 10,482,629	1.85	1871
54,497,477	8.50	5,263,288	.82	[c] 13,792,495	2.10	1872
61,764,489	9.35	4,458,088	.66	[c] 12,020,589	1.81	1873
43,608,490	7.32	2,767,319	.46	[c] 9,619,184	1.66	1874
45,220,249	8.16	4,982,761	.90	[c] 10,219,095	1.85	1875
47,687,905	9.99	2,838,241	.60	[c] 7,951,595	1.67	1876
41,521,087	8.44	4,108,001	.84	[c] 9,351,512	1.91	1877
42,834,123	9.19	3,874,335	.81	[c] 10,645,891	2.20	[b] 1878
46,247,481	10.38	4,043,711	.90	[c] 7,718,556	1.74	1879
67,008,793	10.02	[d] 14,130,604	2.13	[c] 8,789,420	.56	1880
65,289,448	10.15	7,621,302	1.19	[c] 14,200,773	2.21	1881
61,419,192	8.47	11,335,718	1.57	[c] 16,388,927	2.26	1882
60,909,565	8.42	12,259,856	1.70	[c] 16,663,765	2.31	1883
54,042,233	8.09	24,628,961	3.69	[c] 5,994,577	.90	1884
52,200,475	9.04	19,470,646	3.37	[c] 4,382,223	.75	1885
58,521,909	9.22	23,531,402	3.70	[c] 4,537,419	.70	1886
[c] 63,212,870	9.14	23,215,056	3.31	[c] 4,608,806	.70	1887
61,691,675	8.52	26,472,885	3.66	[c] 4,565,363	.65	1888
63,600,391	8.55	29,604,059	3.96	[c] 5,505,275	.74	1889
67,506,883	8.57	28,356,568	3.60	[c] 5,084,892	.42	1890
72,272,222	8.57	25,621,134	3.04	[c] 5,754,721	.50	1891
80,138,251	9.77	23,133,062	2.80	[c] 7,720,740	.65	1892
87,624,446	10.11	25,997,378	3.00	[c] 8,388,478	.97	1893
66,186,397	10.10	21,467,923	3.28	[c] 5,162,771	.79	1894
77,626,364	10.61	17,450,926	2.39	[c] 7,164,060	.98	1895
89,592,318	11.49	24,614,668	3.16	11,172,979	1.43	1896
87,294,597	11.41	24,400,439	3.19	9,529,713	1.25	1897
92,594,593	15.03	26,859,230	4.36	7,193,639	1.17	1898
107,091,214	15.36	26,997,877	3.87	10,436,060	1.50	1899
139,842,330	16.45	34,611,108	4.07	11,218,437	1.32	1900
117,677,611	14.30	11,395,195	1.38	8,953,461	1.09	1901
129,682,651	14.36	14,166,461	1.57	13,447,615	1.49	1902
147,702,374	14.40	21,043,527	2.05	12,581,651	1.23	1903
143,509,153	14.48	20,310,998	2.05	9,426,776	.95	1904
161,982,991	14.50	25,388,421	2.27	11,343,622	1.02	1905
180,095,671	14.68	24,769,658	2.02	12,628,735	1.03	1906
212,475,427	14.81	29,785,393	2.08	21,127,466	1.47	1907
181,167,616	15.17	25,054,866	2.10	16,290,675	1.36	1908

*Fiscal years.

[a] Includes "All other Spanish possessions," not separately stated in the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

[c] Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania," not separately assignable to either grand division from the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. **292.**—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued. Exports from the United States * to— Europe. Value.	Europe. Per cent of total.	North America. Value.	North America. Per cent of total.	South America. Value.	South America. Per cent of total.
	Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	
1800	41,348,088	58.26	27,208,618	38.34		
1810	46,853,851	70.19	16,066,899	24.07	1,611,738	2.41
1820	48,116,538	69.04	16,810,597	24.12	1,138,689	1.63
1830	48,175,248	65.24	18,886,434	25.57	4,587,391	6.21
1840	98,930,684	74.89	23,737,078	17.97	5,969,517	4.52
1850	113,862,253	74.96	24,722,610	16.27	9,076,724	5.98
1851	171,009,932	78.31	29,575,916	13.54	11,884,839	5.44
1852	165,140,809	78.77	28,386,177	13.54	10,197,876	4.86
1853	176,493,102	75.99	32,503,494	14.07	11,160,676	4.83
1854	208,483,267	75.59	47,135,118	17.09	11,568,580	4.19
1855	200,761,143	72.96	50,816,532	18.47	13,455,417	4.89
1856	247,255,187	75.62	51,178,760	15.65	15,716,540	4.81
1857	276,098,810	76.07	56,969,886	15.42	16,227,619	4.47
1858	242,627,090	74.74	53,901,148	16.60	13,318,384	4.10
1859	268,199,351	75.17	55,939,301	15.68	15,976,969	4.48
1860	310,272,818	77.54	53,325,937	13.33	16,742,100	4.18
1861	170,339,184	68.87	49,915,433	20.02	14,348,897	5.76
1862	157,741,886	68.60	48,011,793	20.88	11,776,079	5.12
1863	227,456,975	68.51	73,202,910	22.05	16,188,019	4.88
1864	222,809,420	65.47	79,554,810	23.38	19,359,562	5.69
1865	201,758,310	59.92	94,837,990	28.17	21,806,908	6.42
1866	458,310,344	81.05	67,331,613	11.91	17,924,295	3.17
1867	354,932,412	77.30	61,890,552	13.48	21,770,346	4.74
1868	365,392,285	76.62	68,289,670	14.32	20,652,085	4.33
1869	328,059,182	74.71	65,848,784	14.99	19,531,311	4.45
1870	420,184,014	79.35	68,962,006	13.03	21,651,450	4.09
1871	479,738,693	81.19	77,348,184	13.09	19,599,581	3.31
1872	450,107,843	78.71	73,230,648	12.80	27,006,800	4.72
1873	539,061,323	79.61	81,629,759	12.05	29,661,967	4.38
1874	572,511,479	79.87	94,942,138	13.25	26,747,020	3.78
1875	533,544,921	80.17	86,166,464	12.95	24,096,950	3.62
1876	538,322,835	80.81	79,926,699	12.00	22,862,746	3.43
1877	557,244,615	79.38	83,058,656	11.83	22,577,154	3.22
1878 [b]	597,774,959	80.39	78,762,181	10.59	24,690,478	3.32
1879	594,189,272	83.50	67,598,525	9.50	23,437,376	3.29
1880	719,433,788	86.10	69,437,783	8.31	23,190,220	2.77
1881	766,113,798	84.96	83,156,899	9.21	25,304,846	2.79
1882	600,100,498	79.96	85,793,255	11.43	27,224,850	3.63
1883	659,867,396	80.10	99,428,176	12.07	29,570,659	3.59
1884	583,795,462	78.84	92,217,190	12.45	31,226,934	4.22
1885	599,240,748	80.75	76,764,748	10.34	27,734,857	3.74
1886	541,378,039	79.67	71,980,100	10.59	26,131,991	3.85
1887	575,300,326	80.33	73,425,948	10.25	30,744,497	4.29
1888	549,092,503	78.88	79,995,497	11.50	29,579,227	4.25
1889	578,902,520	77.93	89,550,476	12.06	35,021,017	4.72
1890	683,736,807	79.74	94,100,410	10.98	38,752,648	4.52
1891	704,798,047	79.73	96,549,129	10.92	33,708,290	3.81
1892	850,623,150	82.60	105,566,184	10.25	33,147,614	3.21
1893	661,976,910	78.10	119,788,889	14.13	32,589,077	3.85
1894	700,870,822	78.67	119,693,212	13.42	33,212,810	3.72
1895	627,927,692	77.76	108,575,594	13.45	33,525,935	4.15
1896	673,043,763	76.26	116,567,496	13.21	36,297,671	4.11
1897	813,385,644	77.99	124,956,461	11.89	33,768,646	3.21
1898	973,806,245	79.07	139,627,841	11.35	33,821,701	2.75
1899	936,602,093	76.33	157,931,707	12.87	35,659,902	2.91
1900	1,040,167,768	74.60	187,594,625	13.45	38,945,763	2.79
1901	1,136,504,605	76.39	196,584,460	13.21	44,400,195	2.98
1902	1,008,033,981	72.96	203,971,080	14.76	38,013,617	2.75
1903	1,029,256,657	72.48	215,482,769	15.16	41,137,872	2.90
1904	1,057,930,131	72.42	234,909,959	16.08	50,755,027	3.47
1905	1,020,972,641	67.23	260,570,235	17.16	56,894,131	3.75
1906	1,200,166,036	68.82	308,382,982	17.68	75,159,781	4.31
1907	1,298,452,380	69.03	349,840,641	18.60	82,157,174	4.37
1908	1,283,600,155	68.99	324,674,719	17.45	83,583,874	4.49

* Fiscal years.

[a] Hawaiian Islands not included since 1900.

[b] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

[c] Includes "All other countries" not separately assignable to grand divisions from the Annual Reports on Commerce and Navigation.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Commerce by grand divisions of the world—Continued.						Year.
Exports from the United States* to—						
Asia.		Oceania.[a]		Africa.		
Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	Value.	Per cent of total.	
Dollars.		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*		
1,177,846	1.66	14,112	0.02	1,110,374	1.56	1800
556,881	.83	227,560	.34	1,407,828	2.11	1810
3,289,000	4.72	8,906	.01	305,968	.44	1820
1,845,224	2.50	93,668	.13	233,601	.31	1830
2,286,200	1.73	454,814	.35	707,563	.64	1840
3,051,720	2.01	208,129	.14	977,284	.64	1850
3,493,208	1.60	822,631	.38	1,601,485	.73	1851
3,605,906	1.72	763,391	.36	1,564,207	.75	1852
4,694,964	2.03	5,090,254	2.20	2,033,637	.88	1853
2,219,476	.80	4,233,287	1.54	2,157,592	.79	1854
3,516,195	1.28	4,675,429	1.70	1,934,130	.70	1855
3,919,755	1.20	6,593,841	2.02	2,300,825	.70	1856
6,063,775	1.67	5,245,493	1.45	3,355,099	.92	1857
7,862,751	2.42	4,321,435	1.33	2,613,623	.81	1858
9,249,240	2.59	4,387,401	1.23	3,037,200	.85	1859
11,067,921	2.77	5,373,497	1.34	3,227,760	.84	1860
8,335,568	3.34	4,075,677	1.64	2,330,154	.93	1861
9,697,723	2.91	3,810,725	1.66	1,900,779	.83	1862
7,742,987	2.33	4,633,702	1.39	2,783,989	.84	1863
9,772,558	2.87	6,444,017	1.90	2,351,772	.69	1864
8,529,596	2.53	7,562,117	2.24	2,412,202	.72	1865
11,799,410	2.09	7,675,428	1.36	2,385,301	.42	1866
11,449,618	2.49	6,229,669	1.36	2,916,283	.63	1867
13,844,105	2.90	5,992,691	1.25	2,732,053	.58	1868
16,947,124	3.86	7,027,415	1.60	1,714,213	.39	1869
10,972,064	2.07	4,334,991	.82	[c]3,414,708	.64	1870
7,781,138	1.31	3,307,841	.56	[c]3,203,113	.54	1871
13,905,166	2.44	3,613,780	.63	[c]4,005,140	.70	1872
18,727,094	2.75	4,677,457	.69	[c]3,524,474	.52	1873
15,087,695	2.10	4,493,916	.63	[c]3,037,144	.42	1874
13,972,305	2.10	4,276,979	.64	[c]3,470,782	.52	1875
15,528,567	2.33	4,771,212	.71	[c]4,814,982	.72	1876
27,449,945	3.91	7,345,929	1.05	[c]4,271,788	.61	1877
28,998,343	3.90	8,607,644	1.16	[c]4,770,729	.64	[b]1878
11,752,969	1.67	9,900,550	1.32	[c]4,758,701	.72	1879
11,645,703	1.39	[b]6,846,698	.82	[c]5,084,466	.61	1880
12,917,348	1.42	9,506,577	1.04	[c]5,377,878	.58	1881
18,303,671	2.45	12,460,664	1.66	[c]6,569,319	.87	1882
16,348,742	1.98	13,571,721	1.65	[c]6,052,408	.61	1883
16,913,978	2.28	13,105,604	1.77	[c]3,264,441	.44	1884
20,739,972	2.79	13,605,468	1.83	[c]4,103,962	.55	1885
21,980,999	3.25	14,777,407	2.11	[c]3,280,994	.53	1886
[a]19,322,172	2.70	13,867,552	1.87	[c]3,522,716	.56	1887
18,929,152	2.73	14,746,065	2.12	[c]3,612,063	.52	1888
18,439,626	2.48	16,239,403	2.19	[c]4,248,333	.57	1889
19,696,820	2.30	16,460,269	1.92	[c]5,032,140	.54	1890
25,553,308	2.89	18,621,801	2.11	[c]5,260,235	.54	1891
19,590,350	1.81	15,572,767	1.51	[c]6,778,083	.62	1892
16,222,354	1.91	11,199,477	1.32	[c]5,838,487	.69	1893
20,872,761	2.34	11,914,182	1.34	[c]5,577,285	.61	1894
17,325,057	2.15	13,109,231	1.62	[c]7,074,656	.87	1895
25,630,029	2.90	17,197,229	1.95	13,870,760	1.57	1896
39,274,905	3.74	22,652,773	2.16	16,953,127	1.61	1897
44,707,791	3.63	22,903,022	1.78	17,515,730	1.42	1898
48,300,161	3.94	29,875,015	2.43	18,594,424	1.52	1899
64,913,807	4.66	43,391,275	3.11	19,469,849	1.39	1900
49,390,712	3.31	35,392,401	2.36	25,542,618	1.72	1901
63,944,077	4.63	34,258,041	2.48	33,468,605	2.42	1902
58,359,016	4.11	37,468,512	2.64	38,436,853	2.71	1903
60,151,347	4.12	32,850,681	2.25	21,230,126	1.66	1904
128,504,610	8.46	33,079,446	2.18	18,540,608	1.22	1905
105,451,610	6.05	35,141,751	2.02	19,562,340	1.12	1906
92,703,664	4.93	41,186,193	2.19	16,511,026	.88	1907
101,784,832	5.47	46,789,201	2.51	20,340,565	1.09	1908

*Fiscal years.

[b] Includes "All other Spanish possessions" not separately stated in the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

[a] Includes "All other countries in Asia and Oceania" not separately assignable to either grand division from the Annual Report on Commerce and Navigation.

No. 292.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Transportation of foreign commerce.*					
	Imports into the United States.[a]					
	By sea.				By land vehicles.[b]	Total by land and sea.
	In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.		
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830	66,035,739	4,481,181	70,516,920	94.2		70,516,920
1840	92,802,352	14,339,167	107,141,519	86.6		107,141,519
1850	130,657,043	38,481,275	178,138,318	78.4		178,138,318
1851	163,650,543	52,574,389	216,224,932	75.7		216,224,932
1852	155,258,467	53,038,388	208,296,855	74.5		208,296,855
1853	191,688,325	76,290,322	267,978,647	71.5		267,978,647
1854	215,376,273	86,117,821	301,594,094	71.4		301,594,094
1855	202,234,900	59,233,620	261,468,520	77.3		261,468,520
1856	249,972,512	64,667,430	314,639,942	79.4		314,639,942
1857	259,116,170	101,773,971	360,890,141	71.8		360,890,141
1858	203,700,016	78,913,134	282,613,150	72.1		282,613,150
1859	216,123,428	122,644,702	338,768,130	63.8		338,768,130
1860	228,164,855	134,001,399	362,166,254	63.0		362,166,254
1861	201,544,055	134,106,098	335,650,153	60.1		335,650,153
1862	92,274,100	113,497,629	205,771,729	44.8		205,771,729
1863	109,744,580	143,176,340	252,919,920	43.4		252,919,920
1864	81,212,077	248,350,818	329,562,895	24.6		329,562,895
1865	74,385,116	174,170,536	248,555,652	29.9		248,555,652
1866	112,040,305	333,471,763	445,512,158	25.2		445,512,158
1867	117,209,536	300,622,035	417,831,571	28.1		417,831,571
1868	122,965,225	248,659,583	371,624,808	33.1		371,624,808
1869	136,802,024	300,512,231	437,314,255	31.3		437,314,255
1870	153,237,077	309,140,510	462,377,587	33.1		462,377,587
1871	163,285,710	363,020,644	526,306,354	31.0	15,187,354	541,493,708
1872	177,286,302	445,416,788	622,703,085	28.5	17,635,681	640,338,766
1873	174,739,334	471,806,765	646,546,599	27.0	17,070,548	663,617,147
1874	176,027,778	405,320,135	581,347,913	30.3	14,518,335	595,861,248
1875	157,872,726	382,949,568	540,822,294	29.2	13,083,859	553,906,153
1876	143,389,704	321,139,500	464,529,204	30.9	12,148,667	476,677,871
1877	151,834,067	329,565,833	481,399,900	31.6	10,697,640	492,097,540
1878	146,499,282	307,407,565	453,906,847	32.3	12,965,999	466,872,846
1879	148,500,353	310,499,599	454,089,952	31.7	11,983,823	466,073,775
1880	149,317,368	503,494,913	652,812,281	22.9	15,142,465	667,954,746
1881	133,631,146	491,840,269	625,471,415	21.4	17,198,213	642,664,628
1882	130,266,826	571,517,802	701,784,628	18.6	22,854,946	724,639,574
1883	136,002,290	564,175,576	700,177,866	19.4	23,003,048	723,180,914
1884	135,046,207	512,511,192	647,557,399	20.8	20,140,294	667,697,693
1885	112,864,052	443,513,801	556,377,853	20.3	21,149,476	577,527,329
1886	118,942,817	491,937,636	610,880,453	19.5	24,555,683	635,436,136
1887	121,365,493	543,392,216	664,757,709	18.3	27,662,059	692,419,768
1888	123,625,298	568,222,357	691,747,655	17.8	32,209,459	723,957,114
1889	120,782,910	586,120,881	706,903,791	17.1	38,227,861	745,131,652
1890	124,948,948	623,740,100	748,689,048	16.7	40,621,361	789,310,409
1891	127,471,678	676,511,763	803,983,441	15.9	40,932,755	844,916,196
1892	139,139,891	648,535,976	787,675,867	17.7	39,726,595	827,402,462
1893	127,095,434	695,184,394	822,279,828	15.5	44,121,094	866,400,922
1894	121,561,193	503,810,334	625,371,527	19.4	29,623,095	654,994,622
1895	108,229,616	590,538,362	698,767,977	15.5	33,201,988	731,969,965
1896	117,299,074	626,890,521	744,189,595	15.7	35,535,079	779,724,674
1897	109,133,454	619,784,338	728,917,792	15.0	35,812,620	764,730,412
1898	93,635,867	492,086,003	585,721,870	16.0	30,427,784	616,049,654
1899	82,050,118	581,673,550	663,723,668	12.4	33,424,821	697,148,489
1900	104,304,940	701,223,735	805,528,675	12.9	44,412,509	849,941,184
1901	93,055,493	683,015,858	776,071,351	12.0	47,100,814	823,172,165
1902	102,188,002	744,766,235	846,954,237	12.1	56,366,711	903,320,948
1903	123,666,832	835,844,210	959,511,042	12.9	66,208,195	1,025,719,237
1904	132,253,065	790,595,186	922,848,251	14.3	68,239,120	991,087,371
1905	160,649,571	878,138,230	1,038,787,801	15.5	78,725,270	1,117,513,071
1906	168,488,129	971,397,270	1,139,885,399	14.8	86,677,047	1,226,562,446
1907	176,550,716	1,163,698,060	1,340,248,776	13.2	94,172,649	1,434,421,425
1908	151,919,733	971,111,234	1,123,030,967	13.5	71,310,825	1,194,341,792

* Fiscal years.

[a] Merchandise and specie to 1879, inclusive; merchandise only after 1879.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Transportation of foreign commerce*—Continued.						
Exports from the United States.[a]						
By sea.				By land vehicles.[b]	Total by land and sea.	Year.
In American vessels.	In foreign vessels.	Total.	Per cent in American vessels.			
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
63,882,719	9,966,789	73,849,508	86.5		73,849,508	1830
105,622,257	26,463,689	132,085,946	80.0		132,085,916	1840
99,615,041	52,283,679	151,998,720	65.4		151,998,720	1850
152,456,689	65,931,322	218,388,011	69.8		218,388,011	1851
139,476,937	70,181,429	209,658,366	66.5		209,658,366	1852
155,028,802	75,947,355	230,976,157	67.1		230,976,157	1853
191,822,266	84,474,054	275,796,320	69.4		275,796,320	1854
208,250,562	71,906,284	275,156,846	73.8		275,156,846	1855
232,295,762	94,669,146	326,964,908	71.1		326,964,908	1856
251,214,857	111,745,825	362,960,682	69.2		362,960,682	1857
243,491,288	81,153,133	334,644,421	72.8		334,644,421	1858
249,617,953	107,171,509	356,789,462	70.0		356,789,462	1859
279,682,902	121,039,394	400,122,296	70.0		400,122,296	1860
170,972,733	69,372,180	240,344,913	72.1		219,344,913	1861
125,421,318	104,517,667	229,938,985	54.6		229,938,985	1862
132,127,891	199,880,691	332,008,582	39.8		332,008,582	1863
102,849,409	237,442,730	340,292,139	30.2		340,292,139	1864
93,017,756	262,839,588	355,857,344	26.1		355,857,344	1865
213,671,466	351,754,928	565,426,394	37.8		565,426,394	1866
180,625,368	280,708,368	461,333,736	39.2		461,333,736	1867
175,016,348	301,886,491	476,902,839	36.7		476,902,839	1868
153,154,748	285,979,781	439,134,529	34.9		439,134,529	1869
199,732,324	329,786,978	529,519,302	37.7		529,519,302	1870
190,378,462	392,801,932	583,180,394	32.7	7,798,156	590,978,550	1871
168,044,799	393,929,579	561,974,378	30.0	10,015,089	571,989,467	1872
171,506,758	491,915,886	663,482,644	25.7	10,799,430	677,282,074	1873
174,424,216	533,885,971	708,310,187	24.6	8,509,205	716,819,392	1874
156,385,066	501,838,949	658,224,015	23.8	7,304,376	665,528,391	1875
167,686,467	492,215,487	659,901,954	25.4	6,324,487	666,226,441	1876
164,820,214	530,354,703	695,180,917	23.7	6,767,170	701,948,087	1877
166,551,624	569,583,564	736,135,188	22.7	7,511,365	743,646,553	1878
128,425,339	600,709,633	729,134,972	17.6	7,439,862	736,634,834	1879
109,029,209	720,770,521	829,799,730	13.1	5,838,928	835,638,658	1880
116,955,324	777,162,714	894,118,038	13.1	8,259,308	902,377,346	1881
96,962,919	641,460,967	738,423,886	13.1	12,118,371	750,542,257	1882
104,118,210	694,331,348	798,749,558	13.1	25,089,844	823,839,402	1883
98,652,828	615,287,007	713,939,835	13.8	26,573,774	740,518,609	1884
82,901,691	636,004,765	718,006,456	11.4	24,183,299	742,189,755	1885
78,406,686	584,973,477	660,380,163	11.9	19,144,667	679,524,830	1886
72,991,253	621,802,292	694,793,545	10.5	21,389,666	716,183,211	1887
67,332,175	606,474,964	673,807,139	10.0	22,147,368	695,954,507	1888
83,022,198	630,942,660	713,964,858	11.6	28,436,517	742,401,375	1889
77,502,138	747,376,644	824,878,782	9.4	32,949,902	857,828,684	1890
78,968,047	773,569,324	852,537,377	9.3	31,923,439	884,460,810	1891
81,033,844	916,023,675	997,057,519	8.1	33,220,629	1,030,278,148	1892
70,670,073	733,182,174	803,852,247	8.8	43,862,947	847,665,194	1893
73,707,023	769,212,122	842,919,145	8.7	49,221,427	892,140,572	1894
62,277,581	695,357,830	757,635,411	8.2	49,902,754	807,538,165	1895
70,392,813	751,083,000	821,476,813	8.6	61,131,125	882,606,938	1896
79,941,823	905,069,428	985,011,251	8.1	65,082,805	1,050,093,556	1897
67,792,150	1,090,406,476	1,158,198,626	5.9	73,283,704	1,231,482,330	1898
78,562,088	1,064,590,807	1,143,152,895	6.9	83,870,907	1,227,023,802	1899
90,779,252	1,193,220,689	1,283,999,941	7.1	110,483,141	1,394,483,082	1900
84,343,122	1,291,520,938	1,375,864,060	6.1	111,900,931	1,487,764,991	1901
83,631,985	1,174,263,079	1,257,895,064	6.6	123,824,337	1,381,719,401	1902
91,028,200	1,190,262,178	1,281,290,378	7.1	138,851,301	1,420,141,679	1903
97,482,054	1,210,608,328	1,308,090,382	7.5	152,786,889	1,460,877,271	1904
129,958,375	1,225,063,232	1,355,021,607	9.6	163,540,059	1,518,561,666	1905
153,860,076	1,396,270,084	1,550,129,160	9.9	193,735,340	1,743,864,500	1906
141,780,310	1,520,598,231	1,662,378,541	8.5	218,472,537	1,880,851,078	1907
120,593,589	1,549,628,630	1,670,222,219	7.2	190,551,127	1,860,773,346	1908

*Fiscal years.

[a] No data prior to 1871.

No. 292.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Foreign commerce of principal customs districts.*					
	Boston.		New York.		Philadelphia.	
	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						
1850						
1851						
1852						
1853						
1854						
1855						
1856	41,389,867	15,966,568	194,521,417	78,942,489	16,570,447	6,966,858
1857	44,144,930	15,241,600	216,108,452	80,901,227	17,834,042	6,991,513
1858	38,035,104	15,783,686	160,953,843	66,375,494	12,776,591	5,846,969
1859	41,010,514	12,020,260	216,616,992	59,638,985	14,499,040	5,136,055
1860	39,333,684	12,747,945	231,310,086	80,047,978	14,611,934	5,526,967
1861	35,888,012	14,587,624	188,790,086	126,675,195	12,615,408	9,914,958
1862	22,106,451	12,918,531	130,526,949	133,816,192	5,812,182	11,051,119
1863	26,999,283	17,696,462	175,522,885	186,866,391	7,317,520	12,203,575
1864	30,189,931	15,789,714	227,407,442	164,800,158	9,050,236	9,926,662
1865	24,389,735	19,862,181	152,248,978	202,509,041	7,087,876	11,053,365
1866[a]	42,650,884	19,097,852	302,505,719	271,964,092	13,167,636	17,192,752
1867[b]	45,280,555	18,515,870	277,469,510	181,700,239	15,349,480	16,672,811
1868	36,942,341	16,609,860	236,791,028	174,737,626	14,445,205	14,373,778
1869	44,583,822	14,381,078	282,060,008	165,936,208	15,892,188	14,548,712
1870	47,484,060	14,126,429	281,048,813	196,614,746	14,483,211	16,927,610
1871	53,613,754	13,424,627	348,755,769	222,710,489	17,728,006	17,793,283
1872	70,275,066	22,644,383	416,162,512	228,510,651	20,383,832	20,988,649
1873	67,969,315	29,156,229	418,709,493	269,529,299	25,393,061	24,210,989
1874	62,059,729	30,601,635	376,782,380	304,634,388	26,446,037	33,087,837
1875	51,908,587	30,812,697	357,136,893	262,483,225	24,094,328	28,456,609
1876	37,222,890	37,247,136	303,466,910	262,851,576	22,471,367	40,281,794
1877	42,218,338	44,075,196	298,261,378	282,217,379	19,673,874	45,954,816
1878	40,268,023	47,968,479	292,797,559	336,493,677	19,333,496	44,552,844
1879	40,448,791	49,193,664	302,349,053	335,870,295	24,377,271	47,078,702
1880	68,503,136	59,238,341	469,937,153	392,560,090	35,944,500	49,649,693
1881	61,960,103	73,433,677	435,450,905	407,181,024	32,583,106	44,229,705
1882	69,594,057	62,471,426	493,060,891	344,503,775	34,136,579	38,731,258
1883	72,552,075	62,356,749	496,005,276	361,425,361	33,738,556	38,147,744
1884	65,865,551	63,497,829	465,119,680	329,883,267	33,657,216	36,492,568
1885	53,445,929	62,000,103	380,077,748	344,514,761	29,919,019	38,723,261
1886	58,430,707	54,099,068	419,338,932	314,329,411	36,561,313	33,753,317
1887	61,018,330	59,001,505	456,698,631	316,347,219	39,952,349	35,426,856
1888	63,897,778	56,457,384	470,426,774	310,627,496	41,772,121	28,345,861
1889	66,731,023	66,833,595	472,153,507	319,338,555	48,528,602	29,774,911
1890	62,876,666	71,201,944	516,426,693	349,061,791	53,936,315	37,410,688
1891	71,212,614	77,020,081	537,786,007	346,528,847	59,427,890	33,674,356
1892	71,780,489	87,175,636	536,538,172	418,952,783	60,006,791	58,541,457
1893	79,357,654	85,460,422	548,558,593	347,395,717	66,122,147	49,402,482
1894	58,309,331	83,972,460	415,795,991	369,146,365	53,726,963	40,500,786
1895	66,889,118	85,505,196	477,741,128	325,580,002	48,802,676	35,013,093
1896	79,179,864	95,851,004	499,932,792	354,274,941	43,840,836	39,567,376
1897	90,178,419	100,857,281	480,603,580	391,679,907	48,072,672	47,305,279
1898	61,475,099	117,531,903	402,281,050	445,515,794	31,419,997	56,244,436
1899	52,097,960	128,037,149	465,559,050	459,444,217	41,222,528	60,950,066
1900	72,195,930	112,195,555	587,237,282	518,834,471	51,866,002	78,406,031
1901	61,452,370	143,708,232	527,269,906	529,592,978	48,013,443	79,354,025
1902	71,921,436	102,404,304	559,930,849	490,361,695	47,759,842	80,388,403
1903	86,310,586	88,126,444	618,705,662	505,829,694	59,995,431	73,531,968
1904	80,657,097	89,845,772	600,171,033	506,808,013	53,890,106	71,393,254
1905	100,317,881	87,804,492	679,029,256	524,726,005	60,180,901	63,278,070
1906	106,442,077	98,739,647	731,350,823	607,160,314	70,801,273	82,564,380
1907	124,432,977	100,872,147	853,696,952	627,949,857	79,869,942	94,832,480
1908	93,678,716	96,051,068	688,215,938	701,062,913	63,432,007	109,261,436

*Fiscal years. [a]Includes specie.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Foreign commerce of principal customs districts*—Continued.						Year.
Baltimore.		New Orleans.		San Francisco.		
Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	Imports.	Exports.	
Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1851
						1852
						1853
						1854
9,119,907	11,050,298	14,905,766	80,838,900	6,468,193	3,362,915	1855
10,580,208	13,686,385	22,964,149	91,752,534	5,970,170	2,594,496	1856
8,917,707	10,342,370	15,065,182	88,874,986	6,510,157	2,395,092	1857
9,711,951	9,158,056	16,678,001	101,116,349	7,656,622	4,008,142	1858
9,781,205	8,940,100	20,636,316	108,164,812	7,367,016	4,868,090	1859
9,412,898	13,237,103	9,501,020	6,911,921	7,216,022	7,359,172	1860
3,695,082	8,461,869			5,774,729	7,134,851	1861
4,183,593	12,068,072	1,307,457	5,738,325	7,925,720	8,468,535	1862
5,835,311	9,650,805	1,451,009	4,278,470	10,849,153	3,262,546	1863
4,815,454	12,141,037	1,463,965	3,581,912	15,802,226	9,987,516	1864
8,155,991	10,907,083	8,710,220	96,975,227	15,568,416	30,113,312	1865
12,200,509	11,092,939	11,142,249	82,884,049	18,004,911	13,155,187	[a]1866
12,923,349	13,978,218	10,732,697	58,823,518	15,685,337	14,284,480	[b]1867
15,863,032	13,891,885	11,064,200	75,384,630	15,117,604	12,935,758	1868
19,512,468	14,510,783	14,377,471	107,586,952	15,982,549	13,991,781	1869
24,672,871	15,094,678	18,421,796	94,021,579	15,978,295	18,033,228	1870
28,884,566	18,445,333	18,433,285	89,956,585	27,222,270	10,190,674	1871
29,251,444	19,413,524	19,867,501	104,550,834	32,679,791	25,002,231	1872
29,283,891	27,664,977	14,424,248	93,275,841	26,736,461	25,081,760	1873
27,787,451	27,537,922	12,320,822	71,571,372	24,677,243	21,070,157	1874
22,305,346	31,383,570	11,216,572	84,157,667	28,435,128	23,290,941	1875
22,322,544	39,209,258	9,326,606	70,372,204	29,646,823	29,790,593	1876
16,899,855	45,631,070	10,921,412	85,590,033	26,575,610	21,791,359	1877
14,017,604	57,556,941	6,902,021	63,907,618	29,111,744	31,359,302	1878
19,945,989	76,258,566	10,611,363	90,442,019	36,221,751	32,358,920	1879
16,180,816	72,471,693	12,218,920	103,743,986	37,943,695	35,096,856	1880
14,933,258	39,428,286	12,133,291	70,958,731	41,001,636	53,476,366	1881
14,599,179	55,003,351	9,596,762	95,107,314	45,702,530	44,959,420	1882
11,423,665	43,079,294	10,784,561	81,868,229	35,857,698	37,050,598	1883
11,849,696	45,052,904	8,688,552	79,147,574	35,040,350	38,115,624	1884
11,696,914	35,847,788	8,115,171	82,560,196	37,142,117	30,228,424	1885
12,535,920	51,607,149	9,652,135	79,519,909	40,707,708	32,711,043	1886
11,741,585	46,236,727	11,617,749	81,257,490	46,692,905	27,684,891	1887
15,223,841	60,611,662	14,492,480	83,828,976	48,425,760	37,673,376	1888
13,140,208	73,983,693	14,658,163	108,126,891	48,751,223	36,876,091	1889
20,555,687	64,412,247	20,267,060	109,106,687	50,943,299	40,168,771	1890
13,418,523	98,850,197	18,909,553	131,252,873	47,135,684	40,737,044	1892
16,150,946	71,506,995	21,789,782	77,838,043	45,291,099	31,144,180	1893
11,978,900	78,422,129	18,087,944	81,529,453	38,146,626	24,903,009	1894
12,260,706	61,938,991	13,861,507	68,413,362	36,269,637	24,873,148	1895
13,478,630	66,398,905	13,471,142	80,986,791	41,400,317	31,582,910	1896
11,371,193	85,692,651	16,618,727	101,494,120	34,375,945	39,647,606	1897
8,907,118	118,845,580	9,664,457	112,826,681	42,822,945	41,223,759	1898
9,161,155	107,156,240	11,917,659	87,993,277	35,746,577	30,214,904	1899
19,046,279	115,630,378	17,490,811	115,858,764	47,869,628	40,368,288	1900
18,899,473	106,239,081	20,462,807	152,776,599	35,161,753	34,596,792	1901
22,825,281	80,582,512	23,763,480	134,486,863	35,102,981	38,183,755	1902
27,803,167	81,704,497	28,880,744	149,072,519	36,454,283	33,502,616	1903
20,345,788	82,836,164	34,036,516	148,595,103	37,542,978	32,547,181	1904
21,181,239	91,215,058	33,933,298	150,936,947	46,676,545	49,924,026	1905
30,084,658	109,925,046	39,464,982	150,479,326	44,433,271	39,915,269	1906
37,774,305	104,808,952	46,046,772	170,562,428	51,094,570	33,026,664	1907
29,477,101	89,988,505	42,785,646	159,455,773	48,251,476	28,000,069	1908

*Fiscal years. [b]Imports and foreign exports include specie.

No. 292.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Farms.[a]				Farm animals Jan. 1.	
	Number of farms.	Persons engaged in agriculture.	Value of farms and farm property.	Value of products.	Total value.	Cattle.
		Number.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830						
1840						14, 971, 586
1850	1, 449, 073		3, 967, 343, 580		544, 180, 516	17, 778, 907
1851						
1852						
1853						
1854						
1855						
1856						
1857						
1858						
1859						
1860	2, 044, 077		7, 980, 493, 060		1, 089, 329, 915	25, 616, 019
1861						
1862						
1863						
1864						
1865						
1866						
1867					978, 582, 736	20, 079, 725
1868					903, 190, 821	20, 634, 052
1869					1, 136, 684, 545	21, 433, 099
1870	*2, 659, 985*	*5, 922, 471*	*[c] 8, 944, 857, 749*	*[c] 1, 958, 030, 927*	*1, 524, 960, 149*	*25, 484, 160*
1871					1, 623, 446, 379	26, 236, 260
1872					1, 604, 271, 924	26, 693, 360
1873					1, 494, 615, 523	26, 989, 700
1874					1, 451, 169, 184	26, 928, 400
1875					1, 438, 233, 086	27, 220, 200
1876					1, 460, 713, 917	27, 870, 700
1877					1, 483, 072, 515	29, 216, 900
1878					1, 542, 233, 873	30, 523, 400
1879					1, 445, 423, 062	33, 284, 500
1880	4, 008, 907	7, 713, 875	12, 180, 501, 538	2, 212, 540, 927	1, 576, 917, 556	33, 258, 000
1881					1, 721, 795, 252	33, 307, 363
1882					1, 906, 468, 252	35, 501, 870
1883					2, 338, 215, 768	41, 171, 762
1884					2, 467, 868, 924	42, 547, 307
1885					2, 456, 428, 383	43, 771, 295
1886					2, 365, 159, 862	45, 510, 630
1887					2, 400, 586, 938	48, 033, 833
1888					2, 409, 043, 418	49, 234, 777
1889					2, 507, 050, 058	50, 331, 142
1890	4, 564, 641	8, 565, 926	16, 082, 267, 689	2, 460, 107, 454	2, 418, 766, 028	52, 801, 907
1891					2, 329, 787, 770	52, 895, 239
1892					2, 461, 765, 698	54, 067, 590
1893					*2, 483, 506, 681*	*52, 378, 283*
1894					2, 170, 816, 754	53, 095, 568
1895					1, 819, 446, 306	50, 868, 815
1896					1, 727, 926, 084	48, 222, 995
1897					1, 655, 414, 612	46, 460, 135
1898					1, 888, 651, 925	45, 105, 083
1899					1, 997, 010, 407	43, 984, 340
1900	5, 739, 657	10, 438, 219	20, 514, 001, 838	[d] 3, 764, 177, 706	2, 228, 123, 134	43, 902, 414
1901				5, 317, 000, 000	3, 011, 254, 076	62, 333, 870
1902				[e] 5, 617, 000, 000	2, 989, 170, 150	61, 424, 599
1903				[e] 5, 917, 000, 000	3, 102, 515, 540	61, 764, 433
1904				[e] 6, 159, 000, 000	2, 998, 247, 479	61, 019, 315
1905				[e] 6, 309, 000, 000	3, 006, 580, 737	61, 241, 907
1906				[e] 6, 755, 000, 000	3, 675, 389, 442	66, 861, 522
1907				[e] 7, 488, 000, 000	4, 423, 697, 853	72, 533, 996
1908				[e] 7, 818, 000, 000	4, 331, 230, 000	71, 267, 000
1909					4, 525, 259, 000	71, 099, 000

[a] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years.
[b] Includes mules.
[c] Gold values.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Farm animals Jan. 1—Continued.				Production of principal commodities.		Year.
Horses.	Sheep.	Mules.	Swine.	Wool.*	Wheat.*	
Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pounds.*	*Bushels.*	
						1800
						1810
						1820
[b] 4,335,669	19,311,374		26,301,203	35,802,114	84,823,272	1830
4,336,719	21,773,220	559,331	30,354,213	52,516,959	100,485,944	1840
						1850
						1851
						1852
						1853
						1854
						1855
						1856
						1857
						1858
6,249,174	22,471,275	1,151,148	33,512,867	60,264,913	173,104,924	1859
				75,000,000		1860
				90,000,000		1861
				106,000,000		1862
				123,000,000		1863
				142,000,000		1864
				155,000,000	151,999,906	1865
5,401,263	39,385,386	822,386	24,693,534	160,000,000	212,441,400	1866
5,756,940	38,991,912	855,685	24,317,258	168,000,000	224,036,000	1867
6,332,793	37,724,279	921,662	28,316,476	180,000,000	260,146,900	1868
8,248,800	40,853,000	1,179,500	26,751,400	162,000,000	235,884,700	1870
8,702,000	31,851,080	1,242,300	29,457,500	160,000,000	280,722,400	1871
8,990,900	31,679,300	1,276,300	31,796,300	150,000,000	249,997,100	1872
9,222,470	33,002,400	1,310,000	32,632,050	158,000,000	281,254,700	1873
9,333,800	33,938,200	1,339,350	30,860,900	170,000,000	308,102,700	1874
9,504,200	33,783,600	1,393,750	28,062,200	181,000,000	292,136,000	1875
9,735,300	35,935,300	1,414,500	25,726,800	192,000,000	289,356,500	1876
10,155,400	35,804,200	1,443,500	28,077,100	200,000,000	364,194,146	1877
10,329,700	35,740,500	1,637,500	32,262,500	208,250,000	420,122,400	1878
10,938,700	38,128,800	1,713,100	34,766,100	211,000,000	448,756,680	1879
11,201,800	40,765,900	1,729,500	34,034,100	232,500,000	498,549,868	1880
11,429,626	43,569,899	1,720,731	36,247,083	240,000,000	383,280,090	1881
10,521,554	45,016,224	1,835,169	44,122,200	272,000,000	504,185,470	1882
10,838,110	49,237,291	1,871,079	43,270,086	290,000,000	421,086,160	1883
11,169,683	50,626,626	1,914,126	44,200,893	300,000,000	512,765,000	1884
11,564,572	50,360,243	1,972,569	45,142,657	308,000,000	357,112,000	1885
12,077,657	48,322,331	2,052,593	46,092,043	302,000,000	457,218,000	1886
12,496,744	44,759,814	2,117,141	44,612,836	285,000,000	456,329,000	1887
13,172,936	44,544,755	2,191,727	44,346,525	269,000,000	415,868,000	1888
13,663,294	42,599,079	2,257,574	50,301,592	265,000,000	490,560,000	1889
14,213,837	44,336,072	2,331,027	51,602,780	276,000,000	399,262,000	1890
14,056,750	43,421,136	2,296,532	50,625,106	285,000,000	611,780,000	1891
15,498,140	44,938,365	2,314,699	52,398,019	291,000,000	515,949,000	1892
16,206,802	47,273,553	2,331,128	46,094,807	303,153,000	396,131,725	1893
16,081,139	45,048,017	2,352,231	45,206,498	298,057,384	460,267,416	1894
15,893,318	42,294,064	2,333,108	44,165,716	309,748,000	467,102,947	1895
15,124,057	38,298,783	2,278,946	42,812,759	272,474,708	427,684,346	1896
14,364,667	36,818,643	2,215,654	40,600,276	259,153,251	530,149,168	1897
13,960,911	37,656,900	2,190,282	39,759,993	266,720,684	676,148,705	1898
13,665,307	39,114,453	2,134,213	38,651,631	272,191,380	547,303,846	1899
13,537,524	41,888,065	2,086,027	37,079,356	288,636,621	522,229,505	1900
16,744,723	59,756,718	2,864,458	56,982,142	302,502,328	748,460,218	1901
16,581,224	62,089,091	2,757,017	48,698,890	316,341,032	670,063,008	1902
16,557,373	63,964,876	2,728,088	46,922,624	287,456,000	637,821,835	1903
16,736,059	51,630,144	2,757,916	47,009,367	291,783,032	552,399,517	1904
17,057,702	45,170,423	2,888,710	47,320,511	295,488,438	692,979,489	1905
18,713,578	50,631,619	3,404,061	52,102,847	298,915,180	735,260,970	1906
19,746,583	53,240,282	3,816,692	54,794,439	298,291,750	634,087,000	1907
19,992,000	54,631,000	3,869,000	56,084,000	311,138,321	664,602,000	1908
20,640,000	56,084,000	4,053,000	54,147,000			1909

* Calendar years.

[d] Does not include value of products fed to live stock.

[e] The figures represent wealth production on farms, as estimated by the Department of Agriculture.

No. 292.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Production of principal commodities—Continued.						
	Corn.*	Cotton.†		Rice.†[a]	Sugar.†		Gold.*
		Running bales, counting round as half bales.	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight.		Beet.	Cane.	
	Bushels.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1800	.....	153,509	73,222	[c]67,233,000	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	286,195	177,824	[c]78,804,600	.....	.....	[f]2,463
1820	.....	575,510	334,728	53,292,000	.....	.....	[f]73,112
1830	.....	1,026,393	732,218	81,351,600	.....	.....	[f]564,950
1840	377,531,875	1,634,954	1,347,640	84,252,600	.....	120,851,074	[f]11,697,829
1850	592,071,104	2,454,442	2,136,083	102,775,800	.....	247,577,000	50,000,000
1851	.....	3,120,310	2,799,290	105,733,800	.....	.....	55,000,000
1852	.....	3,416,214	3,130,338	102,467,400	.....	.....	60,000,000
1853	.....	3,074,979	2,766,194	101,430,600	.....	386,302,000	65,000,000
1854	.....	2,982,634	2,708,082	70,872,000	.....	525,154,000	60,000,000
1855	.....	3,665,557	3,220,782	103,006,200	.....	414,725,000	55,000,000
1856	.....	3,093,737	3,873,680	99,664,800	.....	276,569,000	55,000,000
1857	.....	3,257,339	3,012,016	108,243,600	.....	87,360,000	55,000,000
1858	.....	4,018,914	3,758,273	116,293,200	.....	321,969,700	50,000,000
1859	.....	[b]5,387,052	4,309,642	117,885,000	.....	433,094,000	50,000,000
1860	838,792,740	3,849,469	3,841,416	109,279,200	.....	230,982,000	46,000,000
1861	.....	4,500,000	4,490,586	2,051,830	.....	274,724,000	43,000,000
1862	.....	1,600,000	1,596,653	2,086,280	.....	539,830,500	39,200,000
1863	.....	450,000	449,059	1,580,790	.....	103,040,000	40,000,000
1864	.....	300,000	299,372	4,740,580	.....	85,060,000	46,100,000
1865	.....	2,269,316	2,093,658	10,240,490	.....	11,200,000	53,225,000
1866	807,946,295	2,097,251	1,948,077	25,154,720	.....	20,680,000	53,500,000
1867	768,320,000	2,519,554	2,345,610	27,813,790	.....	50,400,000	51,725,000
1868	906,527,000	2,366,467	2,108,141	43,651,910	[m]896,000	51,520,000	48,000,000
1869	874,320,000	[b]3,011,996	2,409,597	53,970,880		100,801,225	49,500,000
1870	1,094,255,000	4,352,317	4,024,527	54,888,880		87,043,000	50,000,000
1871	991,898,000	2,974,351	2,756,564	39,325,990		178,304,592	43,500,000
1872	1,092,719,000	3,930,508	3,650,932	52,275,780		156,352,125	36,000,000
1873	932,274,000	4,170,388	3,873,750	62,400,380	1,120,000	134,832,403	30,000,000
1874	850,148,500	3,832,991	3,528,276	67,813,400	1,568,000	108,640,119	33,400,900
1875	1,321,069,000	4,632,313	4,302,318	83,860,800		142,240,691	33,467,900
1876	1,283,827,500	4,474,069	4,118,390	86,628,200	[l]224,000	172,480,070	39,929,200
1877	1,342,558,000	4,773,865	4,494,224	77,732,400		199,360,570	46,807,400
1878	1,388,218,750	5,074,155	4,745,078	81,513,800		159,041,941	51,206,400
1879	1,547,901,790	5,755,359	5,466,387	85,596,800	448,000	250,880,753	38,900,000
1880	1,717,434,543	6,605,750	6,356,998	111,808,990	2,688,000	178,872,000	36,000,000
1881	1,194,916,000	5,456,048	5,136,447	102,604,810		285,302,899	34,700,000
1882	1,617,025,100	6,949,756	6,833,442	99,985,000	[m]1,120,000	171,074,950	32,500,000
1883	1,551,066,895	5,713,200	5,521,963	110,700,000		318,746,258	30,000,000
1884	1,795,528,000	5,682,000	5,477,448	109,561,600	1,198,400	302,944,230	30,800,000
1885	1,936,176,000	6,575,691	6,369,341	150,195,000	2,134,720	225,962,963	31,801,000
1886	1,665,441,000	6,505,987	6,314,561	155,669,500	1,344,000	302,751,486	35,869,000
1887	1,456,161,000	7,046,833	6,884,667	113,630,700	1,792,000	191,282,272	33,136,000
1888	1,987,790,000	6,938,290	6,923,775	124,733,200	4,603,200	375,901,197	33,167,500
1889	2,112,892,000	7,472,511	7,472,511	131,722,000	4,168,640	344,756,221	32,967,000
1890	1,489,970,000	8,652,597	8,562,089	136,800,000	4,934,720	301,281,395	32,845,000
1891	2,060,151,000	9,035,379	8,910,867	155,665,600	7,748,160	497,169,856	33,175,000
1892	1,628,464,000	6,700,365	6,658,313	237,546,900	11,997,440	370,579,307	33,015,000
1893	1,619,496,131	7,493,000	7,433,056	122,865,160	26,920,320	498,455,026	35,955,000
1894	1,212,770,052	9,901,251	10,025,534	109,820,800	44,688,000	610,825,618	39,500,000
1895	2,151,138,580	7,161,094	7,146,772	168,065,440	45,000,080	729,392,561	46,610,000
1896	2,283,875,165	8,532,705	8,515,640	96,886,400	65,452,800	543,633,726	53,088,000
1897	1,902,967,933	10,897,857	10,985,040	116,301,760	84,080,640	641,175,323	57,363,000
1898	1,924,184,660	11,180,205	11,435,868	136,990,720	90,491,520	703,251,878	64,403,000
1899	2,078,143,933	9,507,786	9,459,935	219,278,200	72,735,040	568,789,795	71,053,400
1900	2,105,102,516	10,245,602	10,266,527	253,139,200	103,458,075	322,649,011	79,171,000
1901	1,522,519,891	9,748,546	9,675,771	388,035,209	172,101,160	623,773,123	78,666,700
1902	2,523,648,312	10,784,473	10,827,168	319,202,960	369,211,733	728,650,448	80,000,000
1903	2,244,176,925	10,015,721	10,015,615	560,750,000	436,811,685	745,805,875	73,591,700
1904	2,467,480,934	13,697,310	13,679,951	586,001,056	481,209,087	525,952,000	80,464,700
1905	2,707,993,540	10,725,602	10,804,556	377,971,917	484,206,430	784,000,000	88,180,700
1906	2,927,416,091	13,305,265	13,595,498	495,966,000	625,841,128	766,080,000	94,373,800
1907	2,592,320,000	11,325,882	11,375,461	520,500,000	997,224,000	544,320,000	90,435,700
1908	2,668,651,000	13,432,131	13,587,306	608,045,000	927,256,430	773,248,000	[n]96,313,256

* Calendar years.
† Crop years.
[a] Cleaned rice; 1800 to 1903, commercial movement, as given by Dan Talmage's Sons Co.; 1904 to date, as reported by the Department of Agriculture.
[b] Commercial value. To ascertain coining value multiply number of fine ounces as shown in Table No. 90 by $1.2929+.
[c] Of 380 pounds net.
[d] Gallons sold.
[e] Exports.
[f] Estimate averaged for the prior ten-year period.

OF THE UNITED STATES, 1800–1908—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.							Year.
Silver.*	Aluminum.*	Cement.*	Coal.*	Copper.*	Lead.*	Mineral waters.*	
Dollars.[b]	*Pounds.*	*Barrels.*[c]	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Short tons.*	*Gallons.*[d]	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	[e] 20	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	3,080	.....	[h] 1,500	.....	1820
[i] 253,400	.....	.....	285,779	.....	8,000	.....	1830
[j] 252,300	.....	.....	1,848,240	[k] 100	17,000	.....	1840
50,900	.....	.....	6,266,233	650	22,000	.....	1850
51,700	.....	.....	7,798,683	900	18,500	.....	1851
51,300	.....	.....	8,764,879	1,100	15,700	.....	1852
52,200	.....	.....	9,437,757	2,000	16,800	.....	1853
52,200	.....	.....	10,698,841	2,250	16,500	.....	1854
52,000	.....	.....	11,541,672	3,000	15,800	.....	1855
52,000	.....	.....	12,095,469	4,000	16,000	.....	1856
52,400	.....	.....	11,910,883	4,800	15,800	.....	1857
52,000	.....	.....	12,477,213	5,500	15,300	.....	1858
105,100	.....	.....	13,958,192	6,300	16,400	.....	1859
156,800	.....	.....	13,044,680	7,200	15,600	.....	1860
2,062,000	.....	.....	14,721,439	7,500	14,100	.....	1861
4,084,800	.....	.....	15,612,353	9,000	14,200	.....	1862
8,842,300	.....	.....	19,034,877	8,500	14,800	.....	1863
11,443,000	.....	.....	21,076,003	8,000	15,300	.....	1864
11,642,200	.....	.....	21,243,012	8,500	14,700	.....	1865
10,356,400	.....	.....	25,896,056	8,900	16,100	.....	1866
13,866,200	.....	.....	27,432,520	10,000	15,200	.....	1867
12,306,900	.....	.....	29,341,036	11,600	16,400	.....	1868
12,297,600	.....	.....	29,378,893	12,500	17,500	.....	1869
16,434,000	.....	.....	29,496,054	12,600	17,830	.....	1870
23,588,300	.....	.....	41,861,679	13,000	20,000	.....	1871
29,396,400	.....	.....	46,940,535	12,500	25,880	.....	1872
35,881,600	.....	.....	51,430,786	15,500	42,540	.....	1873
36,917,500	.....	.....	46,969,571	17,500	52,080	.....	1874
30,485,900	.....	.....	46,739,571	18,000	59,640	.....	1875
34,919,800	.....	.....	47,571,429	19,000	64,070	.....	1876
36,991,500	.....	.....	54,019,429	21,000	81,900	.....	1877
40,401,000	.....	.....	51,728,214	21,500	91,060	.....	1878
35,477,100	.....	.....	60,808,749	23,000	92,780	.....	1879
34,717,000	.....	2,072,943	63,822,830	27,000	97,825	2,000,000	1880
37,657,500	.....	2,500,000	76,679,491	32,000	117,085	3,700,000	1881
41,105,900	.....	3,250,000	92,456,419	40,467	132,890	5,000,000	1882
39,618,400	83	4,100,000	103,310,290	51,574	143,957	7,520,423	1883
41,921,300	150	4,000,000	107,281,742	64,708	139,897	10,215,328	1884
42,503,500	283	4,150,000	99,250,263	74,052	129,412	9,148,401	1885
39,482,400	3,000	4,500,000	101,500,381	70,430	130,629	8,950,317	1886
40,887,200	18,000	6,692,744	116,052,242	81,017	145,700	8,259,609	1887
43,045,100	19,000	6,503,205	132,731,837	101,054	151,919	9,578,648	1888
46,838,400	47,468	7,000,000	126,097,779	101,239	156,397	12,780,471	1889
57,242,100	61,281	8,000,000	140,866,931	115,066	143,630	13,907,418	1890
57,630,000	150,000	8,222,792	150,505,954	126,839	178,554	18,392,732	1891
55,662,500	259,885	8,758,621	160,115,242	154,018	173,305	21,876,604	1892
46,800,000	333,629	8,002,467	162,814,977	147,033	103,982	23,544,495	1893
31,422,100	550,000	8,362,245	152,447,791	158,120	162,686	21,569,608	1894
36,445,500	920,000	8,731,401	172,426,366	169,917	170,000	21,463,543	1895
39,054,600	1,300,000	9,513,473	171,416,390	205,384	188,000	25,795,312	1896
32,316,000	4,000,000	10,989,463	178,776,070	220,571	212,000	23,255,911	1897
32,118,400	5,200,000	12,111,208	196,407,381	235,050	222,000	28,853,464	1898
32,858,700	6,500,000	15,520,445	226,554,036	253,870	210,500	39,502,136	1899
35,741,100	7,150,000	17,231,150	240,789,310	270,588	270,824	47,558,784	1900
33,128,400	7,150,000	20,068,737	261,874,836	268,782	270,700	55,771,188	1901
29,415,000	7,300,000	25,753,504	269,277,178	294,423	270,000	64,859,451	1902
29,322,000	7,500,000	29,899,140	319,068,229	311,627	282,000	51,242,757	1903
33,456,000	8,600,000	31,675,257	314,121,784	362,739	307,000	50,723,500	1904
34,222,000	11,347,000	40,102,308	350,820,840	402,637	302,000	47,590,081	1905
38,256,400	14,910,000	51,000,445	369,783,284	409,735	350,153	48,108,580	1906
37,299,700	17,211,000	52,230,342	428,895,914	387,945	365,166	52,060,520	1907
[n] 27,452,961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1908

[c] 1814.
[h] 1825.
[i] July 31, 1834, to December 31, 1844.
[j] 1845 to 1849.
[k] Product of 1845.
[l] Equivalent bales of 400 pounds.
[m] Mean annual production.
[n] Preliminary figures.

No. 292.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Production of principal commodities—Continued.						
	Natural gas.*	Petroleum.*	Phosphate rock.	Iron ore.*	Pig iron.*	Steel.*	Quicksilver.*
	Dollars.	*Gallons.*	*Long tons.*[b]	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Long tons.*	*Flasks.*
1800					53,908		
1810					20,000		
1820					165,000		
1830					286,903		
1840					563,755		
1850							
1851							
1852							
1853							
1854					657,338		
1855					700,159		
1856					788,515		
1857					712,640		
1858					629,548		
1859		84,000			750,560		
1860		21,000,000			821,223		
1861		88,771,578			653,164		
1862		[d] 128,380,980			703,270		
1863		109,074,978			846,075		
1864		88,876,578			1,014,282		
1865		104,903,400			831,770		
1866		151,103,400			1,205,663		
1867		140,586,600			1,305,023	19,643	
1868		153,136,914			1,431,250	26,786	
1869		177,030,000			1,711,287	31,250	
1870		220,951,290		[a] 3,031,891	1,665,179	68,750	
1871		218,619,828			1,706,793	73,214	
1872		264,314,148			2,548,713	142,954	
1873		415,539,012			2,560,963	198,796	
1874		458,931,600			2,401,262	215,727	
1875		[c] 510,825,588			2,023,733	389,799	
1876		383,572,098			1,868,961	533,191	
1877		560,715,246			2,066,594	569,618	
1878		646,668,456			2,301,215	731,977	
1879		836,394,132			2,741,853	935,273	
1880		1,104,017,166	211,377	[a] 7,120,362	3,835,191	1,247,335	59,926
1881		1,101,771,996	266,734		4,144,254	1,588,314	60,851
1882	215,000	1,281,454,860	332,077		4,623,323	1,730,602	52,732
1883	475,000	984,884,586	378,380		4,595,510	1,673,535	46,725
1884	1,460,000	1,017,174,396	431,779		4,097,868	1,550,870	31,013
1885	4,857,200	918,068,970	437,856		4,044,526	1,711,020	32,073
1886	10,012,000	1,178,723,322	430,549		5,683,329	2,502,503	29,981
1887	15,817,500	1,187,906,286	480,558		6,417,148	3,339,071	33,825
1888	22,629,875	1,159,705,050	448,567		6,489,738	2,893,440	33,250
1889	21,097,099	1,476,867,546	550,245	14,518,041	7,603,642	3,385,732	26,484
1890	18,792,725	1,924,590,024	510,499	16,036,043	9,202,703	4,277,071	22,926
1891	15,500,084	2,280,291,510	587,088	14,591,178	8,279,870	3,904,240	22,904
1892	14,870,714	2,121,405,594	681,571	16,296,666	9,157,000	4,927,581	27,993
1893	14,346,250	2,034,104,772	941,368	11,587,629	7,124,502	4,019,995	30,104
1894	13,954,400	2,072,466,672	996,949	11,879,679	6,657,888	4,412,032	30,416
1895	13,006,650	2,221,475,592	1,038,551	15,957,614	9,446,308	6,114,834	36,104
1896	13,002,512	2,560,335,102	930,779	16,005,449	8,623,127	5,281,680	30,705
1897	13,826,422	2,539,971,072	1,039,345	17,518,046	9,652,680	7,156,057	26,648
1898	15,206,813	2,925,297,786	1,308,885	19,433,716	11,773,934	8,932,857	31,092
1899	20,074,873	2,396,975,700	1,515,702	24,683,173	13,620,703	10,639,857	30,454
1900	23,098,674	2,672,062,218	1,491,216	27,553,161	13,789,242	10,188,329	28,317
1901	27,006,077	2,914,346,148	1,483,727	28,887,479	16,878,354	13,473,505	29,727
1902	30,867,863	3,728,210,472	1,490,314	35,554,135	17,821,307	14,947,250	34,291
1903	35,807,860	4,210,376,154	1,581,576	35,019,308	18,009,252	14,534,978	35,920
1904	38,496,760	4,917,400,320	1,874,428	27,644,330	16,497,033	13,859,887	34,570
1905	41,562,855	5,658,138,360	1,947,190	42,526,133	22,992,380	20,023,947	30,451
1906	46,873,932	5,312,745,312	2,080,957	47,749,728	25,307,191	23,398,130	26,238
1907	52,866,835	6,976,004,070	2,265,343	51,720,619	25,781,361	23,362,504	21,567
1908					15,936,018		

* Calendar years.
[a] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years.
[b] Marketed.
[c] Of 280 pounds net.
[d] In addition to this amount it is estimated that 10,000,000 barrels ran to waste in and prior to 1862 for want of a market.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1908—Continued.

Production of principal commodities—Continued.				Exports of domestic copper and manufactures of.†	Manufacturing industries of U. S. (Con. on p. 694.)[a]		Year.
Salt.*	Stone.*	Zinc, crude.*	Total minerals.*		Number of establishments.	Average number of wage-earners.	
Barrels.[a]	*Dollars.*	*Short tons.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*			
				17,426			1800
				18,547			1810
				36,601			1820
				86,954			1830
				105,060	123,025	957,059	1840
				91,871			1850
				103,039			1851
				108,205			1852
				91,984			1853
				690,766			1854
				534,846			1855
				607,054			1856
				1,985,223			1857
				1,048,246			1858
				1,664,122	140,433	1,311,246	1859
				2,375,020			1860
				1,098,546			1861
				1,026,038			1862
				251,272			1863
				991,746			1864
				143,761			1865
				474,110			1866
				479,488			1867
				355,274			1868
			218,598,994	504,741	252,148	2,053,996	1869
				188,218			1870
				185,983			1871
		7,343		88,711			1872
				350,758			1873
		15,833		1,085,688			1874
				3,441,939			1875
				2,913,943			1876
				2,319,901			1877
				2,831,053			1878
5,961,060	18,356,055	23,239	364,928,208	793,455	263,852	2,732,595	1879
6,200,000	20,000,000		400,833,052	824,896			1880
6,412,373	21,000,000	33,765	451,901,159	658,941			1881
6,192,231	20,000,000	36,872	446,859,473	1,404,243			1882
6,514,037	19,000,000	38,544	406,110,405	2,664,964			1884
7,038,053	19,000,000	40,688	418,803,180	5,447,423			1885
7,707,081	19,000,000	42,641	434,137,994	2,602,869			1886
7,831,962	25,000,000	50,340	508,387,674	2,033,523			1887
8,055,881	25,500,000	55,903	524,624,536	3,812,798			1888
8,005,505	42,809,706	58,800	531,392,513	2,348,954			1889
8,776,991	47,000,000	63,653	606,476,380	2,349,392	355,415	4,251,613	1890
8,987,945	47,294,746	80,873	605,385,029	4,614,597			1891
11,668,890	48,706,625	87,200	622,543,381	7,226,392			1892
11,816,772	33,585,573	78,832	543,693,907	4,525,573			1893
12,967,417	36,534,788	75,328	549,374,767	19,607,140			1894
13,669,649	33,319,131	89,686	640,771,528	14,468,703			1895
13,850,726	23,905,229	81,499	640,544,221	19,720,104			1896
15,973,202	26,876,671	99,980	646,992,582	31,021,125			1897
17,612,634	28,635,175	115,399	724,272,854	32,180,872			1898
19,708,614	35,244,717	129,051	1,014,355,705	35,983,529			1899
20,869,342	36,970,777	123,886	1,107,031,392	57,852,960	512,254	5,308,406	1900
20,566,661	47,284,183	140,822	1,142,000,029	43,267,021			1901
23,849,231	54,798,682	156,927	1,328,102,717	41,218,373			1902
18,968,089	57,433,141	159,219	1,491,928,980	39,067,196			1903
22,030,002	58,765,715	186,702	1,363,072,345	57,142,081			1904
25,966,122	63,798,748	203,849	1,625,135,835	86,225,291	[f]216,262	[f]5,470,321	1905
28,172,380	66,378,794	[g]224,770	1,904,007,034	81,282,664			1906
29,704,128	71,105,805	249,860	2,069,289,196	94,762,110			1907
				104,064,580			1908

† Fiscal years.
* Including all production prior to 1876 in Ohio, West Virginia, and California.
f Exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included in previous years.
g Does not include spelter derived from the smelting of foreign ores after 1903.

No. 292.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Manufacturing industries of United States[a]—Continued.		Manufactures of iron and steel.				
	Wages.	Value of products.[b]	No. of establishments.[a]	Wages.[a]	Value of products.[a b]	Imports.	Exports (domestic).
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800							52,144
1810							91,914
1820							46,552
1830						6,346,287	322,747
1840						8,157,923	1,127,877
1850	236,765,464	1,019,106,616				20,145,067	1,953,702
1851						22,439,297	2,336,557
1852						23,568,649	2,368,381
1853						34,944,002	2,541,554
1854						35,456,143	4,249,959
1855						28,693,979	3,803,706
1856						29,050,101	4,256,613
1857						30,748,649	4,959,238
1858						20,171,007	4,813,592
1859						22,379,743	5,577,748
1860	378,878,966	1,885,861,676				26,158,235	5,879,114
1861						21,160,235	6,039,149
1862						11,451,707	4,732,348
1863						16,152,843	6,081,417
1864						23,822,876	7,541,967
1865						16,660,991	11,227,294
1866						25,598,147	4,006,180
1867						31,630,519	3,351,062
1868						30,846,768	10,950,275
1869						38,213,717	10,938,492
1870	775,584,343	4,232,325,442	808	40,514,981	207,208,696	40,278,682	13,489,163
1871						53,024,075	21,189,692
1872						67,852,616	11,463,880
1873						74,302,102	13,655,087
1874						46,786,469	15,098,248
1875						31,482,380	19,534,215
1876						23,197,417	15,449,846
1877						19,320,927	16,501,638
1878						18,987,180	16,053,571
1879						19,594,608	15,133,493
1880	947,953,795	5,369,579,191	792	55,461,510	296,567,685	71,266,690	14,716,524
1881						60,604,477	16,608,767
1882						67,976,897	20,748,206
1883						68,495,246	22,826,628
1884						40,147,053	21,909,881
1885						33,610,093	16,592,155
1886						37,534,078	15,745,569
1887						49,203,164	15,958,502
1888						48,992,757	17,763,034
1889						42,377,793	21,156,077
1890	1,891,228,321	9,372,437,283	719	89,273,956	478,087,519	41,679,591	25,542,208
1891						53,544,372	28,909,614
1892						28,928,103	28,800,930
1893						34,987,974	30,106,482
1894						20,925,709	29,220,264
1895						23,048,515	32,000,989
1896						25,338,103	41,160,877
1897						16,091,557	57,497,872
1898						12,626,431	70,406,885
1899						12,100,440	93,716,031
1900	2,322,833,877	13,004,400,143	669	120,836,338	804,034,918	20,478,728	121,913,548
1901						17,874,789	117,319,320
1902						27,180,247	98,562,562
1903						51,617,312	96,642,467
1904						27,028,312	111,948,586
1905	[c]2,611,540,582	[c]14,802,147,087	606	141,439,906	905,854,152	23,510,161	134,728,369
1906						29,053,987	160,984,985
1907						40,587,865	181,530,871
1908						27,607,909	133,982,182

[a] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variations in branches of industry covered, see notes to those tables and census reports.

[b] Includes custom work and repairing.

[c] The figures are for calendar years, except those for 1900 which are census figures and cover the year ended May 31.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1908—Continued.

Tin plates.		Manufactures of cotton. (Continued on p. 696.)					Year.
Imports.*	Production.[c]	No. of establishments.[a]	Wages.[a]	Value of products.[a b]	Exports (domestic).	Imports.	
Pounds.	*Pounds net.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,812,326	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,818,183	5,774,013	1830
.....	.....	1,240	.....	46,350,458	3,549,607	6,504,104	1840
.....	.....	1,094	.....	61,869,184	4,734,424	20,781,346	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,211,205	22,164,442	1851
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,672,151	19,689,496	1852
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,768,894	27,731,368	1853
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,535,516	33,949,503	1854
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,857,181	17,757,112	1855
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,967,309	25,917,999	1856
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,115,177	28,685,726	1857
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,651,504	18,584,810	1858
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,316,222	26,976,381	1859
.....	.....	1,091	23,940,108	115,681,774	10,934,796	33,215,611	1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,957,038	25,271,382	1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,946,464	8,890,119	1862
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,906,411	14,121,589	1863
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,456,901	14,341,501	1864
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,451,561	9,223,686	1865
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,780,175	27,502,191	1866
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,608,235	19,302,005	1867
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,871,054	17,335,408	1868
181,619,088	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,874,222	20,481,312	1869
150,932,768	.....	956	39,044,132	177,489,739	3,787,282	23,880,053	1870
178,976,224	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,558,236	29,876,640	1871
196,522,704	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,804,330	35,307,447	1872
192,485,440	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,947,528	35,201,824	1873
169,318,912	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,095,840	28,198,869	1874
190,663,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,071,882	27,738,401	1875
198,310,672	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,722,978	22,725,598	1876
222,608,736	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,235,843	18,923,614	1877
241,821,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,438,660	19,081,037	1878
276,537,072	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,853,950	19,928,310	1879
379,902,880	.....	756	42,040,510	192,090,110	9,981,418	20,929,366	1880
370,007,568	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,571,387	31,219,829	1881
440,929,328	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,222,979	35,719,791	1882
484,038,688	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,951,145	38,036,044	1883
507,894,756	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,885,211	29,074,626	1884
507,154,985	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,836,591	27,197,241	1885
572,252,699	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,959,034	29,709,266	1886
572,220,397	.....	.....	.....	.....	14,929,342	28,940,353	1887
634,944,945	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,013,189	28,917,799	1888
735,779,988	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,212,644	26,805,942	1889
680,060,925	.....	905	66,024,538	267,981,724	9,999,277	29,918,055	1890
1,036,489,074	[d]2,236,743	.....	.....	.....	13,601,857	29,712,624	1891
422,176,202	42,119,192	.....	.....	.....	13,226,277	28,323,841	1892
628,425,902	123,606,707	.....	.....	.....	11,809,355	33,560,293	1893
454,160,826	166,343,409	.....	.....	.....	14,310,886	22,346,547	1894
508,038,938	254,611,395	.....	.....	.....	13,789,810	33,196,625	1895
385,138,983	359,209,798	.....	.....	.....	16,837,396	32,437,504	1896
230,078,688	574,779,520	.....	.....	.....	21,037,678	34,429,363	1897
171,662,345	732,289,600	.....	.....	.....	17,924,092	27,267,300	1898
108,484,826	808,360,000	.....	.....	.....	23,666,914	32,054,434	1899
147,963,804	849,004,022	973	85,126,310	332,806,156	24,003,087	41,296,239	1900
117,880,312	894,411,840	.....	.....	.....	20,272,418	40,246,935	1901
198,996,086	806,400,000	.....	.....	.....	32,108,362	44,460,126	1902
109,913,293	1,075,200,000	.....	.....	.....	32,216,301	52,462,755	1903
126,909,360	1,026,384,351	.....	.....	.....	22,403,713	49,524,246	1904
161,066,820	1,105,440,000	1,077	94,377,696	442,451,218	49,666,080	48,919,936	1905
120,819,732	1,293,740,000	.....	.....	.....	52,944,033	63,043,322	1906
142,529,406	1,153,097,000	.....	.....	.....	32,905,412	73,704,686	1907
140,739,972	.....	.....	.....	.....	25,177,758	68,379,781	1908

* Fiscal years.
[d] Last six months.
[c] Exclusive of neighborhood industries and hand trades, included in previous years.

No. 292.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Manufactures of cotton—Continued.						Exports of domestic cotton.*	
	Thousands of spindles in operation on Sept. 1.[a]			Thousands of bales of domestic cotton taken by mills.[a]			Quantity.	Value.
	In Southern States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.	In Southern States.	In Northern States.	Total United States.		
	Thousands.	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,789,803	5,000,000
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	93,261,462	15,108,000
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127,860,152	22,308,667
1830	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	298,459,102	29,674,883
1840	181	2,104	2,285	[c]71	[c]166	[c]237	743,941,061	63,870,807
1850	265	3,733	3,998	[c]78	[c]497	[c]575	635,381,604	71,984,616
1851	.....	.....	.....	60	404	464	927,237,089	112,315,317
1852	.....	.....	.....	111	588	699	1,093,230,639	87,965,732
1853	.....	.....	.....	153	650	803	1,111,570,370	109,456,404
1854	.....	.....	.....	145	592	737	987,833,106	93,596,220
1855	.....	.....	.....	135	571	706	1,008,424,601	88,143,844
1856	.....	.....	.....	138	633	771	1,351,481,701	128,382,351
1857	.....	.....	.....	154	666	820	1,048,282,475	131,675,859
1858	.....	.....	.....	143	452	595	1,118,624,012	131,386,661
1859	.....	.....	.....	167	760	927	1,386,468,562	161,434,923
1860	324	4,912	5,236	[c]94	[c]751	[c]845	1,767,686,338	191,806,555
1861	.....	.....	.....	193	650	843	307,516,099	34,051,483
1862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,064,564	1,180,113
1863	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,384,986	6,652,405
1864	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,993,911	9,895,854
1865	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,894,374	6,836,500
1866	.....	.....	.....	127	541	668	650,572,829	281,385,223
1867	.....	.....	.....	150	573	723	661,473,588	201,470,423
1868	.....	.....	.....	168	800	968	784,763,633	152,820,733
1869	.....	.....	.....	173	822	995	644,327,921	162,033,052
1870	328	6,804	7,132	[c]69	[c]728	[c]797	958,558,528	227,027,624
1871	.....	.....	.....	91	1,072	1,163	1,462,928,024	218,327,109
1872	.....	.....	.....	120	977	1,097	933,537,413	180,684,595
1873	.....	.....	.....	138	1,063	1,201	1,200,063,580	227,243,069
1874	.....	.....	.....	128	1,192	1,320	1,358,602,303	211,223,560
1875	.....	.....	.....	130	1,071	1,201	1,260,418,903	190,638,625
1876	.....	.....	.....	134	1,220	1,354	1,491,405,384	192,659,262
1877	.....	.....	.....	127	1,302	1,429	1,445,369,130	171,118,508
1878	.....	.....	.....	151	1,345	1,496	1,607,533,511	180,031,484
1879	.....	.....	.....	186	1,375	1,561	1,628,372,883	162,304,250
1880	[c]561	[f]10,092	[g]10,653	[cc]189	[cc]1,382	[cc]1,570	1,822,061,114	211,535,905
1881	.....	.....	.....	225	1,713	1,938	2,191,928,772	247,695,746
1882	.....	.....	.....	287	1,677	1,964	1,789,975,961	189,812,644
1883	860	11,800	12,660	313	1,759	2,072	2,288,075,062	247,328,721
1884	1,050	12,250	13,300	340	1,537	1,877	1,862,572,580	197,015,204
1885	1,125	12,250	13,375	316	1,437	1,753	1,891,659,472	201,962,458
1886	1,150	12,250	13,400	381	1,781	2,162	2,058,037,444	205,085,642
1887	1,200	12,300	13,500	401	1,687	2,088	2,169,457,380	206,222,057
1888	1,250	12,300	13,550	456	1,805	2,261	2,264,120,826	223,016,760
1889	1,360	12,700	14,060	480	1,790	2,270	2,384,816,669	237,775,270
1890	1,570	12,814	14,384	[c]589	[c]1,979	[c]2,518	2,471,799,853	250,968,792
1891	1,740	12,900	14,640	613	2,027	2,640	2,907,358,795	290,712,898
1892	1,950	13,250	15,200	684	2,172	2,856	2,935,219,811	268,461,241
1893	2,100	13,450	15,550	728	1,052	2,375	2,212,115,126	188,771,445
1894	2,200	13,500	15,700	711	1,580	2,291	2,683,282,325	210,869,289
1895	2,400	13,700	16,100	852	2,019	2,871	3,517,433,109	204,900,990
1896	2,850	13,800	16,650	900	1,605	2,505	2,335,226,385	190,056,460
1897	3,250	13,900	17,150	999	1,793	2,792	3,103,754,949	230,890,971
1898	3,550	13,900	17,450	1,254	2,211	3,465	3,850,264,295	280,442,215
1899	3,950	14,150	18,100	1,415	2,217	3,632	3,773,410,293	209,564,774
1900	4,368	15,104	19,472	[c]1,523	[c]2,350	[c]3,873	3,100,583,188	241,832,737
1901	5,500	14,700	20,200	1,583	1,964	3,547	3,330,890,448	313,673,443
1902	6,400	15,000	21,400	2,017	2,066	4,083	3,500,773,763	290,651,819
1903	6,900	15,100	22,000	1,958	1,966	3,924	3,543,043,022	316,180,429
1904	7,650	15,200	22,850	1,889	2,046	3,935	3,063,192,760	379,811,246
1905	7,631	16,056	23,687	2,140	2,139	4,279	4,304,848,903	379,969,014
1906	8,995	16,255	25,250	[c]2,373	[c]2,586	[c]4,909	3,634,045,170	401,005,921
1907	9,528	16,847	26,375	[c]2,411	[c]2,574	[c]4,985	4,518,217,220	481,277,797
1908	10,201	17,304	27,505	[c]2,187	[c]2,352	[c]4,539	3,816,998,693	437,788,202

*Fiscal years.

[a] For census years and for years intermediate between those of the census subsequent to 1904, the figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and represent "Cotton growing States," "All other States," and "Total United States," respectively. Other figures are those of Mr. Alfred B. Shepperson, New York, N. Y., and cover years ended August 31. Discrepancies in the figures of consumption for census years as compared with those of the table showing production, imports, exports, and consumption of cotton manufactures by specified industries, are caused mainly by difference of method in the making up of the respective tables, for explanation of which see Census reports.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1908—Continued.

Imports of raw cotton.*		Manufactures of wool.				Raw wool imported.*	Year.
Quantity.	Value.	No. of establishments.[b]	Wages.[b]	Value of products.[b]	Imports.		
Pounds.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	
4,239,987	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
345,223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,593,634	.....	1820
415,807	34,737	.....	.....	.....	5,900,988	689,883	1830
2,774,722	236,117	.....	.....	.....	10,808,485	9,898,740	1840
269,114	10,086	1,675	.....	48,608,779	19,620,619	18,696,294	1850
157,757	11,281	.....	.....	.....	22,358,879	32,607,315	1851
244,548	12,521	.....	.....	.....	20,611,286	18,343,218	1852
722,628	40,447	.....	.....	.....	31,819,771	21,616,035	1853
545,210	31,318	.....	.....	.....	37,904,473	20,228,035	1854
2,116,867	131,457	.....	.....	.....	27,754,372	18,599,784	1855
1,096,841	71,335	.....	.....	.....	35,582,712	14,778,496	1856
802,233	62,172	.....	.....	.....	35,289,345	16,505,216	1857
590,800	41,356	.....	.....	.....	29,534,655	(d)	1858
743,500	52,045	.....	.....	.....	37,295,594	(d)	1859
2,005,529	140,387	1,476	11,699,630	73,454,000	48,141,988	(d)	1860
881,371	67,168	.....	.....	.....	80,430,140	(d)	1861
29,640,853	6,518,129	.....	.....	.....	15,639,913	42,181,061	1862
33,877,365	10,518,606	.....	.....	.....	21,524,802	73,931,944	1863
26,475,957	8,668,717	.....	.....	.....	33,349,702	90,464,002	1864
36,033,426	14,372,668	.....	.....	.....	21,929,487	43,877,408	1865
6,282,341	1,323,560	.....	.....	.....	58,719,754	67,918,253	1866
926,021	197,445	.....	.....	.....	46,502,952	16,558,046	1867
514,992	97,854	.....	.....	.....	32,489,312	24,124,808	1868
1,522,068	340,621	.....	.....	.....	34,628,427	39,275,926	1869
1,998,133	331,573	3,208	36,928,150	199,257,262	34,490,668	49,230,199	1870
1,196,840	210,264	.....	.....	.....	43,839,640	68,058,028	1871
2,894,133	526,372	.....	.....	.....	52,408,471	122,256,499	1872
4,425,524	846,564	.....	.....	.....	51,075,492	85,496,049	1873
3,625,830	704,784	.....	.....	.....	46,883,188	42,939,541	1874
2,149,332	408,808	.....	.....	.....	44,609,704	54,901,760	1875
2,461,419	381,723	.....	.....	.....	33,209,808	44,642,836	1876
2,656,567	413,503	.....	.....	.....	25,701,922	42,171,192	1877
3,032,013	469,882	.....	.....	.....	25,230,154	48,449,079	1878
2,993,677	499,931	.....	.....	.....	24,355,821	39,005,155	1879
3,547,792	591,120	2,330	40,687,612	238,085,686	33,911,093	128,131,747	1880
4,449,866	757,308	.....	.....	.....	31,156,426	55,964,286	1881
4,339,952	789,844	.....	.....	.....	37,361,520	67,861,744	1882
4,081,945	800,582	.....	.....	.....	44,274,052	70,575,478	1883
7,019,492	1,379,850	.....	.....	.....	41,157,583	78,350,651	1884
5,116,080	954,769	.....	.....	.....	35,776,569	70,596,170	1885
5,072,334	672,508	.....	.....	.....	41,421,319	129,084,958	1886
3,924,531	633,928	.....	.....	.....	41,902,718	114,038,080	1887
5,497,592	744,800	.....	.....	.....	47,719,393	113,558,753	1888
7,973,089	1,194,505	.....	.....	.....	52,564,942	126,487,729	1889
8,606,049	1,392,728	1,693	54,339,775	270,527,511	56,582,432	105,431,285	1890
20,908,817	2,825,004	.....	.....	.....	41,060,080	129,308,648	1891
28,868,769	3,217,521	.....	.....	.....	35,565,879	148,670,652	1892
43,367,952	4,688,799	.....	.....	.....	38,048,515	172,483,888	1893
27,705,949	3,003,888	.....	.....	.....	19,439,372	55,152,585	1894
49,332,022	4,714,375	.....	.....	.....	38,539,890	206,033,906	1895
55,350,520	6,578,212	.....	.....	.....	53,494,400	230,911,473	1896
51,898,926	5,884,262	.....	.....	.....	40,162,992	350,852,026	1897
52,660,363	5,019,503	.....	.....	.....	14,823,771	132,795,202	1898
50,158,158	5,013,146	.....	.....	.....	13,832,621	76,736,209	1899
67,398,521	7,960,945	1,414	57,933,817	296,990,481	16,164,446	155,928,455	1900
46,631,283	6,787,828	.....	.....	.....	14,585,306	103,583,505	1901
98,716,080	11,712,170	.....	.....	.....	17,384,463	166,576,966	1902
74,874,426	10,892,591	.....	.....	.....	19,546,385	177,137,796	1903
48,840,590	8,541,510	.....	.....	.....	17,733,788	173,742,834	1904
60,508,548	9,414,750	1,213	70,797,524	330,934,003	17,893,663	249,135,746	1905
70,963,633	10,879,592	.....	.....	.....	23,080,683	201,688,668	1906
104,791,784	19,930,988	.....	.....	.....	22,321,460	203,847,545	1907
71,072,855	14,172,241	.....	.....	.....	19,887,978	125,980,524	1908

* Fiscal years.

[b] The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census, and cover census years. For explanation of cases of disagreement with other tables of manufactures in this volume, due to variation in branches of industry covered, see census reports.

[c] Includes *foreign cotton.*

[d] Quantity not stated.

[e] Cotton mills only.

[f] Cotton mills only except in New England States.

[g] See notes *e* and *f*.

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Year.	Manufactures of silk.				Unmanufactured silk imported.*	Imports of crude rubber.*
	Number of establishments.[a]	Wages.[a]	Values of products.[a]	Imports.*		
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*
1800						
1810						
1820						
1830				7,918,584		
1840				9,601,522		
1850	67	297,416	1,809,476	17,039,624		
1851				25,777,245		
1852				21,651,752		
1853				30,434,886		
1854				34,696,831		
1855				24,366,556		
1856				30,226,532		
1857				27,800,319		
1858				21,105,454		
1859				27,833,141		
1860	139	1,050,224	6,607,771	32,726,131		
1861				22,516,709		
1862				7,584,448		2,125,561
1863				12,836,434		5,104,650
1864				20,588,974	407,935	
1865				22,573,582	288,286	
1866				30,842,393	567,904	
1867				26,164,007	491,983	
1868				16,570,088	512,449	8,438,019
1869				22,393,600	720,045	7,813,134
1870	86	1,942,286	12,210,662	23,904,048	583,589	9,624,098
1871				32,341,001	1,100,281	11,031,939
1872				36,448,618	1,068,809	11,803,437
1873				29,890,085	1,159,420	14,536,978
1874				23,996,782	794,837	14,191,320
1875				24,380,923	1,101,681	12,035,909
1876				23,745,967	1,354,991	10,689,297
1877				21,830,159	1,186,170	13,821,109
1878				19,837,972	1,182,750	12,512,203
1879				24,013,398	1,889,776	14,578,584
1880	382	9,146,705	41,033,045	32,188,690	2,562,236	16,826,099
1881				32,056,701	2,790,418	20,015,176
1882				38,986,567	[b]3,549,404	22,712,862
1883				36,764,276	4,731,106	21,646,320
1884				36,673,646	4,264,888	24,574,025
1885				27,467,565	4,308,908	24,208,148
1886				27,957,939	6,818,080	29,263,632
1887				31,347,923	6,028,091	28,649,446
1888				33,350,999	6,370,322	36,628,351
1889				35,122,766	6,645,124	32,399,503
1890	472	17,762,441	87,298,454	38,686,374	7,510,440	33,842,374
1891				37,880,143	6,266,629	33,712,089
1892				31,172,894	8,834,040	39,976,205
1893				38,958,928	8,497,477	41,547,660
1894				24,811,773	6,902,486	33,757,783
1895				31,206,092	9,316,469	39,721,607
1896				26,652,768	9,363,987	36,774,460
1897				25,199,067	7,993,444	35,574,449
1898				23,523,665	12,087,951	46,055,497
1899				25,109,074	11,250,883	51,063,066
1900	483	20,982,194	107,256,258	30,894,373	13,073,718	49,377,138
1901				26,842,133	10,405,555	55,275,529
1902				32,610,242	14,234,826	50,413,481
1903				35,968,552	15,270,859	55,010,571
1904				31,973,680	16,722,709	59,015,551
1905	624	26,767,943	183,288,072	32,614,540	22,357,307	67,234,256
1906				32,910,590	17,352,021	57,844,345
1907				33,653,251	18,743,904	76,963,888
1908				32,717,668	16,662,132	62,293,160

*Fiscal years.
[a]The figures are those of the Bureau of the Census and cover census years.
[b]Includes 828,135 pounds of silk cocoons from table of imports for consumption.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1908—Continued.

Sugar.						
Imports.*		Average cost per pound in foreign country.*	Wholesale prices of granulated at New York (per pound).†	Total consumption.†	Consumption per capita.†	Year.
Quantity.	Value.					
Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
86,490,113	4,630,922	5.35	.....	.....	.....	1830
120,940,747	5,581,078	4.61	.....	.....	.....	1840
218,430,764	7,555,603	3.46	.....	.....	.....	1850
380,402,289	13,841,471	3.64	.....	.....	.....	1851
457,511,093	14,712,848	3.22	.....	.....	.....	1852
464,402,286	14,987,881	3.23	.....	.....	.....	1853
455,928,585	13,702,781	3.01	.....	.....	.....	1854
473,809,847	14,676,345	3.01	.....	.....	.....	1855
545,226,430	22,584,414	4.13	.....	.....	.....	1856
776,984,262	42,774,614	5.45	.....	.....	.....	1857
519,200,387	23,434,508	4.26	.....	.....	.....	1858
655,846,362	30,577,335	4.55	.....	.....	.....	1859
694,898,197	31,078,970	4.38	.....	.....	.....	1860
809,749,958	30,637,897	3.68	.....	.....	.....	1861
557,738,382	20,357,090	3.66	.....	.....	.....	1862
518,594,861	19,082,017	3.63	.....	.....	.....	1863
632,230,247	29,660,076	4.68	.....	.....	.....	1864
651,936,494	27,325,897	4.39	.....	631,897,214	18.17	1865
1,000,055,024	40,669,172	4.02	.....	1,008,603,114	28.45	1866
849,054,006	35,941,253	4.09	.....	880,009,330	24.30	1867
1,121,189,415	49,495,102	4.33	.....	1,165,275,475	31.24	1868
1,247,833,430	60,407,202	4.74	.....	1,328,531,744	35.19	1869
1,196,773,569	56,923,745	4.95	13.51	1,261,947,665	32.73	1870
1,277,473,653	64,621,239	4.91	13.12	1,442,470,581	36.47	1871
1,509,135,674	81,213,001	5.37	12.37	1,649,834,977	40.64	1872
1,568,301,592	82,716,953	5.35	11.36	1,670,246,701	40.08	1873
1,701,297,869	81,887,463	4.95	10.50	1,782,063,288	41.64	1874
1,797,509,990	78,330,556	4.35	10.61	1,904,621,896	43.33	1875
1,493,977,472	58,120,583	4.04	10.51	1,598,951,344	35.42	1876
1,654,556,831	84,978,182	4.91	10.73	1,811,268,726	39.07	1877
1,537,461,934	73,090,958	5.06	9.07	1,645,604,810	34.59	1878
1,834,305,836	72,078,688	4.10	8.81	2,002,953,025	40.99	1879
1,829,291,684	80,087,720	4.18	9.80	1,979,221,478	39.46	1880
1,946,745,205	86,670,624	4.41	9.70	2,201,187,313	42.89	1881
1,990,152,374	90,439,675	4.41	9.35	2,142,904,249	40.82	1882
2,137,667,665	91,637,992	4.37	8.65	2,426,981,787	45.20	1883
2,756,416,896	98,264,607	3.61	6.75	2,975,026,610	54.18	1884
2,717,884,653	72,519,514	2.67	6.53	2,687,818,446	47.87	1885
2,689,881,765	80,773,744	2.84	6.23	2,818,144,031	49.09	1886
3,136,443,240	78,411,224	2.50	6.02	3,125,276,345	53.26	1887
2,700,284,282	74,245,206	2.75	7.18	3,016,360,183	50.29	1888
2,762,202,967	88,543,971	3.21	7.89	3,091,376,281	50.44	1889
2,934,011,560	96,994,532	3.28	6.27	3,192,785,098	51.00	1890
3,483,477,222	105,728,216	3.03	4.65	3,875,344,121	60.70	1891
3,556,509,165	104,408,813	2.93	4.35	3,919,671,292	60.22	1892
3,766,445,347	116,255,781	3.09	4.84	4,262,589,311	64.24	1893
4,345,193,881	126,871,889	2.92	4.12	4,936,382,960	72.99	1894
3,574,510,454	76,462,886	2.15	4.12	4,321,674,368	62.69	1895
3,896,338,557	89,219,773	2.29	4.53	4,494,631,898	63.98	1896
4,918,905,733	99,066,181	2.01	4.50	5,598,391,028	78.20	1897
2,689,920,851	60,472,749	2.25	4.97	3,468,736,784	47.55	1898
3,930,250,569	94,964,120	2.39	4.92	4,604,811,191	61.98	1899
4,018,086,530	100,250,974	2.49	5.32	4,477,174,441	58.68	1900
°3,975,005,840	°90,487,800	2.28	5.05	5,585,008,783	71.92	1901
3,031,915,875	55,061,097	1.82	4.46	5,018,972,657	63.53	1902
4,216,108,106	72,088,973	1.71	4.64	6,380,165,502	79.38	1903
3,700,623,613	71,915,753	1.94	4.77	5,661,900,111	69.26	1904
3,680,932,998	97,645,449	2.65	5.26	6,025,772,862	72.47	1905
3,979,331,430	85,460,088	2.15	4.52	6,491,294,803	77.07	1906
4,391,839,975	92,806,253	2.11	4.65	7,089,968,935	82.61	1907
3,371,997,112	80,258,147	2.38	4.96	6,575,900,991	75.42	1908

* Fiscal years. † Calendar years.

° Does not include sugar from Hawaii and Porto Rico after 1900. (See table below.)

Shipments of sugar from Porto Rico and Hawaii to the United States, 1901–1908 (in pounds):

Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.	Fiscal year.	Porto Rico.	Hawaii.
1901	137,201,828	690,877,934	1905	271,319,993	832,721,387
1902	183,817,049	720,553,857	1906	410,544,618	746,602,637
1903	226,143,508	774,825,420	1907	408,149,992	821,015,621
1904	259,231,607	736,492,092	1908	469,205,082	1,077,570,637

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Year.	Coffee.*				Tea.*[a]			
	Imports.[b]		Average import price per pound.	Consumption per capita.[c]	Imports.		Average import price per pound.	Consumption per capita.[d]
	Quantity.	Value.			Quantity.	Value.		
	Pounds.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*	*Pounds.*	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Pounds.*
1800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	51,488,248	4,227,021	8.3	2.08	8,609,415	2,425,018	22.3	0.53
1840	94,996,095	8,546,222	8.8	5.06	20,006,595	5,427,010	24.1	.99
1850	145,272,687	11,234,835	7.6	5.60	29,872,654	4,719,232	14.1	1.22
1851	152,519,743	12,851,070	8.4	6.21	17,461,114	4,798,005	25.6	.56
1852	193,906,353	14,474,900	7.4	7.29	29,497,206	7,285,817	28.2	1.03
1853	199,408,045	15,545,986	7.7	7.26	22,721,745	8,224,853	36.4	.75
1854	162,256,993	14,549,718	8.9	5.68	24,417,712	6,729,447	25.6	.73
1855	191,478,657	16,910,400	8.8	6.43	25,333,097	6,973,999	25.0	.73
1856	235,865,268	21,573,558	9.1	7.96	22,889,850	6,933,214	28.9	.65
1857	240,676,227	22,426,758	9.1	7.49	20,307,824	5,775,175	26.3	.57
1858	189,211,300	18,369,840	9.6	5.86	32,995,021	7,261,815	20.4	.97
1859	264,436,534	25,086,029	9.4	8.07	29,268,757	7,388,741	21.3	.76
1860	202,144,793	21,883,797	10.8	5.79	31,696,657	8,915,327	26.3	.84
1861	184,499,655	20,568,297	11.1	5.55	26,117,956	6,977,283	25.8	.66
1862	122,799,311	14,192,195	11.3	3.46	24,868,421	6,545,664	25.3	.71
1863	80,461,614	10,895,860	12.5	2.24	29,761,037	8,013,772	25.8	.80
1864	131,622,782	16,221,586	12.0	3.76	37,229,176	10,549,880	27.8	1.04
1865	106,463,062	11,241,706	6.6	2.43	19,568,318	4,956,730	18.1	.49
1866	181,413,192	20,531,764	11.2	4.96	42,992,738	11,123,231	25.3	1.17
1867	187,286,580	20,696,259	10.9	5.01	39,892,658	12,416,037	31.0	1.09
1868	248,983,900	25,288,451	10.1	6.52	37,843,612	11,111,560	29.2	.96
1869	254,160,993	24,531,743	9.7	6.45	43,754,354	13,687,760	31.2	1.08
1870	235,256,574	24,234,879	10.3	6.00	47,408,481	13,863,278	29.4	1.10
1871	317,992,048	30,992,869	9.8	7.91	51,864,919	17,254,617	34.1	1.14
1872	298,805,946	37,942,225	12.7	7.28	63,811,003	22,943,575	36.5	1.46
1873	293,297,271	44,109,671	15.0	6.87	64,815,136	24,466,170	37.7	1.53
1874	285,171,512	55,048,967	19.3	6.59	55,811,605	21,112,234	37.4	1.27
1875	317,970,665	50,691,488	15.8	7.08	64,856,899	22,678,703	34.7	1.44
1876	339,789,246	56,788,997	16.7	7.33	62,887,153	19,524,166	30.5	1.35
1877	331,639,723	53,634,991	16.2	6.94	58,347,112	16,181,467	27.3	1.23
1878	309,882,540	51,914,605	16.8	6.24	65,366,704	15,660,168	23.6	1.33
1879	377,848,473	47,356,819	12.5	7.42	60,194,673	14,577,618	24.2	1.21
1880	446,850,727	60,360,769	13.5	8.78	72,162,936	19,782,631	27.4	1.39
1881	455,189,534	56,784,391	12.5	8.25	81,843,988	21,004,813	25.7	1.54
1882	459,922,768	46,041,609	10.0	8.30	78,769,060	19,392,102	24.6	1.47
1883	515,878,515	42,050,513	8.2	8.91	78,479,164	17,302,849	23.5	1.30
1884	534,785,542	49,686,705	9.3	9.26	67,665,910	13,636,058	20.2	1.09
1885	572,699,552	46,723,318	8.2	9.60	72,101,956	14,047,583	19.5	1.18
1886	564,707,533	42,672,937	7.6	9.36	81,887,998	16,020,383	19.6	1.37
1887	526,109,170	56,347,600	10.7	8.53	89,831,221	16,771,802	18.7	1.49
1888	423,645,794	60,507,630	14.0	6.81	84,627,870	13,360,685	15.8	1.40
1889	578,397,454	74,724,882	13.0	9.16	79,575,984	12,654,640	16.0	1.29
1890	499,159,120	78,267,482	16.0	7.83	82,886,829	12,317,493	15.0	1.33
1891	519,528,482	96,123,777	[e] 19.0	8.00	83,453,339	13,828,993	17.0	1.29
1892	640,210,788	128,041,930	[e] 20.0	9.67	90,079,039	14,373,222	16.0	1.38
1893	563,469,068	80,485,558	14.0	8.31	89,061,287	13,857,482	16.0	1.33
1894	550,934,337	90,314,676	16.4	8.30	93,518,717	14,144,248	15.1	1.36
1895	652,208,975	96,130,717	14.7	9.33	97,253,468	13,171,379	13.5	1.40
1896	580,597,915	84,793,124	14.6	8.11	93,998,372	12,704,440	13.5	1.33
1897	737,645,670	81,544,384	11.1	10.12	113,347,175	14,885,862	13.1	1.58
1898	870,514,455	65,067,631	7.5	11.68	71,957,715	10,054,283	13.9	.94
1899	831,827,063	55,275,470	6.6	10.79	74,089,899	9,675,081	13.1	.98
1900[h]	787,991,911	52,467,943	6.7	9.81	84,845,107	10,558,110	12.4	1.09
1901[h]	857,018,121	63,104,646	7.4	10.48	89,806,453	11,017,876	12.3	1.14
1902	1,092,844,170	71,125,449	6.4	13.42	75,579,125	9,390,128	12.4	.94
1903	923,258,821	60,146,754	6.6	10.91	108,574,905	15,659,229	14.4	1.30
1904	998,677,479	69,988,202	7.0	11.83	112,905,511	18,229,310	16.1	1.34
1905	1,046,028,441	84,710,383	8.1	12.17	102,706,599	16,230,858	15.8	1.23
1906	853,790,615	73,514,444	8.6	9.91	93,621,750	14,580,878	15.6	1.10
1907	986,595,923	78,382,823	7.9	11.36	86,368,490	13,915,544	16.1	.99
1908	892,092,410	67,863,830	7.6	10.04	94,149,564	16,309,870	17.3	1.07

* Fiscal years.

[a] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date.

[b] After 1900 includes imports into continental United States and shipments thereto from noncontiguous customs districts.

[c] Consumption per capita based on net coffee coming to and remaining in continental United States.

[d] Consumption per capita based on net imports.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1908—Continued.

Railways.								
Miles in operation.[e]	Passengers carried.	Freight carried.[f]	Passengers carried 1 mile per mile of line.	Freight carried 1 mile per mile of line.	Revenue per ton per mile.	Cars in service.		Year.
						Passenger.	All other.	
	Number.	*Short tons.*	*Number.*	*Short tons.*	*Cents.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
2,818	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1840
9,021	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1850
10,982	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1851
12,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1852
15,360	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1853
16,720	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1854
18,374	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
22,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1856
24,503	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1857
26,968	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1858
28,789	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1859
30,626	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1860
31,286	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1861
32,120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1862
33,170	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1863
33,908	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1864
35,085	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1865
36,801	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1866
39,050	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1867
42,229	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1868
46,844	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1869
52,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1870
60,301	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1871
66,171	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1872
70,268	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1873
72,385	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1874
74,096	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1875
76,808	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1876
79,082	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1877
81,747	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1878
86,556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1879
93,267	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1880
103,108	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1881
114,677	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1882
121,422	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1883
125,345	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1884
128,320	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1885
136,338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1886
149,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1887
156,114	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1888
161,276	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1889
167,191	492,430,865	631,740,636	11,847,785,617	77,207,017,298	0.927	.....	.....	1890
172,085	531,183,998	688,887,653	12,844,248,881	79,079,026,663	.918	.....	.....	1891
175,691	560,958,211	700,744,184	13,362,898,299	88,241,050,225	.898	.....	.....	1892
179,834	593,560,612	733,558,341	14,229,101,084	93,588,111,833	.879	.....	.....	1893
182,733	540,688,199	628,757,196	14,289,445,893	80,335,104,702	.860	33,018	1,245,060	1894
184,628	507,421,362	686,614,778	12,188,446,271	85,227,515,891	.839	33,112	1,237,449	1895
186,681	511,772,737	753,716,562	13,049,007,233	95,328,360,278	.806	33,003	1,264,646	1896
188,844	489,445,198	728,900,275	12,256,939,647	95,139,022,225	.798	33,626	1,263,854	1897
190,870	501,066,681	863,628,605	13,379,930,004	114,077,576,305	.753	33,695	1,292,579	1898
194,336	523,176,508	943,715,372	14,691,327,613	123,667,257,153	.724	33,850	1,342,066	1899
198,964	576,881,251	1,081,983,301	16,038,076,200	141,596,551,161	.729	34,713	1,416,125	1900
202,288	607,278,121	1,089,226,440	17,353,588,444	147,077,136,040	.750	35,969	1,514,864	1901
207,253	649,878,505	1,200,315,787	19,689,937,620	157,289,370,063	.757	36,987	1,603,198	1902
213,422	694,891,535	1,304,394,323	20,915,763,881	173,221,278,993	.763	38,140	1,715,219	1903
220,112	715,419,682	1,309,899,165	21,923,213,536	174,522,089,577	.780	39,752	1,758,809	1904
225,196	738,834,667	1,427,731,905	23,800,149,436	186,463,109,510	.766	40,713	1,802,158	1905
230,761	[f]797,940,116	[f]1,631,374,219	25,167,240,831	215,877,551,241	.748	42,262	1,916,650	1906
236,949	873,905,133	1,796,336,659	27,718,554,030	236,601,390,103	.759	43,973	2,082,621	1907
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1908

[e] Data for years prior to 1890 are from Poor's Manual of Railroads and relate to calendar years; data from 1890 to date are from reports of the Interstate Commerce Commission and relate to fiscal years. No mileage included for Alaska.

[f] Excluding tonnage received from connecting roads and other carriers after 1898.

[g] Overvalued by reason of depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis.

[h] Information for 1901 and 1902 relative to noncontiguous customs districts is somewhat fragmentary.

[i] Includes an estimate for certain roads, as their records for this item were destroyed in the San Francisco fire of April, 1906.

No. 292.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	American vessels.*				Tonnage of vessels passing through Sault Ste. Marie Canal.*	Freight rates, wheat, Chicago to New York, per bushel.†		
	Built.	Engaged in foreign trade and whale fisheries.	Engaged in coastwise trade and cod and mackerel fisheries.	Engaged in commerce of Great Lakes.[b]		Lake and canal.[c]	Lake and rail.	All rail.
	Tons.	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Tons.*	*Net tons.*[a]	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800	106,261	669,921	301,919	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1810	127,575	984,269	440,175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1820	51,394	619,048	660,065	[c]3,500	.....	.....	.....	.....
1830	58,560	576,475	614,508	11,106	.....	.....	.....	.....
1840	121,203	899,765	1,280,999	54,199	.....	.....	.....	.....
1850	279,255	1,585,711	1,949,743	198,266	.....	.....	.....	.....
1851	299,472	1,726,307	2,046,132	211,145	.....	.....	.....	.....
1852	355,356	1,899,448	2,238,992	235,299	.....	.....	.....	.....
1853	427,494	2,103,674	2,503,336	271,729	.....	.....	.....	.....
1854	536,046	2,333,819	2,869,083	300,085	.....	.....	.....	.....
1855	583,450	2,535,206	2,676,795	362,655	106,296	.....	.....	.....
1856	469,293	2,491,651	2,380,002	394,684	101,458	.....	.....	.....
1857	378,804	2,464,038	2,476,805	420,360	180,820	25.29	.....	.....
1858	244,712	2,499,712	2,550,066	418,925	219,819	16.28	.....	.....
1859	156,602	2,507,402	2,637,636	445,752	852,642	17.59	.....	.....
1860	214,797	2,546,237	2,807,631	467,774	408,657	24.83	.....	.....
1861	233,194	2,642,628	2,897,185	490,445	276,639	26.55	.....	.....
1862	175,075	2,291,251	2,830,913	563,260	359,612	26.33	.....	.....
1863	311,045	2,026,114	3,128,942	636,054	507,434	22.91	.....	.....
1864	415,740	1,581,894	3,404,506	700,678	571,438	28.36	.....	.....
1865	394,523	1,602,583	3,494,199	673,697	409,062	26.62	.....	.....
1866	336,140	1,492,926	2,817,852	573,912	468,530	29.61	.....	46.1
1867	305,595	1,568,082	2,786,455	617,686	556,899	22.36	.....	44.2
1868	285,304	1,565,782	2,786,027	695,604	432,563	22.79	29.0	42.6
1869	276,230	1,566,422	2,578,219	661,366	524,885	25.12	25.0	35.1
1870	276,953	1,516,800	2,729,707	684,704	690,826	17.11	22.0	33.3
1871	273,226	1,425,142	2,857,465	712,027	752,101	20.24	25.0	31.0
1872	209,052	1,410,648	3,027,099	724,493	914,735	24.47	28.0	33.5
1873	359,245	1,423,288	3,272,739	788,412	1,201,446	19.19	26.9	33.2
1874	432,725	1,428,923	3,371,729	842,381	1,070,857	14.1	16.9	23.7
1875	297,638	1,553,827	3,299,905	837,897	1,259,534	11.43	14.6	24.1
1876	203,585	1,502,821	2,686,687	613,211	1,511,676	9.58	11.8	18.5
1877	176,691	1,611,193	2,631,407	610,160	1,439,216	11.24	15.8	26.3
1878	235,503	1,629,048	2,583,717	604,656	1,667,136	9.15	11.4	17.7
1879	193,030	1,491,534	2,678,067	597,376	1,677,071	11.6	13.3	17.3
1880	157,409	1,352,810	2,715,224	605,102	1,784,890	12.27	15.7	19.9
1881	280,458	1,335,586	2,722,148	663,382	2,092,757	8.19	10.4	14.4
1882	282,269	1,292,294	2,873,639	711,269	2,468,088	7.89	10.9	14.6
1883	265,429	1,302,095	2,933,392	723,911	2,042,259	8.37	11.5	16.5
1884	225,514	1,304,221	2,907,008	733,009	2,997,837	6.31	9.95	13.12
1885	159,056	1,287,998	2,977,936	749,948	3,035,937	5.87	9.02	14.0
1886	95,453	1,111,179	3,019,957	762,560	4,219,397	8.71	12.0	16.5
1887	150,450	1,015,563	3,090,282	783,721	4,897,598	8.51	12.0	[f]15.74
1888	218,086	943,784	3,248,132	874,102	5,130,659	5.93	11.0	[f]14.5
1889	231,134	1,021,595	3,285,880	972,271	7,221,935	6.89	[f]8.7	15.0
1890	291,122	916,695	3,477,802	1,063,063	8,454,435	5.85	8.6	14.31
1891	369,302	1,005,950	3,678,809	1,154,870	8,400,685	5.96	8.53	15.0
1892	199,633	994,676	3,770,245	1,183,582	10,647,203	5.61	7.55	14.23
1893	211,689	899,803	3,925,268	1,261,067	8,949,754	6.33	8.44	14.7
1894	131,195	916,180	3,767,849	1,227,400	13,110,366	4.44	7.0	12.88
1895	111,602	838,186	3,797,774	1,241,459	16,806,781	4.11	6.95	12.17
1896	227,096	844,954	3,858,926	1,324,067	17,249,418	5.38	7.32	12.0
1897	232,232	805,584	3,903,436	1,410,102	17,619,993	4.35	7.37	12.32
1898	180,458	737,709	4,012,029	1,437,500	18,622,754	4.42	4.06	11.56
1899	300,038	818,246	4,015,992	1,446,348	21,958,347	5.65	6.63	11.13
1900	393,790	826,694	4,388,145	1,565,587	22,315,831	4.42	5.05	[g]9.98
1901	483,489	889,129	4,635,089	1,706,294	24,626,976	5.14	5.57	[g]9.92
1902	468,833	882,555	4,915,347	1,816,511	31,955,582	5.25	6.78	[g]10.60
1903	436,152	888,776	5,198,569	1,902,698	27,736,444	5.44	6.17	[g]11.33
1904	378,542	898,768	5,392,767	2,019,208	24,364,188	4.71	5.02	[g]11.11
1905	330,316	951,513	5,502,080	2,062,147	36,617,699	5.51	6.44	[g]10.20
1906	418,745	939,486	5,735,483	2,234,432	41,098,324	5.94	6.48	[g]10.50
1907	471,332	871,146	6,067,648	2,439,741	44,087,974	6.68	6.93	[g]11.30
1908	614,216	940,068	6,425,377	2,729,169	31,091,730	6.00	7.33	[g]11.70

* Fiscal years.
† Calendar years.
[a] Does not include data with respect to commerce between the United States and insular possessions from 1901 to date.
[b] Figures of this column are included in those of coastwise trade, etc.
[c] Including canal tolls prior to 1883, but not Buffalo transfer charges.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1908—Continued.

Consumption of wines and liquors.[a]								Year.
Wines.		Malt liquors.		Distilled spirits.		Total consumption of wines and liquors.	Consumption per capita of all wines and liquors.	
Consumption	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.	Consumption.	Consumption per capita.			
Gallons.	*Galls.*	*Gallons.*	*Galls.*	*Proof gallons.*	*Proof gallons.*	*Gallons.*	*Galls.*	
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1810
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1820
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1830
4,878,096	0.29	28,310,813	1.36	43,060,884	2.52	71,244,823	4.17	1840
6,316,393	.27	36,663,009	1.58	51,883,473	2.23	94,712,876	4.08	1850
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1851
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1852
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1853
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1854
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1855
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1856
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1857
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1858
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1859
10,933,981	.35	101,846,669	3.22	89,968,651	2.86	202,249,301	6.43	1860
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1861
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1862
.....	.....	62,372,465	1.87	17,409,596	.52	.....	.....	1863
.....	.....	97,770,584	2.87	87,002,067	2.55	.....	.....	1864
.....	.....	113,629,255	3.27	17,484,302	.50	.....	.....	1865
.....	.....	159,153,746	4.49	15,577,386	.44	.....	.....	1866
.....	.....	193,060,149	5.33	15,885,460	.44	.....	.....	1867
.....	.....	191,289,305	5.17	8,463,485	.23	.....	.....	1868
.....	.....	197,483,238	5.28	63,448,582	1.68	.....	.....	1869
12,225,067	.32	204,756,156	5.31	79,895,703	2.07	296,876,931	7.70	1870
15,831,500	.40	241,188,127	6.10	64,059,661	1.62	321,029,288	8.12	1871
16,682,024	.41	270,298,916	6.66	68,422,280	1.68	355,403,220	8.76	1872
18,817,031	.45	300,697,262	7.21	68,037,139	1.63	387,581,432	9.30	1873
20,468,714	.48	299,521,065	7.00	64,540,090	1.51	384,529,869	8.99	1874
19,991,326	.45	294,953,157	6.71	66,120,553	1.50	381,065,041	8.67	1875
20,161,777	.45	308,936,387	6.83	59,983,890	1.33	388,482,054	8.61	1876
21,876,987	.47	304,926,667	6.58	59,420,118	1.28	386,222,772	8.33	1877
22,268,596	.47	317,969,352	6.68	51,931,941	1.09	392,164,889	8.24	1878
24,376,813	.50	344,605,485	7.05	54,278,475	1.11	423,260,773	8.66	1879
28,098,179	.56	414,220,165	8.26	63,526,694	1.27	505,845,038	10.08	1880
24,143,021	.47	444,112,169	8.65	70,607,081	1.38	538,862,271	10.50	1881
25,562,604	.49	526,379,980	10.03	73,656,976	1.40	625,499,650	11.92	1882
25,777,571	.48	551,497,340	10.27	78,452,687	1.46	655,727,598	12.21	1883
20,481,927	.37	590,016,517	10.74	81,128,581	1.48	691,627,025	12.60	1884
21,905,712	.39	596,102,088	10.62	71,416,709	1.27	689,424,459	12.28	1885
25,566,772	.45	643,179,459	11.21	73,229,114	1.28	741,975,345	12.93	1886
32,324,514	.55	717,972,313	12.24	71,072,794	1.21	821,369,621	14.00	1887
36,334,818	.61	756,491,812	12.78	75,845,352	1.26	878,671,982	14.65	1888
34,145,710	.56	780,122,461	12.73	80,613,158	1.32	894,881,329	14.60	1889
28,945,993	.46	855,929,559	13.67	87,829,623	1.40	972,705,175	15.53	1890
29,083,309	.46	947,230,519	14.84	91,157,565	1.43	1,067,471,393	16.72	1891
28,264,627	.43	989,309,832	15.24	97,301,840	1.49	1,114,876,299	17.13	1892
31,636,391	.48	1,074,441,071	16.19	101,287,753	1.52	1,207,365,215	18.20	1893
21,882,840	.32	1,036,023,536	15.32	90,541,209	1.34	1,148,447,584	16.95	1894
20,863,877	.30	1,043,033,486	15.13	78,655,063	1.14	1,142,552,426	16.57	1895
18,701,405	.27	1,113,465,966	15.85	70,725,745	1.01	1,202,893,116	17.12	1896
38,271,478	.53	1,069,640,208	14.91	73,029,948	1.02	1,180,941,634	16.50	1897
20,568,023	.28	1,164,500,101	15.96	81,594,293	1.12	1,266,662,417	17.37	1898
26,360,499	.35	1,136,380,908	15.30	87,433,442	1.18	1,250,174,849	16.82	1899
29,988,467	.39	1,222,387,104	16.02	97,356,864	1.28	1,349,732,435	17.69	1900
28,396,520	.37	1,259,060,444	16.22	103,455,338	1.33	1,390,912,302	17.91	1901
49,763,920	.63	1,382,369,176	17.50	107,726,141	1.36	1,539,859,237	19.49	1902
38,238,818	.48	1,450,308,350	18.04	117,669,954	1.46	1,606,217,122	19.98	1903
43,311,217	.53	1,499,378,215	18.34	121,087,387	1.48	1,663,776,829	20.35	1904
35,059,717	.42	1,588,526,610	18.50	120,869,649	1.45	1,694,455,976	20.38	1905
46,485,223	.55	1,700,421,221	20.19	127,851,583	1.52	1,874,758,027	22.26	1906
57,738,848	.67	1,822,313,525	21.23	140,084,436	1.63	2,020,136,809	23.54	1907
52,121,646	.60	1,828,732,448	20.97	125,379,314	1.44	2,006,233,408	23.01	1908

[d] See explanation of terms, page 18.

[e] From Audrew's Colonial and Lake Trade.

[f] Average based upon officially published tariffs; actual rates lower.

[g] For domestic consumption; local rate for exports only 9.08 cents in 1900; 9.02 in 1901; 8.75 in 1902; and, when consigned or delivered to steamer, 8.89 in 1903; 8.47 in 1904; 7.99 in 1905; 8.10 in 1906; 9.70 in 1907, and 10.50 in 1908.

No. 292.—STATISTICAL RECORD OF THE PROGRESS

Year.	Prices of staple commodities.							
	Per ton.*		Middling cotton, per pound.*c	Standard sheetings, per yard.*c	Standard prints, per yard.*c	Washed Ohio fleece wool, per pound, in Eastern markets, July 1.		
	Pig iron No. 1, foundry.a	Steel rails, standard sections.b				Fine.	Medium.	Coarse.
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*	*Cents.*
1800								
1810								
1820								
1830						60	50	40
1840	27.88					45	39	33
1850	20.88		12.34	7.87	10.62	46	37	30
1851	21.38		12.14	7.08	10.50	47	42	37
1852	22.63		9.50	6.96	10.50	45	38	33
1853	36.13		11.02	7.92	10.50	60	53	48
1854	36.88		10.97	7.96	10.50	45	37	30
1855	27.75		10.39	7.64	9.80	50	40	33
1856	27.18		10.30	7.50	9.50	55	42	36
1857	26.34		13.51	8.90	10.10	56	50	40
1858	22.19		12.23	8.25	9.50	43	37	30
1859	23.33		12.08	8.50	9.50	56	40	35
1860	22.70		11.00	8.73	9.50	55	50	40
1861	20.26		13.01	10.00	9.71	38	30	22
1862	28.92		31.29	18.55	14.40	48	47	46
1863	35.24		67.21	36.04	21.24	75	70	65
1864	59.22		101.50	52.07	33.25	100	100	90
1865	46.08		88.38	38.04	29.00	75	73	65
1866	46.84		48.20	24.31	21.15	70	67	60
1867	44.08	166.00	31.59	18.28	16.58	55	49	45
1868	39.25	158.46	24.85	16.79	13.83	46	45	43
1869	40.61	132.19	29.01	16.19	14.00	48	48	47
1870	33.23	106.79	23.98	14.58	12.41	46	45	43
1871	35.08	102.52	16.95	13.00	11.62	62	60	55
1872	48.94	111.94	22.19	14.27	12.00	72	70	65
1873	42.79	120.58	20.14	13.31	11.37	50	48	44
1874	30.19	94.28	17.95	11.42	9.75	53	53	46
1875	25.58	68.75	15.46	10.41	8.71	52	49	46
1876	22.19	59.25	12.98	8.85	7.06	38	35	31
1877	18.92	45.58	11.82	8.46	6.77	50	44	37
1878	17.67	42.21	11.22	7.80	6.09	36	36	32
1879	21.72	48.21	10.84	7.97	6.25	37	38	34
1880	28.48	67.52	11.51	8.51	7.41	46	43	42
1881	25.17	61.08	12.03	8.51	7.00	42	44	36
1882	25.77	48.50	11.56	8.45	6.50	42	45	34
1883	22.42	37.75	11.88	8.32	6.00	39	41	33
1884	19.81	30.75	10.88	7.28	6.00	35	34	30
1885	17.99	28.52	10.45	6.75	6.00	32	31	28
1886	18.71	34.52	9.28	6.75	6.00	33	33	29
1887	20.93	37.08	10.21	7.15	6.00	34	37	34
1888	18.88	29.83	10.03	7.25	6.50	29	33	31
1889	17.76	29.25	10.65	7.00	6.50	35	39	32
1890	18.41	31.78	11.07	7.00	6.00	33	37	29
1891	17.52	29.92	8.60	6.83	6.00	31	35	29
1892	15.75	30.00	7.71	6.50	6.25	28	34	30
1893	14.52	28.12	8.56	5.90	5.25	24	26	25
1894	12.66	24.00	6.94	5.11	4.90	20	21	18
1895	13.10	24.33	7.44	5.74	5.25	18	21	19
1896	12.95	28.00	7.93	5.45	4.66	17	18	17
1897	12.10	18.75	7.00	4.73	4.70	21½	23¼	21
1898	11.66	17.62	5.94	4.20	3.96	28	29	24½
1899	19.36	28.12	6.88	5.28	4.25	29	31½	27
1900	19.98	32.29	9.25	6.05	5.00	28¾	31¼	27¼
1901	15.87	27.33	8.75	5.54	4.62	25	26	22
1902	22.19	28.00	9.00	5.48	5.00	26	26⅞	25
1903	19.92	28.00	11.18	6.25	5.00	31½	31½	27
1904	15.57	28.00	11.75	7.13	5.00	32¹⁵⁄₁₆	32½	30½
1905	17.88	28.00	9.80	7.00	4.75	36	39	36
1906	20.98	28.00	11.50	7.25	5.12	33	37	36
1907	23.89	28.00	12.10	7.62	6.00	34	36	35
1908	17.70	28.00	10.62	6.75	6.37	34	38	36

* Calendar years.
a At Philadelphia.
b At mills in Pennsylvania.
c Net prices at New York.
d Includes only number of messages reported by the Western Union Telegraph Company prior to 1885, and by the Western Union and Postal Telegraph Cable companies since that date. Western Union years end June 30, and Postal Telegraph years end December 31.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1908—Continued.

Commercial failures.*		Post-offices.†	Receipts of Post-Office Department.†	Telegraph messages sent.[d]	Newspapers and periodicals published.	Year.
Number.	Amount of liabilities.					
	Dollars.	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	
.....	.....	903	280,804	.....	.....	1800
.....	.....	2,300	551,684	.....	[e]359	1810
.....	.....	4,500	1,111,927	.....	[e]861	1820
.....	.....	8,450	1,860,583	.....	1,403	1830
.....	.....	13,468	4,543,522	.....	.....	1840
.....	.....	18,417	5,499,985	.....	2,526	1850
.....	.....	19,796	6,410,604	.....	.....	1851
.....	.....	20,901	5,184,527	.....	.....	1852
.....	.....	22,320	5,240,725	.....	.....	1853
.....	.....	23,548	6,255,586	.....	.....	1854
.....	.....	24,410	6,642,186	.....	.....	1855
.....	.....	25,505	6,920,822	.....	.....	1856
4,932	291,750,000	26,586	7,353,952	.....	.....	1857
4,225	95,749,000	27,977	7,486,793	.....	.....	1858
3,913	64,391,000	28,539	7,968,484	.....	.....	1859
3,676	79,807,000	28,498	8,518,067	.....	4,051	1860
6,993	207,210,000	28,586	8,349,296	.....	.....	1861
1,652	23,049,000	28,875	8,299,821	.....	.....	1862
495	7,899,900	29,047	11,163,790	.....	.....	1863
520	8,579,000	28,878	12,438,254	.....	.....	1864
530	17,625,000	20,550	14,556,159	.....	.....	1865
1,505	53,783,000	23,828	14,386,986	.....	.....	1866
2,780	96,666,000	25,163	15,297,027	5,879,282	.....	1867
2,608	63,694,000	26,481	16,292,601	6,404,595	.....	1868
2,799	75,054,054	27,106	18,344,511	7,934,933	[g]5,219	1869
3,546	88,242,000	28,492	19,772,221	9,157,646	5,871	1870
2,915	85,252,000	30,045	20,087,045	10,646,077	6,056	1871
4,069	121,056,000	31,863	21,915,426	12,444,499	6,519	1872
5,183	228,499,900	33,244	22,996,742	14,466,882	6,875	1873
5,830	155,239,000	34,294	26,471,072	16,329,256	7,339	1874
7,740	201,000,000	35,647	26,791,361	17,153,710	7,870	1875
9,092	191,117,000	36,883	28,644,198	18,729,567	8,129	1876
8,872	190,669,936	37,845	27,531,585	21,158,941	7,958	1877
10,478	234,383,132	39,268	29,277,517	23,918,894	8,340	1878
6,658	98,149,053	40,855	30,041,983	25,070,106	8,703	1879
4,735	65,752,000	42,989	33,315,479	29,215,509	9,723	1880
5,582	81,155,932	44,512	36,785,398	32,500,000	10,267	1881
6,738	101,547,564	46,231	41,876,410	38,842,247	10,611	1882
9,184	172,874,172	47,858	45,508,693	41,181,177	11,196	1883
10,968	226,343,427	50,017	43,325,959	42,076,226	12,671	1884
10,637	124,220,921	51,252	42,560,844	43,525,278	13,494	1885
9,884	114,644,119	53,614	43,948,423	46,345,729	14,160	1886
9,634	167,560,944	55,167	48,837,609	51,594,115	14,706	1887
10,679	123,829,973	57,376	52,695,177	56,447,407	15,555	1888
10,882	148,784,337	58,999	56,175,611	60,186,687	16,319	1889
10,907	189,856,964	62,401	60,882,098	63,258,762	16,948	1890
12,273	189,868,038	64,329	65,931,786	67,420,111	18,536	1891
10,344	114,044,167	67,119	70,930,476	71,722,589	18,714	1892
15,242	346,779,889	68,403	75,896,933	76,843,052	20,006	1893
13,885	172,992,856	69,805	75,080,479	69,597,746	20,169	1894
13,197	173,196,060	70,064	76,983,128	70,801,207	20,895	1895
15,088	226,096,834	70,360	82,499,208	72,221,806	20,630	1896
13,351	154,332,071	71,022	82,665,463	71,779,748	19,861	1897
12,186	130,662,899	73,570	89,012,619	77,580,767	20,453	1898
9,337	90,879,889	75,000	95,021,384	77,356,508	21,178	1899
10,774	138,495,673	76,688	102,354,579	79,696,227	20,806	1900
11,002	113,092,376	76,945	111,681,198	83,555,122	20,879	1901
11,615	117,476,769	75,924	121,848,047	89,461,813	20,156	1902
12,069	155,444,185	74,169	134,224,443	[h]91,391,443	20,485	1903
12,199	144,202,311	71,131	143,582,624	[h]90,429,501	22,168	1904
11,520	102,676,172	68,131	152,826,585	[h]91,403,282	23,146	1905
10,682	119,201,515	66,600	167,932,783	[h]96,987,146	22,326	1906
11,725	197,385,225	62,663	183,585,006	[h][i]98,480,097	21,785	1907
15,690	222,315,681	61,158	191,478,663	[h][i]85,712,724	21,320	1908

* Calendar years.
† Fiscal years.
[e] Figures from 1810 to 1860, inclusive, from census of 1880.
[f] 1828.
[g] Figures from 1869 to date from Rowell's Newspaper Directory.
[h] Not including messages sent by Western Union over leased wires or under railroad contracts.
[i] On January 1, 1907, the Postal Telegraph Cable Company abolished free service on the entire system.

No. 292.—Statistical Record of the Progress

Year.	Patents issued.*	Immigrants arrived.[a]	Public schools.†			
			Pupils enrolled.	Average daily attendance.	Salaries paid superintendents and teachers.	Total expenditure.
	Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1800						
1810						
1820		8,385				
1830		23,322				
1840	473	84,066				
1850	993	369,980				
1851	872	379,466				
1852	1,019	371,603				
1853	961	368,645				
1854	1,844	427,833				
1855	2,013	200,877				
1856	2,505	195,857				
1857	2,896	246,945				
1858	3,695	119,501				
1859	4,504	118,616				
1860	4,778	150,237				
1861	3,329	89,721				
1862	3,532	89,007				
1863	4,184	174,524				
1864	5,025	193,195				
1865	6,616	247,453				
1866	9,458	314,917				
1867	13,026	310,965				
1868	13,410	138,840				
1869	13,997	352,768				
1870	13,333	387,203	6,871,522	4,077,347	37,832,566	63,396,666
1871	13,056	321,350	7,561,582	4,545,317	42,580,258	69,107,612
1872	13,613	404,806	7,815,306	4,658,844	45,935,681	74,234,476
1873	12,864	459,803	8,003,614	4,745,459	47,932,050	76,238,464
1874	13,599	313,339	8,444,251	5,050,840	50,785,056	80,054,286
1875	14,837	227,498	8,785,678	5,248,114	54,722,250	83,504,007
1876	15,595	169,986	8,869,115	5,291,376	55,358,166	83,082,578
1877	14,187	141,857	8,965,006	5,426,595	54,973,776	79,430,826
1878	13,444	138,469	9,438,883	5,783,065	56,155,133	79,083,260
1879	13,213	177,826	9,804,458	5,876,077	54,639,731	76,192,375
1880	13,947	457,257	9,867,505	6,144,143	55,942,972	78,094,687
1881	16,584	669,431	10,000,896	6,145,932	58,012,463	83,612,964
1882	19,267	788,992	10,211,578	6,331,242	60,594,933	88,990,486
1883	22,383	603,322	10,651,828	6,652,392	64,798,859	96,750,003
1884	20,413	518,592	10,982,364	7,055,696	68,384,275	103,212,887
1885	24,233	395,346	11,398,024	7,297,529	72,878,993	110,328,375
1886	22,508	334,203	11,664,460	7,526,351	76,270,434	113,322,545
1887	21,477	490,109	11,884,944	7,681,806	78,639,964	115,783,899
1888	20,506	546,889	12,182,600	7,906,986	83,022,562	124,244,911
1889	24,168	444,427	12,392,260	8,005,969	87,568,306	132,539,783
1890	26,292	455,302	12,722,581	8,153,636	91,836,484	140,506,716
1891	25,244	560,319	13,050,132	8,408,323	96,303,069	147,494,809
1892	23,659	623,084	13,255,921	8,560,603	100,298,256	155,817,012
1893	23,769	502,917	13,483,340	8,837,199	104,560,339	164,171,057
1894	20,857	314,467	13,995,357	9,263,350	109,202,405	172,502,843
1895	22,057	279,948	14,203,765	9,548,722	113,872,388	175,809,279
1896	23,273	343,267	14,498,956	9,781,475	117,139,841	183,498,965
1897	23,791	230,332	14,823,059	10,052,554	119,310,503	187,682,269
1898	22,267	229,299	15,103,874	10,366,458	124,192,270	194,292,911
1899	25,527	311,715	15,176,219	10,328,396	129,345,873	200,154,597
1900	26,499	448,572	15,503,110	10,632,772	137,687,746	214,964,618
1901	27,373	487,918	15,688,602	10,714,613	143,286,204	227,465,654
1902	27,836	648,743	15,917,385	11,064,164	151,443,681	238,262,299
1903	31,699	857,046	15,999,717	11,053,158	157,635,732	252,804,681
1904	30,934	812,870	16,256,038	11,318,256	167,824,753	273,216,227
1905	30,399	1,026,499	16,468,300	11,481,531	177,462,981	291,616,660
1906	31,965	1,100,735	16,641,970	11,712,300	186,483,464	307,765,659
1907	36,620	1,285,349	16,820,386	11,817,834	196,980,919	330,680,801
1908	33,682	782,870				

*Calendar years. †School years.

[a] 1820 to 1855, total alien passengers arrived. The figures for 1820 and 1830 cover years ended September 30; for 1840 and 1851 to 1867, calendar years; for 1850, fifteen months ended December 31; for 1868, six months ended June 30; and 1869 to date, fiscal years.

OF THE UNITED STATES: 1800–1908—Continued.

Students in colleges, universities, and schools of technology.†[b]			Public, society, and school libraries.			Year.
Men.	Women.	Total.[c]	Number.	Number of volumes.	Number of volumes per 100 inhabitants.	
Number.	*Number.*	*Number.*				
						1800
						1810
						1820
						1830
						1840
						1850
						1851
						1852
						1853
						1854
						1855
						1856
						1857
						1858
						1859
						1860
						1861
						1862
						1863
						1864
						1865
						1866
						1867
						1868
						1869
						1870
						1871
						1872
		23,392				1873
		30,900				1874
		32,175	2,039	11,487,773	26	1875
		32,540				1876
		32,107				1877
		32,728				1878
		37,442				1879
		38,227				1880
		39,048				1881
		39,155				1882
		39,769				1883
		41,464				1884
		42,573	2,988	19,401,199	35	1885
		40,421				1886
		41,737				1887
		42,535				1888
		45,949				1889
44,926	10,761	55,687				1890
46,220	12,185	58,405	3,503	25,977,643	41	1891
51,163	13,507	64,670				1892
55,305	15,530	70,835				1893
59,814	18,098	77,912				1894
62,053	19,071	81,124				1895
65,143	21,721	86,864	4,026	33,051,872	47	1896
64,662	21,543	86,205				1897
67,018	23,470	90,488				1898
67,595	24,880	92,385				1899
72,159	26,764	98,923	5,383	44,591,851	59	1900
75,472	27,879	103,351				1901
78,133	29,258	107,391				1902
82,394	25,987	108,381	6,869	54,419,002	68	1903
86,006	25,682	111,688				1904
92,161	27,938	120,099				1905
97,738	31,443	129,181				1906
96,575	32,850	129,425				1907
						1908

†School years.

[b] Figures for the years 1873–1882, inclusive, are for the calendar year preceding fiscal year.

[c] Figures until 1889 include nonresident graduate students; figures for 1889 and later years are exclusive of nonresident graduate students.

MONETARY, COMMERCIAL, AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

MONETARY, COMMERCIAL, AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

No. 293.—GOLD AND SILVER COINAGE OF THE MINTS OF THE WORLD: 1880 TO 1907.

[From the report of the Director of the Mint on the production of precious metals in the United States.]

Calendar year.	Gold.		Silver.	
	Fine ounces.	Value.	Fine ounces.	Coining value.
		Dollars.		*Dollars*
1880	7,242,951	149,725,081	95,442,074	84,611,974
1881	7,111,864	147,015,275	83,539,051	108,010,086
1882	4,822,851	99,697,170	85,685,996	110,785,934
1883	5,071,882	104,845,114	84,541,904	109,306,705
1884	4,810,061	99,432,705	74,120,127	95,832,084
1885	4,632,273	95,757,582	98,044,475	126,764,574
1886	4,578,310	94,642,070	96,566,844	124,854,101
1887	6,046,510	124,992,465	126,388,592	163,411,397
1888	6,522,346	134,828,855	104,354,000	134,922,344
1889	8,170,611	168,901,519	107,788,256	139,362,595
1890	7,219,725	149,244,965	117,780,228	152,293,144
1891	5,782,463	119,534,122	106,962,049	138,294,367
1892	8,343,387	172,473,124	120,282,947	155,517,347
1893	11,243,342	232,420,517	106,697,783	137,952,690
1894	11,025,680	227,921,032	87,472,523	113,095,788
1895	11,173,855	231,087,438	98,128,832	126,873,642
1896	9,476,639	195,899,517	123,394,239	159,540,027
1897	21,174,850	437,722,992	129,775,082	167,790,006
1898	19,131,244	395,477,905	115,461,020	149,282,936
1899	22,548,101	466,110,614	128,566,167	166,226,964
1900	17,170,053	354,936,497	143,302,948	185,358,156
1901	12,001,537	248,093,787	107,439,666	138,911,891
1902	10,662,098	220,405,125	149,826,725	193,715,362
1903	11,634,166	240,499,547	161,159,508	211,795,829
1904	22,031,285	455,427,085	136,518,406	176,508,046
1905	11,893,037	245,954,257	134,062,314	173,333,093
1906	17,721,058	366,326,788	120,339,501	155,590,466
1907	19,921,014	411,803,902	171,434,608	221,652,826
Total	371,251,464	7,684,448,923	3,851,389,935	4,981,002,859

No. 294.—ESTIMATES OF THE WORLD'S CONSUMPTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN ARTS AND INDUSTRIES: CALENDAR YEAR 1907.

[From Report of the Director of the Mint on Production of the Precious Metals.]

Country.	Gold.	Silver.	Country.	Gold.	Silver.
	Dollars.	*Fine ounces.*		*Dollars.*	*Fine ounces.*
United States	33,549,500	22,137,200	Netherlands and Belgium	1,500,000	1,000,000
Great Britain	14,500,000	7,500,000	Sweden	465,200	257,200
France	15,850,700	8,252,000	Colombia	15,000	15,200
Germany	11,000,000	6,500,000	Other countries	3,000,000	2,000,000
Switzerland	7,310,600	2,218,300	Total	99,250,800	57,719,800
Italy	3,000,000	2,000,000	India (British)	35,796,200	34,848,500
Russia	5,705,500	3,915,300	Grand total	135,046,500	92,568,300
Austria-Hungary	3,358,800	1,923,700			

No. 295.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA.[a]

[From 1493 to 1885, from a table of averages compiled by Dr. Adolph Soetbeer; since the latter date, the estimates of the Director of the Mint.]

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period.	Total for period.		Annual average for period.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.	Value.	Ounces, fine.	Coining value.[b]	Coining value.[b]
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1493–1520.....	5,221,160	107,931,000	3,855,000	42,309,400	54,703,000	1,954,000
1521–1544.....	5,524,656	114,205,000	4,759,000	69,598,320	89,986,000	3,749,000
1545–1560.....	4,377,544	90,492,000	5,656,000	160,287,040	207,240,000	12,952,000
1561–1580.....	4,898,120	90,917,000	4,546,000	192,678,500	248,990,000	12,450,000
1581–1600.....	4,745,340	98,095,000	4,905,000	269,352,700	348,254,000	17,413,000
1601–1620.....	5,478,360	113,248,000	5,662,000	271,924,700	351,579,000	17,579,000
1621–1640.....	5,336,900	110,324,000	5,516,000	253,084,800	327,221,000	16,361,000
1641–1660.....	5,639,110	116,571,000	5,828,000	235,530,900	304,525,000	15,226,000
1661–1680.....	5,954,180	123,084,000	6,154,000	216,691,000	280,166,000	14,008,000
1681–1700.....	6,921,895	143,088,000	7,154,000	219,841,700	284,240,000	14,212,000
1701–1720.....	8,243,260	170,403,000	8,520,000	228,650,800	295,629,000	14,781,000
1721–1740.....	12,268,440	253,611,000	12,681,000	277,261,600	358,480,000	17,924,000
1741–1760.....	15,824,230	327,116,000	16,356,000	342,812,285	443,232,000	22,162,000
1761–1780.....	13,313,315	275,211,000	13,761,000	419,711,820	542,658,000	27,133,000
1781–1800.....	11,438,970	236,464,000	11,823,000	565,235,580	730,810,000	36,540,000
1801–1810.....	5,715,627	118,152,000	11,815,000	287,469,225	371,677,000	37,168,000
1811–1820.....	3,679,568	76,063,000	7,606,000	173,857,555	224,786,000	22,479,000
1821–1830.....	4,570,444	94,479,000	9,448,000	148,070,040	191,444,000	19,144,000
1831–1840.....	6,522,913	134,841,000	13,484,000	191,758,675	247,930,000	24,793,000
1841–1850.....	17,605,018	363,928,000	36,393,000	250,903,422	324,400,000	32,440,000
1851–1855.....	32,051,621	662,566,000	132,513,000	142,442,986	184,169,000	36,834,000
1856–1860.....	32,431,312	670,415,000	134,083,000	145,477,142	188,092,000	37,618,000
1861.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1862.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1863.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1864.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1865.....	5,949,582	122,989,000	122,989,000	35,401,972	45,772,000	45,772,000
1866.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1867.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1868.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1869.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1870.....	6,270,086	129,614,000	129,614,000	43,051,583	55,663,000	55,663,000
1871.....	5,591,014	115,577,000	115,577,000	63,317,014	81,864,000	81,864,000
1872.....	5,591,014	115,577,000	115,577,000	63,317,014	81,864,000	81,864,000
1873.....	4,653,675	96,200,000	96,200,000	63,207,187	81,800,000	81,800,000
1874.....	4,390,031	90,750,000	90,750,000	55,300,781	71,500,000	71,500,000
1875.....	4,716,563	97,500,000	97,500,000	62,261,719	80,500,000	80,500,000
1876.....	5,016,488	103,700,000	103,700,000	67,753,125	87,600,000	87,600,000
1877.....	5,512,196	113,947,200	113,947,000	62,679,916	81,040,700	81,040,700
1878.....	5,761,114	119,092,800	119,092,800	73,385,451	94,882,200	94,882,200
1879.....	5,262,174	108,778,800	108,778,800	74,383,495	96,172,600	96,172,600
1880.....	5,148,880	106,436,800	106,436,800	74,795,273	96,705,000	96,705,000
1881.....	4,983,742	103,023,100	103,023,100	79,020,872	102,168,400	102,168,400
1882.....	4,934,086	101,996,600	101,996,600	86,472,091	111,802,300	111,802,300
1883.....	4,614,588	95,392,000	95,392,000	89,175,023	115,297,000	115,297,000
1884.....	4,921,169	101,729,600	101,729,600	81,567,801	105,461,400	105,461,400

[a] For production of the United States see Tables Nos. 88, 89, and 90.

[b] Commercial values may be ascertained by multiplying fine ounces by annual average prices of silver as shown in Tables Nos. 218 and 219.

No. 295.—PRODUCTION OF GOLD AND SILVER IN THE WORLD SINCE THE DISCOVERY OF AMERICA—Continued.

Period.	Gold.			Silver.		
	Total for period.		Annual average for period.	Total for period.		Annual average for period.
	Ounces, fine.	Value.	Value.	Ounces, fine.	Coining value.	Coining value.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
1885	5,245,572	108,435,600	108,435,600	91,609,959	118,445,200	118,445,200
1886	5,135,679	106,163,900	106,163,900	93,297,290	120,626,800	120,626,800
1887	5,116,861	105,774,900	105,774,900	96,123,586	124,281,000	124,281,000
1888	5,330,775	110,196,900	110,196,900	108,827,606	140,706,400	140,706,400
1889	5,973,790	123,489,200	123,489,200	120,213,611	155,427,700	155,427,700
1890	5,749,306	118,848,700	118,848,700	126,095,062	163,032,000	163,032,000
1891	6,320,194	130,650,000	130,650,000	137,170,919	177,352,300	177,352,300
1892	7,094,266	146,651,500	146,651,500	153,151,762	198,014,400	198,014,400
1893	7,618,811	157,494,800	157,494,800	165,472,621	213,944,400	213,944,400
1894	8,764,362	181,175,600	181,175,600	164,610,394	212,829,600	212,829,600
1895	9,615,190	198,763,600	198,763,600	167,800,960	216,566,900	216,566,900
1896	9,783,914	202,251,600	202,251,600	157,061,870	203,069,200	203,069,200
1897	11,420,068	236,073,700	236,073,700	160,421,082	207,413,000	207,413,000
1898	13,877,806	286,879,700	286,879,700	169,055,253	218,576,800	218,576,800
1899	14,837,775	306,724,100	306,724,100	168,337,453	217,648,200	217,648,200
1900	12,315,135	254,576,300	254,576,300	173,591,364	224,441,200	224,441,200
1901	12,625,527	260,992,900	260,992,900	173,011,283	223,691,300	223,691,300
1902	14,354,680	296,737,600	296,737,600	162,763,483	210,441,900	210,441,900
1903	15,852,620	327,702,200	327,702,200	167,689,322	216,810,300	216,810,300
1904	16,804,372	347,377,200	347,377,200	164,195,266	212,292,900	212,292,900
1905	18,396,451	380,288,700	380,288,700	172,317,688	222,794,500	222,794,500
1906	19,445,452	401,973,200	401,973,200	165,382,372	213,827,600	213,827,600
1907	19,860,620	410,555,300	410,555,300	185,014,623	239,210,800	239,210,800
1908[a]	20,657,000	427,013,000	.....	.....	.....	.....

[a] Preliminary figures.

No. 296.—MONETARY SYSTEMS AND APPROXIMATE STOCKS OF MONEY, OF THE WORLD,

[From Report of the

	Country.	Monetary standard.	Monetary unit.	Population.	Stock of gold.		
					In banks and public treasuries.	In circulation.	Total.
				Thousands.	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*
1	United States	Gold	Dollar	86,800	[a]$1,154,700	$458,000	$1,612,700
2	Austria-Hungary	do	Crown	49,900	[b]226,200	[b]76,900	[b]303,100
3	Belgium	do	Franc	7,200	[b]20,800	[d]10,000	[b d]30,800
	British Empire:						
4	Australia	do	Pound sterling	4,800	[b]144,700	[b]14,600	[b]159,300
5	Canada	do	Dollar	6,000	[b]66,300	(c)	[b]66,300
6	United Kingdom	do	Pound sterling	44,600	[b]162,000	[b]402,500	[b]564,500
7	India	do	Pound sterling and rupee.	295,200	[b]13,200	[d]100,000	[b d]113,200
8	South Africa	do	Pound sterling	7,700	[b]33,600	[b]15,000	[b]48,600
9	Straits Settlements.[c]	Silver	Dollar	5,400	[b]1,500	(c)	[b]1,500
10	Bulgaria	Gold	Lev	4,000	[b]7,200	(c)	[b]7,200
11	Cuba	do	Peseta	2,000	[b]38,200	(c)	[b]38,200
12	Denmark	do	Crown	2,600	[b]18,400	(c)	[b]18,400
13	Egypt	do	Piaster	11,200	[d]7,800	[d]132,700	[d]140,000
14	Finland	do	Markkaa	2,900	[f]4,900	(c)	[f]4,900
15	France	do	Franc	39,300	[b]520,000	[b]405,500	[b]926,400
16	Germany	do	Mark	60,600	[b]147,000	[b]897,400	[b]1,044,400
17	Greece	do	Drachma	2,600	[b]600	(c)	[b]600
18	Haiti	do	Gourde	1,500	[b]1,000	(c)	[b]1,000
19	Italy	do	Lira	33,700	[b]258,200	(c)	[b]258,200
20	Japan	do	Yen	52,300	[b]83,800	[b]12,000	[b]95,800
21	Mexico	do	Peso	13,600	[b]26,800	[d]20,000	[b d]46,800
22	Netherlands	do	Florin	5,700	[b]36,900	[b]6,800	[b]43,700
23	Norway	do	Crown	2,300	[b]7,300	[b]4,600	[b]11,900
24	Portugal	do	Milreis	5,400	[b]5,500	[b]3,100	[b]8,600
25	Roumania	do	Leu	6,700	[f]18,700	(c)	[f]18,700
26	Russia	do	Rouble	143,400	[b]597,400	[b]319,900	[b]917,300
27	Servia	do	Dinar	2,700	[b]3,000	[b]1,900	[b]4,900
28	Siam	do	Tical	6,100	[b]100	(c)	[b]100
	South American States:						
29	Argentina	do	Peso	6,000	[b]127,100	[b]12,700	[b]139,800
30	Bolivia	Silver	Boliviano	2,200	[b]400	(c)	[b]400
31	Brazil	Gold	Milreis	18,000	[b]50,600	(c)	[b]50,600
32	Chile	do	Peso	3,400	[b]36,500	(c)	[b]36,500
33	Colombia	do	Dollar	4,500	[b]100	(c)	[b]100
34	Ecuador	do	Sucre	1,300	[b]1,800	[b]1,900	[b]3,700
	Guiana:						
35	British	do	Pound sterling	300	[b]100	(c)	[b]100
36	Dutch	do	Florin	100	(c)	(c)	(c)
37	French	do	Franc	100	(c)	(c)	(c)
38	Paraguay	do	Peso	700	[b]100	(c)	[b]100
39	Peru	do	Sol	4,600	[b]2,900	[b]3,900	[b]6,800
40	Uruguay	do	Peso	1,100	[b]15,500	(c)	[b]15,500
41	Venezuela	do	Bolivar	2,600	[b]300	(c)	[b]300
42	Spain	do	Peseta	19,600	[b]87,800	(c)	[b]87,800
43	Sweden	do	Crown	5,300	[b]19,000	[b]3,200	[b]22,200
44	Switzerland	do	Franc	3,500	[b]25,500	[b]3,500	[b]29,000
45	Turkey	do	Piaster	21,000	[b]10,800	[b]121,000	[b]131,900
46	Central American States.	Silver	Peso	4,700	[b]1,300	[b]1,400	[b]2,700
47	China	do	Tael	330,100	(c)	(c)	(c)
	Total			1,338,300	3,985,500	3,029,100	7,014,600

[a] In the United States Treasury and national banks.
[b] Official information furnished through United States representatives.
[c] No information.
[d] Estimate, Bureau of the Mint.

IN THE AGGREGATE, AND PER CAPITA, IN THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES DECEMBER 31, 1907.

Director of the Mint.]

Stock of silver.			Uncovered paper.	Per capita.				
Full tender.	Limited tender.	Total.		Gold.	Silver.	Paper.	Total.	
Thousands.	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*	*Thousands.*					
$568,300	$146,700	$715,000	$779,500	$18.58	$8.23	$8.98	$35.79	1
(c)	[b] 104,200	[b] 104,200	[b] 131,400	6.07	2.09	2.63	10.79	2
[b] 27,900	[b] 10,200	[b] 38,100	[d] 129,400	4.26	5.29	17.97	24.54	3
(c)	[b] 10,000	[b] 10,000	(c)	33.19	2.08	.....	35.27	4
(c)	[b] 6,700	[b] 6,700	[b] 61,200	11.05	1.12	10.20	22.37	5
(c)	[b] 116,800	[b] 116,800	[b] 117,400	12.65	2.62	2.63	17.90	6
[b] 830,000	(c)	[b] 830,000	[b] 38,900	.38	2.81	.13	3.32	7
(c)	[b] 20,000	[b] 20,000	(c)	6.31	2.59	.....	8.90	8
(c)	[b] 28,900	[b] 28,900	[b] 9,400	.28	5.35	1.74	7.37	9
[b] 1,000	[b] 2,200	[b] 3,200	[b] 2,900	1.80	.80	.72	3.32	10
(c)	[d] 5,000	[b] 5,000	(c)	19.10	2.50	.....	21.60	11
(c)	[b] 6,200	[b] 6,200	[b] 14,500	7.08	2.38	5.58	15.04	12
(c)	[b] 15,000	[b] 15,000	(c)	12.50	1.34	.....	13.84	13
(c)	[f] 800	[f] 800	[f] 13,100	1.69	.10	4.62	6.31	14
[b] 347,400	[b] 63,700	[b] 411,100	[b] 261,400	23.57	10.46	6.65	40.68	15
(c)	[b] 223,500	[b] 223,500	[b] 277,100	17.23	3.69	4.57	25.49	16
(c)	[b] 500	[b] 500	[b] 39,600	.23	.19	15.23	15.65	17
[b] 1,000	[b] 1,500	[b] 2,500	[b] 7,200	.67	1.66	4.80	7.13	18
[b] 37,200	[b] 4,400	[b] 41,600	[b] 160,400	7.66	1.23	4.76	13.65	19
(c)	[b] 54,400	[b] 54,400	[b] 103,700	1.83	1.04	1.98	4.85	20
[b] 52,800	[b] 4,000	[b] 56,800	[b] 51,200	3.44	4.18	3.76	11.38	21
[b] 43,800	[b] 4,600	[b] 53,400	[b] 50,600	7.67	9.87	8.87	25.91	22
(a)	[b] 3,100	[b] 3,100	[b] 6,700	6.17	1.35	2.91	9.43	23
(c)	[b] 33,400	[b] 33,400	[b] 61,200	1.59	6.19	11.33	19.11	24
(c)	[f] 200	[f] 200	[f] 31,200	2.79	.03	5.10	7.92	25
(c)	[b] 78,100	[b] 78,100	(c)	6.40	.51	.....	6.94	26
(a)	[b] 4,600	[b] 4,600	[b] 1,500	1.81	1.70	.56	4.07	27
[b] 45,000	(c)	[b] 45,000	[b] 2,100	.02	7.37	.34	7.73	28
(c)	(c)	(c)	[b] 239,600	23.30	.....	39.93	63.23	29
[b] 3,800	(c)	[b] 3,800	(c)	.18	1.73	.....	1.91	30
(c)	[b] 25,000	[b] 25,000	[b] 106,200	2.81	1.39	22.56	26.76	31
(c)	[b] 6,700	[b] 6,700	[b] 42,300	10.74	1.97	12.44	25.15	32
(c)	(c)	(a)	[b] 1,000,000	.02	.....	222.22	222.24	33
(c)	[b] 1,400	[b] 1,400	[b] 1,900	2.85	1.07	1.46	5.38	34
(a)	[b] 100	[b] 100	[b] 600	.33	.33	2.00	2.66	35
(c)	[b] 200	[b] 200	[b] 200	.....	2.00	2.00	4.00	36
(c)	(c)	(c)	[b] 600	.....	.....	6.00	6.00	37
(c)	(a)	(c)	[b] 35,000	.14	.....	50.00	50.14	38
(a)	[b] 2,400	[b] 2,400	(c)	1.48	.52	.....	2.00	39
(c)	[b] 4,800	[b] 4,300	[b] 1,700	14.09	3.91	1.54	19.54	40
(c)	[b] 700	[b] 700	(c)	.11	.27	.....	.38	41
(c)	[b] 173,700	[b] 173,700	[b] 99,100	4.48	8.86	6.05	18.39	42
(c)	[b] 8,300	[b] 8,300	[b] 32,100	4.19	1.57	6.05	11.81	43
(c)	[b] 11,600	[b] 11,600	[b] 26,200	8.28	3.31	7.49	19.08	44
(c)	[b] 27,500	[b] 27,500	(a)	5.50	1.14	.....	6.64	45
(c)	[b] 7,400	[b] 7,400	[b] 62,400	.57	1.57	13.28	15.42	46
[d] 350,000	(c)	[d] 350,000	(c)	.....	1.06	.....	1.06	47
2,313,200	1,217,500	3,530,700	4,302,500	5.24	2.64	3.21	11.09	

[a] Includes Straits Settlements, the Malay States, and Johore.
[f] From L'Economiste Européen, January 1, 1907.
[g] Except Costa Rica and British Honduras (gold-standard countries).

No. 297.—COMMERCIAL AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD.

[Compiled from official reports of the respective governments.]

NOTE.—United States equivalents of the following monetary units: *Argentina:* Paper peso (1905)=42.5 cents; (1907)=42.8 cents. *Bolivia:* Boliviano (1905)=44 cents; (1906)=47.7 cents. *Brazil:* Milreis (1905–6)=30.4 cents; (1906)=32.6 cents. *China:* Haikwan tael (1905)=73.6 cents; (1906)=81.5 cents; (1907)=79.8 cents. *Costa Rica:* Colon (1905–6)=46.5 cents. *Greece:* Paper drachma (1905–6)=15.7 cents; (1907)=17.7 cents. *Haiti:* Paper peso (1905–6)=25 cents. *Honduras:* Silver peso (1904–5)=43 cents. *Nicaragua:* Peso currency (1905)=17 cents. *Paraguay:* Paper peso (1906)=8 cents. *Portugal:* Milreis currency (1905)=99.2 cents; (1907)=97.33 cents. *Salvador:* Peso (1905)=44.1 cents; (1907)=38.5 cents. *Siam:* Tical (1905–6)=50 cents; (1907–8)=35.8 cents. *Spain:* Peseta currency (1906)=17.1 cents; (1907)=17.3 cents. *Turkey:* £T=$4.40.

[For explanatory notes to this table see pages 724 and 725.]

Country.	Area.	Population in 1907 or on latest available date.	Population per square mile.	Foreign commerce. Year.	Imports of merchandise.	Imports from United States.	Per cent imports from United States.	Exports of merchandise.	Exports to United States.	Per cent exports to United States.
	Sq. miles.				*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	
Argentina	1,083,553	5,975,000	5.51	1907	275,856,000	37,483,000	13.6	285,837,000	10,558,000	3.7
Australasia—Commonwealth of Australia [1,4b,1b]	2,974,580	4,158,000	1.40	1907	252,129,000	28,562,000	11.3	339,762,000	11,624,000	3.4
Australasia—New Zealand [1,1b]	104,751	901,000	8.60	1906	74,026,000	6,841,000	9.2	86,820,000	3,116,000	3.6
Austria-Hungary [2,3]	261,214	49,965,000	191.28	1907	507,901,000	48,492,000	9.5	498,829,000	13,642,000	2.7
Austria (including Bosnia-Herzegovina)	[3a] 135,606	[3a] 29,496,000	217.51							
Hungary	[3a] 125,608	[3a] 20,469,000	162.96							
Belgium [2,3]	11,373	7,318,000	643.45	1907	707,449,000	61,432,000	8.7	545,398,000	15,511,000	2.8
Bolivia	568,000	1,954,000	3.44	1905	8,931,000	754,000	8.4	12,995,000	27,000	.2
Brazil [3b]	3,301,000	17,400,000	5.27	1907	196,694,000	25,105,000	12.8	262,239,000	84,605,000	32.2
Bulgaria [3,2c]	37,199	4,036,000	108.49	1907	24,055,000	175,000	.7	24,240,000	244,000	1.0
Canada [2,3]	3,745,574	6,941,000	1.85	[4] 1907–8	351,880,000	204,651,000	58.2	227,388,000	71,899,000	31.6
Central America—Costa Rica	18,691	351,000	18.79	1907	7,036,000	3,165,000	45.0	9,103,000	[5] 5,282,000	58.0
Central America—Guatemala	43,641	1,883,000	43.15	1907	7,317,000	4,244,000	58.0	10,174,000	2,311,000	22.7
Central America—Honduras	44,274	500,000	11.30	1907	2,382,000	1,562,000	67.0	2,012,000	1,808,000	89.9
Central America—Nicaragua	49,552	460,000	9.28	1906	3,409,000	1,915,000	56.2	4,231,000	2,492,000	58.9
Central America—Panama [6]	33,767	400,000	11.85	1907	9,564,000	5,197,000	54.3	1,961,000	1,681,000	85.7
Central America—Salvador	8,170	1,116,000	136.62	1906	4,164,000	1,322,000	31.7	6,527,000	1,216,000	18.6
Chile [2,3]	293,050	3,250,000	11.09	1907	105,451,000	11,360,000	10.8	101,264,000	9,087,000	9.0
China [1b,2]	4,300,722	330,130,000	76.76	1907	342,399,000	29,449,000	8.6	210,976,000	21,225,000	10.1
Colombia	465,714	4,142,000	8.89	1907	12,089,000	[5] 3,169,000	8.2	13,791,000	[5] 6,466,000	46.8
Cuba [7,8]	44,164	2,049,000	46.40	1907	104,461,000	51,309,000	49.1	104,069,000	90,775,000	87.2
Denmark [2,3] (including Faroe Islands)	15,592	2,645,000	169.64	1906	194,468,000	34,468,000	17.7	149,948,000	6,846,000	4.6
Ecuador	115,676	1,272,000	11.00	1907	9,587,000	2,286,000	23.8	11,148,000	2,927,000	26.3
Egypt [1b,2]	383,799	11,272,000	29.37	1907	129,115,000	2,831,000	2.2	138,469,000	10,389,000	7.5
France [2,3]	207,054	39,300,000	189.71	1907	1,201,031,000	129,910,000	10.8	1,080,049,000	76,499,000	7.1
Algeria [2,3]	343,629	5,232,000	15.23	1907	86,506,000	1,008,000	1.2	65,328,000	484,000	.7
Tunis	64,633	1,830,000	28.31	1907	19,852,000	No data.		19,949,000	No data.	
French Indo-China [2,3]	256,255	15,869,000	61.89	1906	34,196,000	315,000	.9	28,447,000	32,000	.1
French colonies, not elsewhere specified [1b,2]	3,575,750	16,990,000	4.75	1906	45,212,000	2,618,000	5.8	40,472,000	314,000	.8

Germany [2,3]	208,830	62,557,000	299.56	1907	2,081,705,000	313,986,000	15.1	1,629,163,000	155,239,000	9.5
German colonies [2,3]	1,002,516	12,289,000	12.26	1906	19,619,000	333,000	1.7	9,796,000	55,000	.6
Greece [2,3]	25,014	2,632,000	105.22	1906	27,915,000	779,000	2.8	23,841,000	1,694,000	7.1
Haiti	11,071	1,500,000	135.49	1905	3,871,000	2,747,000	71.0	5,000,000	1,171,000	23.4
India, British [1b,10]	1,766,517	294,317,000	166.61	[4]1907–8	442,847,000	10,503,000	2.4	562,820,000	43,858,000	7.8
Italy [2,3]	110,646	33,910,000	306.47	1907	555,969,000	75,849,000	13.6	376,132,000	45,471,000	12.1
Eritrea (Massoua)	50,180	280,000	5.58	1096	1,949,000	No data.		414,000	No data.	
Japan [2,8] (including Pescadores but excluding Formosa and Sakhalin)	146,513	49,319,000	336.62	1908	217,256,000	38,663,000	17.8	188,366,000	60,754,000	32.3
Formosa [2,10a]	13,841	3,179,000	229.68	1907	15,424,000	635,000	4.1	13,633,000	2,037,000	14.9
Kongo Free State	919,999	15,500,000	16.85	1906	4,145,000	11,000	.3	17,248,000	No data.	
Korea [2,10b]	84,420	9,782,000	115.87	1907	20,365,000	1,453,000	7.1	8,207,000	472	
Mexico [1,10c,10d]	767,005	13,607,000	17.74	1907–8	110,325,000	58,383,000	52.9	120,884,000	84,722,000	70.1
Netherlands [2,3]	12,741	5,747,000	451.06	1907	1,069,001,000	116,833,000	10.9	883,980,000	34,813,000	3.9
Dutch East Indies [2,8,10e]	739,545	38,938,000	52.65	1906	88,159,000	1,381,000	1.6	130,662,000	7,540,000	5.8
Dutch possessions in America	50,282	135,000	2.68	1906	3,789,000	1,320,000	34.8	2,325,000	1,031,000	44.3
Norway [2,10f]	124,130	2,330,000	18.77	1907	103,370,000	3,898,000	3.8	58,952,000	1,882,000	3.2
Paraguay	97,722	631,000	6.46	1906	6,267,000	171,000	2.7	2,695,000	7,000	.3
Persia [2]	628,000	9,000,000	14.33	[10g]1906–7	37,951,000	50,000	.1	29,976,000	280,000	.9
Peru	683,322	4,560,000	6.67	1907	26,838,000	5,760,000	21.5	27,971,000	6,418,000	22.9
Portugal [2,3] (including Madeira and Azores)	36,038	5,423,000	150.48	1906	65,222,000	5,057,000	7.8	33,040,000	452,000	1.4
Portuguese colonies	807,898	7,256,000	8.98	1906	31,439,000	No data.		26,803,000	No data.	
Roumania [2,3]	50,700	6,684,000	131.83	1906	81,465,000	No data.		94,833,000	No data.	
Russia [2,3]	8,572,269	125,612,000	14.65	1906	412,355,000	24,437,000	5.9	563,866,000	2,942,000	.5
Finland	144,249	2,892,000	20.05	1907	73,147,000	No data.		51,222,000	No data.	
Santo Domingo [2]	18,755	416,000	22.18	1907	4,949,000	2,657,000	53.7	7,628,000	3,319,000	43.5
Servia [2,3]	18,630	2,784,000	149.44	1907	13,623,000	36,000	.3	15,728,000	1,000	
Siam [10h]	212,200	6,687,000	31.51	[4]1907–8	28,139,000	422,000	1.5	35,665,000	1,000	
Spain [1,3]	194,783	19,713,000	101.20	1907	163,040,000	24,477,000	15.0	160,582,000	7,206,000	4.5
Sweden [2,3]	172,876	5,378,000	31.10	1906	171,076,000	16,083,000	9.4	135,147,000	3,124,000	2.3
Switzerland [2,3]	15,976	3,525,000	220.64	1907	313,912,000	13,538,000	4.3	220,024,000	30,795,000	14.0
Turkey	1,153,319	24,029,000	20.83	[10i]1905–6	135,245,000	[5]1,350,000	1.0	84,823,000	[5]11,546,000	13.6
United Kingdom [1b,2] (Britain, Ireland, and Isle of Man, but not Channel Islands)	121,316	44,212,000	364.44	1907	3,142,824,000	650,579,000	20.7	2,073,300,000	151,230,000	7.3
British colonies, not elsewhere specified [1,8]	2,723,754	42,876,000	15.74	1907	526,797,000	50,765,000	9.6	553,009,000	29,328,000	5.3
United States [1b,2] (including Hawaii and Porto Rico)	3,627,557	85,253,000	23.50	[10c]1907–8	1,194,342,000			1,834,786,000		
Philippine Islands [2,8,10j]	115,026	7,913,000	68.79	[10c]1907–8	30,918,000	5,079,000	16.4	32,817,000	10,323,000	31.5
Uruguay [10k]	72,172	1,103,000	15.28	1906	35,626,000	3,473,000	9.7	34,538,000	2,064,000	6.0
Venezuela	363,822	2,647,000	7.28	[10c]1907–8	10,186,000	2,876,000	28.2	14,627,000	5,194,000	35.5
Total	48,476,625	1,541,910,000			15,988,180,000	2,133,207,000		14,340,629,000	1,155,557,000	
Total, exclusive of the commerce of the United States					14,793,838,000	2,133,207,000	14.42	12,505,843,000	1,155,557,000	9.24

No. 297.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Revenue and expenditures.			Debt.							
	Year.	Revenue.[11]	Expenditure.[11]	Year.	Funded.		Unfunded, including floating, noninterest bearing, etc.		Total in United States currency.	Rates of interest.	Interest and other annual charges.
		Dollars.	*Dollars.*						*Dollars.*	*P. ct.*	*Dollars.*
Argentina	1905	101,915,035	98,379,638	1906–7	£	[12] 85,345,868	Pesos, gold	30,160,000	[13] 444,440,067	4½–5	30,221,928
Australasia:											
Australia, Commonwealth of		[14]	[11]								
Australia, States	1904–5	[15] 165,748,231	[15] [16] 164,971,284	1905	£	217,284,480	£	[17] 14,634,305	[18] 1,128,682,767	3–5	44,122,951
New Zealand	1905–6	37,229,202	34,660,868	1906	£	62,191,040	£	[17] 700,000	[18] 306,059,246	3–5	10,157,379
Austria-Hungary	1906	72,008,078	72,008,078	1906	Kronen	5,292,756,966	Kronen	[20] 90,805,690	1,092,863,255	3–4	48,214,724
Austria	1906	369,865,472	369,265,569	1906	Kronen	4,022,565,575	Kronen	7,464,569	818,096,120	3–5½	42,157,238
Hungary	1906	261,981,691	262,995,860	1905	Kronen	[21] 4,708,194,848	Kronen	[22] 664,035,574	1,102,742,776	3–4½	[23] 44,866,029
Belgium	1906	107,869,738	109,366,961	1906	Francs	3,220,934,128			621,640,286	2½–3	24,925,698
Bolivia	1906	4,963,773	5,575,441	1906	Bolivianos	[24] 4,244,770	Bolivianos	[17] 1,998,500	2,977,924	([24])	([24])
Brazil	1906	118,388,586	113,427,944	1906	Milreis, paper	[25] 1,711,899,232	Milreis, paper	[26] 71,697,343	542,218,359	4–6	34,787,569
Bulgaria	1906	22,764,900	22,764,000	1906	Francs	364,930,708	Francs	15,603,774	[27] 73,452,305	5–6	6,187,650
Canada	1905–6	[15] [28] 78,006,599	[15] [28] 54,051,325	1907	Dollars	200,499,629	Dollars	53,498,672	[29] 253,997,742	2½–4	13,145,047
Central America:[15]											
Costa Rica	1905–6	3,401,391	3,401,391	1906	Dollars	[30] 13,382,875	Colones	[30] 7,579,367	[30] 20,962,242	2½–5	[31] 403,281
Guatemala	1905	2,673,290	3,562,935	1906	£	[32] 1,842,526	£	1,064,772	14,148,366	4–8	[32] 1,960,022
Honduras	1905	1,429,875	1,436,842	1905–6	£	[33] 21,152,969	Pesos	[34] 1,994,665	104,335,589	5–10	[35] 162,164
Nicaragua	1905	1,632,800	1,342,600	1905	Dollars	1,585,327	Pesos, paper	[34] 12,378,808	6,330,739	4–6	191,589
Salvador	1905	3,764,571	4,430,027	1906		([36])	Pesos, silver	[34] 10,436,192	4,602,361	4–5	1,696,440
Chile	1906	56,549,978	56,549,978	1905	Pesos	80,056,472	Pesos	[34] 42,915,567	[37] 95,720,654	4½–5	5,118,942
China	1905	[37a] 25,841,699	[37a] 25,841,699	1907	Dollars	609,752,200			609,752,200	4–7	36,176,340
Colombia	1906	10,632,389	10,632,389	1905–6	£	3,037,214	Dollars	[33] 4,760,965	19,541,567	3–10	827,993
Cuba	1905–6	[15] 29,609,746	[15] 18,997,663	1907	Dollars	[39] 47,695,350			[39] 47,695,350	5–6	2,581,721
Denmark	1906–7	22,919,541	23,016,117	1906	Kroner	239,670,571			64,231,713	3–4	2,127,120
Ecuador	1906	5,931,360	6,417,500	1906	Sucres, gold	[40] 10,860,000	Sucres, curr	[41] 7,784,311	14,737,291	4–7	1,439,200
Egypt	1906	67,382,304	64,896,665	1906	£	[42] 96,232,280			[42] 468,314,391	3–4½	[43] 22,745,783
France	1906	715,074,344	715,874,069	1906	Francs	29,301,216,708	Francs	1,401,081,031	5,655,134,825	3–3½	237,956,497
Algeria	1906	[44] 18,440,642	[44] 18,421,431	1905	Francs	32,766,000			6,323,838	3	737,440
Tunis	1906	14,918,227	14,929,509	1907	Francs	239,701,000			46,268,300	3–3½	1,524,677
French East Indies	1905–6	[44] 24,603,417	[44] 24,603,417								
French colonies, n. e. s.		[8] 20,000,000	[8] 20,000,000								

German Empire	1906–7	570,563,137	572,600,260	1905	Marks	3,023,500,000	Marks	[48] 872,985,100	855,963,454	3–3½	30,358,360
States	1903–4	[45 46] 1,081,271,985	[45 47] 1,014,632,056	1905	Marks	12,181,212,600	Marks	244,656,500	2,957,356,846	3–4	120,537,100
Colonies	1906–7	[46] 3,138,700	3,424,300								
Greece	1906	19,743,277	19,540,468	1906	Francs	725,939,500	Drachmas, paper.	[49] 171,629,436	167,052,145	2½–5	5,377,795
Haiti	1905–6	4,278,860	4,214,415	1906	Dollars	17,528,550	Dollars	[50] 8,850,447	24,810,673	2½–6	2,250,363
India, British	1905–6	412,825,000	404,260,000	1905	£	213,919,073	£	17,853,939	1,127,923,363	2½–4½	37,599,616
Italy	1905–6	[45] 470,565,700	[45] 440,503,700	1905	Lire	[51] 13,139,457,095	Lire	[52] 1,202,055,594	[53] 2,767,911,949	3–5	130,803,231
Japan	1905–7	246,362,944	246,362,944	1906	Yen	1,850,381,121	Yen	22,000,000	932,445,798	4–6	72,752,294
Formosa	1906–7	12,833,510	12,833,510								
Kongo Free State	1906	5,684,376	6,610,404								
Luxemburg	1906	3,727,388	3,967,759								
Korea	1906–7	3,283,690	3,375,257	1906	Francs	12,000,000			2,316,000	3½	160,893
Mexico	1905–6	[45] 51,269,008	[45] 48,314,646	1905	Pesos, Mex.	445,899,961	Pesos	860,495	222,058,181	3–5	12,577,739
Netherlands	1906–7	71,451,788	74,760,449	1907	Florins	1,139,475,650			458,069,211	2½–3	14,718,505
Dutch East Indies	1906	[54] 61,109,136	[55] 64,957,370								
Dutch possessions in America	1906	1,720,158	[56] 2,261,250								
Norway	1905–6	[45] 26,821,673	[45] 26,911,111	1906	Kroner	[57] 337,406,510	Kroner	5,000,000	91,764,945	3–3½	3,758,975
Paraguay	1906	2,126,746	1,873,304	1906	£	865,350	£	[58] 1,662,878	[59] 12,303,592	3	[60] 156,952
Persia	1904–5	[45] 7,056,000	[45] 7,056,000	1906	Rubles	[61] 32,500,000			16,737,500	5	[8] 900,000
Peru	1906	12,197,327	12,555,720	1905		[62]	£	3,132,000	15,266,000	1	[63] 129,478
Portugal	1905–6	[45] 62,054,000	[45] 63,096,000	1906	£	162,625,633	Milreis, curr.	73,874,984	[64] 864,701,627	3–4½	[65] 21,369,000
Portuguese colonies	1905–6	10,165,000	10,242,000								
Roumania	1906–7	46,110,834	45,883,073	1906	Francs	1,441,695,539			278,247,239	8½–7½	16,086,604
Russia	1905	[45] 1,451,308,000	[45] 1,650,448,000	1906	Rubles	7,446,389,250	Rubles	[66] 394,775,259	[67] 4,038,199,722	3–6	172,385,884
Finland	1905	[45] 20,660,819	[45] 23,246,264	1906	Francs	140,279,209			27,078,900	3–3½	1,205,734
Santo Domingo	1905	[45] 2,427,802	[45] 2,399,811	1906	Dollars	[68] 15,974,833	Dollars	14,261,898	30,236,781	2½–4	[69] 1,056,734
Servia	1905–6	17,216,965	17,208,861	1905	Francs	460,990,338			88,971,155	4–5	5,564,999
Siam	1905–6	16,055,871	15,861,925	1906	£	1,000,000			[70] 4,866,500	4½	218,993
Spain	1906	172,767,678	165,674,506	1906	Francs	9,126,857,050	Francs	351,205,093	1,829,265,995	2½–5	[71] 69,356,706
Sweden	1906–7	51,826,000	51,826,000	1906	Kronor	380,818,611			102,059,388	3–3½	3,681,802
Switzerland	1905	[45 72] 24,955,520	[45 72] 22,526,223	1906	Francs	[73] 102,526,673			[74] 19,787,648	3½	1,037,642
Turkey	1905–6	[74] 14,212,826	[74] 14,212,826	1906	£T	[75] 104,228,003			458,603,213	3½–5	[76] 9,492,450
United Kingdom	1905–6	[45] 700,666,869	[45 77] 683,801,430	1906	£	723,277,187	£	65,713,000	[78] 3,839,620,745	2½–2¾	150,295,210
British colonies, n. e. s.	1905–6	[45 79] 143,722,000	[45] 153,566,228	1906	£	119,250,206	£	6,612,341	[80] 612,510,084	2½–6	23,802,418
United States	1905–6	[45] 762,386,905	[45] 736,717,582	1906	Dollars	895,159,140	Dollars	69,276,547	[81] 964,435,687	2–4	24,308,576
Philippine Islands	1905–6	[45] 17,468,067	[45] 10,146,779	1907	Dollars	[82] 13,500,000	Dollars	1,000,000	[82] 14,500,000	4	307,588
Uruguay	1906–7	18,931,770	18,819,027	1906	Pesos	117,060,793	Pesos	4,394,950	125,585,213	3½–5	6,857,312
Venezuela	1904	[45] 10,721,363	[45] 10,214,626	1906	Bolivars	[83] 205,797,984	Bolivars	[84] 24,193,738	45,160,102	3	2,756,000
Total		8,971,287,021	8,988,727,487						36,561,015,682		1,565,697,378

No. 297.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Length of railways.		Telegraphs.			Number of post-offices.	Printed matter, including newspapers and periodicals (domestic and foreign), sent.[92]	Letters and cards (domestic and foreign mail), including registered and official, sent.[92]	Domestic money and postal orders sent.[92]		Foreign money orders sent.[92]	
	Date.	Miles.	Date.	Length of line.	Length of wire.				Number.	Value.	Number.	Value.
				Miles.	*Miles.*		*Number.*	*Number.*		*Dollars.*		*Dollars.*
Argentina	1906	12,230	1905	32,387	75,204	2,282	218,522,784	206,981,296	102,563	1,149,000	8,618	94,000
Australasia:												
Commonwealth of Australia	1906	14,988	1906	45,220		6,654	159,755,452	281,160,737				
New Zealand	1906	2,520	1906	8,355	25,116	1,898	30,293,672	66,292,441	251,665	5,584,000	126,128	1,598,000
Austria-Hungary:												
Austria, including Bosnia-Herzegovina	1905	24,338	1904	25,714	116,915	9,007	255,121,690	1,067,413,613	27,382,895	251,322,000	4,522,613	50,854,000
Hungary			1904	14,572	77,133	5,209	52,754,428	318,815,338	16,630,261	163,648,000	3,722,940	45,251,000
Belgium	1905	4,375	1905	4,117	23,079	1,330	363,419,138	237,205,863	3,333,154	47,705,000	528,267	5,600,000
Bolivia	1905	701	1904	2,778		481	374,547	1,018,028				
Brazil	1905	10,600	1904	15,502	30,686	2,871	28,638,000	36,782,000				
Bulgaria	1905	972	1904	3,272	6,918	2,035	11,977,584	20,040,388	251,312	4,270,000	80,570	1,217,000
Canada	1905	21,280	1905	37,804	103,165	10,879	50,820,000	331,792,500	1,278,418	23,410,000	645,717	8,939,000
Central America:												
Costa Rica	1906	294	1905	946								
Guatemala	1905	400	1905	3,230		281						
Honduras	1905	57	1906	3,811		256	57,116	451,824			81	4,000
Nicaragua	1904	171	1905	3,152		133						
Salvador	1905	104	1905	1,872		82						
Chile	1906	2,939	1904	9,312		1,010	2,835,705	59,128,481	350,408	3,973,000	7,875	56,000
China	1905	3,435	1905	22,183	33,989	1,626	5,620,556	24,693,010		604,000		
Colombia	1904	411	1903	6,475			1,233,313	2,794,069				
Cuba	1905	1,583				479	2,472,780	23,671,684	110,831	3,418,000	49,173	826,000
Denmark	1905	2,043	1904	2,853	8,823	1,332	107,867,789	101,863,682	2,774,948	20,463,000	206,894	2,180,000
Ecuador	1905	186	1904	2,566								
Egypt	1905	3,233	1905	2,752	11,400	1,137	13,324,150	22,450,000	550,000	13,072,000	133,000	2,660,000
France	1906	29,018	1904	97,941	369,851	11,920	1,463,024,819	1,119,488,834	46,863,452	353,776,000	1,490,404	13,074,000
Algeria	1905	3,041	1904	7,416	21,638	594	17,039,328	18,017,184	1,498,170	55,420,000	38,110	459,000
Tunis			1904	2,143	6,385	349	5,317,992	12,757,176	176,650	2,780,000	160,029	2,026,000
French East Indies	1905	1,549	1904	7,798	13,005	264	2,359,106	6,743,516				
French colonies, n. e. s.	1905	998	1904	9,370		464	805,383	4,358,092	163,512	5,551,000	164,398	5,079,000

German Empire	1905	34,526	1905	89,348	331,547	47,525	2,730,625,402	3,263,325,080	174,347,723	2,537,923,000	3,475,022	33,233,000
German colonies	1905	552	1904	2,077	2,210	103						
Greece	1905	695	1904	3,916	5,899	597	10,347,037	14,261,206	141,984	2,956,000	16,693	184,000
Haiti	1905	140				31						
India, British	1906	28,221		61,684	227,749	16,033	69,141,957	553,887,150	16,537,708	91,423,000	133,119	1,936,000
Italy, including Eritrea	1905	[85] 10,120	1904	[82] 30,094	117,216	8,917	583,367,500	359,587,384	16,024,755	224,885,000	264,632	2,899,000
Japan	1905	4,693	1905	19,015	88,811	4,650	200,534,624	871,077,817	12,069,908	64,400,000	10,255	165,000
Formosa	1905	231	1905	942	3,321	121			368,926	3,249,000	194	4,000
Kongo Free State		297				49	60,852	397,322	720	21,000	2,074	54,000
Korea	1905	536	1905	2,170								
Luxemburg		[86]	1905	683	1,414	100	7,131,794	8,802,582	194,183	3,968,000	281,925	5,886,000
Mexico	1905	12,227	1906	34,996		2,466	77,807,143	64,752,789	1,110,362	44,181,000	32,105	801,000
Netherlands	1905	[86] 2,133	1905	4,346	19,868	1,388	206,782,075	181,420,390	4,600,993	26,197,000	376,883	2,722,000
Dutch East Indies	1905	1,430	1904	8,420	11,321	1,517	10,510,948	15,190,698	229,901	2,816,000	57,331	788,000
Dutch possessions in America	1905	37	1904			18	272,192	989,890	3,289	50,000	7,581	169,000
Norway	1905	1,515	1905	6,104	12,073	2,836	67,529,664	51,504,494	418,121	3,595,000	187,272	1,288,000
Paraguay	1905	157	1905	1,136		157						
Persia	1905	34	1905	6,459	10,393	106						
Peru	1905	1,299	1906	3,741		369						
Portugal	1905	1,550	1904	5,369	12,123	3,081	34,411,136	47,585,189	407,108	6,508,000	20,142	169,000
Portuguese colonies	1905	667	1904	2,336	2,546	189	507,407	2,837,922	5,324	82,000	9,793	162,000
Roumania	1905	1,975	1905	4,358	11,502	3,278	36,849,216	49,833,680	935,954	6,129,000	317,526	2,589,000
Russia	1906	39,591	1904	112,244	380,196	13,094	486,042,945	716,124,511	18,806,772	497,216,000	61,699	1,193,000
Finland	1906	2,069				1,441	23,142,552	21,242,712	12,390	97,000	20,767	213,000
Santo Domingo	1905	117	1897	429		69						
Servia	1905	439	1905	2,039	4,799	1,241	7,861,374	10,509,993	264,637	4,039,000	23,780	387,000
Siam	1905	446	1904	3,287		111						
Spain	1905	8,782	1904	20,053	47,424	4,734	182,442,940	194,414,149				
Sweden	1905	7,815	1904	10,770	32,071	3,620	179,682,732	144,923,270	3,631,763	29,394,000	332,716	2,405,000
Switzerland	1905	2,610	1905	3,892	14,012	3,942	194,452,977	214,402,137	7,267,160	143,023,000	1,244,613	9,265,000
Turkey	1905	3,110	1904	26,488	42,358	1,407	4,620,400	22,656,260	415,832	8,566,000	14,312	342,000
United Kingdom	1906	[87] 22,907	1905	[90] 52,115	[90] 588,164	23,073	1,023,100,000	3,359,100,000	101,068,552	348,911,000	695,961	9,664,000
British colonies, n. e. s.	1906	11,121		33,144		3,711						
United States	1905–6	[88] 218,291	1906	[91] 202,959	[91] 1,256,147	65,600	[84] 4,774,700,000	[84] 6,465,850,000	58,461,353	444,516,000	3,036,508	63,048,000
Philippine Islands	1906	200	1906	6,966		476						
Porto Rico	1906	200	1905	517		79						
Uruguay	1905	1,210	1905	4,919		762	14,894,658	5,227,538	10,468	1,294,000	3,308	51,000
Venezuela	1905	634	1903	4,033		214						
Total		564,073		1,144,090		279,683	13,720,454,867	20,603,823,919	519,084,120	5,451,684,000	22,511,031	279,534,000

No. 297.—Commercial and Financial Statistics of the Principal Countries of the World—Continued.

Country.	Per capita.						Railroads.		Telegraphs.		Post-offices, per 10,000 inhabitants.	Printed matter, etc., sent, per 10,000 inhabitants.	Letters and postal cards sent, per 10,000 inhabitants.
	Imports.	Exports.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Debt.	Interest.	Per 10,000 inhabitants.	Per 1,000 square miles.	Length of line, per 10,000 inhabitants.	Length of wire, per 10,000 inhabitants.			
	Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Miles.*	*Number.*	*Number.*	*Number.*
Argentina	46.17	47.84	17.95	17.33	78.27	5.32	21.5	10.8	57.0	132.4	4.0	334,723	364,404
Australasia:													
Australia, States	60.64	81.71	40.95	40.75	278.80	10.89	37.0	5.0	111.7		16.4	394,458	694,224
New Zealand	82.16	96.36	41.87	38.99	344.27	11.43	28.3	24.0	93.9	252.2	21.3	340,378	744,859
Austria-Hungary	10.17	9.98	1.52	1.52	23.07	1.02	5.1	101.0					
Austria, including Bosnia and Herzegovina			13.58	13.56	30.03	1.55			9.0	42.9	3.3	93,657	391,855
Hungary			13.03	13.08	51.82	2.21			7.2	38.4	2.6	26,233	158,536
Belgium	96.67	74.53	15.06	15.27	86.81	3.48	6.1	397.7	5.7	32.2	1.9	507,568	331,293
Bolivia	4.57	6.65	2.28	2.56	1.38		3.2	1.0	12.7		2.2	1,718	4,670
Brazil	11.30	15.11	8.26	7.91	37.83	2.43	7.4	3.3	10.8	21.4	2.0	19,984	25,668
Bulgaria	5.96	6.01	5.67	5.67	18.29	1.54	2.4	25.6	8.1	17.2	5.1	20,795	49,852
Canada	50.70	32.76	12.11	8.39	39.44	2.04	33.0	7.0	59.7	160.2	16.9	78,913	515,206
Central America:													
Costa Rica	20.05	25.93	10.53	10.53	64.90	1.25	9.2	12.8	29.6				
Guatemala	3.89	5.40	1.48	1.98	7.84	1.08	2.2	8.5	17.9		1.6		
Honduras	4.66	4.02	1.91	1.93	140.05	.52	.8	1.2	51.2		3.4	762	6,024
Nicaragua	7.41	9.20	3.27	2.69	12.66	.38	3.4	3.5	63.0		2.7		
Panama	43.01	4.90											
Salvador	3.73	5.85	3.74	4.40	4.57	1.68	1.0	14.9	18.5		.8		
Chile	32.45	31.16	17.46	17.46	29.55	1.58	9.1	10.5	28.7		3.1	8,752	182,495
China	1.04	.64			1.46	.08	.08	.8	.5	.8	.04	130	570
Colombia	2.92	3.33	2.66	2.66	4.89	.21	1.0	.8	16.2			3,083	6,985
Cuba	50.98	50.79	18.82	12.08	30.32	1.61	10.1	36.8			3.1	15,751	150,775
Denmark	73.52	56.69	8.90	8.94	24.95	.83	7.9	132.7	9.2	34.3	5.2	419,719	396,357
Ecuador	7.54	8.76	4.24	4.58	10.53	1.03	1.3	1.6	18.3				
Egypt	11.45	12.28	6.86	6.61	47.69	2.32	3.3	8.4	2.8	11.6	1.2	13,568	22,862
France	30.56	27.48	18.19	18.22	143.90	6.65	7.4	140.2	24.9	94.1	3.0	372,271	284,857
Algeria	16.51	12.49	3.52	3.52	1.21	.14	4.3	12.9	14.2	41.4	1.1	32,580	34,449
Tunis	10.85	10.90	8.21	8.20	25.42	.84			11.8	35.1	1.9	29,219	70,094
French East Indies	2.12	1.76	1.34	1.34			.8	3.4	4.2	7.1	.1	1,286	3,675
French colonies, n. e. s	2.70	2.42	.76	.76			.4	.3	3.5		.2	305	1,649

German Empire	33.28	26.04	9.47	9.47	14.21	.50	5.7	165.2	14.8	54.8	7.9	451,492	539,571
German States			18.46	17.32	49.09	2.00							
German colonies	1.62	.81	.25	.27			.4	.5	1.6	1.8	.1		
Greece	10.61	9.06	8.11	8.03	68.63	2.21	2.9	27.8	16.1	24.3	2.5	42,580	58,688
Haiti	2.58	3.33	3.18	3.13	18.42	1.67	1.0	14.0			.2		
India, British	1.50	1.91	1.40	1.37	3.83	.13	1.0	16.0	2.1	7.7	.5	2,349	18,817
Italy	16.40	11.09	14.00	13.11	82.37	3.89	3.0	62.9	8.9	34.6	2.6	172,186	106,135
Eritrea (Massoua)	6.96	1.43											
Japan	4.41	3.82	5.14	5.14	19.43	1.52	1.0	31.7	4.0	18.5	1.0	41,795	181,550
Formosa	4.85	4.29	4.19	4.19			.8	17.8	3.1	10.8	.4		
Kongo Free State	.27	.73	.30	.35			.2	.3			.03	32	209
Korea	2.08	.84	.31	.33			.4	6.4	1.8				
Luxemburg			13.35	13.72	9.41	.65			27.3	56.6	4.0	285,272	352,103
Mexico	8.11	8.88	3.77	3.55	16.32	.93	9.0	15.9	25.7		1.8	57,169	47,577
Netherlands	186.01	153.82	12.78	13.37	81.91	2.03	3.8	164.1	7.8	35.5	2.5	369,914	324,545
Dutch East Indies	2.26	3.36	1.71	1.82			.4	1.9	2.4	3.2	.4	2,941	4,250
Dutch possessions in America	28.07	17.22	11.86	15.59			2.5	.7			1.2	18,146	65,993
Norway	44.36	25.30	11.61	11.64	39.71	1.63	6.6	12.2	26.4	52.2	12.3	292,336	222,963
Paraguay	9.93	4.27	3.34	2.95	19.34	.25	2.5	1.0	17.8		2.5		
Persia	4.22	3.33	.92	.92	2.19	.12	.04	.1	8.4	13.6	.1		
Peru	5.89	6.13	2.71	2.79	3.39	.03	2.9	1.8	8.3		.8		
Portugal	12.03	6.09	12.02	12.22	167.51	4.14	3.0	43.1	10.4	23.5	6.0	66,688	92,219
Portuguese colonies	4.33	3.69	1.40	1.41			.9	.8	3.2	3.5	.3	698	3,904
Roumania	12.19	14.19	7.12	7.08	42.94	2.48	3.0	38.7	6.7	17.3	5.1	56,866	76,904
Russia	3.98	4.49	10.29	11.71	28.64	1.22	2.8	4.6	8.0	27.0	.9	31,471	50,789
Finland	25.29	17.71	7.23	8.14	9.48	.42	7.2	14.4			5.0	80,918	74,275
Santo Domingo	11.90	18.34	3.98	3.93	49.57	1.73	1.9	6.5	7.0		1.1		
Servia	4.89	5.65	6.40	6.40	33.09	2.07	1.6	23.6	7.6	17.8	4.6	29,224	39,071
Siam	4.21	5.33	3.22	3.17	.97	.04	.9	1.9	6.6		.2		
Spain	8.27	8.15	9.28	8.90	98.25	3.72	4.7	45.0	10.8	25.5	2.5	97,982	104,411
Sweden	31.81	25.13	9.85	9.85	19.40	.70	14.9	45.2	20.5	61.0	6.9	341,602	275,520
Switzerland	89.05	62.41	7.21	6.51	5.72	.30	7.6	16.5	11.3	40.5	11.4	562,003	619,659
Turkey	5.63	3.53	74.57	74.57	18.39	.33	1.2	2.8	10.6	17.0	.6	1,853	9,088
United Kingdom	71.09	46.89	16.21	15.82	88.83	3.47	5.3	188.7	12.1	136.1	5.3	236,719	777,209
British colonies, n. c. s.	12.29	12.90	9.57	10.23	40.81	1.59	7.4	11.7	22.1		2.5		
United States	14.01	21.62	9.05	8.75	11.45	.29	25.9	60.2	24.1	149.2	7.8	566,932	767,733
Philippine Islands	3.91	4.15	1.50	1.33	1.89	.04	.3	1.7	9.1		.6		
Porto Rico							2.0	58.8	5.2		.8		
Uruguay	32.30	31.31	18.24	18.13	120.99	6.61	11.6	16.8	47.4		7.3	143,218	50,265
Venezuela	3.85	5.53	4.14	3.94	18.54	1.06	2.4	1.1	15.6		.8		

[Notes to Table 297.]

[1] Including bullion and specie.
[1a] Territory of Papua not included. Commerce exclusive of intercolonial commerce.
[1b] Total imports; exports of domestic products.
[2] Merchandise only.
[3] Imports for consumption and domestic exports.
[3a] Not included in total.
[3b] Specie not included.
[3c] Commerce includes bullion and foreign coins.
[4] Year ending March 31.
[5] From United States returns. Exports from the United States into and imports into the United States from the respective country, as the case may be.
[6] Commerce of Canal Zone not included.
[7] Commerce includes coin.
[8] General trade.
[9] Includes gold and silver bullion but not coin.
[10] Government stores included in imports but not in exports. Area and population including feudatory States.
[10a] Includes trade with Japan.
[10b] Net imports (after deducting reexports). Exports of Korean goods. Exports to United States valued at $472.
[10c] Year ending June 30.
[10d] Imports through post-office not included. Exports include reexports.
[10e] Government imports and exports included. Exports to United States include $890,000 worth "for orders."
[10f] Imports include transit goods. Exports of Norwegian goods only.
[10g] Year ending March 20.
[10h] Trade of Bangkok only.
[10i] Year ending March 13.
[10j] Trade does not include government supplies nor railway free entries. The latter amounted to $2,778,000.
[10k] Special trade including bullion but not coin.
[11] As appropriated in the budget law, unless stated otherwise.
[12] Of which £34,151,240 were the national debt proper; £30,128,772, provincial and other obligations assumed; £12,813,180, cedulas of the National Mortgage Bank, and £8,252,676 the internal, both gold and currency debts.
[13] Moreover, 522,794,192 pesos (on June 30, 1906), paper currency, equivalent to $222,187,532 at the rate of 42.5 cents.
[14] Included in the State budgets.
[15] Actual receipts and expenditures.
[16] Exclusive of surplus revenue transferred to special accounts.
[17] Treasury notes.
[18] Gross debt.
[19] Exclusive of payments on account of the common debt, which appear in the separate budgets of the two countries.
[20] Of which 2,620,750 kronen were treasury notes.
[21] Including debts standing in the name of the various ministries.
[22] Including treasury bonds amounting to 121,253,134 kronen, and arrears amounting to 542,782,440 kronen.
[23] Including redemption payments and advances of interest on account of guaranteed railroad bonds.
[24] Internal debt only; the foreign debt has been taken over by Chile. No data regarding interest and other payments on account of the internal debt.
[25] Including the external debt of £71,061,477, the internal gold debt of 20,546,000 milreis, and the internal paper debt of 537,929,200 milreis.
[26] Exclusive of 664,993,315 milreis paper money in circulation, equivalent to $202,159,488.
[27] Against this total the Government held assets amounting to 45,394,029 francs, reducing the net public debt to 335,190,453 francs.
[28] Preliminary figures on account of and from the consolidated fund. The gross expenditures for the year were $66,789,192 (unrevised figures).
[29] The gross debt on January 1, 1907, amounted to $382,539,371. Against this total the Government held $128,541,629 of assets, of which $48,133,480 were sinking funds.
[30] Not adjusted; negotiations between the Government and Speyer & Co., of New York, for the adjustment of the debt are pending.
[31] On account of the interior debt only; default on interest on the exterior debt since 1901.
[32] Not adjusted; default since 1899.
[33] Including £15,754,399 arrears of interest since 1872.
[34] Internal debt.
[35] On account of the internal debt only. Default on the foreign debt since 1872.
[36] Converted into securities of the Salvador Railway Company in consideration of an annual subsidy of £24,000 for eighteen years beginning with January 1, 1899.
[37] Besides 60,900,254 pesos of paper currency, equivalent to $22,228,593 at the rate of 36.5 cents.
[37a] Receipts from maritime customs and opium likin. No recent data for total receipts and expenditures.
[38] Includes the consolidated internal debt of 5,476,887 pesos silver, equivalent to $2,345,658 and a floating debt of $2,345,658 gold.
[39] Of which the Government held $1,000,000 on January 30, 1907.
[40] Outstanding guaranteed mortgage gold bonds of the Guayaquil and Quito Railway Company; average gold premium for the year, 107 per cent.
[41] Of which 5,400,736 sucres represented loans from two local banks, 739,575 sucres the "Internal debt" proper, 757,000 sucres the Condores bonds, and 887,000 sucres a loan from the French Finance Corporation.
[42] Against this total the Government and the Caisse de la dette held bonds amounting together to £8,769,120, reducing the net debt to £87,463,160.
[43] Including tribute to the Turkish Government.
[44] Local budgets only, exclusive of subsidies and other expenditures of home Government on account of the respective colonies.
[45] Includes 180,000,000 marks of interest-bearing and 270,000,000 of noninterest bearing treasury bonds, 120,000,000 marks of treasury notes, and 2,985,100 marks of arrears of interest.
[46] Exclusive of $134,771,300 contributed to the imperial treasury, which appear in the imperial budget.
[47] Exclusive of $131,466,154 transferred by the imperial treasury to the various States, which appear in the imperial budget.
[48] Exclusive of $27,130,000 subventions paid out of the imperial treasury and an imperial loan to Togo of $285,600, appearing in the imperial budget.
[49] Of which 87,365,000 drachmas paper was a 5 per cent currency debt, 81,775,975 drachmas forced currency subject to gradual retirement, and the rest indemnities and noninterest-bearing debt.
[50] Exclusive of 12,602,748 pesos paper and nickel currency, equivalent to $3,150,687 at the rate of 25 cents per paper peso, but inclusive of 1,739,296 pesos of a floating currency loan.
[51] Including 1,664,139,320 lire, the capitalized value of life annuities.
[52] Current liabilities of the treasury exclusive of 429,743,060 lire of circulating State notes.
[53] Against this total the treasury held liquid assets to the amount of 994,523,889 lire, equal to $191,943,111.
[54] Of which $7,758,625 were revenues in the mother country.
[55] Of which $11,770,230 were home Government expenditures.

[56] Deficit of $541,092 made up by subvention of the home Government.

[57] Of which 31,300,116 kroner held unappropriated.

[58] Amount of guarantee due from Government to Paraguay Central Railway on April 30, 1906 (subject to adjustment).

[59] Exclusive of 35,000,000 pesos of paper currency equivalent to about $2,800,000 and the internal debt, particulars for which are wanting.

[60] Interest on the external debt proper. See notes 58 and 59.

[61] Amounts loaned by the Russian Banque des Prêts de Perse. Payment of interest and redemption secured by certain customs receipts.

[62] The foreign debt, amounting to £31,579,000, exclusive of arrears of interest of £22,998,651, was assumed in 1890 by the Grace-Donahue Company on concession of the railways and certain rights over guano deposits, mines, and lands in Peru for sixty-six years.

[63] Internal debt. Of the total amount £2,660,645 bore interest at the rate of 1 per cent, and £471,355 was a noninterest-bearing debt.

[64] Against this total, it is stated, the Government, on June 30, 1906, held bonds valued at £48,608,684 and balances to the credit of the exchequer and the public credit department amounting to 4,000,702 milreis ($3,968,696).

[65] On funded debt only.

[66] Of which 144,259,259 rubles were short-term treasury bonds (bons du trésor), and 250,516,000 rubles, treasury notes (billets du trésor).

[67] Exclusive of 1,204,588,000 rubles of credit notes in circulation on January 1, 1906, secured in part by a gold reserve in the Imperial Bank and its branches of 682,452,438 rubles. Moreover, on the same date 206,069,368 rubles of gold was held abroad to the credit of the Imperial Bank, and 31,040,000 rubles in gold in the various State treasuries. The above amount of the total debt does not include the deposits in the State savings banks which amounted to $448,825,100 on May 31, 1906.

[68] Unified 2½ and 4 per cent debt.

[69] Includes interest paid to the Santo Domingo Improvement Company and $810,000 remitted for deposit to the City National Bank, New York.

[70] Exclusive of 10,623,120 ticals, equivalent to $3,186,936 of Government notes outstanding on March 31, 1905.

[71] Includes 40,925,056 francs, equivalent to $7,898,536, interest on the external debt and 359,404,500 pesetas, equivalent to $61,458,170, interest on the internal debt.

[72] Exclusive of receipts from and expenditures on account of State railways.

[73] Total liabilities of the Federation exclusive of the railroad debt, which latter stood at 1,018,833,500 francs on January 1, 1906.

[74] Gross revenue collected by the administration of the public debt. No data regarding the budget are published by the Turkish Government.

[75] Includes loans aggregating £T19,033,784 specially secured by the Egyptian tribute, the service of which is charged on the revenues of Egypt.

[76] Service on account of the various loans secured by revenues administered by the council of the Ottoman public debt.

[77] Total chargeable against revenues.

[78] Against this total gross debt the exchequer on March 1, 1906, held $151,251,000 worth of Suez Canal shares, $12,588,657 of other assets, and bank balances amounting to $50,862,161.

[79] Exclusive of imperial grants.

[80] Part of which is guaranteed by the home Government. This part amounted to £34,633,975 on March 31, 1906 (£499,329 of the debt of Mauritius and £34,134,646 of the debt of the Transvaal Colony).

[81] The item in the column "Funded debt" is the total interest-bearing debt of the United States under date of June 30, 1906. The remainder represents all other indebtedness of the United States, less the cash and other immediately available resources in the Treasury at the close of the fiscal year.

[82] Including $3,000,000 of municipal bonds of the city of Manila, guaranteed by the insular government.

[83] Includes the foreign debt proper of 12,748,059 bolivars, the so-called diplomatic debt of 182,049,925 bolivars, and the consolidated internal debt, stated officially at 65,000,000 bolivars, under date of June 30, 1906.

[84] Being the unpaid portion of amount awarded by The Hague Arbitration Court to foreign claimants, as stated officially under date of June 30, 1906.

[85] Of which 47 miles in Eritrea.

[86] Railroad mileage of Luxemburg combined with that of the Netherlands.

[87] Including railways in Jersey and Man.

[88] Including railway mileage in Alaska (62 miles) and Hawaii (123 miles).

[89] Including 435 miles in Eritrea.

[90] Includes telephones.

[91] Data for the Western Union Company only.

[92] Data taken mainly from the "Statistique Générale du Service Postal," published by the International Bureau of the Universal Postal Union, Berne, Switzerland, 1906. The numerous notes found in that summary have been omitted.

No. 298.—SAVINGS BANKS, INCLUDING POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE DEPOSITS PER DEPOSIT ACCOUNT AND PER INHABITANT, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES.

[Latest data taken from the official reports of the respective countries.]

Country.	Population.	Date of report.	Number of depositors.	Deposits.	Average deposit account.	Average deposit per inhabitant.
				Dollars.	*Dollars.*	*Dollars.*
Austria	27,497,000	Dec. 31, 1906–7 [a]	5,856,091	1,114,558,951	190.32	40.53
Belgium [b]	7,169,000	Dec. 31, 1907	2,528,207	162,840,157	64.41	22.71
Bulgaria	4,028,000	Dec. 31, 1904	124,007	2,723,182	21.95	.68
Chile	3,490,000	June 30, 1908	193,419	22,876,142	115.29	6.73
Denmark [c]	2,609,000	Mar. 31, 1907	1,240,739	192,274,881	154.97	73.95
Egypt	11,206,000	Dec. 31, 1907	74,179	1,928,749	26.00	.17
France	39,260,000	Dec. 31, 1906	12,402,909	921,150,000	73.91	23.46
Algeria	5,232,000	do	18,851	878,001	46.58	.17
Tunis	1,898,000	Dec. 31, 1907	5,415	1,080,413	199.52	.57
Germany	60,746,000	Dec. 31, 1905	17,947,538	3,016,710,512	168.09	49.68
Luxemburg	246,000	Dec. 31, 1907	61,049	10,443,220	171.06	42.45
Hungary	20,469,000	Dec. 31, 1906	1,632,450	391,666,861	239.93	19.13
Italy	33,010,000	Dec. 31, 1907	[d] 6,953,078	667,645,797	96.02	19.69
Japan	49,319,000	Dec. 31, 1906 Mar. 31, 1908	[e] 14,471,560	99,289,016	6.86	2.01
Formosa	3,152,000	Dec. 31, 1906 Mar. 31, 1907	[f] 74,635	754,453	10.11	.24
In China and Korea		Dec. 31, 1906 Mar. 31, 1907	[f] 61,611	910,889	14.71	
Netherlands	5,672,000	Dec. 31, 1906–7 [g]	1,658,985	93,214,689	56.19	16.43
Dutch East Indies	37,020,000	Dec. 31, 1906–7 [g]	66,523	5,359,446	80.55	.14
Curaçao	53,000	Dec. 31, 1906	1,979	37,604	19.00	.71
Dutch Guiana	78,000	do	6,525	261,405	40.06	3.35
Norway	2,321,000	do	826,873	108,124,517	130.76	46.59
Roumania [h]	6,684,000	Mar. 31, 1907	191,070	11,335,516	59.33	1.70
Russia (including Asiatic part).	146,442,000	June 30, 1908	6,376,096	595,598,312	93.40	4.07
Finland	2,934,000	Dec. 31, 1907	313,524	38,602,900	123.13	13.16
Spain [i]	19,566,000	Dec. 31, 1907	469,491	53,553,238	114.07	2.74
Sweden	5,337,000	do	1,988,336	187,233,225	94.17	35.08
Switzerland [j]	3,100,000	1900	1,300,000	193,000,000	148.46	62.26
United Kingdom	44,100,000	Nov.–Dec., 1907 [k]	12,474,807	1,020,279,595	81.79	23.14
British colonies:						
British India	231,856,000	Mar. 31, 1907	1,190,220	47,909,002	40.25	.21
Australian Commonwealth.	4,222,000	1907	1,267,349	215,729,838	170.22	51.10
New Zealand	942,000	Dec. 31, 1907	364,422	62,413,169	171.27	66.26
Canada [l]	6,572,000	Mar. 31, 1907	208,234	62,541,802	300.34	9.52
British South Africa	5,341,000	1907	191,754	22,153,520	115.53	4.15
British West Indies	1,736,000	do	82,665	5,764,788	69.74	3.32
British colonies, n.e.s.	15,152,000	do	194,197	11,852,534	61.03	.78
Total foreign countries.	809,260,000		92,884,679	9,342,705,324	100.58	11.54
United States [m]	87,496,000	June 30, 1908	8,705,848	3,660,553,945	420.47	41.84
Philippine Islands	8,000,000	do	5,389	515,997	95.75	.08
Grand total	904,756,000		101,595,916	13,003,775,266	128.00	14.37

[a] Figures for private savings banks relate to the end of the calendar year 1906; figures for the postal savings banks relate to the end of 1907, inclusive of deposits in the so-called cheque departments of the Austrian postal savings banks.

[b] Data for the state-controlled "Caisse General d'Epargne," includes savings deposits with post-offices. In addition, reports are given for three municipal and five private savings banks. On Dec. 31, 1906, the former had 16,461 depositors credited with $1,849,556 of deposits, and the latter 26,584 depositors with $7,896,692 of deposits.

[c] Exclusive of 1,597 deposits, amounting to $147,354, held in savings banks in the Faroe Islands. Includes data for savings departments of ordinary banks, which included 141,097 accounts credited with $33,091,526 on Mar. 31, 1907.

[d] Exclusive of data for the "Società Ordinarie di credito," and "Società Cooperative di credito," which held savings deposits to the amount of $137,013,066 under date of Dec. 31, 1906.

[e] Figures for private savings banks relate to the end of the calendar year 1906; figures for the postal savings banks relate to Mar. 31, 1908.

[f] Figures for private savings banks relate to the end of the calendar year 1906; figures for the postal savings banks relate to Mar. 31, 1907.

[g] Figures for private savings banks relate to the end of the calendar year 1906; figures for the postal savings banks relate to the end of 1907.

[h] Figures for the "Case de economie" only.

[i] Includes savings deposits in ordinary banks. The "peseta" has been converted at the rate of 17.3 cents. Data taken from "España Economica y Financiera," Sept. 5, 1908.

[j] Estimates of M. Guillaume de Fatio in the "Journal de Statistique Swisse, 1909, No. 4."

[k] Figures for trustee savings banks relate to the year ending Nov. 20; figures for the postal savings banks to Dec. 31.

[l] Exclusive of data for special private savings banks, which on Mar. 31, 1908, held deposits amounting to $28,574,954. This total does not include the savings deposits in chartered banks ("deposits payable after notice or on a fixed day"), which on Sept. 30, 1908, amounted to $410,332,819.

[m] Includes deposits in savings departments of commercial banks in Illinois.

No. 299.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, BY SPECIFIED COUNTRIES AND BY GRAND DIVISIONS, 1897 TO 1907.

[Compiled from official reports of the respective governments.]

EUROPE.

AUSTRIA.

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
1897	1,241,567	$23,127,717	$18.63	1903	1,694,702	$36,568,590	$21.58
1898	1,318,626	23,316,523	17.68	1904	1,798,018	39,937,633	22.21
1899	1,415,348	26,877,778	18.91	1905	1,900,194	42,536,862	22.38
1900	1,484,607	28,599,030	19.27	1906	2,004,487	44,208,710	22.05
1901	1,547,541	30,355,244	19.61	1907	2,004,403	44,209,223	21.45
1902	1,610,530	32,870,085	20.41				

BELGIUM.

1897	1,062,769	$74,770,044	$70.35	1903	1,681,031	$110,996,287	$66.03
1898	1,177,423	81,142,240	68.92	1904	1,785,145	116,052,662	65.01
1899	1,289,659	88,619,241	68.72	1905	1,885,857	121,302,054	64.32
1900	1,390,047	97,207,412	69.93	1906	1,994,180	126,481,656	63.42
1901	1,483,270	108,372,734	73.06	1907	2,106,237	.....	.....
1902	1,582,442	108,770,080	68.74				

FINLAND.

1897	24,033	$380,120	$15.49	1903	53,593	$981,280	$18.34
1898	30,203	509,536	16.87	1904	56,462	1,034,184	18.32
1899	35,347	589,822	16.69	1905	53,455	1,004,488	18.79
1900	40,188	720,013	17.92	1906	57,555	1,213,973	21.09
1901	42,965	789,014	18.36	1907	60,007	1,410,610	23.51
1902	47,451	835,367	17.60				

FRANCE.

1897	2,861,002	$162,932,086	$56.95	1902	3,991,412	$213,603,320	$53.52
1898	3,073,737	168,879,128	54.94	1903	4,143,888	215,706,294	52.07
1899	3,319,938	179,384,076	54.03	1904	4,345,446	229,158,291	52.74
1900	3,565,941	194,080,796	54.96	1905	4,577,390	246,703,726	53.90
1901	3,805,881	208,615,240	54.79	1906	4,794,874	253,374,735	53.89

HUNGARY.

1897	314,373	$4,947,110	$15.74	1903	484,834	$10,713,325	$22.10
1898	337,936	5,368,741	15.89	1904	525,818	12,457,907	23.70
1899	364,775	5,983,028	16.40	1905	563,973	13,975,332	24.78
1900	389,083	6,632,822	17.05	1906	607,456	15,963,717	26.28
1901	416,328	7,579,614	18.21	1907	648,652	18,044,000	27.82
1902	446,695	8,851,815	19.82				

ITALY.

1897	3,141,305	$103,562,104	$32.97	1903	4,909,583	$167,760,256	$33.76
1898	3,302,064	110,072,039	33.34	1904	5,283,063	189,810,340	35.93
1899	3,633,063	121,301,197	33.39	1905	5,527,322	206,198,239	37.31
1900	3,990,983	131,652,255	32.99	1906	[a] 4,689,069	233,055,238	49.82
1901	4,318,612	138,913,421	32.14	1907	4,904,714	273,702,605	55.80
1902	4,648,956	151,212,172	32.53				

NETHERLANDS.

1897	627,409	$24,781,885	$39.50	1903	1,035,527	$44,028,527	$42.52
1898	693,228	28,144,884	40.60	1904	1,111,590	48,414,796	43.55
1899	764,201	31,494,544	41.21	1905	1,184,316	52,231,689	44.10
1900	829,131	34,048,200	41.06	1906	1,259,081	56,152,481	44.58
1901	896,761	37,696,209	42.04	1907	1,336,846	58,480,392	43.75
1902	966,433	40,839,011	42.26				

[a] Diminution due mainly to canceling, by prescription, of deposits credited with less than 1 lire each.

No. 299.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

EUROPE—Continued.

RUSSIA.

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
1898	653,470	[a] $42,800,963	$65.47	1903	1,337,680	[a] $92,030,380	$68.80
1899	757,770	[a] 52,003,765	68.63	1904	1,429,924	[a] 95,153,056	66.54
1900	897,618	[a] 59,214,719	65.97	1905	1,402,952	[a] 87,710,824	62.52
1901	1,023,013	[a] 67,566,287	66.05	1906	1,605,708	[a] 111,780,641	69.61
1902	1,163,310	[a] 77,043,466	66.23	1907	1,788,000	[a] 128,873,169	72.04

SWEDEN.

1897	495,383	$15,572,805	$31.44	1903	570,686	$14,601,238	$25.59
1898	536,305	17,161,004	32.00	1904	570,203	14,849,881	26.04
1899	556,544	16,062,354	28.86	1905	567,023	14,648,559	25.83
1900	566,805	15,131,653	26.70	1906	569,155	14,498,185	25.47
1901	573,800	14,532,663	25.33	1907	566,976	13,582,491	23.96
1902	577,627	14,449,595	25.02				

UNITED KINGDOM.

1897	7,239,761	$564,011,709	$77.90	1903	9,403,852	$711,166,002	$75.62
1898	7,630,502	599,280,758	78.54	1904	9,673,717	721,893,466	74.63
1899	8,046,680	633,222,191	78.69	1905	9,963,049	740,248,863	74.30
1900	8,439,983	659,652,347	78.16	1906	10,332,784	759,156,204	73.47
1901	8,787,675	683,222,126	77.75	1907	10,692,555	766,474,125	71.68
1902	9,133,161	703,720,660	77.05				

AMERICA.

BAHAMAS.

1897	1,015	$46,344	$45.66	1903	[c] 1,610	$93,933	$58.34
1898	1,107	50,689	45.79	1904	[c] 1,700	96,298	56.65
1899	1,240	63,000	51.29	1905	[c] 1,864	114,027	61.17
1900	1,350	74,156	54.93	1906	[c] 1,971	122,616	62.21
1901	1,421	79,976	56.28	1907	[c] 2,151	144,778	67.31
1902	[b] 1,480	80,823	54.61				

CANADA.[c]

1897	135,737	$32,380,829	$238.56	1903	167,023	$44,255,327	$264.96
1898	142,289	34,480,938	242.33	1904	168,572	45,419,706	269.44
1899	142,141	34,771,605	244.63	1905	165,518	45,308,321	274.10
1900	150,987	37,507,456	248.48	1906	164,542	45,736,489	277.96
1901	157,368	39,950,813	253.87	1907	.....	46,832,611	.....
1902	162,761	42,320,208	260.01	1908	.....	40,328,135	.....

BRITISH GUIANA.

1897	5,995	$166,517	$27.77	1903	9,189	$263,506	$28.68
1898	7,225	210,597	29.15	1904	9,158	266,996	29.15
1899	7,853	212,252	27.03	1905	9,966	324,075	32.51
1900	8,263	225,674	27.31	1906	11,192	369,542	33.02
1901	8,262	238,332	28.85	1907	12,421	396,843	31.95
1902	8,678	261,851	30.17				

DUTCH GUIANA.[d]

1904	4,967	$205,876	$41.45	1906	6,525	$261,405	$40.06
1905	5,785	230,262	39.80				

[a] Cash deposits only, exclusive of the value of public securities held to the credit of depositors.
[b] For the six months ended June 30.
[c] For years ended June 30.
[d] Colonial Savings Bank reorganized as a postal savings bank April 1, 1904.

No. 299.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

AMERICA—Continued.

CURAÇAO.[a]

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
1905	1,406	$13,741	$9.77	1906	1,979	$37,604	$19.00

ASIA.

BRITISH INDIA.[b]

1897[c]	742,215	35,320,382	47.59	1903	922,353	37,055,325	40.17
1898[c]	755,426	34,249,564	45.34	1904	987,635	40,014,543	40.52
1899[c]	783,559	35,010,256	44.68	1905	1,058,813	43,496,819	41.08
1900	785,729	31,296,290	39.83	1906	1,115,758	45,396,743	40.69
1901	816,651	32,583,073	39.90	1907	1,190,220	47,009,002	40.25
1902	806,693	34,056,308	39.99				

CEYLON.

1897	50,596	$342,086	$6.76	1903	58,121	$520,730	$8.96
1898	43,003	356,559	8.28	1904	60,884	548,425	9.01
1899	43,850	378,959	8.64	1905	63,850	567,147	8.88
1900	51,778	407,905	7.88	1906	66,949	615,714	9.20
1901	54,426	429,099	7.88	1907	71,018	686,887	9.67
1902	57,007	472,007	8.28				

STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.

1897	2,021	$173,229	$85.71	1903	3,078	$248,600	$80.76
1898	2,244	191,610	85.40	1904	3,109	257,351	82.77
1899	2,404	204,031	84.87	1905	3,310	271,798	82.11
1900	2,504	211,515	84.47	1906	3,571	330,594	92.58
1901	2,745	227,133	82.74	1907	3,716	339,880	91.46
1902	2,951	223,693	75.80				

DUTCH EAST INDIES.[d]

1898	6,114	$308,200	$50.41	1903	33,550	$1,920,370	$57.24
1899	17,010	836,710	49.19	1904	38,424	2,379,437	61.93
1900	22,327	1,140,871	51.10	1905	46,478	2,643,050	56.86
1901	26,535	1,367,540	51.54	1906	49,566	2,841,535	57.33
1902	30,058	1,576,290	52.44	1907	56,464	2,845,861	50.40

JAPAN.[e]

1897	1,273,363	$14,069,096	$11.05	1903	2,859,143	$14,718,253	$5.15
1898	1,253,638	12,825,620	10.23	1904	3,501,353	15,758,053	4.50
1899	1,239,657	10,940,327	8.83	1905	4,929,189	20,817,090	4.22
1900	1,396,147	11,658,747	8.35	1906	5,848,498	27,015,890	4.62
1901	1,979,040	11,934,788	6.03	1907	7,282,497	38,205,134	5.25
1902	2,363,335	13,544,007	5.73	1908	8,013,193	46,275,301	5.77

FORMOSA (TAIWAN).[b]

1898	10,966	$200,607	$18.29	1903	41,145	$380,231	$9.24
1899	14,697	241,935	16.46	1904	50,836	451,709	8.88
1900	22,520	278,372	12.37	1905	56,870	430,972	7.58
1901	27,669	321,323	11.61	1906	63,332	552,408	8.72
1902	33,866	326,680	9.65	1907	70,152	699,591	9.97

[a] Opened April 1, 1905.
[b] Figures for the year ended March 31.
[c] Includes transactions of military savings banks and of provident institutions.
[d] Postal savings banks opened in 1898.
[e] For the years ending March 31. Exclusive of data for savings banks in Taiwan, China, and Korea.

No. 299.—Postal Savings Banks: Number of Depositors, Amounts of Deposits, and Average Amounts Deposited, etc.—Continued.

AFRICA.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
1897	52,957	$7,676,124	$148.73	1903	95,590	$12,401,837	$129.74
1898	58,953	8,462,001	143.37	1904	99,421	11,911,790	119.81
1899	62,356	8,440,652	135.36	1905	98,328	11,032,093	112.18
1900	70,812	9,903,313	139.85	1906	99,961	10,850,387	108.55
1901	82,753	12,218,628	147.65	1907	101,722	10,806,904	106.24
1902	92,413	13,266,439	143.56				

GOLD COAST.

1897	418	$18,551	$44.38	1903	615	$28,172	$45.81
1898	469	24,371	51.97	1904	405	34,094	84.18
1899	458	24,180	52.81	1905	648	43,774	67.56
1900	271	21,685	80.02	1906	890	62,374	70.08
1901	341	21,705	63.65	1907	1,279	73,820	57.72
1902	431	25,890	60.07				

ORANGE RIVER COLONY.

1897	[a]			1903	[c] 3,721	$547,861	$147.23
1898	[b] 1,231	$95,865	$77.88	1904	[c] 4,931	764,917	155.12
1899	904	33,506	37.06	1905	[c] 5,645	828,439	146.76
1900	[a]			1906	[c] 6,120	771,340	126.03
1901	[a]			1907	[c] 6,433	760,204	119.57
1902	[c] 2,272	327,841	144.20				

RHODESIA.[d]

1905	[e]	$108,528	[e]	1906	[e]	$163,582	[e]

SIERRA LEONE.

1897	3,324	$196,963	$59.24	1903	5,307	$280,388	$52.83
1898	4,502	210,750	46.19	1904	5,522	302,273	54.74
1899	3,581	232,705	65.00	1905	5,023	303,085	58.90
1900	3,950	238,079	60.27	1906	4,991	334,840	67.09
1901	4,116	238,094	57.85	1907	5,409	386,429	71.44
1902	4,570	240,026	52.52				

TRANSVAAL.

1897	10,391	$1,321,493	$127.19	1903	[c] 27,940	$3,298,859	$118.07
1898	12,541	1,614,202	128.69	1904	[c] 35,059	4,363,484	124.46
1899	9,945	345,312	34.73	1905	[c] 40,844	5,224,601	127.92
1900	[a]			1906	[c] 47,092	6,263,709	133.01
1901	[a]			1907	[c] 53,009	6,538,843	123.36
1902	[f] 12,020	720,651	59.95				

EGYPT.

1901	[g] 7,149	$187,884	$26.27	1905	43,424	$1,168,624	$26.91
1902	13,587	425,098	31.29	1906	59,084	1,636,480	27.70
1903	20,199	646,752	32.02	1907	74,179	1,928,749	26.00
1904	29,152	899,147	30.50				

TUNIS.

1897	2,481	$433,858	$174.87	1903	3,863	$703,845	$182.20
1898	2,485	459,234	184.81	1904	4,088	787,093	192.54
1899	3,037	511,179	165.06	1905	4,424	838,178	189.46
1900	3,078	523,836	170.19	1906	4,795	923,302	192.58
1901	3,365	575,005	170.88	1907	5,415	1,080,413	199.52
1902	3,614	649,381	177.19				

[a] Can not be stated.
[b] Returns for period from October 15, 1897, to December 31, 1898.
[c] Returns for years ended June 30.
[d] Bank established January 1, 1905.
[e] No data.
[f] Returns for 6 months ended June 30.
[g] First year of existence.

No. 299.—POSTAL SAVINGS BANKS: NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS, AMOUNTS OF DEPOSITS, AND AVERAGE AMOUNTS DEPOSITED, ETC.—Continued.

OCEANIA.

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.[a]

Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.	Calendar year.	Number of depositors.	Amount of deposits.	Average deposit.
1897	26,317	$4,166,133	$158.31	1903	48,008	$9,677,644	$201.59
1898	29,791	5,217,170	175.13	1904	54,873	10,121,167	184.45
1899	29,371	5,431,880	184.94	1905	59,764	10,741,806	179.74
1900	33,646	6,322,284	187.91	1906	63,573	11,271,598	177.30
1901	39,318	7,875,744	200.31	1907	66,737	12,814,151	192.01
1902	45,108	9,193,218	203.80				

NEW ZEALAND.

1897	159,331	$23,001,178	$144.03	1903	243,675	$35,957,021	$147.56
1898	166,968	24,126,993	141.95	1904	259,164	37,770,765	145.74
1899	183,046	25,891,585	141.45	1905	276,060	42,153,735	152.70
1900	197,408	28,272,186	143.22	1906	293,746	48,437,598	162.10
1901	212,436	30,902,338	145.47	1907	319,773	56,077,893	175.37
1902	227,465	33,499,950	147.29				

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

1906	[b]	.....	.....	1908	5,389	$515,997	$95.75
1907	2,676	$255,050	111.77				

[a] Figures for the year ended June 30. [b] First office opened October 1, 1906. Years ending June 30.

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